

Supporting Information

Precisely regulating the acidity of mesoporous silica on the catalytic performance for 1-decene oligomerization

Cunhui Zhou^{a,b}, Wenqian Li^{b,c}, Minghuang Qiu^b, Wanting Li^{b,c}, Honglei Liu^{b,c},

Hongjiang Liu^a, Kun Zhang^{*d}, Xinqing Chen^{*b,c}

*^aDepartment of Chemistry, School of Science, Shanghai University, Shanghai 201900,
China.*

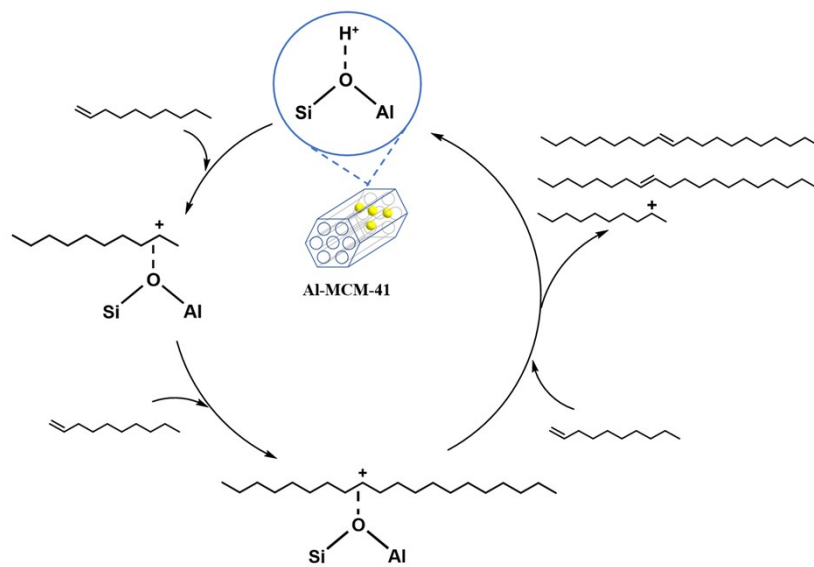
*^bCAS Key Laboratory of Low-carbon Conversion Science and Engineering, Shanghai
Advanced Research Institute, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Shanghai 201210, China.*

E-mail addresses: chenxq@sari.ac.cn

^cUniversity of Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing 100049, China.

*^dShanghai Key Laboratory of Green Chemistry and Chemical Processes, School of
Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, East China Normal University, Shanghai
200062, China. E-mail addresses: kzhang@chem.ecnu.edu.cn*

**Corresponding author.*



Scheme S1 Recycling plot for the 1-decene oligomerization.

