Electrophile Promoted Cyclization of *ortho*-Aryl Substituted Ynamides: Construction of 3-Amino-4-Halo- or 4-Seleno-Isocoumarin Derivatives

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Table of Contents

1. General Considerations	S2
2. General Procedures GP1, GP2, GP3, GP4 and GP5	S3
3. Compounds Characterization: 3, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13	S4
4. Synthesis of substituted furanopyrimidinone 7a via iodocyclization	S8
5. Crystal Structure Determination of 3k	S12
6. NMR Spectra	S13

1. General Considerations

Unless otherwise noted, all reagents and solvents were purchased from commercial sources and used as received. o-Ynamidyl benzoate esters 2 were prepared following reported procedures. All manipulations were conducted under argon (1atm). The reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) using silica gel gel (60 F254) plates. Compounds were visualized using a UV lamp (254 nm) and/or by potassium permanganate stain. Flash column chromatography was carried out on silica gel 60 (230-400 mesh, 0.040-0.063 mm). Melting points (mp [°C]) were taken on samples in open capillary tubes and are uncorrected. NMR spectra were recorded at 298 K with a Bruker Avance III HD nanobay (400 and 250 MHz) spectrometer equipped with a BBO probe. ¹H and ¹³C spectra were recorded at 250 MHz (¹³C, 62.9 MHz) or at 400 MHz (¹³C, 100 MHz). Chemical shifts are given in parts per million from tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard. The following abbreviations are used for the proton spectra multiplicities: s: singulet, d: doublet, t: triplet, q: quartet, qt: quintuplet, m: multiplet, br.: broad, dd: double doublet, dt: double triplet. High-resolution mass spectra were recorded with a Brucker maXis ESI qTOF ultrahigh-resolution mass spectrometer coupled to a Dionex Ultimate 3000 RSLC system (FR2708, Orléans). MS data were acquired in positive mode and were processed using Data Analysis 4.4 software (Bruker). Infrared spectra were recorded with a Thermo Scientific Nicolet IS10 FTIR spectrometer using diamond ATR golden gate sampling and are reported in wave numbers $(cm^{-1}).$

^{1.} L. Habert, P. Retailleau, I. Gillaizeau, Org. Biomol. Chem. 2018, 16, 7351.

2. General procedure

- 2.1) Synthesis of 3-amino-4-halo or 4-seleno-isocoumarins (3a,d,t) from ynamides (2a,d) using NIS or PhSeCl (GP1): To a solution of ynamide 2a or 2d (0.2 mmol), prepared as reported in the literature, in DCM (2 mL) was added NIS (1 equiv) or PhSeCl (1.5 equiv) at room temperature. The reaction was completed within 1 minute. The crude compound 3a or 3d was purified by flash-column chromatography on silica gel with a petroleum ether/EtOAc elution system.
- 2.2) Synthesis of 3-amino-4-iodo or 4-bromo isocoumarins (3) via a one-pot procedure from (1) using NIS or NBS (GP2): In a sealed tube flushed with argon and equipped with a stirring bar were added the appropriate bromoalkyne 1¹ (1.1 equiv.), the protected amine (1.0 equiv.), CuSO₄•5H₂O (10 mol%), 1,10-phenantroline (20 mol%), K₃PO₄ (2.0 equiv.) and toluene (0.33 M). The reaction mixture was heated at 80 °C until completion to 2 (24-48h) (TLC monitoring). The reaction mixture was then allowed to cool down to room temperature, filtrated through a pad of Celite and rinsed with DCM (10 mL). After addition of NIS (1 equiv) or NBS (1.5 equiv), the reaction was completed in 1 minute. The crude compounds 3 were purified by flash-column chromatography on silica gel with a petroleum ether/EtOAc elution system.
- 2.3) Synthesis of (8,9) via Heck cross-coupling (GP3): To a mixture of 3f or 3g (0.125 mmol, 1 equiv) and 4-methoxystyrene (0.25 mmol, 2 equiv) in DMF (1.0 mL) were added TBAC (0.138 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and Na₂CO₃ (0.313 mmol, 2.5 equiv). The reaction mixture was degassed under argon (3 times), Pd(OAc)₂ (15 mol%) was added and it was heated at 80°C for 20 h. After cooling down to room temperature, water (25 mL) was added. The reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 30 mL). The organic extracts were combined, washed with water (2 x 25 mL) and brine (50 mL), and dried over MgSO₄. After filtration, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash-column chromatography on silica gel with a petroleum ether/EtOAc elution system.
- **2.4)** Synthesis of (11,12) via Sonogashira cross-coupling (GP4): To a mixture of **3f** or **3g** (0.125 mmol, 1 equiv), PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (3 mg, 0.003 mmol, 3 mol %), CuI (1 mg, 0.002 mmol, 2 mol %) in DMF (0.7 mL) was added a solution of alkyne (0.188 mmol, 1.5 equiv) in DMF (0.3 mL) followed by triethylamine (0.5 mL). The reaction mixture was degassed under argon (3 times) and heated at 55°C for 16 h. After cooling down to room temperature, water (25 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 30 mL). The organic extracts were combined, washed with water (2 x 25 mL) and brine (50 mL), and dried over MgSO₄. After filtration, the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent.
- 2.5) Synthesis of ynamide (6a-6b) (GP5): To a mixture of amine (1.0 mmol) K₃PO₄ (2.0 equiv.), CuSO₄.5H₂O (0.10 equiv.), and 1,10-phenanthroline (0.20 equiv.) in a reaction vial was added a solution of bromoalkyne (5a-5b) (0.9 mmol, 1.0 M) in toluene. The reaction mixture was capped and heated in an oil bath at 80°C for 48 h while being monitored with TLC analysis. Upon completion, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with EtOAc, filtered through CeliteTM, and the filtrate was concentrated in vacuo. The crude products were purified by silica gel flash column chromatography [gradient eluent: EtOAc in hexane].

3. Compounds characterization

- (*R*)-4-benzyl-3-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1*H*-isochromen-3-yl)oxazolidin-2-one (3a). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent gave 3a as a white solid (67 mg, 75 % according to GP1). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.18 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.55 (m, 1H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 4H), 7.10-7.07 (m, 1H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 4.53 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 3.17-2.99 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.4, 153.6, 143.4, 137.3, 135.8, 134.6, 131.3, 129.8, 128.7, 128.7, 127.2, 120.2, 78.8, 68.5, 57.6, 39.5. HRMS (ESI+): calcd for C₁₉H₁₅O₄NI [M+H]+: 448.0040 found 448.0033. Mp: 171-172°C.
- **3-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1***H***-isochromen-3-yl)-1,3-oxazolidin-2-one** (**3b**). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:40) as eluent afforded **3b** as a white solid (315 mg, 52 % according to **GP2**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.26 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.79 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.58 (m, 1H), 4.59 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.7, 153.8, 144.0, 137.4, 135.9, 131.4, 130.1, 129.9, 120.4, 77.2, 63.1, 44.7. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₂H₉O₄NI [M+H]+: 357.9570 found 357.9571. Mp: 189-190°C.
- *tert*-butyl (4-iodo-1-oxo-1*H*-isochromen-3-yl)(phenyl)carbamate (3c). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 3c as a white gum (574 mg, 80 % according to GP2). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): 8.27 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.51-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.25 (m, 1H), 1.49 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.5, 151.5, 148.1, 138.6, 137.9, 135.8, 131.3, 130.0, 129.6, 128.9, 127.1, 125.9, 120.2, 83.1, 78.6, 28.1. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₀H₁₉O₄NI [M+H]⁺ : 464.0353 found 464.0349.
- **2-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1***H***-isochromen-3-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1***H***-1,2-benzothiazole-1,1-dione** (3d). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (60:40) as eluent afforded 3d as a white solid (65 mg, 74 % according to GP1). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.20-8.18 (m, 1H), 8.05-8.01 (m, 2H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.78-7.69 (m, 3H), 5.07 (s, 2H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 165.8, 149.0, 142.6, 141.7, 139.6, 139.4, 139.0, 137.1, 135.6, 134.9, 130.8, 126.4, 125.3, 87.0, 55.3. HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for C₁₆H₁₁O₄SIN [M+H]+: 439.9448 found 439.9446. Mp: 231-232°C.
- *N*-(3-((tert-butyl(dimethyl)silyl)oxy)propyl)-*N*-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1*H*-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3e). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 3e as a white solid (746 mg, 84% according to GP2). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.25 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.80 (m, 3H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.36 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.62-3.42 (m, 4H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 2H), 0.83 (s, 9H), -0.01 (s, 6H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.0, 146.1, 144.5, 137.9, 135.9, 135.4, 132.4, 129.9, 129.9, 129.8, 128.4, 120.4, 83.1, 60.1, 46.7, 30.9, 25.8, 21.6, 18.2, -5.4. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₅H₃₃O₅SNISi [M+H]⁺: 614.0887 found 614.0882. Mp: 115-116°C.
- *N*-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)-*N*-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3f). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 3f as a white solid (801 mg, 74% according to GP2). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.23 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.78 (m, 4H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.67-6.60 (m, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.58 (brs, 2H), 2.88 (brs, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.0, 148.8, 147.7, 145.7, 144.7, 137.9, 135.8, 135.3, 132.4, 130.0, 129.9, 129.8, 129.8, 128.3, 120.5, 120.4, 111.8, 111.1, 83.7, 55.8, 55.8, 50.3, 34.0, 21.6. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₆H₂₅O₆SNI [M+H]⁺: 606.0441 found 606.0432. Mp: 171-172°C.

