Supplementary Information for

Tartrate-stabilized titanium-oxo clusters containing sulfonate chromophore ligands: Synthesis, crystal structures and photochemical properties

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Figure S8 (a) The hydrogen bonds between adjacent TOCs of 2; (b) The 3D supramolecular network of 2 viewing along *a*-axis. The most hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.

	1		
Ti	-2.47259179	1.05778797	1.70748006
Ti	-2.97394888	1.26918024	-1.46357550
S	-3.13418241	-1.77612933	-0.12147738
0	-1.35724250	0.49405939	-2.51071701
0	-1.52806234	0.95595958	-0.04498077
0	0.72785215	-0.27297759	-2.46209409
0	-2.88977625	-1.10857170	1.19717774
0	-3.85930627	1.46605199	0.34316446
0	-3.48117673	-0.77169970	-1.19096136
0	-1.97433199	2.72409205	2.11694407
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0	-4.18202873	1.40098527	-2.77237834
0	-3.42776256	0.67969149	3.16456679
0	-2.39238474	2.95788929	-1.64901970
Ν	-4.16340008	-3.98376612	-1.98025246
Н	-4.35725589	-4.83417797	-2.48289252
Н	-3.18701257	-3.72628738	-1.93726933
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Н	0.44229897	1.42813181	-0.29828578
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Н	-5.08119957	-1.76243605	1.91219822
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Н	-6.09067181	1.06165560	-1.14652150
Н	-7.22738994	1.31165141	0.19222556
Н	-6.07912553	-0.03595590	0.23373598
С	-1.57174245	3.47584165	3.25225298
Н	-2.01900101	3.00248706	4.13672931
С	-1.37351937	3.80765839	-1.13022826
Н	-1.03341392	3.37613381	-0.18458770

Table S1 Geometrical parameter of 1 and 2: Internal coordinates at DFT/B3LYPmethod with 6-311G* and LANL2DZ basis set.

