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Supplementary Information

Green and Efficient Synthesis of Thioureas, Ureas, Primary O-Thiocarbamates, and Carbamates in Deep Eutectic Solvent/ Catalyst Systems Using Thiourea and Urea

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Physical data

Ì, ^S⊥_{NH₂}

1-Phenylthiourea (3a)

White solid (0.114 gr, 75% yield), m.p. 146 °C (Literature report 148-151 °C);¹ H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.70 (s, NH), 8.09-7.17 (brNH₂ and m, 3H, aromatic ring), 7.12 (t, J = 9 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 181.38, 139.51, 129.17, 124.85, 123.48; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3425 (vs), 3278 (s), 3181 (vs), 3001 (m), 1611 (vs), 1590 (s), 1519 (vs), 1461 (m), 1446 (s), 1296-1231 (m) 1061 (m), 810 (w), 750 (s), 693 (s), 638 (w), 605 (w), 499 (s), 481 (s), 463 (m), 416 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₈N₂S, C, 55.24; H, 5.30; N, 18.40; S, 21.06%; Found C, 55.20; H, 5.25; N, 18.46; S, 21.09 %.

1-(*m*-Tolyl) thiourea (3b)

White solid (0.130 gr, 78% yield), m.p. 92-94 °C (Literature report 109-111 °C); ² ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_{67} 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.64 (s, NH), 7.69–7.06 (brNH₂ and m, 3H aromatic ring), 6.94 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 2.28 (s, 3H, aromatic CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_{67} , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ 181.29, 139.32, 138.50, 129.03, 125.63, 124.05, 120.67, 21.50; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3421 (s), 3292 (vs), 3184 (vs), 3015 (m), 1610 (vs), 1527 (vs), 1491 (s), 1457 (m), 1298 (m), 1258 (m), 1165 (w), 1064 (m), 876 (vw), 831 (w), 783 (m), 748 (w), 692 (m), 620 (m), 570 (m), 463 (w); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₁₀N₂S, C, 57.80; H, 6.06; N, 16.85; S, 19.29%; Found C, 57.76; H, 6.03; N, 16.90; S, 19.31 %.

1-(p-Tolyl) thiourea (3c)

White solid (0.138 gr, 83% yield), m.p. 180 °C (Literature report 185-186 °C); ³ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_{6} , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.68 (s, NH), 7.02-7.74 (brNH₂ and m, 4H aromatic ring), 2.26 (s, 3H, aromatic CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_{6} , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 181.35, 136.91, 134.08, 129.60, 123.71, 20.95; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3425 (vs), 3284 (s), 3183 (vs), 2962 (w), 2928 (w), 2856 (w), 1611 (vs), 1594 (m), 1557 (m), 1520 (vs), 1489 (m), 1447 (m), 1396 (m), 1315-1232 (m), 1062 (m), 810 (w), 750 (m), 693 (m), 667 (v), 499 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₁₀N₂S, C, 57.80; H, 6.06; N, 16.85; S, 19.29%; Found C, 57.74; H, 6.02; N, 16.91; S, 19.32%.

1-(4-Methoxyphenyl) thiourea (3d)

White solid (0.155 gr, 85% yield), m.p. 171 °C (Literature report 172.4 - 173.2 °C); 41 H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 400 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.68 (s, NH), 8.00-7.13 (brNH₂), 7.40 (d, 2H, J = 6 Hz, aromatic ring), 7.31 (d, 2H, J = 6 Hz, aromatic ring), 4.13 (s, 3H, OCH₃); 13 C{H} NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , 25 °C) δ (ppm) 180.95, 139.00, 128.62, 124.35, 122.99, 48.51; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3416 (s), 3270 (s), 3134 (vs), 3019 (m), 2831 (vw), 2784 (vw), 1620 (s), 1592 (m), 1514 (s), 1472 (m), 1431 (m),

1392 (m), 1310-1236 (m), 1064 (m), 810 (w), 753 (m), 696 (m), 631 (m), 609 (m), 497 (m); Anal. Calcd for $C_8H_{10}N_2OS$, C, 52.73; H, 5.53; N, 15.37; O, 8.78; S, 17.59%; Found C, 52.70; H, 5.49; N, 15.40; S, 17.61 %.



1-(2-(Trifluoromethyl phenyl) thiourea (3e)

White solid (0.152 gr, 69% yield), m.p. 159 °C (Literature report 170 °C); ⁵¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.30 (s, NH), 8.06-7.28 (brNH₂) 7.64-7.72 (m, 2H, aromaticring), 7.54 (d, J = 9 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.45 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 183.49, 135.54 (q, J = 315.75 Hz), 132.39, 127.48, 126.49 (q, J = 5.25 Hz), 125.92 (q, J = 29.25 Hz), 125.81, 122.19; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3431 (vs), 3250 (m), 3140 (s), 3068 (m), 2982 (w), 1620 (vs), 1513 (s), 1454 (m), 1319 (vs), 1294 (s), 1270 (m), 1230 (w), 1179 (s), 1157 (s), 1131 (vs), 1116 (vs), 1065-1035 (m), 828 (w), 785 (s), 762 (m), 640 (w), 614 (m), 524 (w), 481 (m), 467 (m); Anal.Calcd for C₈H₇F₃N₂S, C, 43.63; H, 3.20; N, 12.72; S, 14.56%; Found C, 43.60; H, 3.18; N, 12.75, 14.57%.