N-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)-N-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-4-

nitrobenzenesulfonamide (3g). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent afforded 3g as a white solid (640 mg, 76% according to GP2). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.37 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.25 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.90-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.67-7.63 (m, 1H), 6.63-6.58 (m, 3H), 3.96-3.57 (m, 8H), 2.77 (m, 2H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.6, 150.5, 148.8, 147.9, 144.9, 144.1, 137.5, 136.1, 132.4, 130.4, 130.0, 129.4, 129.3, 124.4, 120.5, 120.3, 111.8, 111.1, 83.9, 55.8, 51.1, 34. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₅H₂₂O₈SN₂I [M+H]⁺: 637.0136 found 637.0130. Mp: 139-140°C.

N-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methyl-N-(prop-2-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

(3h). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 3h as a white solid (549 mg, 60% according to GP2). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.26 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.86-7.83 (m, 3H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H), 5.93-5.82 (m, 1H), 5.19-5.09 (m, 2H), 4.12 (brs, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.0, 145.8, 144.7, 137.8, 135.8, 135.3, 132.4, 130.5, 129.9, 129.9, 129.9, 128.4, 121.0, 120.4, 83.6, 52.3, 21.6. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₉H₁₇O₄SIN [M+H]⁺: 481.0183 found 481.9915. Mp: 169-170°C. The current reaction is also amenable to gram-scale synthesis starting from 1h (6 mmol) with a good 57% isolated yield (3h).

N-allyl-*N*-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1*H*-isochromen-3-yl)-4-nitrobenzenesulfonamide (3i). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 3i as a white solid (354 mg, 63 % according to GP2). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.46 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.27 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.94-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.64 – 7.68 (m, 1H), 5.99-5.59 (m, 1H), 5.23-5.01 (m, 2H), 4.23 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.6, 150.7, 145.1, 144.2, 137.2, 136.1, 132.5, 130.4, 130.1, 129.8, 129.7 (2 x C), 124.5 (2 x C), 121.9, 120.4, 83.8, 52.9. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₈H₁₄O₆SN₂ [M+H]⁺: 512.9612 found 512.9609. Mp: 124-127°C.

N-(4-iodo-7-methoxy-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methyl-N-(prop-2-en-1-

yl)benzenesulfonamide (**3j**). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded **3j** as a white solid (367 mg, 62% according to **GP2**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.83-7.78 (m, 3H), 7.64 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 3H), 5.90-5.80 (m, 1H), 5.17-5.05 (m, 2H), 4.30-4.10 (m, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.1, 160.9, 144.6, 143.9, 135.4, 134.0, 131.2, 130.6, 129.9, 128.4, 124.6, 121.4, 120.9, 110.7, 83.2, 56.0, 52.3, 21.7. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₀H₁₉O₅SNI [M+H]⁺: 512.0023 found 512.0016. Mp: 155-156°C.

N-(7-fluoro-4-iodo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methyl-N-(prop-2-en-1-

yl)benzenesulfonamide (**3k**). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded **3k** as a white solid (205 mg, 62 % according to **GP2**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.96-7.93 (m, 2H), 7.84-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 5.91-5.81 (m, 1H), 5.19-5.09 (m, 2H), 4.03 (brs, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.0, 160.1, 145.3, 144.8, 135.2, 135.1, 134.3 (C_{ar}), 130.4, 129.9, 128.3, 123.8, 121.9, 121.2, 115.4, 82.3, 52.3, 21.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -108.7. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₉H₁₆O₄SNIF [M+H]⁺ : 499.9823 found 499.9818. Mp : 170-171°C.

N-(7-chloro-4-iodo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methyl-N-(prop-2-en-1-

yl)benzenesulfonamide (**3l**). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded **3l** as a white solid (207 mg, 60% according to **GP2**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.21 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85-7.79 (m, 3H), 7.75 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 5.88-5.78 (m, 1H), 5.17-5.07 (m, 2H), 4.15-4.05 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.9, 146.0, 144.9, 136.4, 136.3, 135.9, 135.2, 134.0, 130.3, 129.9, 129.2, 128.3, 121.4, 121.2, 82.4, 52.3, 21.7. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₉H₁₆O₄SNCII [M+H]⁺: 515.9527 found 515.9523. Mp: 164-165°C.

N-(7-bromo-4-iodo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methyl-N-(prop-2-en-1-

yl)benzenesulfonamide (**3m**). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded **3m** as a white solid (253 mg, 57 % according to **GP2**). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (dd, J = 18.3, 8.5 Hz, 3H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.87-5.77 (m, 1H), 5.16-5.06 (m, 2H), 4.04 (brs, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7, 146.1, 144.9, 138.8, 136.8, 135.2, 134.1, 132.2, 130.4, 129.9, 128.3, 124.1, 121.5, 121.2, 82.5, 52.3, 21.7. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₉H₁₆O₄SNIBr [M+H]⁺: 559.9022 found 559.9014. Mp: 148-149°C.

N-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)-N-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-4-

methoxybenzenesulfonamide (**3n**). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent afforded **3n** as a white solid (545 mg, 90 % according to **GP2**). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.23 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.89-7.80 (m, 4H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.67-6.60 (m, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.75-3.57 (m, 2H), 2.89-2.73 (m, 2H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 163.7, 161.0, 148.8, 147.7, 145.8, 137.9, 135.9, 132.4, 130.5, 129.9, 129.8, 129.8, 129.8, 120.5, 120.4, 114.4, 111.8, 111.2, 83.6, 55.8, 55.7, 50.3, 34.0. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₆H₂₅O₇SNI [M+H]⁺: 622.0390 found 622.0391. Mp: 135-136°C.

Methyl 1-(4-iodo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-1H-indole-3-carboxylate (3ο). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent afforded 3ο as a white solid (244 mg, 55 % according to GP2). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.26-8.24 (m, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.89-7.88 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 3H), 3.96 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 164.6, 160.2, 144.8, 137.4, 136.3, 136.1, 133.7, 131.9, 130.3, 126.1, 124.4, 123.4, 122.1, 120.5, 111.8, 111.4, 74.8, 51.4. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₁₉H₁₃O₄NI [M+H]+: 445.9883 found 445.9886. Mp: 204-205°C.

N-(4-bromo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-N-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)-4-

nitrobenzenesulfonamide (3q). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent afforded 3q as a white solid (616 mg, 77 % according to GP2). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.35 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.29 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.95-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.65 (m, 1H), 6.63-6.56 (m, 3H), 3.96 (brs, 2H), 3.78 (s, 2H), 3.74 (s, 2H), 2.82 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.1, 150.4, 148.7, 147.9, 144.3, 142.3, 135.8, 135.6, 130.4, 130.1, 129.3, 129.2, 127.5, 124.3, 120.9, 120.4, 111.7, 111.1, 107.2, 55.8, 50.8, 34.3. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for $C_{25}H_{22}O_8SN_2Br$ [M+H]⁺: 589.0274 found 589.0266. Mp: 156-157°C.

N-(4-bromo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-N-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)-4-

methoxybenzenesulfonamide (**3r**). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent afforded **3r** as a white solid (410 mg, 74 % according to **GP2**). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.28 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.83 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 6.65-6.59 (m, 3H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.70 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.81 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 163.6, 160.5, 148.8, 147.7, 143.3, 136.0, 135.6, 130.4, 130.0, 129.8, 127.4, 120.9, 120.5, 114.4, 111.8, 111.2, 106.9, 55.8, 55.7, 50.0, 34.2. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₆H₂₅O₇SNBr [M+H]⁺ : 574.0795 found 574.0531. Mp : 129-130°C.

N-(4-bromo-1-oxo-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methyl-N-(prop-2-en-1-yl)benzenesulfonamide

(3s). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 3s as a white solid (411 mg, 50 % according to GP2). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.28 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.87-7.82 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.85-5.75 (m, 1H), 5.18-5.06 (m, 2H), 4.07 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.5, 144.7, 143.2, 136.0, 135.6, 135.5, 130.7, 130.0, 129.9, 129.9, 128.3, 127.5, 120.9, 120.8, 106.9, 52.0, 21.7. HRMS (ESI $^{+}$): calcd for C₁₉H₁₇O₄SNBr [M+H]+ : 434.0056 found 434.0054. Mp : 161-162 $^{\circ}$ C.

