# Supplementary Information

# An efficient CuO/rGO/TiO<sub>2</sub> photocatalyst for the synthesis of benzopyranopyrimidine compounds under visible light irradiation

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#### **Experimental details**

Elmasonic P ultrasonic cleaning unit with a frequency of 37 kHz and ultrasonic homogenizer Bandelin Sonoplus HD 3100 with probe model MS 73 at 100% power were used for the synthesis of rGO/TiO<sub>2</sub> and CuO/rGO/TiO<sub>2</sub> nanocomposites. Scanning electron microscopy (SEM) and energy dispersive X-ray (EDS) data were recorded using a VEGA3 LMU TESCAN SEM and MIRA III TESCAN FESEM. X-ray diffraction (XRD) patterns were acquired using a PW1730 (PHILIPS Company). FT-IR spectra were obtained using KBr disks with a Bruker Vector 22 FT-IR spectrometer. Copper content in CuO/rGO/TiO<sub>2</sub> catalyst was determined using ICP-OES Varian 735 ES configuration torch redial. Melting points were determined in evacuated capillaries with a Buchi B-545 apparatus. <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra were performed on Bruker 300, 125 and 75 MHz spectrometers using tetramethylsilane as internal standard. X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy (XPS) measurements were carried out using a Bes Tec (Germany) instrument at a pressure of 10×10<sup>-10</sup> mbar. High resolution transmission electron microscopy (HRTEM) analysis was acquired using FEI Tecnai G2 F20 SuperTwin TEM (accelerating voltage: 200 kV). Cyclic voltammetry (CV) analysis was performed by Ivium electrochemical

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workstation. Photoluminescence (PL) measurements were recorded using a Varian Cary Eclipse Spectrometer (light source: Xenon Flash Lamp, Wavelength range: 200-900 nm).



Fig. S1. The FT-IR spectra of fresh and reused CuO/rGO/TiO<sub>2</sub> catalyst.

**2-(4-Morpholino-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-***d***]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1a): White powder; Mp = 192-194°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-***d***<sub>6</sub>) \delta (ppm) = 3.49 (t, 4H, <sup>3</sup>***J***<sub>***HH***</sub> = 4.3 Hz, 2CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.78 (t, 4H, <sup>3</sup>***J***<sub>***HH***</sub> = 4.7 Hz, 2CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.99 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.88-6.93 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.14-7.35 (m, 5H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.24 (dd, 1H, <sup>3</sup>***J***<sub>***HH***</sub> = 9 and 1.5Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.06 (s, 1H, OH).** 

4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-morpholino-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1b): Yellow solid; Mp = 194-196°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 3.48 (t, 4H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 4.1 Hz, 2CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.78 (t, 4H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 4.6 Hz, 2CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.99 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.87 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 8.7 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.14 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 8.7 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.41-7.57 (m, 3H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.26 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 2.5 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.09 (s, 1H, OH). **2-(4-(Piperidin-1-yl)-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1c):** Yellow solid; Mp = 168-170°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 1.68 (s, 6H, 3CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.47 (s, 4H, N(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 3.98 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.91 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 9 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.14-7.39 (m, 5H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.25 (dd, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 8.3 and 1.3 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.28 (s, 1H, OH).

**4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-(piperidin-1-yl)-5***H*- **benzopyrano**[**2**,**3**-d]**pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1d):** Yellow solid; Mp = 222-224°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 1.70 (m, 6H, 3CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.48-3.50 (m, 4H, N(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 4.05 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.93 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 5.25 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.2 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 5.22 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.47 (dd, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 5.4 and 1.5 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.54 (dd, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 3 and 1.5 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.65 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 1.4 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.34 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 1.4 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.36 (s, 1H, OH).

**2-(4-(4-Methylpiperidin-1-yl)-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1e):** Yellow solid; Mp = 158-159°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 0.97 (d, 3H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 6.2 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.25-1.37 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.66-1.78 (m, 3H, CH and CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.01 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 12.6 Hz, N(CH<sub>2</sub>)), 3.93-3.98 (broad, m, 4H, CH<sub>2</sub>, N(CH<sub>2</sub>)), 6.89-6.94 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.12-7.39 (m, 5H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.25 (dd, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 8.12 Hz, 1.3 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.26 (d, 1H, <sup>4</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 3.4 Hz, OH).