1-(3-Chloro-4-fluorophenyl) thiourea (3f)

White solid (0.119 gr, 58% yield), m.p. 187-188 °C (Literature report 236 °C); ⁶ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.79 (s, NH), 7.76 (d, J = 6 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.39-7.28 (m, 4H, brNH₂ and 2H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 181.85, 156.11-152.88 (d, J = 242.25 Hz), 136.93-136.89 (d, J = 3 Hz), 125.46, 124.29-124.20 (d, J = 6.75 Hz), 119.43-119.19 (d, J = 18 Hz), 117.21-116.92 (d, J = 21.75 Hz); FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3422 (vs), 3270 (s), 3160 (vs), 3090 (s), 2992 (m), 1625 (s),1590 (m), 1522-1471 (s), 1406 (m), 1396 (m), 1266-1275 (s),1116 (w), 1054 (s), 884 (w), 843 (w), 816 (m), 704 (s), 634 (m), 591 (m), 546 (m), 497 (m). Anal; Calcd for C₇H₆Cl_FN₂S, C, 41.08; H, 2.96; N, 13.69; S, 15.67%; Found C, 41.04; H, 2.92; N, 13.72; S, 15.69%.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl) thiourea (3g)

White solid (0.118 gr, 63% yield), m.p.178 °C (Literature report 174.7-178.9 °C); ⁷ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.72(s, NH), 7.23-7.75 (brNH₂), 7.44 (d, *J* = 10 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.34 (d, *J* = 10 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 101 MHz, 25 °C) δ (ppm) 181.12, 138.17, 128.45, 128.06, 124.54; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3435(vs), 3284 (m), 3187 (s), 3089 (w), 3006 (w), 1622 (vs), 1586 (m), 1529 (vs), 1487 (s), 1401 (m), 1308-1233 (m), 1160 (m), 1088 (m), 1057 (m), 1012 (m), 886 (w), 810 (m), 703 (m), 615 (m), 576 (w), 485 (s), 418 (w); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₇ClN₂S, C, 45.04; H, 3.78; N, 15.01; S, 17.18%; Found C, 45.01; H, 3.74; N, 15.04; S, 17.20%.

1-(2, 4-Dichlorophenyl) thiourea (3h)

White solid (0.124 gr, 56% yield), m.p.160 °C (Literature report 160 °C); ⁸ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.75 (s, NH), 8.13-7.30 (brNH₂), 7.70 (s, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.65 (d, J = 9 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.43 (d, J = 9 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 181.88, 135.82, 131.67, 131.55, 130.88, 129.44, 127.92. FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3698 (vw), 3453 (s), 3398 (s), 3189 (s), 3081 (vw), 2986 (m), 1583 (s), 1523 (vs), 1474 (s), 1382 (w),

1326 (s),1306 (vs), 1234 (m),1227 (m), 1136 (w), 1100 (s), 1060 (m), 867 (s), 845-722 (m), 678 (s), 556 (w), 462 (w); Anal. Calcd for $C_7H_6Cl_2N_2S$, C, 38.03; H, 2.74; N, 12.67; S, 14.50%; Found C, 37.98; H, 2.70; N, 12.71; S, 14.53%.



1-(3-Bromophenyl) thiourea (3i)

White solid (0.148 gr, 64% yield), m.p. 150-151 °C (Literature report151-152 °C); ²¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.83 (s, NH), 7.82 (s, 1H, aromatic ring), 8.27-7.26 (brNH₂ and m, 3H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 181.56, 141.39, 130.94, 127.14, 125.42, 121.94, 121.58; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3422 (vs), 3256 (m), 3158 (vs), 3081 (w), 2993 (vw), 1620 (vs), 1590 (m), 1578 (s), 1522 (vs), 1467 (s), 1405 (w), 1302 (s), 1256 (w), 1222 (w), 1066 (s), 889-830 (vw), 790 (m), 689-609 (w), 492 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₇BrN₂S, C, 36.38; H, 3.05; N, 12.12; S, 13.87%; Found C, 36.35; H, 3.01; N, 12.14; S, 13.90 %.

1-(3-Cyanophenyl) thiourea (3j)

White solid (0.106 gr, 60% yield), m.p. 159-161 °C (Literature report 158-160 °C); ² ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 10.18 (s, NH), 8.07 (s, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.80-7.17 (brNH₂ and m, 3H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 181.77, 140.81, 130.32, 127.87, 127.69, 125.79, 119.15, 111.59; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3364(m), 3187 (s), 3144 (s), 3042 (s), 2804 (vw), 2053 (w), 1672 9vs), 1623 (vs), 1572 (s), 1530 (vs), 1502 (s), 1449 (s), 1407 (s), 1357 (m), 1334 (w), 1265 (m), 1231 (w), 1201(s), 1158 (w), 1139 (w), 936 (vw), 879 (vw), 761(vw), 714-572 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₇N₃S, C, 54.22; H, 3.98; N, 23.71; S, 18.09%; Found C, 54.17; H, 3.95; N, 23.76; S, 18.12%.

NH₂

1-(2-Methyl-4-nitrophenyl) thiourea (3k)

Pale yellow solid (0.110 gr, 52% yield), m.p. 162 °C (Literature report 188.5 °C); ⁹ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.43 (s, NH), 8.28 (s, 1H), 8.18-7.26 (brNH₂), 7.99 (d, *J* = 6 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring, 7.52 (d, *J* = 9Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 2.31 (s, 3H, aromatic CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 182.50, 146.07, 142.58, 138.91, 131.85, 122.42, 120.92, 18.40; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3442 (m), 3431 (m), 3246 (m), 3138 (s), 2962 (m), 2760 (vw), 2666 (vw), 1615 (s), 1540 (vs), 1516 (m), 1491 (m), 1348 (vs), 1308-1257 (m),1188 (w), 1133 (w), 1092 (w), 1056 (m), 835 (m), 742 (m), 703 (w), 649 (w), 604 (w), 528 (w); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₉N₃O₂S, C, 45.49; H, 4.29; N, 19.89; S, 15.18%; Found C, 45.45; H, 4.26; N, 21.89; S, 15.21 %.