2-(1-oxo-4-(phenylselanyl)-1H-isochromen-3-yl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-1,2-benzothiazole-1,1-dione (3t). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded **3t** as a white gum (43 mg, 47 % according to **GP1**). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.29 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.71-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.34-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.18 (m, 3H), 4.98 (s, 2H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.0, 145.3, 137.6, 135.5, 134.3, 133.4, 131.0, 130.2, 130, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 129.1, 126.9, 124.7, 121.7, 121.1, 109.3, 50.0. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₂H₁₆O₄SSeN₂ [M+H]⁺ : 469.9959 found 469.9955.

N-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)-*N*-(4-((E)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethenyl)-1-oxo-1*H*-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (8). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent afforded 8 as a colorless oil (42 mg, 55 % according to **GP3**). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.36 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 3H), 7.62-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.98-6.81 (m, 4H), 6.64-6.55 (m, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 6H), 3.66 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.4, 159.9, 148.8, 147.6, 144.4, 141.4, 137.1, 136.3, 135.6, 134.8, 130.1, 130.0, 129.8, 129.4, 128.9, 128.2, 128.0, 125.6, 121.3, 120.5, 117.3, 116.4, 114.2, 111.7, 111.1, 55.8, 55.4, 49.9, 33.9, 21.6. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₃₅H₃₄O₇NS [M+H]⁺: 612.2050 found 612.2043

N-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)-*N*-(4-((E)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethenyl)-1-oxo-1*H*-isochromen-3-yl)-4-nitrobenzenesulfonamide (9). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent afforded 9 as a yellow oil (43 mg, 53 % according to **GP3**). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.37 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.02 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.83-7.79 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.00-6.93 (m, 3H), 6.75 (d, J = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 6.63-6.54 (m, 3H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 3.82-3.76 (m, 8H), 2.74 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.0, 160.1, 150.2, 148.8, 147.9, 144.4, 140.7, 136.9, 136.9, 135.1, 130.2, 129.5, 129.3, 129.3, 129.0, 128.0, 125.6, 124.2, 121.3, 120.5, 117.4, 115.4, 114.3, 111.8, 111.1, 55.8, 55.7, 55.4, 50.8, 33.9. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for $C_{34}H_{31}O_{9}SN_{2}$ [M+H]⁺: 643.1744 found 643.1736.

N-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)-4-methyl-*N*-(1-oxo-4-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-isochromen-3-yl)benzenesulfonamide (10). To a mixture of 3f (60 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1 equiv), CuI (19 mg, 0.1 mmol, 1 equiv) in DMF (1 mL) was added FSO₂CF₂CO₂Me (64 μl, 0.5 mmol, 5 equiv). The reaction mixture was degassed under argon and heated at 70°C for 10 h. After cooling down to room temperature, water (25 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 x 30 mL). The organic extracts were combined, washed with water (2 x 25 mL) and brine (50 mL), and dried over MgSO₄. The solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent to give 10 as a yellow oil (42 mg, 77 %). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.31 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.88-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.67-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.67-6.59 (m, 3H), 3.84-3.74 (m, 7H), 3.64-3.57 (m, 1H), 2.95-2.88 (m, 1H), 2.77-2.70 (m, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.7, 148.9, 147.8, 144.9, 135.5, 134.9, 132.7, 130.1, 130.0, 129.8, 129.4, 128.1, 125.4, 120.7, 120.5, 111.8, 111.3, 55.8, 55.7, 49.8, 34.3, 21.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -56.1. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₇H₂₅O₆SNF₃ [M+H]+: 548.1349 found 548.1344.

N-(2-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)ethyl)-*N*-(4-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)-1-oxo-1*H*-isochromen-3-yl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (11). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent afforded 11 as a pale-yellow oil (45 mg, 60 % according to **GP4**). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.31 (d, J = 9.3 Hz, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.88-7.84 (m, 3H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.64-6.60 (m, 3H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.87-3.83 (m, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.88 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H) 2.41 (s, 3H). 13 C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 160.6, 160.2, 148.7, 147.6, 147.3, 144.3, 136.2, 136.1, 135.2, 133.2, 130.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.3, 128.1, 125.8, 120.7, 120.2, 114.5, 114.1, 111.8, 111.1, 105.0, 98.9, 78.8,

55.7, 55.7, 55.4, 50.3, 34.7, 21.6. HRMS (ESI $^+$): calcd for $C_{35}H_{32}O_7SN$ [M+H] $^+$: 610.1894 found 610.1887.

N-(3,4-dimethoxyphenethyl)-4-nitro-*N*-(1-oxo-4-((trimethylsilyl)ethynyl)-1*H*-isochromen-3-yl)benzenesulfonamide (12). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 12 as a pale yellow oil (44 mg, 58 % according to GP4). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.34 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 8.29 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (s, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.83 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 0.35 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.8, 152.0, 150.5, 149.7, 149.6, 146.7, 137.5, 137.2, 131.5 (2 x C), 131.3, 130.9 (2 x C), 127.7, 126.0 (2 x C), 122.3, 121.7, 113.5, 112.8, 108.2, 106.4, 96.2, 57.5, 57.42, 5.86, 36.5, 1.5 (3 x C). HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₃₀H₃₁O₈SN₂Si [M+H]⁺: 607.1565 found 607.1556.

4-azido-3-((3,4-dimethoxyphenethyl)(4-nitrophenyl)amino)-1*H*-isochromen-1-one Under an argon atmosphere, 1N NaOH solution (40 μl, 0.04 mmol, 0.2 equiv), L-proline (4.6 mg, 0.04 mmol, 0.2 equiv), CuI (3.8 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 equiv) and NaN₃ (15.6 mg, 0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv) were added to a solution of **3g** (127 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv) in 2 mL of DMSO. The mixture was heated to 60°C for 18 h. NaN₃, NaOH and L-proline were added again in the same amounts and the reaction was heated at 60°C for 5 h. After cooling to room temperature, water was then added. The precipitate was filtered, washed with water and concentrated *in vacuo*. Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (70:30) as eluent afforded **13** as a yellow oil (25 mg, 23 %). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.33 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.83 – 7.71 (m, 1H), 7.65 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 6.71 (s, 2H), 4.45 – 4.30 (m, 1H), 4.28 – 4.16 (m, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.92 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.5, 162.8, 148.8, 148.0, 147.8, 145.2, 136.7, 135.0, 134.3, 130.1, 129.9, 129.3, 127.7, 127.5 (2 x C), 125.0, 124.0 (2 x C), 121.0, 111.9, 111.1, 69.8, 55.8, 42.2, 33.3. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₅H₂₂O₈SN₅ [M+H]⁺: 552.1384 found 552.1378. Mp: 170-171°C.

4. Synthesis of substituted furanopyrimidinone 7a via iodocyclization.

Reaction conditions: a) Aa² (3 mmol), TFA (5ml), TFAA (1 ml), NIS (5.7 mmol), reflux 8h. b) Ba (1 mmol, 1 equiv), Et₃N (1.5 mL/mmol), TMSC≡CH (1.1 equiv), CuI (5 mol%), dichlorobis(triphenylphosphine)palladium (2.5 mol%), rt, 18h. c) Ca in THF (2 mL/mmol), TBAF (1.1 equiv, 1M in THF) at 0 °C 5 min. d) Da (1.0 mmol) in MeCN (2.0 mL), NBS (1.5 equiv), DBU (1.0 equiv), 1 min. e) Amine¹ (1.0 mmol) K₃PO₄ (2.0 equiv.), CuSO₄.5H₂O (0.10 equiv.), 1,10-phenanthroline (0.20 equiv.), bromoalkyne (5a) (0.9 mmol), 1.0 M) in toluene, 80°C for 48 h then diluted with EtOAc and filtered through CeliteTM. f) 6a (0.2 mmol), NIS (1 equiv), DCM (2 mL) rt, 1 min.

^{2.} a) N. G Kundu; S. Sikdar; R. P. Hertzberg; S. A. Schmitz; S. G. Khatri, *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans.* 1, 1985, 1295. b) S. J. Hannon, N. G. Kundu, R. P. Hertzberg, R. S. Bhatt, C. Heidelberger, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 1980, 21, 1105.

