

Supporting Information

Direct N alkylation of sulfur-containing amines

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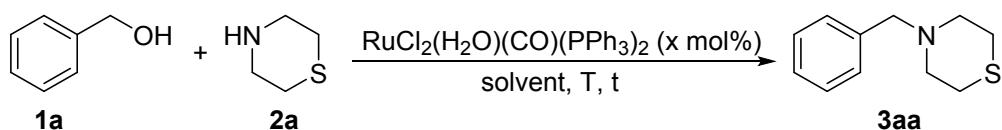
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1. General information

NMR data were obtained on Bruker AVANCE III 500MHz for ¹H at 500 MHz and for ¹³C at 125 MHz with TMS as the internal standard. HRMS data were measured on an Agilent 6120 LC/TOF-MS with ESI source or Waters Premier GC/TOF-MS with EI source. In each case, enantiomeric excess was determined on a chiral column in comparison with authentic racemates by chiral HPLC, using a JASCO LC-2000 Plus system, consisting of MD-2010 HPLC diode array detector. Column chromatography and flash chromatography experiments were conducted using silica gel GF254 (200-300mesh) eluting with ethyl ether and petroleum ether. TLC experiments were carried out on glass-backed silica plates. Unless otherwise noted, chemicals were used without purification as commercially available.

2. General procedures

Table S1. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions^{a, b}



| Entry | M _{1a} : M _{2a} | Load of cat./mol% | Solvent | Temperature/°C | Time/h | Yield/% |
|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------|--------|---------|
| 1 | 2:1 | 0.2 | - | 150 | 5 | 71 |
| 2 | 2:1 | 0.5 | - | 150 | 5 | 8 |
| 3 | 2:1 | 1 | - | 150 | 5 | 28 |
| 4 | 2:1 | 1 | - | 140 | 5 | 52 |
| 5 | 2:1 | 1 | - | 160 | 5 | 43 |
| 6 | 2:1 | 1 | Toluene | 150 | 5 | 53 |
| 7 | 2:1 | 1 | Xylene | 150 | 5 | 58 |
| 8 | 2:1 | 1 | DMSO | 150 | 5 | 26 |
| 9 | 2:1 | 1 | - | 150 | 10 | 65 |
| 10 | 3:1 | 1 | - | 150 | 5 | 86 |
| 11 | 5:1 | 1 | - | 150 | 5 | 95 |

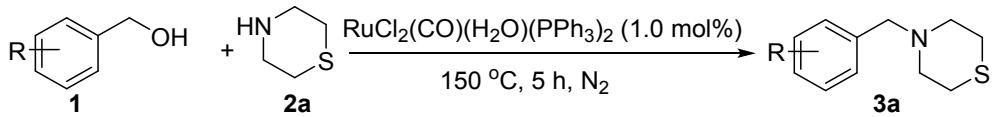
^aReaction conditions: benzyl alcohol **1a**, thiomorpholine **2a** (1.0 mmol) and $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{CO})(\text{PPh}_3)_2$, solvent (1.0 mL) were heated for 5-8 h under N_2 . ^bIsolated yields.

General procedures for the synthesis of $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{CO})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{PPh}_3)_2$, $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{CO})(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})(\text{PPh}_3)_2$

RuCl_3 (1.0 mmol, 0.21 g) and triphenylphosphine (3.0 mmol, 0.79 g) were refluxed in formaldehyde aqueous solution (10 mL, 40 w/w%) and ethylene glycol methyl ether (10 mL) for 40 min to produce yellow solid. Then, the solid was purified by flite, washed with alcohol and water (10 mL × 3), dried to obtain catalyst

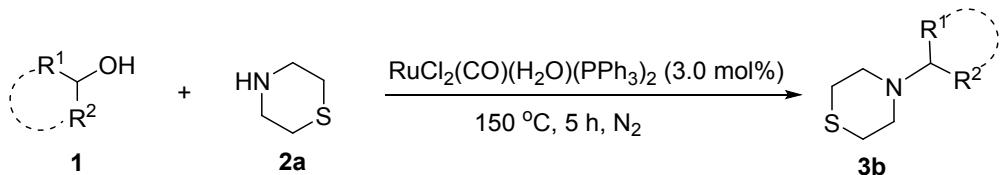
$\text{RuCl}_2(\text{CO})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (0.63 g, 85% yield). Furthermore, the catalyst $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{CO})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (1.0 mmol, 0.74 g) was refluxed in acetonitrile (20 mL) to obtain catalyst $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{CO})(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (0.72 g, 94% yield).

General procedures for the synthesis of products **3a**



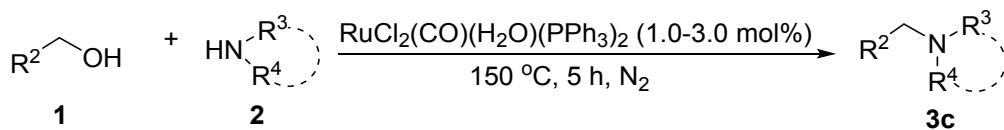
To a 10-mL of Schlenk tube was added alcohols **1** (5.0 mmol), thiomorpholine **2a** (1.0 mmol) and $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{CO})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (1.0 mol%), nitrogen replacement and sealed. The mixture was stirred at 150 °C for 5 h. Then the mixture was diluted with EtOAc (10 mL), and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20:1 to 5:1) to afford products **3a**.

General procedures for the synthesis of products **3b**



To a 10-mL of Schlenk tube was added alcohols **1** (5.0 mmol), thiomorpholine **2a** (1.0 mmol) and $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{CO})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (3.0 mol%), nitrogen replacement and sealed. The mixture was stirred at 150 °C for 5 h. Then the mixture was diluted with EtOAc (10 mL), and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20:1 to 5:1) to afford products **3b**.

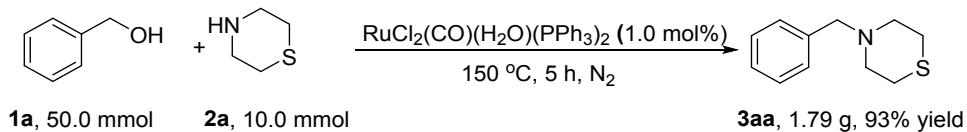
General procedures for the synthesis of products **3c**



To a 10-mL of Schlenk tube was added alcohol **1** (5.0 mmol), amine **2** (1.0 mmol) and $\text{RuCl}_2(\text{CO})(\text{H}_2\text{O})(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (1.0-3.0 mol%), nitrogen replacement and sealed. The mixture was stirred at 150 °C for 5 h. Then the mixture was diluted with EtOAc (10 mL), and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20:1 to 5:1) to afford

products 3c.

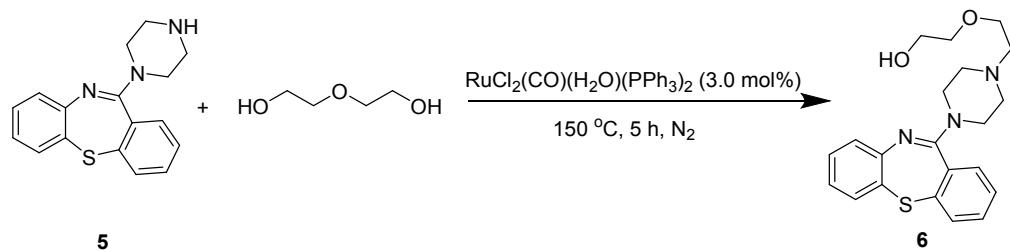
3. Multigram-scale synthesis of the product 3aa



To a 50-mL of Schlenk tube was added benzyl alcohol **1a** (5.4 g, 50.0 mmol), thiomorpholine **2a** (1.03 g, 10.0 mmol) and RuCl₂(CO)(H₂O)(PPh₃)₂ (1.0 mol%), nitrogen replacement and sealed. The mixture was stirred at 150 °C for 5 h. Then the mixture was diluted with EtOAc (100 mL), and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (20:1) to afford the product **3aa** 1.79 g in 93% yield.

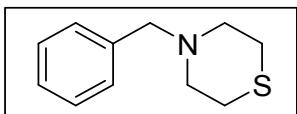
4. Synthesis of the quetiapine 6

To a 10-mL of Schlenk tube was added diethylene glycol (212 mg, 2.0 mmol), intermediate **5** (295 mg, 1.0 mmol), toluene 1 mL and RuCl₂(CO)(H₂O)(PPh₃)₂ (3.0 mol%), nitrogen replacement and sealed. The mixture was stirred at 150 °C for 5 h. Then the mixture was diluted with EtOAc (10 mL), and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel with methylene chloride/methanol (20:1) to afford the quetiapine **6**.



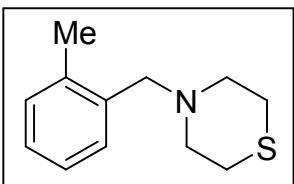
5. Characterization of products

4-benzylthiomorpholine (**3aa**)



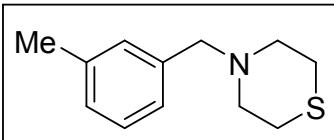
Yield: 183.3 mg, 95%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 2.77 – 2.65 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.01, 129.00 (2C), 128.20 (2C), 127.05, 63.64, 54.87 (2C), 27.97 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₅NS ([M+H]⁺) 194.0998, found 194.0999.

4-(2-methylbenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ab**)



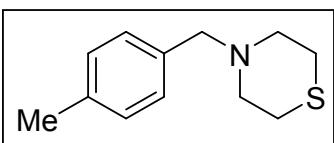
Yield: 167.7 mg, 81%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 3.48 (s, 2H), 2.73 (dd, *J* = 6.3, 2.8 Hz, 4H), 2.67 (dd, *J* = 5.4, 4.0 Hz, 4H), 2.37 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.58, 136.19, 130.31, 129.83, 127.10, 125.46, 61.56, 54.99 (2C), 28.15 (2C), 19.22. **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₇NS ([M+H]⁺) 208.1154, found 208.1155.

4-(3-methylbenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ac**)



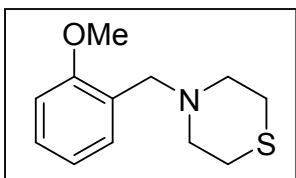
Yield: 192.5 mg, 93%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.22 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 2.76 – 2.66 (m, 8H), 2.37 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.88, 137.83, 129.79, 128.10, 127.84, 126.16, 63.69, 54.92 (2C), 27.97 (2C), 21.37. **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₇NS ([M+H]⁺) 208.1154, found 208.1158.

4-(4-methylbenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ad**)



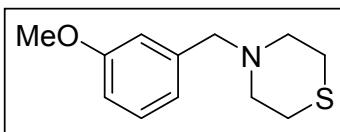
Yield: 194.5 mg, 94%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 2.75 – 2.65 (m, 8H), 2.38 – 2.32 (m, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.69, 134.88, 129.04 (2C), 128.92 (2C), 63.41, 54.86 (2C), 28.01 (2C), 21.07. **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₇NS ([M+H]⁺) 208.1154, found 208.1155.

4-(2-methoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ae**)



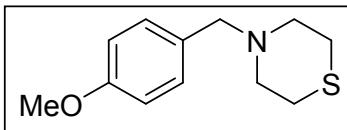
Yield: 151.6 mg, 68%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (td, *J* = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.92 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.81 – 2.74 (m, 4H), 2.74 – 2.67 (m, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.82, 130.31, 128.04, 126.01, 120.30, 110.46, 56.66, 55.39, 54.86 (2C), 27.96 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₇NOS ([M+H]⁺) 224.1104, found 224.1107.

4-(3-methoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3af**)



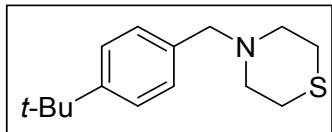
Yield: 178.4 mg, 80%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 6.93 – 6.88 (M, 2H), 6.84 – 6.78 (m, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.76 – 2.66 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.68, 139.81, 129.17, 121.30, 114.48, 112.46, 63.57, 55.18, 54.92 (2C), 28.01 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₇NOS ([M+H]⁺) 224.1104, found 224.1110.

4-(4-methoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ag**)



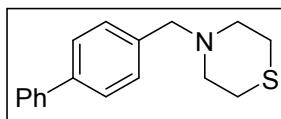
Yield: 187.3 mg, 84%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 2.75 – 2.63 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.78, 130.23 (2C), 129.93, 113.63 (2C), 63.05, 55.25, 54.78 (2C), 27.99 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₇NOS ([M+H]⁺) 224.1104, found 224.1103.

4-(4-(*tert*-butyl)benzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ah**)



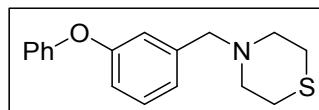
Yield: 146.9 mg, 59%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 3.51 (s, 2H), 2.76 – 2.66 (m, 8H), 1.34 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.02, 134.85, 128.78 (2C), 125.13 (2C), 63.35, 54.90 (2C), 34.46, 31.40 (3C), 28.02 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₂₃NS ([M+H]⁺) 250.1624, found 250.1625.

4-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (**3ai**)



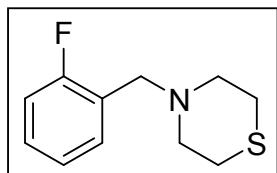
Yield: 250.2mg, 93%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 3.59 (s, 2H), 2.82 – 2.66 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.94, 140.08, 137.14, 129.45 (2C), 128.75 (2C), 127.19, 127.04 (2C), 127.00 (2C), 63.35, 54.96 (2C), 28.05 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NS ([M+H]⁺) 270.1311, found 270.1312.

4-(3-phenoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3aj**)



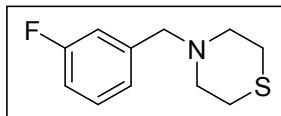
Yield: 242.3 mg, 85%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.15 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.05 – 7.00 (m, 3H), 6.91 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 2.78 – 2.64 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.27 (2C), 140.30, 129.71 (2C), 129.48, 123.78, 123.17, 119.36, 118.79 (2C), 117.50, 63.26, 54.88 (2C), 27.99 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₇H₁₉NOS ([M+H]⁺) 286.1260, found 286.1265.

4-(2-fluorobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ak**)



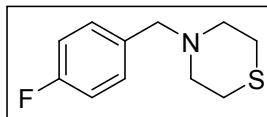
Yield: 147.7 mg, 70%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.12 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.06 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 2.79 – 2.73 (m, 4H), 2.73 – 2.67 (m, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.43 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 246.6 Hz, 1C), 131.41 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 4.54 Hz, 1C), 128.82 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 8.3 Hz, 1C), 124.45 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 14.6 Hz, 1C), 123.85 (d, ⁴J_{C-F} = 3.5 Hz, 1C), 115.27 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 22.2 Hz, 1C), 55.96 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 1.76 Hz, 1C), 54.62 (2C), 27.98 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₄FNS ([M+H]⁺) 212.0904, found 212.0909.

4-(3-fluorobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3al**)



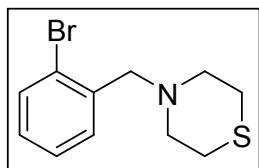
Yield: 196.2 mg, 93%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 10.5, 4.4 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (td, *J* = 8.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 2.77 – 2.63 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.97 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 246.1 Hz, 1C), 140.99 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 6.9 Hz, 1C), 129.63 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 8.2 Hz, 1C), 124.35 (d, ⁴J_{C-F} = 2.8 Hz, 1C), 115.54 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 21.3 Hz, 1C), 113.95 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 21.2 Hz, 1C), 63.03 (d, *J*_{C-F} = 1.8 Hz, 1C), 54.91 (2C), 28.00 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₄FNS ([M+H]⁺) 212.0904, found 212.0905.

4-(4-fluorobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3am**)



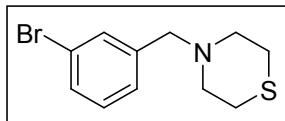
Yield: 175.1 mg, 83%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.75 – 2.58 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.01 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 245.3 Hz, 1C), 131.75, 130.42 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 8.1 Hz, 2C), 115.02 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 21.3 Hz, 2C), 62.82, 54.82 (2C), 28.00 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₄FNS ([M+H]⁺) 212.0904, found 212.0906.

4-(2-bromobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3an**)



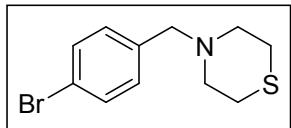
Yield: 165.9 mg, 61%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 2.82 – 2.75 (m, 4H), 2.73 – 2.65 (m, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.45, 132.71, 130.53, 128.38, 127.13, 124.60, 62.37, 54.88 (2C), 28.00 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₄BrNS ([M+H]⁺) 274.0082, found 274.0093.

4-(3-bromobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ao**)



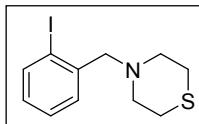
Yield: 261.1 mg, 96%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 2.73 – 2.63 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.62, 131.72, 130.12, 129.74, 127.41, 122.41, 62.87, 54.81 (2C), 27.91 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₄BrNS ([M+H]⁺) 274.0082, found 274.0092.

4-(4-bromobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ap**)



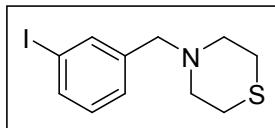
Yield: 251.2 mg, 92%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 2.74 – 2.62 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.18, 131.37 (2C), 130.63 (2C), 120.90, 62.90, 54.88 (2C), 27.99 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₄BrNS ([M+H]⁺) 274.0082, found 274.0085.

4-(2-iodobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3aq**)



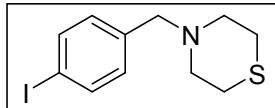
Yield: 315.8 mg, 99%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (s, 2H), 2.84 – 2.74 (m, 4H), 2.74 – 2.63 (m, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.55 (2C), 130.28, 128.74, 127.95, 100.58, 67.08, 54.81 (2C), 28.04 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₄INS ([M+H]⁺) 319.9964, found 319.9966.

4-(3-iodobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3ar**)



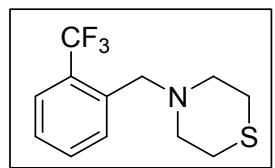
Yield: 312.6 mg, 98%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 2.75 – 2.65 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.64, 137.81, 136.21, 130.02, 128.20, 94.41, 62.86, 54.88 (2C), 27.95 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₄INS ([M+H]⁺) 319.9964, found 319.9970.

4-(4-iodobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3as**)



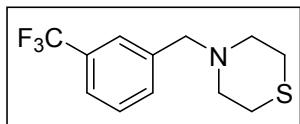
Yield: 293.5 mg, 92%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 3.46 (s, 2H), 2.76 – 2.62 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.87, 137.36 (2C), 130.94 (2C), 92.41, 62.99, 54.89 (2C), 27.99 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₄INS ([M+H]⁺) 319.9964, found 319.9969.

4-(2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)thiomorpholine (**3at**)



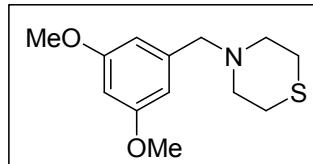
Yield: 148.8 mg, 57%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 2.73 (td, *J* = 9.4, 3.4 Hz, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 137.79, 131.73, 130.15, 128.68 (q, ²J_{C-F} = 30.2 Hz, 1C), 126.81, 125.78 (q, ³J_{C-F} = 5.9 Hz, 1C), 124.5 (q, ¹J_{C-F} = 274.6 Hz, 1C), 58.90, 55.08 (2C), 28.11 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₄F₃NS ([M+H]⁺) 262.0872, found 262.0879.

4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)thiomorpholine (**3au**)



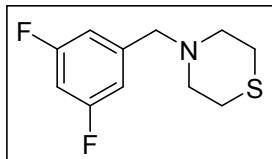
Yield: 255.8 mg, 98%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (s, 2H), 2.77 – 2.65 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.39, 132.18, 130.68 (q, ²J_{C-F} = 30.0 Hz, 1C), 128.71, 125.50 (q, ³J_{C-F} = 3.8 Hz, 1C), 124.22 (q, ¹J_{C-F} = 272.8 Hz, 1C), 129.98 (q, ³J_{C-F} = 3.8 Hz, 1C), 63.07, 54.94 (2C), 27.99 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₄F₃NS ([M+H]⁺) 262.0872, found 262.0878.

4-(3,5-dimethoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3av**)



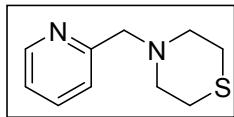
Yield: 202.4 mg, 80%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.50 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 2H), 6.37 (t, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 6H), 3.47 (s, 2H), 2.70 (q, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.75 (2C), 140.66, 106.78 (2C), 98.99, 63.69, 55.30 (2C), 54.92 (2C), 28.00 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₉NO₂S ([M+H]⁺) 254.1209, found 254.1217.

4-(3,5-difluorobenzyl)thiomorpholine (**3aw**)



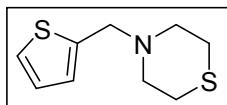
Yield: 132.8, 58%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.92 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.69 (tt, *J* = 8.9, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.76 – 2.65 (m, 8H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.03 (dd, ¹J_{C-F} = 248.2, 12.7 Hz, 2C), 142.72 (t, ³J_{C-F} = 8.7 Hz, 1C), 111.19 (dd, ²J_{C-F} = 19.3, 5.7 Hz, 2C), 102.40 (t, ²J_{C-F} = 25.4 Hz, 1C), 62.70 (t, ⁴J_{C-F} = 2.0 Hz, 1C), 54.90 (2C), 27.98 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₁H₁₃F₂NS ([M+H]⁺) 230.0810, found 230.0820.

4-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (**3ax**)



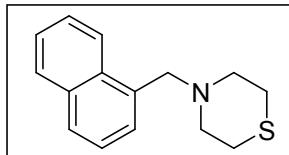
Yield: 155.2mg, 80%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (m, 1H), 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (m, 2H), 2.61 (m, 4H), 2.58 – 2.49 (m, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.00, 148.82, 135.99, 122.70, 121.66, 64.79, 54.67 (2C), 27.50 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₁₄N₂S ([M+H]⁺) 195.0950, found 195.0958.

4-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (**3ay**)



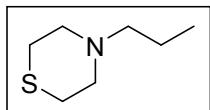
Yield: 173.1 mg, 87%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 - 7.23(m, 1H), 6.98 – 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.93 – 6.89 (m, 1H), 3.75 (s, 2H), 2.81- 2.73 (m, 4H), 2.73 – 2.65 (m, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.46, 126.48, 126.08, 125.12, 57.89, 54.61 (2C), 28.02 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₉H₁₃NS₂ ([M+H]⁺) 200.0562, found 200.0561.

4-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (**3az**)



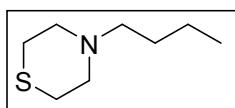
Yield: 155.5 mg, 64%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.31 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.91 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.81 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 2.85 – 2.78 (m, 4H), 2.71 – 2.64 (m, 4H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.87, 133.79, 132.52, 128.39, 128.01, 127.44, 125.71, 125.62, 125.05, 124.73, 61.84, 55.10 (2C), 28.09 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₅H₁₇NS ([M+H]⁺) 244.1154, found 244.1158.

4-propylthiomorpholine (**3ba**)



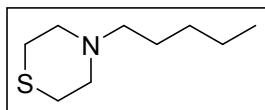
Yield: 126.2 mg, 87%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.76 – 2.62 (m, 8H), 2.35 – 2.27 (m, 2H), 1.54 – 1.43 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 61.35, 54.99 (2C), 27.97 (2C), 19.58, 11.87. **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₇H₁₅NS ([M+H]⁺) 146.0998, found 146.1000.

4-butylthiomorpholine (**3bb**)



Yield: 120.8 mg, 76%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.76 – 2.63 (m, 8H), 2.39 – 2.30 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.22 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 59.17, 55.03 (2C), 28.63, 27.98 (2C), 20.71, 13.99. **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₈H₁₇NS ([M+H]⁺) 160.1154, found 160.1158.

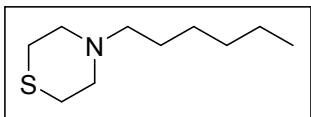
4-pentylthiomorpholine (**3bc**)



Yield: 145.3 mg, 84%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.74 – 2.62 (m, 8H), 2.37 - 2.29 (m, 2H), 1.52 – 1.40 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.21 (m, 4H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 59.47,

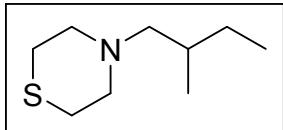
55.03 (2C), 29.74, 27.97 (2C), 26.16, 22.57, 14.01. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for C₉H₁₉NS ([M+H]⁺) 174.1311, found 174.1309.

4-hexylthiomorpholine (**3bd**)



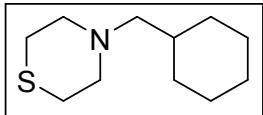
Yield: 166.4 mg, 89%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.76 – 2.63 (m, 8H), 2.38 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.35 – 1.23 (m, 6H), 0.88 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 59.52, 55.06 (2C), 31.76, 28.00 (2C), 27.24, 26.47, 22.59, 14.02. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for C₁₀H₂₁NS ([M+H]⁺) 188.1467, found 188.1464.

4-(2-methylbutyl)thiomorpholine (**3be**)



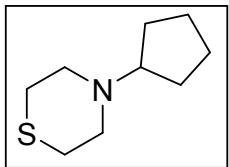
Yield: 141.9 mg, 82%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.76 – 2.54 (m, 8H), 2.19 (dd, J = 12.3, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (dd, J = 12.3, 7.8 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (dt, J = 14.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.50 – 1.34 (m, 1H), 1.14 – 1.00 (m, 1H), 0.93 – 0.81 (m, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 65.97, 55.58 (2C), 31.87, 28.00, 27.67 (2C), 17.77, 11.32. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for C₉H₁₉NS ([M+H]⁺) 174.1311, found 174.1310.

4-(cyclohexylmethyl)thiomorpholine (**3bf**)



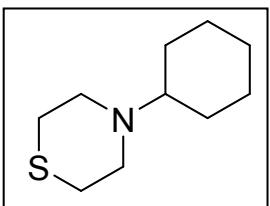
Yield: 173.1 mg, 87%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.70 – 2.59 (m, 8H), 2.12 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.78 – 1.61 (m, 5H), 1.52 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.27 – 1.09 (m, 3H), 0.91 – 0.77 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 66.28, 55.61 (2C), 35.03, 31.85 (2C), 27.99 (2C), 26.79, 26.13 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for C₁₁H₂₁NS ([M+H]⁺) 200.1467, found 200.1474.

4-cyclopentylthiomorpholine (**3bg**)



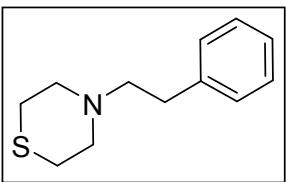
Yield: 152.2 mg, 89%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.81 – 2.73 (m, 4H), 2.73 – 2.67 (m, 4H), 2.64 (td, J = 8.9, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.89 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.72 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.59 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.44 – 1.34 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 67.54, 53.75 (2C), 29.83 (2C), 27.91 (2C), 24.10 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for C₉H₁₇NS ([M+H]⁺) 172.1154, found 172.1162.

4-cyclohexylthiomorpholine (**3bh**)



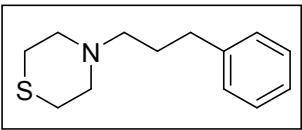
Yield: 112.9 mg, 61%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.90 – 2.79 (m, 4H), 2.73 – 2.61 (m, 4H), 2.39 – 2.25 (m, 1H), 1.79 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 4H), 1.67 – 1.58 (m, 1H), 1.32 – 1.16 (m, 4H), 1.08 (m, 1H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 65.44, 51.39 (2C), 28.61 (2C), 28.54 (2C), 26.39, 26.19 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₀H₁₉NS ([M+H]⁺) 186.1311, found 186.1317.

4-phenethylthiomorpholine (**3bi**)



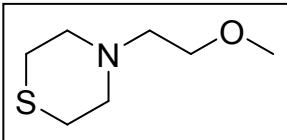
Yield: 124.2 mg, 60%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 2.87 – 2.76 (m, 6H), 2.76 – 2.70 (m, 4H), 2.69 – 2.62 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.21, 128.69 (2C), 128.40 (2C), 126.07, 61.19, 54.92 (2C), 33.10, 27.97 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₂H₁₇NS ([M+H]⁺) 208.1154, found 208.1156.

4-(3-phenylpropyl)thiomorpholine (**3bj**)



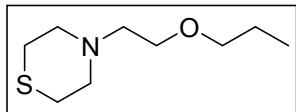
Yield: 132.6 mg, 60%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 2.76 – 2.67 (m, 8H), 2.67 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.46 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 1.87 – 1.78 (m, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.00, 128.35 (2C), 128.29 (2C), 125.76, 58.55, 54.95 (2C), 33.56, 28.12, 27.93 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₁₃H₁₉NS ([M+H]⁺) 222.1311, found 222.1317.

4-(2-methoxyethyl)thiomorpholine (**3bk**)



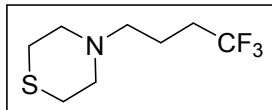
Yield: 90.2 mg, 56%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.50 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 2.80 – 2.74 (m, 4H), 2.72 – 2.67 (m, 4H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 69.93, 58.88, 58.56, 55.27 (2C), 27.71 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) *m/z* calcd for C₇H₁₅NOS ([M+H]⁺) 162.0947, found 162.0948.

4-(2-propoxyethyl)thiomorpholine (**3bl**)



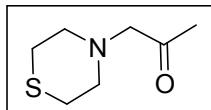
Yield: 132.3 mg, 70%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.57 – 3.51 (m, 2H), 3.37 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 2.83 – 2.73 (m, 4H), 2.71 – 2.64 (m, 4H), 2.61 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 1.63 – 1.53 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 72.88, 68.20, 58.52, 55.26 (2C), 27.81 (2C), 22.77, 10.53. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for C₉H₁₉NOS ([M+H]⁺) 190.1260, found 190.1266.

4-(4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)thiomorpholine (**3bm**)



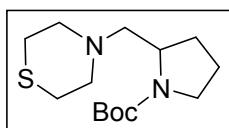
Yield: 164.0 mg, 77%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.71 – 2.56 (m, 8H), 2.36 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.15 – 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.68 (dt, J = 14.8, 7.4 Hz, 2H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 127.24 (q, ¹J_{C-F} = 276.7 Hz, 1C), 57.33, 54.80 (2C), 31.38 (q, ²J_{C-F} = 28.7 Hz, 1C), 27.88 (2C), 19.04 (q, ³J_{C-F} = 2.6 Hz, 1C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for C₈H₁₄F₃NS ([M+H]⁺) 214.0872, found 214.0878.

1-thiomorpholinopropan-2-one (**3bn**)



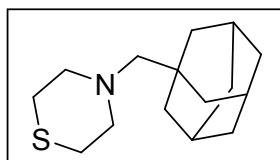
Yield: 116.1 mg, 73%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.18 (s, 2H), 2.76 – 2.67 (m, 8H), 2.13 (s, 3H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.66, 68.78, 55.07 (2C), 27.73 (2C), 27.62. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for C₇H₁₃NOS ([M+H]⁺) 160.0791, found 160.0790.

tert-butyl 2-(thiomorpholinomethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (**3bo**)



Yield: 143.0 mg, 50%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.98 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 3.39 – 3.17 (m, 2H), 2.92 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.72 – 2.46 (m, 7H), 2.11 (dd, J = 12.2, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 1.94 – 1.75 (m, 4H), 1.45 (s, 9H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.38, 79.23, 61.75, 55.79, 55.04 (2C), 46.16, 29.68, 28.52 (3C), 27.94 (2C), 22.58. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₂₆N₂O₂S ([M+H]⁺) 287.1788, found 287.1795.

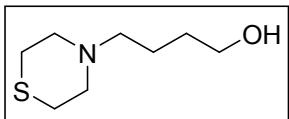
4-(adamantan-1-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (**3bp**)



Yield: 130.5 mg, 52%. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 2.78 – 2.70 (m, 4H), 2.67 – 2.57 (m, 4H), 1.94 (s, 5H), 1.72 (dd, J = 15.6, 7.4 Hz, 4H), 1.62 (d, J = 11.3 Hz, 3H), 1.45 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 5H). **¹³C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 71.73, 57.64 (2C), 40.78 (3C), 37.26 (3C), 35.15, 28.46 (3C), 28.26 (2C). **HRMS**

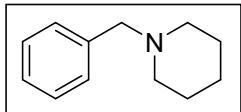
(ES+) m/z calcd for $C_{15}H_{25}NS$ ($[M+H]^+$) 252.1780, found 252.1788.

4-thiomorpholinobutan-1-ol (**3bq**)



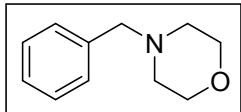
Yield: 124.3 mg, 71%. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 3.59 – 3.49 (m, 2H), 2.79 – 2.62 (m, 8H), 2.43 – 2.32 (m, 2H), 1.67 – 1.58 (m, 4H). **13C NMR** (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 62.48, 59.23, 54.96 (2C), 32.26, 27.48 (2C), 24.88. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $C_8H_{17}NOS$ ($[M+H]^+$) 176.1104, found 176.1110.

1-benzylpiperidine (**3ca**)



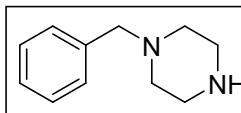
Yield: 171.5 mg, 98%. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 3.50 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 4H), 1.64 – 1.57 (m, 4H), 1.51 – 1.41 (m, 2H). **13C NMR** (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 138.65, 129.23 (2C), 128.09 (2C), 126.82, 63.91, 54.51 (2C), 26.00 (2C), 24.41. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $C_{12}H_{18}N$ ($[M+H]^+$) 176.1434, found 176.1433.

4-benzylmorpholine (**3cb**)



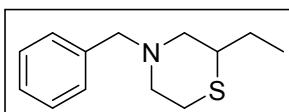
Yield: 169.9 mg, 96%. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 3.76 – 3.70 (m, 4H), 3.52 (s, 2H), 2.47 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 4H). **13C NMR** (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 137.74, 129.22 (2C), 128.26 (2C), 127.16, 67.02 (2C), 63.48, 53.63 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $C_{11}H_{16}NO$ ($[M+H]^+$) 178.1226, found 176.1231.

1-benzylpiperazine (**3cc**)



Yield: 112.6 mg, 64%. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 3.49 (s, 2H), 2.88 (t, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 4H), 2.42 (s, 4H), 2.22 (s, 1H). **13C NMR** (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 138.01, 129.22 (2C), 128.18 (2C), 127.01, 63.67, 54.40 (2C), 45.99 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $C_{11}H_{17}N_2$ ($[M+H]^+$) 177.1386, found 177.1394.

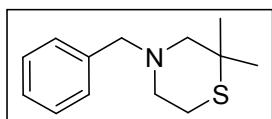
4-benzyl-2-ethylthiomorpholine (**3cd**)



Yield: 137.0 mg, 62%. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.44 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 3.55 (q, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.08 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.89 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.53 (m, 1H), 2.42 – 2.33 (m, 1H), 2.18 (dd, $J = 11.6$,

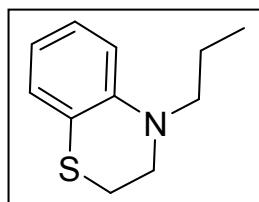
9.4 Hz, 1H), 1.64 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.19, 128.89 (2C), 128.18 (2C), 126.99, 63.44, 60.98, 54.61, 42.75, 27.68, 26.54, 11.53. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 222.1311, found 222.1319.

4-benzyl-2,2-dimethylthiomorpholine (**3ce**)



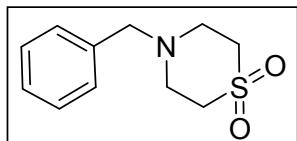
Yield: 150.3 mg, 68%. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 3.55 (s, 2H), 2.84 – 2.65 (m, 4H), 2.44 (s, 2H), 1.37 (s, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.75, 128.61 (2C), 128.16 (2C), 126.91, 67.42, 63.35, 54.83, 39.91, 27.89 (2C), 26.20. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{NS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 222.1311, found 222.1319.

4-propyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[b][1,4]thiazine (**3cf**)



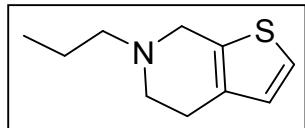
Yield: 111.9 mg, 58%. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.09 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 – 7.00 (m, 1H), 6.72 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.70 – 3.61 (m, 2H), 3.33 – 3.25 (m, 2H), 3.11 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 1.71 (dd, J = 15.0, 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.02 (td, J = 7.3, 1.0 Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.21, 127.71, 125.73, 117.26, 116.70, 112.48, 54.25, 49.85, 25.55, 19.47, 11.38. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{NS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 194.0998, found 194.0996.

4-benzylthiomorpholine 1,1-dioxide (**3cg**)



Yield: 220.5 mg, 98%. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 3.13 – 3.03 (m, 4H), 3.00 – 2.93 (m, 4H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.18, 128.69 (2C), 128.46 (2C), 127.56, 61.32, 51.35 (2C), 50.44 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 226.0896, found 226.0903.

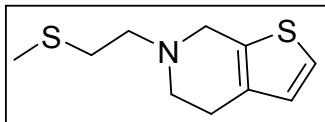
6-propyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrothieno[2,3-c]pyridine (**3ch**)



Yield: 128.5 mg, 71%. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.08 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (t, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 2.91 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.80 (t, J = 5.7 Hz, 2H), 2.56 – 2.48 (m, 2H),

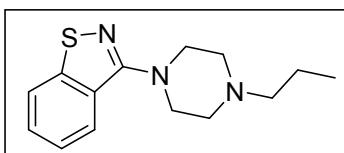
1.67 – 1.57 (m, 2H), 0.97 (dd, J = 8.8, 6.0 Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 133.96, 133.43, 125.23, 122.54, 59.91, 53.14, 50.94, 25.48, 20.54, 11.95. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{15}\text{NS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 182.0998, found 182.0994.

6-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrothieno[2,3-c]pyridine (**3ci**)



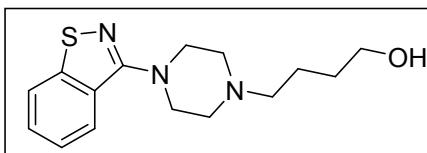
Yield: 153.4 mg, 72%. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.08 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (t, J = 1.5 Hz, 2H), 2.91 (t, J = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 2.87 – 2.78 (m, 4H), 2.75 – 2.70 (m, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 133.47, 133.25, 125.12, 122.66, 57.11, 52.90, 50.77, 31.80, 25.30, 15.83. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{15}\text{NS}_2$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 214.0719, found 214.0725.

3-(4-propylpiperazin-1-yl)benzo[d]isothiazole (**3cj**)



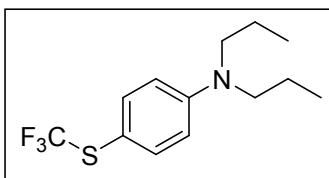
Yield: 201.0 mg, 77%. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (dd, J = 59.3, 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (dt, J = 15.2, 7.3 Hz, 2H), 3.60 – 3.49 (m, 4H), 2.70 – 2.61 (m, 4H), 2.42 – 2.33 (m, 2H), 1.61 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.83, 152.64, 127.94, 127.35, 123.81, 123.71, 120.41, 60.63, 52.94 (2C), 49.96 (2C), 19.89, 11.87. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 262.1372, found 262.1384.

4-(4-(benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)piperazin-1-yl)butan-1-ol (**3ck**)



Yield: 209.5 mg, 72%. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 3.68 – 3.53 (m, 6H), 2.79 – 2.69 (m, 4H), 2.50 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 1.77 – 1.66 (m, 4H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.53, 152.80, 127.93, 127.50, 123.87, 123.77, 120.56, 62.65, 58.64, 52.79 (2C), 49.56 (2C), 32.33, 24.98. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_3\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 292.1478, found 292.1475.

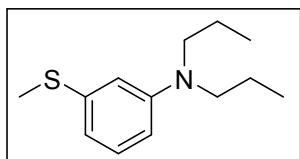
N,N-dipropyl-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)aniline (**3cl**)



Yield: 257.6 mg, 93%. **^1H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 6.66 – 6.59 (m, 2H), 3.34 – 3.22 (m, 4H), 1.72 – 1.60 (m, 4H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 149.98,

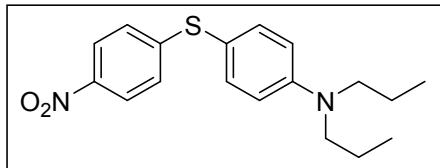
138.13 (2C), 129.88 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 309.2$ Hz, 1C), 111.90 (2C), 106.98, 52.79 (2C), 20.28 (2C), 11.34 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $C_{13}H_{18}F_3NS$ ($[M+H]^+$) 278.1185, found 278.1197.

3-(methylthio)-N,N-dipropylaniline (3cm)



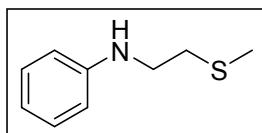
Yield: 198.5 mg, 89%. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.16 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.59 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.49 (dd, $J = 9.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 – 3.22 (m, 4H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 1.66 (dd, $J = 15.1, 7.5$ Hz, 4H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 148.45, 138.88, 129.44, 113.49, 110.10, 109.08, 52.80 (2C), 20.38 (2C), 16.01, 11.39 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $C_{13}H_{21}NS$ ($[M+H]^+$) 224.1467, found 224.1476.

4-((4-nitrophenyl)thio)-N,N-dipropylaniline (3cn)



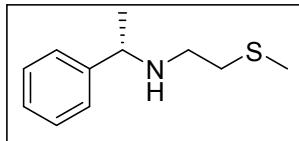
Yield: 181.5 mg, 55%. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.06 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.72 – 6.66 (m, 2H), 3.34 – 3.27 (m, 4H), 1.73 – 1.61 (m, 4H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 6H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 151.86, 149.39, 144.66, 137.09 (2C), 125.03 (2C), 123.79 (2C), 112.61 (2C), 111.96, 52.79 (2C), 20.35 (2C), 11.40 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $C_{18}H_{22}N_2O_2S$ ($[M+H]^+$) 331.1475, found 331.1483.

N-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)aniline (4a)



Yield: 83.5 mg, 50%. **1H NMR** (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.24 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.71 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 (dd, $J = 8.5, 0.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 1H), 3.30 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.73 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H). **^{13}C NMR** (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 147.68, 129.19 (2C), 117.60, 112.97 (2C), 41.77, 33.48, 14.87. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $C_9H_{13}NS$ ($[M+H]^+$) 168.0841, found 168.0844.

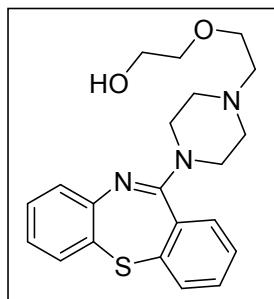
(S)-2-(methylthio)-N-(1-phenylethyl)ethan-1-amine (4b)



Yield: 194.3mg, 70%, ee > 99%. The enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC on Daicel Chiralpak IA-H with hexane/i-PrOH (98:2) as the eluent, Flow: 1 mL/min; UV = 210 nm; t_{minor} =

23.555 min, $t_{\text{major}} = 30.272$ min. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 3.80 (q, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 – 2.57 (m, 4H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.72 (s, 1H), 1.39 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 3H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 145.55, 128.47 (2C), 126.95, 126.55 (2C), 57.99, 45.35, 34.58, 24.42, 15.07. **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{17}\text{NS}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 196.1154, found 196.1161.