#### 4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-(4-methylpiperidin-1-yl)-5H-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-

yl)phenol (1f): Yellow solid; Mp = 233-235°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ (ppm) = 0.96 (d, 3H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub>= 6.2 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.25-1.36 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.66-1.78 (broad, m, 3H, CH and CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.02 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub>= 11.9 Hz, N(CH<sub>2</sub>)), 3.90-3.99 (broad, m, 4H, CH<sub>2</sub>, N(CH<sub>2</sub>)), 6.88 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 7.8 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.15 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH}$  = 8.6 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.42-7.52 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.60 (s, 1H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.28 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH}$  = 2.1 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.32 (s, 1H, OH).

**2-(4-(Dimethylamino)-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1g):** Yellow solid; Mp = 178-180°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ (ppm) = 3.31 (s, 6H, 2CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.18 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.88-7.35 (m, 7H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.24-8.27 (m, 1H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.37 (s, 1H, OH).

#### 4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-(dimethylamino)-5H-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol

(1h): Yellow solid; Mp = 195-197°C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 3.19 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.28 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.17 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.86 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH}$  =8.8, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.10 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH}$  = 8.8, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.41 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH}$  = 8.65, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.47 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH}$  = 8.8, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.51 (s, 1H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.27 (s, 1H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.36 (s, H, OH).

**2-(4-(Butyl(methyl)amino)-5***H***-benzopyrano [2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1i):** Yellow solid; Mp = 150-152°C; IR (KBr): 3432, 2959, 2929, 1624, 1602, 1580, 1489, 1439, 1389, 1256, 1068, 761 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 0.92 (t, 3H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 7.3 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.28-1.41 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.60-1.71 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.22 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.55 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 7.6 Hz, CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.15 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.88-6.93 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.10-7.38 (m, 5H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.23 (dd, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 7.6 and 1.6 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.31 (s, 1H, OH); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) (ppm) = 13.9, 20.0, 26.0, 29.9, 39.0, 52.5, 94.3, 116.9, 117.4, 118.5, 118.7, 119.2, 124.2, 128.1, 128.5, 129.1, 132.6, 150.3, 160.4, 161.4, 163.8; MS (EI) (70 ev), m/z (%): 363 (20) [M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 361 (77) [M]<sup>+</sup>, 346 (24), 332 (8), 318 (32), 304 (100), 290 (14), 275 (8), 171 (9), 151 (20), 128 (9), 102 (8).

**4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-(butyl(methyl)amino)-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1j): Yellow solid; Mp = 226-228°C; IR (KBr): 3431, 2954, 2857, 1622, 1597, 1539, 1487, 1369, 1260, 1186, 1045, 817, 682 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-***d***<sub>6</sub>) \delta (ppm) = 0.94 (t, 3H, <sup>3</sup>***J***<sub>***HH***</sub> = 7.4 Hz, CH<sub>3</sub>), 1.32-1.45 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 1.60-1.71 (m, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.23 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 3.54 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>***J***<sub>HH</sub> = 7.7 Hz, CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.18 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.92 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>***J***<sub>HH</sub> = 8.7 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.14 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>***J***<sub>HH</sub> = 8.7 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.42-7.61 (m, 3H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.30 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>***J***<sub>***HH***</sub> = 8.7 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.33 (s, 1H, OH); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) (ppm) = 13.9, 20.0, 25.8, 29.8, 39.1, 52.7, 93.7, 110.8, 116.7, 119.5, 119.9, 121.2, 131.3, 135.4, 136.9, 146.8, 149.2, 159.4, 163.6, 165.3; MS (EI) (70 ev), m/z (%): 519 (100) [M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 517 (48.8) [M]<sup>+</sup>, 504 (17.6) [M+2-CH<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup>, 476 (28) [M+2-CH<sub>3</sub>-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>]<sup>+</sup>, 462 (91) [M+2-CH<sub>3</sub>-(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub>]<sup>+</sup>, 281 (30), 207 (67), 191 (30), 127 (22).** 

**2-(4-(Benzyl(methyl)amino)-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1k):** Yellow solid; Mp = 168-170°C; IR (KBr): 3430, 3061, 2899, 1627, 1605, 1583, 1493, 1488, 1262, 1059, 947, 754, 692 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMS- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 3.20 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.19 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.86 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.85-6.88 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.08-7.39 (m, 10H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.19 (dd, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 8.1 Hz and 1.5 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.12 (s, 1H, OH); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d6)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 25.7, 39.1, 56.1, 94.5, 116.8, 117.6, 118.1, 119, 119.2, 124, 125.9,126.7, 127.1, 127.7, 128.3, 128.6, 128.9, 129.2, 133.0, 137.0, 150.0, 160.3, 164.2; MS (EI) (70 ev), m/z (%): 397 (8) [M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 395 (25) [M]<sup>+</sup>, 304 (100), 207 (8), 185 (9), 171 (5), 120 (5), 91 (16).