- a) Ethyl 1,3-dibenzyl-5-iodo-2,6-dioxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyrimidine-4-carboxylate (Ba).³ Ethyl 1,3-dibenzylorotate, respectively Aa (3 mmol), was refluxed with trifluoroacetic acid (5 ml) and trifluoroacetic anhydride (1 ml). *N*-Iodosuccinimide (1.3 g, 1.9 equiv., 5.7 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture which was further refluxed for 8 h. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was taken up in chloroform (10 ml). The chloroform solution was washed with aqueous saturated sodium bicarbonate solution, sodium thiosulphate solution (10%) and dried (over anhydrous sodium sulphate). The solvent was removed under reduced pressure leading to the crude desired product **Ba** which was directly engaged in the next step. Pale pink solid (1.41 g, 96 %). ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.57 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.35 7.13 (m, 8H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 5.03 (s, 2H), 4.30 4.06 (m, 2H), 1.26 0.81 (m, 3H). HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₂₁H₁₉O₄N₂I [M+H]+: 492.0494 found 492.0459. Mp: 111-113 °C. *Sample degradation was observed preventing to obtain a good quality spectrum*.
- b) Ethyl 1,3-dibenzyl-2,6-dioxo-5-((trimethylsilyl)ethynyl)-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyrimidine-4-carboxylate (Ca). To a solution of crude ethyl-1,3-dibenzyl-5-iodo-2,6-dioxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyrimidine-4-carboxylate **Ba** (1mmol, 1 equiv), in anhydrous triethylamine (1.5 mL/mmol) was added trimethylsilylacetylene (1.1 equiv). The solution was degassed under argon then copper iodide (5 mol%) and dichlorobis(triphenylphosphine)palladium (2.5 mol%) were added at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature overnight then filtered through a pad of celite. The residue was washed with diethyl ether. Solvents were removed under vacuum and the expected product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded Ca as a colorless oil (418 mg, 91 %). 1 H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38 7.24 (m, 6H), 7.23 7.07 (m, 2H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.24 4.05 (m, 2H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.19 (s, 9H). 13 C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.9, 162.1, 152.2, 149.8, 137.8, 136.7, 130.9 (2 x C), 130.5 (2 x C), 130.2 (2 x C), 129.9, 129.6, 129.2 (2 x C), 104.7, 100.3, 95.7, 64.8, 51.5, 47.2, 15.1, 1.5 (3 x C).
- c) Ethyl 1,3-dibenzyl-5-ethynyl-2,6-dioxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyrimidine-4-carboxylate Da. To a solution of silylated compound Ca in THF (2 mL/mmol) was added TBAF (1.1 equiv, 1M in THF) at 0 °C. The solution was stirred at this temperature for 5 minutes then diluted with water. The mixture was extracted with diethyl ether, the combined organic phases were dried over anhydrous MgSO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The expected product was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded **Da** as a colorless oil (345 mg, 89 %). 1 H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38 7.17 (m, 6H), 7.14 7.19 (m, 2H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 5.07 (s, 2H), 4.16 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.24 (s, 1H), 1.12 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 160.6, 150.4, 148.5, 136.0, 134.9, 129.4 (2 x C), 128.8 (2 x C), 128.5 (2 x C), 128.3, 128.0, 127.5 (2 x C), 97.6, 85.0, 73.5, 63.3, 49.9, 45.5, 13.4.
- d) Ethyl 1,3-dibenzyl-5-(bromoethynyl)-2,6-dioxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydropyrimidine-4-carboxylate (5a). To a solution of aryl alkyne Da (1.0 mmol) in MeCN (2.0 mL) was added NBS (1.5 equiv) and DBU (1.0 equiv). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 min. The reaction mixture was then poured into water and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3×10 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with water (3×10 mL), filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 5a as a pale yellow oil (322 mg, 69 %). ¹H NMR (250 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.20 7.09 (m, 2H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 4.15 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (63 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 160.5, 150.4, 148.2, 135.9, 134.9, 129.3 (2 x C), 128.8 (2 x C), 128.5 (2 x C), 128.3, 128.0, 127.6 (2 x C), 98.5, 77.1, 70.3, 63.3, 57.7, 49.8, 45.6, 13.7.

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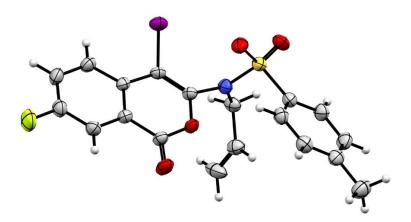
^{3.} B. Das, N. G. Kundu, Synth. Commun., 2006, 855.

- e) Ethyl 1,3-dibenzyl-5-((*N*-methyl-4-nitrophenylsulfonamido)ethynyl)-2,6-dioxo-1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-pyrimidine-4-carboxylate (6a). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 6a as a pale yellow solid (36 mg, 59 % according to GP5). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.43 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.17 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 7.54 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.40 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.28 7.13 (m, 2H), 5.18 (s, 2H), 5.13 (s, 2H), 4.25 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.16 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.2, 160.6, 150.8, 150.5, 147.5, 141.4, 136.0, 134.9, 129.3 (2 x C), 129.2 (2 x C), 128.8 (2 x C), 128.5 (2 x C), 128.3, 128.1, 127.5 (2 x C), 124.6 (2 x C), 97.5, 89.3, 63.6, 60.5, 50.0, 45.6, 39.4, 13.5. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₃₀H₂₆O₈SN₄ [M+H]⁺: 603.1544 found 603.1536. IR (v cm⁻¹): 2915, 1660, 1594, 1515, 1498, 1454, 1347, 1259, 1086, 1025, 803, 734, 696, 560, 542, 531.
- f) Ethyl 1,3-dibenzyl-4-(2,5-dioxopyrrolidin-1-yl)-5-iodo-6-(N-methyl-4-nitrophenylsulfonamido)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydrofuro[2,3-d]pyrimidine-4-carboxylate (7a). Flash-column chromatography on silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (80:20) as eluent afforded 7a as a yellow solid (67 mg, 81 % according to GP1). 1 H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.14 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.30 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.09 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 5.73 (d, J = 17.1 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.42 4.27 (m, 2H), 4.25 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 4H), 1.33 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). 13 C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.2, 165.2, 151.1, 150.5, 145.3, 143.3, 141.4, 137.5, 136.3, 129.3 (2 x C), 128.9 (2 x C), 128.3 (2 x C), 127.7, 127.3, 126.6 (2 x C), 126.5 (2 x C), 124.4 (2 x C), 91.2, 73.0, 63.3, 48.6, 45.5, 38.1, 27.5, 14.0. HRMS (ESI⁺): calcd for C₃₄H₃₀O₁₀SN₅I [M+H]⁺: 828.0831 found 828.0814. IR (v cm⁻¹): 2983, 1788, 1750, 1724, 1674, 1531, 1477, 1454, 1348, 1332, 1241, 1180, 1030, 969, 855, 738, 700, 637. Mp: 279-282°C.

5. Crystal structure determination of 3k⁴

Crystal Data for $C_{19}H_{15}$ FINO₄S (M = 499.28 g/mol): monoclinic, space group $P2_1/n$ (no. 14), a = 8.4116(4) Å, b = 18.7873(10) Å, c = 12.5260(6) Å, $\beta = 98.829(5)^{\circ}$, V = 1956.04(17) Å³, Z = 4, T = 293(2) K, $\mu(MoK\alpha) = 1.777 \text{ mm}^{-1}$, Dcalc = 1.695 g/cm³, 24947 reflections measured (3.629° $\leq \theta \leq 29.645^{\circ}$), 5266 unique (Rint=0.054) which were used in all calculations. The final R1 was 0.0354 (for 3919 I > $2\sigma(I)$ and wR2 was 0.091 (all data). The final difference Fourier map showed minimum and maximum values of 1.057 and -0.714 e Å⁻³, respectively. The single crystal X-ray diffraction experiment was carried out using a RIGAKU XtaLabPro diffractometer equipped with a Mo microfocus sealed tube generator coupled to a double-bounce confocal Max-Flux® multilayer optic and a HPAD PILATUS3 R 200K detector, on a colorless crystalline parallelepipedic stick. was the data collection and reduction were performed by the CrysalisPro [1] software. The structure was solved by Iterative dual-space direct methods (SHELXD program) [2] in the centrosymmetric triclinic space group. Structure refinement was performed by full-matrix least-squares methods (SHELXL-2018/1 program)^[3] on 274 parameters, weighted refinement: $w = 1/[\sigma^2(\hat{F}_0^2) + (0.0321P)^2 + 1.0040P]$ with $P = [\max(F_0^2, 0) + 2F_0^2]/3$ and hydrogen atoms located from difference Fourier synthesis and refined isotropically assuming a riding motion model and their isotropic U's were set to -1.2 (-1.5 for methyl) times the equivalent isotropic displacement parameter of the parent atom. Butene group appeared as disordered over two atomic sites in a 0.833(8)/0.167(8) ratio. Both sites were subjected to RIGU rigid bond and SADI distance restraints. All non-hydrogen atoms were refined with anisotropic displacement parameters.

CCDC 2082041 (compound **3k**) contains the supplementary crystallographic data for this paper. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data request/cif.

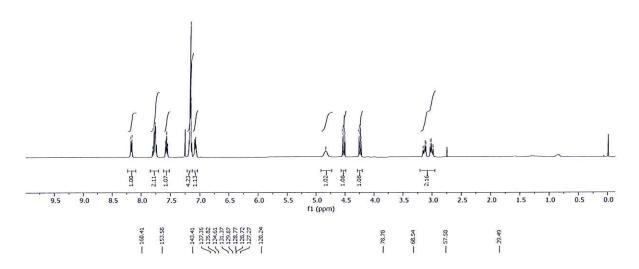


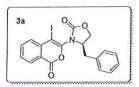
Ortep view of compound **3k**. Minor site for the butene group is not shown for clarity. Ellipsoids are drawn at 30% of probability.

