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## Glucose Oxidase Kinetics using MnO<sub>2</sub> Nanosheets: Confirming Michaelis – Menten Kinetics and Quantifying Decreasing Enzyme Performance with Increasing Buffer Concentration

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**Fig. S1** Initial rate vs glucose concentration obtained by analyzing real-time kinetics data for the reaction shown in Scheme 3. The data are obtained using a UNS-Tech conductivity meter to monitor changes in conductivity arising from the production of gluconic acid (H<sup>+</sup>) with no buffer.



Fig. S2 ESEM image of MnO<sub>2</sub> Thick film used for EDS.



Fig. S3 EDS Spectra of  $MnO_2$  thick film. Accelerating voltage of 10KeV was used. Al present due to sample holder, C present due to STEM grid.  $MnO_2$  is relatively transparent to E-beam, so a thick film was needed to obtain spectra with appropriately high count. Characteristic Mn K $\alpha$  seen centred at 5.9eV and  $L\alpha$  at 0.637eV

EDS Spot 2:

