

Electronic Supplementary Information

Indium-Mediated Annulation of 2-Azidoaryl Aldehydes with Propargyl Bromides to [1,2,3]Triazolo-[1,5-*a*]Quinolines

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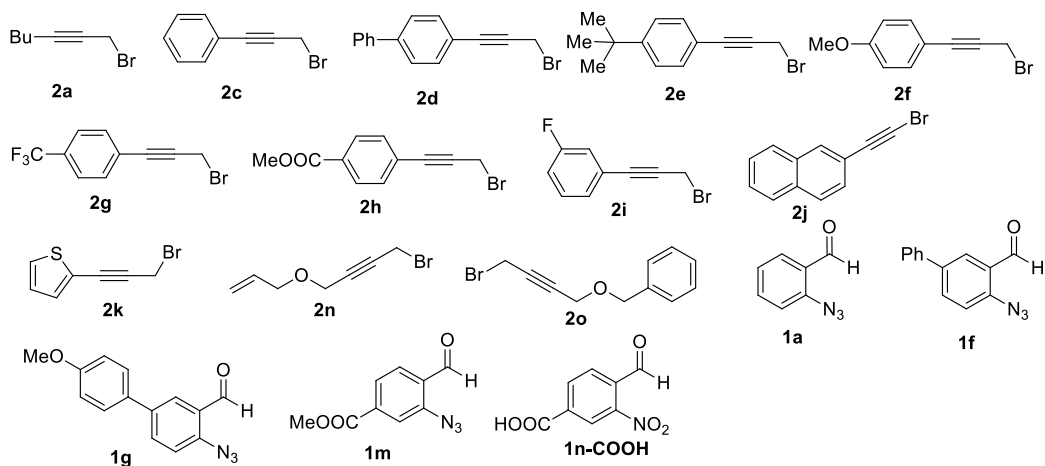
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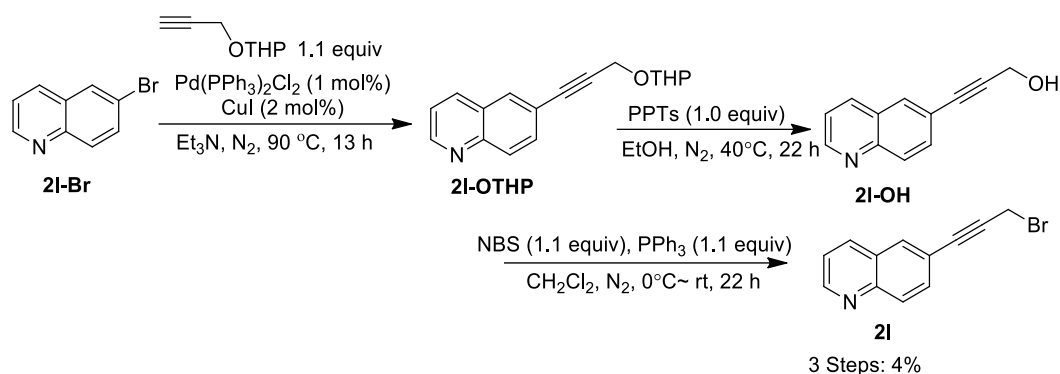
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Materials: DME, MTBE, 1,4-Dioxane, and THF were distilled from Na/benzophenone before use. DCE, DMA, and DMSO were distilled from CaH₂ and stored with 4 Å molecular sieve. MeCN, DCM, MeOH, and DMF were purchased from Energy Chemical and used without purification. Anhydrous In and LiI compounds were purchased from Energy Chemical and used without purification. Other commercially available chemicals were purchased and used without additional purification unless noted otherwise. Infrared spectra were recorded on a Nicolet iS5 using neat thin film technique. High-resolution mass spectra (HRSM) were obtained on a Waters I-Class VION IMS QToF and are reported as m/z (relative intensity). Accurate masses are reported for the molecular ion [M+Na]⁺, [M+H]⁺, [M-OH]⁺, [M-H]⁻ or [M]⁺. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker-400 MHz spectrometer, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 101 MHz, and ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded at 376 MHz. All spectra were acquired in CDCl₃. Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million (ppm, δ), downfield from tetramethylsilane (TMS, δ = 0.00 ppm) and are referenced to residual solvent (CDCl₃, δ = 7.26 ppm (¹H) and 77.00 ppm (¹³C)). Coupling constants were reported in Hertz (Hz). Data for NMR spectra were reported as follows: s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, td = triplet of doublets, ddd = doublet of doublet of doublets, m = multiplet, coupling constant (Hz), and integration.