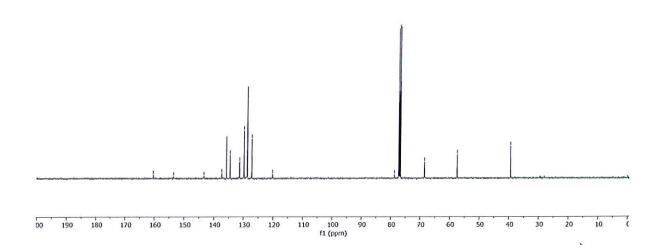
S11

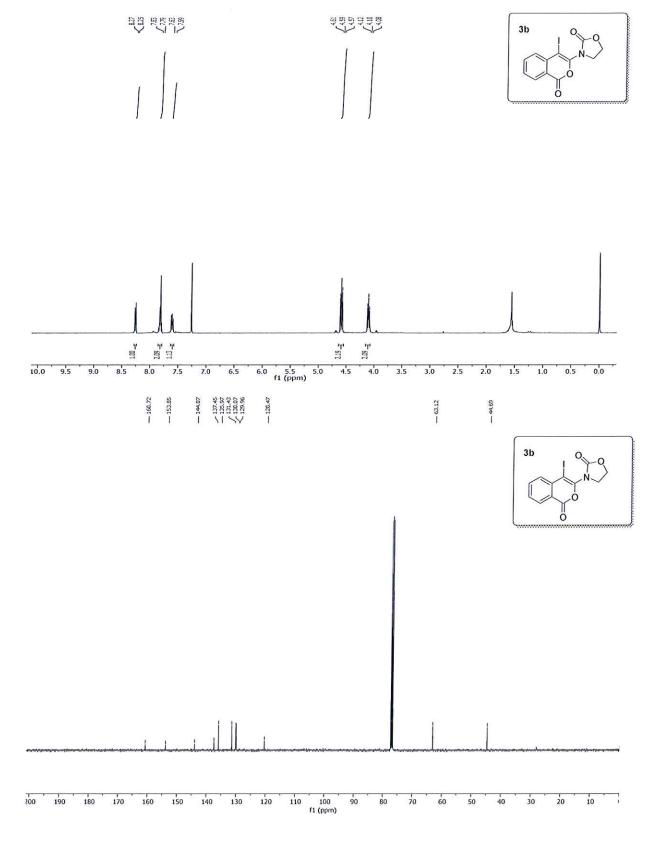
^{4. (}a) Rigaku OD (2015). *CrysAlis PRO*. Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, Yarnton, Oxfordshire, England. (b) Schneider, T.R., Sheldrick, G. M. (2002). *Acta Crystallogr.*, **D**58, 1772-1779. (c) Sheldrick, G. M. (2015). *Acta Crystallogr.*, **C**71, 3-8.