1-(Naphthalen-1-yl) thiourea (3l)

White solid (0.115 gr, 57% yield), m.p. 197 °C (Literature report 193-197 °C); ¹⁰ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.77 (s, NH), 7.97 (d, J = 6 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.88 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.46-7.60 (brNH₂ and m, 4H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 182.68, 134.82, 134.41, 130.11, 128.58, 127.34, 126.73, 126.68, 126.25, 125.49, 123.30; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3415 (vs), 3267 (m), 3167 (s), 2993-2928 (vw), 1618 (s), 1522

(s), 1408 (w), 1288 (m), 1097 (m), 1059 (m), 1040 (m), 792 (m), 772 (m), 716 (w), 638 (w), 493 (m); Anal. Calcd for $C_{11}H_{10}N_2S$, C, 65.32; H, 4.98; N, 13.85; S, 15.85%; Found C, 65.27; H, 4.95; N, 13.89; S, 15.89 %.



1,1-Diphenylthiourea (3m)

White solid (0.114 gr, 50% yield), m.p. 210 °C (Literature report 212 °C); ¹¹ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 8.17-7.01 (brNH₂ and m, 10H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 183.22, 145.13, 129.83, 128.87, 127.53; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3452 (vs), 3277 (s), 3144 (w), 3032 (vw), 1594 (vs), 1491 (s), 1437 (vs), 1352 (vs), 1339 (vs), 1261 (w), 1075 (w), 1020 (vw), 1002 (vw), 819 (m), 769 (w), 756 (w), 705 (s), 693 (m), 625 (w), 561 (m), 543 (m), 491 (w); Anal. Calcd for C₁₃H₁₂N₂S, C, 68.39; H, 5.30; N, 12.27; S, 14.04 %; Found C, 68.34; H, 5.27; N, 12.30; S, 14.08 %.



1-Ethyl-1-phenylthiourea (3n)

White solid (0.112 gr, 65% yield), m.p. 108 °C (Literature report 110 °C); ¹² ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 7.20-7.49 (brNH₂ and m, 5H, aromatic ring), 3.98-4.05 (q, J = 15 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 1.04 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 181.49, 142.33, 130.37, 128.36, 128.32, 49.47, 13.14; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3390 (vs), 3284 (vs), 3226 (s), 3175 (vs), 2976 (w), 2933 (w), 2871 (vw), 1626 (vs), 1597 (vs), 1489 (s), 1470 (vs), 1450 (s), 1422 (m), 1388 (vs), 1374 (s), 1353 (m), 1294 (m), 1186 (w), 1116 (m), 1073 (vw), 1026-997 (w), 938 (w), 817 (s), 772 (s), 709 (m), 700 (s), 677 (m), 640 (w), 615 (vw), 581 (vw), 544 (m), 496 (s); Anal. Calcd for C₃H₁₂N₂S, C, 59.97; H, 6.71; N, 15.54; S, 17.78 %; Found C, 59.94; H, 6.68; N, 15.58; S, 17.80 %.



1-Benzylthiourea (30)

White solid (0.145 gr, 87% yield), m.p. 163-164 °C (Literature report 165 °C); ¹³ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 8.22 (s, NH), 7.42 –7.14 (brNH₂ and m, 5H, aromatic ring), 4.61 (s, 2H, CH₂); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 183.97, 139.79, 128.71, 127.78, 127.65, 127.31, 47.81; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3412 (s), 3248 (s), 3191 (s), 3025 (w), 2917 (vw), 2853 (vw),1628 (vs), 1557 (vs), 1467 (m), 1317 (m), 1233-961 (m), 699 (m), 644 (m), 605 (w), 517 (w), 453 (w); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₁₀N₂S, C, 57.80; H, 6.06; N, 16.85; S, 19.29%; Found C, 57.74; H, 6.01; N, 16.90, 19.35%.

MeC MeC

1-(3,4-Dimethoxyphenethyl)thiourea (3p)

White solid (0.219 gr, 91% yield), m.p. 161-163 °C (Literature report165 °C); ¹⁴ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 7.40 (s, NH), 6.86 (d, J = 9 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 6.81 (s, 1H, aromatic ring), 6.72 (d, J = 9 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 3.73 (s. OMe), 3.71 (s, OMe), 3.57 (brs, 2H, CH₂), 2.71 (t, J = 9 Hz, 2H, CH₂); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 101 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 183.91, 148.56, 146.97, 132.82, 120.34, 112.37, 111.65, 55.33, 55.21, 43.83, 39.44; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3324 (s), 3310 (s), 2999 (s), 2916 (s), 2837 (s), 1608 (s), 1590 (s), 1518 (vs), 1464 (vs), 1452 (vs), 1418 (s), 1382 (s), 1323 (s), 1292 (m), 1262 (vs), 1237 (vs), 1185 (m), 1155 (s), 1141 (s), 1060 (vw), 1026 (s), 934 (vw), 848 (w), 805 (m), 766 (w), 740 (w), 643 (vw), 594 (vw), 553 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₁₆N₂O₂S, C, 54.98; H, 6.71; N, 11.66; S, 13.34%; Found C, 54.92; H, 6.67; N, 11.70; S, 13.37%.

1-Butylthiourea (3q)

White solid (0.127 gr, 96% yield), m.p. 78-80 °C (Literature report 81 °C); ¹⁵ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 7.54 (s, NH), 6.88 (brNH₂), 3.33 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.23-1.5 (m, 4H, CH₂), 0.87 (q, *J* = 6 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 75 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 183.48, 44.02, 31.37, 19.97, 14.14. FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3362 (s), 3280 (s), 3235 (s), 3180 (s), 3083-2875 (m), 1618 (s), 1560 (m), 1458 (m), 1432 (m), 1357 (m), 1320 (w), 1163 (m), 1122 (m), 1024 (m), 900 (w), 727(m), 600-502 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₆H₁₄N₂S, C, 45.42; H, 9.15; N, 21.19; S, 24.25%; Found C, 45.38; H, 9.12; N, 21.21, S, 24.28 %.