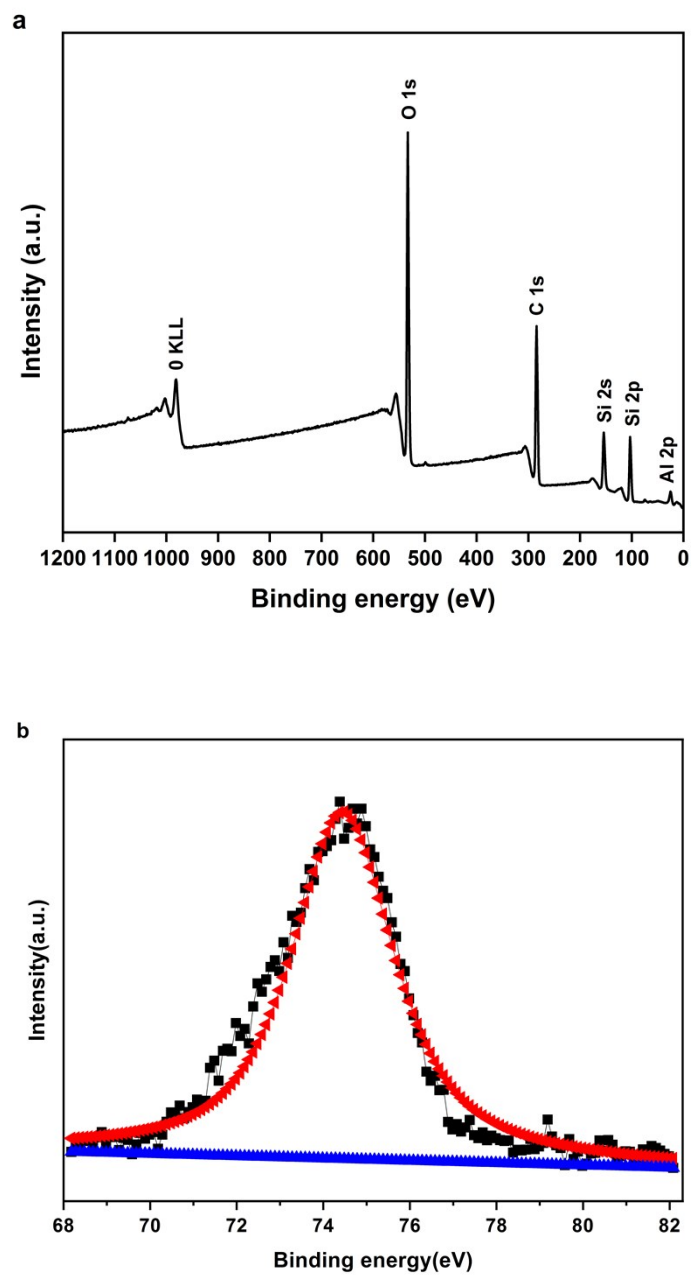


Fig.S1 XPS spectra of Al-MCM-41-15 sample: whole-range (a) and Al 2p (b) regions.