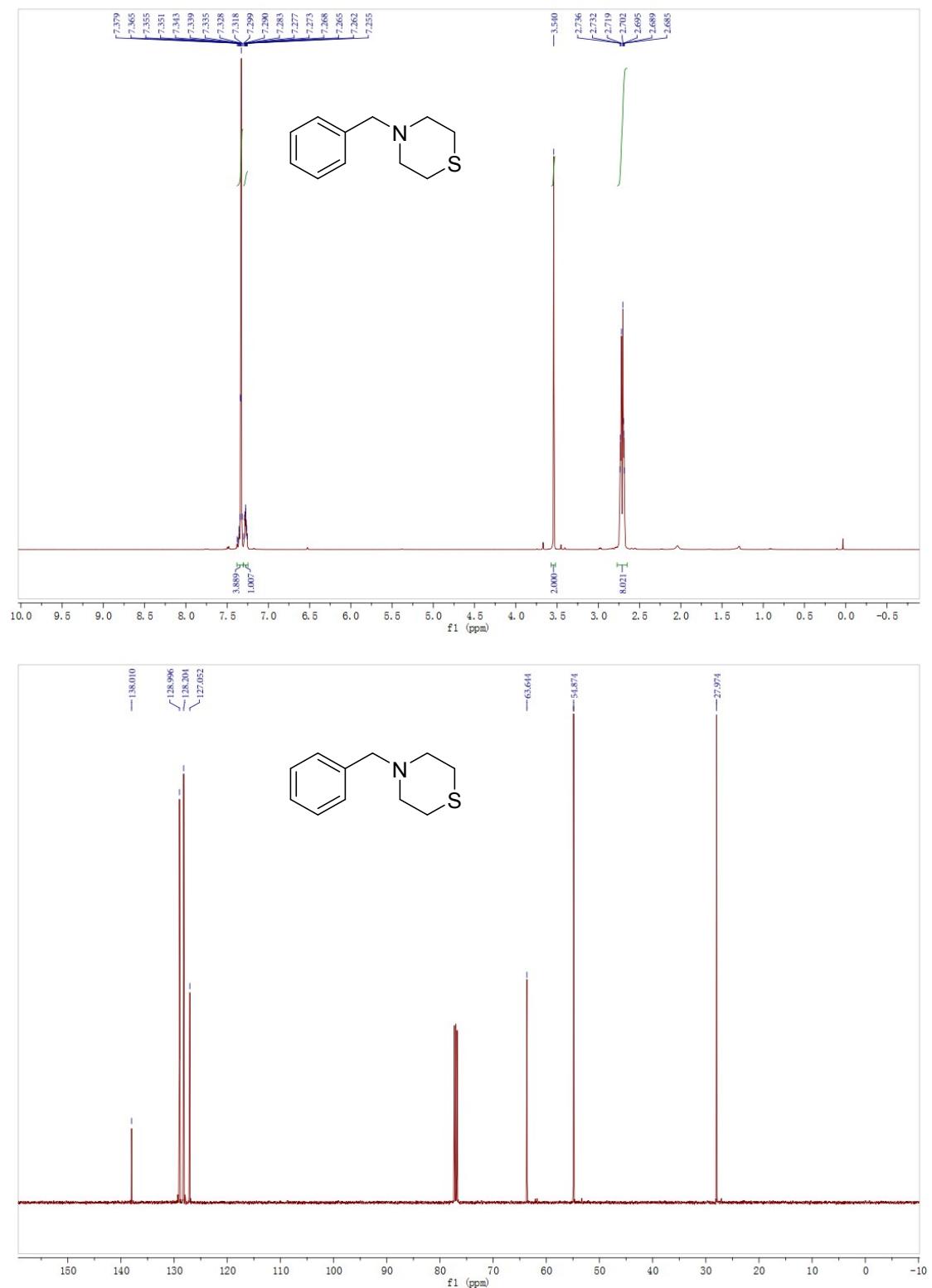
Quetiapine (**6**)



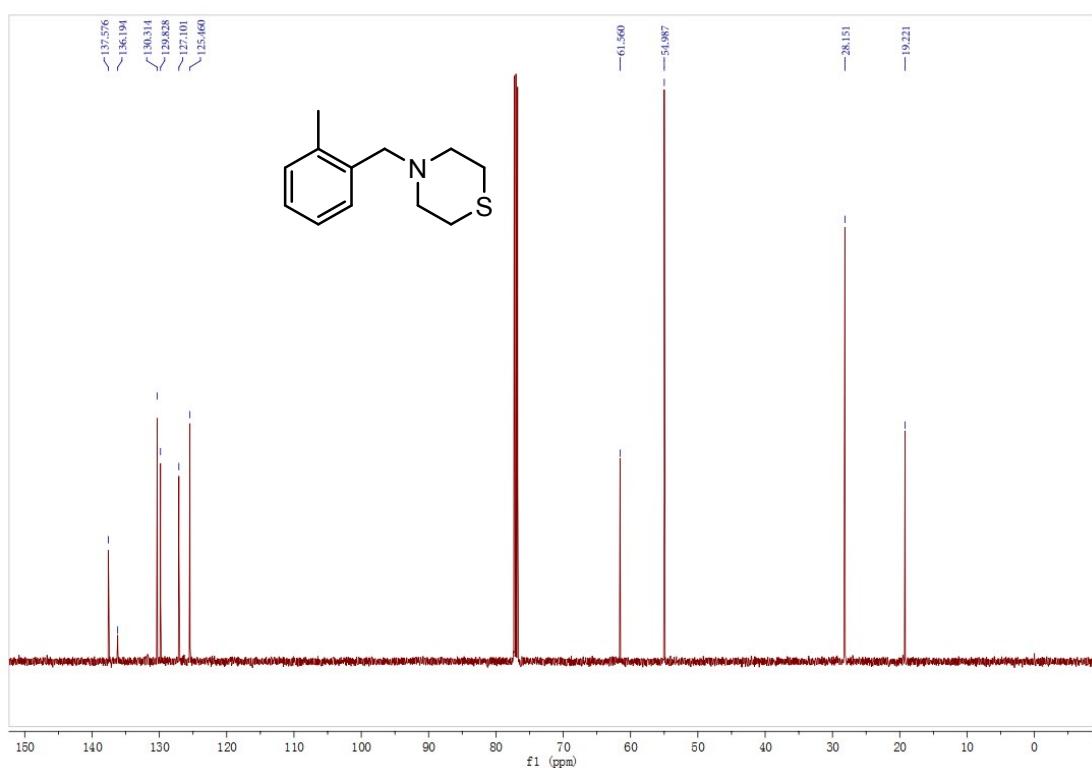
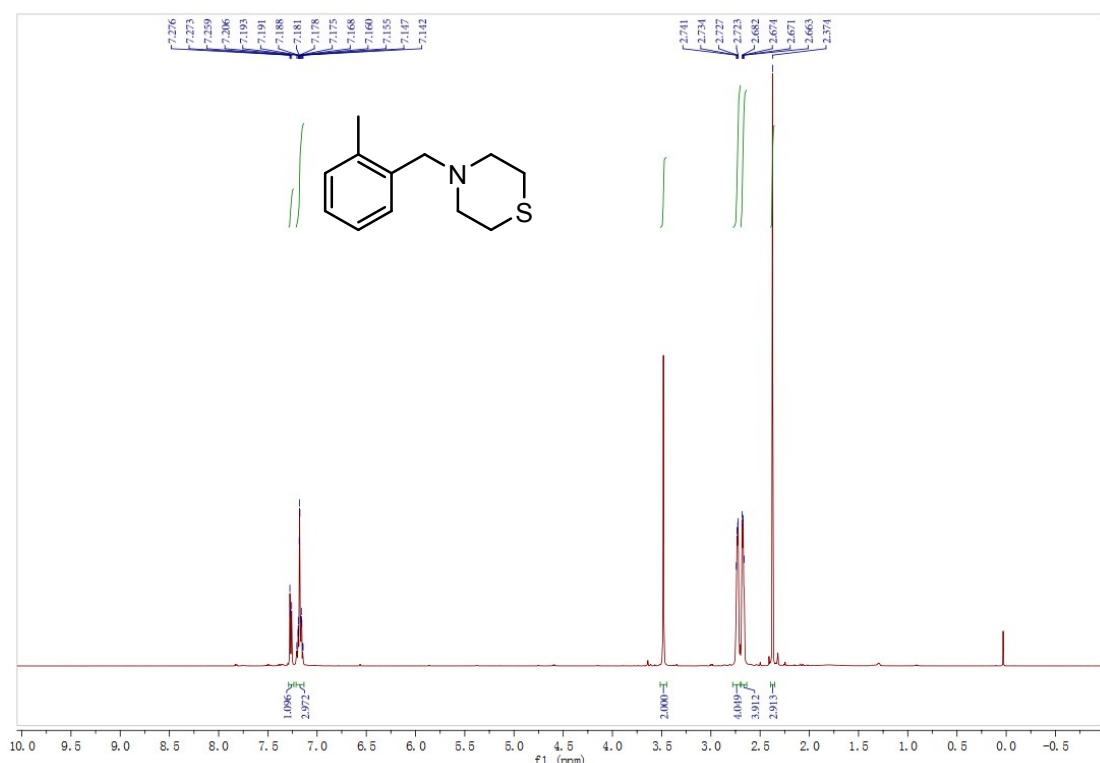
Yield: 268.1 mg, 70%. **$^1\text{H NMR}$** (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (dd, $J = 7.7, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 3.28 (m, 3H), 7.18 (td, $J = 8.0, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.08 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 – 3.74 (m, 2H), 3.73 – 3.69 (m, 2H), 3.69 – 3.65 (m, 3H), 3.64 – 3.58 (m, 5H), 2.71 – 2.62 (m, 3H), 2.61 – 2.51 (m, 2H). **$^{13}\text{C NMR}$** (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.60, 148.81, 139.89, 134.02, 132.15, 132.13, 130.79, 129.08, 128.93, 128.27, 127.94, 125.26, 122.83, 72.41, 72.33, 67.43, 61.85 (2C), 61.62, 57.93 (2C). **HRMS** (ES+) m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$ ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) 384.1740, found 384.1745.

6. ^1H , ^{13}C NMR spectra

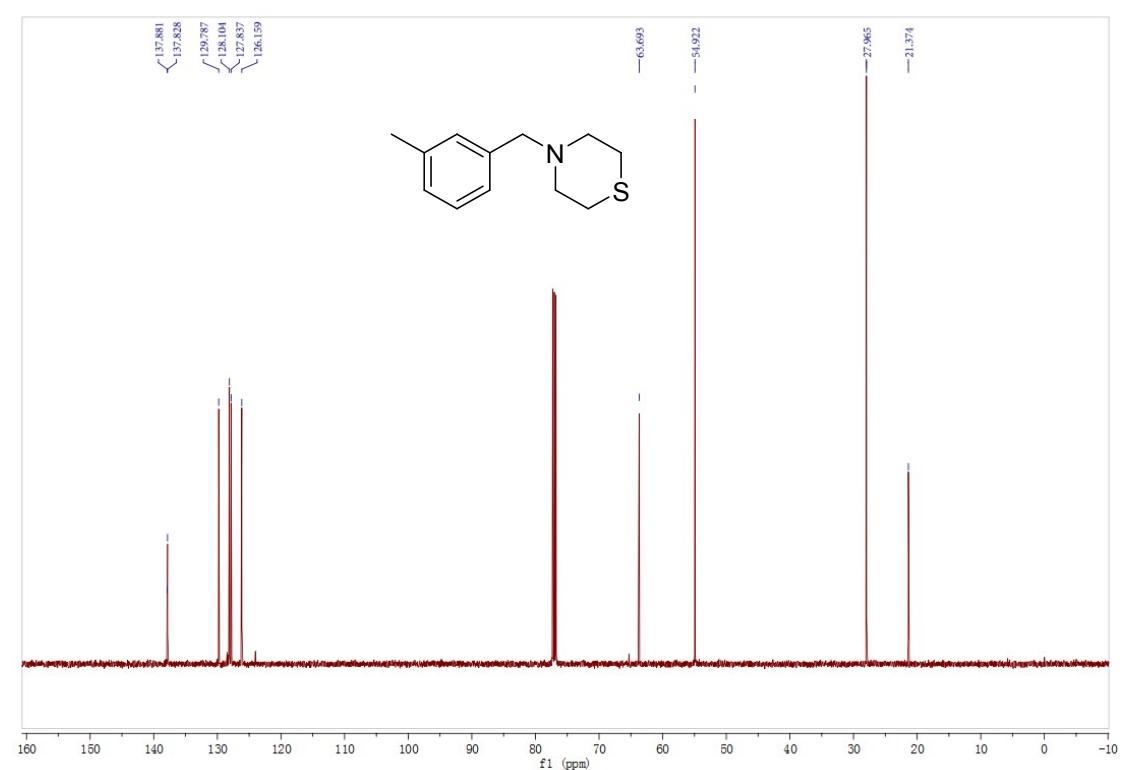
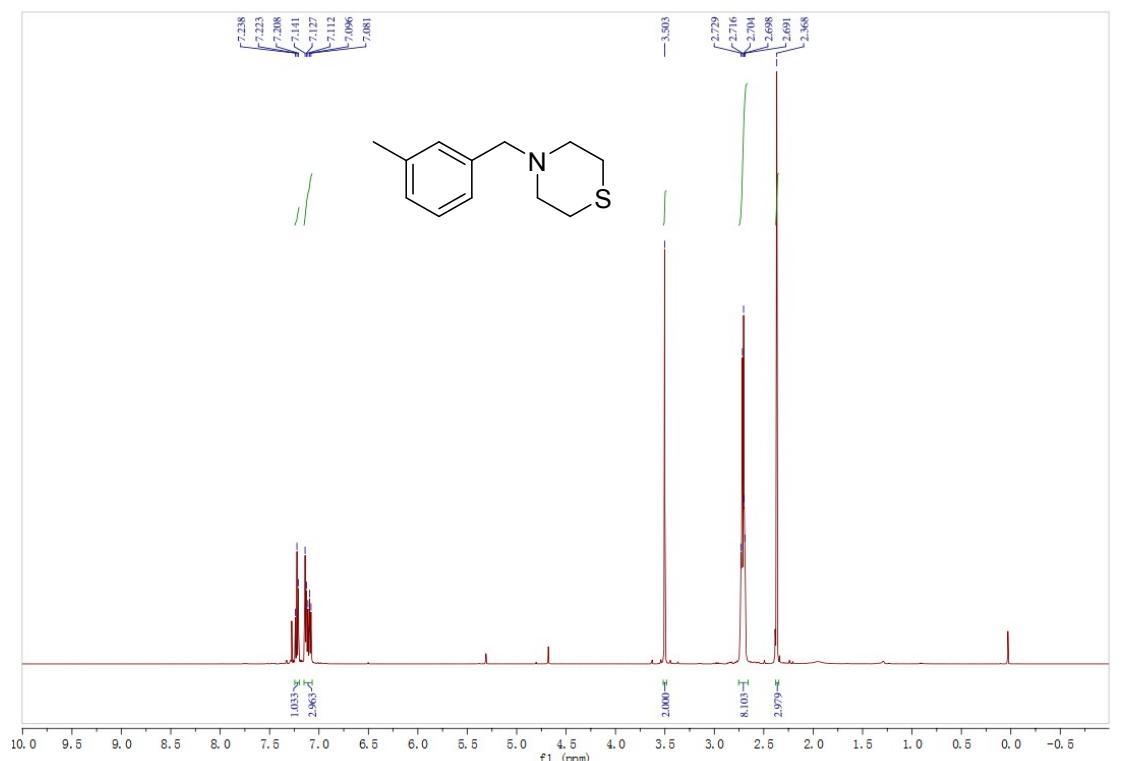
4-benzylthiomorpholine (3aa)



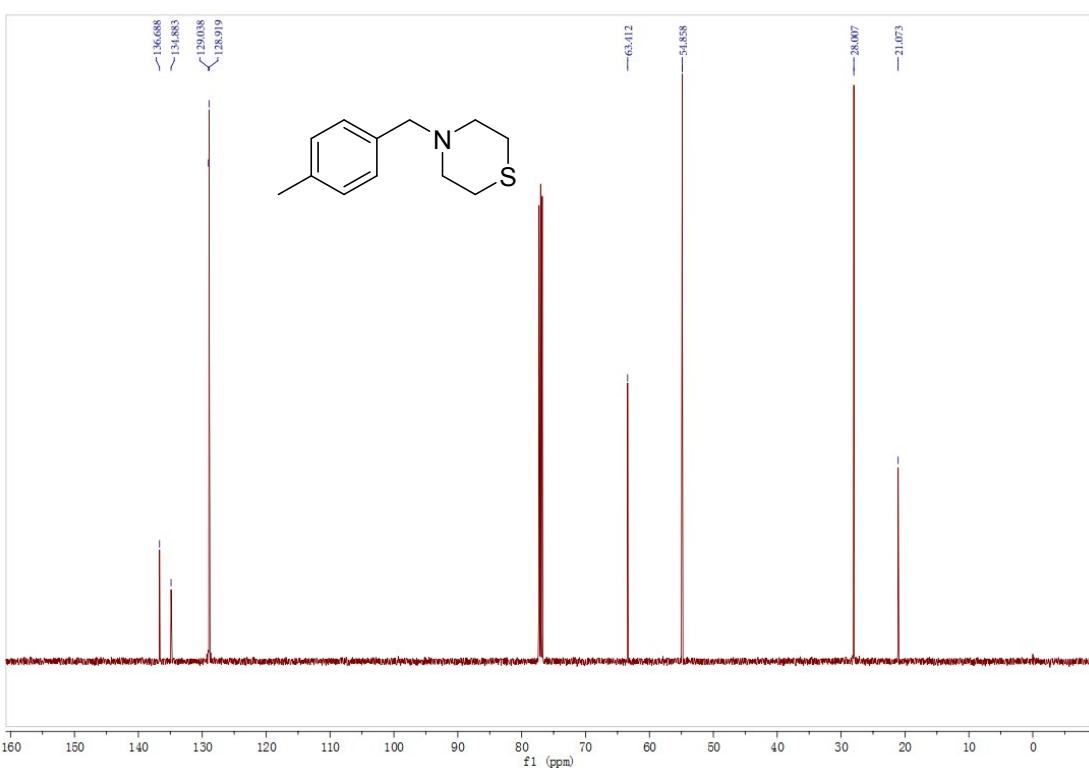
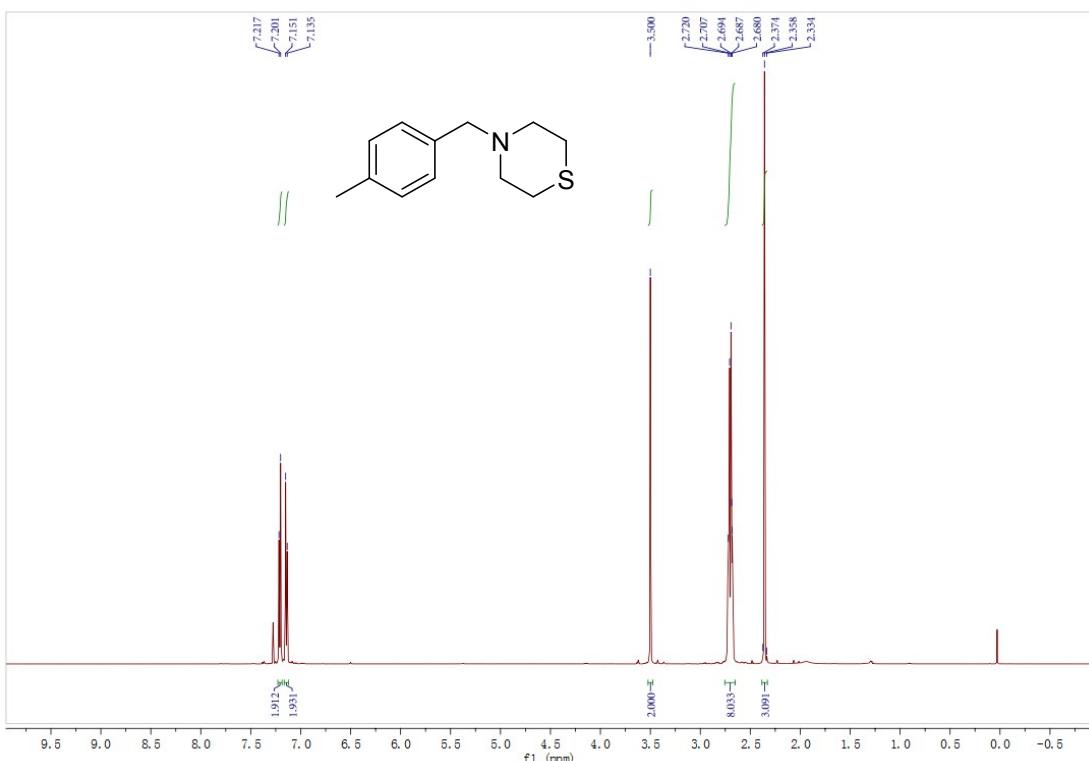
4-(2-methylbenzyl)thiomorpholine (3ab**)**



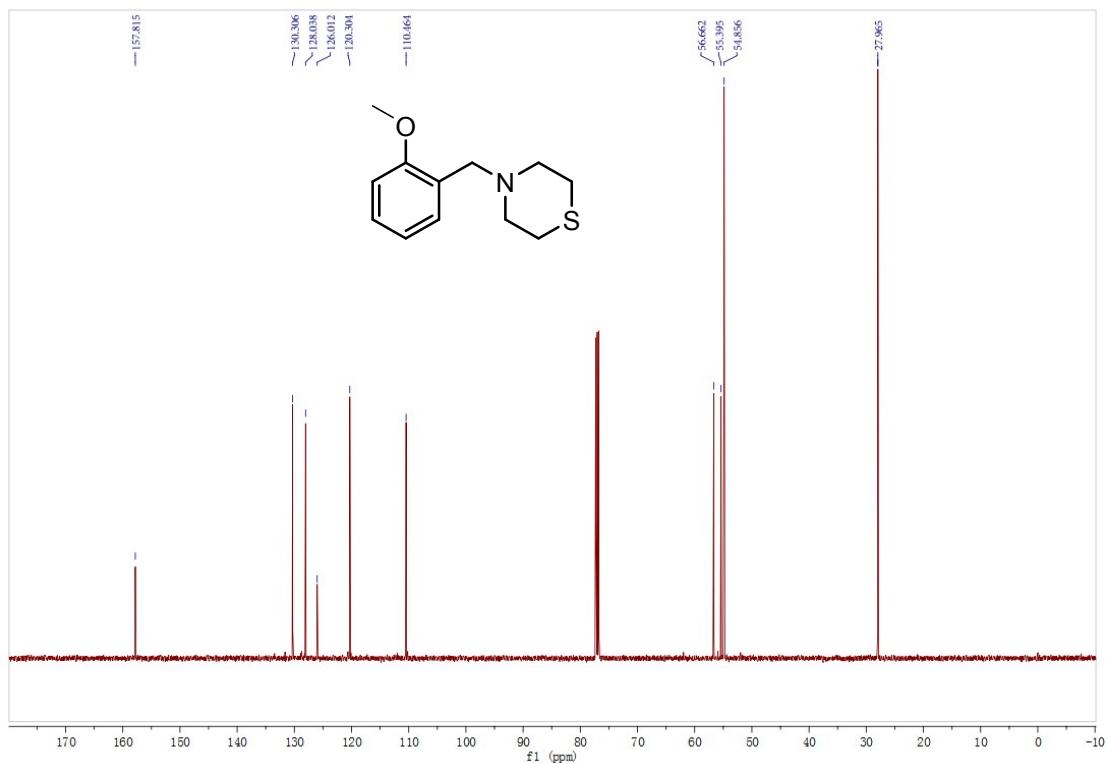
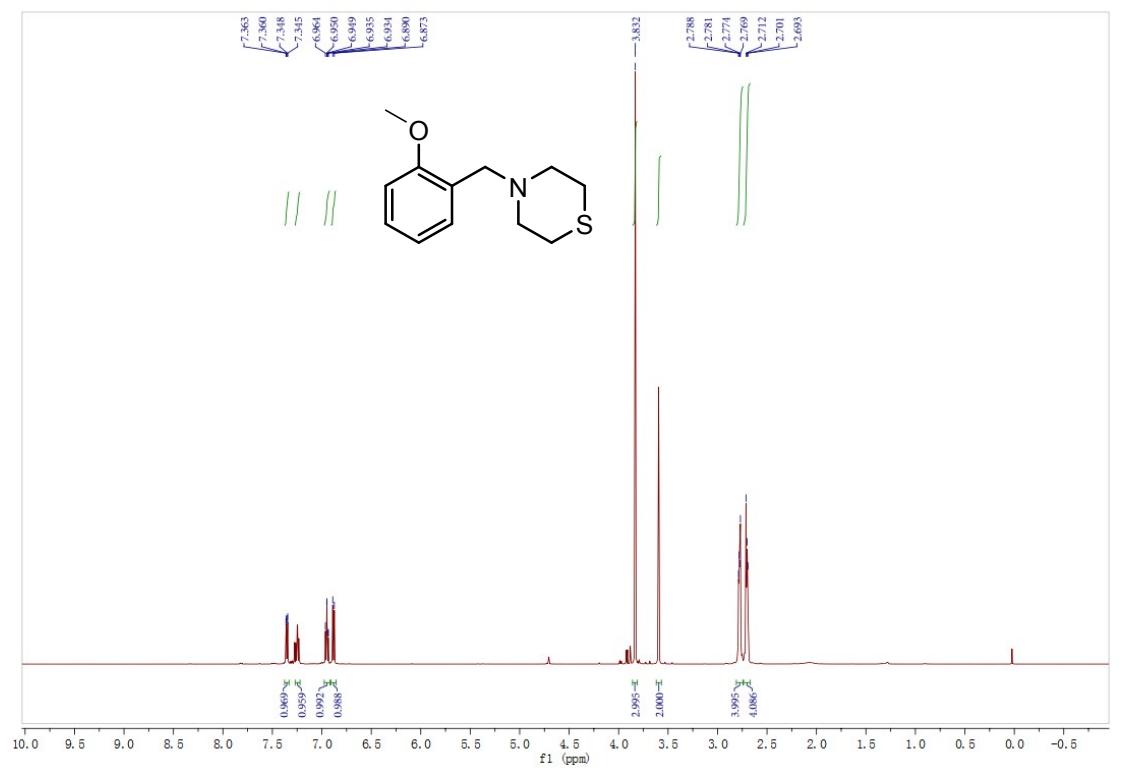
4-(3-methylbenzyl)thiomorpholine (3ac**)**



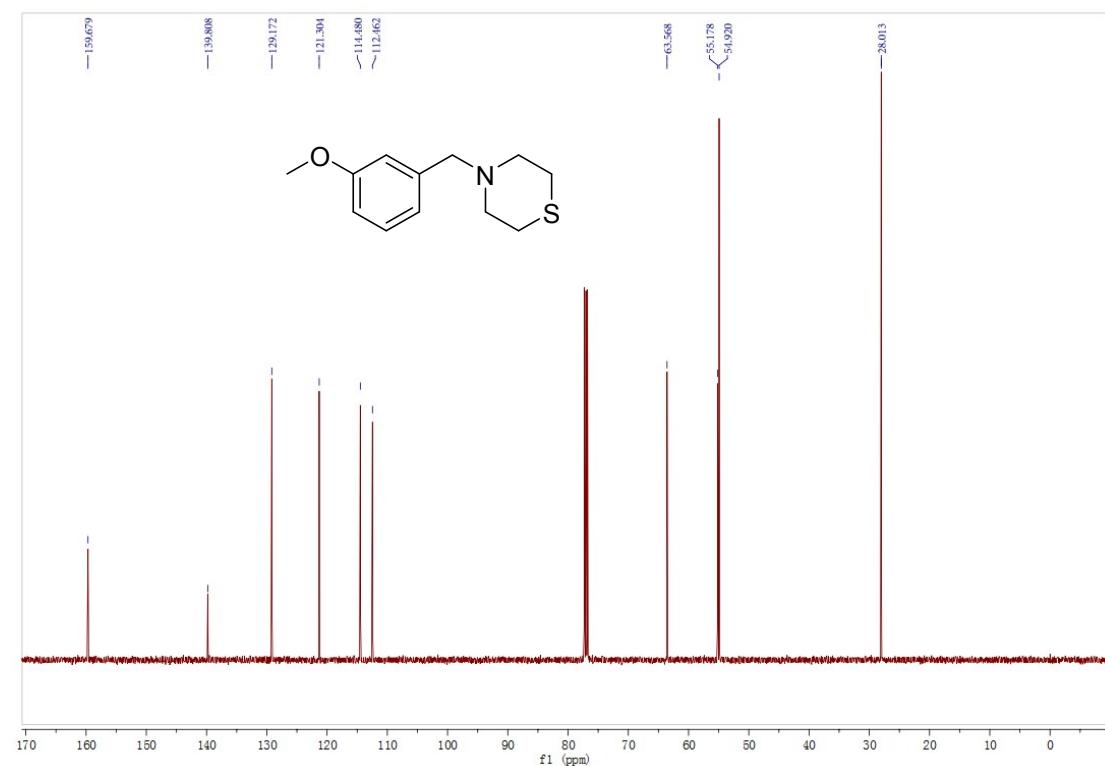
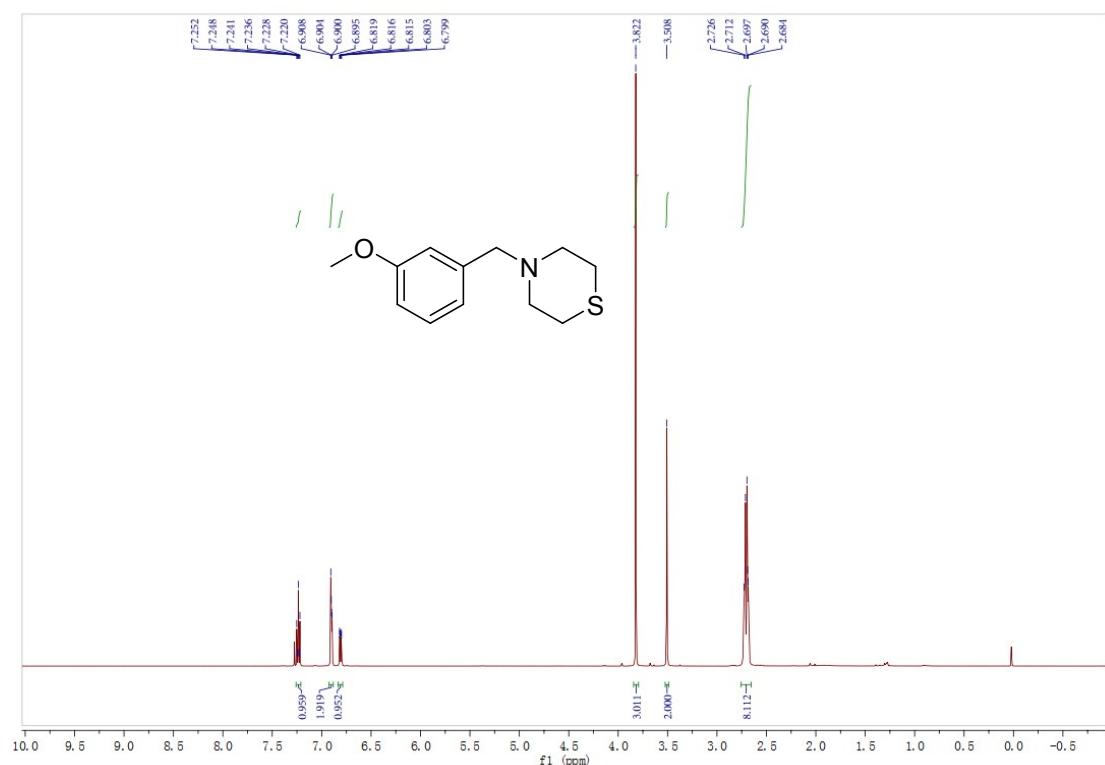
4-(4-methylbenzyl)thiomorpholine (3ad**)**



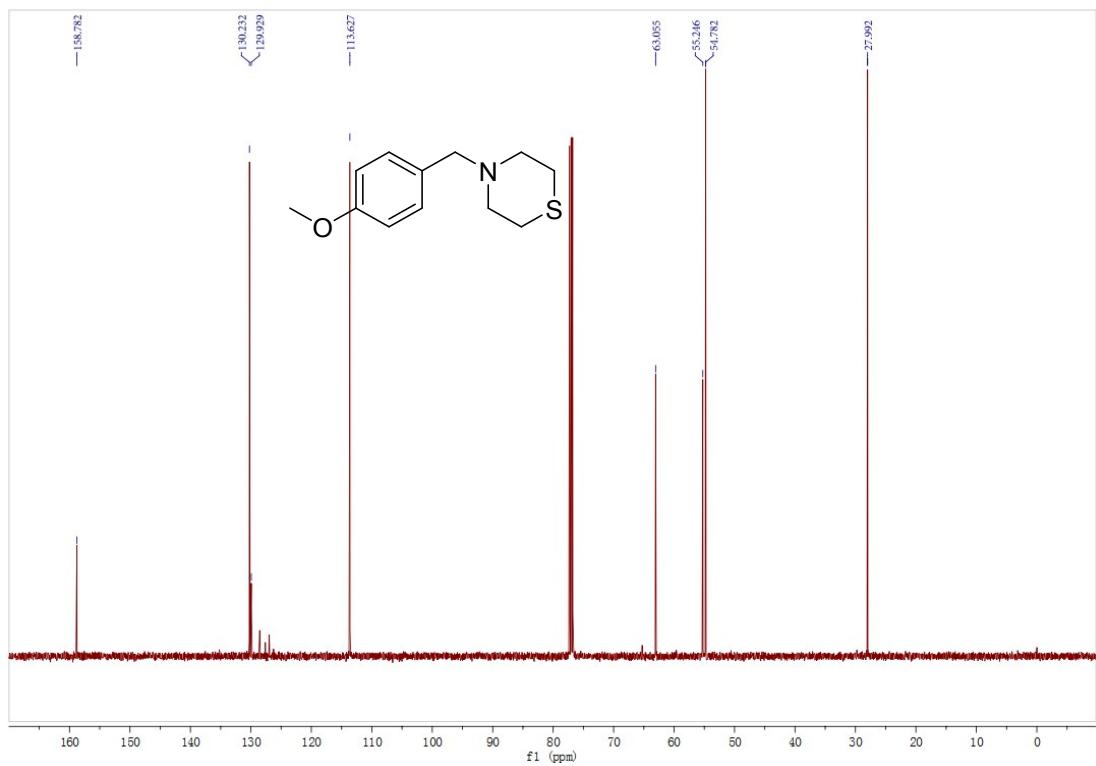
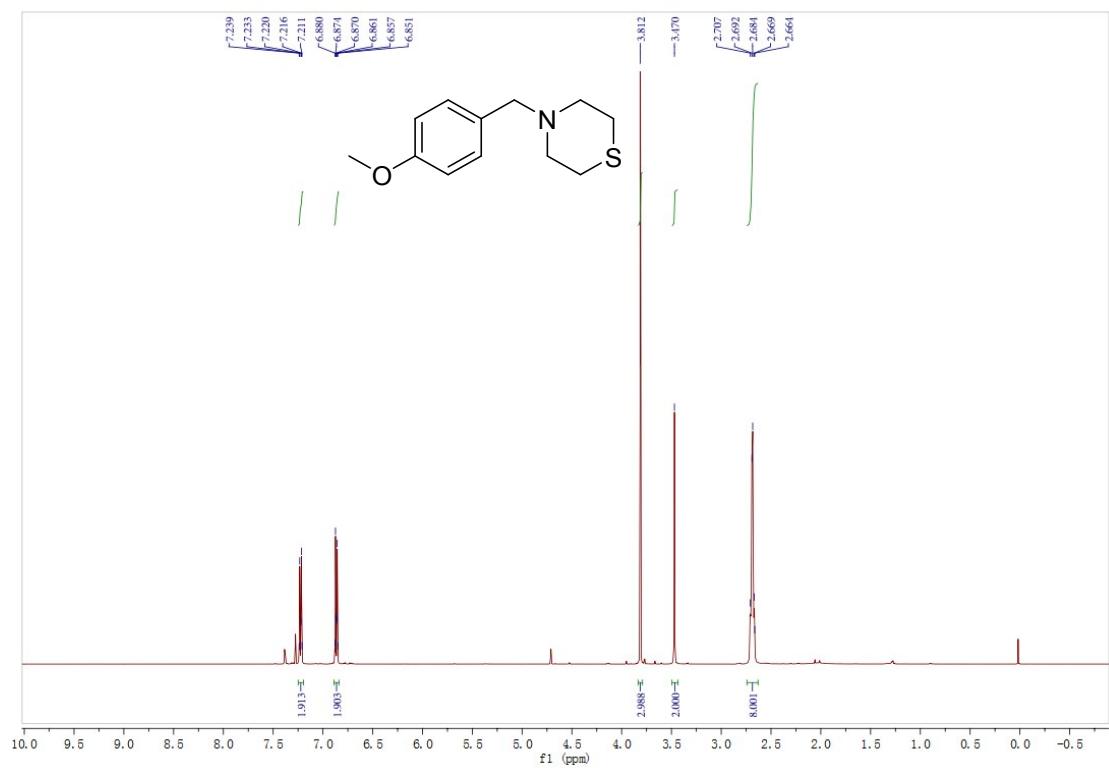
4-(2-methoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (3ae**)**



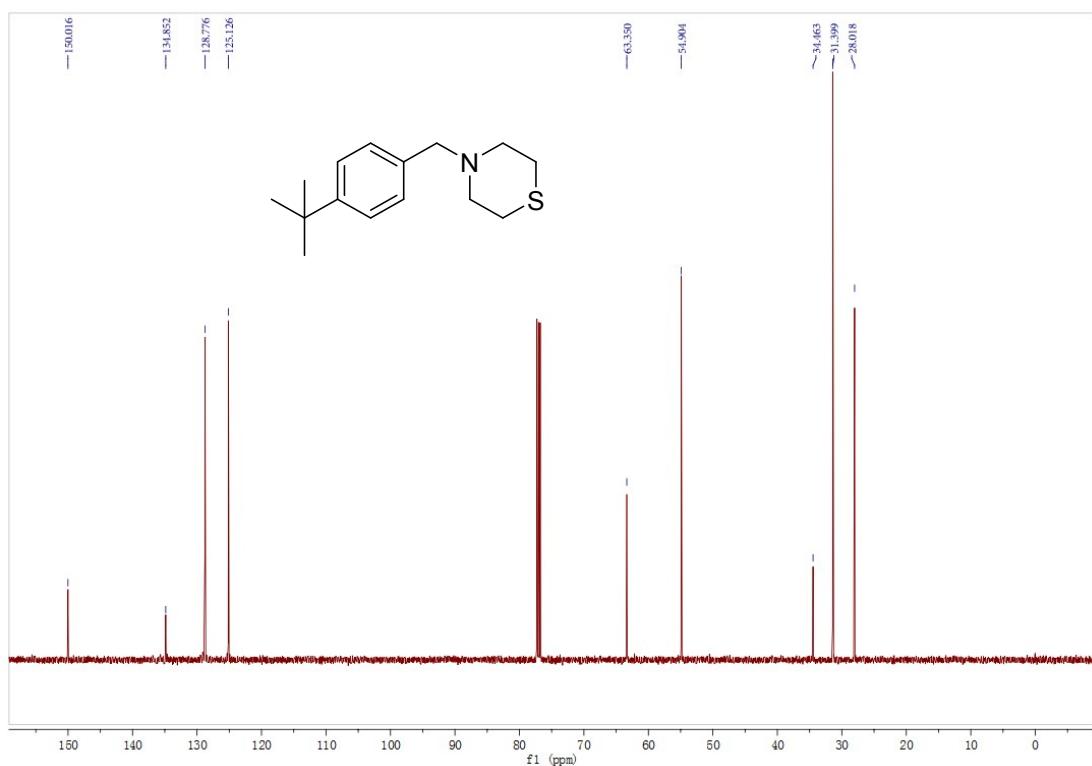
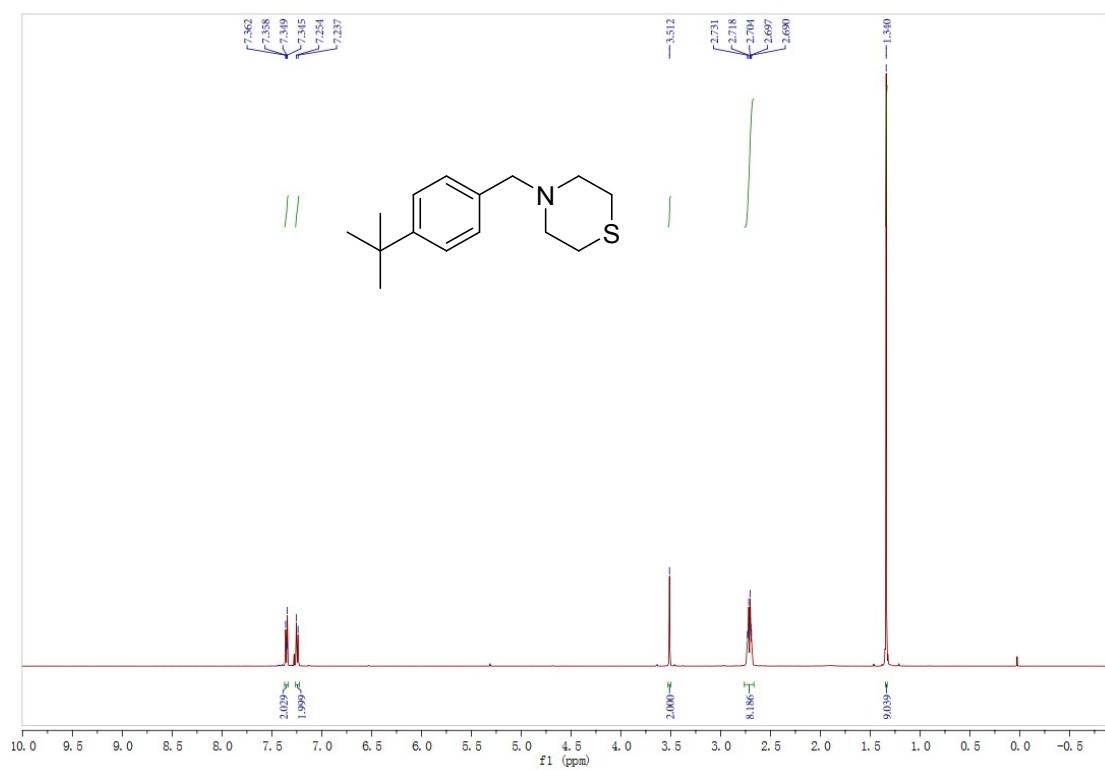
4-(3-methoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (3af**)**



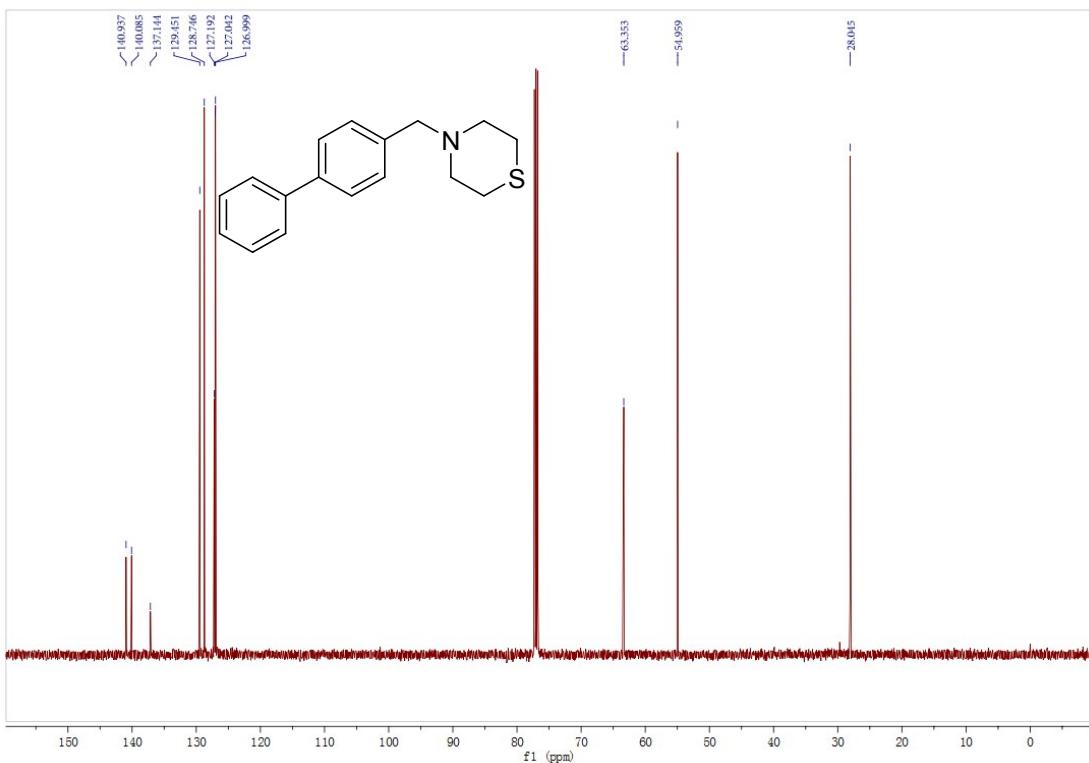
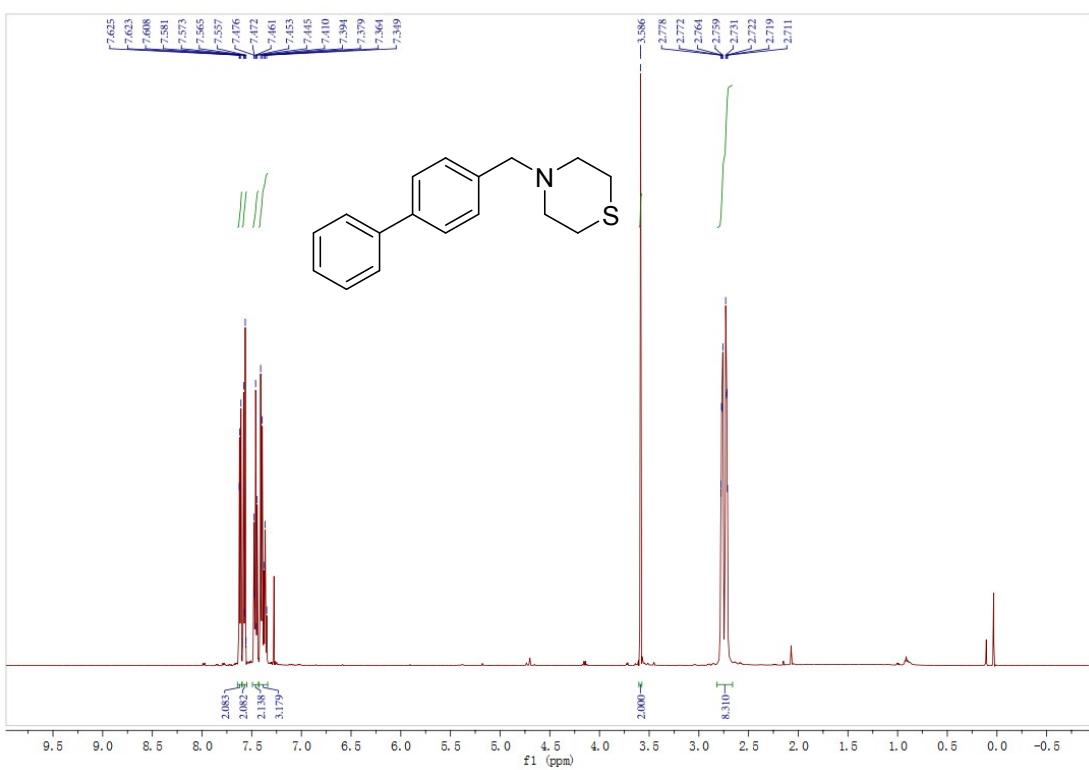
4-(4-methoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (3ag**)**



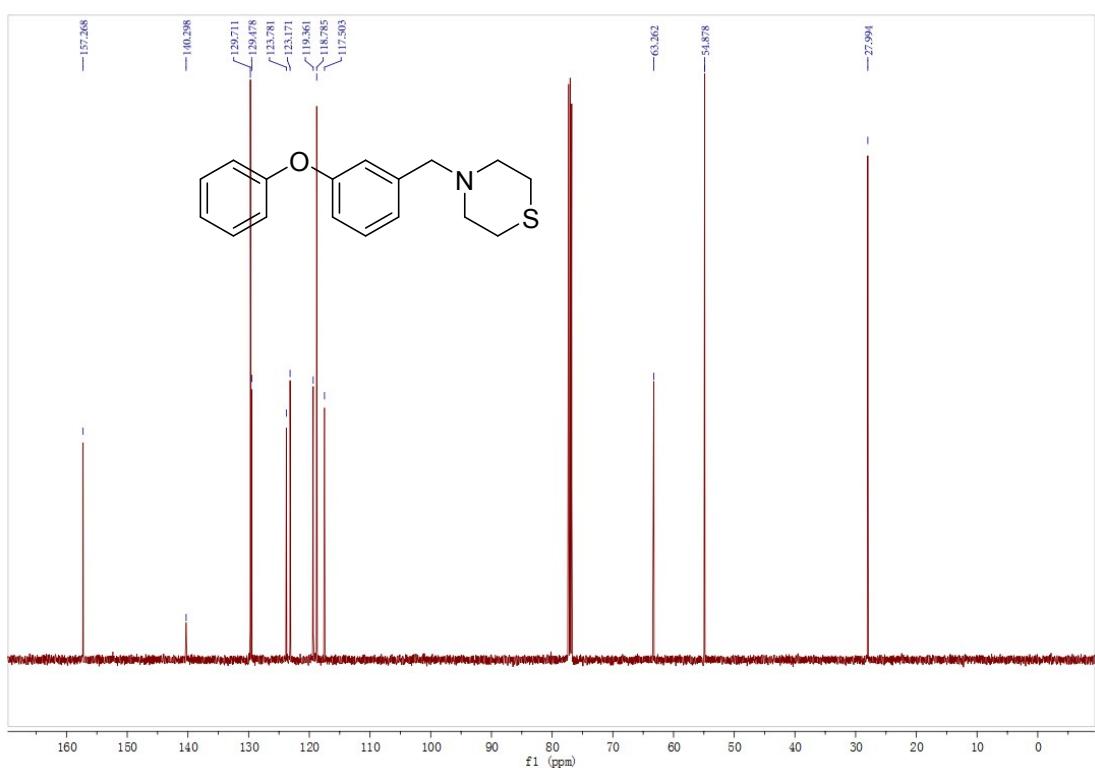
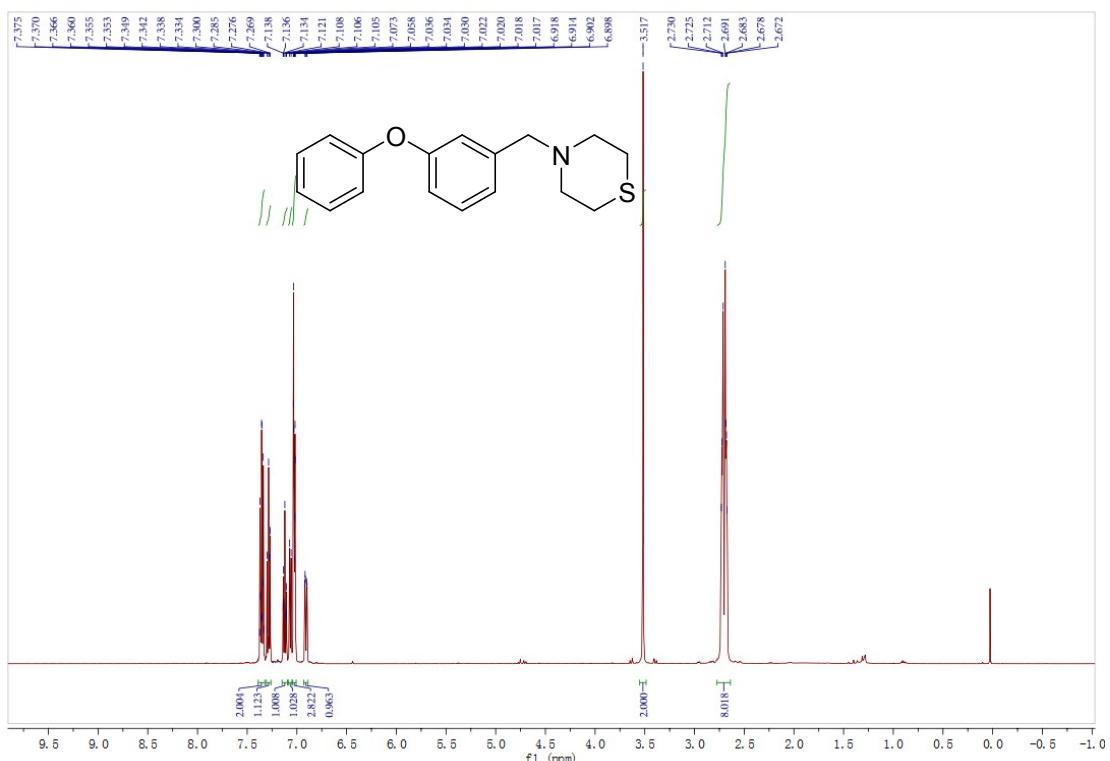
4-(4-(*tert*-butyl)benzyl)thiomorpholine (3ah**)**