С	-4.42560275	2.18382610	-3.92944056
Н	-3.94998048	3.15912903	-3.75537698
С	-0.05098568	3.42574412	3.35868791
Н	0.29141369	2.39899306	3.48642610
Н	0.29196413	4.01829007	4.21243581
Н	0.40342565	3.81905682	2.44632573
С	-0.21509623	3.86623044	-2.11991315
Н	0.18707055	2.87445637	-2.32640064
Н	0.59757886	4.47224799	-1.71228023
Н	-0.54366737	4.30223656	-3.06728109
С	-3.76528309	1.50314419	-5.12283832
Н	-2.69940408	1.36205143	-4.93512882
Н	-3.88653319	2.10609580	-6.02747354
Н	-4.21356852	0.52103529	-5.29358270
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Н	-4.85233792	-0.57754705	3.86971710
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Н	-6.41344384	1.38960357	-4.22261562
Н	-6.15004856	2.97724763	-4.97117228
Н	-6.36044796	2.84695696	-3.21715474
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Н	-2.36678840	5.61278628	-1.78949550
Н	-1.22722629	5.85478549	-0.45087144
Н	-2.80039017	5.09935766	-0.14919033
С	-2.11540599	4.89085355	3.10425233
Н	-1.69196528	5.36875794	2.21783674
Н	-1.86192617	5.49549446	3.97955652
Н	-3.20264957	4.87499809	2.99987000
С	-4.12681844	0.69212454	5.44573878
Н	-3.18047195	1.11046217	5.79837165
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Н	-2.77481944	-1.88370634	3.52906930
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Ti	2.97396229	-1.26918250	1.46357689
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Н	6.09068017	-1.06164364	1.14654155
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Н	3.88654925	-2.10604638	6.02748307	
Н	4.21356182	-0.52098664	5.29358048	
С	3.89207984	0.15989876	-4.20309949	
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С	5.92906139	-2.36102478	4.09521437	
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Н	5.20037532	-3.51841502	0.79975258	
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С	-0.24953477	-1.76745134	-0.79936434
С	-4.87451656	-0.42295235	2.23714414
С	-5.56091140	0.75237580	1.93495136
Н	-4.99181207	1.62583926	1.64064815
С	-0.25470309	-0.23947787	-0.68682798
Н	0.41878495	0.13099292	-1.46457526
С	-5.54429762	-1.58800185	2.66279878
Ν	-4.87828932	-2.76317143	2.97292451
Н	-5.41885229	-3.43593955	3.49424548
Н	-3.93479699	-2.66093774	3.32235097
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С	-6.94801362	-1.52362237	2.70028349
Н	-7.50481043	-2.40498437	3.00640963
С	-7.62623269	-0.36177151	2.36554734
Н	-8.71208350	-0.35946992	2.40749057
С	-5.26487681	1.03567291	-1.42748551
Н	-5.59717089	1.77921290	-0.69895141
С	-4.38209386	-3.68363194	-0.43750252
Н	-4.02464705	-3.47324137	0.57351655
С	-3.21095324	-1.95205740	-4.20771615
Н	-3.87148900	-2.74523743	-3.83017659
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Н	-6.25416397	-0.61702946	-0.45294747
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С	-3.81160592	4.58198926	-0.03976205
Н	-3.50292031	4.71464550	-1.08580223
С	-5.10206448	1.68701031	-2.79384783
Н	-4.43993954	2.55154116	-2.73586251
Н	-6.07321742	2.01056440	-3.17926848
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С	-7.70139596	2.05488735	1.60206783
Н	-8.51201513	2.27237664	2.30329603
Н	-8.15271002	1.95619443	0.60807602
Н	-7.04173488	2.92330741	1.57406254
С	-2.87105120	5.37210789	0.86467118
Н	-3.14834392	5.23200766	1.91286624
Н	-2.91167055	6.43978179	0.62980107
Н	-1.84585135	5.01974530	0.73540712
С	-1.09877706	1.76733316	-3.79321008
Н	-1.41009273	0.79439845	-3.41609967
Н	-0.16040338	1.64861502	-4.34050349
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С	-3.60315539	-4.85302625	-1.02988251
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Н	-1.96887260	-3.29225471	-5.37634189
Н	-1.40656788	-3.02972435	-3.71118545
Ti	3.01497309	1.13000135	1.35153335
Ti	2.56080501	-1.89720352	0.31502934
S	3.10693046	0.47374978	-1.99598537
0	1.55159180	-0.20118410	0.92480721
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0	2.69809889	-0.92540379	-1.61005517
0	2.06901693	-2.74389193	1.81079282
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0	2.46724447	0.95087922	-3.22774244
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Н	4.99172824	-1.62588378	-1.64076826
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Н	-0.41878134	-0.13101821	1.46466182
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Ν	4.87831259	2.76324892	-2.97263302
Н	5.41889912	3.43603927	-3.49390786
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С	6.95045995	-0.80513321	-1.98747776
С	6.94801854	1.52361748	-2.70012456
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С	7.62620887	0.36170895	-2.36549738
Н	8.71205794	0.35937796	-2.40746123
С	5.26494825	-1.03560251	1.42732748
Н	5.59724196	-1.77913942	0.69878934
С	4.38190156	3.68376939	0.43760732
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С	3.21099812	1.95195345	4.20774637
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Н	5.96225472	0.88101499	2.17546123
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Н	6.12635423	4.78828896	-0.20093601
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С	0.90319354	-2.74413979	2.64140935
Н	0.06226565	-2.40740600	2.02456286
С	0.63869616	-4.17446221	3.08889442
Н	1.47925931	-4.54970945	3.67945749
Н	-0.26542080	-4.21862459	3.70239165
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С	3.81157825	-4.58197315	0.03952866
Н	3.50300241	-4.71471288	1.08559364
С	5.10222910	-1.68691894	2.79371054
Н	4.44012378	-2.55146947	2.73578039
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Н	3.14811670	-5.23185681	-1.91307647
Н	2.91156561	-6.43971754	-0.63006998
Н	1.84574280	-5.01966593	-0.73547688
С	1.09895805	-1.76755272	3.79335696
Н	1.41016607	-0.79454551	3.41632232
Н	0.16064570	-1.64896811	4.34078190
Н	1.87269776	-2.12931248	4.47700846
С	3.60293056	4.85306059	1.03014378
Н	3.94649197	5.06767473	2.04661859
Н	3.73538255	5.75268429	0.42172152
Н	2.54050104	4.60698814	1.06763616
С	5.27435433	-4.97083054	-0.12575363
Н	5.91092802	-4.35489196	0.51390408
Н	5.42862154	-6.01970157	0.14283667
Н	5.58837877	-4.83197445	-1.16374232
С	3.88327525	1.22290555	5.36439275
Н	4.85596833	0.82888299	5.06187323
Н	4.03564245	1.90036019	6.20936171
Н	3.26089704	0.38776221	5.69598591
С	1.85779949	2.54946116	4.58098632
Н	1.18082952	1.76423418	4.92795798
Н	1.96888214	3.29194703	5.37657272
Н	1.40642407	3.02941114	3.71147031

Table S2 Bond lengths(Å) for complex 1.

