Supporting Information

Direct Intercalation of MoS₂ and WS₂ Thin Films by Vacuum Filtration

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Figure S1. Raman spectrum of chemically exfoliated MoS₂. Signatures from 1T MoS₂ are labeled as J_1 , J_2 and J_3 peaks at 156 cm⁻¹, 226 cm⁻¹ and 333 cm⁻¹.^{1,2}



Figure S2 UV-Vis spectrum of chemically exfoliated MoS₂. The 70 % of 1T phase was determined by the extinction at 410 nm over 350 nm as well as the calibration curve in Ref 3.



Figure S3 Raman spectrum of chemically exfoliated WS₂. Signatures from 1T WS₂ are labeled as J_1 , J_2 and J_3 .⁴



Figure S4 A SEM cross sectional image of a representative restacked WS₂ film.

| Sample | Lattice constant (Å) |
|--|----------------------|
| Restacked MoS ₂ | ~ 6.2 |
| Cp ₂ Fe-MoS ₂ | ~ 11.8 |
| (MeCp) ₂ Fe-MoS ₂ | ~ 11.8 |
| (Me ₅ Cp) ₂ Fe -MoS ₂ | ~ 13.3 |
| Restacked WS ₂ | ~ 6.2 |
| Cp ₂ Fe-WS ₂ | ~ 11.8 |
| (MeCp) ₂ Fe-WS ₂ | ~ 11.7 |
| (Me ₅ Cp) ₂ Fe-WS ₂ | ~ 13.4 |

Table S1 Lattice constant of metallocene intercalated MoS2 and WS2.

Table S2 Compositions of the phenazine intercalated MoS_2 and WS_2 from CHN elemental analysis. Calculated mass percentages are shown in the brackets.

| | Mass percentage | | | Approximate |
|----------------------------|-----------------|---------|---------|--|
| Sample | С | Η | Ν | formula |
| Phenazine-MoS ₂ | 9.154 | 0.76 | 1.326 | (C12H8N2)0.085(C7H8)0.051MoS2 |
| | (9.183) | (0.609) | (1.322) | |
| Phenazine -WS ₂ | 5.467 | 0.654 | 0.745 | $(C_{12}H_8N_2)_{0.071}(C_7H_8)_{0.051}WS_2$ |
| | (5.470) | (0.371) | (0.749) | |

Table S3 Compositions of the *p*-benzoquinone intercalated MoS_2 and WS_2 from CHN elemental analysis. Calculated mass percentages are shown in the brackets.

| | Mass percentage | | | Approximate |
|--------------------------|-----------------|---------|-------|--|
| Sample | С | Н | Ν | formula |
| Quinone-MoS ₂ | 6.151 | 0.614 | 0.091 | $(C_{6}H_{4}O_{2})_{0.090}(C_{7}H_{8})_{0.051}MoS_{2}$ |
| | (6.174) | (0.444) | (0) | |
| Quinone -WS ₂ | 4.56 | 0.38 | 0.04 | $(C_6H_4O_2)_{0.108}(C_7H_8)_{0.051}WS_2$ |
| | (4.567) | (0.320) | (0) | |



Figure S5. XRD of the toluene treated (a) MoS_2 and (b) WS_2 .

References

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