NH₂ SNH₂

1-Cyclohexylthiourea (3r)

White solid (0.141 gr, 89% yield), m.p.160 °C (Literature report 164-165 °C); ³ ¹H NMR (DMSO- $d_{6^{7}}$ 300 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 7.51(s, NH), 6.80 (brNH₂), 1.11-1.85 (m, 11H, CH₂ and NCH); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- $d_{6^{7}}$ 101 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 188.94, 55.18, 41.57, 30.70, 29.93; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3289 (vs), 3159 (vs), 3101 (vs), 2930 (s), 2853 (m), 2681 (w), 1615 (vs), 1487-1402 (s), 1338 (m), 1259 (w), 1237 (w), 1157 (w), 1089 (m), 1030 (w), 820 (vw), 720 (s), 652 (w), 478 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₁₄N₂S C, 53.12; H, 8.92; N, 17.70; S, 20.26%; Found C, 53.09; H, 8.88; N, 17.73; S, 20.30 %.

NH-

O-Propyl thiocarbamate (5a)

Yellow solid (0.107 gr, 90% yield), m.p. 34-35 °C (Literature report: 35 °C); ¹⁶ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C); δ (ppm) 8.57 (s, NH), 8.24 (s, NH), 4.19 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, OCH₂), 1.59 (m, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 0.85 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C); δ (ppm) 191.36, 71.07, 21.58,10.05; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3339 (vs), 3277 (s), 3175 (s), 2979 (m), 2927 (m), 1617 (s), 1438 (vs), 1376 (s), 1364 (vw), 1309 (s), 1264 (s), 1185 (m), 1146 (m), 1084 (vs), 917 (s), 859 (m), 694 (m), 670 (vw), 640 (w), 589 (s); Anal. Calcd for C₄H₉NOS: C, 40.31; H, 7.61; N, 11.75, S, 26.90%. Found: C, 40.26; H, 7.57; N, 11.78, S, 26.94%.

O-2-Propyl thiocarbamate (5b)

Yellow solid (0.098 gr, 82% yield), m.p. 80-81 °C (Literature report: 79-80 °C); ¹⁷ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 8.58 (s, NH), 8.23 (s, NH), 5.30 (sept, J = 6.25 Hz, 1H, OCH), 1.21 (d, J = 6.25 Hz, 6H, CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.43, 72.78, 21.56; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3338 (vs), 3276 (s), 3171 (s), 2978 (m), 2929 (w), 1618 (vs), 1438 (s), 1376 (s), 1364 (s), 1310 (s), 1264 (s), 1185 (s), 1147 (m), 1083 (vs), 917 (s), 858 (s), 694 (m), 670 (vw), 640 (w), 589 (m), 493 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₄H₉NOS: C, 40.31; H, 7.61; N, 11.75, S, 26.90%. Found: C, 40.28; H, 7.57; N, 11.78, S, 26.93%.



O-Cyclohexyl thiocarbamate (5c)

Yellow solid (0.127 gr, 80% yield), m.p. 73-75 °C (Literature report 72.5-73.5 °C); ¹⁸ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 8.57 (s, NH), 8.24 (s, NH), 5.04 (m, 1H, OCH), 1.15-1.88 (m, 10H, CH₂); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.32, 77.40, 31.16, 24.81, 23.34; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3400 (s), 3330 (s), 3272 (vs), 3172 (vs), 2933 (vs), 2858 (vs), 1612 (vs), 1430 (s), 1376 (s), 1353 (s), 1321 (s), 1300 (s), 1154 (m), 1076 (vs), 1008 (s), 942 (s), 932 (s), 892 (m), 845 (m), 807 (w), 789 (w), 736 (vs), 670 (w), 644 (s), 586 (s), 548 (s), 520 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₁₃NOS: C, 52.80; H, 8.23; N, 8.80, S, 20.13%. Found: C, 52.77; H, 8.79; N, 8.85, S, 20.12%.

O-Benzyl thiocarbamate (5d)

Yellow solid (0.137 gr, 82% yield), m.p. 63-65 °C (Literature report 61-62 °C); ¹⁹ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 8.09 (s, NH), 7.73 (s, NH), 7.41-7.32 (m, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.20 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.07 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 6.70(d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 5.71 (s, 2H, CH₂); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 101 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) δ 183.99, 142.49, 128.05, 126.65, 126.47, 63.08; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3408 (s), 3277 (s), 3161 (s), 2925 (w), 1606 (vs), 1490 (w), 1458 (vw), 1426 (s), 1290 (m), 1227 (m), 1178 (vs), 1156 (w), 1105 (w), 1113 (s), 1040 (w), 1017 (s), 864 (s), 832 (w), 816 (m), 782 (m), 712 (s), 643 (vw), 630 (w), 592 (w), 541 (s), 496 (m), 448 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₉NOS: C, 57.46; H, 5.42; N, 8.38; S, 19.17%. Found: C, 57.40; H, 5.38; N, 8.42; S, 19.20%.

O-Phenyl thiocarbamate (5e)

Yellow solid (0.106 gr, 69% yield), m.p. 133-134 °C (Literature report 136-137 °C); ²⁰ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.22 (s, NH), 9.02 (s, NH), 7.37 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.21 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.04 (d, J = 10 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.36, 153.16, 129.02, 125.54, 122.78; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3448 (vw), 3410 (vs), 3268 (s), 3160 (s), 1601 (s), 1458 (w), 1430 (s), 1289 (m), 1222 (w), 1199 (vs), 1162 (w), 1110 (vw), 1066 (w), 1024 (s), 1000 (s), 910 (w), 852 (s), 772 (s), 710 (m), 691 (s), 670 (vw), 622 (w), 563 (m), 503 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₇NOS: C, 54.88; H, 4.61; N, 9.14; S, 20.93%. Found: C, 54.83; H, 4.58; N, 9.17; 20.96%.

O-(p-Tolyl) thiocarbamate (5f)

Yellow solid (0.125 gr, 75% yield), m.p. 148-149 °C (Literature report 151-152 °C); ²¹ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.18 (s, NH), 8.98 (s, NH), 7.15 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 6.91 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 2.28 (s, 3H, aromatic CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.56, 150.99, 134.63, 129.40, 122.44, 20.36; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3448 (w), 3413 (vs), 3270 (s), 3156 (s), 2956 (w), 2923 (w), 1602 (vs), 1501 (m), 1420 (vs), 1291 (s), 1220 (s), 1198 (vs), 1162 (s), 1104 (m), 1017 (vs), 864 (s), 832 (w), 816 (m), 782 (w), 712 (m), 643 (vw), 630 (vw), 592 (w), 541 (s), 596 (m), 448 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₉NOS: C, 57.46; H, 4.42; N, 8.38, S, 19.17%. Found: C, 57.41; H, 4.38; N, 8.43, S, 19.21%.