#### 2-(4-(Benzyl(methyl)amino)-7-bromo-5H-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)-4-

**bromophenol (11):** Yellow solid; Mp = 198-200°C; IR (KBr): 3433, 2896, 1615, 1561, 1545, 1434, 1180, 1056, 817, 802, 696 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 3.26 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.24 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.85 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.85 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup> $J_{HH}$  = 9 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.14 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup> $J_{HH}$  =

9 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.25-7.49 (m, 8H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.21 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 9$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 13.10 (s, 1H, OH);  ${}^{13}$ C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) (ppm) = 25.7, 38.9, 56.0, 94.5, 116.8, 117.5, 118.4, 118.7, 119.2, 124.3, 127, 128.1, 128.5, 128.9, 129.2, 132.8, 137.2, 150.1, 160.4, 161.3, 163.7, 164.2.

**2-Imino-2***H***-benzopyran-3-carbonitrile (2a)** Yellow solid; Mp = 160-162°C; IR (KBr): 3340, 3294, 2226, 2196, 1647, 1600, 1453, 1417, 1220, 1191, 1060, 760 cm<sup>-1</sup>. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>) δ (ppm) = 7.20 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 8.8 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.27 (t, 2H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 7.4 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.60 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 5.6 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.38 (s, 1H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.85 (s, 1H, NH).

**4-Morpholino-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidine (3a):** Yellow solid; Mp = 182-183°C; IR (KBr): 2930, 2852, 1598, 1572, 1536, 1418, 1383, 1235, 1109, 929, 790, 755 cm<sup>-1</sup>; 1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 3.53 (t, 4H, 3*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 5 Hz, 2CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.80 (t, 4H, 3*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 4.9 Hz, 2CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.10 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.16-7.20 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.30 (t, 1H, 3*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 8.2 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>) 7.40 (d, 1H, 3*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 7.5 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.59-7.67 (m, 3H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.02 (d, 1H, 3*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 7.5 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.06 (d, 2H, 3*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 7.5 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.78 (d, 1H, 3*J*<sub>HH</sub> = 7Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 25.2, 48.7, 66.7, 98.5, 116.7, 120.5, 124.8, 125.6, 126.3, 126.4, 127.1, 128.5, 128.8, 129.2, 129.5, 130.6, 130.9, 134.0, 135.6, 150.8, 163.2, 164.9, 165.8; MS (EI) (70 ev), m/z (%): 397 (4) [M+2]+, 395 (28) [M]+, 393 (100), 364 (16), 350 (22), 324 (16), 309 (28), 197 (8), 153 (13), 127 (12), 102 (9), 84 (24).

**2-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-4-(piperidin-1-yl)-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidine (3b): Yellow solid; Mp = 163-165°C; IR (KBr): 2843, 1598, 1575, 1423, 1386, 1231, 1119, 1011, 933, 759 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-***d***<sub>6</sub>) δ (ppm) = 1.70 (s, 6H, 3CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.47 (s, 4H, N(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>2</sub>), 4.06** 

(s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.15-7.22 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.29 (t, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 8$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.40 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 7.7$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.56-7.58 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.62 (t, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 7.8$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.01 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 6.8$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.05 (d, 2H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 7.7$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.78 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 7$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>);  ${}^{13}$ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 24.5, 25.5, 26.3, 49.5, 97.9, 116.7, 120.9, 121.5, 124.7, 125.8, 126.4, 126.9, 128.5, 128.7, 129.0, 129.5, 130.8, 130.9, 134.0, 135.8, 163.0, 165.0, 166.5; MS (EI) (70 ev), m/z (%): 395 (12.8) [M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 393 (45.6) [M]<sup>+</sup>, 309 (13), 281 (52), 207 (100), 191 (12), 153 (8), 96 (80), 84 (13), 73 (11).