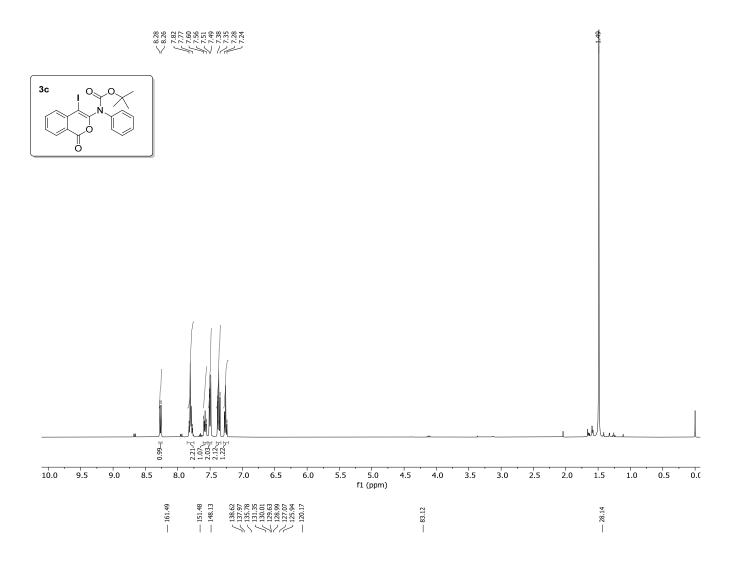
6. Spectra

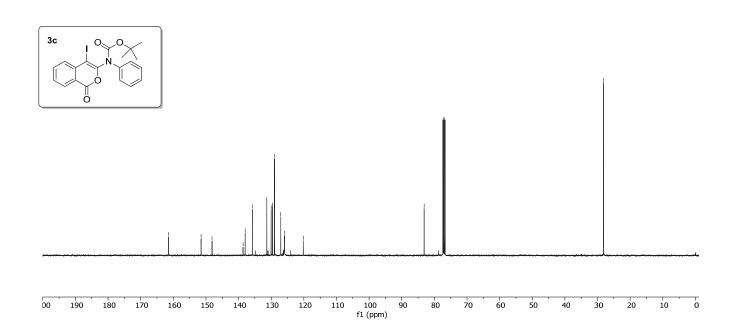


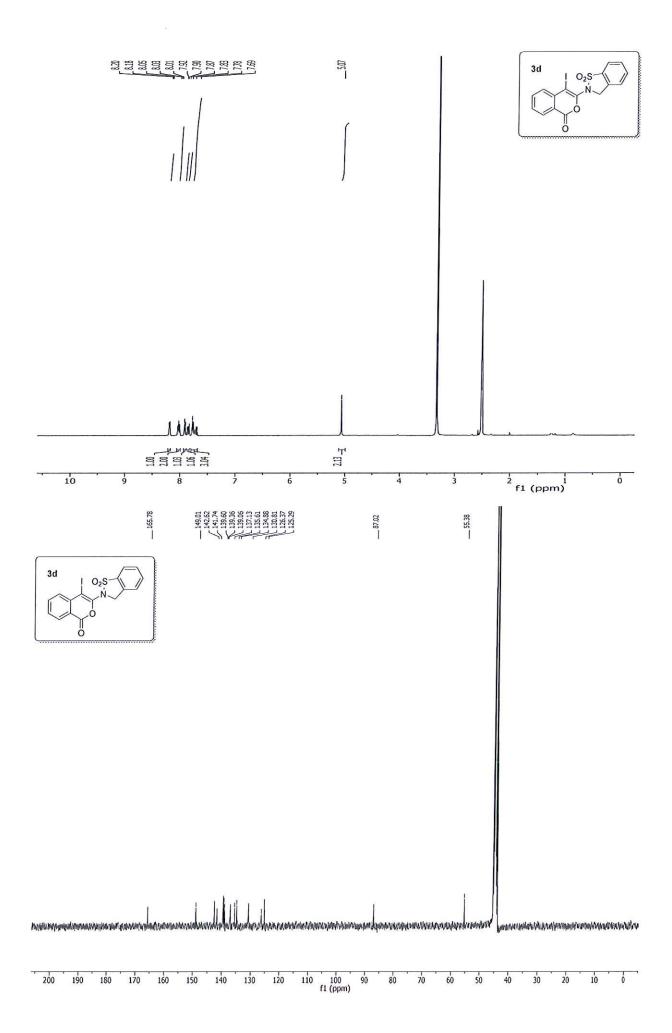


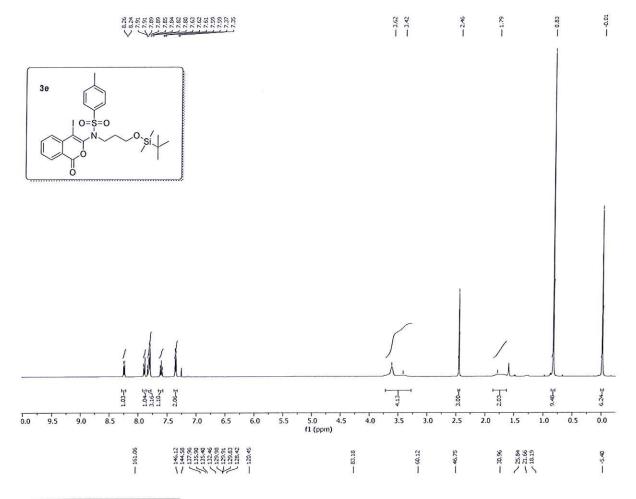


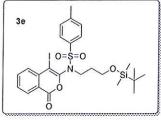


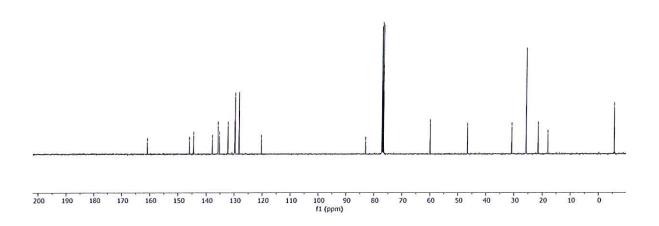


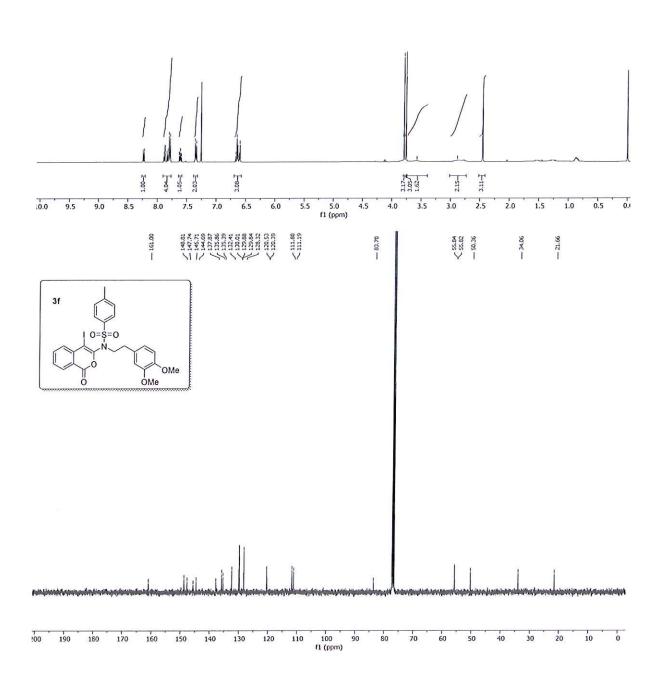


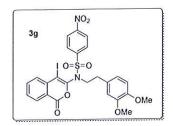


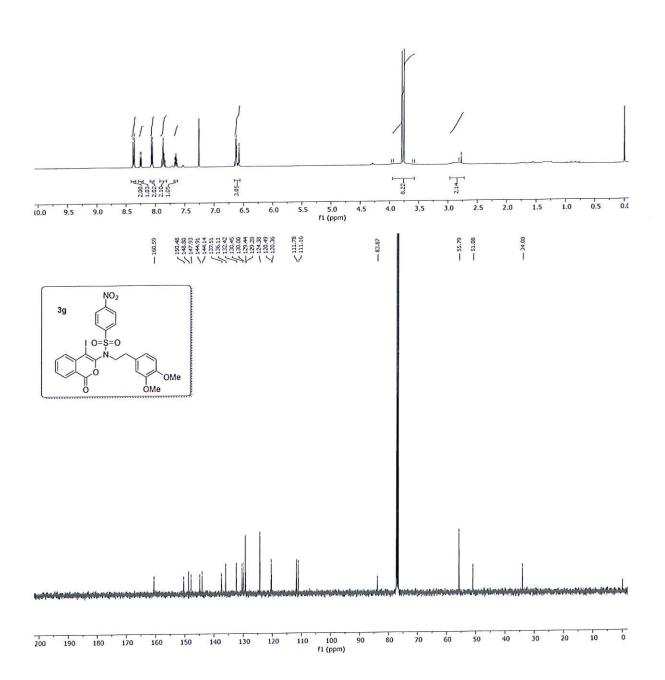


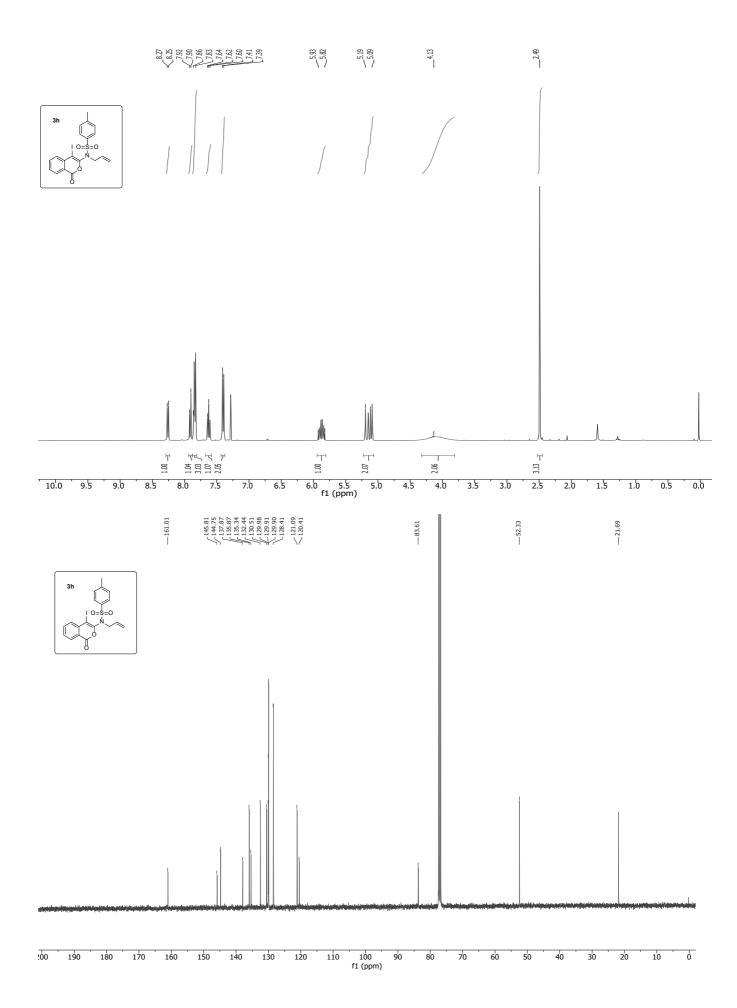


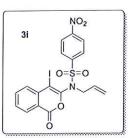