Bond	Distance(Å)	Bond	Distance(Å)	Bond	Distance(Å)
Ti1 - Ti2	3.2194(14)	S1 - O6	1.460(4)	C2 - C6	1.366(7)
Ti1 - O2	2.003(3)	S1 - O8	1.437(4)	C3 - C7	1.395(8)
Ti1 - O3 ¹	2.068(3)	S1 - C2	1.753(5)	C4 - C41	1.484(10)
Ti1 - O4	2.218(4)	O1 - C1	1.248(6)	C5 - C7	1.330(9)
Ti1 - O5	1.997(4)	O2 - C4	1.402(5)	C5 - C8	1.367(9)
Ti1 - O7	1.777(4)	O3 - C1	1.260(6)	C6 - C8	1.384(8)
Ti1 - O10	1.758(4)	O5 - C9	1.438(7)	C9 - C10	1.420(11)
Ti2 - O1	2.068(3)	O7 - C11	1.415(8)	C9 - C23	1.426(8)
Ti2 - O2	2.022(3)	O9 - C13	1.349(10)	C11 - C14	1.450(13)
Ti2 - O5	2.020(4)	O10 - C17	1.340(12)	C11 - C20	1.396(14)
Ti2 - O6	2.187(4)	O11 - C12	1.441(11)	C12 - C15	1.387(15)
Ti2 - O9	1.763(4)	N1 - C3	1.358(7)	C12 - C19	1.443(14)
Ti2 - O11	1.767(4)	C1 - C4	1.559(7)	C13 - C16	1.366(15)
S1 - O4	1.468(4)	C2 - C3	1.396(7)	C13 - C18	1.451(16)

Bond	Angles ()	Bond	Angles ()	Bond	Angles ()
O2-Ti1-Ti2	37.08(9)	O9-Ti2-Ti1	143.42(15)	O1-C1-O3	123.9(4)
O2-Ti1-O3 ¹	83.24(13)	O9-Ti2-O1	98.43(18)	O1-C1-C4	113.6(4)
O2-Ti1-O4	80.95(14)	O9-Ti2-O2	168.44(18)	O3-C1-C4	122.4(4)
O3 ¹ -Ti1-Ti2	119.54(10)	O9-Ti2-O5	109.24(18)	C3-C2-S1	120.2(4)
O3 ¹ -Ti1-O4	83.80(13)	O9-Ti2-O6	84.32(17)	C6-C2-S1	119.2(4)
O4-Ti1-Ti2	79.06(10)	O9-Ti2-O11	97.7(2)	C6-C2-C3	120.6(5)
O5-Ti1-Ti2	36.98(10)	O11-Ti2-Ti1	99.77(16)	N1-C3-C2	122.8(5)
O5-Ti1-O2	73.88(13)	O11-Ti2-O1	93.81(17)	N1-C3-C7	120.4(5)
O5-Ti1-O3 ¹	156.15(15)	O11-Ti2-O2	93.13(18)	C7-C3-C2	116.7(5)
O5-Ti1-O4	85.98(14)	O11-Ti2-O5	98.20(19)	O2-C4-C1	109.5(4)
O7-Ti1-Ti2	102.47(15)	O11-Ti2-O6	177.28(18)	O2-C4-C4 ¹	110.7(5)
O7-Ti1-O2	96.94(18)	O4-S1-C2	105.3(2)	$C4^1$ -C4-C1	109.5(5)
07-Ti1-O3 ¹	90.73(16)	O6-S1-O4	110.8(2)	C7-C5-C8	121.3(6)
O7-Ti1-O4	174.32(17)	O6-S1-C2	107.4(2)	C2-C6-C8	120.7(6)
07-Ti1-O5	98.53(17)	O8-S1-O4	114.3(2)	C5-C7-C3	122.2(6)
O10-Ti1-Ti2	137.54(14)	O8-S1-O6	111.1(3)	C5-C8-C6	118.5(6)
O10-Ti1-O2	164.48(19)	O8-S1-C2	107.4(2)	C10-C9-O5	113.6(6)
O10-Ti1-O3 ¹	96.40(18)	C1-O1-Ti2	120.9(3)	C10-C9-C23	133.5(8)
O10-Ti1-O4	83.59(19)	Ti1-O2-Ti2	106.25(13)	C23-C9-O5	112.4(7)
O10-Ti1-O5	103.81(18)	C4-O2-Ti1	135.4(3)	O7-C11-C14	111.0(8)
O10-Ti1-O7	98.6(2)	C4-O2-Ti2	118.0(3)	C20-C11-O7	111.7(9)
O1-Ti2-Ti1	112.11(10)	C1-O3-Ti1 ¹	130.8(3)	C20-C11-C14	117.3(10)
01-Ti2-O6	84.08(14)	S1-O4-Ti1	133.1(2)	O11-C12-C19	113.5(10)
O2-Ti2-Ti1	36.67(9)	Ti1-O5-Ti2	106.55(15)	C15-C12-O11	114.2(11)
O2-Ti2-O1	76.73(13)	C9-O5-Ti1	128.0(5)	C15-C12-C19	118.8(13)
O2-Ti2-O6	84.73(13)	C9-O5-Ti2	125.4(5)	O9-C13-C16	121.0(11)
O5-Ti2-Ti1	36.48(10)	S1-O6-Ti2	132.2(2)	O9-C13-C18	115.7(11)
O5-Ti2-O1	147.88(14)	C11-O7-Ti1	140.5(5)	C16-C13-C18	119.9(12)
O5-Ti2-O2	72.97(13)	C13-O9-Ti2	159.1(7)	O10-C17-C21	120.0(12)
O5-Ti2-O6	82.79(15)	C17-O10-Ti1	164.5(7)	O10-C17-C22	114.5(11)
O6-Ti2-Ti1	79.50(9)	C12-O11-Ti2	142.2(6)	C21-C17-C22	124.5(13)