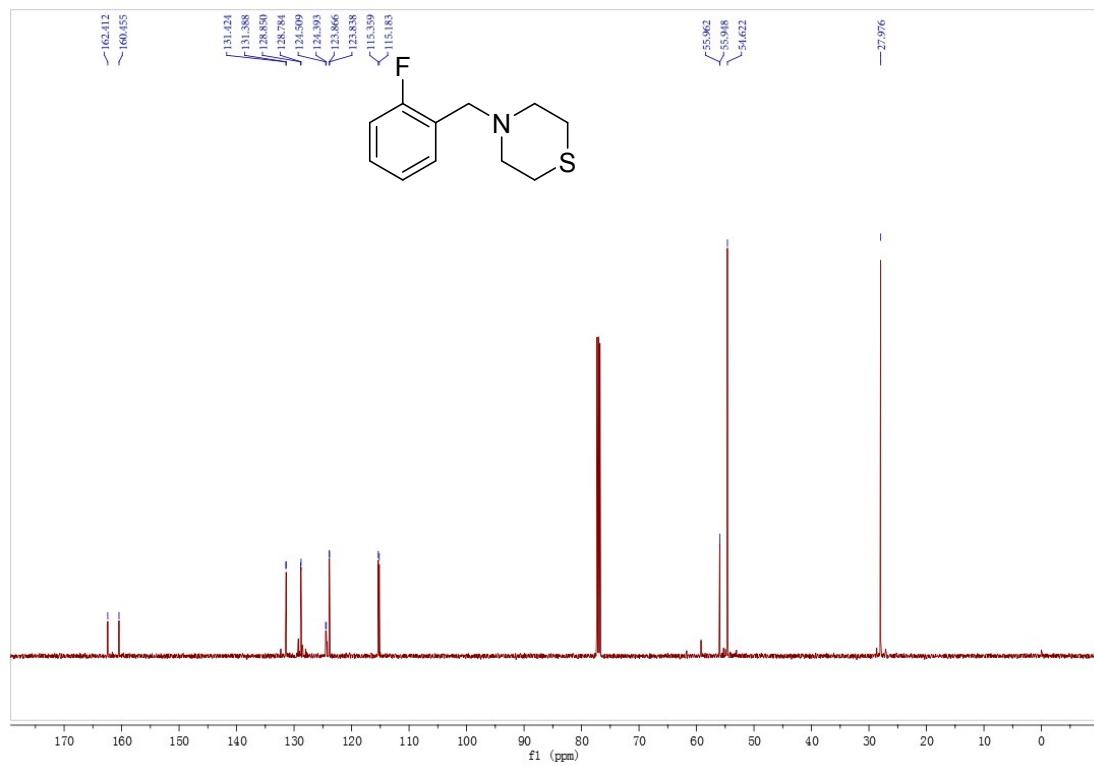
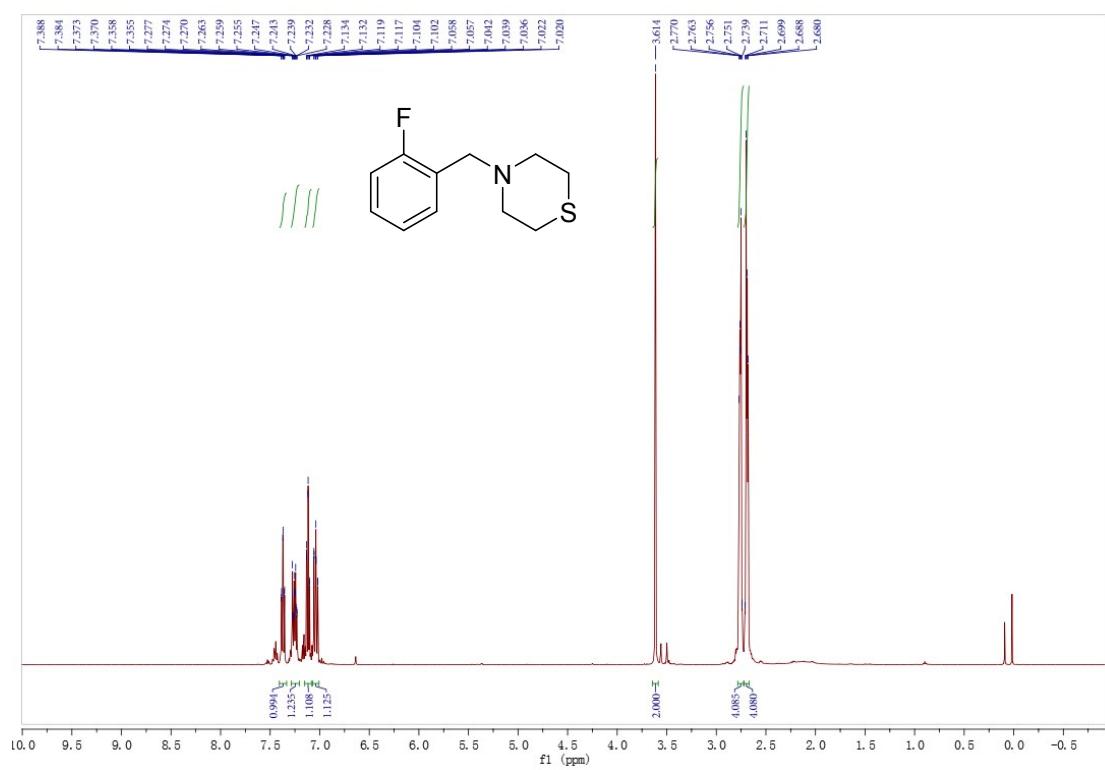
4-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (3ai**)**



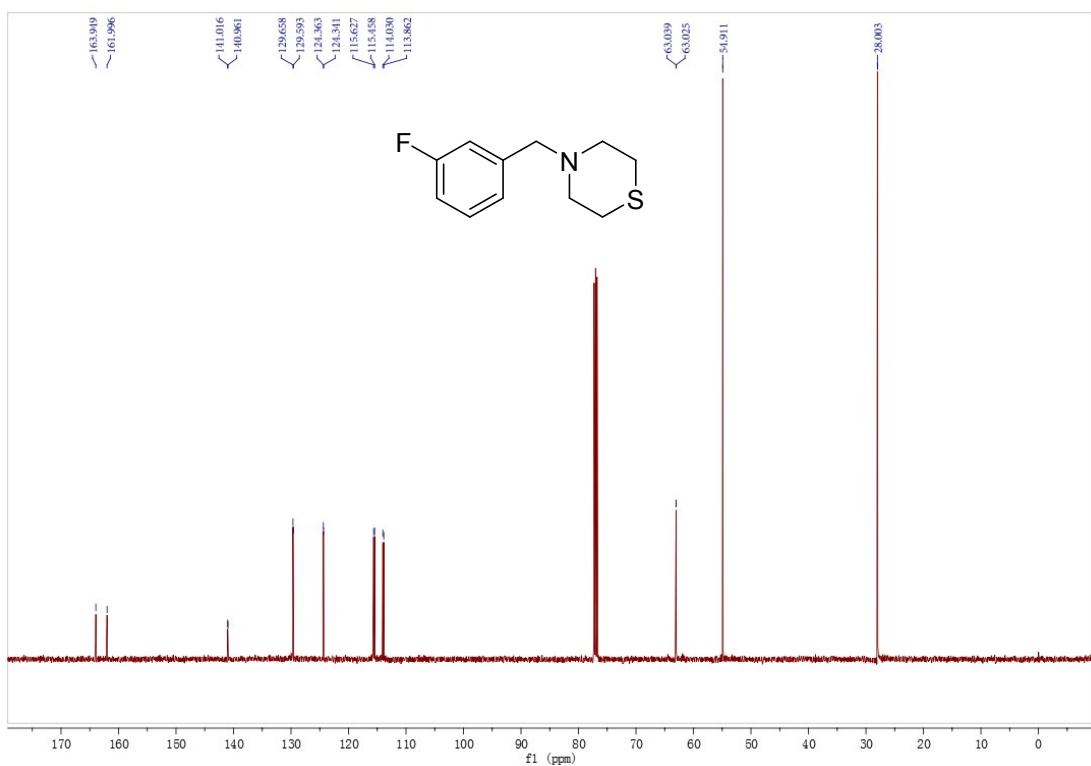
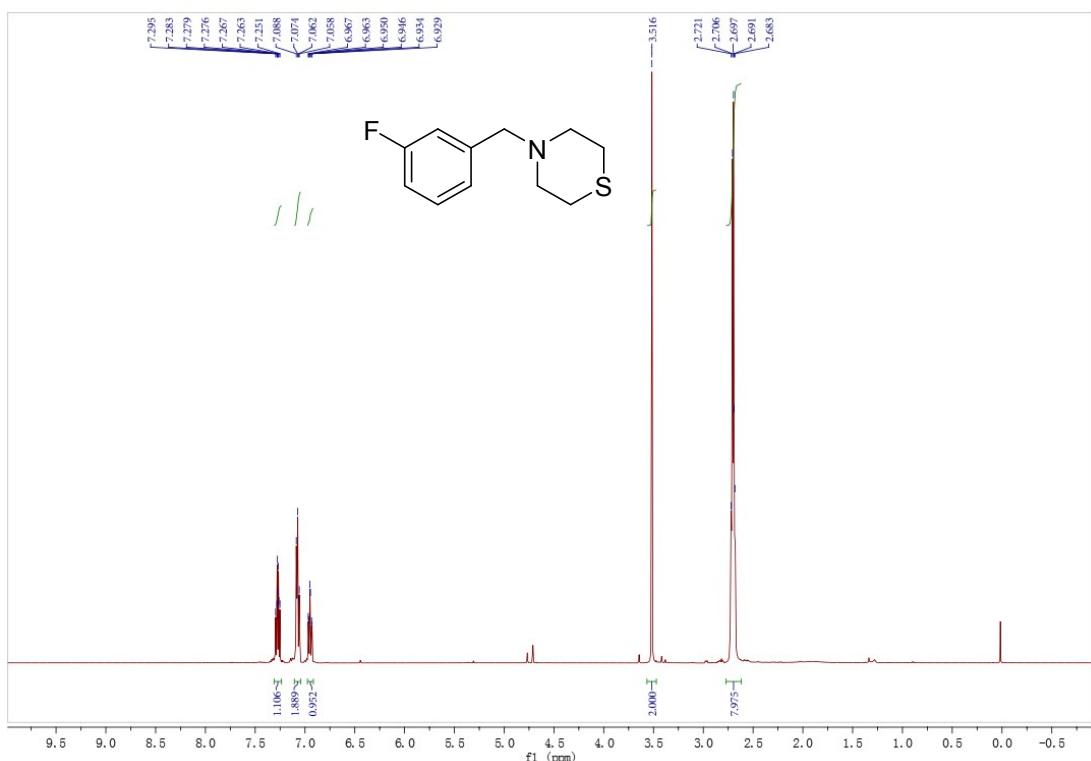
4-(3-phenoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (3aj**)**



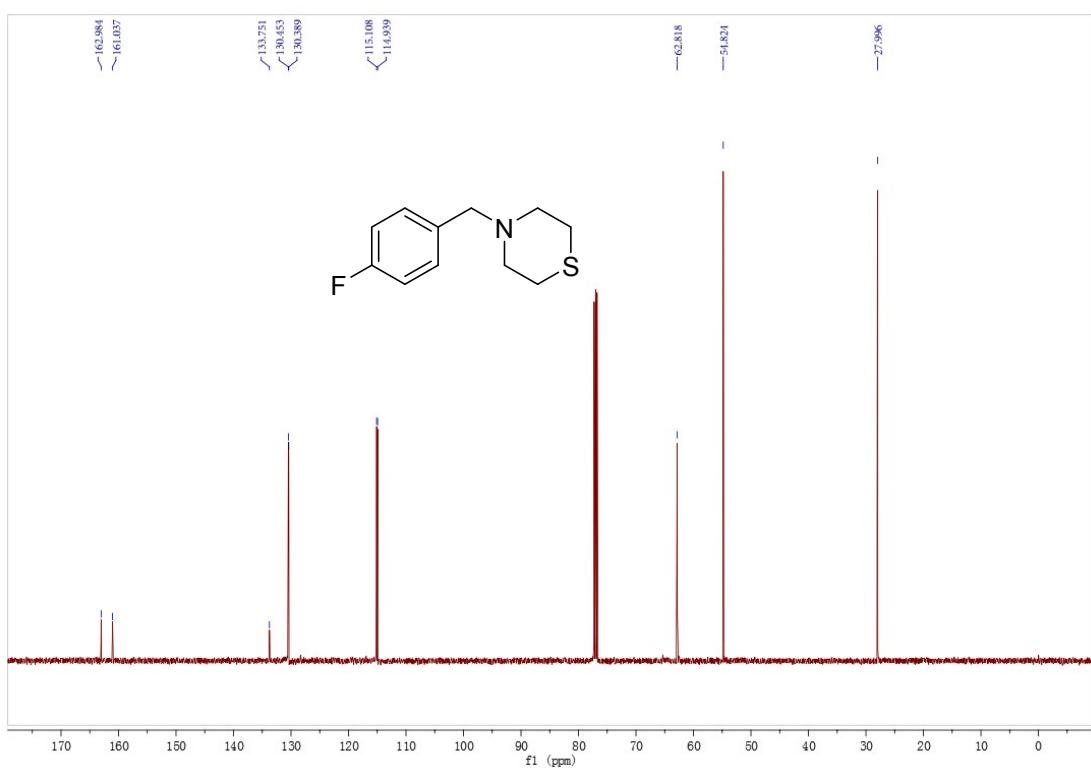
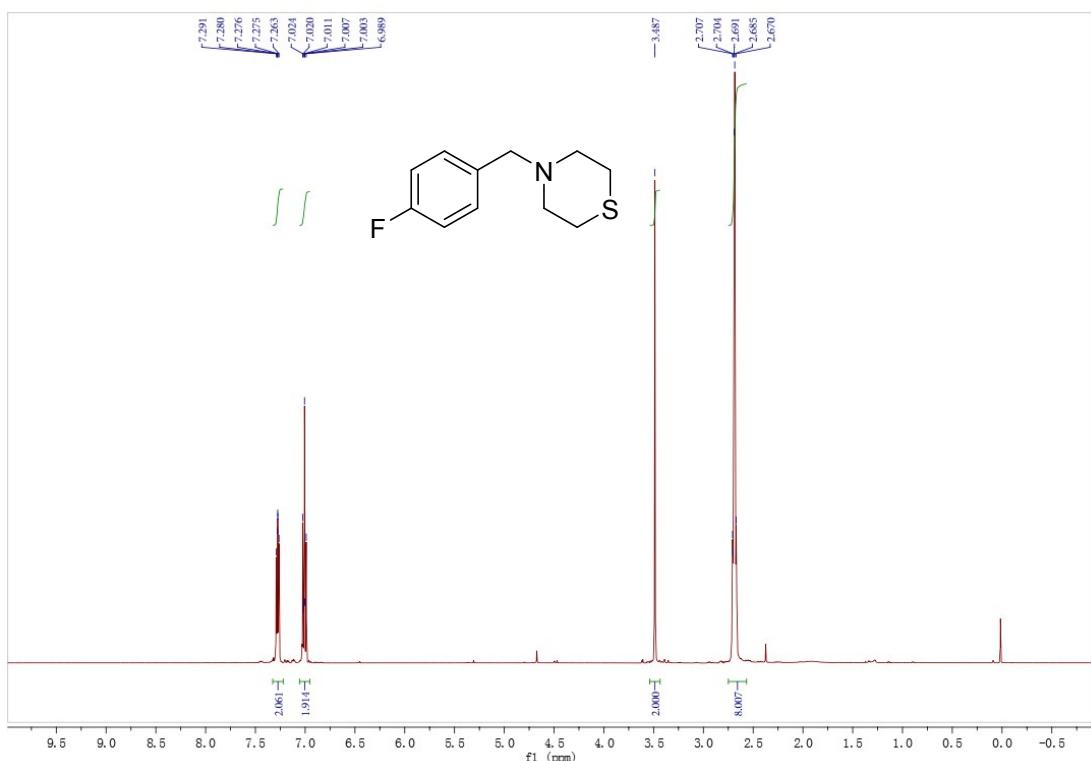
4-(2-fluorobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3ak**)**



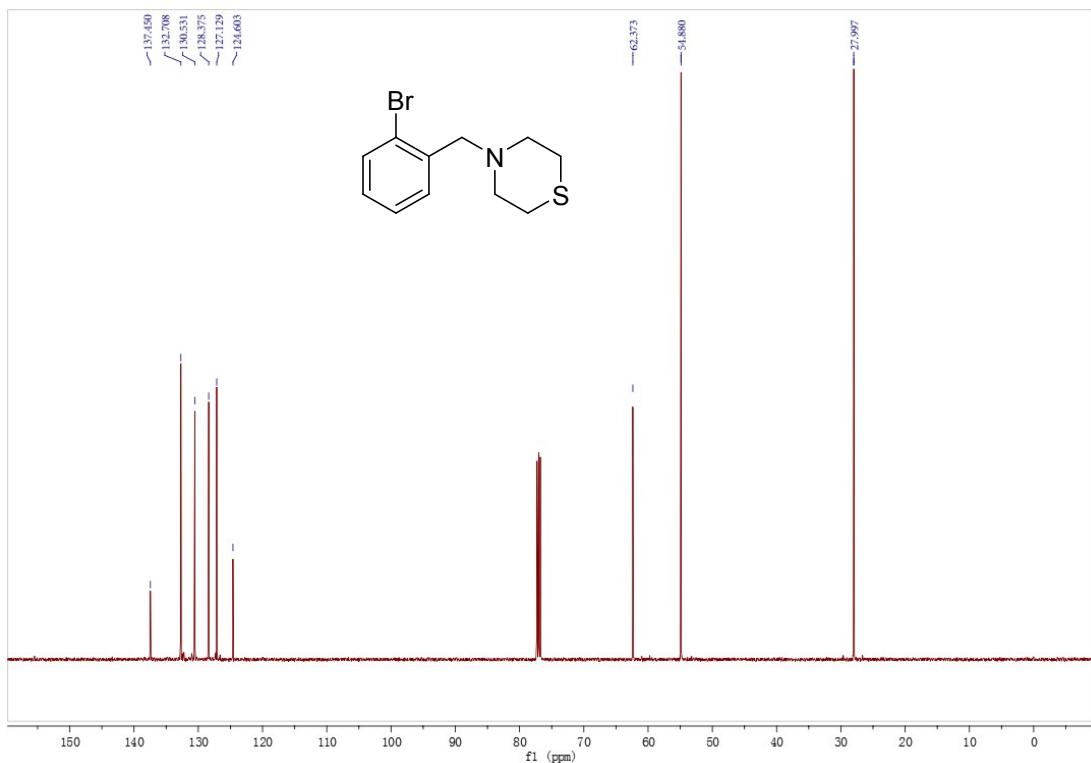
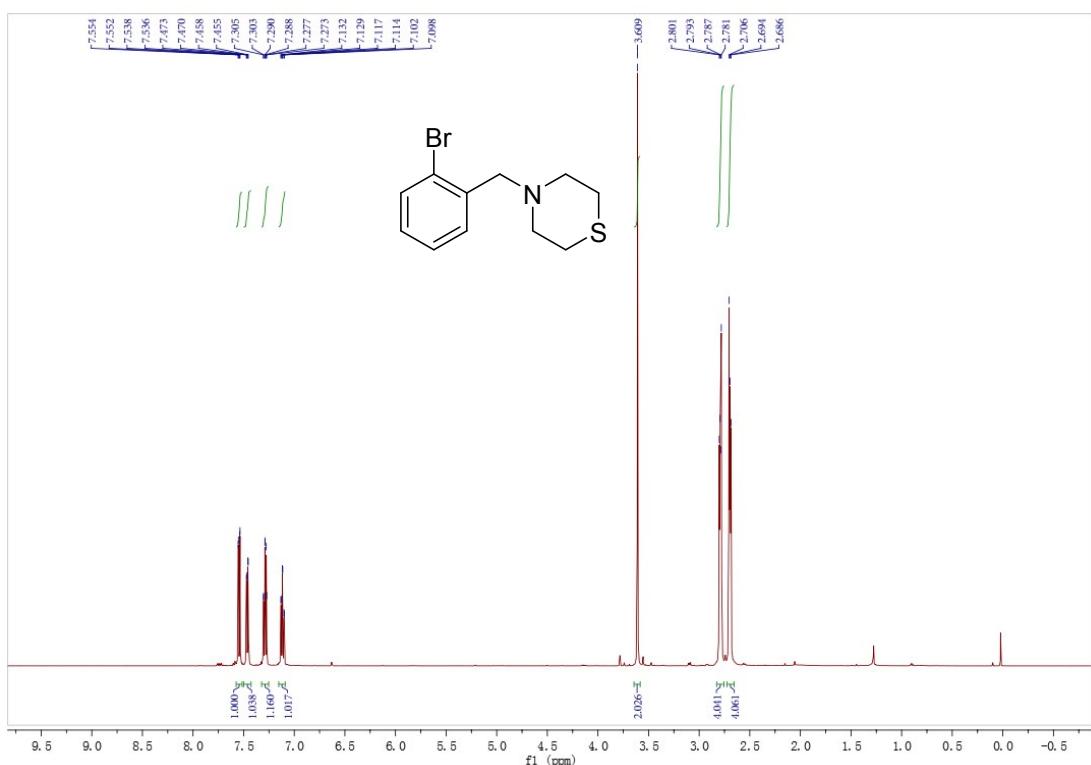
4-(3-fluorobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3al**)**



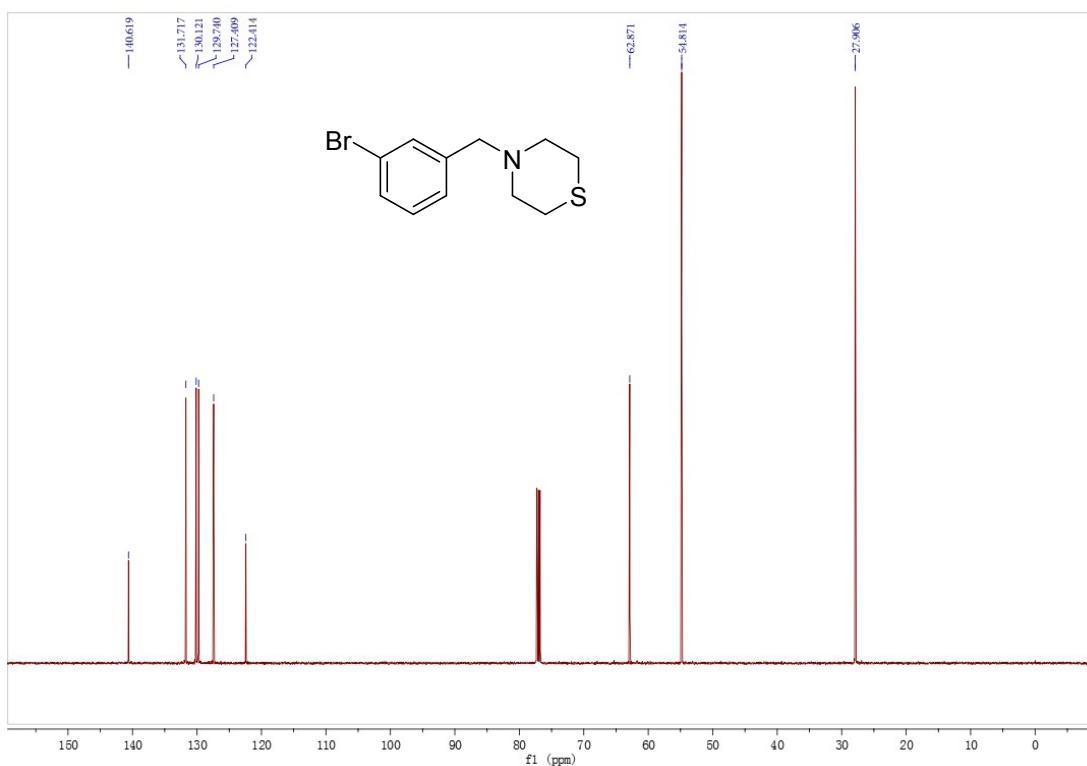
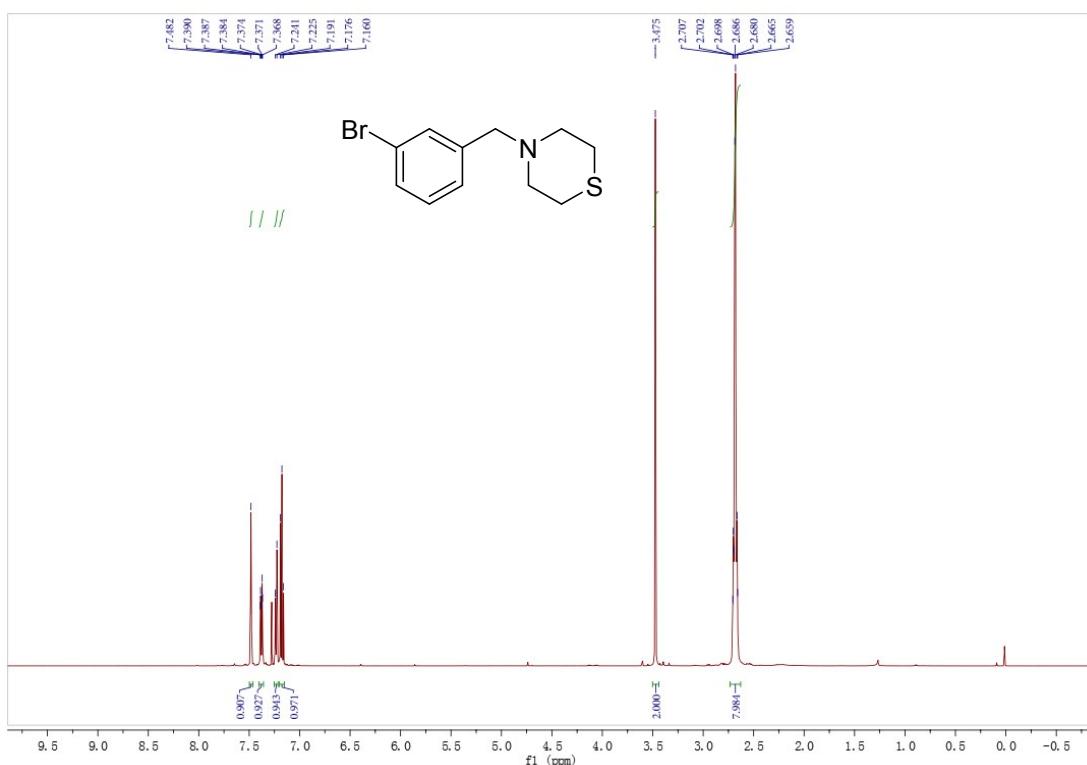
4-(4-fluorobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3am**)**



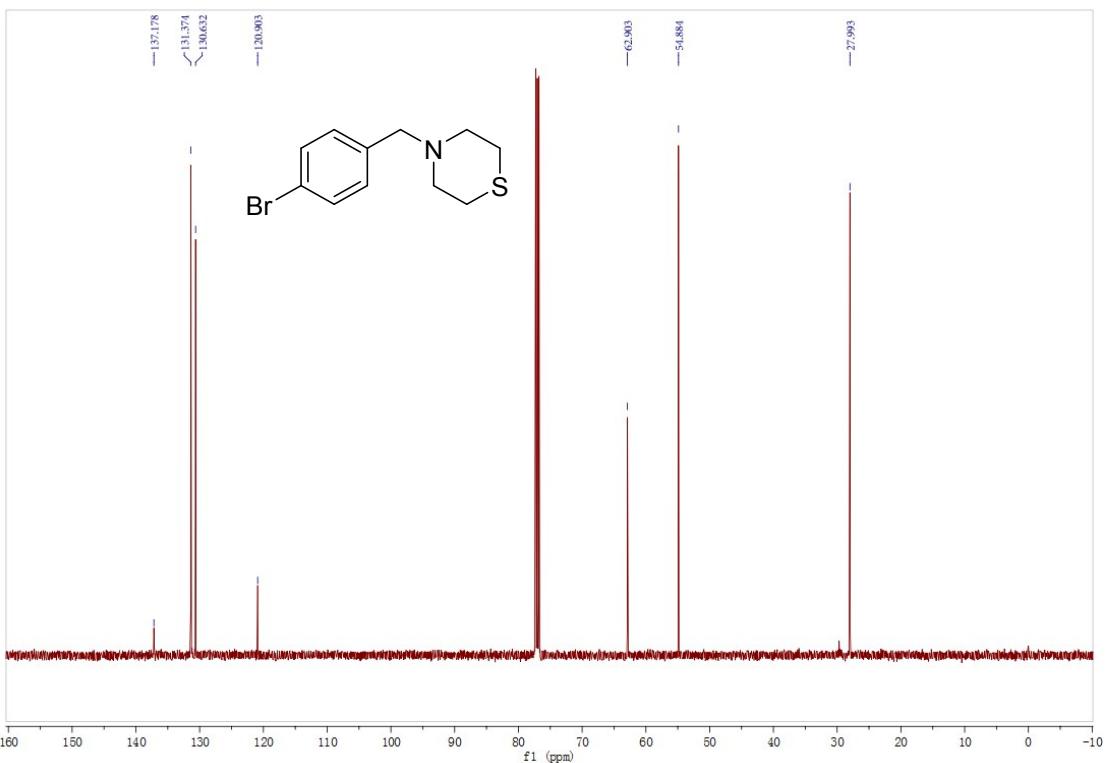
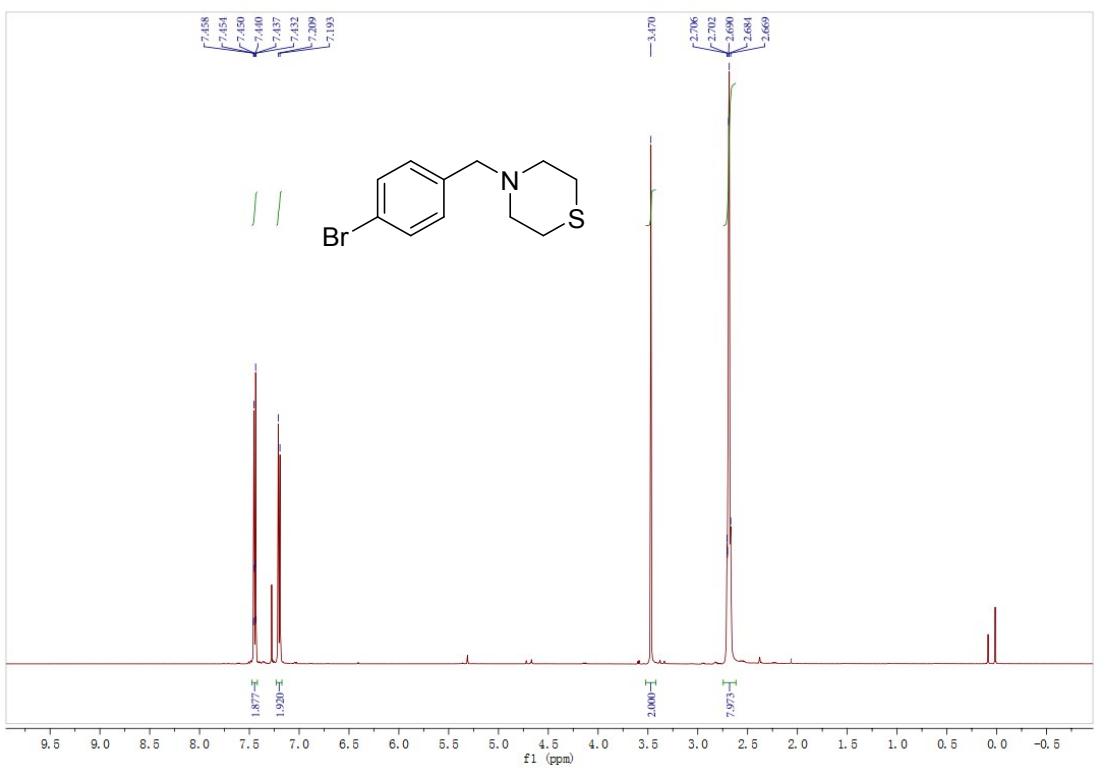
4-(2-bromobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3an**)**



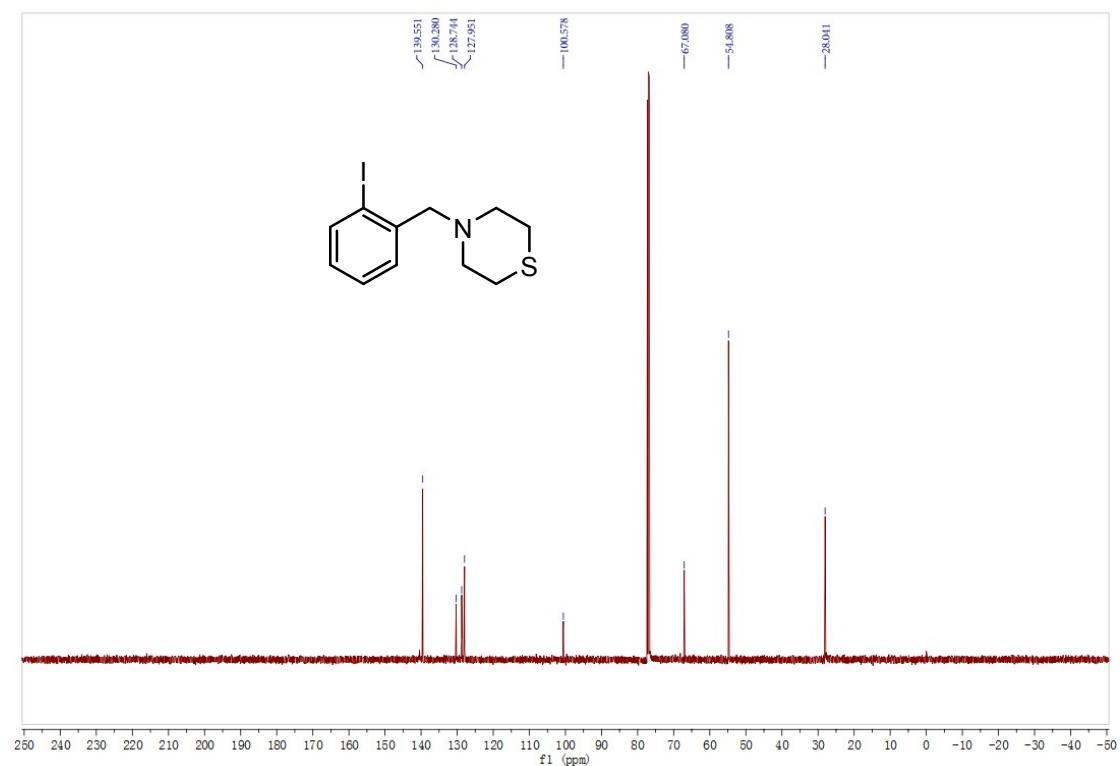
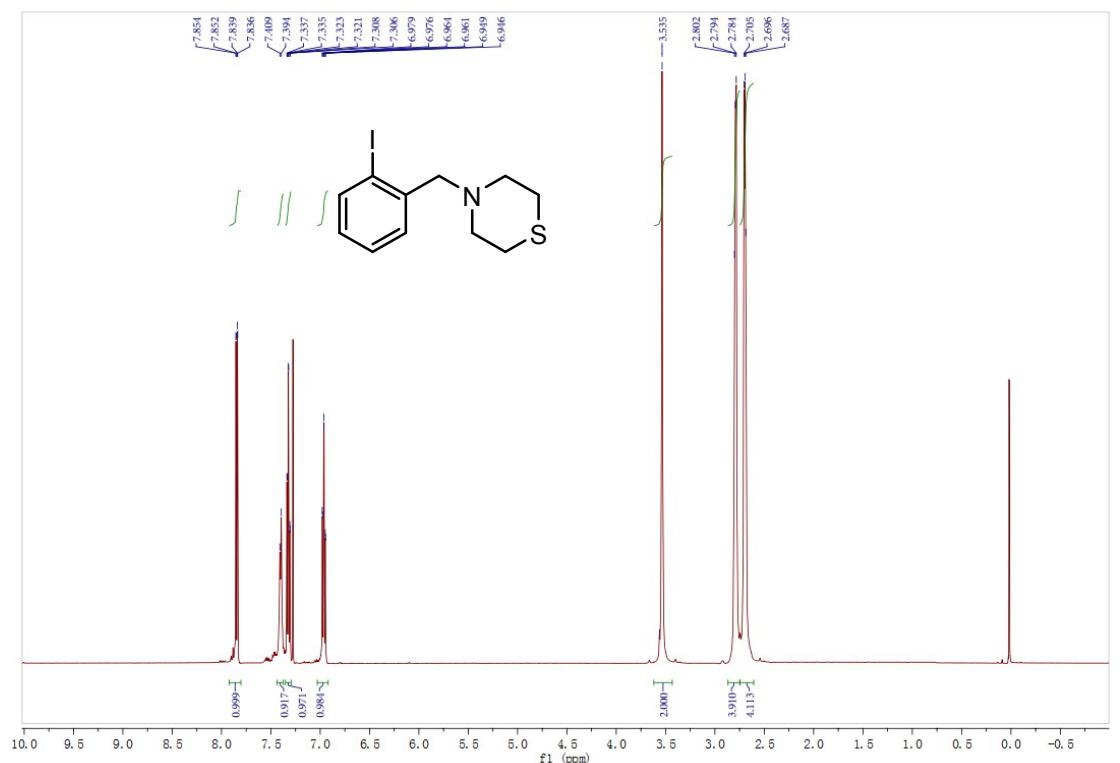
4-(3-bromobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3ao**)**



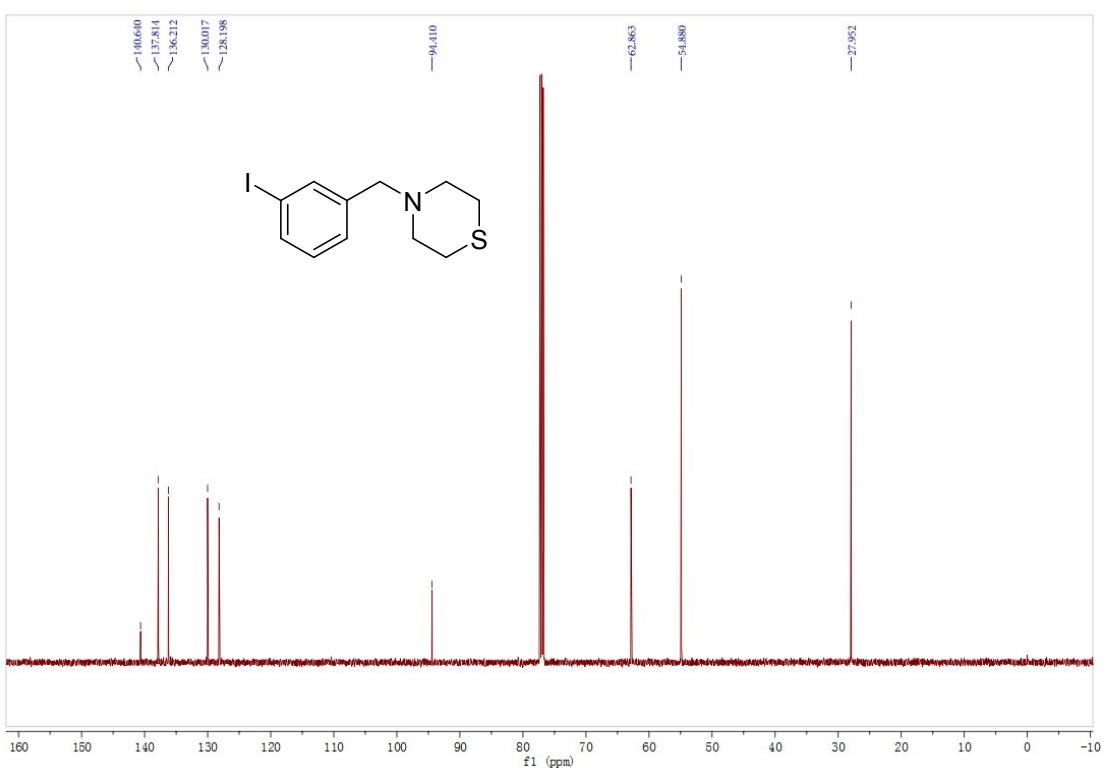
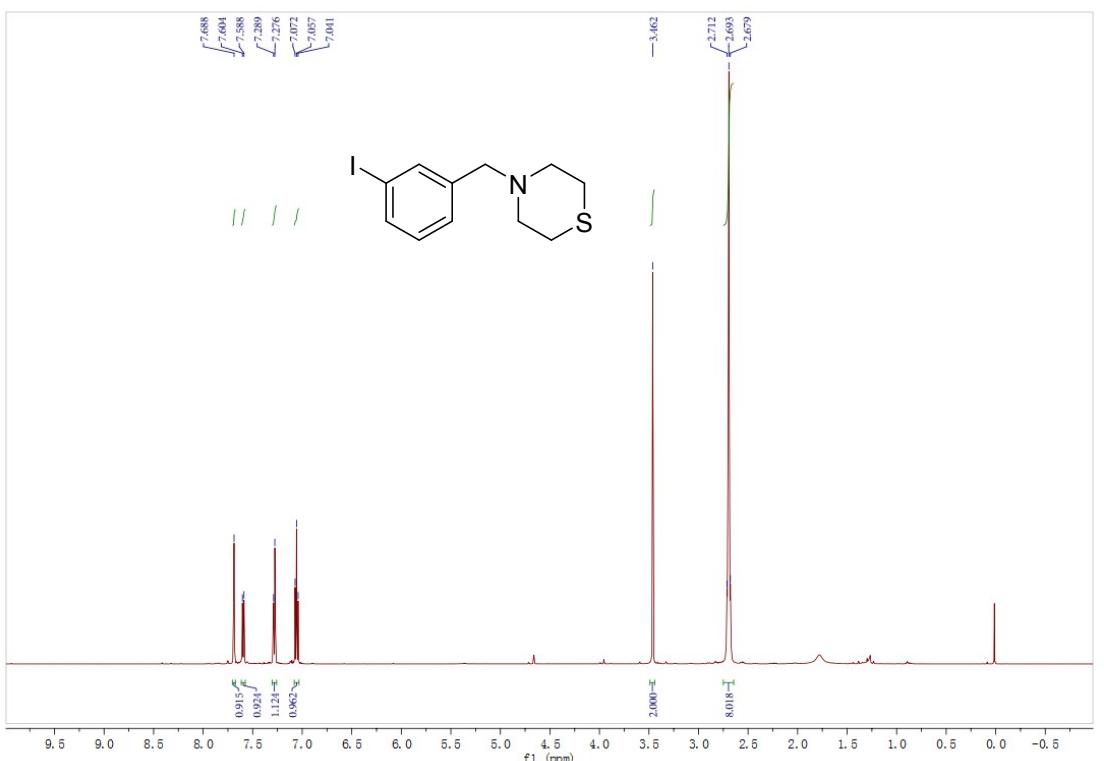
4-(4-bromobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3ap**)**



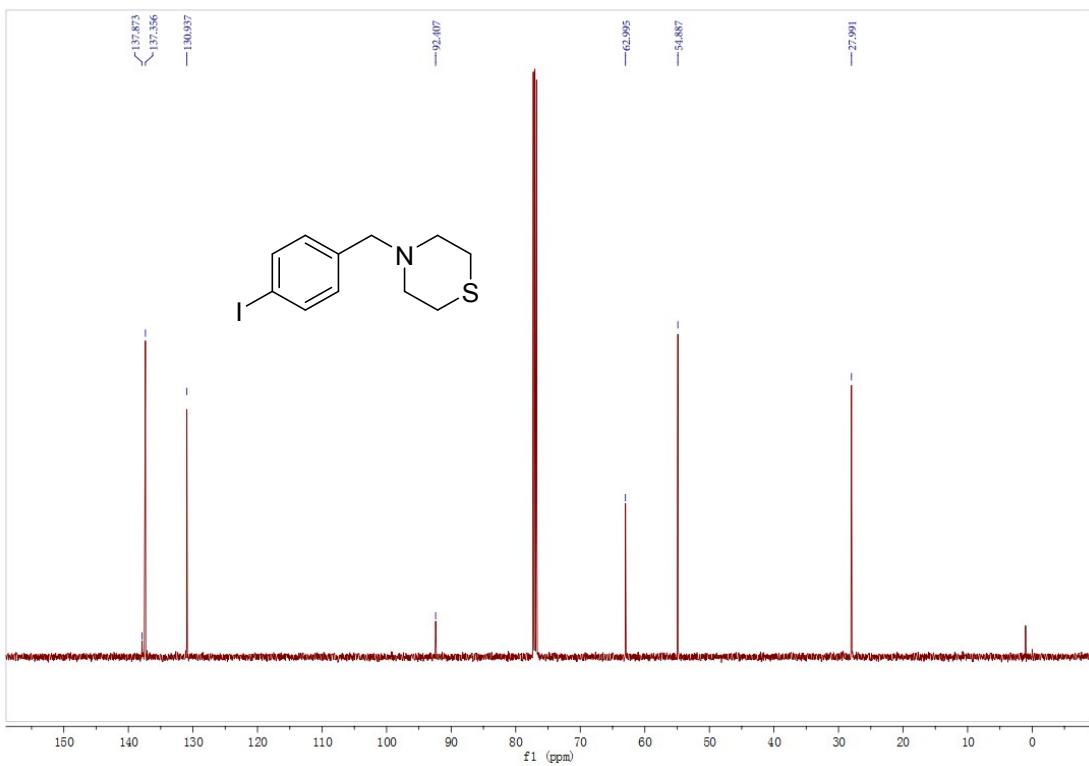
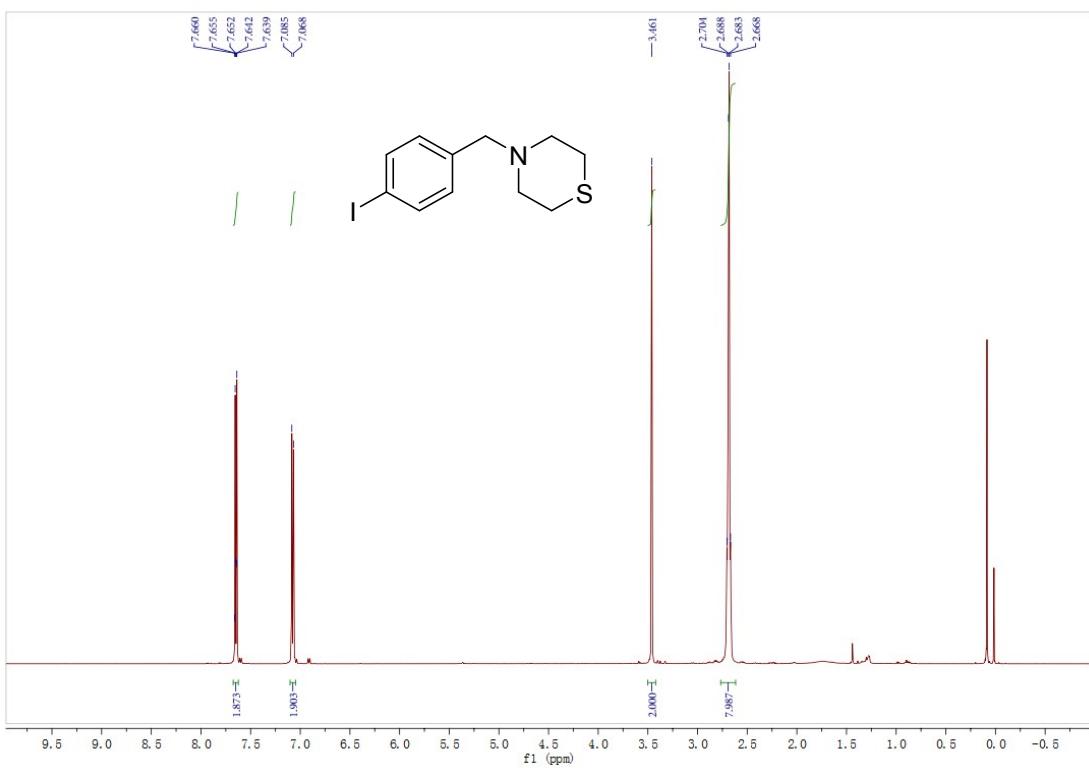
4-(2-iodobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3aq**)**