The propargyl bromides **2b** and **2p** were purchased from Energy Chemical. The compounds, including **2a**,¹ **2c**,²⁻⁴ **2d**,²⁻⁴ **2e**,²⁻⁴ **2f**,⁵ **2g**,²⁻⁴ **2h**,²⁻⁴ **2i**,⁵ **2j**,²⁻⁴ **2k**,²⁻⁴ **2n**,⁶ **2o**,⁶ **1a**,⁷ **1f**,⁷ **1g**,⁷ **1m**,⁸ and **1o-COOH**,⁹ were known and prepared according to the known literature.



General Procedure for Preparation of **2l** and **2m**



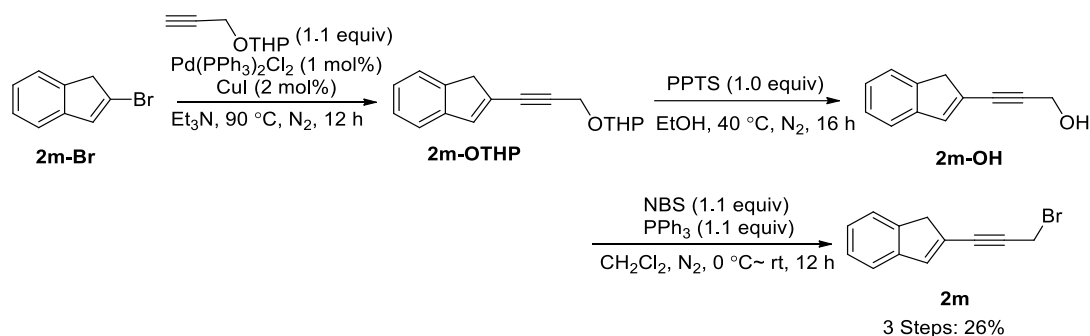
Typical Procedure 1: To a dried flask with condenser were added $\text{Pd}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.0945 g, 0.13 mmol), CuI (0.0385 g, 0.20 mmol), 6-Bromoquinoline **2l-Br** (2.0503 g, 9.86 mmol), Et_3N (30 mL), and tetrahydro-2-(2-propynyloxy)-2H-pyran (1.50 mL, $d = 0.997$ g/mL, 10.7 mmol) under N_2 . The resulting solutions were then warmed to 90°C for 13 h. After cooling to room temperature, the mixture was diluted with ethyl acetate and filtered through celite. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1) afforded **2l-OTHP** (2.4304 g), which was used for next step directly.

To a solution of **2l-OTHP** (2.4302 g, 9.10 mmol) in ethanol (36 mL) was added pyridinium *p*-toluenesulfonate (2.1485 g, 8.56 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at 55°C for 13 h. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4/1 to 2/1) afford **2l-OH** (0.3563 g), which was used for next step directly.

To a flask were added **2l-OH** (0.3563 g, 1.95 mmol), NBS (0.3815 g, 2.14 mmol), DCM (9 mL), and a solution of PPh_3 (0.5582 g, 2.13 mmol) in DCM (5 mL) at 0°C . The resulting mixture was allowed to warm up to rt and stirred for 22 h. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 4/1) to afford **2l** (0.1057 g, 4% for 3 steps): Pink solid. mp. $84.7\text{--}85.3^\circ\text{C}$ (DCM/Hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.91 (dd, $J_1 = 4.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.09 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.04 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.93 (d, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.70 (dd, $J_1 = 8.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.8$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.41 (dd, $J_1 = 8.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.3$ Hz, 1 H), 4.20 (s, 2 H, CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.1, 147.6, 135.8, 132.0, 131.7,

129.5, 127.8, 121.8, 120.4, 86.1, 85.4, 15.0. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 2989, 2937, 2214, 1587, 1566, 1493, 1424. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_9\text{BrN}$ 245.9913; found 245.9901.