O- (3,4-Dimethylphenyl) thiocarbamate (5g)

Yellow solid (0.140 gr, 77% yield), m.p.140-141 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.13 (s, NH), 8.93 (s, NH), 7.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 6.81 (s, 1H, aromatic ring), 6.74 (d, J= 7.5, 1H, aromatic ring), 2.19 (s, 3H, aromatic CH₃), 2.18 (s, 3H, aromatic CH₃); ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.64, 151.13, 136.99, 133.36, 129.70, 123.38, 119.77, 19.31; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3409 (s), 3282 (s), 3182 (s), 2957 (w), 2924 (w), 1612 (vs), 1474 (m), 1466 (w), 1459 (w), 1421 (vs), 1376 (w), 1302 (s), 1242 (m), 1169 (vs), 1092 (s), 1025 (s), 961 (w), 857 (s), 782 (s), 748 (w), 739 (w), 656 (vw), 628 (m), 590 (vw), 529 (vs); Anal. Calcd for C₉H₁₁NOS: C, 59.64; H, 6.12; N, 7.73, S, 17.69%. Found: C, 59.61; H, 6.10; N, 7.76, S, 17.65%.

O-(*o*-Tolyl) thiocarbamate (5h)

Yellow solid (0.120 gr, 72% yield), m.p.134-135 °C (Literature report 132-134 °C); ²² ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.22 (s, NH), 9.03 (s, NH), 7.17 (m, 3H, aromatic ring), 6.96 (m, 1H, aromatic ring), 2.13(s, 3H, aromatic CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 195.13, 156.89, 135.92, 132.50, 131.90, 130.94, 128.28, 20.98; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3402 (vs), 3274 (vs), 3170 (vs), 2934 (w), 1606 (vs), 1490 (w), 1474 (w), 1458 (m), 1426(vs), 1290 (s), 1227 (s), 1178 (vs), 1156 (m), 1113 (s), 1040 (m), 1017 (s), 865 (w), 856 (s), 787 (w), 774 (m), 719 (s), 664 (w), 640 (w), 623 (w), 569 (s), 473 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₉NOS: C, 57.46; H, 4.42; N, 8.38, S, 19.17%. Found: C, 57.42; H, 4.37; N, 8.44, S, 19.20%.

O-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl) thiocarbamate (5i)

Yellow solid (0.120 gr, 66% yield), m.p.168-169 °C (Literature report 171-172 °C); ¹⁹ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.17 (s, NH), 8.98 (s, NH), 7.03 (m, 3H, aromatic ring), 2.09 (s, 6H, aromatic CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ (ppm) 189.18, 150.18, 130.63, 128.21, 125.37,15.93; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3410 (s), 3292 (s), 3181 (s), 2956 (vw), 2923 (w), 1611 (vs), 1466 (w), 1459 (w), 1420 (vs), 1376 (w), 1302 (s), 1383 (s), 1267 (m), 1239 (w), 1174 (vs), 1167 (vs), 1092 (s), 1025 (s), 898 (w), 857 (s), 782 (s), 748 (w), 739 (w), 656 (w), 628 (w), 590 (vw), 529 (vs); Anal. Calcd for C₉H₁₁NOS: C, 59.64; H, 6.12; N, 7.73, S, 17.69%. Found: C, 59.60; H, 6.10; N, 7.76, S, 17.68%.

PhO

O-(4-Phenoxyphenyl) thiocarbamate (5j)

Yellow solid (0.191 gr, 78% yield), m.p. 139-141 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.25 (s, NH), 9.04 (s, NH), 7.40 (m, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.05 (m, 7H, aromatic ring); ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.53, 156.60, 153.96, 148.74, 130.05, 124.24, 123.51, 118.86, 118.54; FT-IR (KBr: cm⁻¹): 3418 (s), 3276 (m), 3172 (w), 2998 (vw), 1602 (s), 1504 (s), 1438 (w), 1358 (w), 1344 (w), 1294 (w), 1211 (vs), 1094 (w), 1074 (w), 1010 (w), 978 (m), 875 (s), 850 (vs), 815 (s), 752 (vs), 691 (m), 629 (w), 549 (w), 501 (s); Anal. Calcd for C₁₃H₁₁NO₂S: C, 63.65; H, 4.52; N, 5.71, S, 13.07%. Found: C, 63.61; H, 4.48; N, 5.73, S, 13.10%.



O-(2-(tert-Butyl)-4-methylphenyl) thiocarbamate (5k)

Yellow solid (0.116 gr, 52% yield), m.p. 164-165 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.15 (s, NH), 8.96 (s, NH), 7.10 (s, 1H, aromatic ring), 6.98 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 6.83 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 2.07 (s, 3H, aromatic CH₃), 1.28(s, 9H, C(CH₃)₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.44, 149.32, 140.34, 134.07, 127.15, 126.60, 125.21, 34.01, 30.17, 20.70; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3382 (s), 3283 (vs), 3178 (vs), 3033 (w), 3009 (w), 2961 (s), 2922 (m), 2869 (w), 1611 (s), 1420 (vs), 1340 (w), 1288 (m), 1274 (s), 1261 (w), 1204 (vs), 1141 (w) 1092 (s), 1021 (s), 937 (w), 913 (vw), 878 (w), 846 (s), 815 (w), 748 (vw), 682 (vw), 670 (vw), 663 (vw), 631 (w), 614 (w), 526 (s), 450 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₆FNOS: C, 49.11; H, 3.53; N, 8.18, S, 18.73%. Found: C, 49.07; H, 3.51; N, 8.20, S, 18.75%.