Table S3 Bond angles ($^{\circ}$) for complex 1.

Table S4 Bond lengths(Å) for complex 2.

Bond	Distance(Å)	Bond	Distance(Å)	Bond	Distance(Å)
Ti1 - Ti2	3.2323(13)	O2 - C1	1.250(5)	C2 - C5	1.398(7)
Ti1 - O1	2.008(3)	O3 - C1	1.251(6)	C3 - C6	1.384(7)
Ti1 - O3	2.073(3)	O4 - C9	1.459(6)	C4 - C41	1.520(9)
Ti1 - O4	2.005(3)	O7 - C14	1.432(8)	C5 - N1	1.361(6)
Ti1 - O5	2.223(3)	O8 - C11	1.436(6)	C5 - C7	1.404(8)
Ti1 - O8	1.772(3)	O9 - C10	1.400(7)	C6 - C8	1.371(8)

Ti1 - 09	1.763(4)	O10 - C16	1.362(7)	C6 - C18	1.507(8)
Ti2 - O1	2.031(3)	C1 - C4	1.562(6)	C7 - C8	1.355(8)
Ti2 - O21	2.063(3)	C2 - C3	1.371(6)	C9 - C12	1.476(8)
Ti2 - O4	1.996(3)	C2 - C5	1.398(7)	C9 - C17	1.463(8)
Ti2 - O6	2.177(3)	C3 - C6	1.384(7)	C10- C13	1.492(8)
Ti2 - O7	1.742(4)	C4 - C41	1.520(9)	C10 - C21	1.483(8)
Ti2 - O10	1.785(3)	C5 - N1	1.361(6)	C11 - C23	1.483(8)
S1 - O5	1.468(3)	C5 - C7	1.404(8)	C11 - C24	1.478(9)
S1 - O6	1.465(3)	O9 - C10	1.400(7)	C14 - C15	1.504(8)
S1 - O11	1.432(3)	O10 - C16	1.362(7)	C14-C20	1.427(9)
S1 - C2	1.753(5)	C1 - C4	1.562(6)	C16-C19	1.474(9)
O1 - C4	1.404(5)	C2 - C3	1.371(6)	C16-C22	1.468(10)

 Table S5 Bond angles (°) for complex 2.

