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## Supplementary information

## Enhanced photocatalytic nitrogen fixation in BiVO<sub>4</sub>: constructing

## oxygen vacancies and promoting electron transfer through Ohmic-

contact

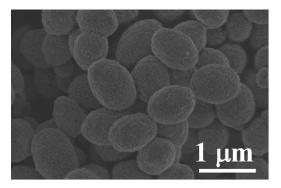


Fig. S1 SEM image of OVs-BVO.

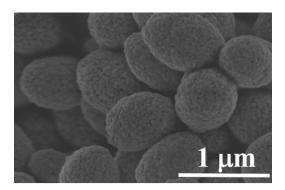


Fig. S2 SEM image of BVO.

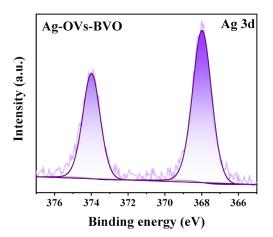


Fig. S3 The high resolution XPS spectra of Ag 3d in Ag-OVs-BVO.

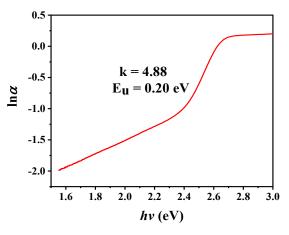


Fig. S4 The Urbach plot OVs-BVO.

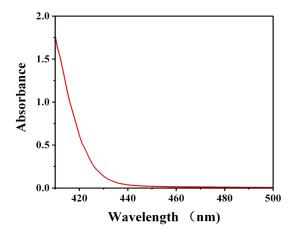


Fig. S5 Determination of N<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub> content in Ag-OVs-BVO photocatalytic reaction products.

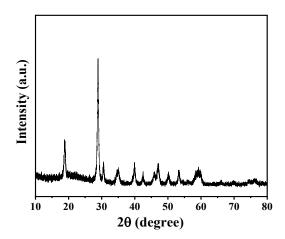


Fig. S6 XRD spectra of Ag-OVs-BVO after photocatalytic in N2 environment.

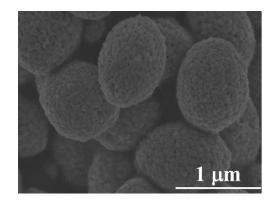


Fig. S7 SEM image of Ag-OVs-BVO after photocatalytic in  $N_2$  environment.

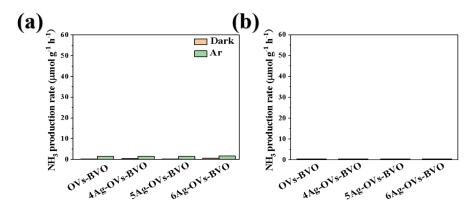


Fig. S8 (a)  $NH_3$  production rate in the  $N_2$  circumstance without light irradiation and in Ar circumstance with light irradiation; (b)  $NH_3$  production rate without catalyst under  $N_2$  and light irradiation.

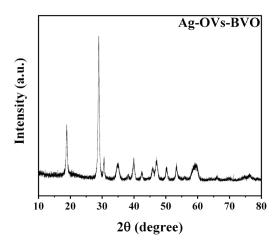


Fig. S9 XRD spectra of Ag-OVs-BVO after photocatalytic in Ar environment.

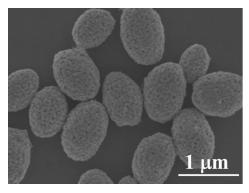


Fig. S10 SEM image of Ag-OVs-BVO after photocatalytic in Ar environment.

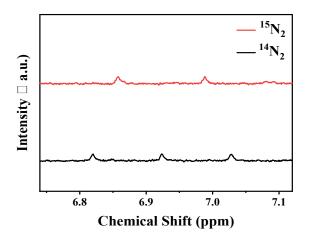


Fig. S11 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra of Ag-OVs-BVO photocatalytic reaction products under different atmospheres.

Table S1 Analysis consequence of element mass content in Ag-OVs-BVO through EDX.

Element	Bi	V	0	Ag
Mass percentage (%)	66.35	16.11	13.62	3.92