O-(4-Fluorophenyl) thiocarbamate (51)

Yellow solid (0.087 gr, 51% yield), m.p. 157-158 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.25 (s, NH), 9.04 (s, NH), 7.18 (d.d, J = 9.0 Hz, J = 4.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.07 (d.d, J = 9.0 Hz, J = 4.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.40, 157.56-161.39 (d, J = 241.3 Hz), 147.29-147.31 (d, J = 1.3 Hz), 124.50-124.64 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 115.38-115.75 (d, J = 23.3 Hz); FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3344 (s), 3265 (s), 3160 (s), 3043 (w), 1612 (s), 1501 (s), 1474 (w), 1466 (w), 1458 (w), 1430 (vs), 1294 (m), 1254 (m), 1201 (vs), 1087 (m), 1038 (vs), 1016 (m), 878 (m), 859 (m), 841 (m), 803 (s), 718 (w), 670 (vw), 644 (vw), 634 (vw), 592 (m), 510 (vw), 463 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₆FNOS: C, 49.11; H, 3.53; N, 8.18, S, 18.73%. Found: C, 49.07; H, 3.50; N, 8.20, S, 18.71%.

O-(4-Chlorophenyl) thiocarbamate (5m)

Yellow solid (0.101 gr, 54% yield), m.p.152-153 °C (Literature report 155-157 °C); ¹⁶ ¹H NMR (DMSO- $d_{6,}$ 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.32 (s, NH), 9.10 (s, NH), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.75 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.75 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- $d_{6,}$ 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.02, 151.9, 129.76, 128.94, 124.78; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3370 (s), 3270 (vs), 3173 (vs), 2925 (w), 1603 (vs), 1478 (s), 1465 (s), 1458 (s), 1438 (vs), 1283 (m), 1214 (vs), 1084 (vs), 1012 (vs), 864 (s), 842 (m), 822 (w), 738 (s), 714 (w), 631 (w), 622 (m), 548 (m), 522 (s), 469 (m), 439 (w); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₆CINOS: C, 44.81; H, 3.22; N, 7.46, S, 17.09%. Found: C, 44.78; H, 3.18; N, 7.51, S, 17.03%.

O-(2-Chlorophenyl) thiocarbamate (5n)

Yellow solid (0.086 gr, 46% yield), m.p.158-160 °C; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 9.35 (s, NH), 9.18 (s, NH), 7.50 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.35 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.22 (m, 2H, aromatic ring); ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 189.18, 148.90, 129.81, 127.90, 127.20, 126.81, 125.48; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3368 (s), 3277 (vs), 3176 (vs), 1618 (vs), 1474 (s), 1458 (s), 1442 (s), 1285 (m), 1260 (s), 1223 (vs), 1064 (s), 1034 (m), 1017 (s), 871 (m), 856 (m), 767 (m), 728 (m), 717 (m), 670 (w), 633 (w), 617 (w), 560 (m), 494 (w), 426 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₆CINOS: C, 44.81; H, 3.22; N, 7.46, S, 17.09%. Found: C, 44.78; H, 3.16; N, 7.52, S, 17.04%.



L-(–)-Menthyl thiocarbamate (50)

Yellow solid (0.151 gr, 70% yield), m.p. 126-127 °C (Literature report 124 °C); 23 [α] $_{D}$ ¹⁸=-125 (*c* 0.05, CHCl₃); HPLC (254 nm, H₂O/CH₃CN (30: 70%)): retention time, 3.06 min; ¹HNMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 8.58 (s, NH), 8.28 (s, NH), 5.02 (m, 1H, OCH), 1.90 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.63 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.56 (m, 1H, CH), 1.40 (m, 1H, CH), 1.26 (m, 1H, CH), 1.06 (m, 2H, CH₂), 0.89 (m, 6H, CH₃), 0.84 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 3H, CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO-*d*₆, 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 190.73, 79.16, 46.70, 33.70, 30.75, 25.82, 23.08, 21.88, 20.38, 16.65; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3401 (vs), 3292 (vs), 3180 (vs), 2964 (vs), 2928 (vs), 2873 (s), 1608 (vs), 1422 (s), 1303 (s), 1179 (s), 1073 (vs), 1055 (s), 981 (s), 954 (s), 917 (s), 878 (s), 848 (s), 808 (vw), 775 (vw), 738 (vs), 706 (w), 626 (m), 556 (s); Anal. Calcd for C₁₁H₂₁NOS: C, 62.83; H, 10.11; N, 6.11, S, 13.98%. Found: C, 62.80; H, 10.08; N, 6.14, S, 14.00%.

1-Phenylurea (7a)

white solid (0.113 gr, 83% yield), m. p. 146-147 °C (Literature report: 143-145 °C); ²⁴ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 8.48 (s, NH), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 6.86 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 5.81 (s, NH₂); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 155.94, 140.46, 128.52, 120.98, 117.64; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3428 (vs), 3312 (vs), 3038 (m), 1652 (vs), 1616 (vs), 1594 (vs), 1558 (vs), 1500 (m), 1357 (s), 1291 (w), 1257 (m), 1194 (w), 1117 (w), 1075 (vw), 1034 (w), 904 (w), 860 (w), 774 (w), 752 (vs), 697 (vs), 621 (w), 588 (s), 496 (m), 443 (vw), 438 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₈N₂O: C, 61.75; H, 5.92; N, 20.58%. Found: C, 60.83; H, 5.83; N, 21.04%.

1-(4-Chlorophenyl) urea (7b)

White solid(0.123 gr, 72% yield), m.p. 210 °C (Literature report: 208-210 °C); ²⁴ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 8.65 (s, NH), 7.41 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 5.90 (s, NH₂); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 155.85, 139.43, 128.33, 124.51, 119.16; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3420 (vs), 3289 (vs), 2874 (w), 1652 (vs), 1614 (vs), 1591 (vs), 1548 (vs), 1492 (m), 1401 (m), 1357 (s), 1296 (w), 1275 (m), 1251 (m), 1112 (vw), 1092 (s), 1014 (m), 870 (s), 820 (vs), 773 (m), 731 (s), 686 (w), 622 (w), 504 (s), 491 (s), 452 (vw); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₇ClN₂O: C, 49.28; H, 4.14; N, 16.42 %. Found: C, 49.21; H, 4.16; N, 16.44 %.