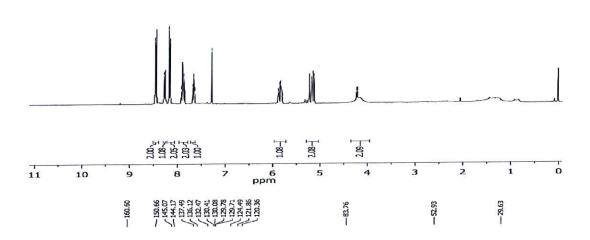


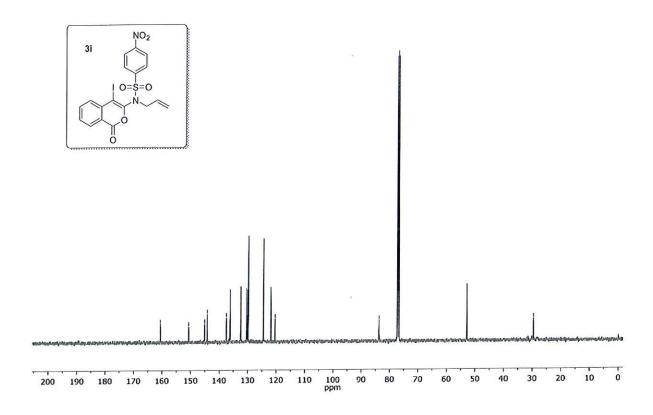


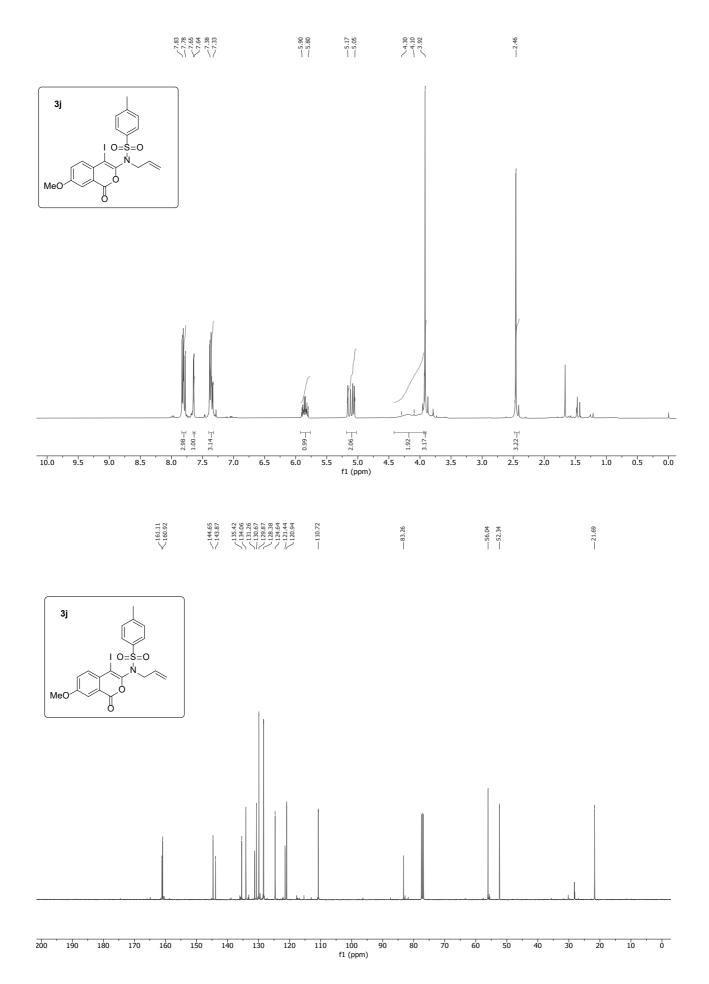


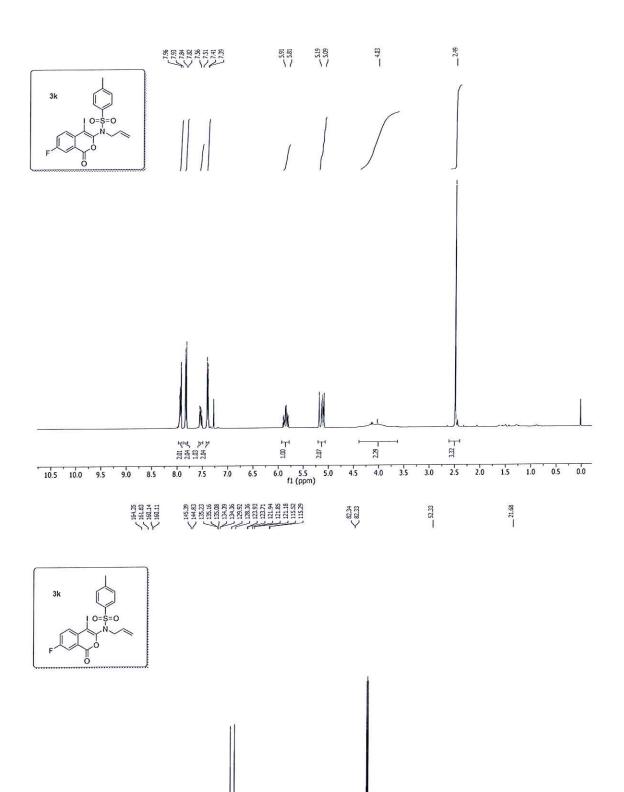




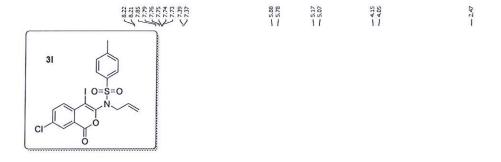


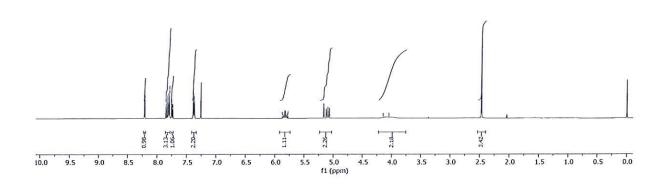


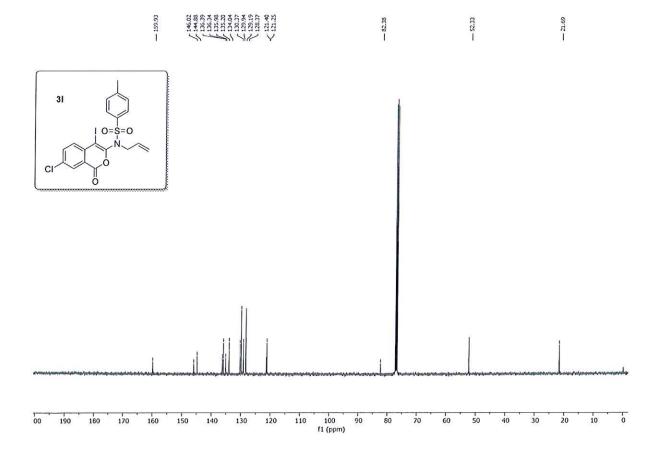


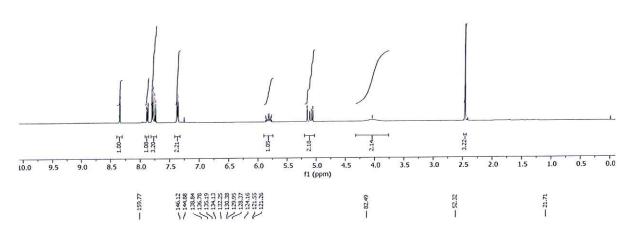


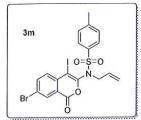
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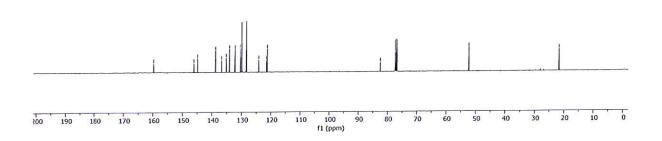