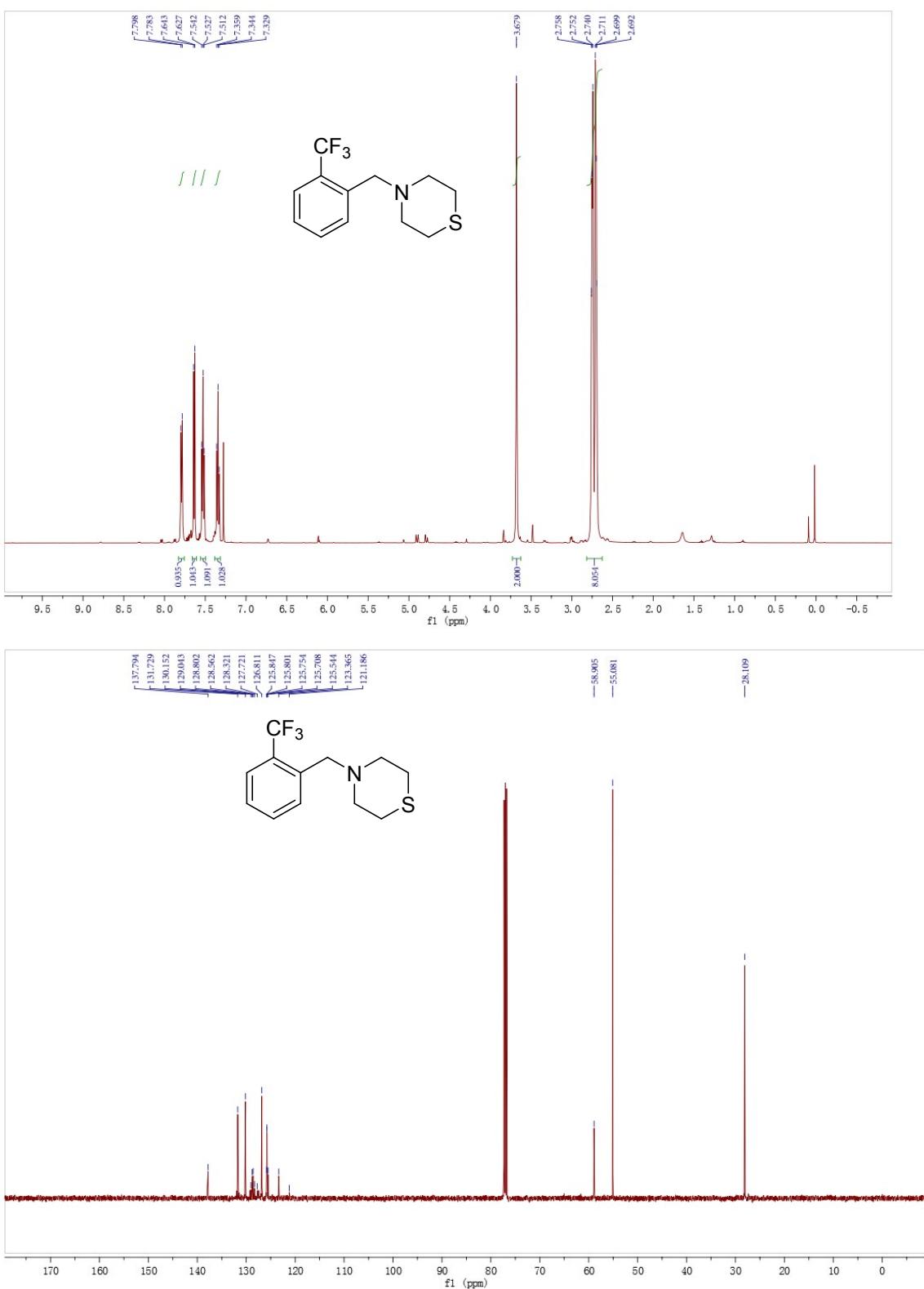
4-(3-iodobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3ar**)**



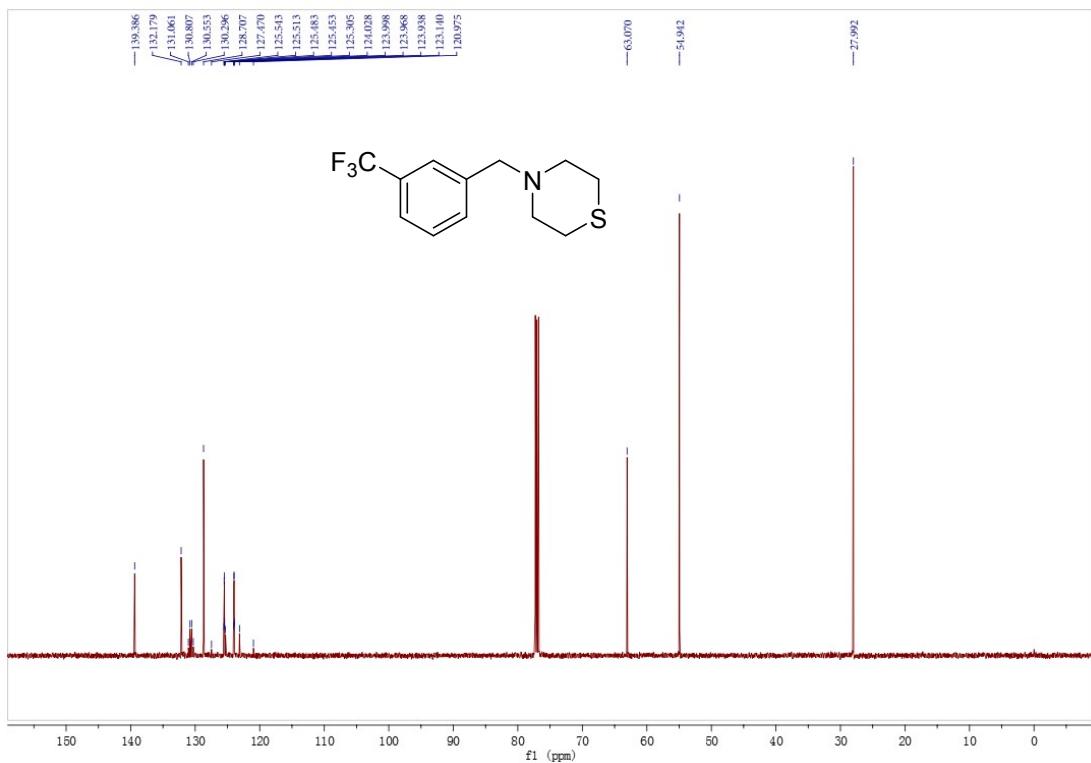
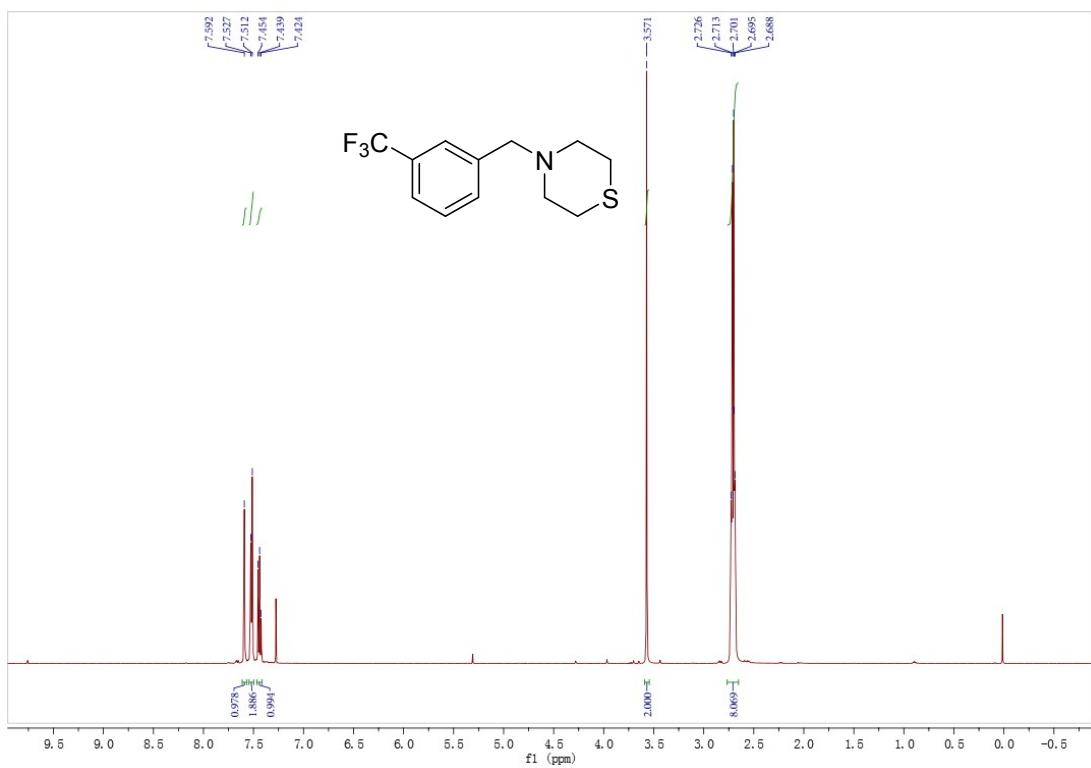
4-(4-iodobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3as**)**



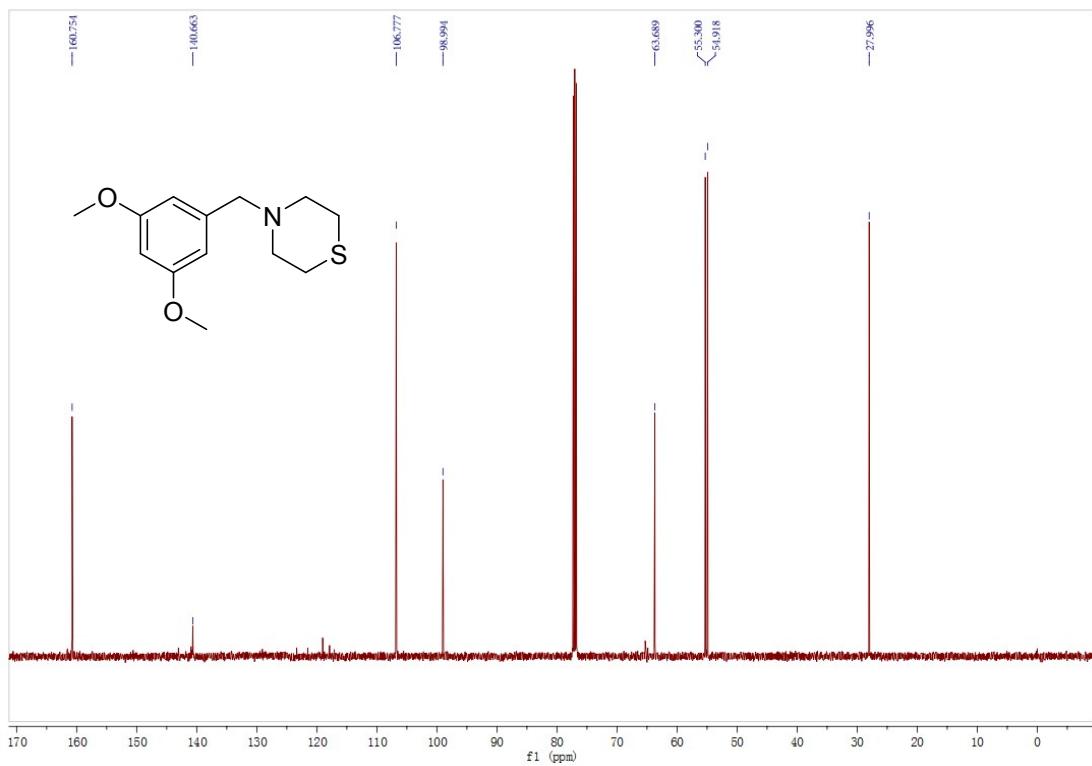
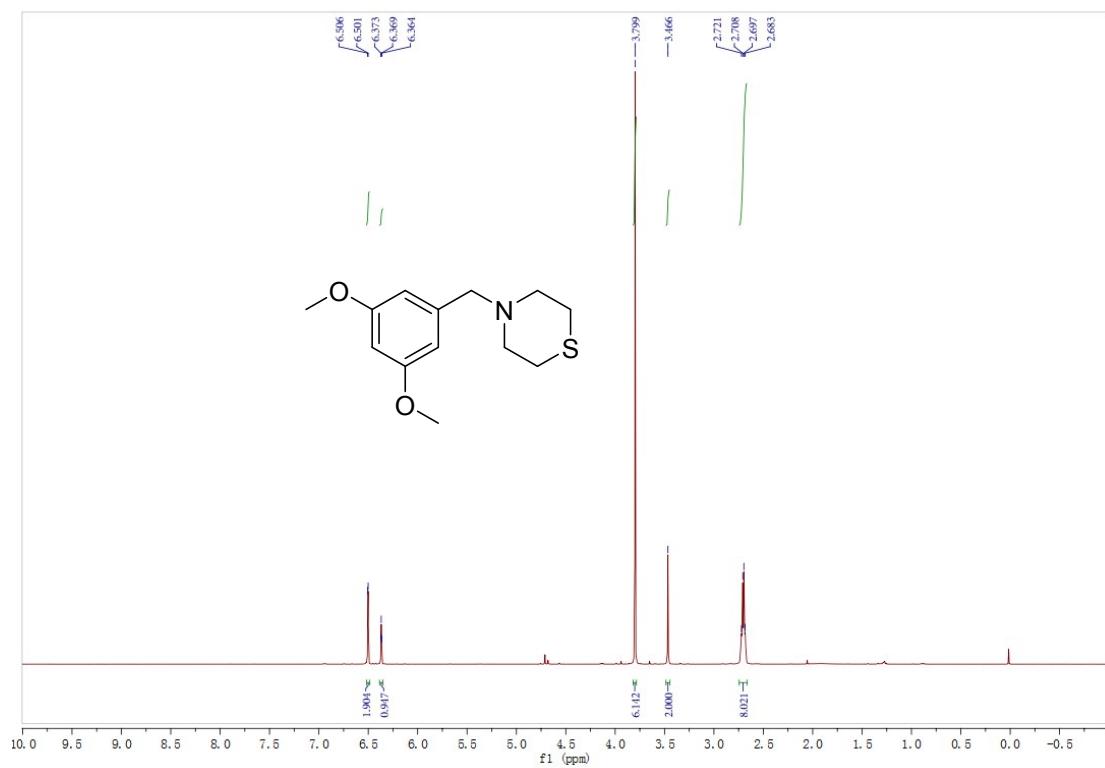
4-(2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)thiomorpholine (3at**)**



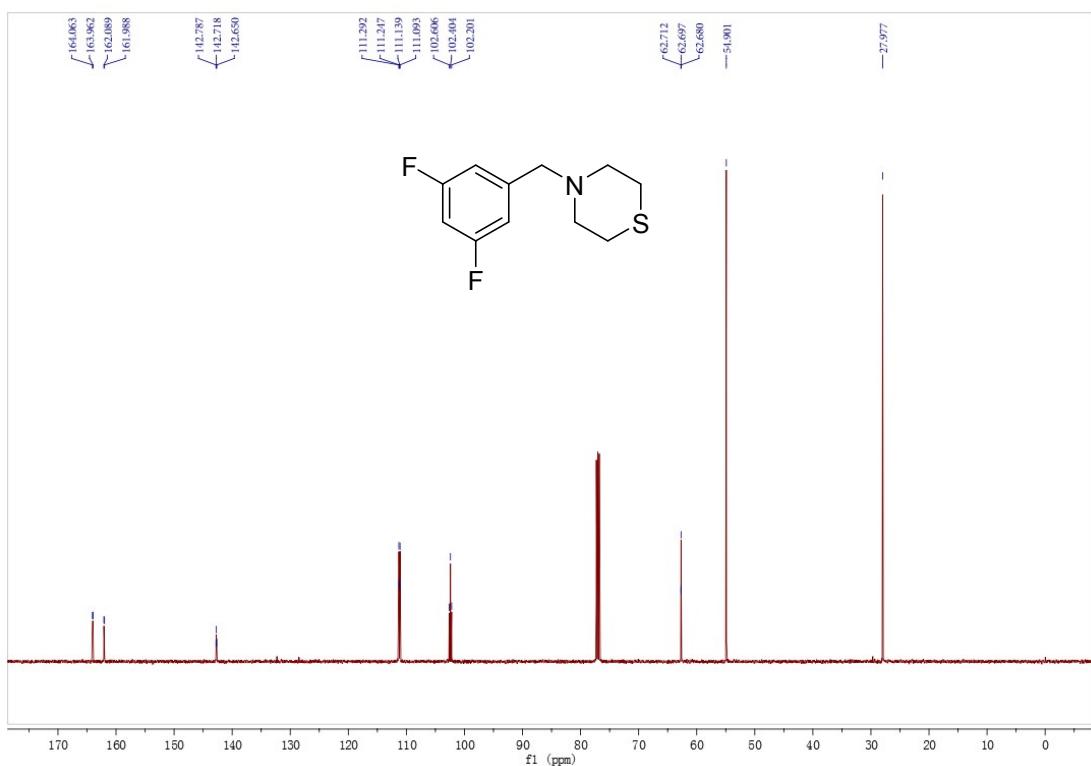
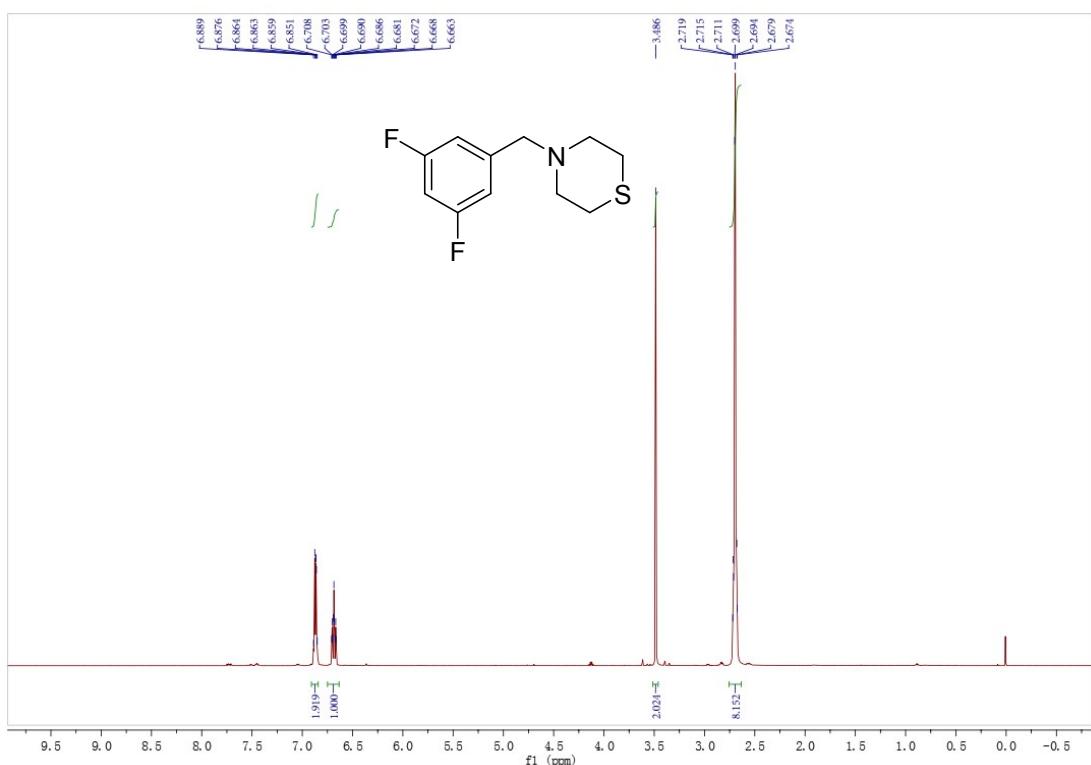
4-(3-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)thiomorpholine (3au**)**



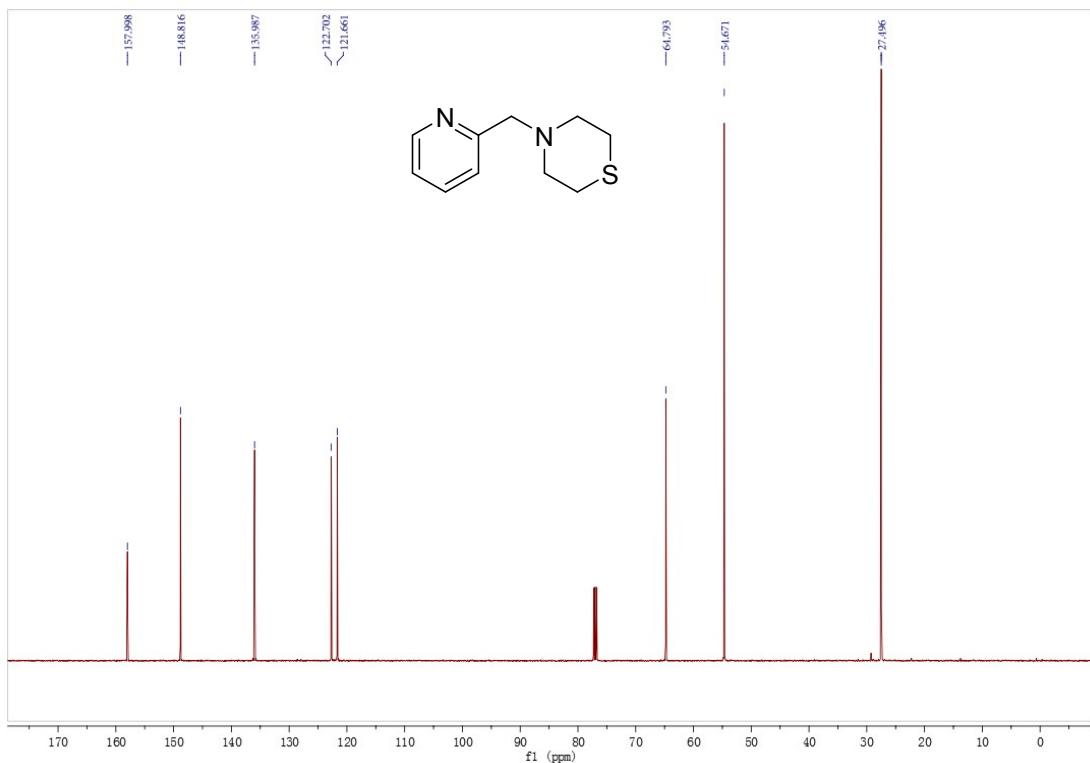
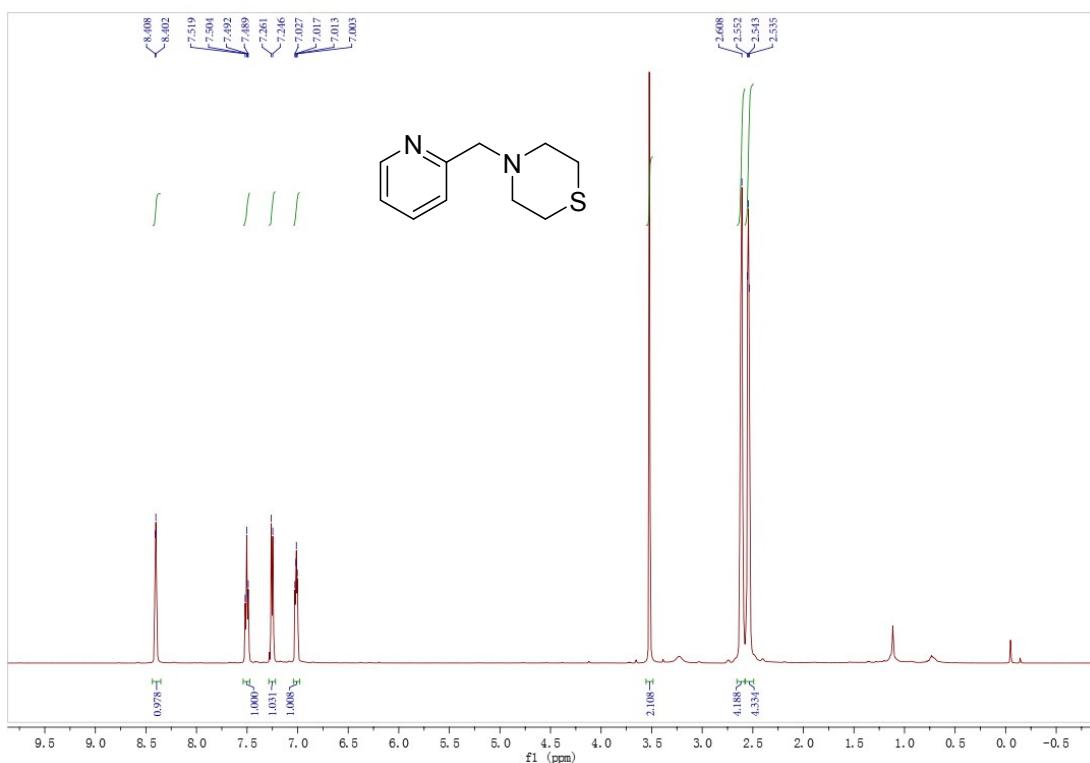
4-(3,5-dimethoxybenzyl)thiomorpholine (3av**)**



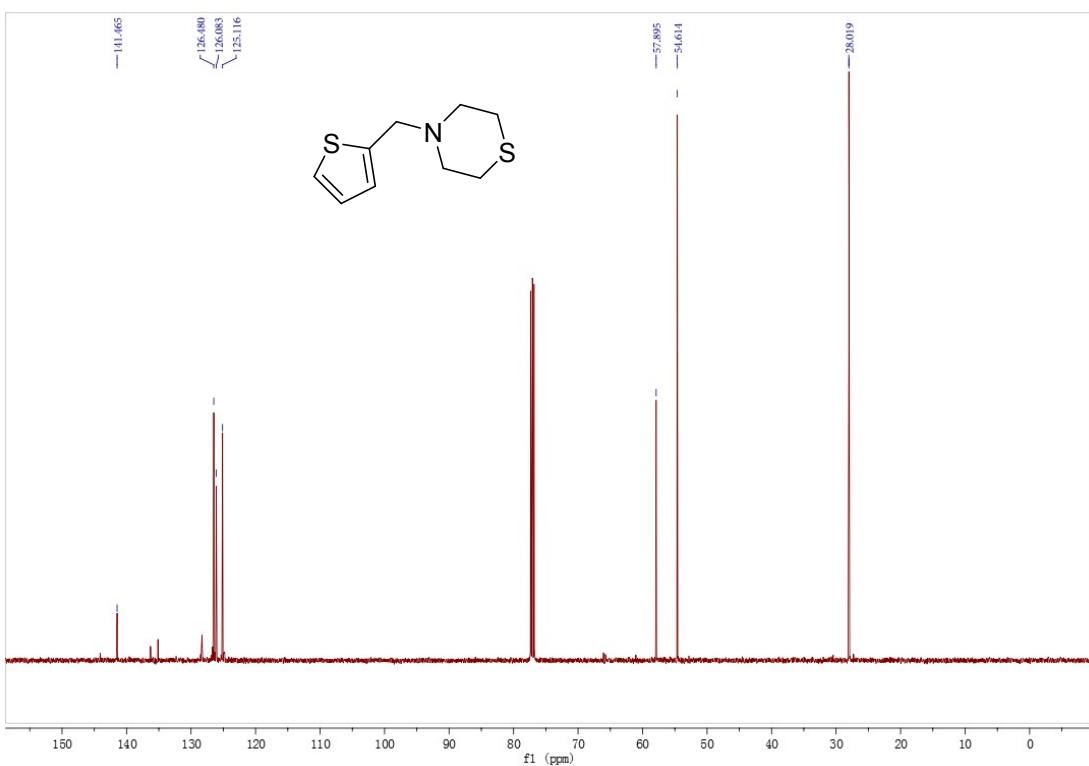
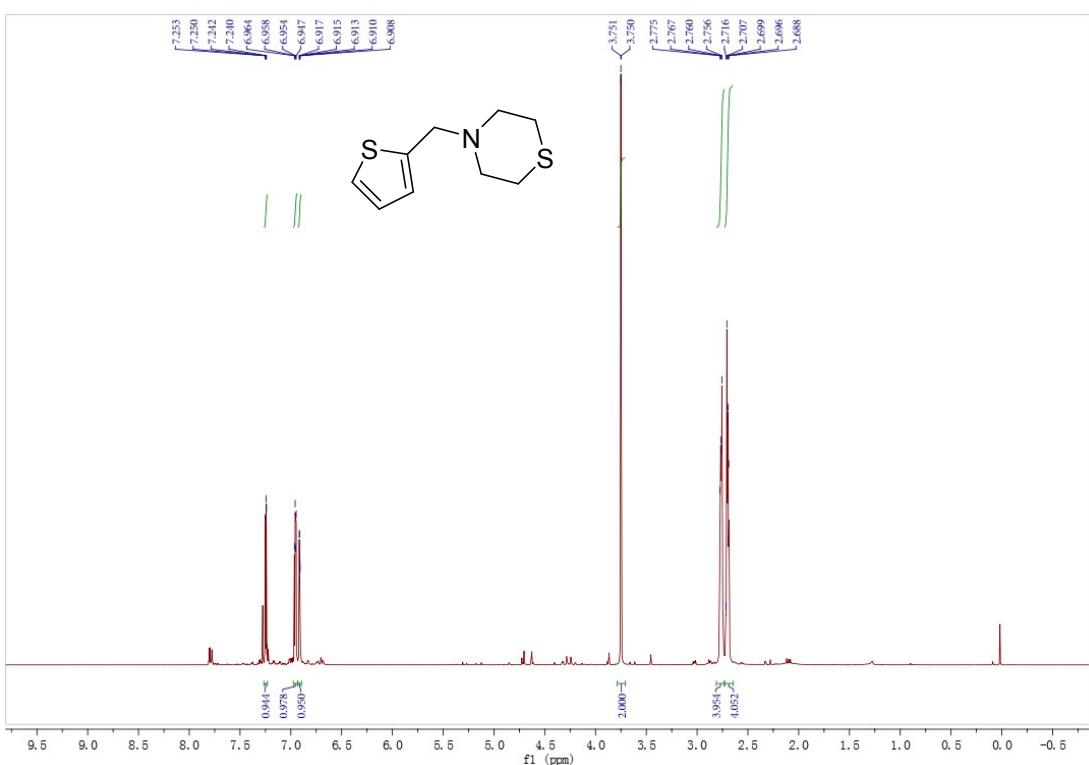
4-(3,5-difluorobenzyl)thiomorpholine (3aw**)**



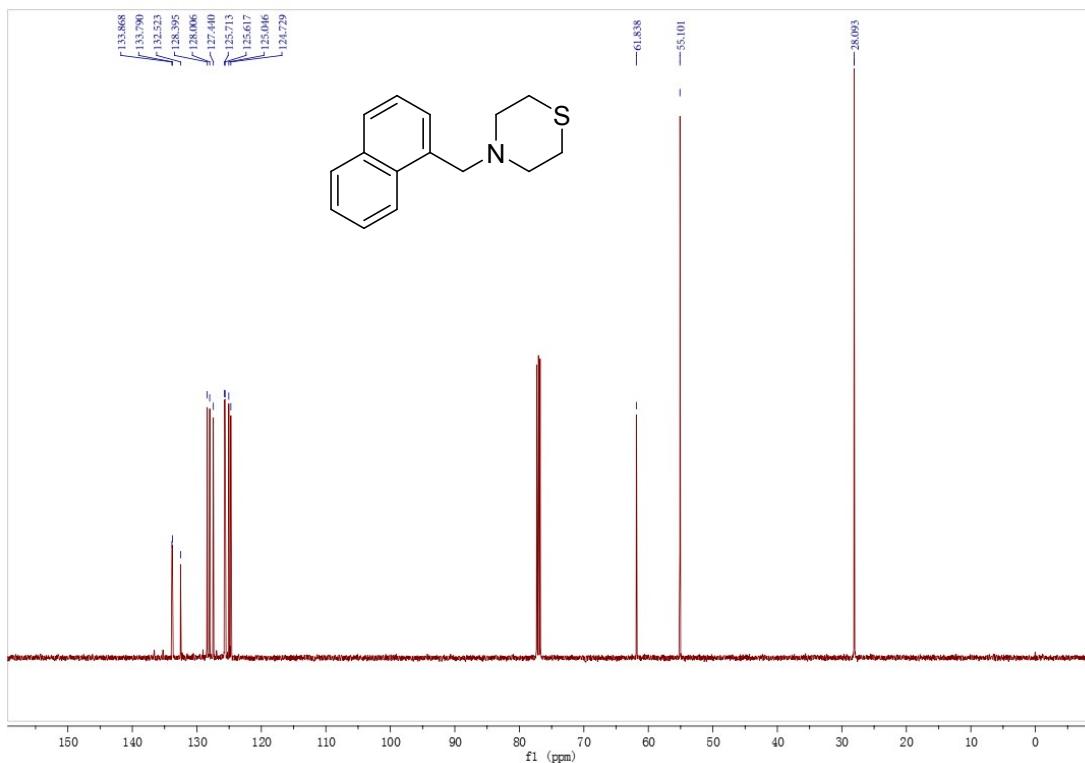
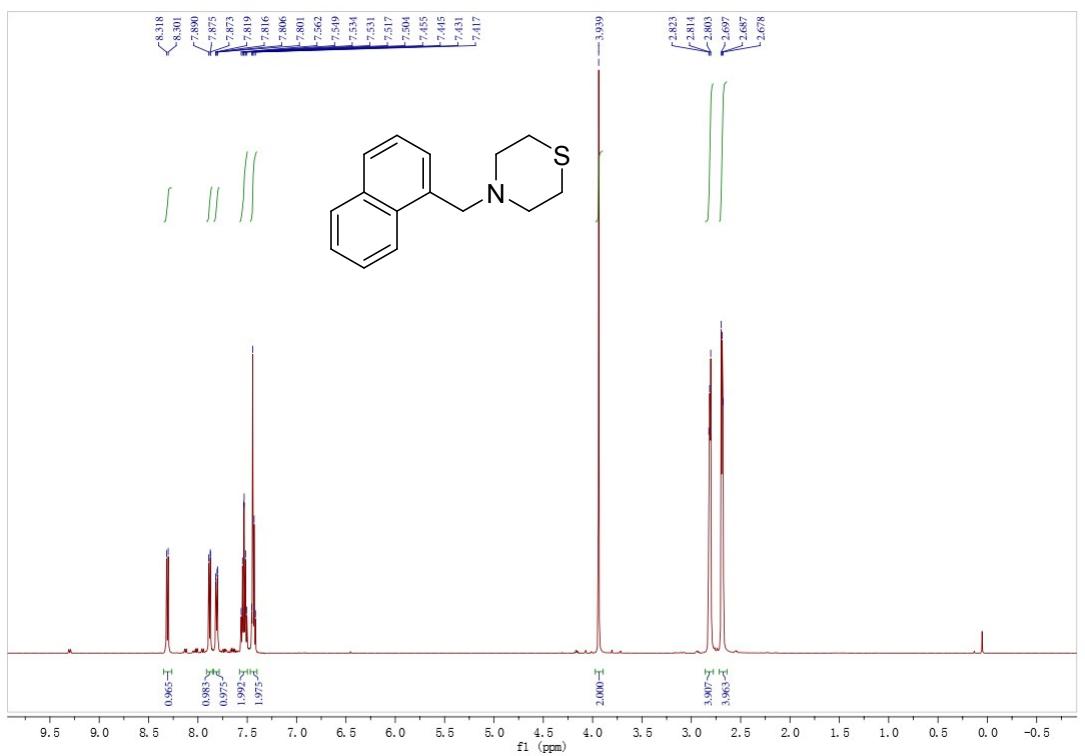
4-(pyridin-2-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (3ax**)**



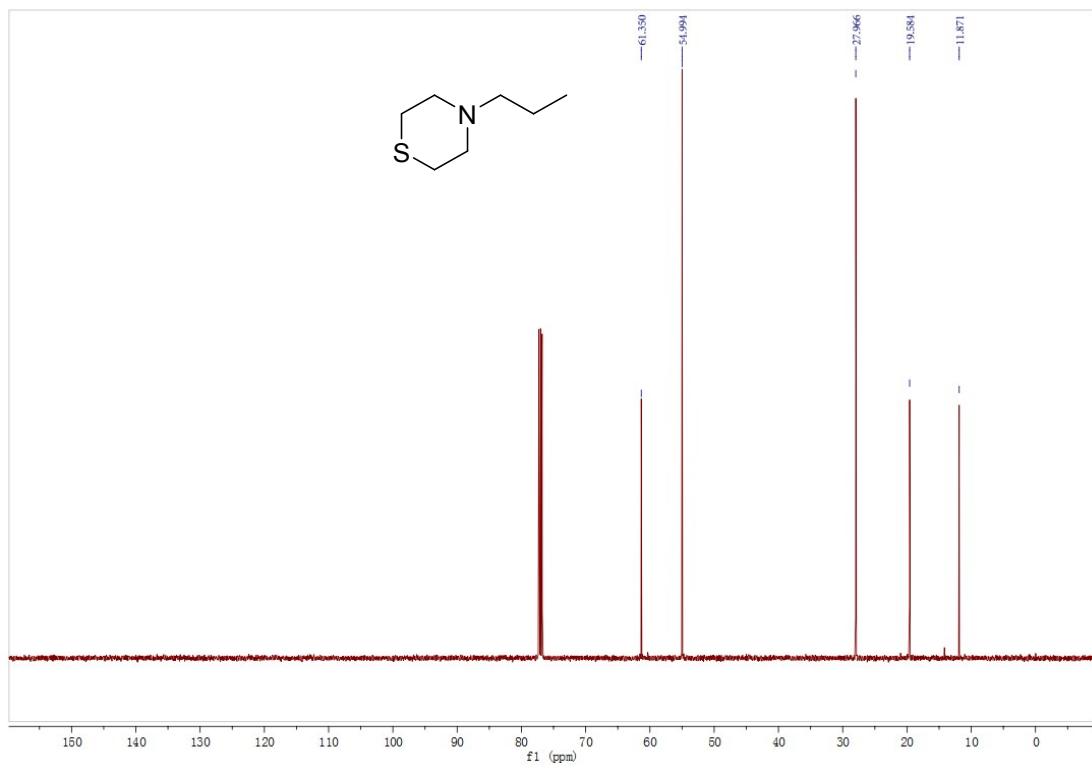
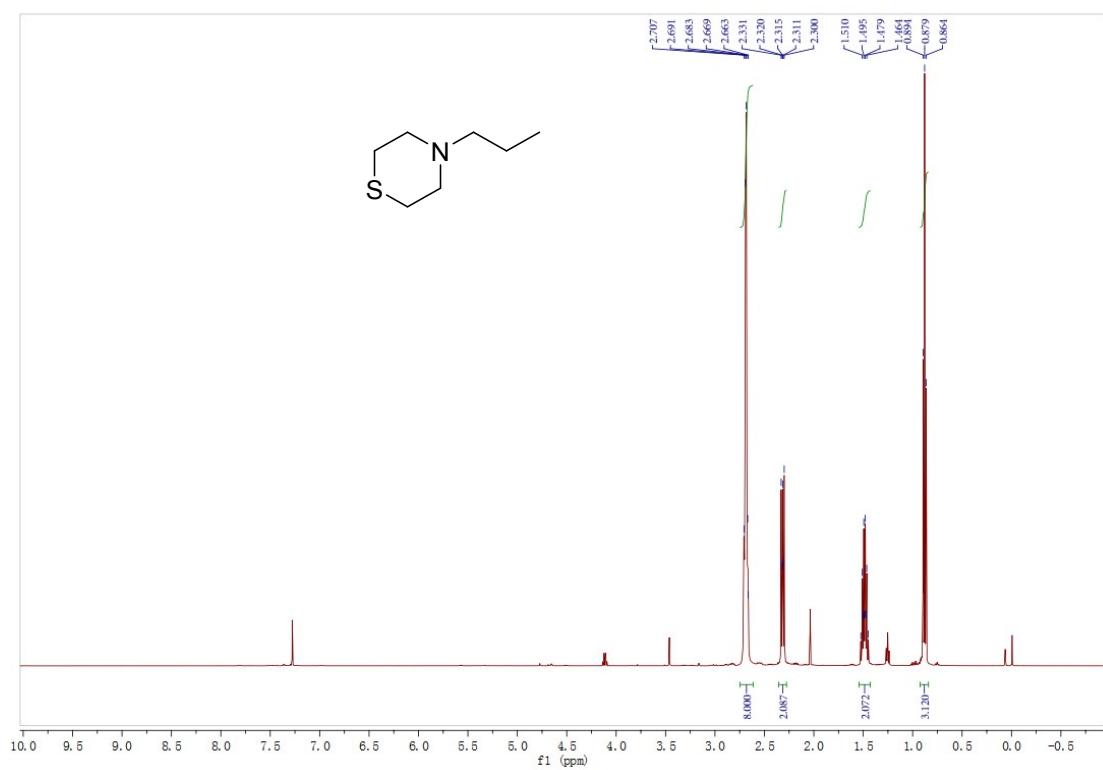
4-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (3ay**)**



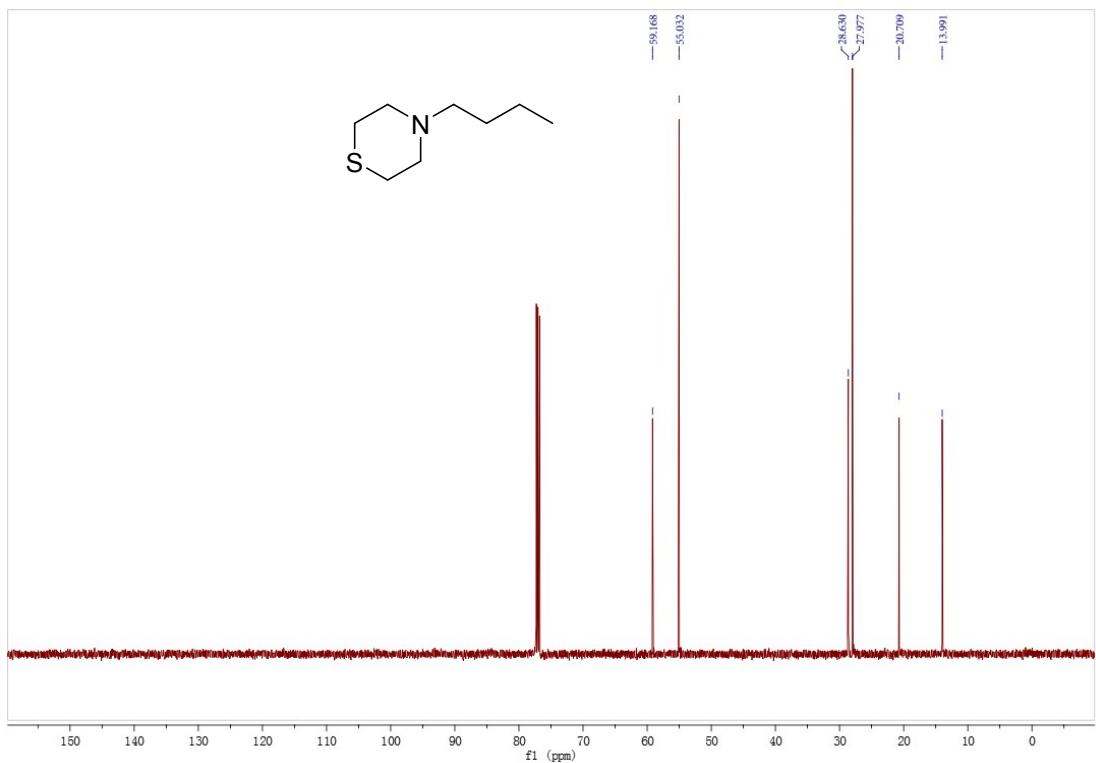
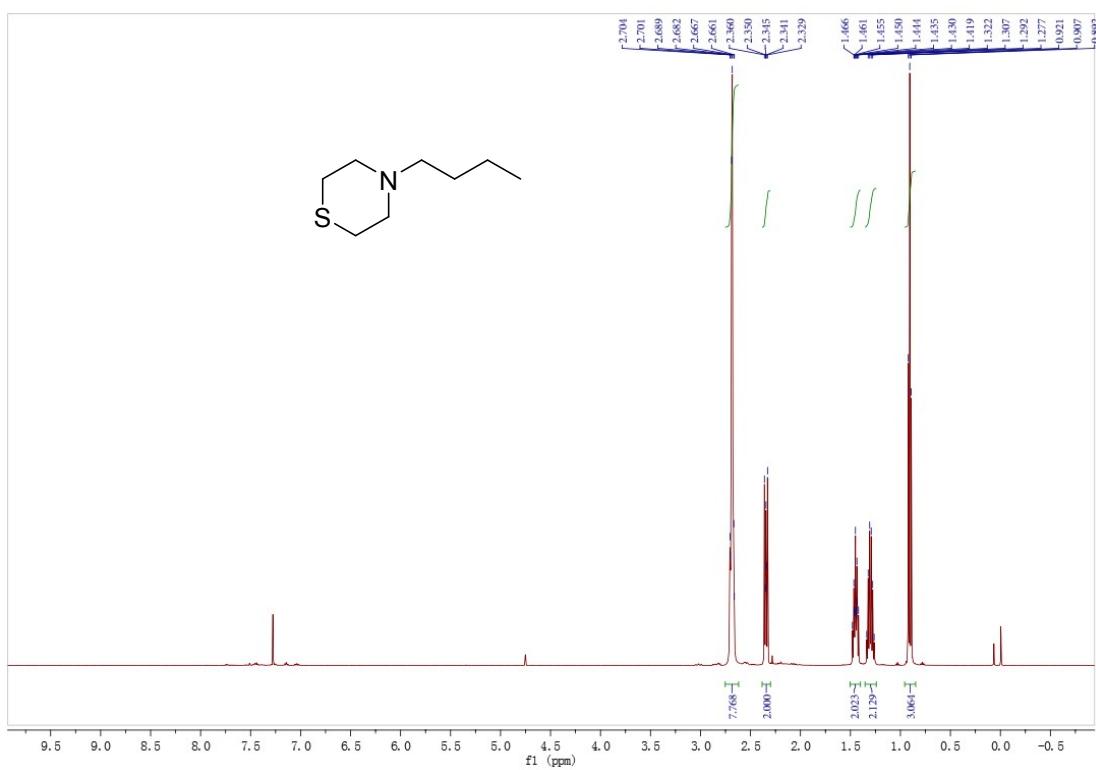
4-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (3az**)**