1-(*p*-Tolyl) urea (7c)

White solid (0.132 gr, 88% yield), m. p.180-182 °C (Literature report: 182-184 °C); ²⁴ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 8.37 (s, NH), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 5.76 (s, NH₂), 2.18 (s, 3H, aromatic CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 156.03, 137.89, 129.70, 128.92, 117.78, 20.22; FT- IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3428 (vs), 3311 (vs), 3042 (m), 2919 (m), 1652 (vs), 1600 (vs), 1553 (vs), 1408 (m), 1357 (s), 1304 (w),

1280 (w), 1257 (m), 1110 (m), 1024 (m), 931 (vw), 871 (w), 825 (vw), 812 (vs), 779 (s), 708 (vw), 638 (vw), 551 (m), 502 (m), 484 (vw), 416 (vw); Anal. Calcd for $C_8H_{10}N_2O$: C, 63.98; H, 6.71; N, 18.65 %. Found: C, 63.86; H, 6.75; N, 18.64 %.

NH₂

1-Benzylurea (7d)

White solid (0.134 gr, 89% yield), m. p. 143-146 °C (Literature report: 144-145 °C); 25 ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 7.28 (m, 5H, aromatic ring), 6.44 (s, NH), 4.17 (s, 2H, CH₂), 5.56 (s, NH₂); 13 C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 158.72, 140.82, 128.13, 126.43, 126.47, 42.75; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3429 (s), 3321 (s), 3031(m), 2932 (m), 2881 (m), 1652 (s), 1594 (s), 1565 (s), 1468 (m), 1457 (m), 1383 (m), 1328 (v), 1312 (m), 1208 (vw), 1143 (m), 1110 (w), 1026 (w), 912 (vw), 750 (m), 696 (s), 585 (s), 547 (vw), 464 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₁₀N₂O: C, 43.98; H, 6.71; N, 18.65 %. Found: C, 43.83; H, 6.63; N, 18.74 %.

$$\overbrace{\hspace{1.5cm}}^{O}\underset{H}{\overset{O}{\overset{}}}_{NH_{2}}$$

1-Butylurea (7e)

White solid (0.114 gr, 98% yield), m.p. 97°C (Literature report: 95-96.5 °C); 26 ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C); δ (ppm) 6.57 (s, NH), 6.00 (s, NH₂), 3.51 (t, J = 6.2 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 1.89 (m, 4H, CH₂), 1.45 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H, CH₃); 13 C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C); δ (ppm) 158.84, 38.75, 32.00, 19.44, 13.61; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3430 (vs), 3355 (vs), 2960 (vs), 2936 (vs), 2872 (vs), 1649 (vs), 1602 (vs), 1566 (vs), 1478 (m), 1461 (m), 1389 (w), 1362 (s), 1328 (s), 1265 (m), 1158 (s), 1125 (w), 1060 (vw), 996 (vw), 780 (m), 744 (m), 660 (vw), 653 (vs), 434 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₅H₁₂N₂O: C, 51.70; H, 10.41; N, 24.12 %. Found: C, 51.61; H, 10.45; N, 24.04 %.

NH₂

1,1-Dimethylurea (7f)

White solid (0.079 gr, 90% yield), m. p. 178-181 °C (Literature report: 181.05 °C); ²⁷ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C), δ (ppm) 5.74 (s, NH₂), 2.73 (s, 6H, CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 159.01, 35.85; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻ 1): 3407 (s), 3204 (s), 2934(m), 2871 (vw), 1650 (s), 1611 (s), 1513 (s), 1407 (s), 1277 (m), 1180 (w), 1102 (m), 1027 (m), 876 (vw), 775 (s), 722 (m), 606 (s), 556 (s); Anal. Calcd for C₃H₈N₂O: C, 40.90; H, 9.15; N, 31.79 %. Found: C, 40.83; H, 9.19; N, 31.84 %.

Phenyl carbamate (7g)

White solid (0.110 gr, 80% yield), m. p. 143-144°C (Literature report: 145.1 °C); ²⁸ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 7.35 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.17 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H, aromatic ring), 7.07 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 6.89 (s, NH₂); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 154.76, 151.02, 129.11, 124.77,121.88; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3410 (s), 3335 (s), 3271 (s), 3189 (s), 3071 (s), 1707 (vs), 1614 (s), 1486 (s), 1372 (vs), 1201 (vs), 1162 (s), 1069 (m), 1003 (m), 1022 (m), 973 (vs), 915 (w), 838 (m), 762 (s), 696 (vs), 585 (s); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₇NO₂: C, 61.31; H, 5.14; N, 10.21%.

NH-

4-Chlorophenyl carbamate (7h)

White solid (0.113 gr, 66% yield), m. p. 167-168 °C (Literature report: 165-166 °C); ²⁹ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 6.99 (brs, NH), 7.33 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 7.26 (brs, NH), 7.42 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 154.38, 149.82, 129.00, 128.84, 123.75; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3413 (m), 3334 (w), 3272 (m), 3192 (w), 1706 (vs), 1595 (s), 1478 (s), 1365 (s), 1225 (vs), 1097 (s), 1013 (m), 970 (vs), 859 (m), 827 (s), 763 (m), 736 (m), 501 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₇H₆CINO₂: C, 49.00; H, 3.52; N, 8.16%. Found: C, 48.67; H, 3.58; N, 8.21%.