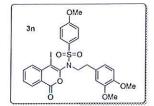


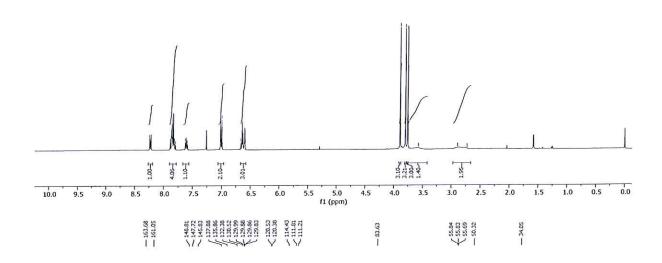


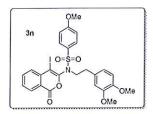


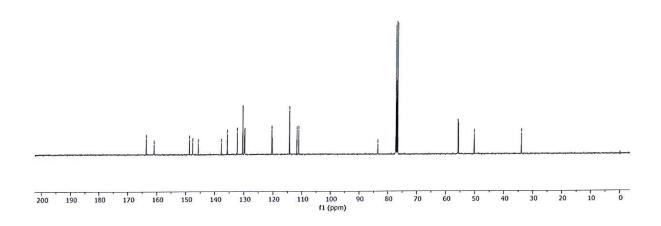


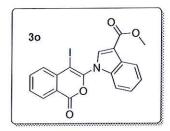


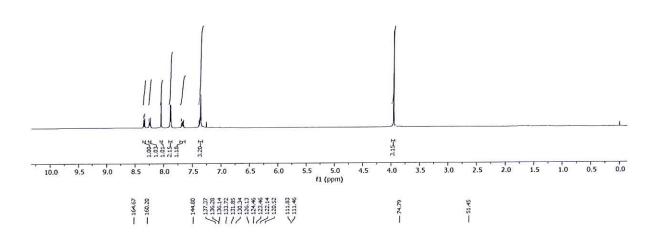


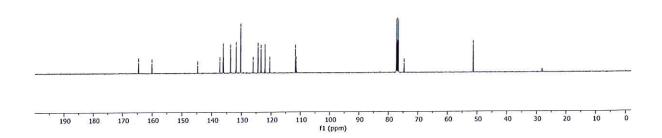


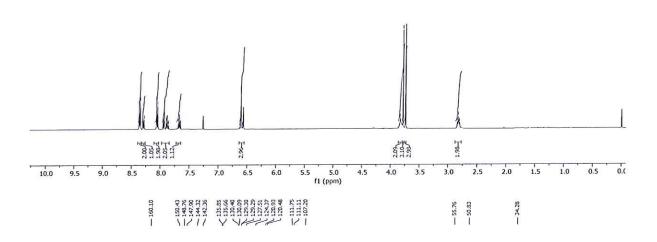


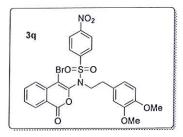


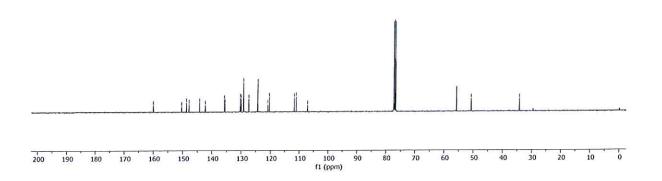


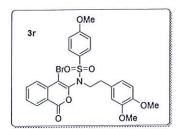


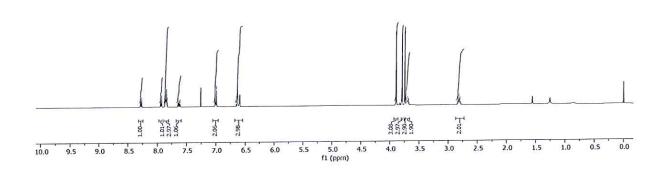




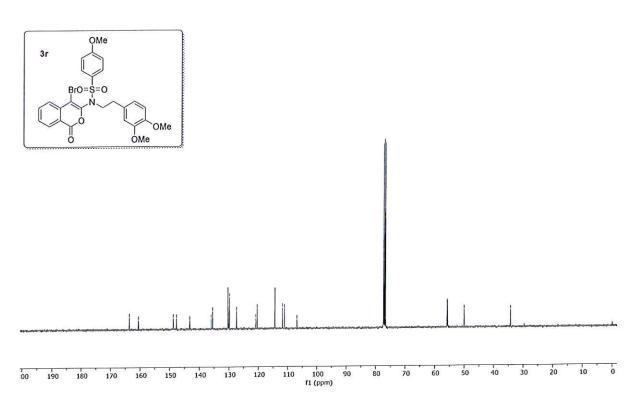


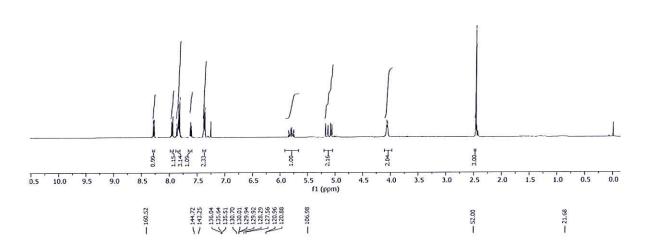


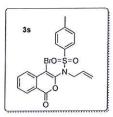


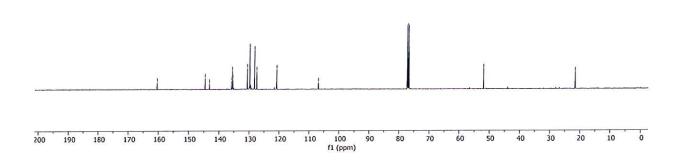


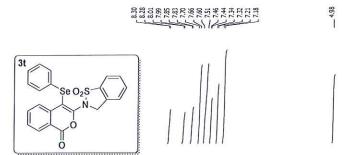
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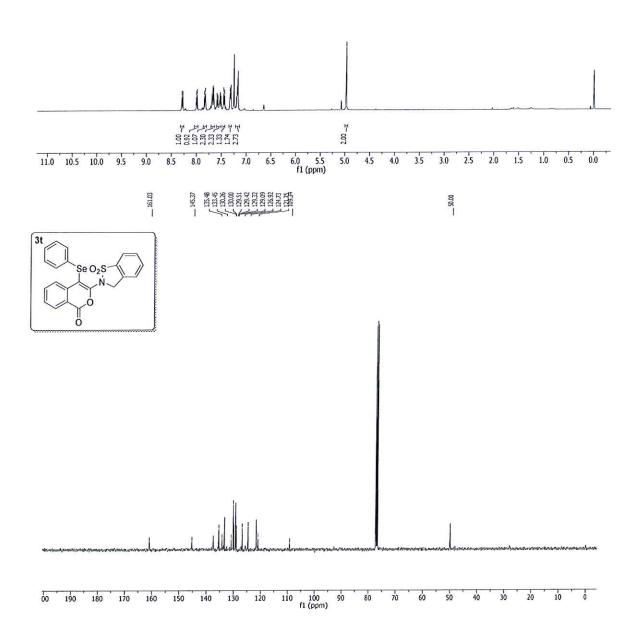


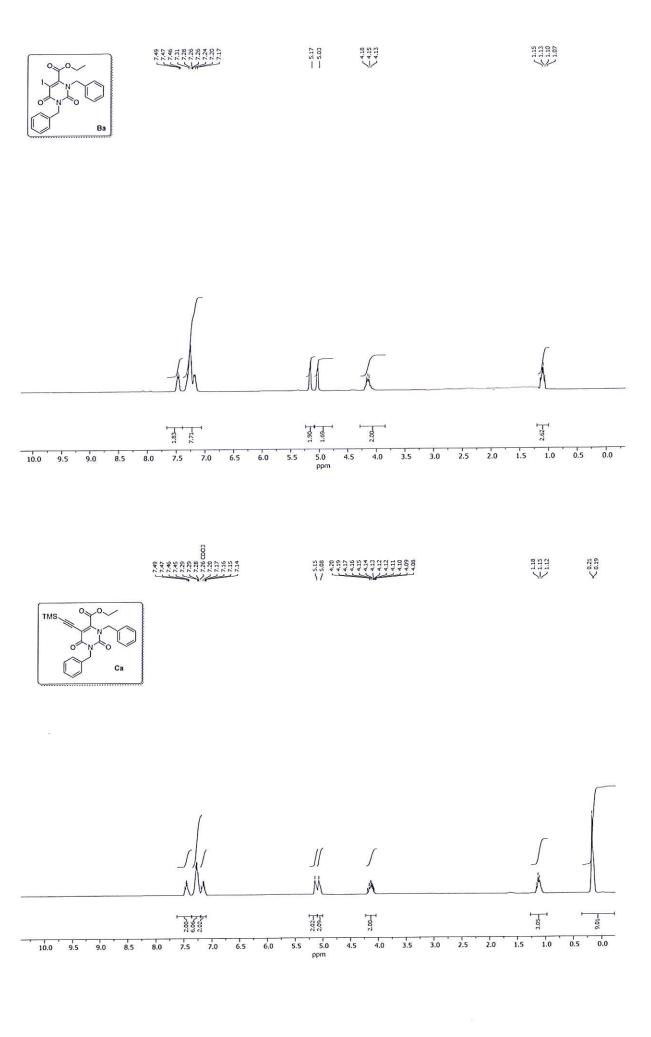


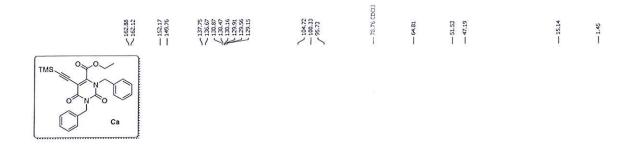


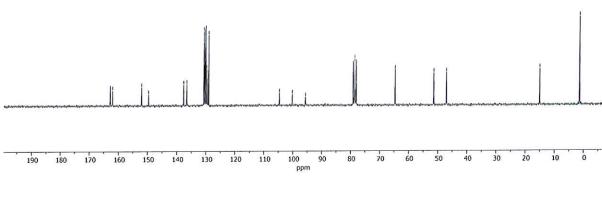


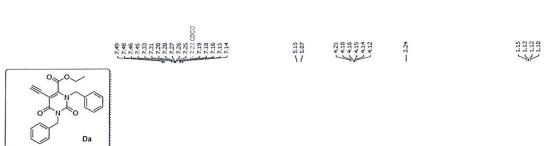


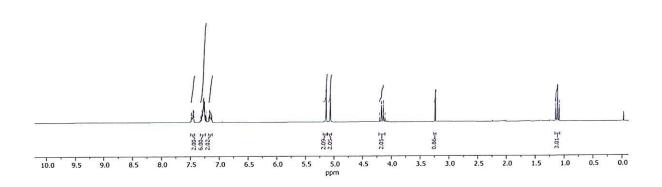


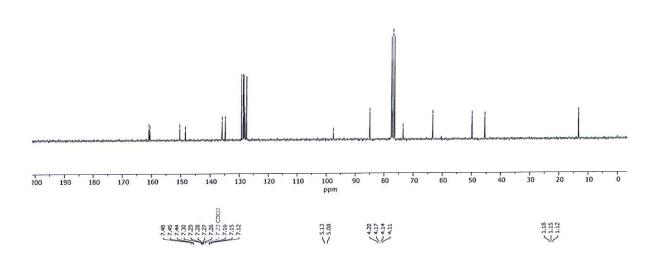


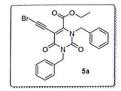


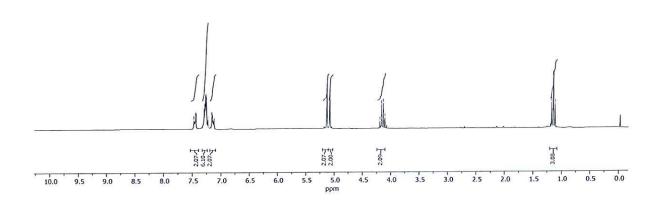


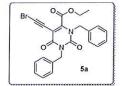


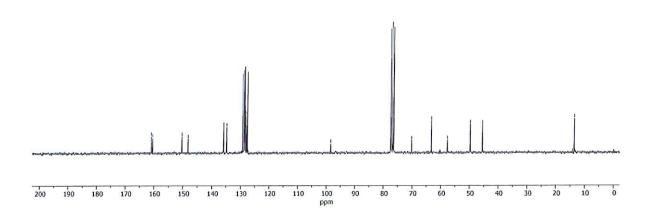


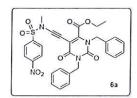


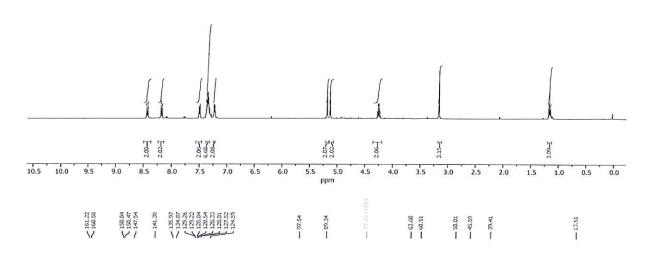


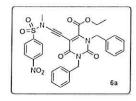


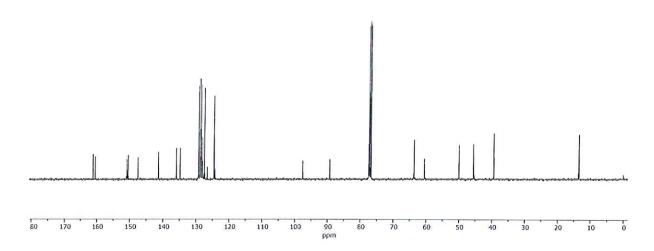












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