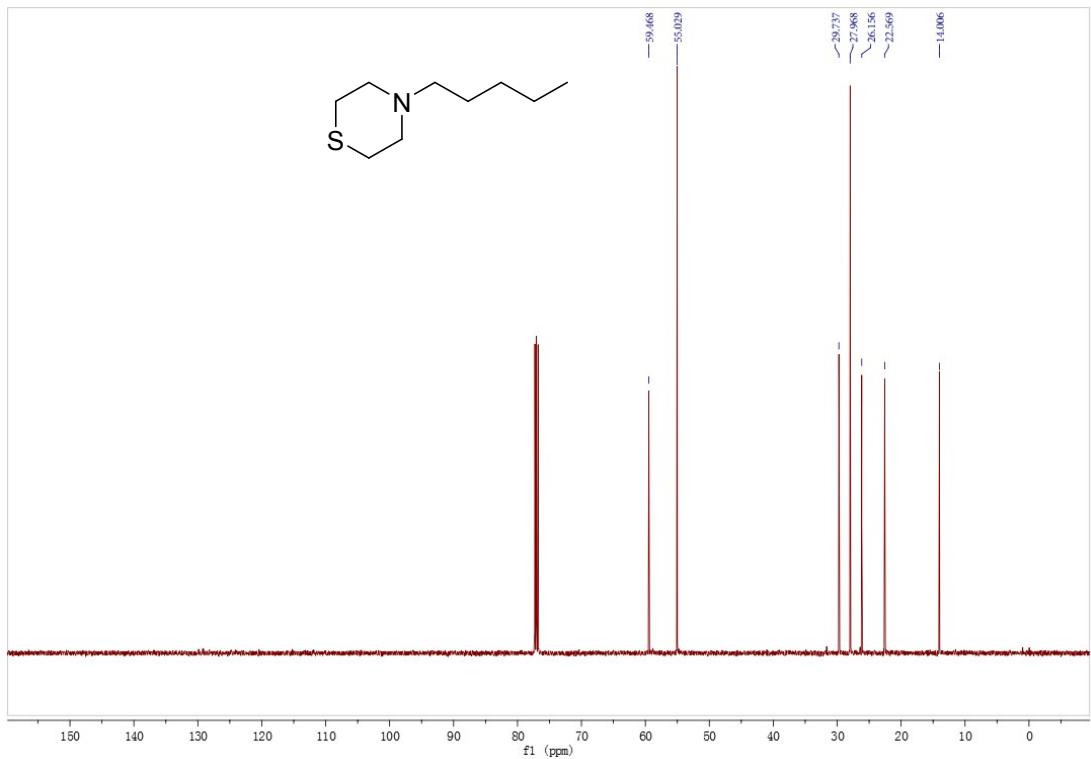
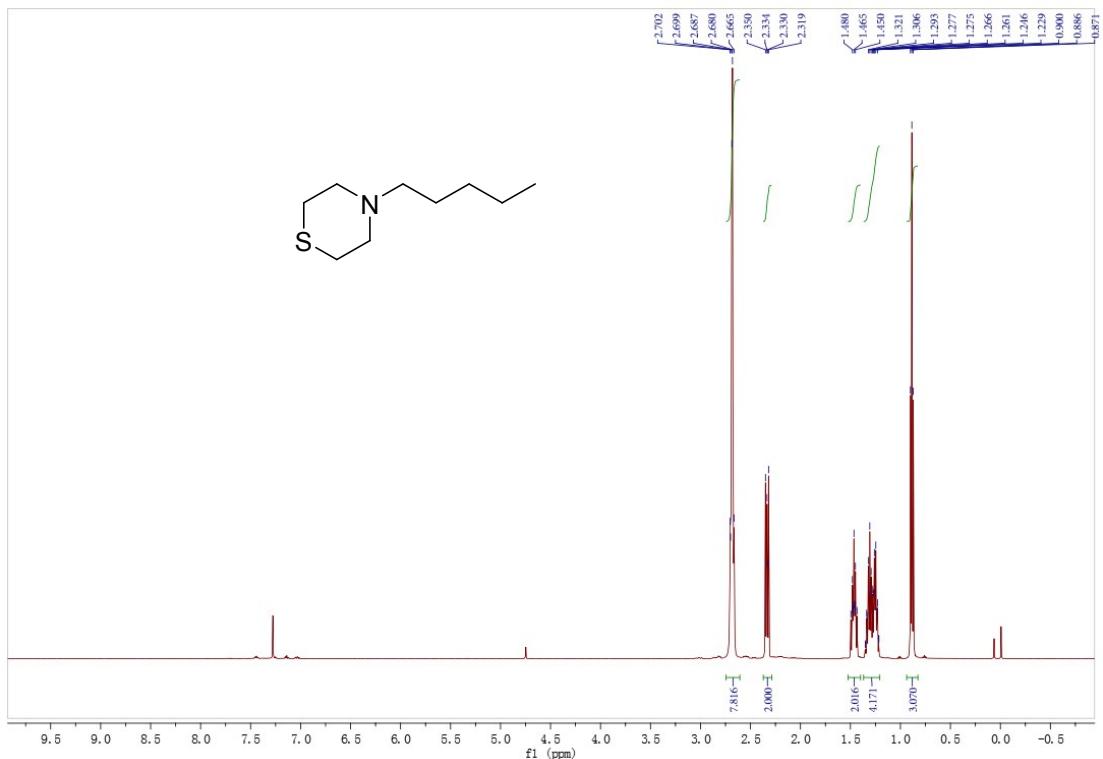
4-propylthiomorpholine (**3ba**)



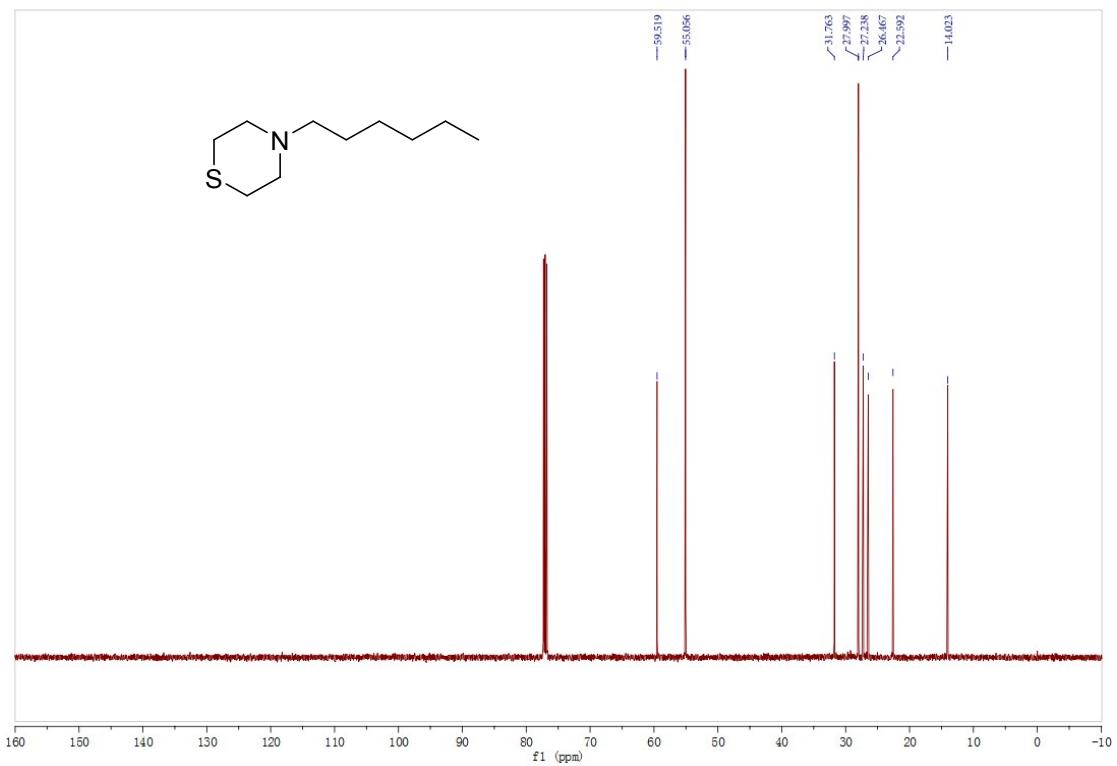
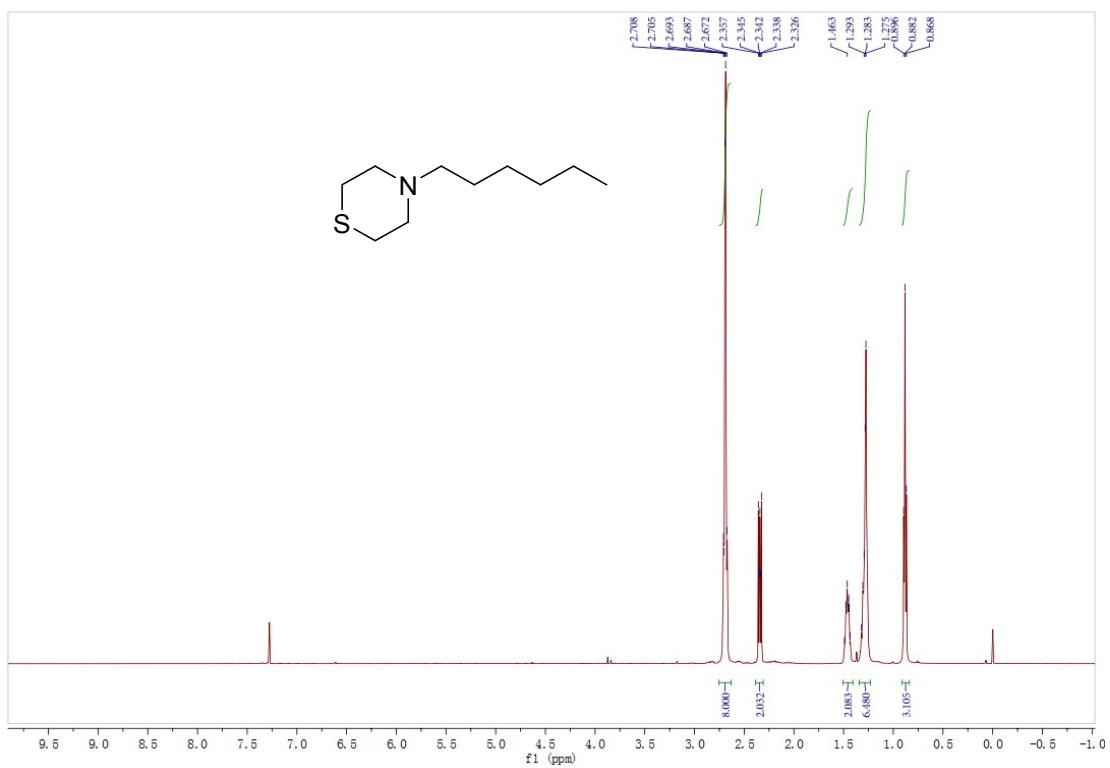
4-butylthiomorpholine (**3bb**)



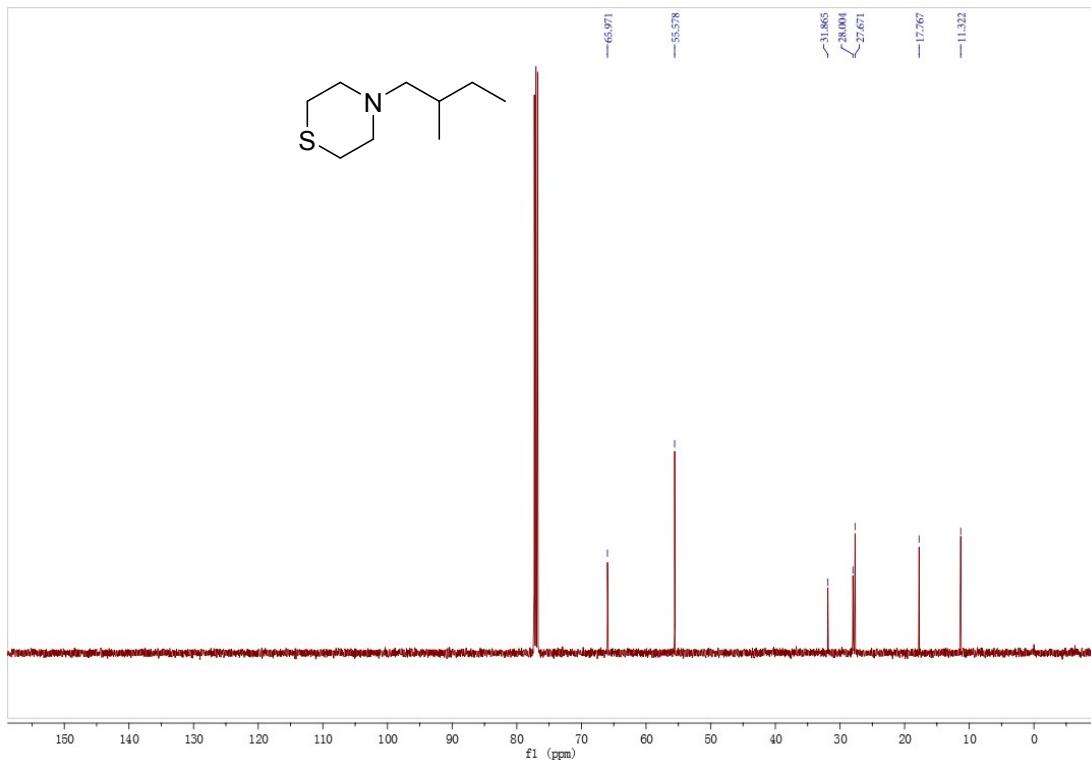
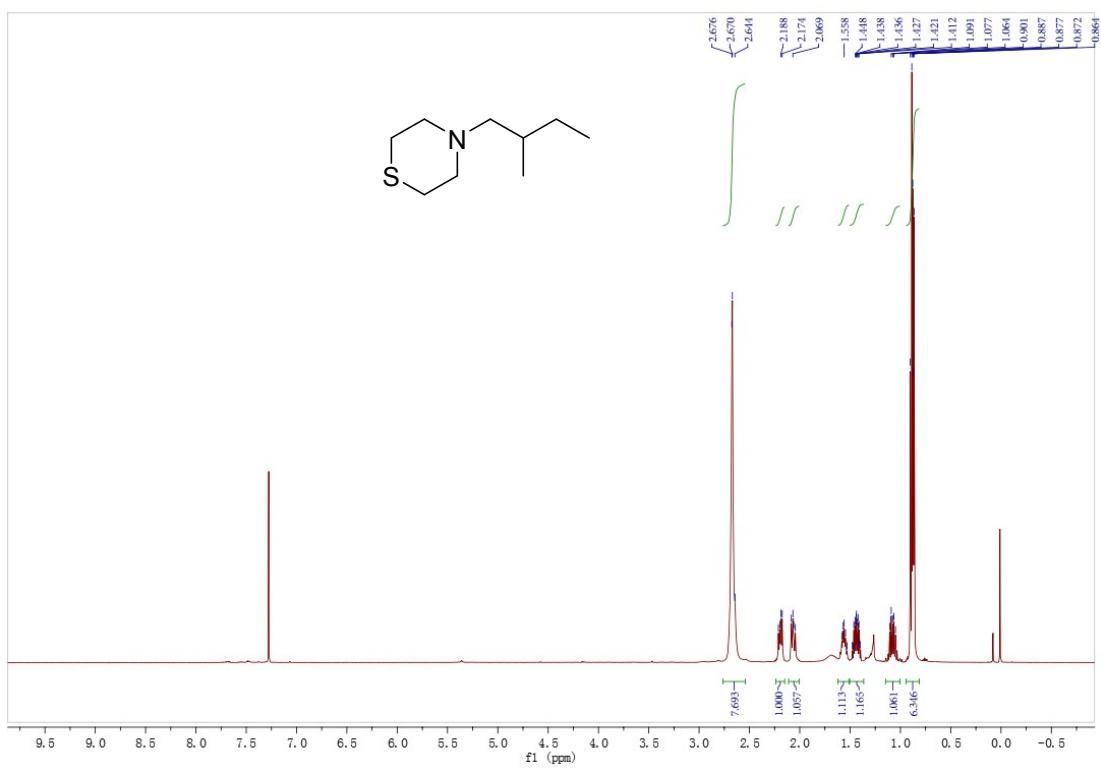
4-pentylthiomorpholine (**3bc**)



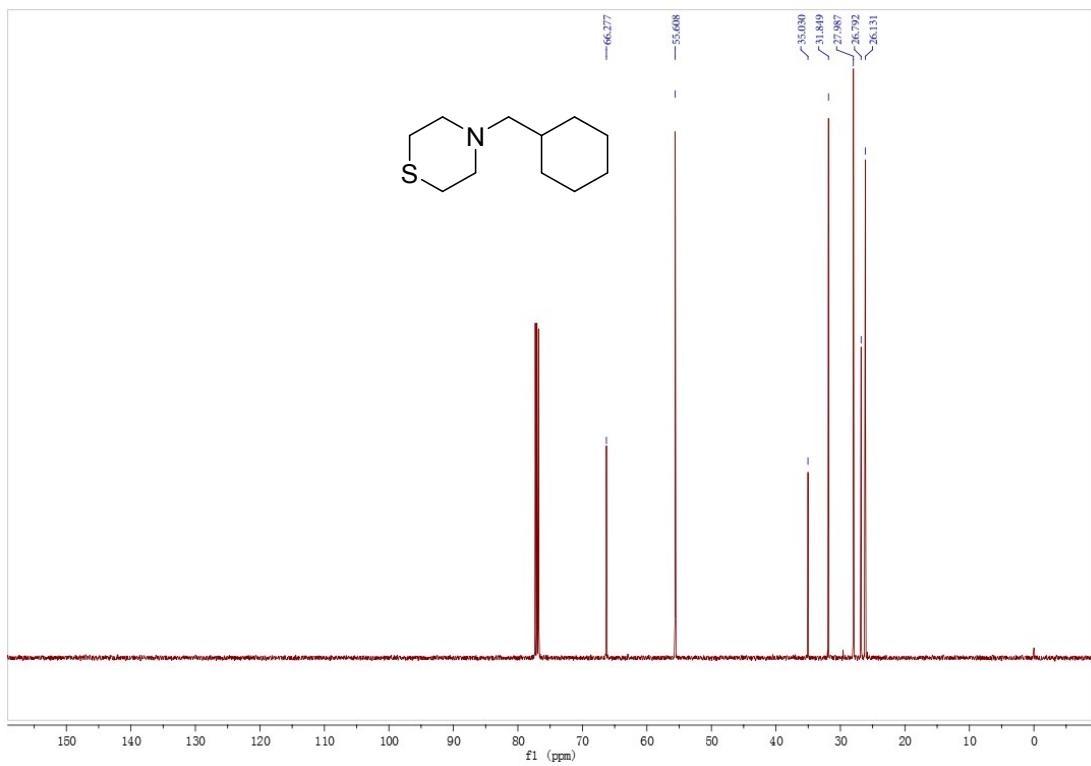
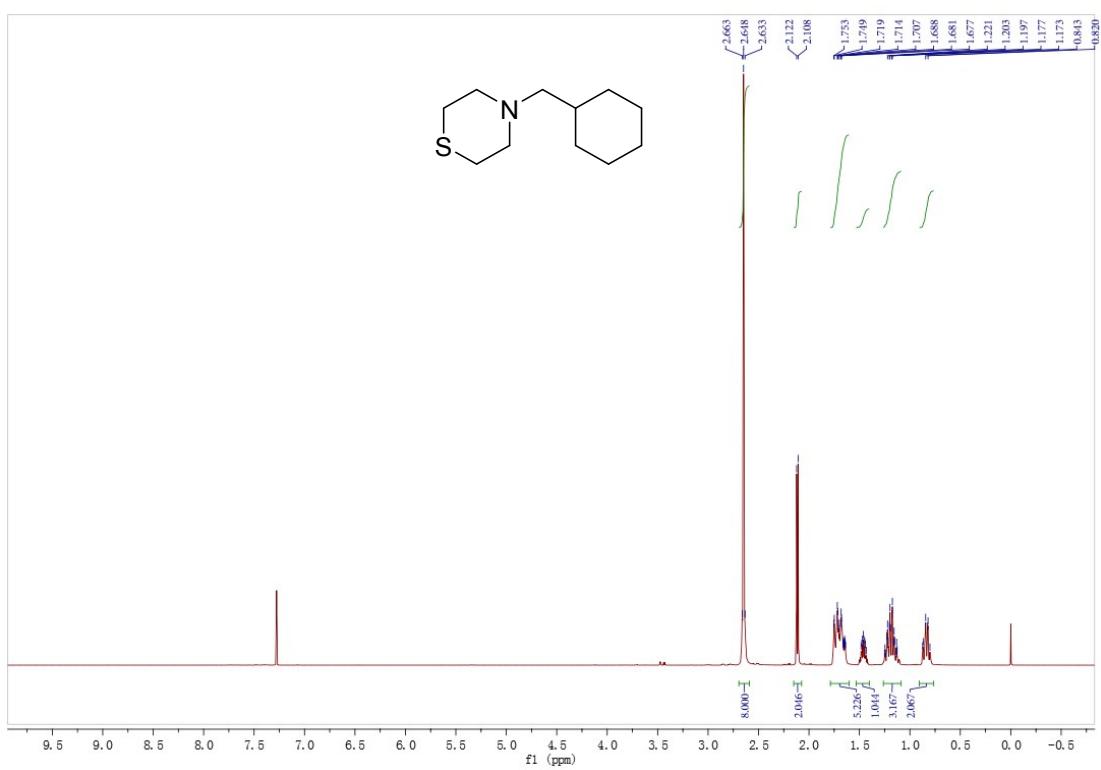
4-hexylthiomorpholine (**3bd**)



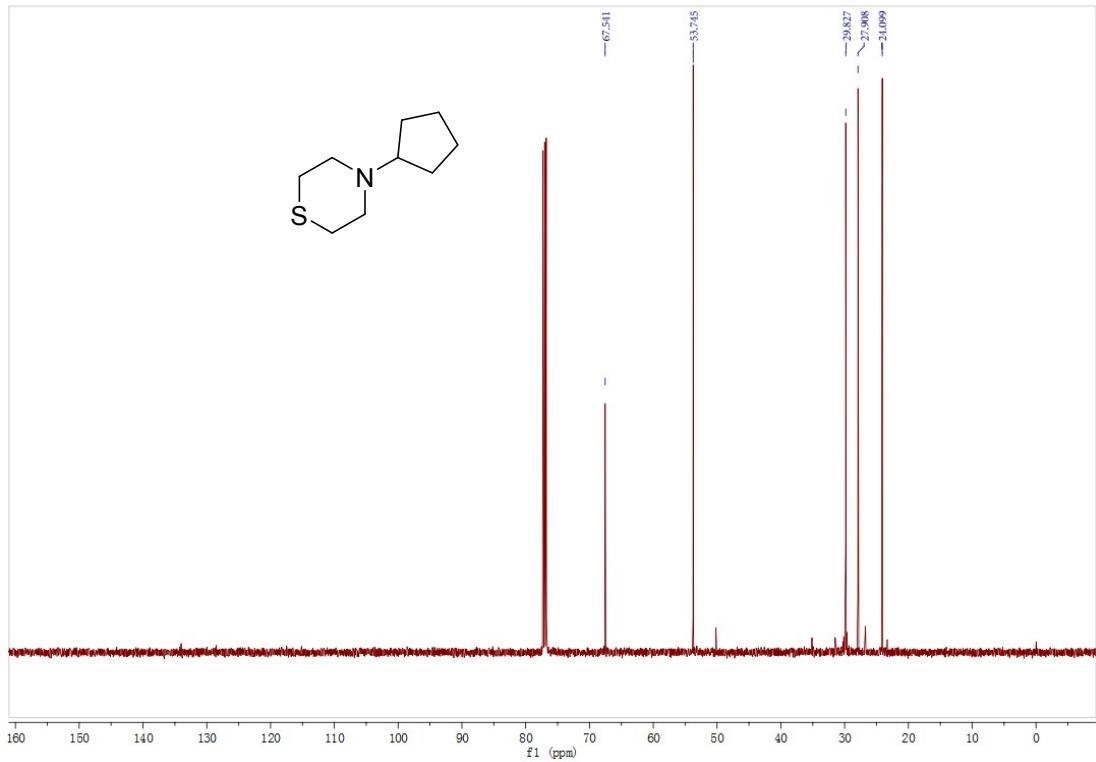
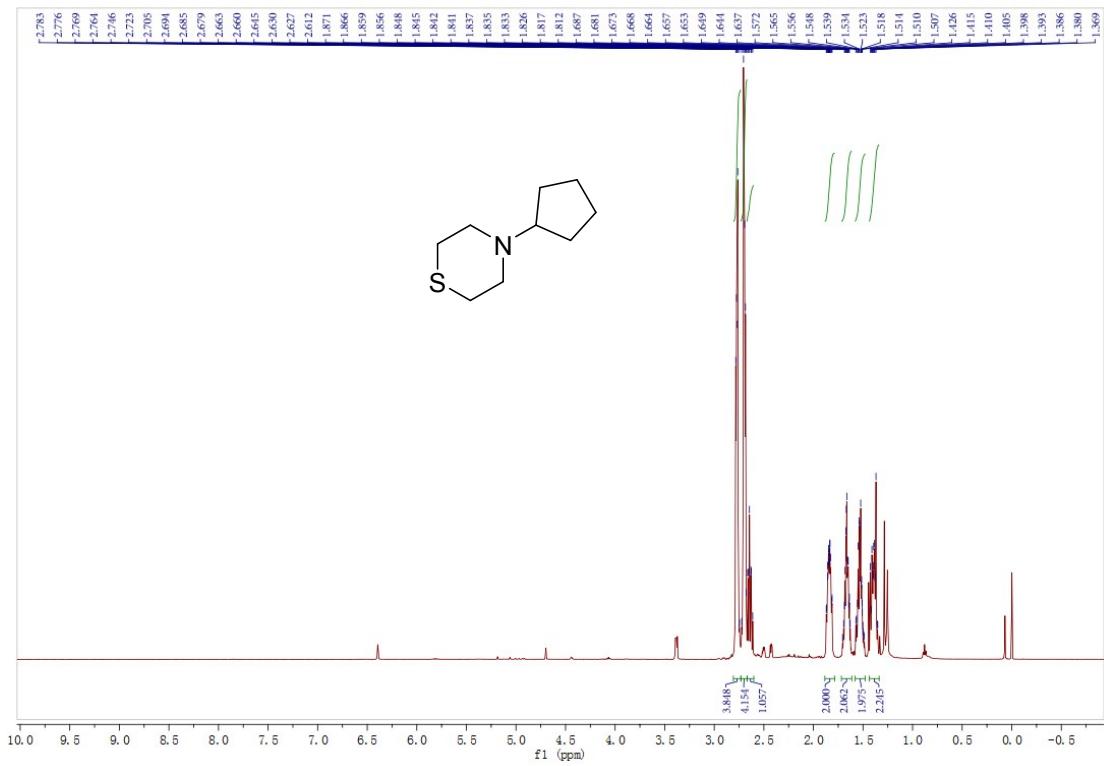
4-(2-methylbutyl)thiomorpholine (**3be**)



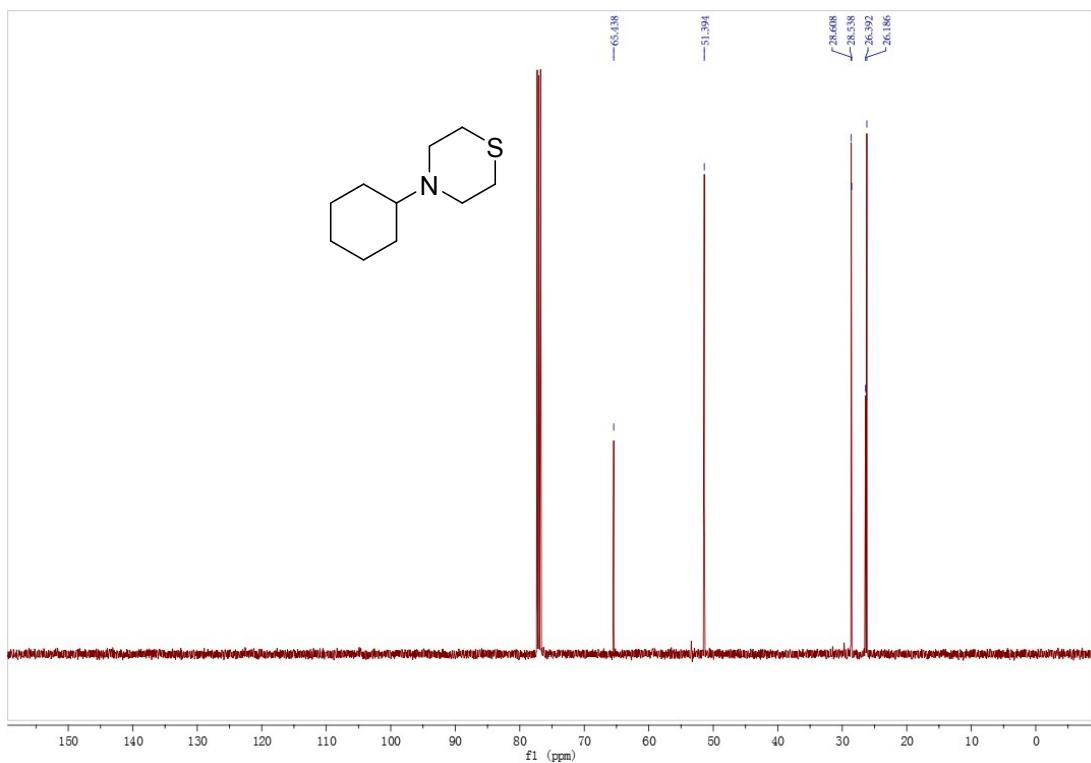
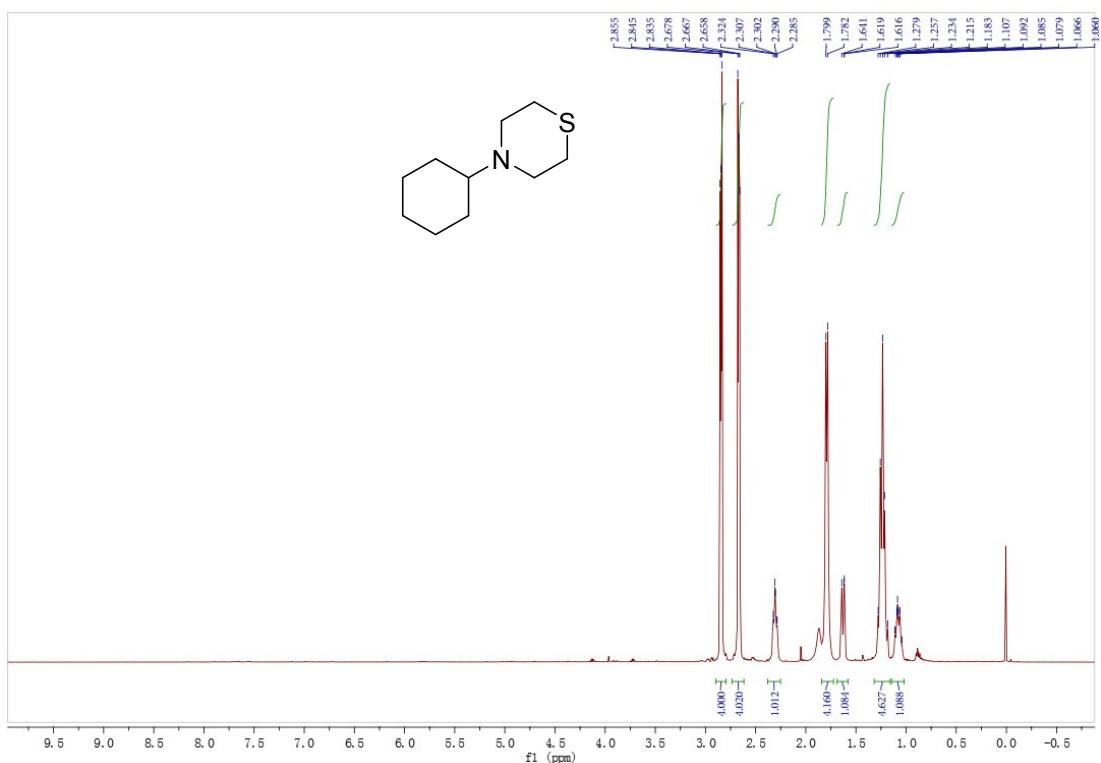
4-(cyclohexylmethyl)thiomorpholine (**3bf**)



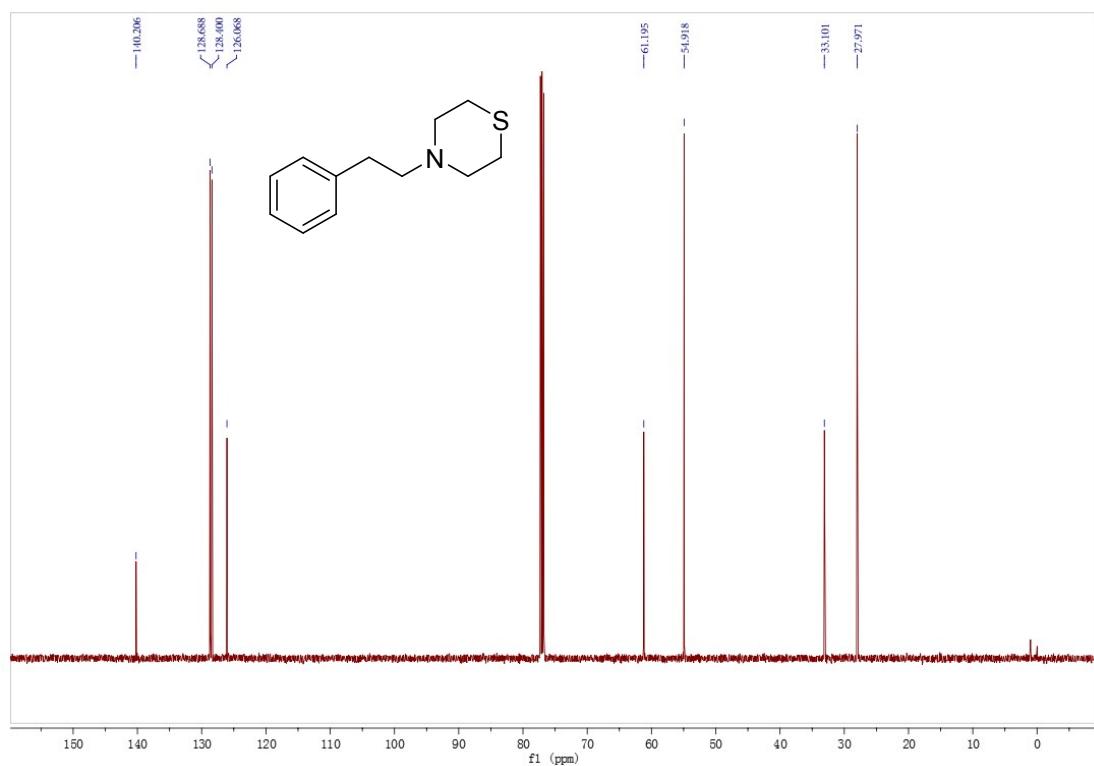
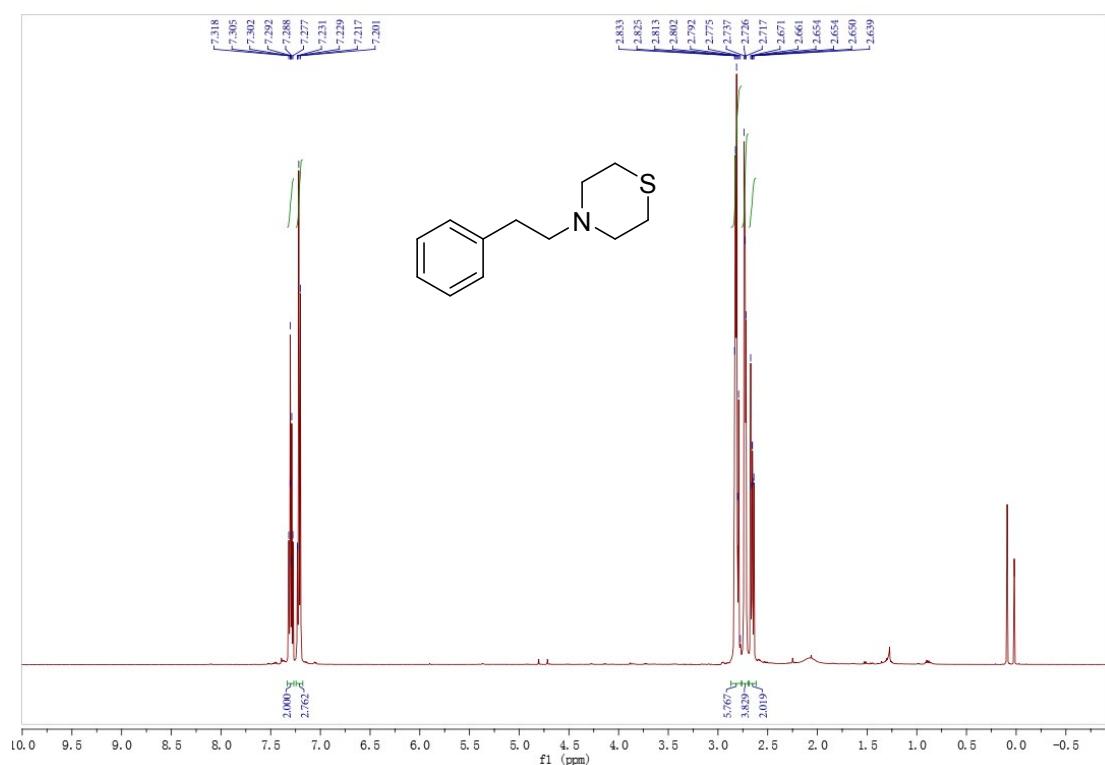
4-cyclopentylthiomorpholine (**3bg**)



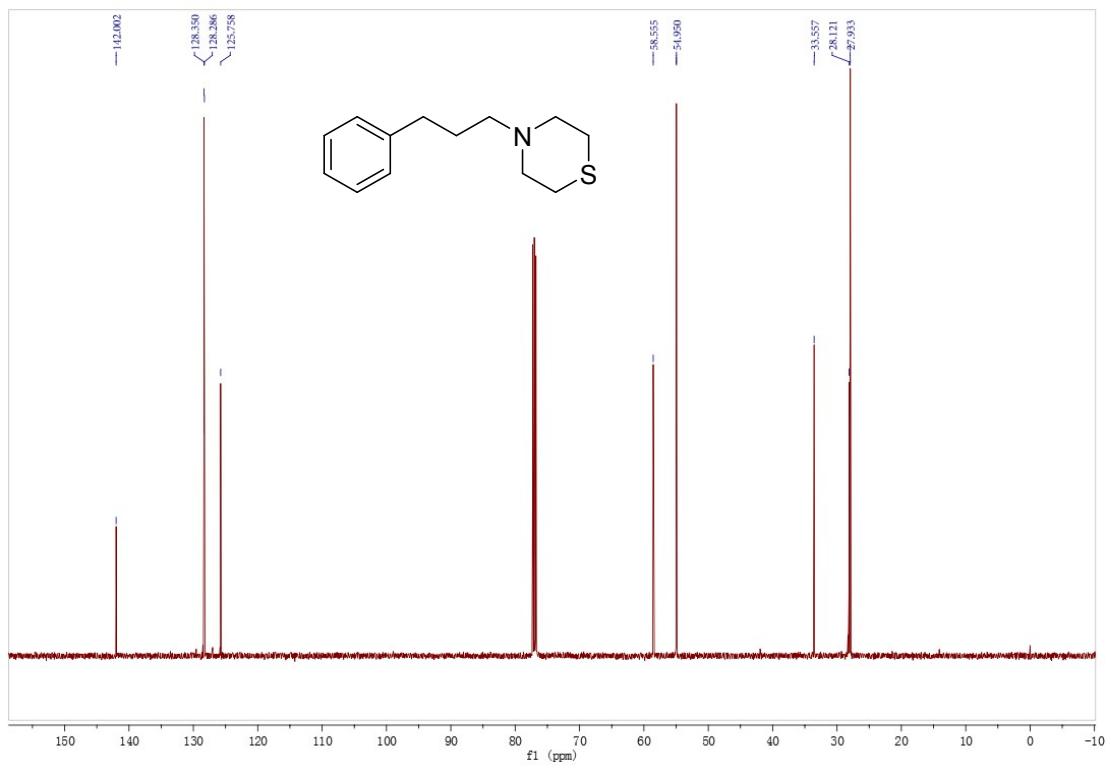
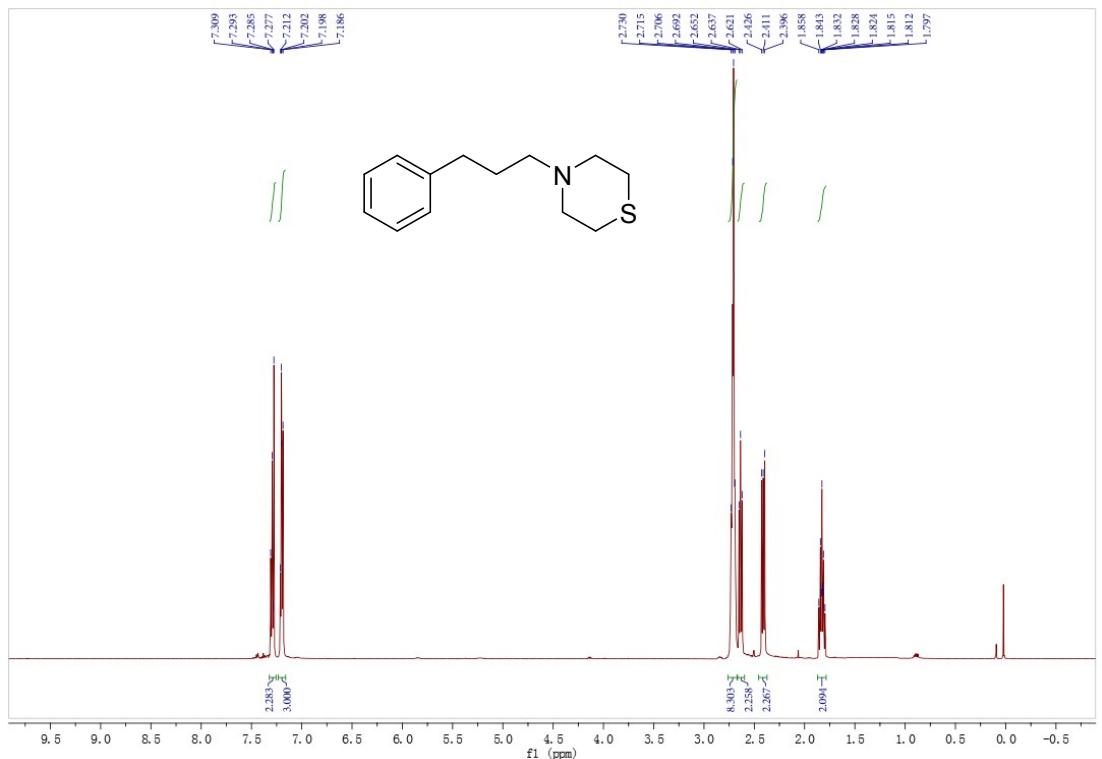
4-cyclohexylthiomorpholine (3bh**)**



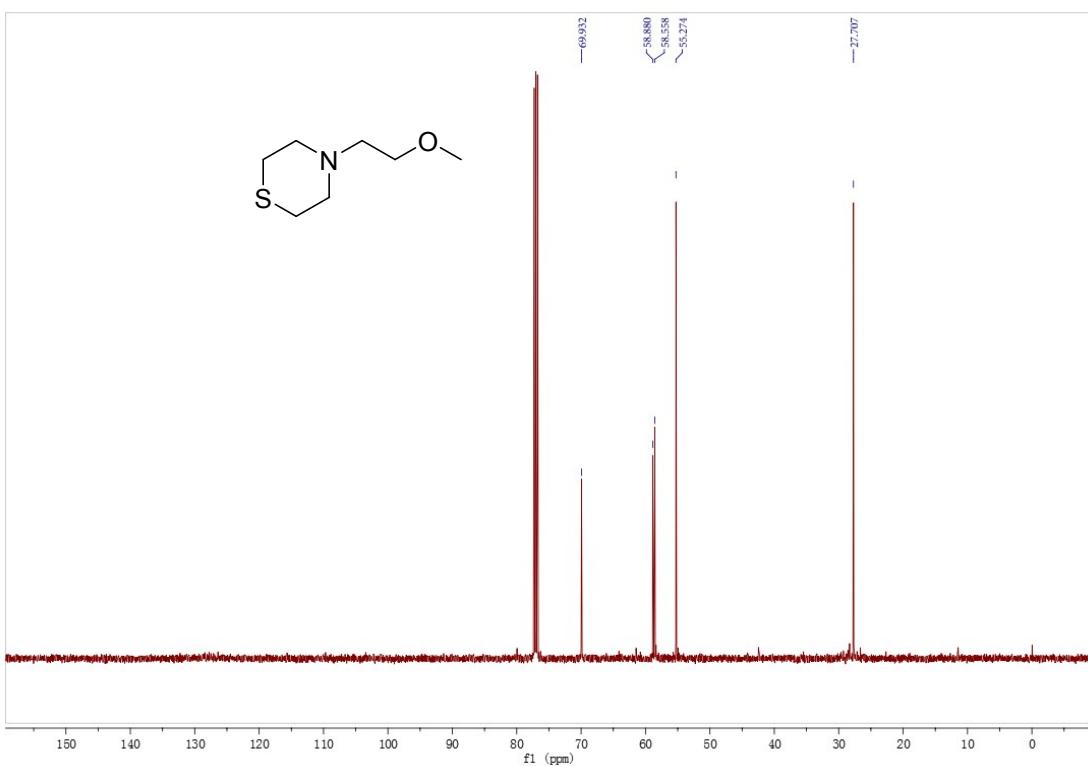
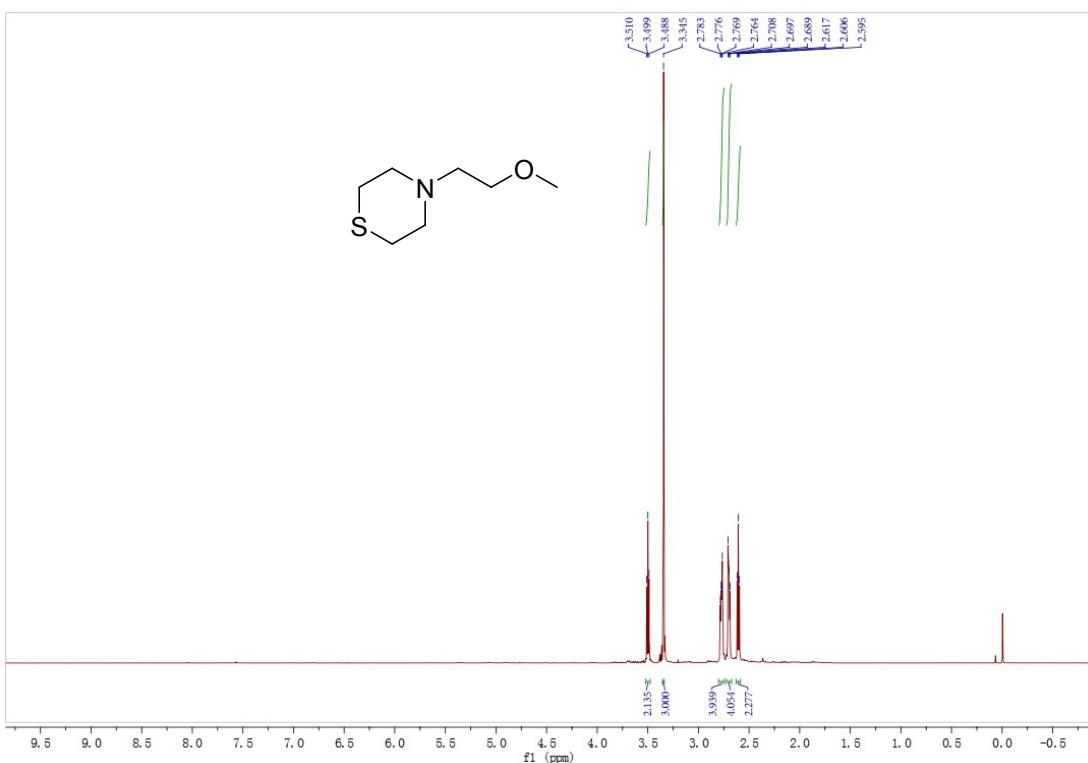
4-phenethylthiomorpholine (**3bi**)



