Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI) for New Journal of Chemistry. This journal is © The Royal Society of Chemistry and the Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique 2021

Supplementary Material

for

Synthesis, structures, DFT calculations, and catalytic application in the direct arylation of five-membered heteroarenes with aryl bromides of novel Palladium-*N*-Heterocyclic carbene complexes PEPPSI-Type

Abd el-Krim Sandeli,^{a,d} Naima Khiri-Meribout,^{a,b*} Saida Benzerka,^{a,b} Houssem Boulebd,^{a,b} Nevin Gürbüz,^{c,d} Namık Özdemir,^e and İsmail Özdemir^{c,d*}

^aResearch Laboratory of Synthesis of Molecules with Biological Interest, Mentouri Constantine-1 University, CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA

^bFaculty of Science, Department of Chemistry, Mentouri Constantine-1 University, CONSTANTINE, ALGERIA

^cFaculty of Science and Art, Department of Chemistry, İnönü University, MALATYA, TURKEY ^dCatalysis Research and Application Center, Inönü University, 44280 MALATYA, TURKEY ^eDepartment of Mathematics and Science Education, Faculty of Education, Ondokuz Mayıs University, 55139 SAMSUN, TURKEY

Content

2
3
4
5
6

Page



Figure 1. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectrums of 3a



Figure 2. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectrums of 1b



Figure 3. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectrums of 3c



Figure 4. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectrums of 3d



Figure 5. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectrums of 3e.