MeO , ↓ NH

4-Methoxyphenyl carbamate (7i)

White solid (0.140 gr, 84% yield), m. p. 129-130 °C (Literature report: 127.3-129 °C); ^{30 1}H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 7.08 (brs, NH), 6.99 (d, J = 9 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 6.87 (brs, NH and d, J = 9 Hz, 2H, aromatic ring), 3.71 (s, 3H, OCH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 156.18, 155.16, 144.45, 122.72, 114.05, 55.27; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3410 (s), 3340 (s), 3270 (s), 3208 (s), 3065 (vw), 3016 (vw), 2974 (m), 2938 (m), 2844 (m), 1764 (w), 1714 (vs), 1624 (w), 1595 (vw), 1507 (s), 1459 (m), 1445 (w), 1376 (vs), 1298 (m), 1246 (s), 1206 (vs), 1186 (s), 1127 (w), 1102 (m), 1030 (s), 1008 (m), 978 (s), 954 (m), 933 (vw), 848 (s), 821 (s), 784 (m), 765 (m), 726 (w), 705 (w), 670 (w), 564 (s), 524 (s), 419 (w); Anal. Calcd for C₈H₉NO₃: C, 57.48; H, 5.43; N, 8.38%. Found: C, 57.41; H, 5.47; N, 8.45%.

Phenethyl carbamate (7j)

White solid (0.142 gr, 86% yield), m. p. 94-97 °C (Literature report: 93-95 °C); ³¹ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_{6r} 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 7.16-7.32 (m, 5H, aromatic ring), 6.46 (brs, NH₂), 4.10 (t, *J* =7.5 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 2.83 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H, CH₂); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_{6r} 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 34.87, 63.89, 126.17, 128.25, 128.77, 138.26, 156.65; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3429 (s), 2965(m), 1694 (vs), 1412(vs), 1343 (vs), 1240 (m), 1079(s), 1046 (m), 752 (s), 702 (vs), 645 (m), 570 (m), 497 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₉H₁₁NO₂: C, 65.44; H, 6.71; N, 8.48%. Found: C, 65.40; H, 6.68; N, 8.48%.

n-Butyl carbamate (7k)

White solid (0.011 gr, 93% yield), m. p. 54-55 °C (Literature report: 55 °C); 32 ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 6.38 (brs, NH₂), 3.87 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H, CH₂), 1.50 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.28 (m, 2H, CH₂), 0.86 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H, CH₃); 13 C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 156.83, 62.91, 30.69, 18.54, 13. 51; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3417 (m), 3200 (m), 2962 (m), 2874 (m), 1696 (s), 1435 (m), 1339 (m), 1254 (m), 1121 (w), 1080 (vs), 943 (m), 887 (vw), 788 (m), 740 (w), 638 (s), 556 (s), 438 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₅H₁₁NO₂: C, 51.26; H, 9.46; N, 11.96%. Found: C, 51.18; H, 9.48; N, 12.05%.

Isopropyl carbamate (7I)

White solid (0.086 gr, 83% yield), m. p. 89-90 °C (Literature report: 89-93 °C); ³³ ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 250 MHz, 25 °C): δ (ppm) 6.33 (brs, NH₂), 4.67 (h, J = 6.3 Hz, 1H, CH), 1.12 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 6H, CH₃); ¹³C{H} NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 63 MHz, 25 °C); δ (ppm): 156.7, 66.0, 22.0; FT-IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 3429 (vw), 3218 (v), 2985 (m), 2985 (s), 1684 (s), 1417 (s), 1320 (s), 1108 (s), 1046 (s), 901 (m), 825 (m), 793 (s), 600 (vs), 460 (m), 412 (m); Anal. Calcd for C₄H₉NO₂: C, 46.59; H, 8.80; N, 13.58%. Found: C, 46.58; H, 8.78; N, 13.65%.

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Spectral of Products







FigureS4. ¹H NMR spectrum of 3b in DMSO-d₆ (300MHz)







Figure S8. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 3C in DMSO-d₆ (75MHz)











Figure S14.¹³ C NMR spectrum of 3e in DMSO-d₆ (75MHz)











Figure S20. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 3g in DMSO- d_6 (101MHz)



Figure S22. ¹H NMR spectrum of 3h in DMSO-*d*₆ (300MHz)



Figure S24. FT-IR spectrum of 3h in KBr



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 fl (ppm)

Figure S26. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 3i in DMSO-*d*₆ (75MHz)



Figure S28. ¹H NMR spectrum of 3j in DMSO-*d*₆ (300MHz)



















Figure S36. FT-IR spectrum of 3I in KBr



Figure S38. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 3m in DMSO-d₆ (75 MHz)















---- 4.63

Figure S44. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 3O in DMSO-d₆ (75MHz)










Figure S50. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 3q in DMSO-d₆ (75MHz)































--- 5.71



Figure S64. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5d in DMSO-d₆ (250MHz)







7.40 7.33 7.23 7.23 7.23 7.23 7.23













Figure S72. FT-IR spectrum of 5f in KBr







ure S75. FT-IR spectrum of 5g in KBr







Figure S77. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 5h in DMSO-d₆ (63MHz)



Figure S78. FT-IR spectrum of 5h in KBr



Figure S79. ¹H NMR spectrum of 5i in DMSO-*d*₆ (250MHz)



Figure S81. FT-IR spectrum of 5i in KBr











Figure S87. FT-IR spectrum of 5k in KBr











Figure S93. FT-IR spectrum of 5m in KBr

















Figure S99. FT-IR spectrum of 50 in KBr



Figure S100. HPLC spectrum of 50 in H₂O:CH₃CN (30:70%) at 254 (nm).

6735.375

645.649

100.0

100.0

Total



Figure S101. ¹H NMR spectrum of 7a in DMSO-d₆ (250MHz)

















Figure S109. FT-IR spectrum of 7c in KBr











Figure S114. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7e in DMSO- d_6 (63MHz)








4000.0













Figure S122. ¹H NMR spectrum of 7h in DMSO-d₆ (250MHz)



L129.00 L128.84 -123.75



Figure S123. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7h in DMSO- d_6 (63MHz)



e S124. FT-IR spectrum of 7h in KBr











Figure S130. FT.IR spectrum of 7j in KBr



Figure S132. ¹³C NMR spectrum of 7k in DMSO-d₆ (63MHz)