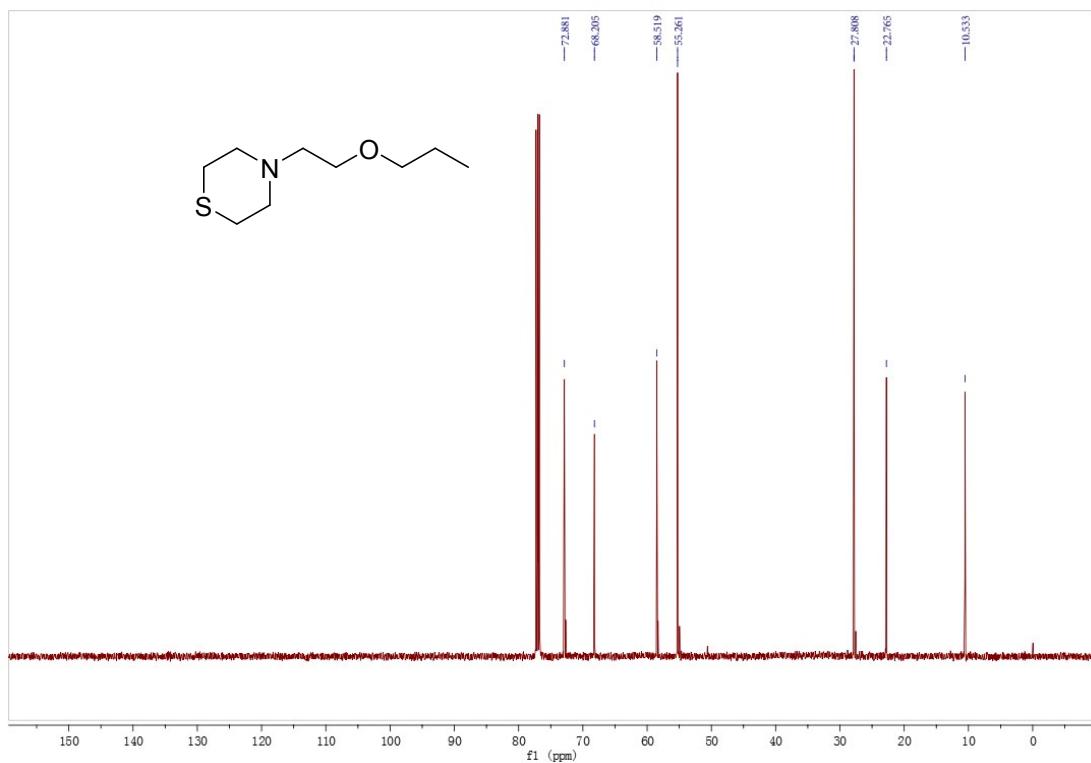
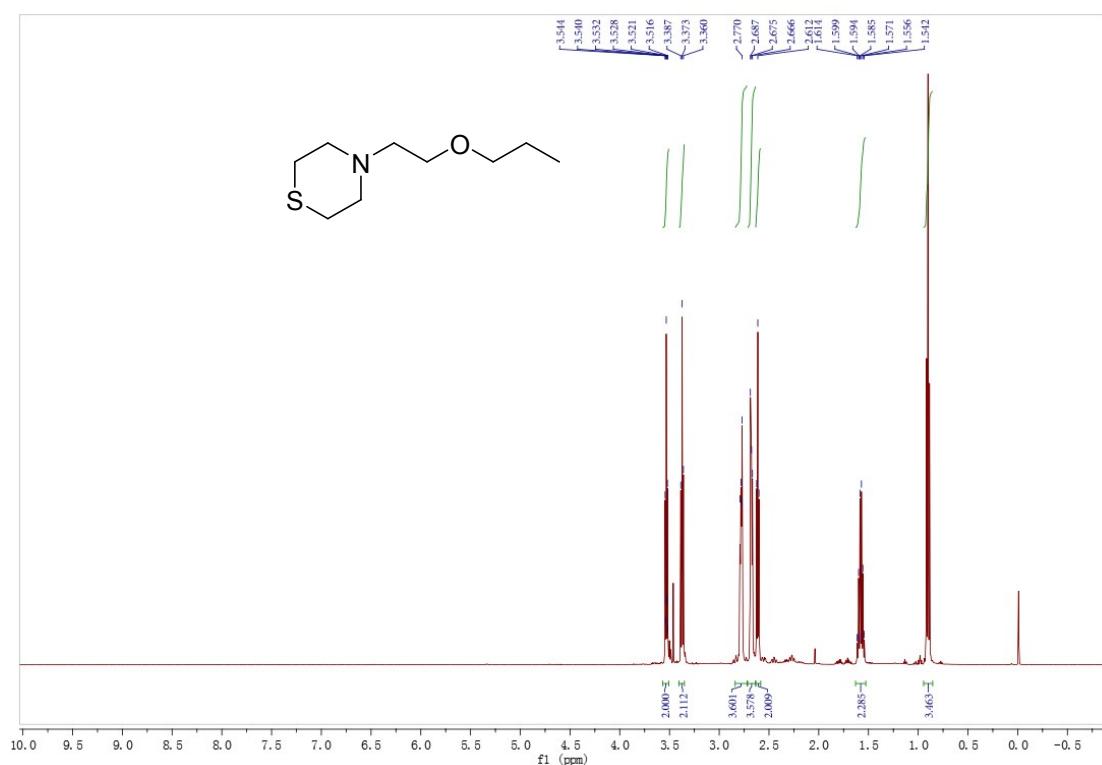
4-(3-phenylpropyl)thiomorpholine (**3bj**)



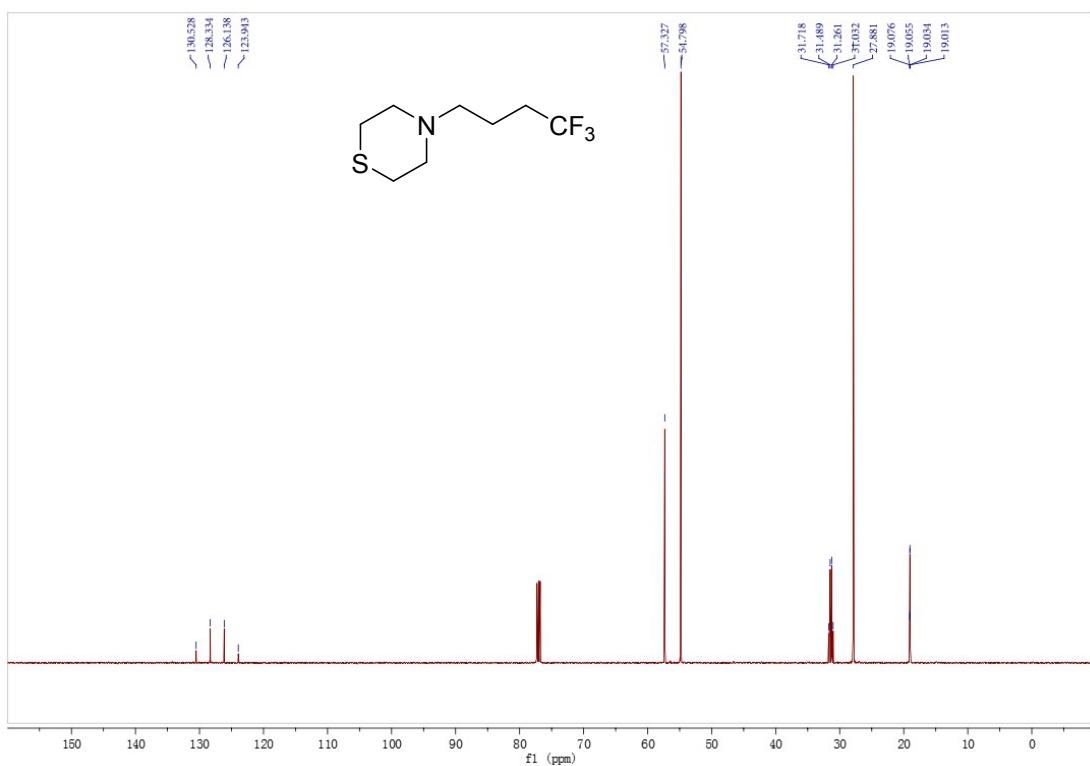
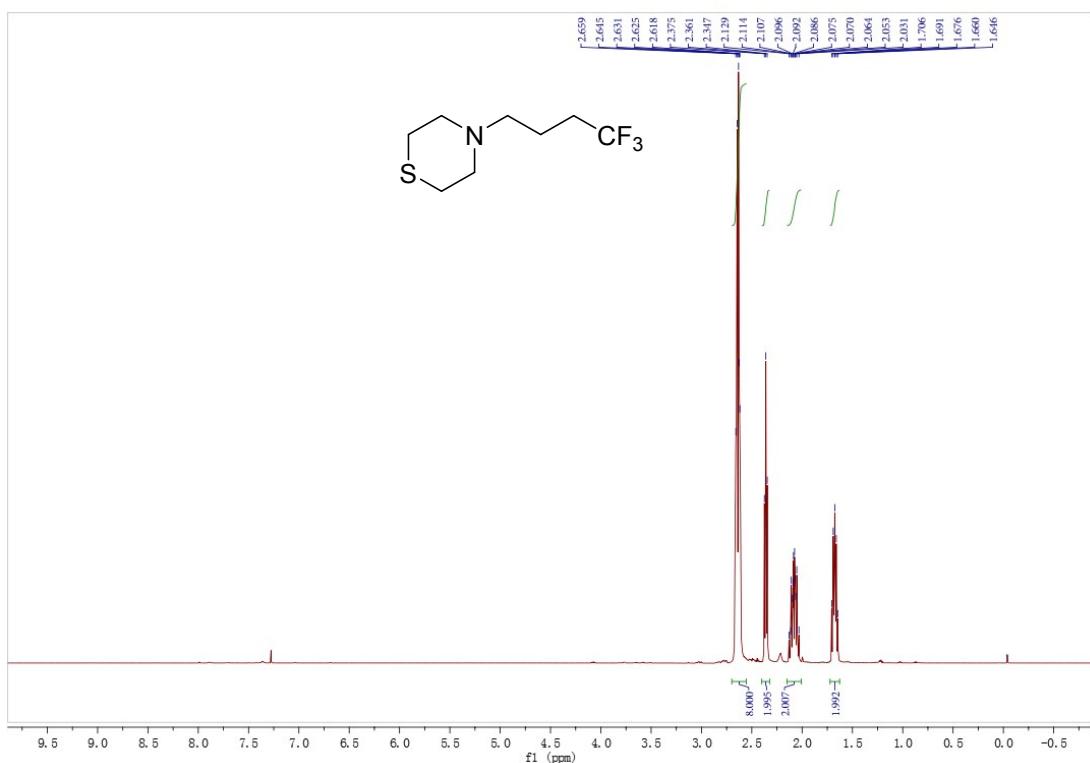
4-(2-methoxyethyl)thiomorpholine (**3bk**)



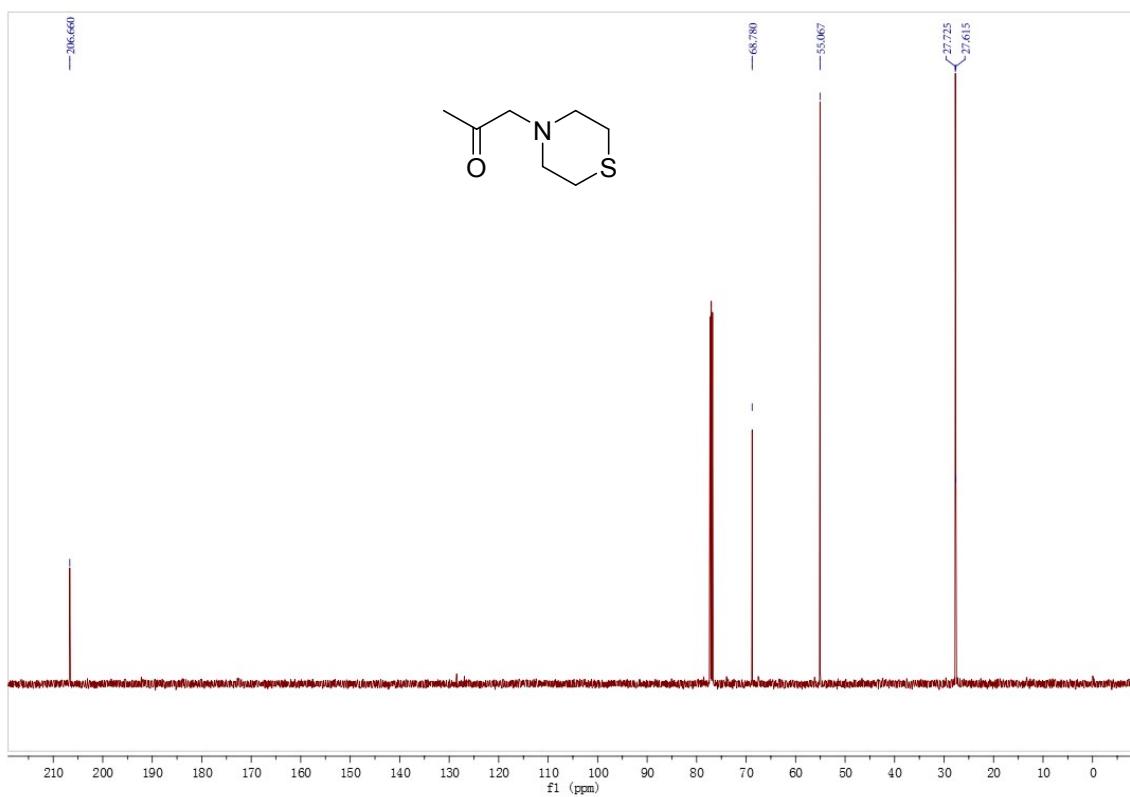
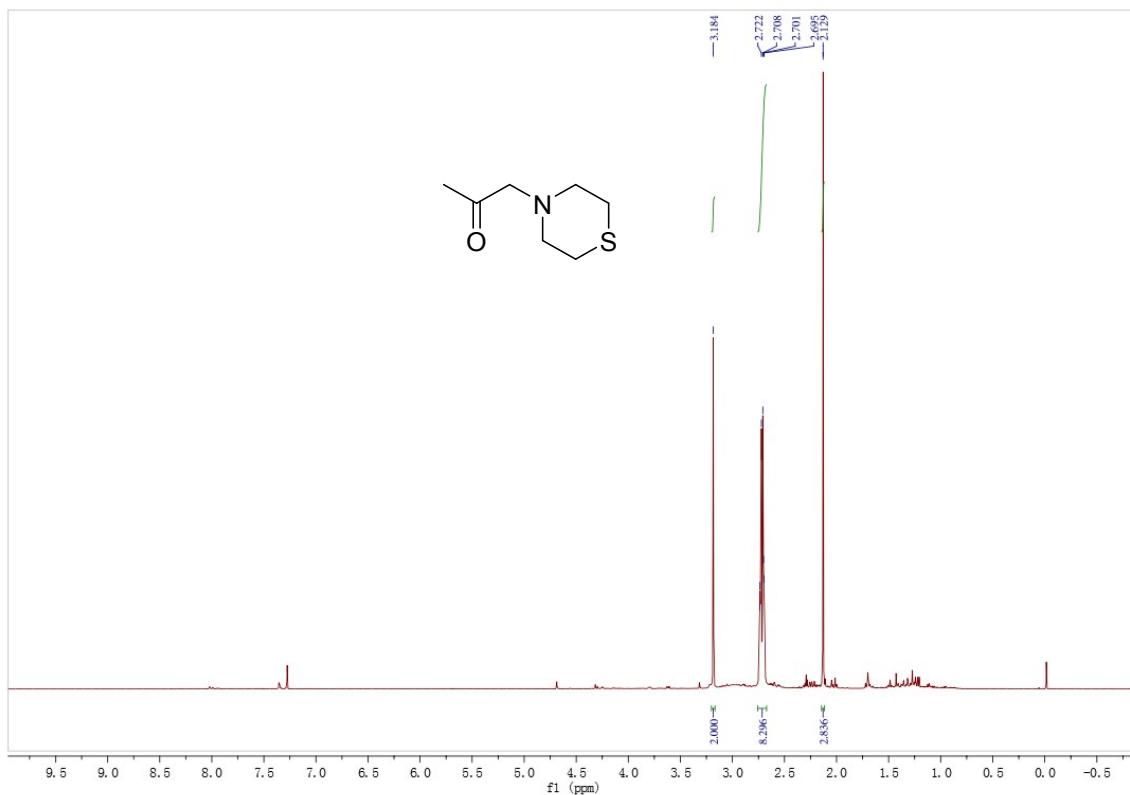
4-(2-propoxyethyl)thiomorpholine (**3bl**)



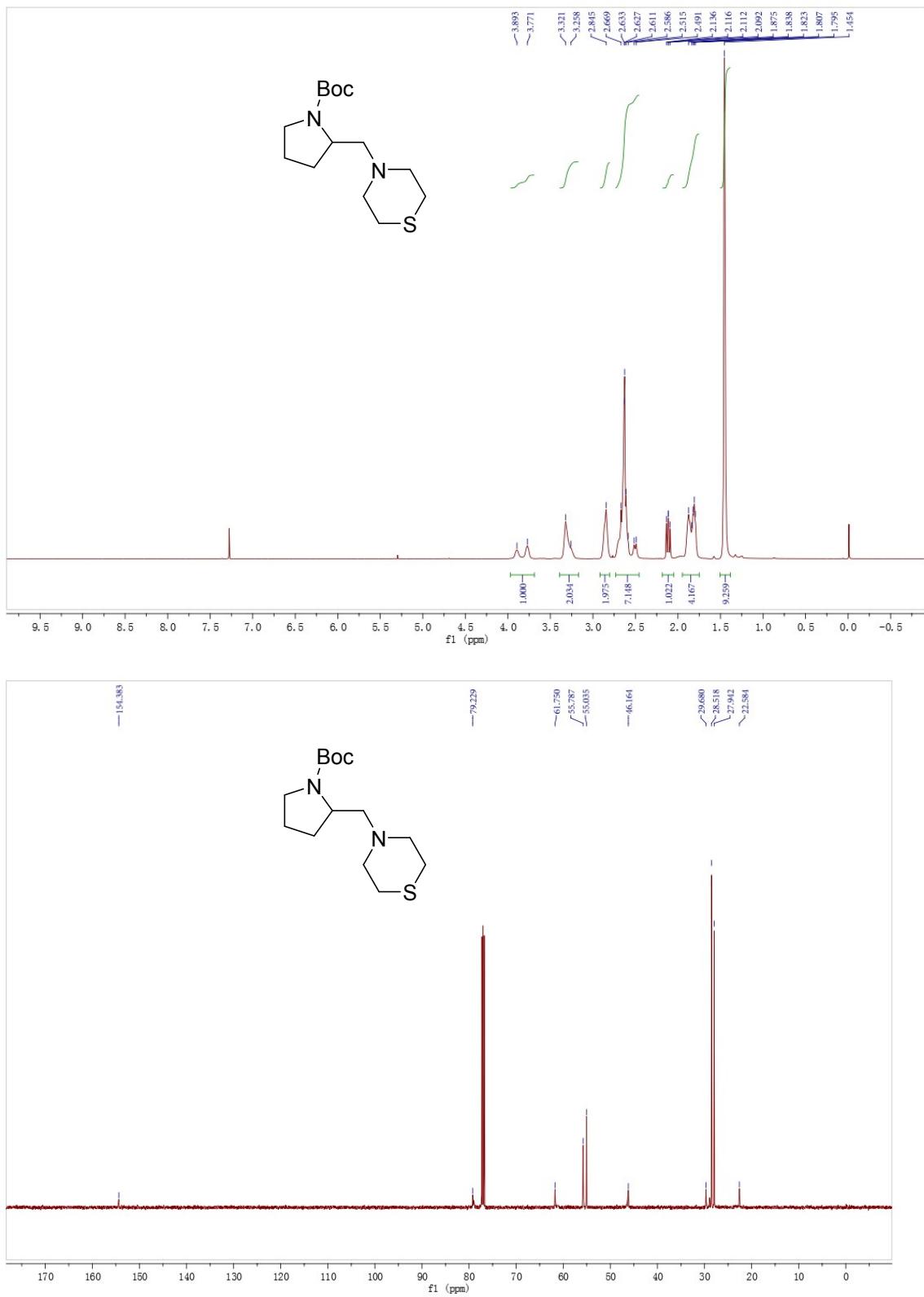
4-(4,4,4-trifluorobutyl)thiomorpholine (3bm**)**



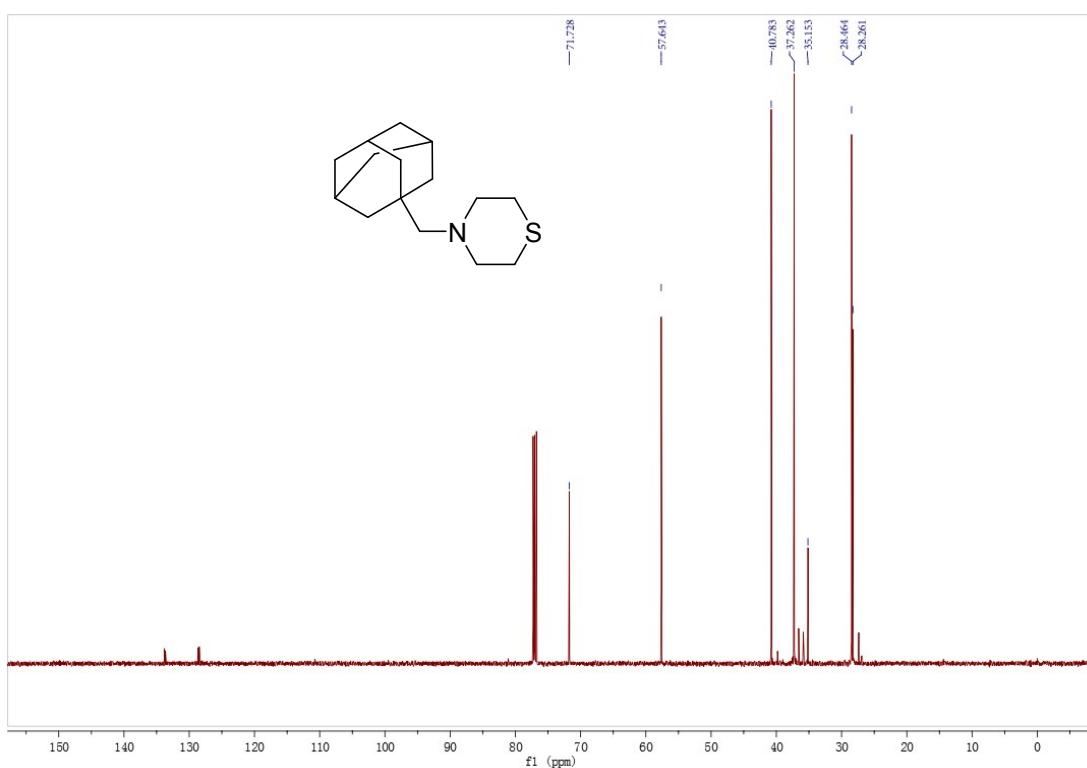
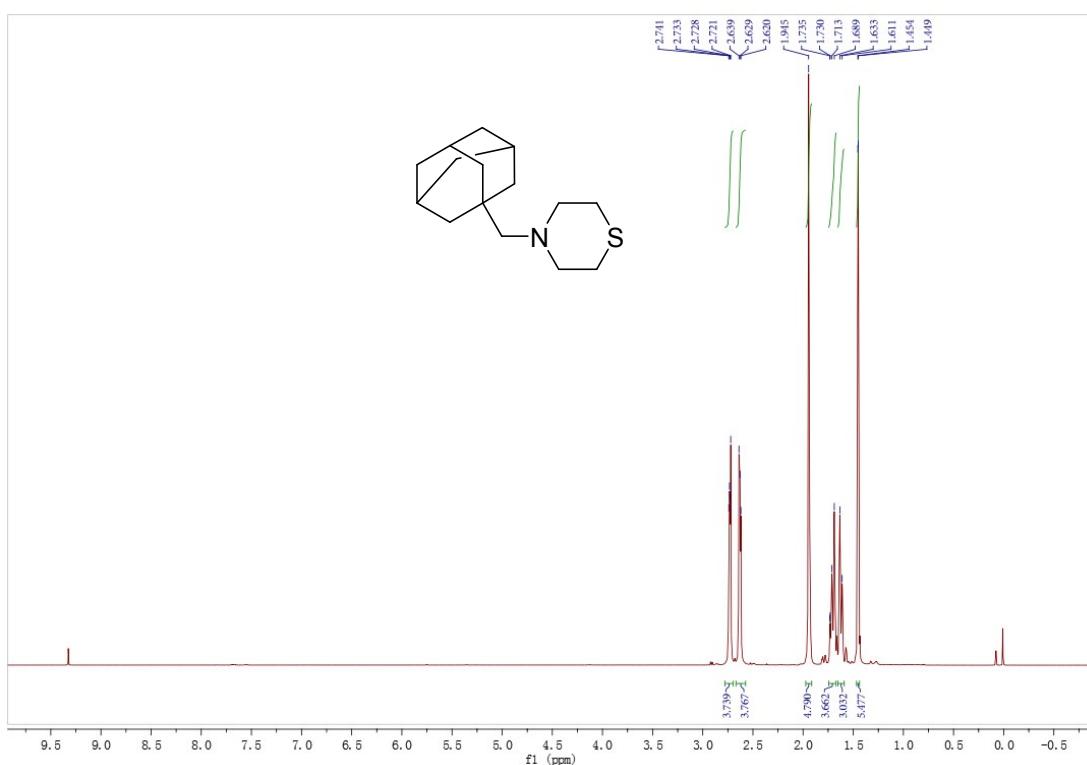
1-thiomorpholinopropan-2-one (**3bn**)



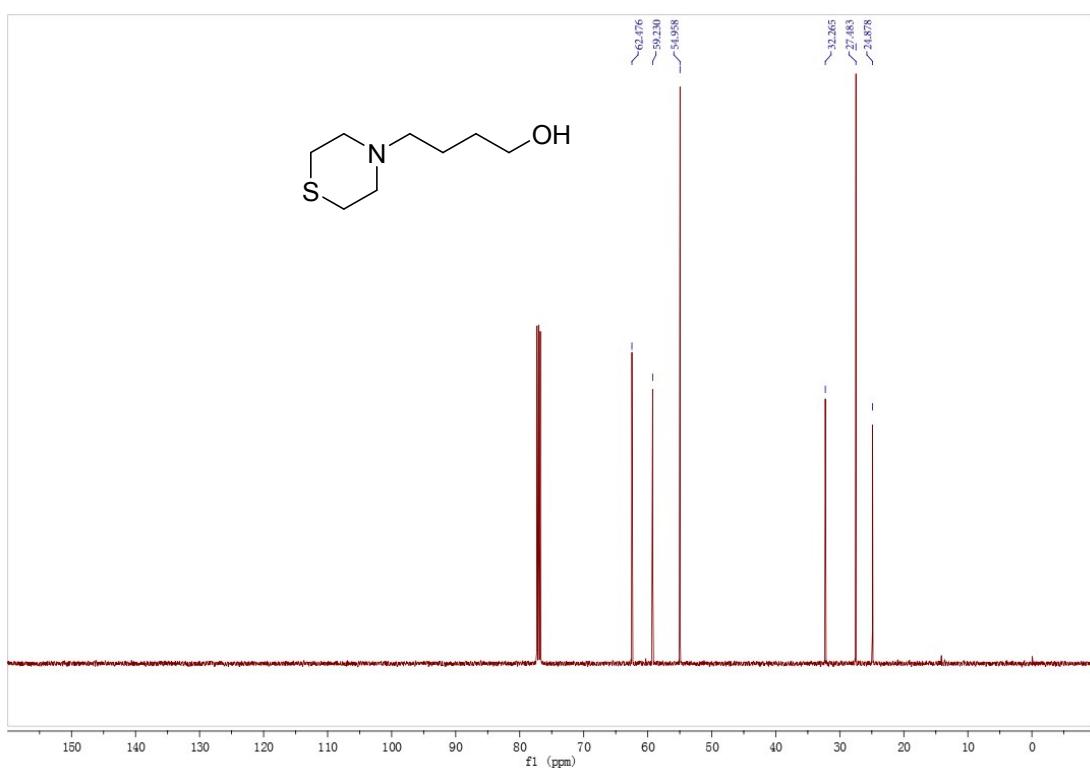
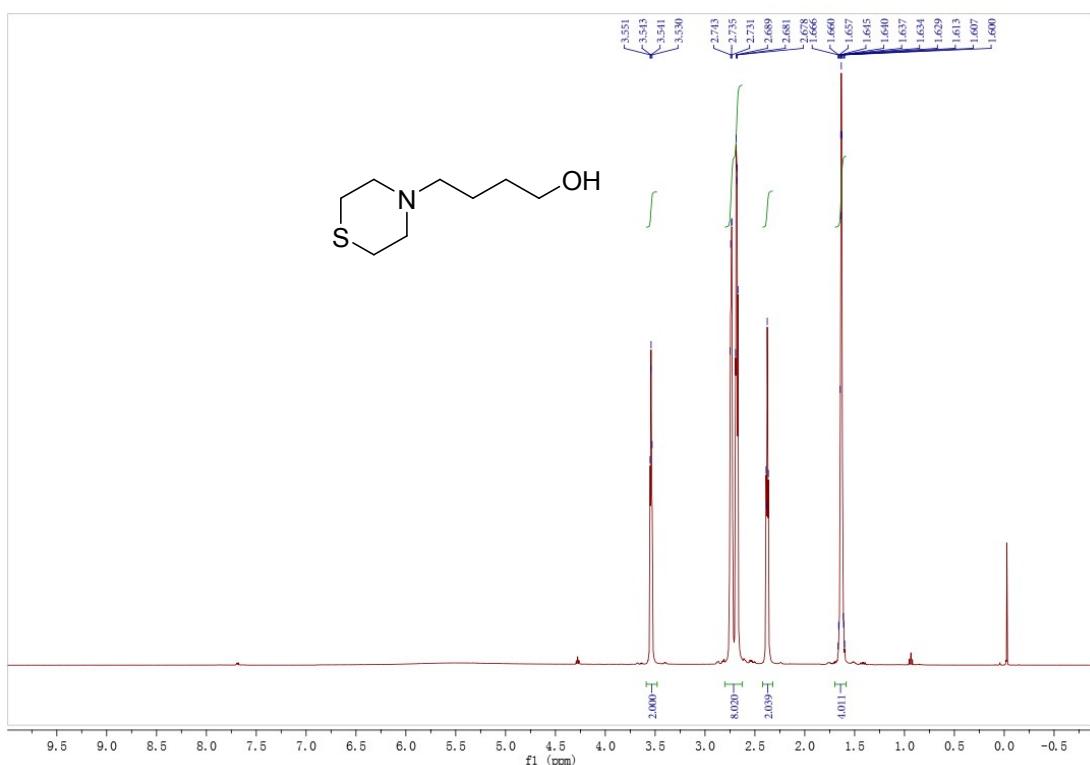
tert-butyl 2-(thiomorpholinomethyl)pyrrolidine-1-carboxylate (**3bo**)



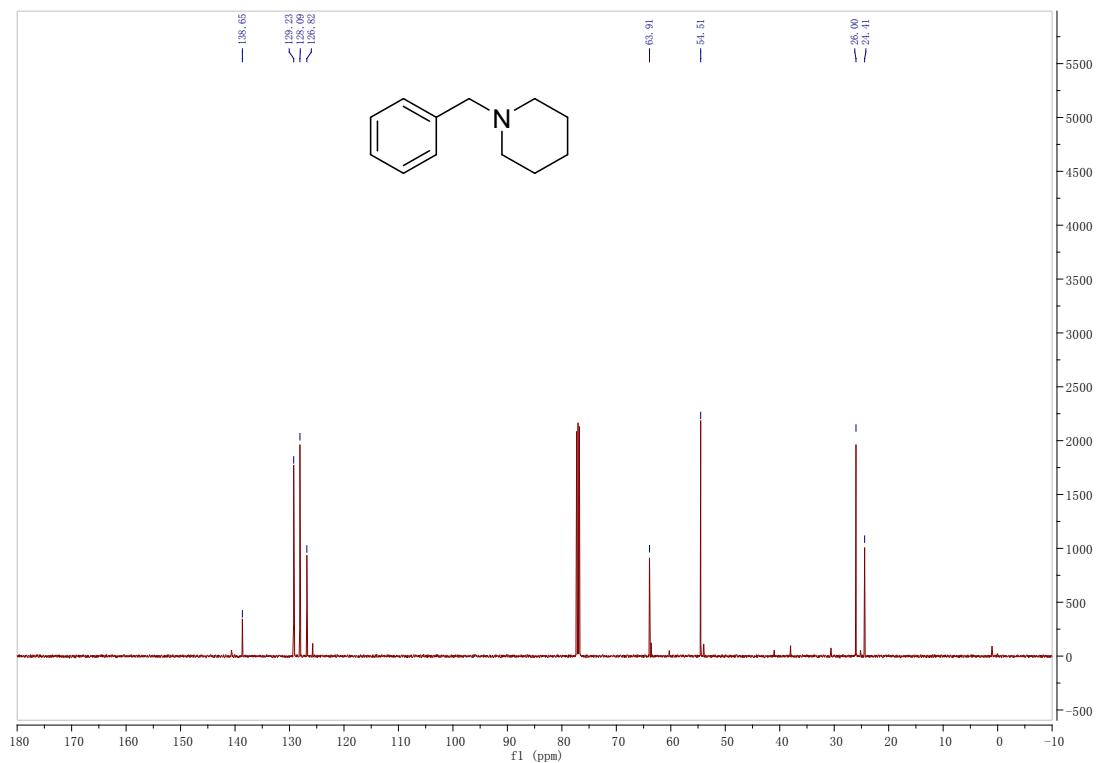
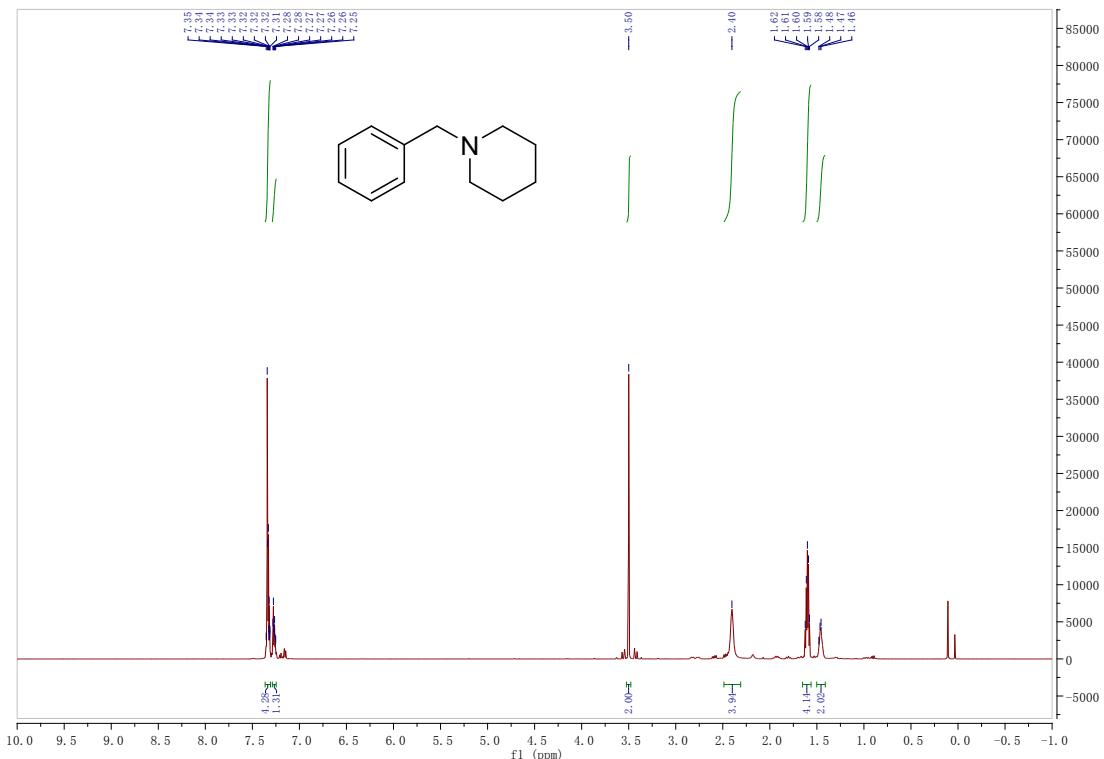
4-(adamantan-1-ylmethyl)thiomorpholine (**3bp**)



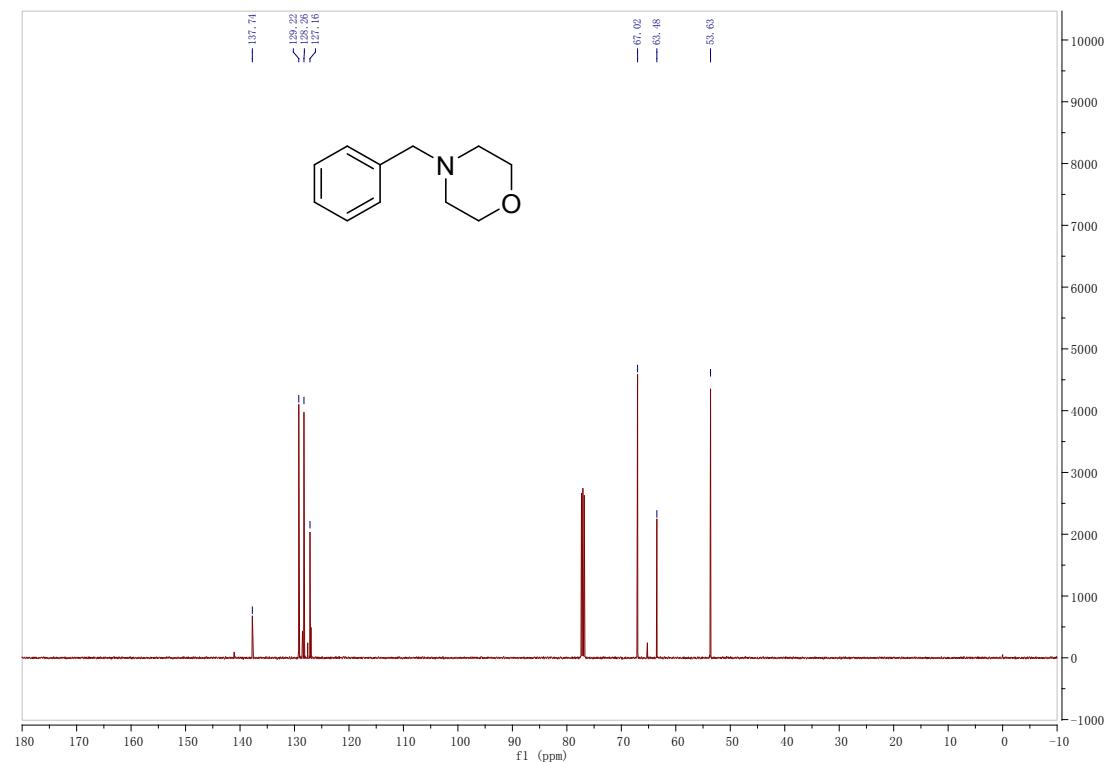
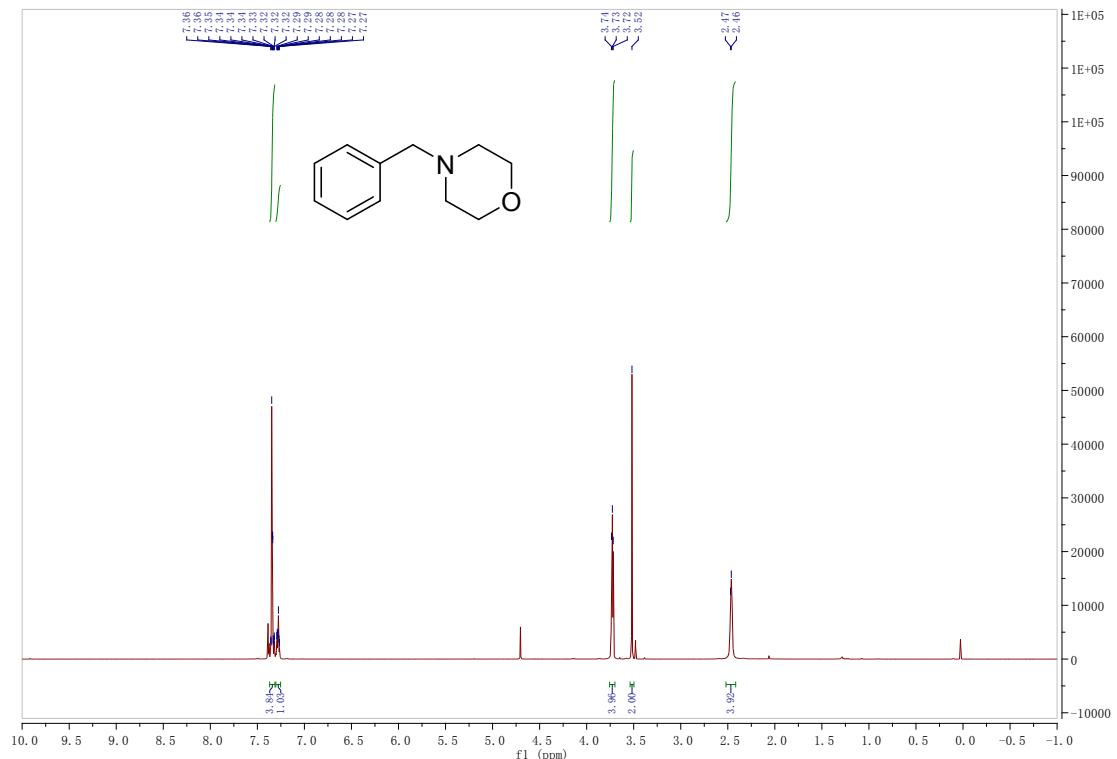
4-thiomorpholinobutan-1-ol (3bq**)**



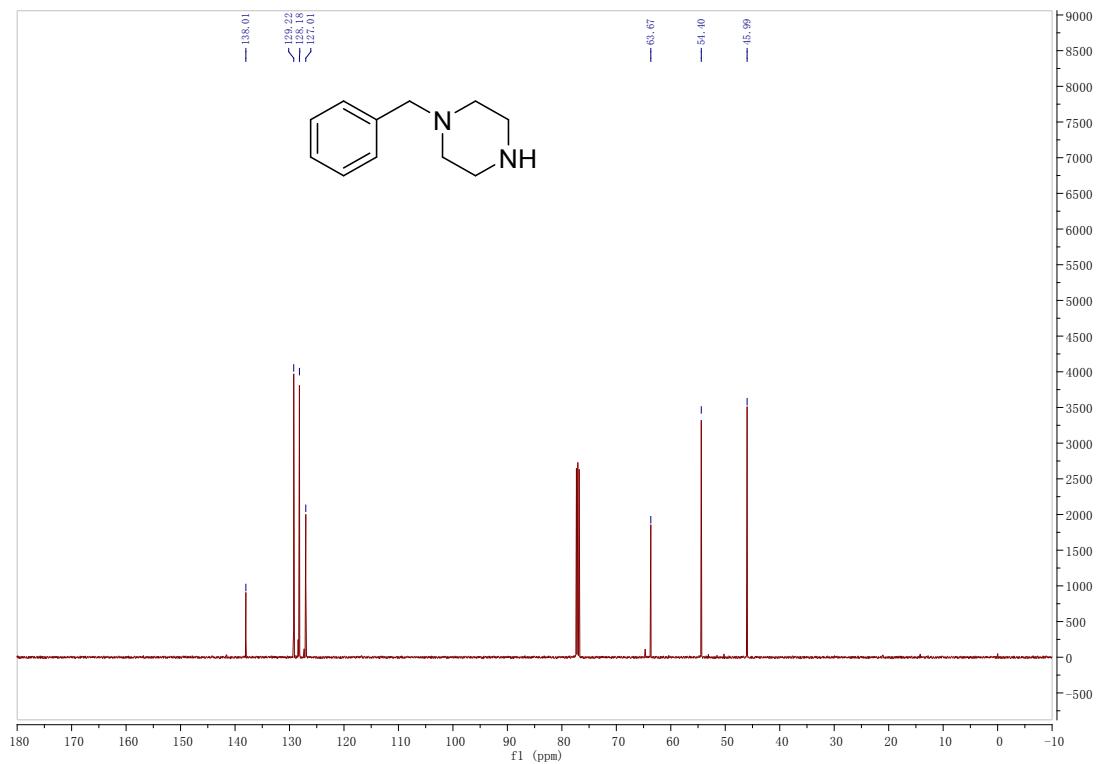
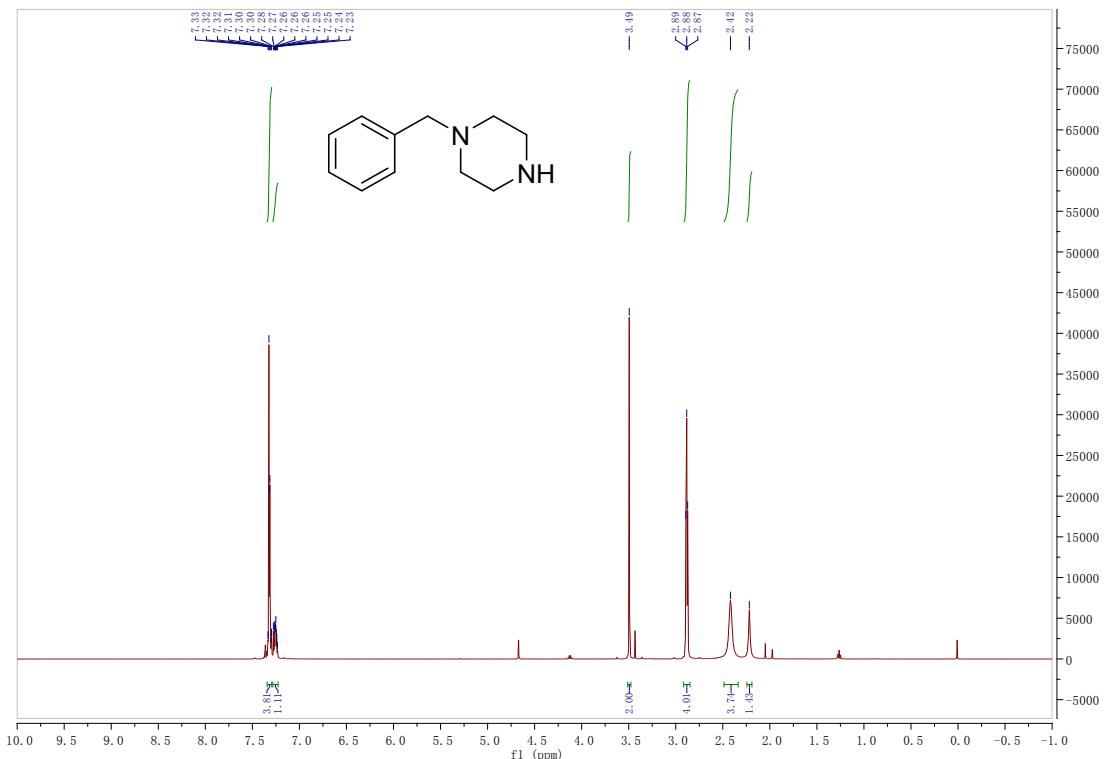
1-benzylpiperidine (3ca**)**