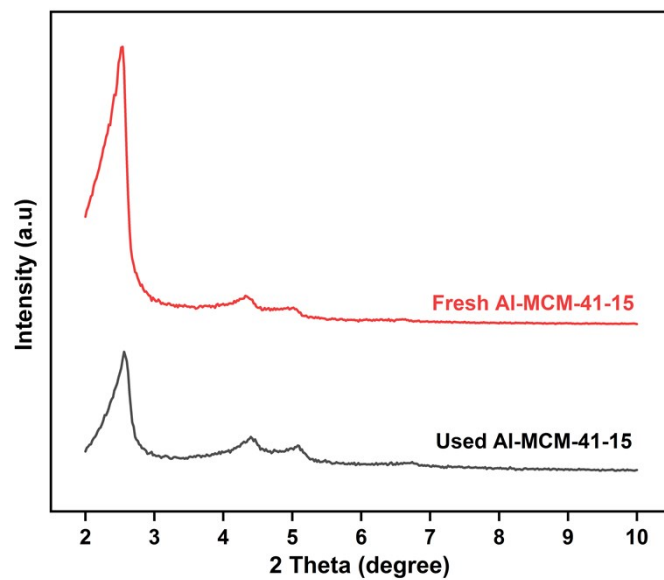


Fig. S2 XRD patterns of fresh Al-MCM-41-15 and used Al-MCM-41-15 samples

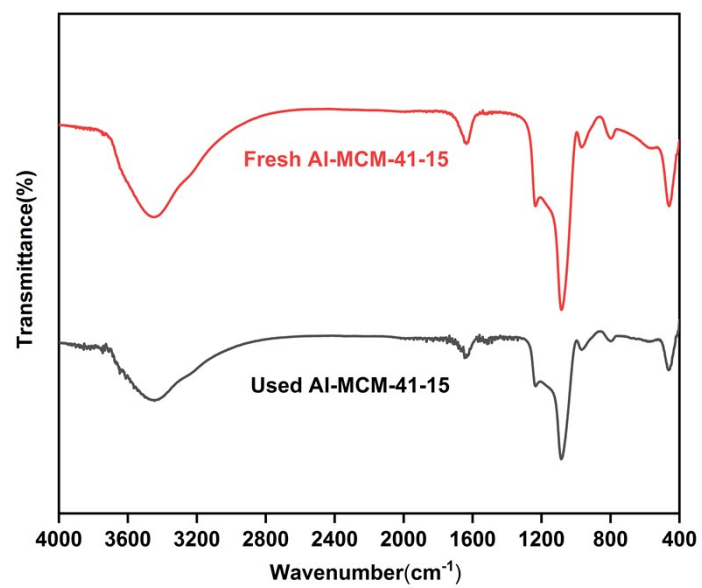


Fig. S3 FT-IR spectra of fresh Al-MCM-41-15 and used Al-MCM-41-15 samples.

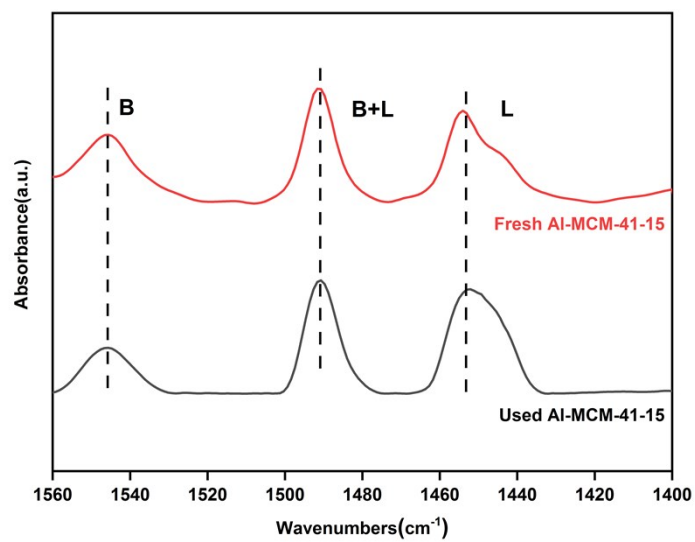


Fig. S4 Py-IR spectra of fresh Al-MCM-41-15 and used Al-MCM-41-15 samples after the adsorption of pyridine at 250 °C

Table S1. Screening test of different solvent on 1-decene oligomerization.

Solvent	Conversion [C ₁₀ , %]	Cracking selectivity [%]	Selectivity [C ₂₀ , %]	Selectivity [C ₃₀₊₄₀ , %]	Target product selectivity [%]
n-hexane	56.19	22.85	59.55	17.60	77.15
n-heptane	70.06	3.29	64.53	32.18	96.71
n-octane	56.51	5.82	77.76	16.42	94.18

Reaction conditions: 1-decene (10 ml), catalyst (2.0 g), 230 °C, 2.0 Mpa, 6 h.

Table S2. Screening test of different catalyst amount on 1-decene oligomerization.

Catalyst amount [g]	Conversion [C ₁₀ , %]	Cracking selectivity [%]	Selectivity [C ₂₀ , %]	Selectivity [C ₃₀₊₄₀ , %]	Target product selectivity [%]
0.1	34.89	3.61	81.52	14.87	96.39
0.5	49.39	3.11	81.33	15.56	96.89
1.0	58.24	3.49	75.59	20.92	96.51
2.0	70.06	3.29	64.53	32.18	96.71
3.0	61.85	6.03	75.44	18.53	93.97

Reaction conditions: 1-decene (10 ml), N-heptane (10 ml), 230 °C, 2.0 Mpa, 6 h.

Table S3 Acid site distribution of the fresh and used Al-MCM-41-X ($\mu\text{mol g}^{-1}$).

Sample	B	Bs	L	Ls	B+L	
	250 °C	350 °C	250 °C	350 °C	250 °C	350 °C
Fresh Al-MCM-41-15	64	47	108	76	172	123
Used Al-MCM-41-15	56	45	108	74	164	119