2m was prepared according to Typical Procedure 1.

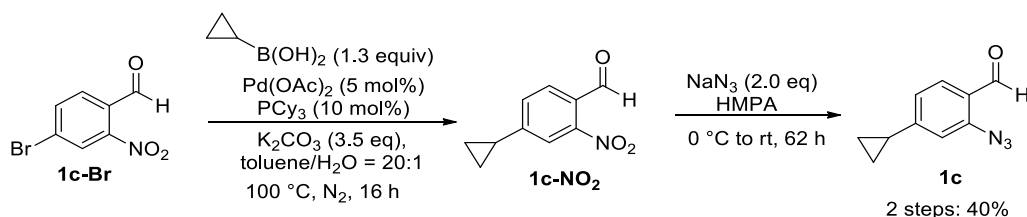


The reaction of **2o-Br** (1.5698 g, 8.05 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.0703 g, 0.10 mmol), CuI (0.0304 g, 0.20 mmol), and tetrahydro-2-(2-propynyloxy)-2H-pyran (1.23 mL, $d = 0.997$ g/mL, 1.232 g, 8.8 mmol) in Et_3N (24 mL) afforded **2o-OTHP** (1.9429 g) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 15/1), which was used for next step directly.

The reaction of **2o-OTHP** (1.9429 g, 7.65 mmol) and pyridinium p-toluenesulfonate (1.9200 g, 7.65 mmol) in EtOH (30 mL) afforded **2o-OH** (1.0543 g) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 8/1 to 4/1), which was used for next step directly.

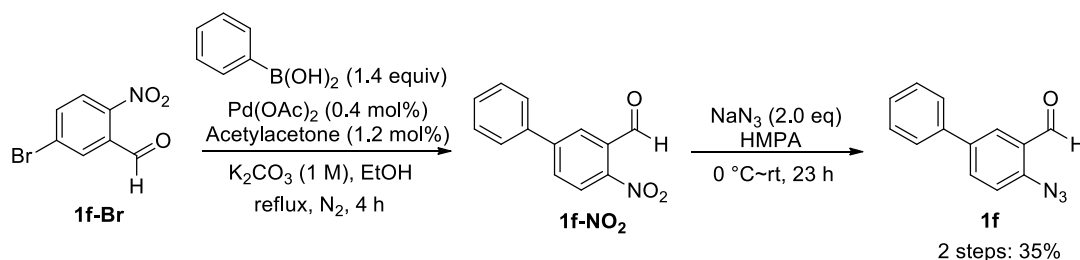
The reaction of **2o-OH** (1.0500 g, 6.18 mmol), NBS (1.2167 g, 6.84 mmol), and PPh_3 (1.7868 g, 6.82 mmol) in DCM (25 mL) afforded **2o** (0.3731 g, 26% for 3 steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1 for the first round and petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1 for second round): yellow solid. mp. $53.8\text{--}55.7^\circ\text{C}$ (DCM/Hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41 (dd, $J_1 = 12.7$ Hz, $J_2 = 7.1$ Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.30 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.13 (s, 1 H), 4.20 (s, 2 H, CH_2), 3.53 (s, 2 H, CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.6, 142.9, 138.8, 126.8, 126.1, 126.0, 123.6, 121.6, 88.8, 84.0, 42.4, 15.7. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 3067, 2919, 2222, 2202, 1458, 1388, 1201. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{Br}$ 232.9960; found 232.9958.