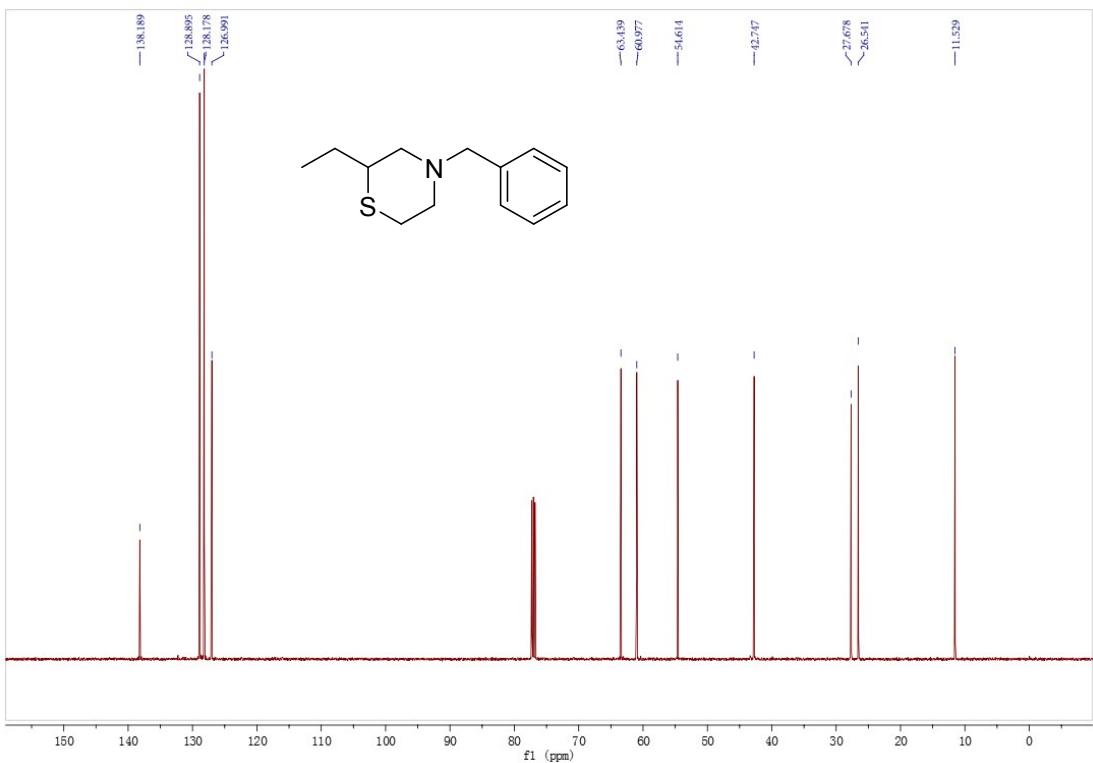
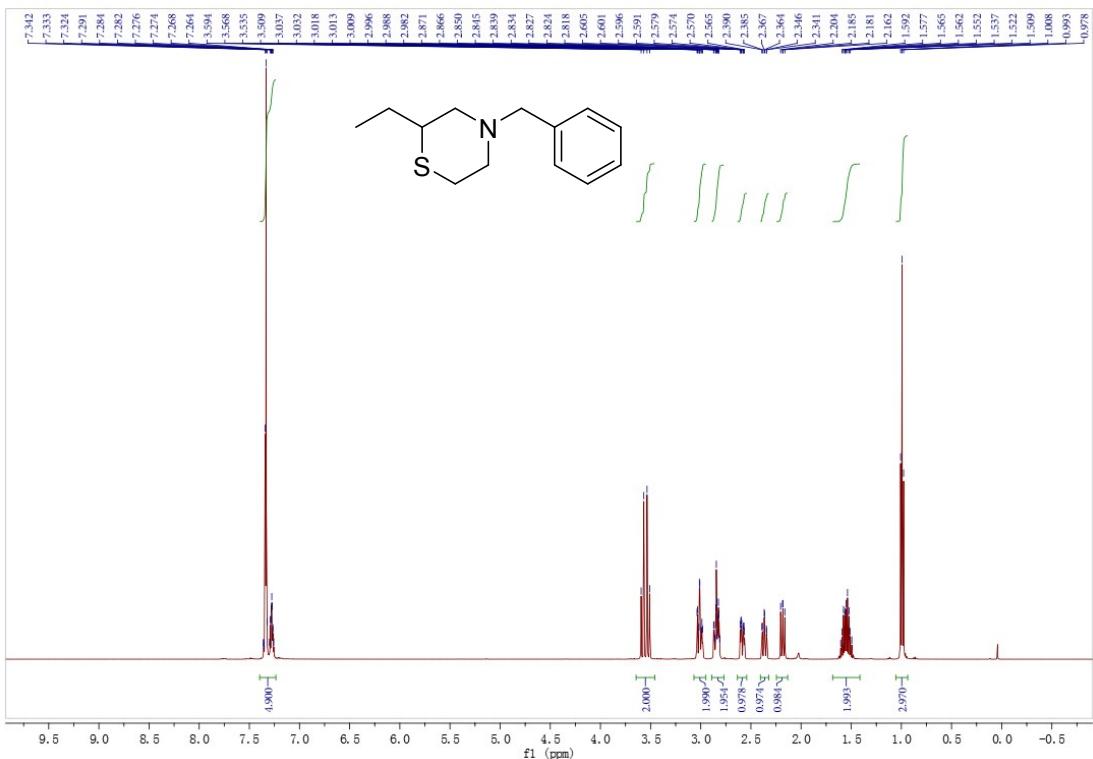
4-benzylmorpholine (3cb**)**



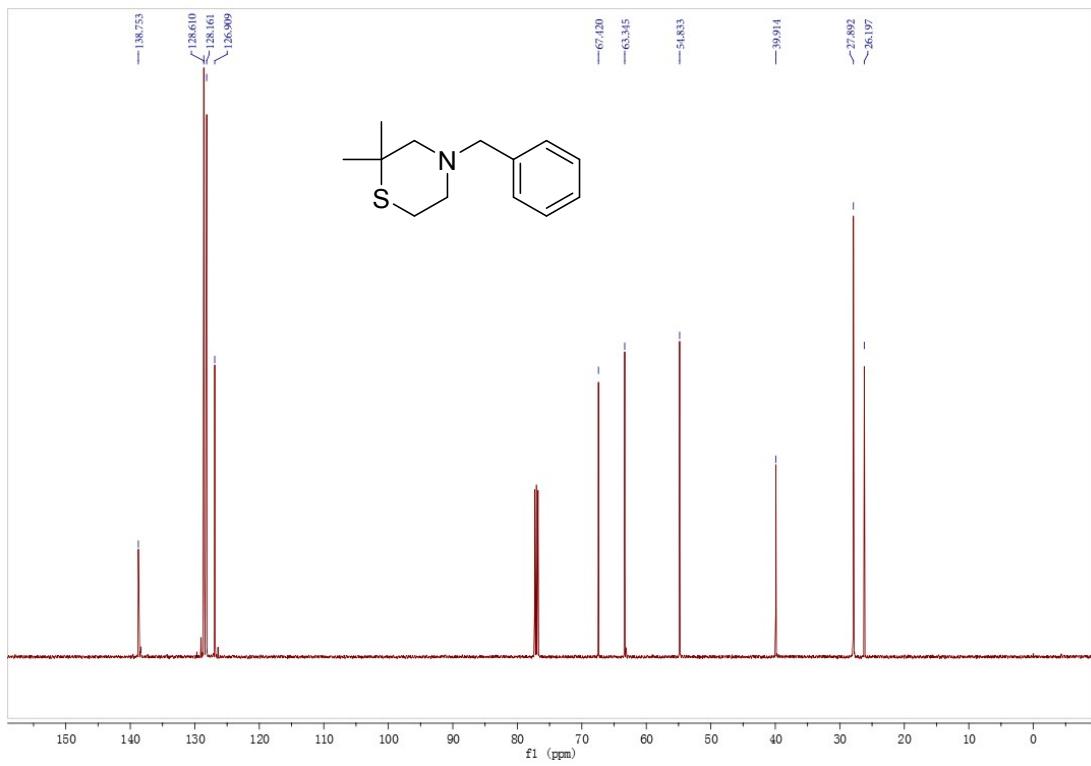
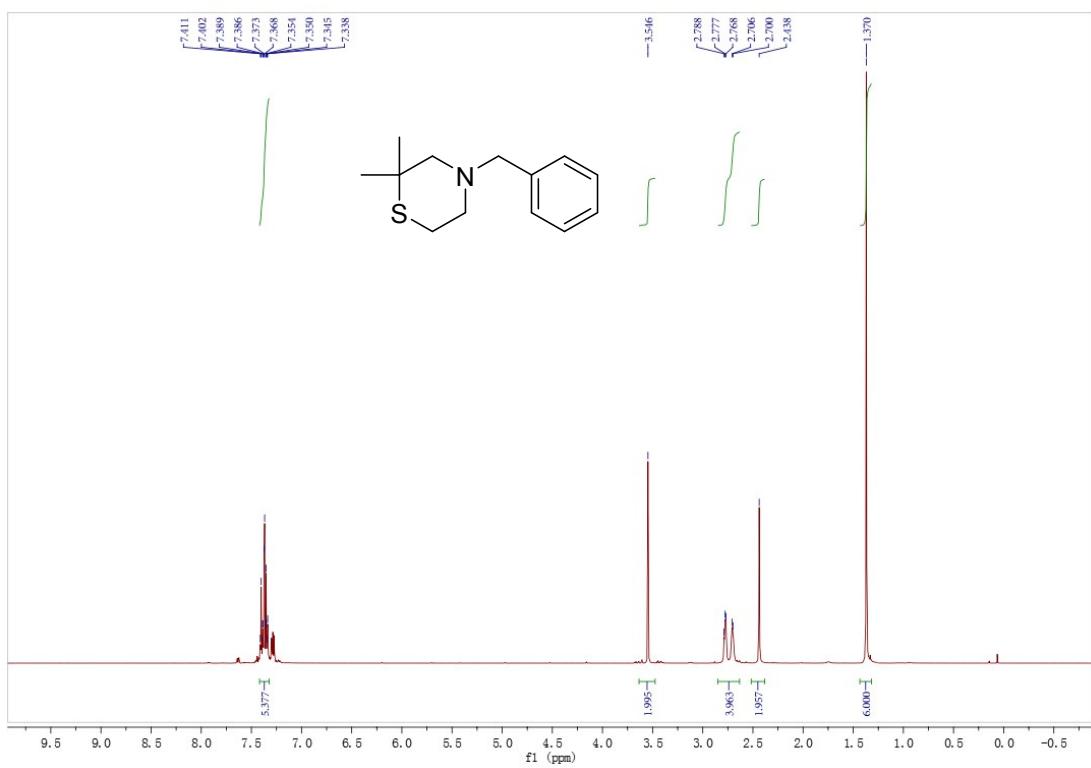
1-benzylpiperazine (3cc**)**



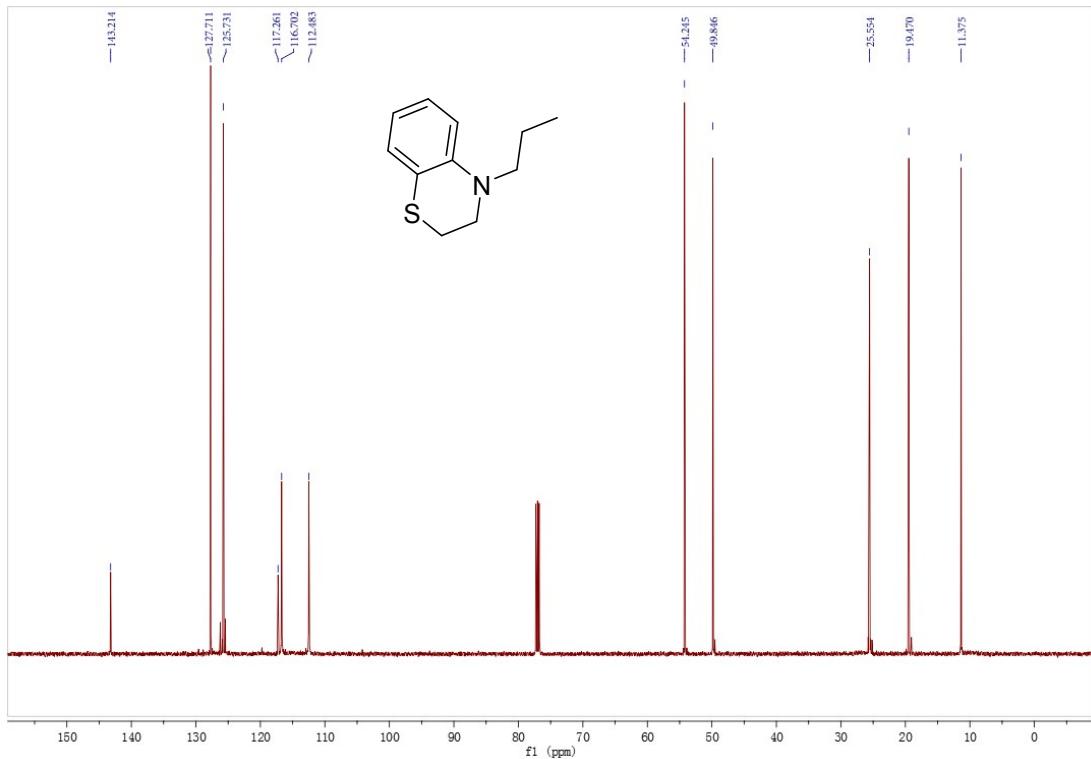
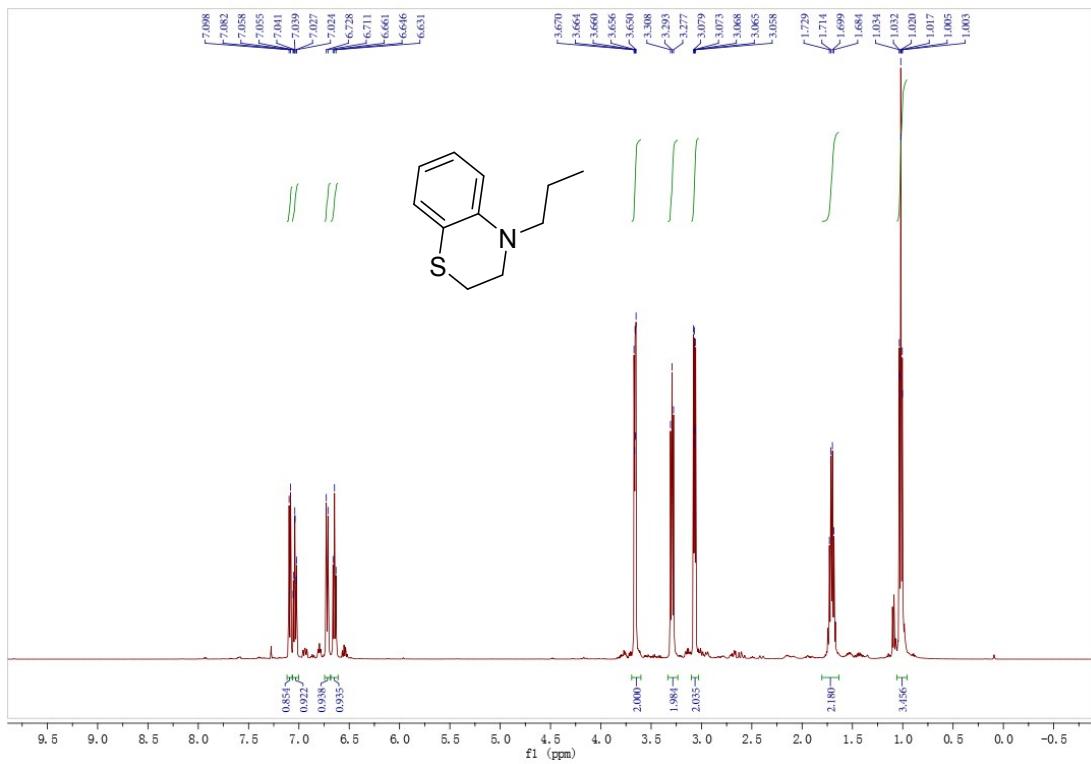
4-benzyl-2-ethylthiomorpholine (**3cd**)



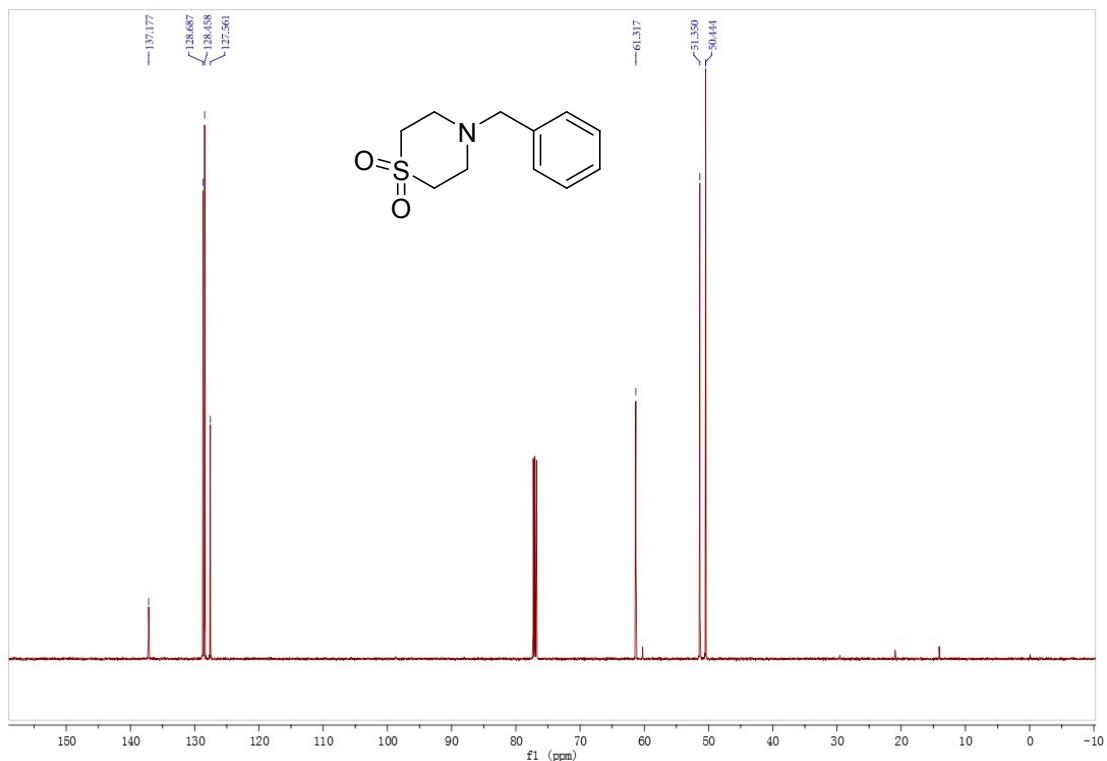
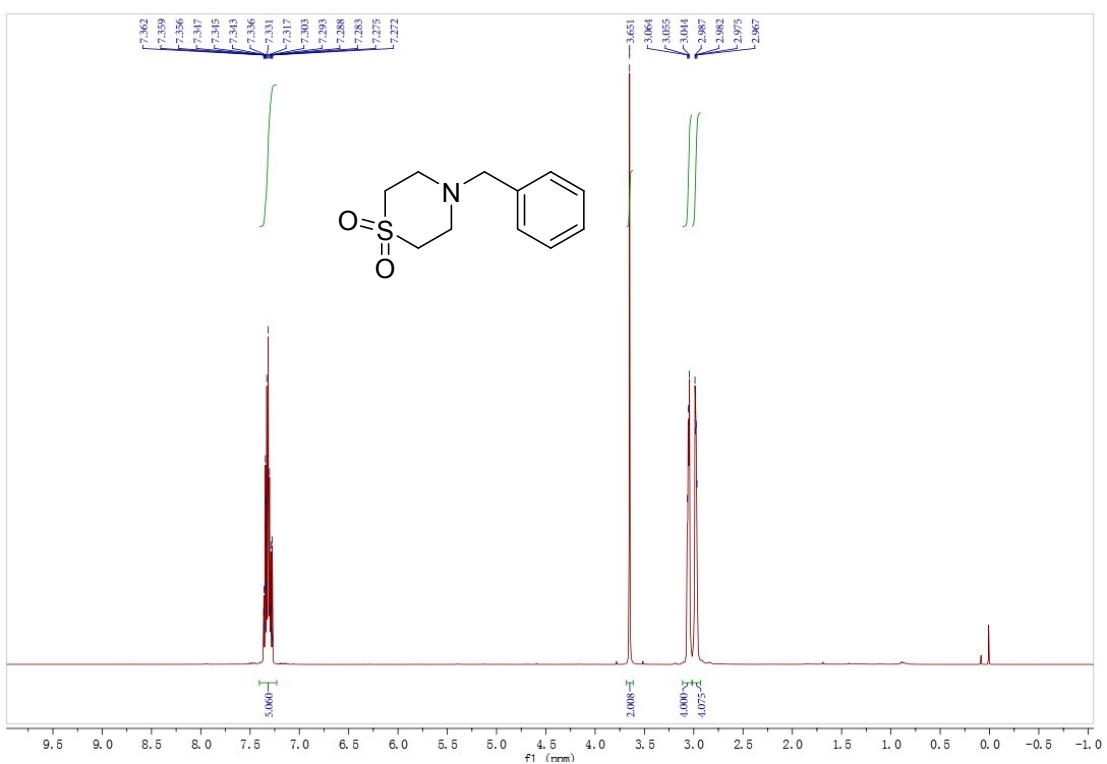
4-benzyl-2,2-dimethylthiomorpholine (**3ce**)



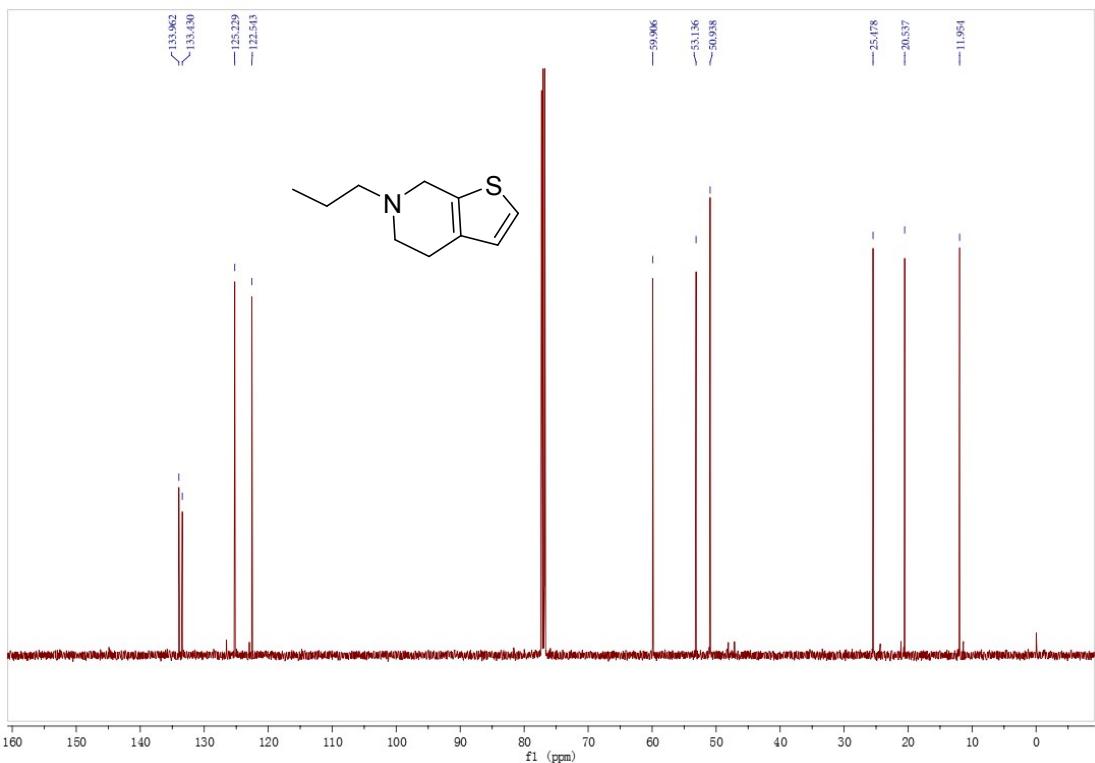
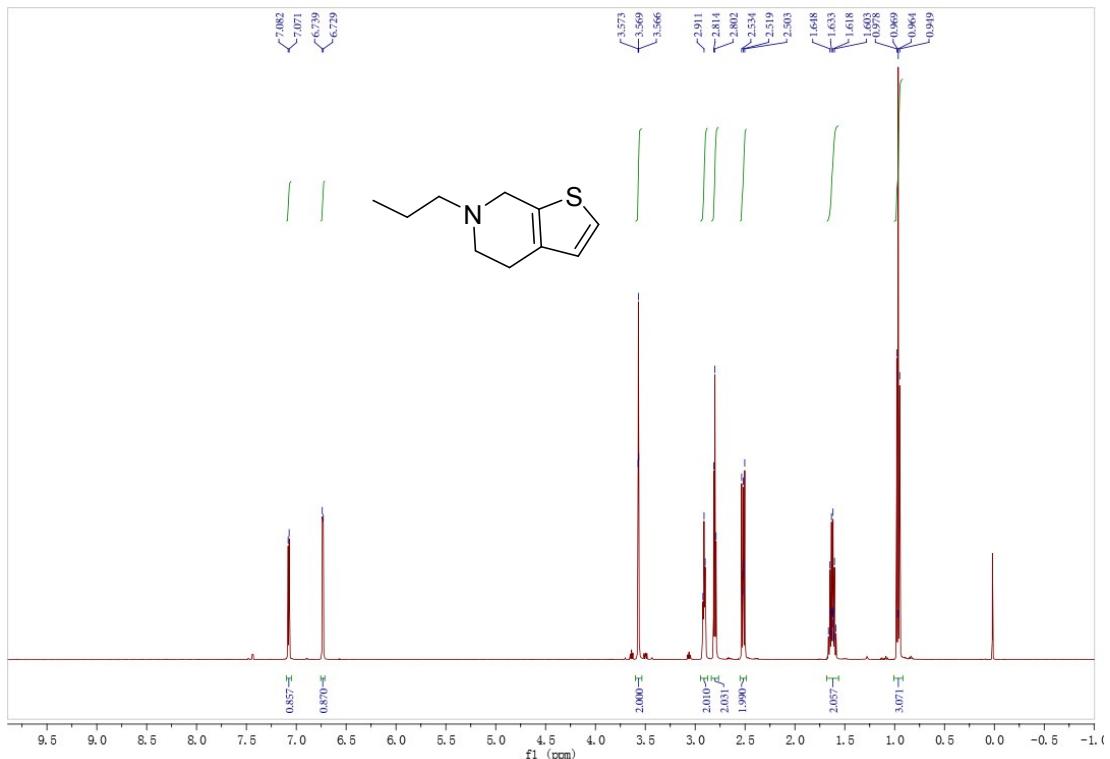
4-propyl-3,4-dihydro-2H-benzo[b][1,4]thiazine (**3cf**)



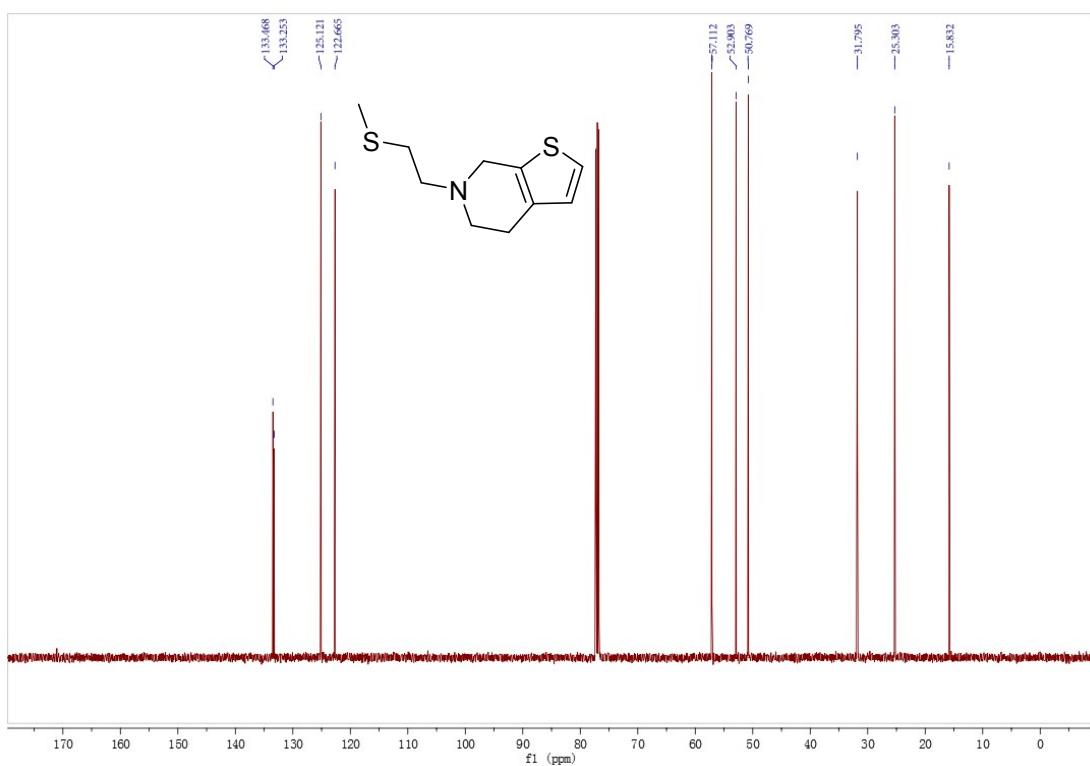
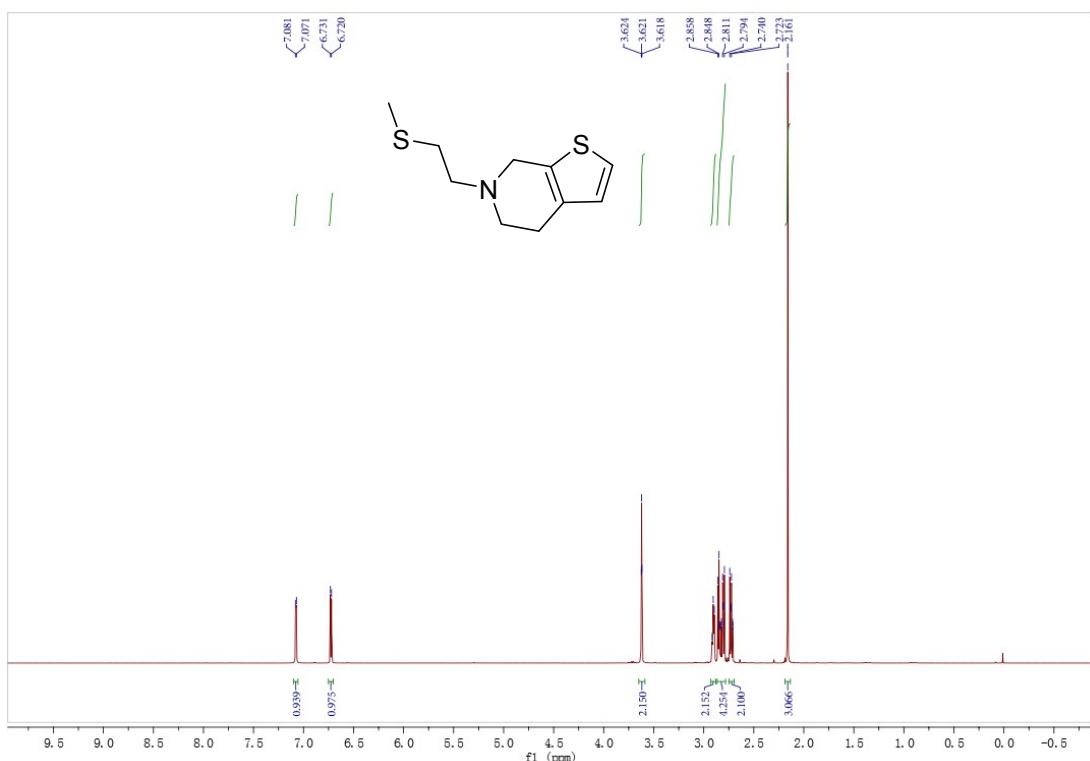
4-benzylthiomorpholine 1,1-dioxide (**3cg**)



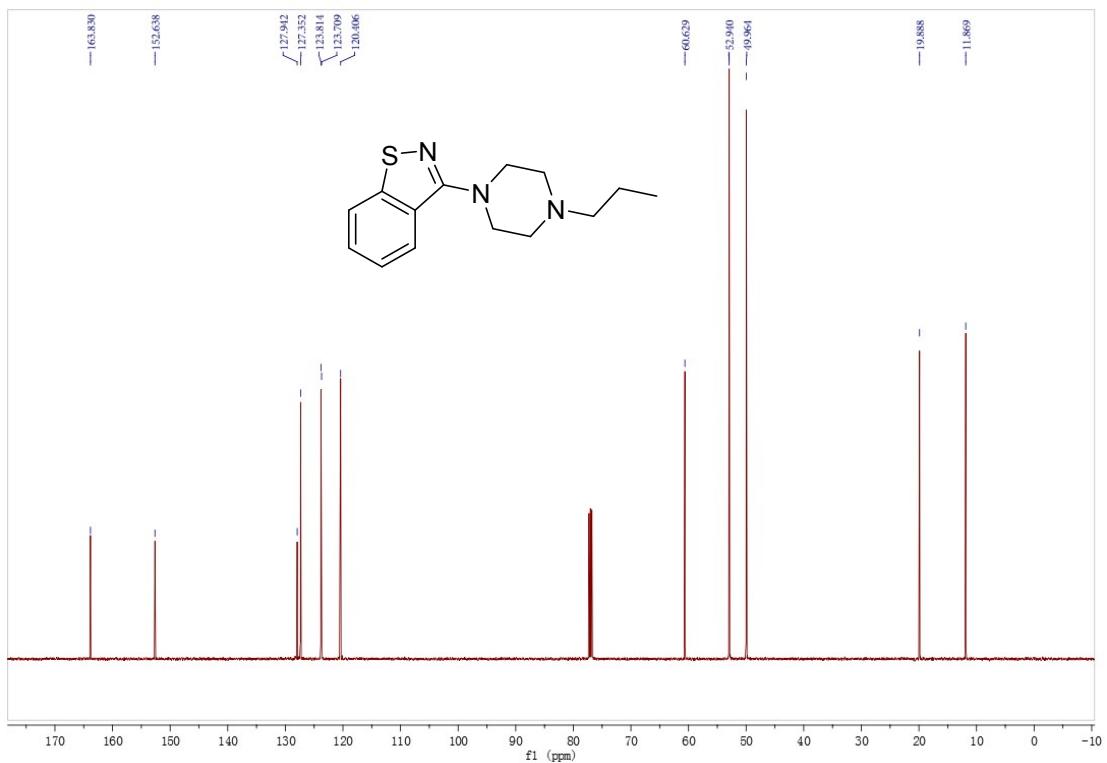
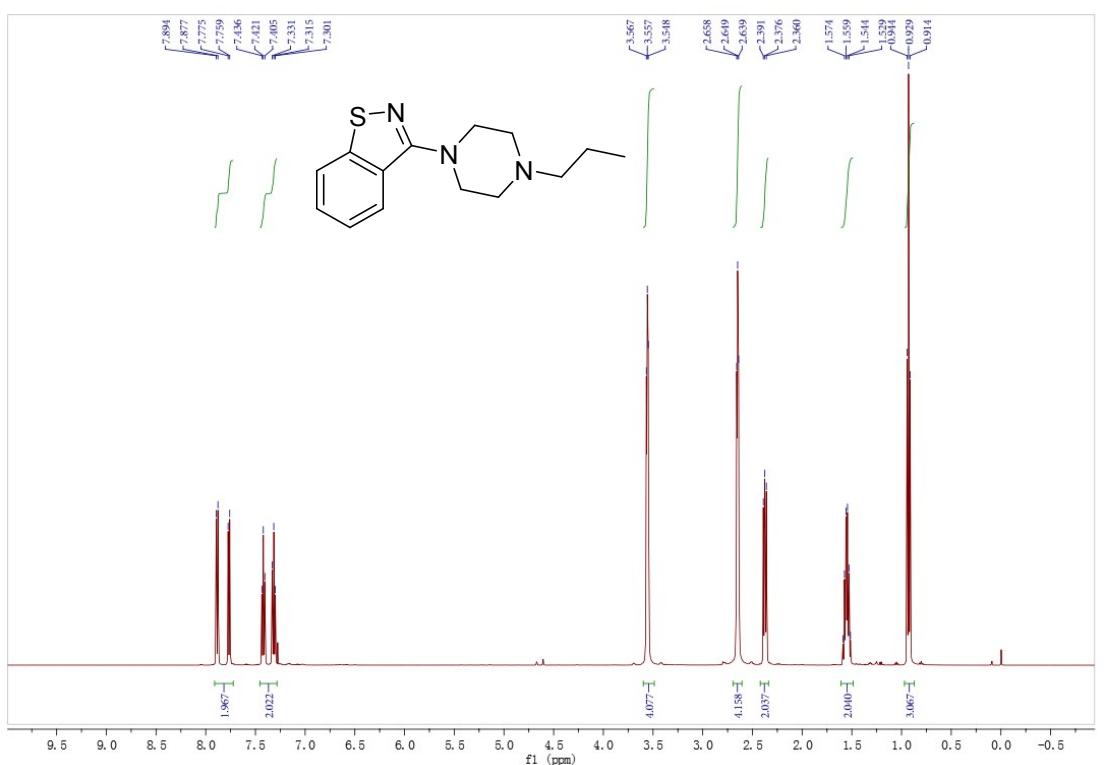
6-propyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrothieno[2,3-c]pyridine (**3ch**)



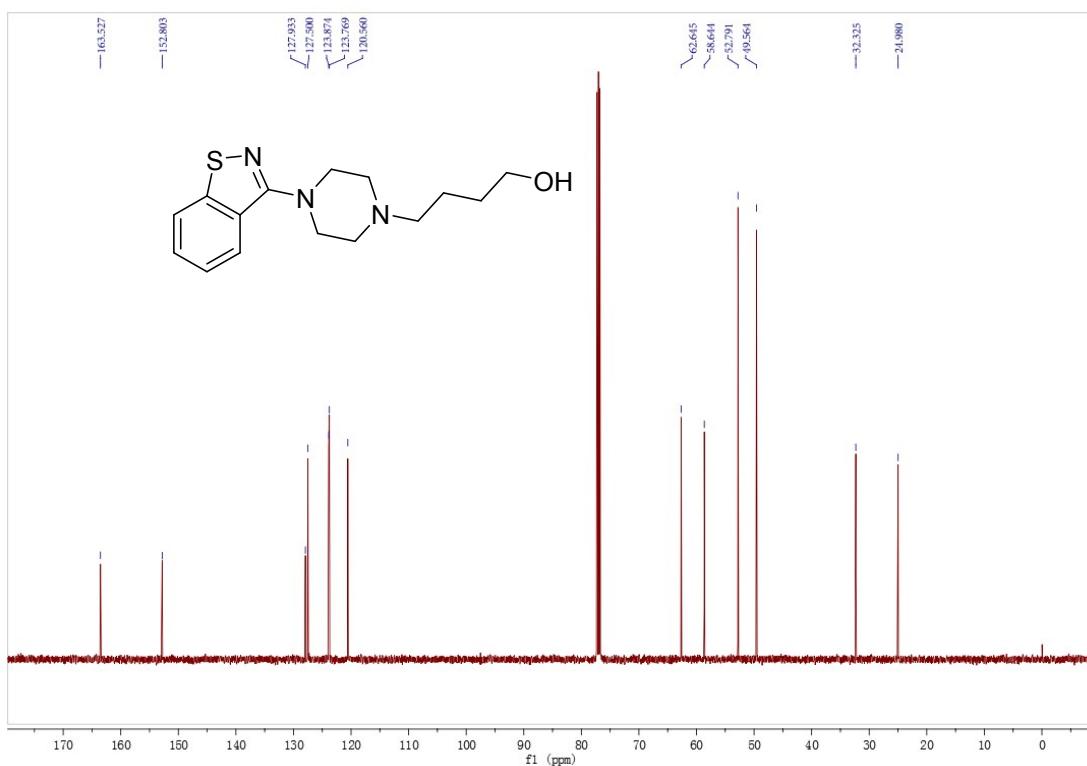
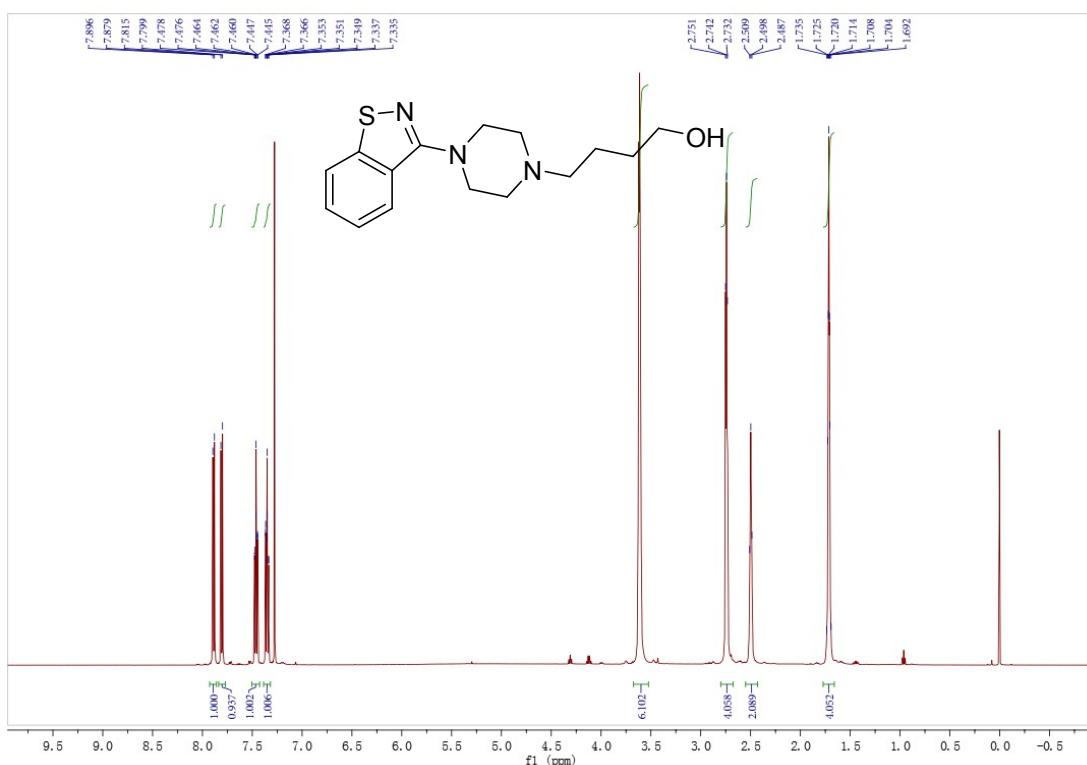
6-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)-4,5,6,7-tetrahydrothieno[2,3-c]pyridine (3ci**)**



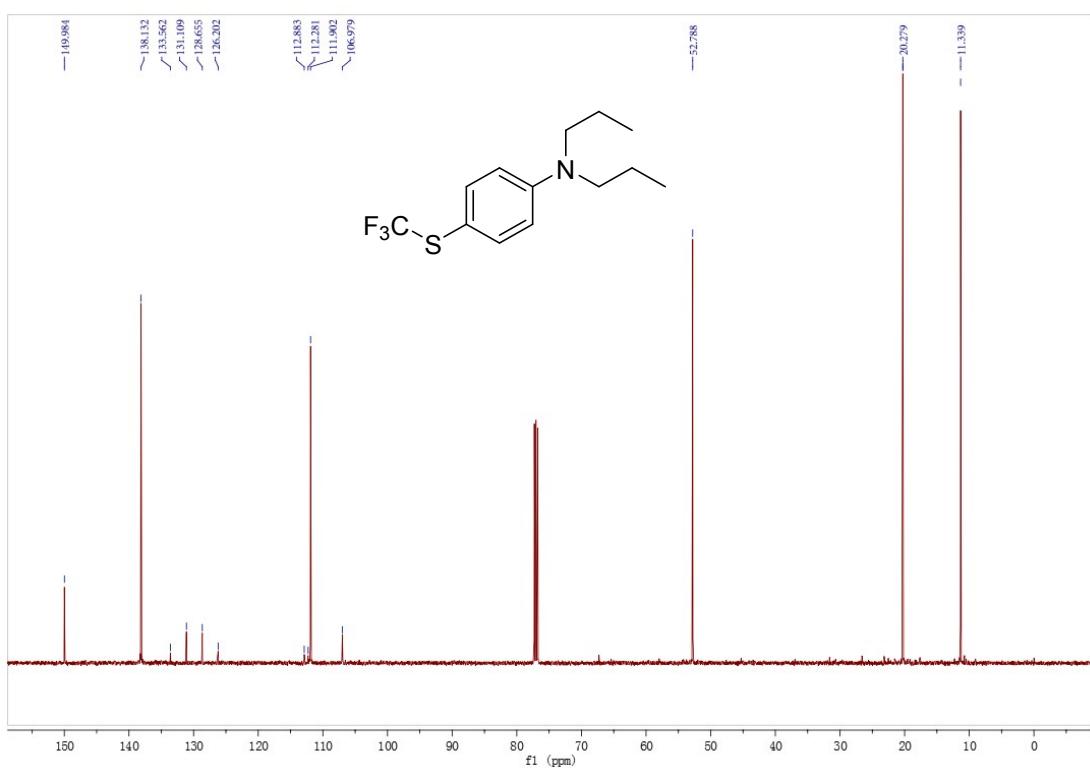
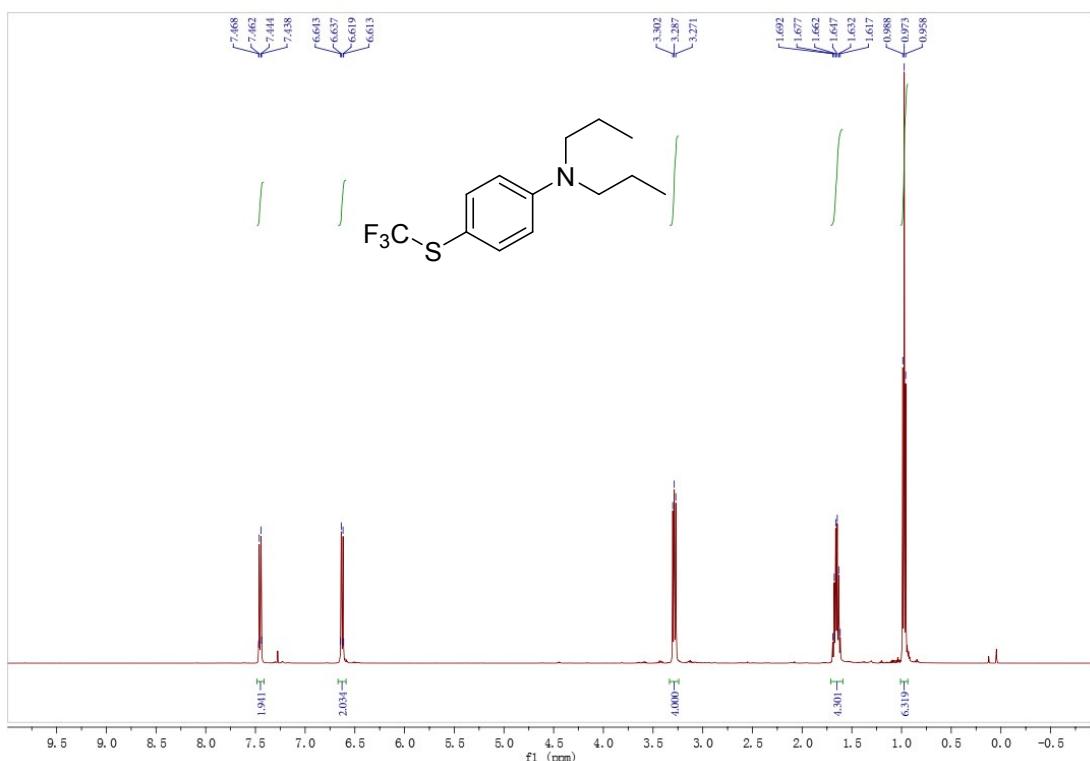
3-(4-propylpiperazin-1-yl)benzo[d]isothiazole (3cj)