Bond	Angles ()	Bond	Angles ()	Bond	Angles ()
O1-Ti1-Ti2	37.09(8)	07-Ti2-O1	98.06(15)	O3-C1-C4	114.1(4)
O1-Ti1-O3	76.78(13)	$O7-Ti2-O2^1$	89.12(15)	C3-C2-S1	118.6(4)
01-Ti1-O5	85.80(12)	07-Ti2-O4	97.89(15)	C3-C2-C5	120.8(5)
O3-Ti1-Ti2	111.58(10)	07-Ti2-O6	173.42(15)	C5-C2-S1	120.6(4)
O3-Ti1-O5	81.63(12)	O7-Ti2-O10	98.07(17)	C2-C3-C6	122.6(6)
O4-Ti1-Ti2	36.01(9)	O10-Ti2-Ti1	134.68(13)	O1-C4-C1	108.8(4)
O4-Ti1-O1	72.67(12)	O10-Ti2-O1	163.59(15)	O1-C4-C4 ¹	110.6(5)
O4-Ti1-O3	146.74(14)	O10-Ti2-O2 ¹	99.76(15)	C4 ¹ -C4-C1	109.0(5)
O4-Ti1-O5	83.31(13)	O10-Ti2-O4	102.41(15)	C2-C5-C7	115.9(6)
O5-Ti1-Ti2	78.95(8)	O10-Ti2-O6	83.22(15)	N1-C5-C2	123.0(5)
O8-Ti1-Ti2	103.64(11)	O5-S1-C2	107.1(2)	N1-C5-C7	121.0(6)
08-Ti1-O1	93.74(14)	O6-S1-O5	110.77(19)	C3-C6-C18	121.1(7)
O8-Ti1-O3	93.44(14)	O6-S1-C2	105.1(2)	C8-C6-C3	116.2(6)
08-Ti1-O4	101.30(14)	011-S1-O5	112.3(2)	C8-C6-C18	122.6(6)
08-Ti1-O5	175.02(14)	O11-S1-O6	113.1(2)	C8-C7-C5	121.7(6)
O9-Ti1-Ti2	140.95(11)	O1-S1-C2	107.9(2)	C7-C8-C6	122.7(6)
O9-Ti1-O1	168.46(15)	Ti1-O1-Ti2	106.32(14)	O4-C9-C12	111.3(5)
O9-Ti1-O3	99.41(15)	C4-O1-Ti1	118.7(3)	O4-C9-C17	111.5(5)
O9-Ti1-O4	107.92(15)	C4-O1-Ti2	134.1(3)	C17-C9-C12	118.0(6)
O9-Ti1-O5	82.85(14)	C1-O2-Ti2 ¹	131.8(3)	O9-C10-C13	109.8(5)
O9-Ti1-O8	97.38(16)	C1-O3-Ti1	120.1(3)	O9-C10-C21	109.2(6)
O1-Ti2-Ti1	36.59(9)	Ti2-O4-Ti1	107.78(15)	C21-C10-C13	113.2(6)
O1-Ti2-O2 ¹	83.46(12)	C9-O4-Ti1	128.6(3)	O8-C11-C23	109.9(5)
O1-Ti2-O6	81.09(12)	C9-O4-Ti2	123.0(3)	O8-C11-C24	109.3(5)
O2 ¹ -Ti2-Ti1	119.32(9)	S1-O5-Ti1	131.8(2)	C24-C11-C23	113.0(7)
O2 ¹ -Ti2-O6	84.30(13)	S1-O6-Ti2	135.62(19)	O7-C14-C15	109.2(7)
O4-Ti2-Ti1	36.20(9)	C14-O7-Ti2	147.5(4)	C20-C14-O7	113.9(6)
O4-Ti2-O1	72.36(12)	C11-O8-Ti1	141.5(4)	C20-C14-C15	115.8(7)

O4-Ti2-O2 ¹	155.51(13)	C10-O9-Ti1	157.9(4)	O10-C16-C19	112.5(6)
O4-Ti2-O6	88.10(13)	C16-O10-Ti2	143.4(4)	O10-C16-C22	113.1(7)
O6-Ti2-Ti1	79.10(8)	O2-C1-O3	124.5(4)	C22-C16-C19	112.4(6)
O7-Ti2-Ti1	104.14(12)	O2-C1-C4	121.4(5)		



(a) (b) Figure S1 Photos of the crystals 1 (a) and 2 (b).



Figure S2 Comparison of Experimental and Computed (DFT/B3LYP method with 6-311G* and lanl2dz basis set) FT-IR spectra of **1** and **2**.



Figure S3 TGA curves of 1 and 2. All the two samples were treated by vacuum drying.



Figure S4 Mott-Schottky plots for 1 and 2 in 0.1 M Na_2SO_4 aqueous solution.



Figure S5 Full range J-V curves of 1 and 2 in light-off (black) and light-on (red) conditions.





Figure S6 XRD patterns of 1 and 2 under solvothermal treatment at room temperature for 24 h in different organic solvents.



(a)

(b)

Figure S7 (a) The hydrogen bonds between adjacent TOCs of **1**; (b) The 3D supramolecular network of **1**. The most hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.



(a)

Figure S8 (a) The hydrogen bonds between adjacent TOCs of 2; (b)The 3D supramolecular network of 2 viewing along a-axis. The most hydrogen atoms are omitted for clarity.