**4-Morpholino-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidine (3c):** Yellow solid; Mp = 210-212°C; IR (KBr): 2854, 1600, 1575, 1531, 1427, 1246, 1013, 920, 780 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 3.51 (t, 4H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 4.4 Hz, 2CH<sub>2</sub>), 3.78 (t, 4H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 5 Hz, 2CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.00 (s, 2H, CH<sub>2</sub>), 7.13-7.19 (m, 3H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.28 (t, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 7.25Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>) 7.35 (1H, d, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 7.3 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.71 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 6.1 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.86 (d, 1H, <sup>3</sup>*J*<sub>*HH*</sub> = 6.1 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*<sub>6</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) = 25.2, 48.6, 54.9, 66.5, 97.8, 116.7, 120.5, 124.8, 128.5, 128.7, 129.5, 130.7, 150.5, 157.5, 165.5, 184.2, 186.3; MS (EI) (70 ev), m/z (%): 353 (9) [M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 351 (100) [M]<sup>+</sup>, 319 (11), 306 (48), 293 (61), 281 (28), 265 (25), 207 (42), 191 (6), 155 (15), 130 (16), 119 (22), 102 (16), 77 (8).

**N-Benzyl-N-methyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5***H***-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine (3d):** Yellow solid; Mp = 225-227°C; IR (KBr): 3087, 3044, 2694, 1622, 1598, 1536, 1383, 1235, 1109, 929, 790, 735 cm<sup>-1</sup>; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 3.23 (s, 3H, CH<sub>3</sub>), 4.26 (d, 2H,  $^4J_{HH}$  = 30 Hz, CH<sub>2</sub>), 4.88 (d, 2H,  $^4J_{HH}$  = 9.5 Hz, CH<sub>2</sub>), 6.90 (t, 1H,  $^3J_{HH}$  = 7.8 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.12-7.18 (m, 3H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.28-7.40 (m, 6H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.52 (t, 1H,  $^3J_{HH}$  = 8.6 Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.58 (t, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 8.6$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 7.96-8.03 (m, 2H, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.22 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 8.4$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>), 8.69 (d, 1H,  ${}^{3}J_{HH} = 8.5$  Hz, CH<sub>Ar</sub>);  ${}^{13}$ C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- $d_{6}$ )  $\delta$  (ppm) = 25.5, 31.1, 55.7, 94.9, 116.5, 117.8, 119.2, 124.5, 125.5, 126.2, 126.4, 126.8, 127.5, 127.6, 129.0, 129.1, 129.5, 133.9, 138.2, 138.7, 150.6, 160.2, 175.4, 181.6; MS (EI) (70 ev), m/z (%): 431 (2) [M+2]<sup>+</sup>, 429 (16) [M]<sup>+</sup>, 338 (100), 281 (8), 207 (16), 185 (8), 91 (16).



#### 2-(4-Morpholino-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-*d*]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1a)





#### 4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-morpholino-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1b)





#### 2-(4-(Piperidin-1-yl)-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1c)





4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-(piperidin-1-yl)-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1d)



## Expanded <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



3.40 8.35 8.30 8.25 8.20 8.15 8.10 8.05 8.00 7.95 7.90 7.85 7.80 7.75 7.70 7.65 7.60 7.55 7.50 7.45 7.40 7.35 7.30 7.25 7.20 7.15 7.10 7.05 7.00 6.95 6.90 f1 (ppm)



2-(4-(4-Methylpiperidin-1-yl)-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1e)





#### 4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-(4-methylpiperidin-1-yl)-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2yl)phenol (1f)







2-(4-(Dimethylamino)-5H-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1g)





# 4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-(dimethylamino)-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1h)



# Expanded <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum





2-(4-(Butyl(methyl)amino)-5H-benzopyrano [2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1i)







## FTIR spectrum



# Mass spectrum





4-Bromo-2-(7-bromo-4-(butyl(methyl)amino)-5H-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1j)







## FTIR spectrum



# Mass spectrum





2-(4-(Benzyl(methyl)amino)-5*H*- benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)phenol (1k)

<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



## FTIR spectrum



## Mass spectrum







#### 2-(4-(Benzyl(methyl)amino)-7-bromo-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-2-yl)-4bromophenol (11)





# FTIR spectrum





## 2-Imino-2*H*-benzopyran-3-carbonitrile (2a)





# Expanded <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



## FTIR spectrum



# Mass spectrum





#### 4-Morpholino-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidine (3a)



## FTIR spectrum





#### Mass spectrum





## 2-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-4-(piperidin-1-yl)-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidine (3b)



## Expanded <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



## FTIR spectrum





#### Mass spectrum





## 4-Morpholino-2-(thiophen-2-yl)-5*H*- benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidine (3c)



## Expanded <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum



## FTIR spectrum







#### Mass spectrum





N-Benzyl-N-methyl-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-5*H*-benzopyrano[2,3-d]pyrimidin-4-amine (3d)



## FTIR spectrum





# Mass spectrum