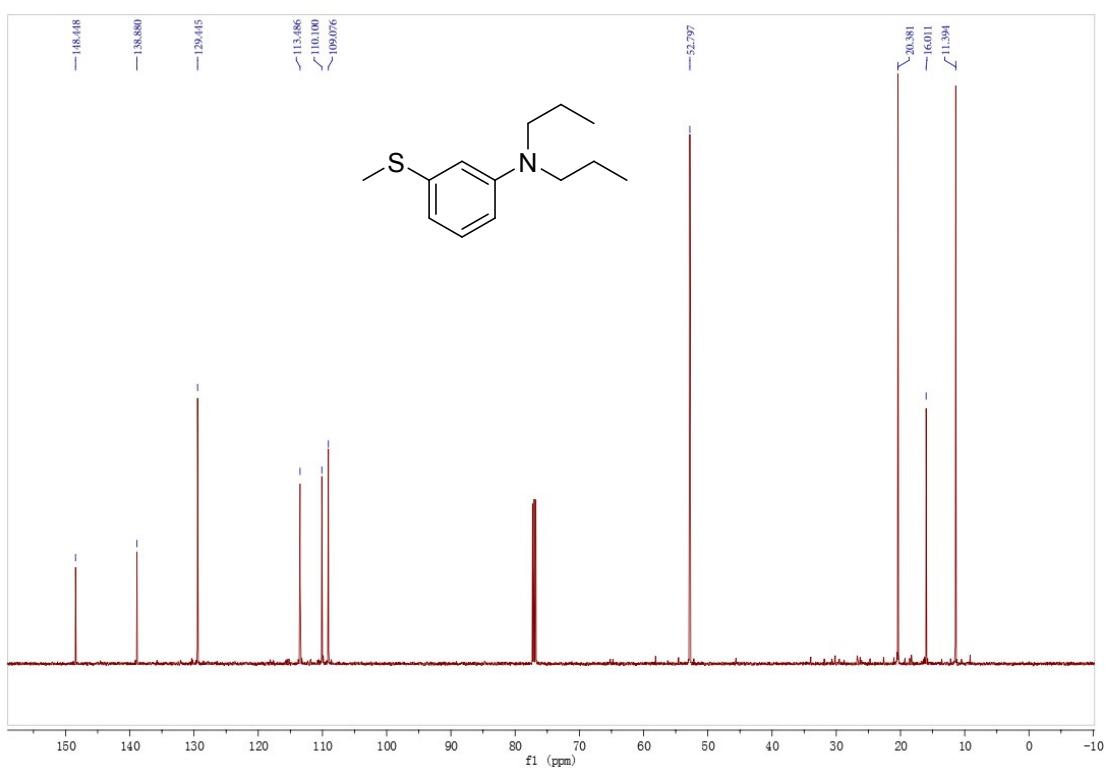
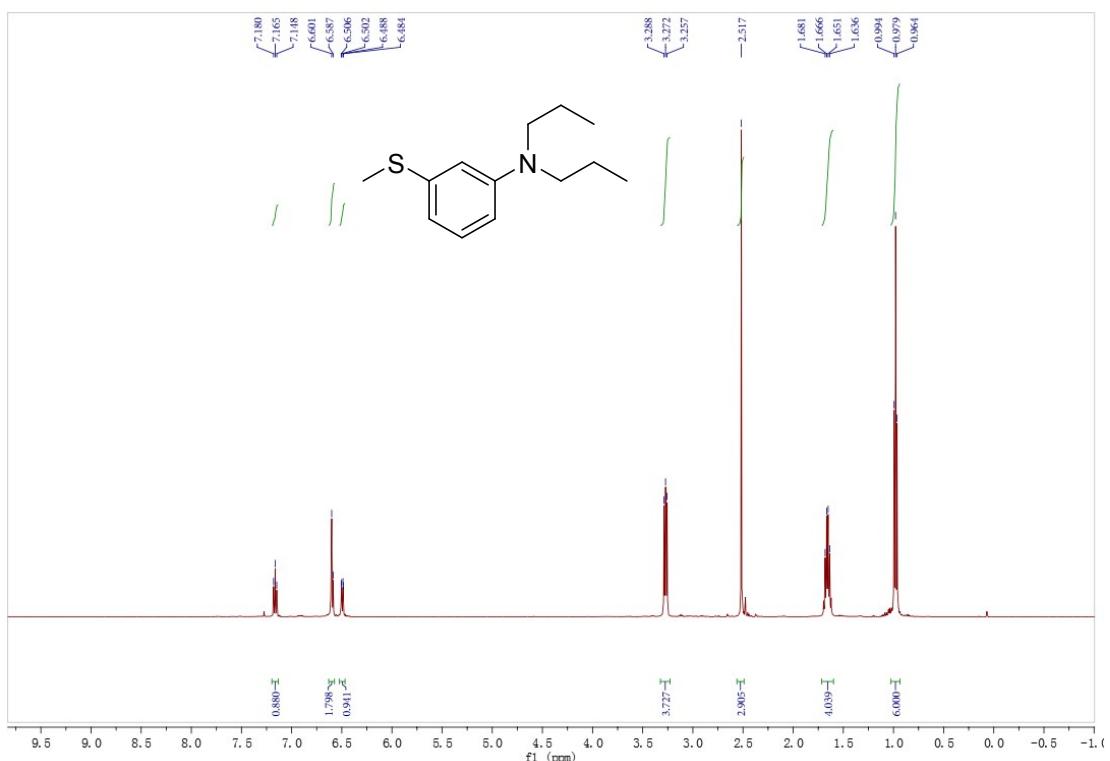
4-(4-(benzo[d]isothiazol-3-yl)piperazin-1-yl)butan-1-ol (**3ck**)



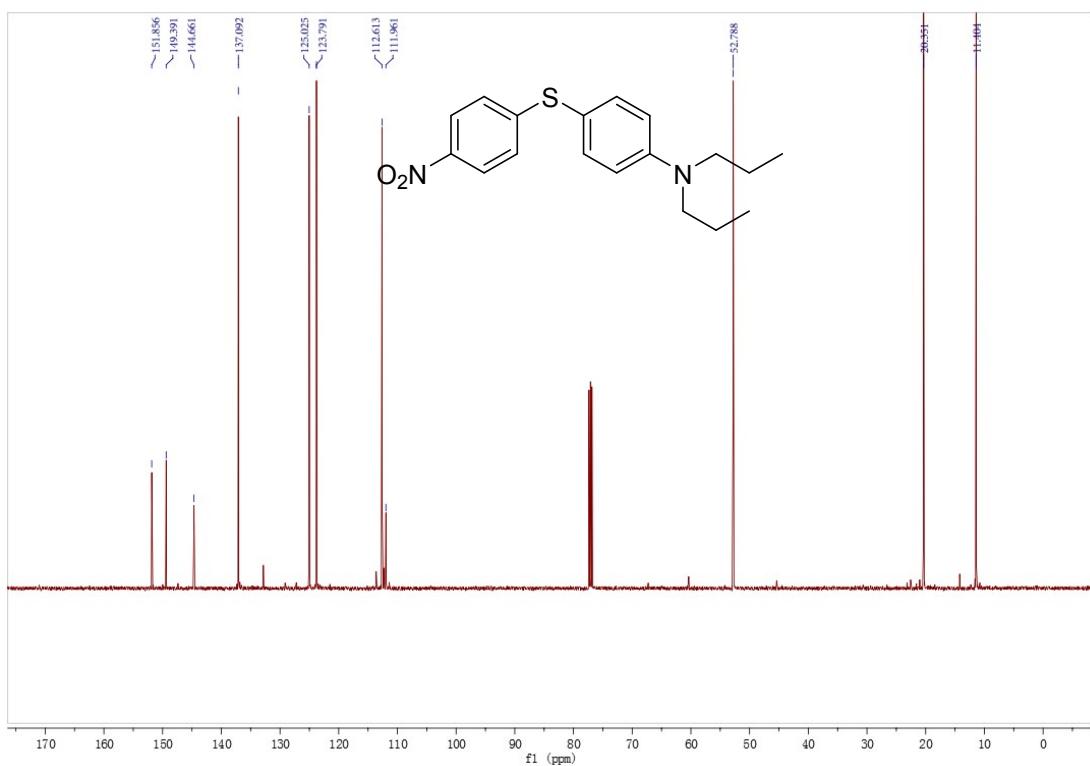
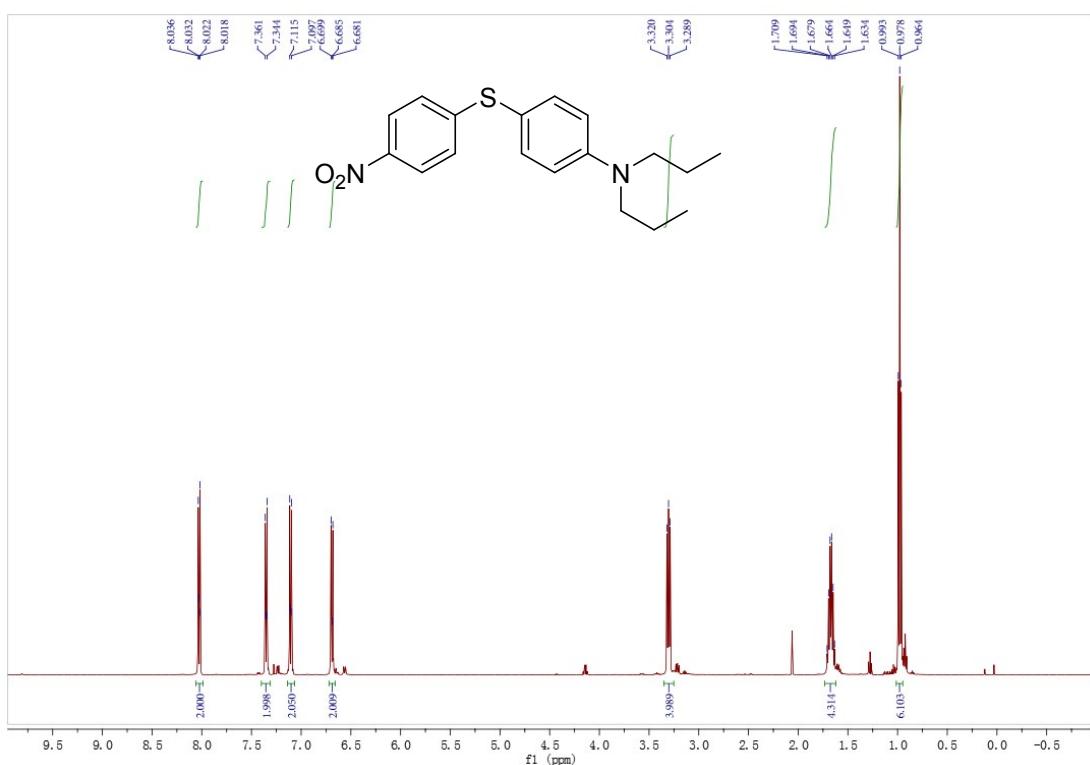
N,N-dipropyl-4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)aniline (**3cl**)



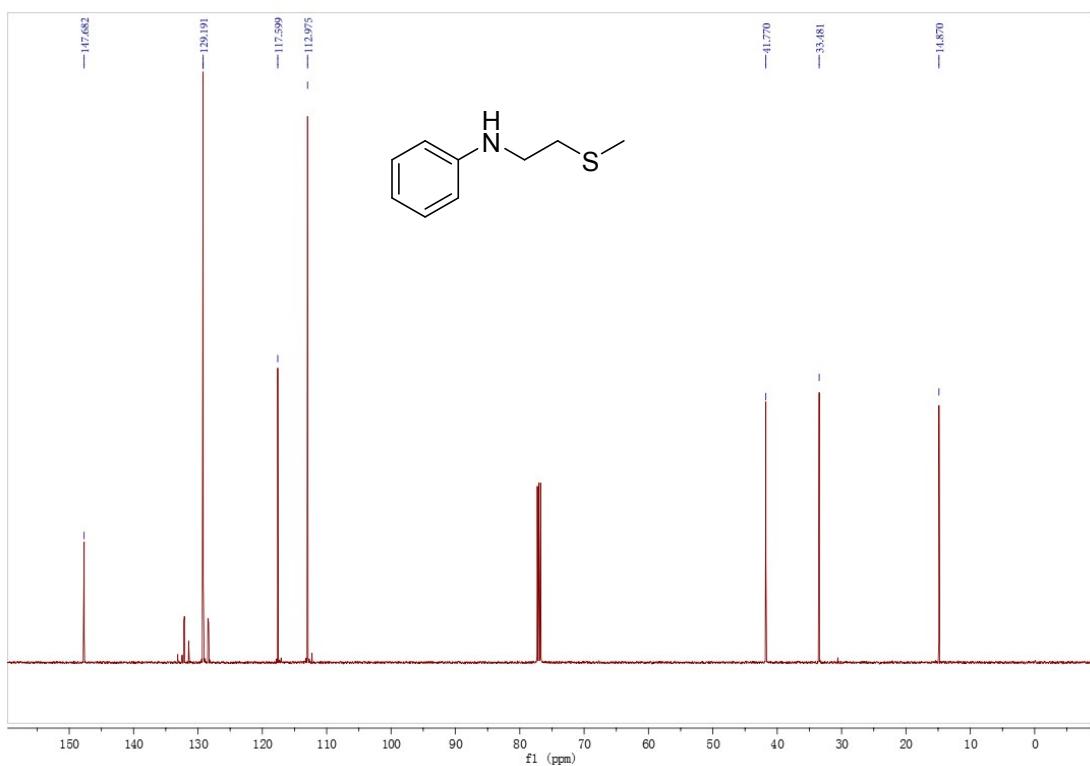
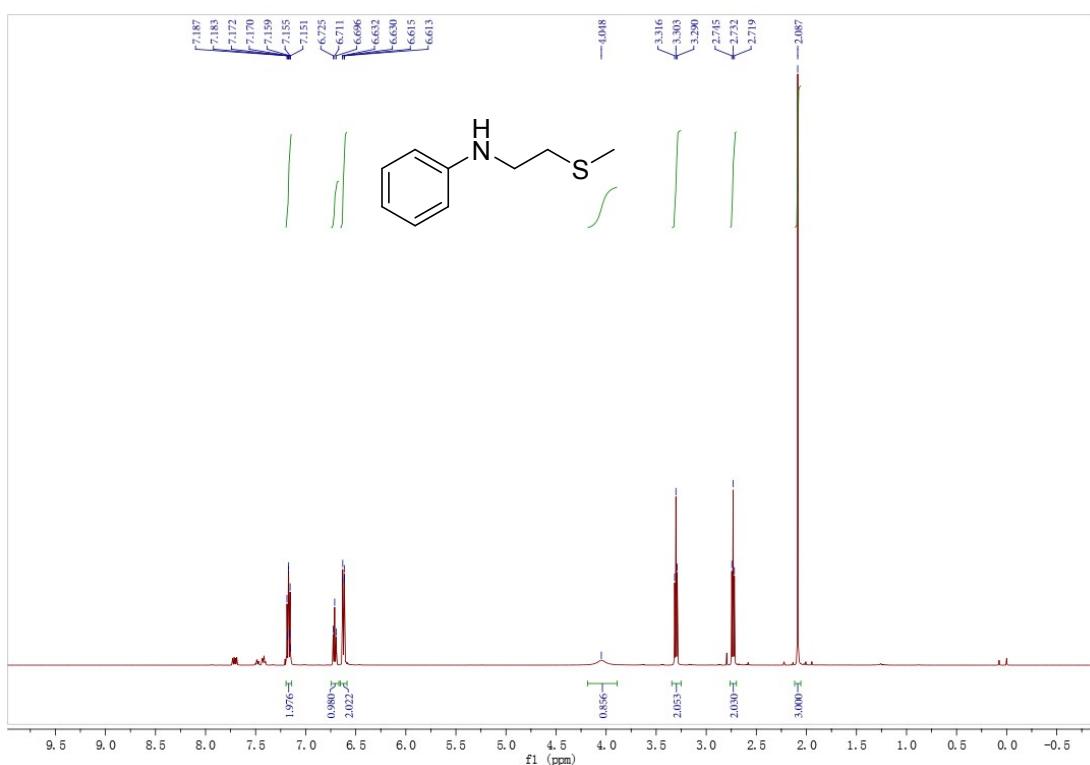
3-(methylthio)-N,N-dipropylaniline (3cm**)**



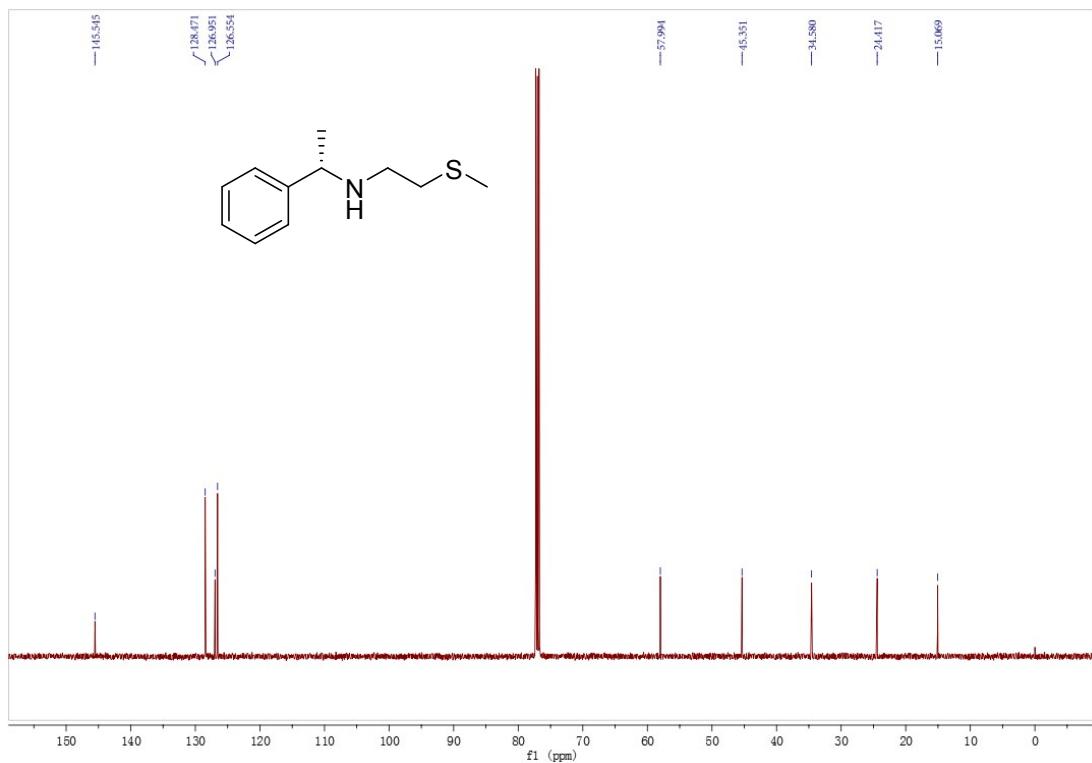
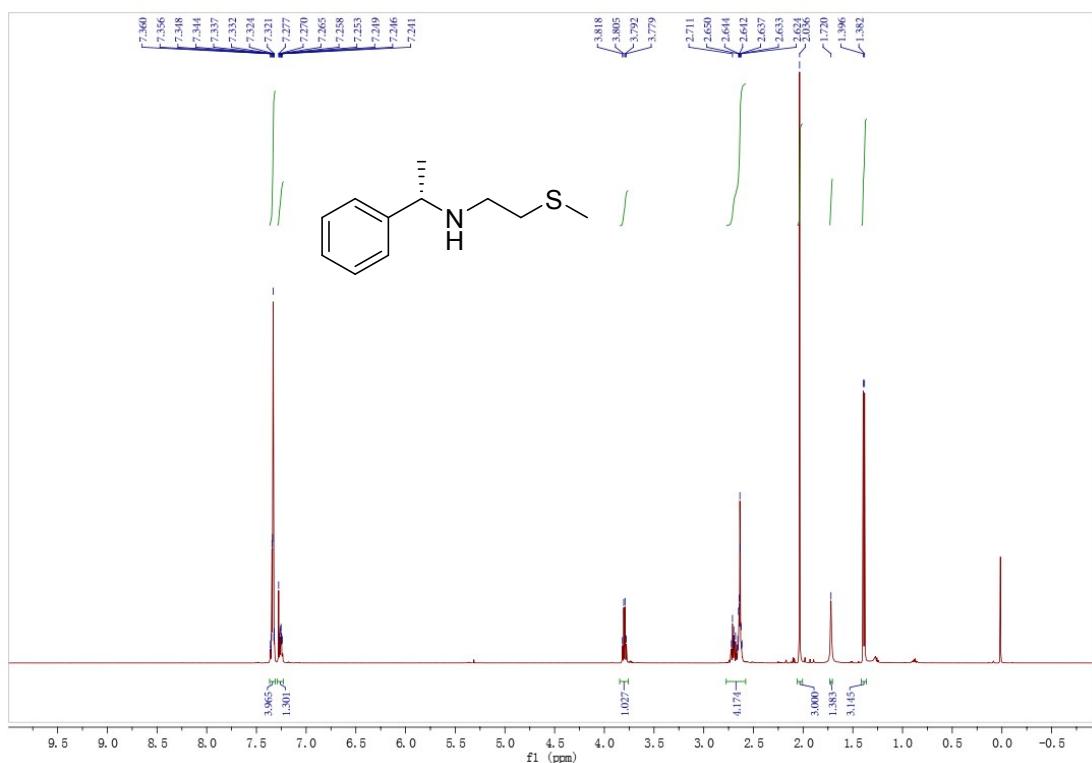
4-((4-nitrophenyl)thio)-N,N-dipropylaniline (3cn**)**



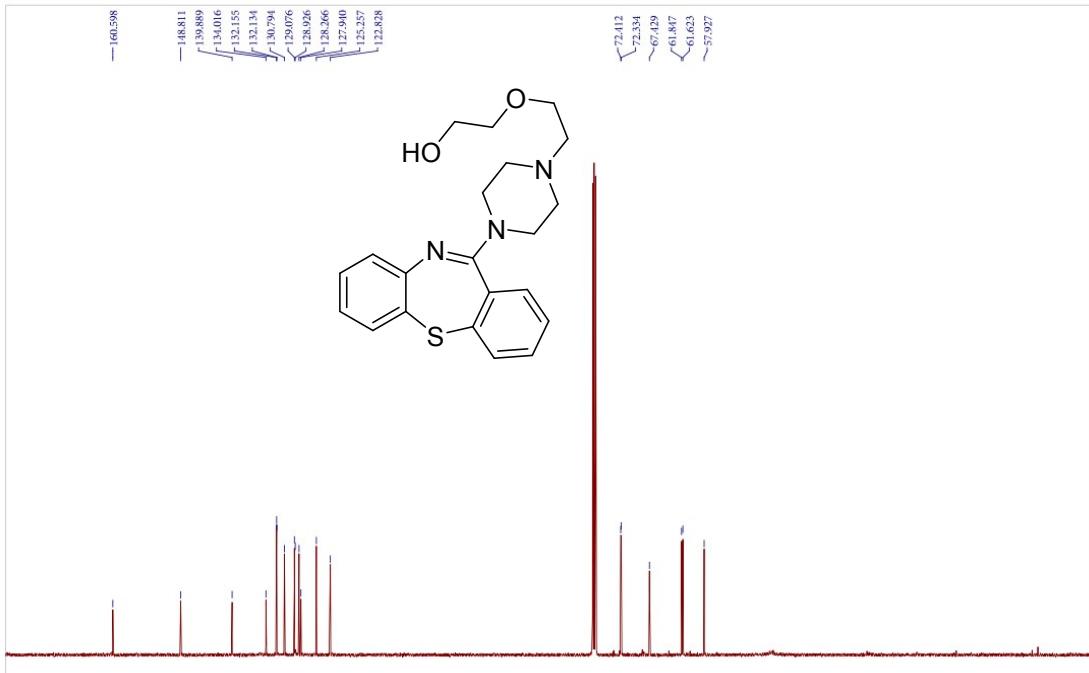
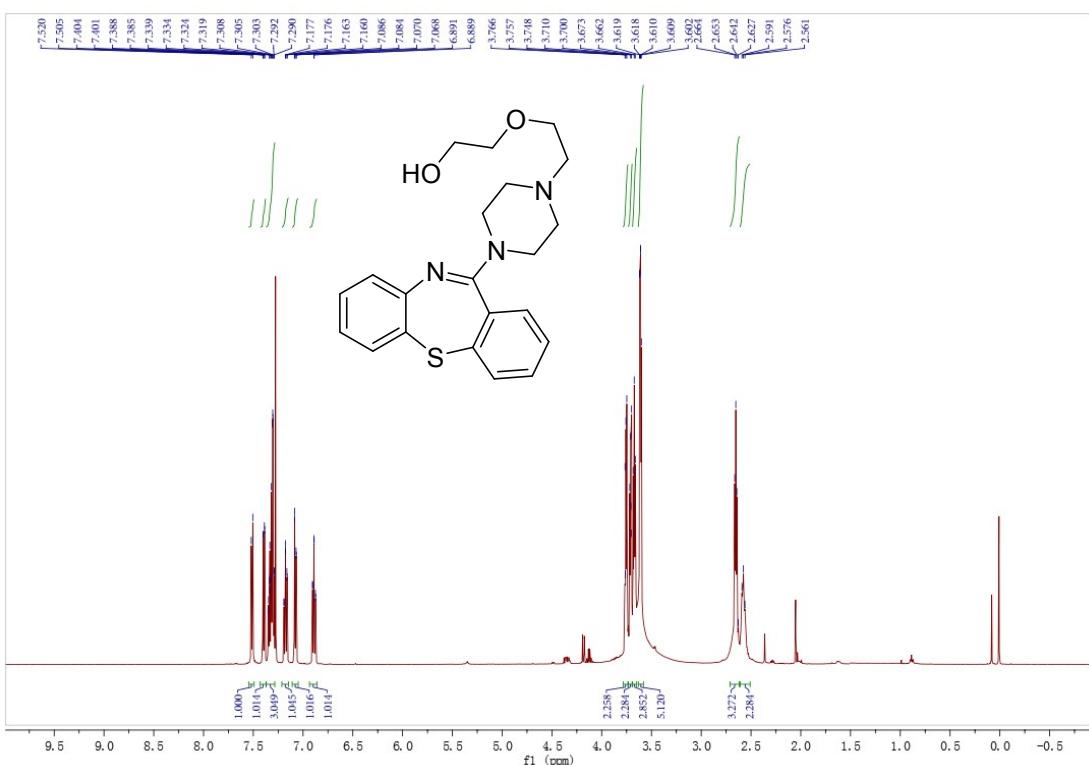
N-(2-(methylthio)ethyl)aniline (**4a**)



(S)-2-(methylthio)-N-(1-phenylethyl)ethan-1-amine (**4b**)

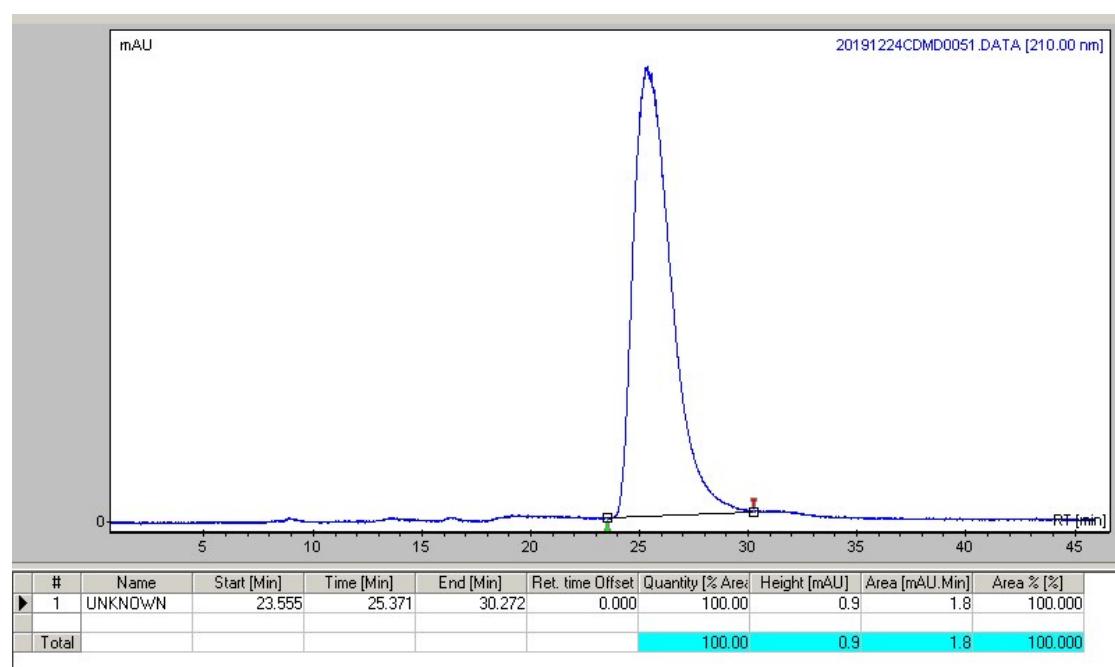
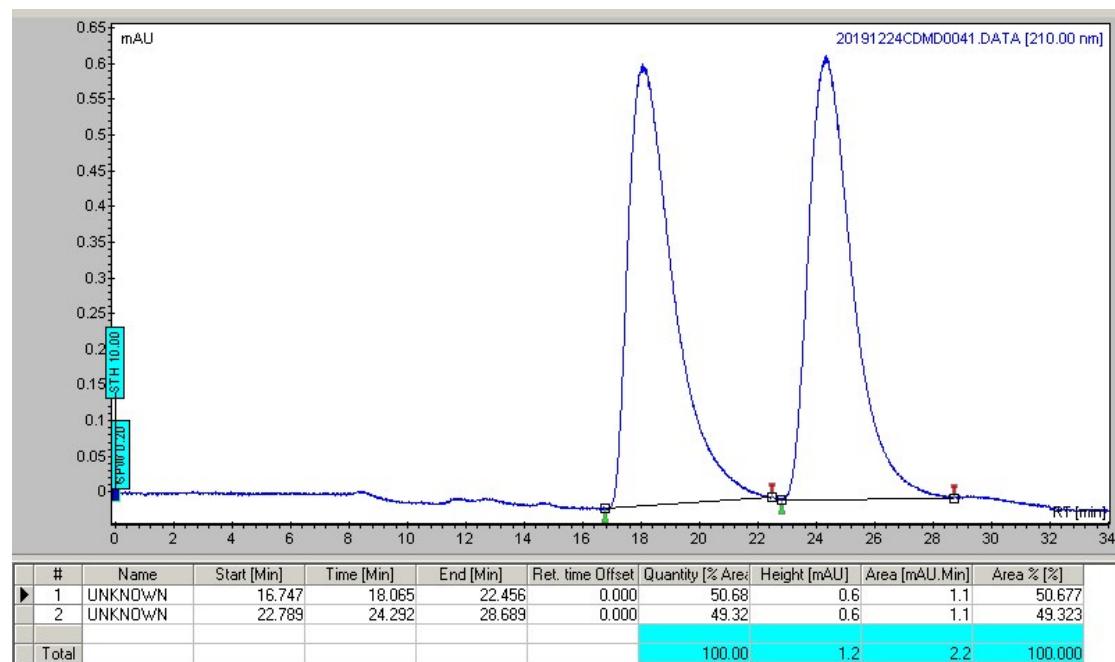


Quetiapine (**6**)

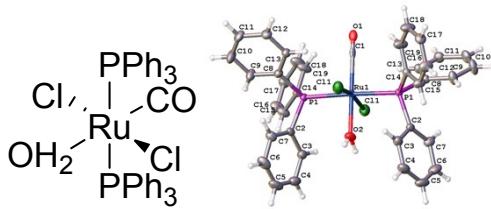


7. HPLC chromatograms of the compound 4b

(S)-2-(methylthio)-N-(1-phenylethyl)ethan-1-amine



8. Crystallographic data of RuCl₂(H₂O)(CO)(PPh₃)₂



(ellipsoid contour at 50% probability level)

Table 1. Crystal data and structure refinement for wmj18080_0m.

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------------------|
| Identification code | wmj18080_0m | |
| Empirical formula | C ₃₇ H ₃₂ Cl ₂ O ₂ P ₂ Ru | |
| Formula weight | 742.53 | |
| Temperature | 172.99 K | |
| Wavelength | 1.34139 Å | |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | |
| Space group | C 1 2/c 1 | |
| Unit cell dimensions | a = 24.1640(5) Å | α= 90°. |
| | b = 9.5229(2) Å | β= 116.6390(10)°. |
| | c = 15.7986(3) Å | γ = 90°. |
| Volume | 3249.53(12) Å ³ | |
| Z | 4 | |
| Density (calculated) | 1.518 Mg/m ³ | |
| Absorption coefficient | 4.370 mm ⁻¹ | |
| F(000) | 1512 | |
| Crystal size | 0.15 x0.11 x0.10 mm ³ | |
| Theta range for data collection | 6.270 to 54.924°. | |
| Index ranges | -29<=h<=29, -11<=k<=11, -19<=l<=18 | |
| Reflections collected | 19347 | |
| Independent reflections | 3046 [R(int) = 0.0437] | |
| Completeness to theta = 53.594° | 98.2 % | |
| Absorption correction | Semi-empirical from equivalents | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.7508 and 0.5319 | |
| Refinement method | Full-matrix least-squares on F ² | |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 3046 / 12 / 208 | |
| Goodness-of-fit on F ² | 1.059 | |
| Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)] | R1 = 0.0304, wR2 = 0.0804 | |
| R indices (all data) | R1 = 0.0310, wR2 = 0.0808 | |
| Extinction coefficient | 0.00131(14) | |

Largest diff. peak and hole 1.285 and -0.850 e. \AA^{-3}

Table 2. Atomic coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for wmj18080_0m. U(eq) is defined as one third of the trace of the orthogonalized U^{ij} tensor.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|-------|---------|----------|---------|-------|
| Ru(1) | 5000 | 3258(1) | 7500 | 16(1) |
| Cl(1) | 5557(1) | 3521(1) | 9180(1) | 33(1) |
| P(1) | 5932(1) | 3315(1) | 7304(1) | 16(1) |
| O(2) | 5000 | 5502(4) | 7500 | 36(1) |
| C(1') | 5000 | 5502(4) | 7500 | 36(1) |
| O(1') | 5000 | 6450(20) | 7500 | 48(3) |
| C(1) | 5000 | 1095(5) | 7500 | 22(1) |
| O(1) | 5000 | 212(4) | 7500 | 23(1) |
| O(2') | 5000 | 1095(5) | 7500 | 22(1) |
| C(2) | 6197(1) | 5127(2) | 7378(2) | 20(1) |
| C(3) | 5832(1) | 6084(3) | 6674(2) | 28(1) |
| C(4) | 5984(1) | 7497(3) | 6765(2) | 37(1) |
| C(5) | 6495(2) | 7979(3) | 7556(2) | 40(1) |
| C(6) | 6864(2) | 7047(3) | 8245(2) | 38(1) |
| C(7) | 6717(1) | 5620(3) | 8160(2) | 27(1) |
| C(8) | 6603(1) | 2327(2) | 8139(2) | 20(1) |
| C(9) | 7149(1) | 2334(3) | 8040(2) | 32(1) |
| C(10) | 7658(1) | 1566(3) | 8650(2) | 39(1) |
| C(11) | 7626(1) | 766(3) | 9359(2) | 32(1) |
| C(12) | 7088(1) | 735(3) | 9455(2) | 27(1) |
| C(13) | 6576(1) | 1515(2) | 8852(2) | 22(1) |
| C(14) | 5889(1) | 2664(2) | 6186(2) | 19(1) |
| C(15) | 6057(1) | 3457(3) | 5603(2) | 30(1) |
| C(16) | 6048(2) | 2870(3) | 4791(2) | 35(1) |
| C(17) | 5879(1) | 1499(3) | 4555(2) | 29(1) |
| C(18) | 5713(2) | 697(3) | 5131(2) | 40(1) |
| C(19) | 5711(2) | 1280(3) | 5933(2) | 35(1) |

Table 3. Bond lengths [\AA] and angles [$^\circ$] for wmj18080_0m.

| | |
|---------------|-----------|
| Ru(1)-Cl(1)#1 | 2.3907(7) |
| Ru(1)-Cl(1) | 2.3907(7) |
| Ru(1)-P(1) | 2.4067(6) |
| Ru(1)-P(1)#1 | 2.4066(6) |
| Ru(1)-O(2) | 2.137(3) |
| Ru(1)-C(1') | 2.137(3) |
| Ru(1)-C(1) | 2.060(4) |
| Ru(1)-O(2') | 2.060(4) |
| P(1)-C(2) | 1.827(2) |
| P(1)-C(8) | 1.826(2) |
| P(1)-C(14) | 1.831(2) |
| O(2)-H(2A) | 0.9018 |
| O(2)-H(2B) | 0.9020 |
| C(1')-O(1') | 0.905(17) |
| C(1)-O(1) | 0.841(4) |
| C(1)-H(2'A)#1 | 0.781(2) |
| C(1)-H(2'B)#1 | 0.781(2) |
| O(1)-H(2'A)#1 | 0.842(2) |
| O(1)-H(2'B)#1 | 0.842(2) |
| O(2')-H(2'A) | 0.7813 |
| O(2')-H(2'B) | 0.7812 |
| C(2)-C(3) | 1.402(3) |
| C(2)-C(7) | 1.390(3) |
| C(3)-H(3) | 0.9500 |
| C(3)-C(4) | 1.385(4) |
| C(4)-H(4) | 0.9500 |
| C(4)-C(5) | 1.383(5) |
| C(5)-H(5) | 0.9500 |
| C(5)-C(6) | 1.378(5) |
| C(6)-H(6) | 0.9500 |
| C(6)-C(7) | 1.395(4) |
| C(7)-H(7) | 0.9500 |
| C(8)-C(9) | 1.397(3) |
| C(8)-C(13) | 1.392(3) |
| C(9)-H(9) | 0.9500 |
| C(9)-C(10) | 1.382(4) |

| | |
|----------------------|------------|
| C(10)-H(10) | 0.9500 |
| C(10)-C(11) | 1.385(4) |
| C(11)-H(11) | 0.9500 |
| C(11)-C(12) | 1.375(4) |
| C(12)-H(12) | 0.9500 |
| C(12)-C(13) | 1.391(3) |
| C(13)-H(13) | 0.9500 |
| C(14)-C(15) | 1.385(3) |
| C(14)-C(19) | 1.389(4) |
| C(15)-H(15) | 0.9500 |
| C(15)-C(16) | 1.390(4) |
| C(16)-H(16) | 0.9500 |
| C(16)-C(17) | 1.369(4) |
| C(17)-H(17) | 0.9500 |
| C(17)-C(18) | 1.377(4) |
| C(18)-H(18) | 0.9500 |
| C(18)-C(19) | 1.387(4) |
| C(19)-H(19) | 0.9500 |
| | |
| Cl(1)#1-Ru(1)-Cl(1) | 167.99(4) |
| Cl(1)-Ru(1)-P(1)#1 | 87.05(2) |
| Cl(1)#1-Ru(1)-P(1)#1 | 92.68(2) |
| Cl(1)-Ru(1)-P(1) | 92.68(2) |
| Cl(1)#1-Ru(1)-P(1) | 87.05(2) |
| P(1)#1-Ru(1)-P(1) | 177.40(3) |
| O(2)-Ru(1)-Cl(1) | 83.993(18) |
| O(2)-Ru(1)-Cl(1)#1 | 83.994(18) |
| O(2)-Ru(1)-P(1) | 88.702(13) |
| O(2)-Ru(1)-P(1)#1 | 88.702(13) |
| C(1')-Ru(1)-Cl(1) | 83.993(18) |
| C(1')-Ru(1)-P(1) | 88.702(13) |
| C(1)-Ru(1)-Cl(1) | 96.007(18) |
| C(1)-Ru(1)-Cl(1)#1 | 96.006(18) |
| C(1)-Ru(1)-P(1) | 91.298(13) |
| C(1)-Ru(1)-P(1)#1 | 91.298(14) |
| C(1)-Ru(1)-O(2) | 180.0 |
| O(2')-Ru(1)-Cl(1) | 96.007(18) |
| O(2')-Ru(1)-P(1) | 91.298(13) |

| | |
|------------------------|------------|
| O(2')-Ru(1)-C(1') | 180.0 |
| C(2)-P(1)-Ru(1) | 109.58(7) |
| C(2)-P(1)-C(14) | 104.36(10) |
| C(8)-P(1)-Ru(1) | 118.33(8) |
| C(8)-P(1)-C(2) | 105.53(11) |
| C(8)-P(1)-C(14) | 99.82(10) |
| C(14)-P(1)-Ru(1) | 117.68(8) |
| Ru(1)-O(2)-H(2A) | 127.9 |
| Ru(1)-O(2)-H(2B) | 127.9 |
| H(2A)-O(2)-H(2B) | 104.1 |
| Ru(1)-C(1')-H(2A)#1 | 127.937(2) |
| Ru(1)-C(1')-H(2B)#1 | 127.928(5) |
| H(2A)#1-C(1')-H(2B)#1 | 104.1 |
| O(1')-C(1')-Ru(1) | 180.0 |
| H(2A)#1-O(1')-H(2B)#1 | 127.6 |
| Ru(1)-C(1)-H(2'A)#1 | 117.6(3) |
| Ru(1)-C(1)-H(2'B)#1 | 117.6(3) |
| O(1)-C(1)-Ru(1) | 180.0 |
| O(1)-C(1)-H(2'A)#1 | 62.4(3) |
| O(1)-C(1)-H(2'B)#1 | 62.4(3) |
| H(2'A)#1-C(1)-H(2'B)#1 | 124.9 |
| C(1)-O(1)-H(2'A)#1 | 55.3(2) |
| C(1)-O(1)-H(2'B)#1 | 55.3(2) |
| H(2'A)#1-O(1)-H(2'B)#1 | 110.7 |
| Ru(1)-O(2')-H(2'A) | 117.6 |
| Ru(1)-O(2')-H(2'B) | 117.6 |
| H(2'A)-O(2')-H(2'B) | 124.9 |
| C(3)-C(2)-P(1) | 119.02(19) |
| C(7)-C(2)-P(1) | 121.83(19) |
| C(7)-C(2)-C(3) | 118.8(2) |
| C(2)-C(3)-H(3) | 119.8 |
| C(4)-C(3)-C(2) | 120.4(2) |
| C(4)-C(3)-H(3) | 119.8 |
| C(3)-C(4)-H(4) | 119.9 |
| C(5)-C(4)-C(3) | 120.3(3) |
| C(5)-C(4)-H(4) | 119.9 |
| C(4)-C(5)-H(5) | 120.0 |
| C(6)-C(5)-C(4) | 119.9(3) |

| | |
|-------------------|------------|
| C(6)-C(5)-H(5) | 120.0 |
| C(5)-C(6)-H(6) | 119.8 |
| C(5)-C(6)-C(7) | 120.3(3) |
| C(7)-C(6)-H(6) | 119.8 |
| C(2)-C(7)-C(6) | 120.2(3) |
| C(2)-C(7)-H(7) | 119.9 |
| C(6)-C(7)-H(7) | 119.9 |
| C(9)-C(8)-P(1) | 119.65(18) |
| C(13)-C(8)-P(1) | 121.45(18) |
| C(13)-C(8)-C(9) | 118.8(2) |
| C(8)-C(9)-H(9) | 119.7 |
| C(10)-C(9)-C(8) | 120.6(2) |
| C(10)-C(9)-H(9) | 119.7 |
| C(9)-C(10)-H(10) | 120.0 |
| C(9)-C(10)-C(11) | 120.0(3) |
| C(11)-C(10)-H(10) | 120.0 |
| C(10)-C(11)-H(11) | 120.0 |
| C(12)-C(11)-C(10) | 120.0(2) |
| C(12)-C(11)-H(11) | 120.0 |
| C(11)-C(12)-H(12) | 119.8 |
| C(11)-C(12)-C(13) | 120.5(2) |
| C(13)-C(12)-H(12) | 119.8 |
| C(8)-C(13)-H(13) | 120.0 |
| C(12)-C(13)-C(8) | 120.1(2) |
| C(12)-C(13)-H(13) | 120.0 |
| C(15)-C(14)-P(1) | 123.39(18) |
| C(15)-C(14)-C(19) | 118.2(2) |
| C(19)-C(14)-P(1) | 118.33(18) |
| C(14)-C(15)-H(15) | 119.8 |
| C(14)-C(15)-C(16) | 120.4(2) |
| C(16)-C(15)-H(15) | 119.8 |
| C(15)-C(16)-H(16) | 119.5 |
| C(17)-C(16)-C(15) | 120.9(2) |
| C(17)-C(16)-H(16) | 119.5 |
| C(16)-C(17)-H(17) | 120.4 |
| C(16)-C(17)-C(18) | 119.2(2) |
| C(18)-C(17)-H(17) | 120.4 |
| C(17)-C(18)-H(18) | 119.9 |

| | |
|-------------------|----------|
| C(17)-C(18)-C(19) | 120.3(3) |
| C(19)-C(18)-H(18) | 119.9 |
| C(14)-C(19)-H(19) | 119.5 |
| C(18)-C(19)-C(14) | 120.9(2) |
| C(18)-C(19)-H(19) | 119.5 |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:

#1 -x+1,y,-z+3/2

Table 4. Anisotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \times 10^3$) for wnj18080_0m. The anisotropic displacement factor exponent takes the form: $-2\pi^2 [h^2 a^{*2} U^{11} + \dots + 2 h k a^* b^* U^{12}]$

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{23} | U^{13} | U^{12} |
|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Ru(1) | 15(1) | 19(1) | 16(1) | 0 | 9(1) | 0 |
| Cl(1) | 29(1) | 41(1) | 30(1) | -9(1) | 14(1) | -2(1) |
| P(1) | 16(1) | 17(1) | 17(1) | 2(1) | 10(1) | 1(1) |
| O(2) | 41(2) | 20(2) | 58(2) | 0 | 33(2) | 0 |
| C(1') | 41(2) | 20(2) | 58(2) | 0 | 33(2) | 0 |
| O(1') | 32(7) | 77(11) | 39(7) | 0 | 19(6) | 0 |
| C(1) | 10(1) | 48(2) | 9(1) | 0 | 6(1) | 0 |
| O(1) | 17(2) | 37(2) | 14(1) | 0 | 6(1) | 0 |
| O(2') | 10(1) | 48(2) | 9(1) | 0 | 6(1) | 0 |
| C(2) | 23(1) | 18(1) | 25(1) | -1(1) | 16(1) | -1(1) |
| C(3) | 27(1) | 25(1) | 34(1) | 3(1) | 17(1) | 2(1) |
| C(4) | 47(2) | 24(1) | 50(2) | 7(1) | 31(2) | 6(1) |
| C(5) | 63(2) | 21(1) | 52(2) | -9(1) | 40(2) | -9(1) |
| C(6) | 49(2) | 36(2) | 35(2) | -15(1) | 24(1) | -18(1) |
| C(7) | 33(1) | 29(1) | 23(1) | -3(1) | 15(1) | -5(1) |
| C(8) | 21(1) | 20(1) | 18(1) | 2(1) | 9(1) | 3(1) |
| C(9) | 26(1) | 45(2) | 30(1) | 14(1) | 18(1) | 10(1) |
| C(10) | 26(1) | 58(2) | 38(2) | 15(1) | 20(1) | 16(1) |
| C(11) | 26(1) | 40(2) | 27(1) | 8(1) | 9(1) | 13(1) |
| C(12) | 28(1) | 29(1) | 23(1) | 6(1) | 10(1) | 3(1) |
| C(13) | 22(1) | 23(1) | 22(1) | 2(1) | 11(1) | 1(1) |
| C(14) | 19(1) | 20(1) | 20(1) | 1(1) | 10(1) | 2(1) |
| C(15) | 44(2) | 25(1) | 26(1) | -4(1) | 21(1) | -8(1) |
| C(16) | 53(2) | 33(1) | 28(1) | -1(1) | 27(1) | -7(1) |
| C(17) | 33(1) | 34(1) | 24(1) | -6(1) | 16(1) | 0(1) |
| C(18) | 64(2) | 25(1) | 46(2) | -11(1) | 38(2) | -9(1) |
| C(19) | 60(2) | 22(1) | 40(2) | -3(1) | 36(2) | -8(1) |

Table 5. Hydrogen coordinates ($\times 10^4$) and isotropic displacement parameters ($\text{\AA}^2 \text{The}^{-3}$) for wmj18080_0m.

| | x | y | z | U(eq) |
|--------|------|------|------|-------|
| H(2A) | 5193 | 6084 | 7997 | 54 |
| H(2B) | 4807 | 6084 | 7003 | 54 |
| H(2'A) | 4881 | 715 | 7011 | 32 |
| H(2'B) | 5120 | 715 | 7989 | 32 |
| H(3) | 5480 | 5760 | 6130 | 33 |
| H(4) | 5735 | 8138 | 6284 | 44 |
| H(5) | 6592 | 8952 | 7624 | 48 |
| H(6) | 7220 | 7377 | 8781 | 46 |
| H(7) | 6974 | 4983 | 8638 | 33 |
| H(9) | 7171 | 2870 | 7549 | 38 |
| H(10) | 8029 | 1588 | 8583 | 47 |
| H(11) | 7975 | 239 | 9778 | 38 |
| H(12) | 7066 | 176 | 9937 | 32 |
| H(13) | 6207 | 1494 | 8927 | 26 |
| H(15) | 6180 | 4407 | 5760 | 35 |
| H(16) | 6160 | 3429 | 4394 | 42 |
| H(17) | 5877 | 1105 | 4001 | 35 |
| H(18) | 5600 | -258 | 4977 | 48 |
| H(19) | 5585 | 723 | 6316 | 43 |