General Procedure for Preparation of 2-Azidoaryl Aldehydes



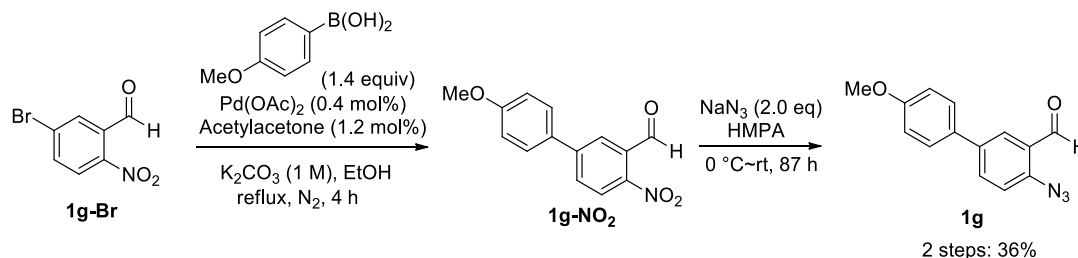
To an oven-dried flask were added **1c-Br** (0.7008 g, 3.04 mmol), cyclopropylboronic acid (0.3411 g, 3.96 mmol), K_3PO_4 (2.2590 g, 10.65 mmol), toluene (14 mL), H_2O (0.7 mL), a solution of PCy_3 (0.0855 g, 0.30 mmol) in toluene (0.4 mL), and $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.0344 g, 0.15 mmol) under N_2 . The resulting mixture was heated at 100 °C for 16 h and then cooled to rt. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1) afforded **1c-NO₂** (0.4700 g) as a brown solid, which was used for next step directly.

Typical Procedure 2: To a stirring solution of **1c-NO₂** (0.4700 g, 2.46 mmol) in HMPA (8 mL) was added NaN_3 (0.3203 g, 4.92 mmol) at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 13 h, then poured over ice, and extracted with DCM (20 mL $\times$ 3). The organic layer was washed with H_2O (50 mL $\times$ 2), brine (15 mL), and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . Filtration, evaporation, and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded **1c** (0.2298 g, 40% for 2 steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1 to 20/1): white solid. mp: 68.7-69.7 °C (hexane/chloroform). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.24 (s, 1 H, CHO), 7.76 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.92 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.03-1.89 (m, 1 H, CH), 1.18-1.06 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.88-0.75 (m, 2 H, CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.1, 153.6, 142.8, 129.1, 124.7, 121.8, 115.9, 16.1, 10.7. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 3008, 2119, 1682, 1600, 1566, 1432, 1395, 1316, 1280, 1208. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}-\text{N}_2]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{NO}$ 160.0757; found 160.0746.



To an oven-dried flask were added **1f-Br** (0.4995 g, 2.17 mmol), EtOH (3 mL), K₂CO₃ (1.0 M aqueous solution, 3 mL, 3.00 mmol), phenylboronic acid (0.3715 g, 3.04 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.0021 g, 0.0087 mmol), and acetylacetone (2.7 μ L, *d* = 0.975 g/mL, 2.6 mg) under N₂. The resulting mixture was heated to reflux for 28 h and then cooled to rt. H₂O (10 mL) was added and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (30 mL $\times$ 3). The combined organic layer was washed with H₂O (30 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 22/1 to 20/1) afforded **1f-NO₂** (0.2673 g) as an other solid, which was used for next step directly.

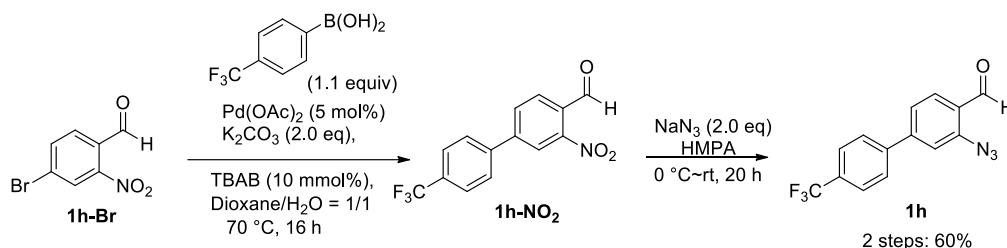
Following Typical Procedure 2, the reaction of **1f-NO₂** (0.2673 g, 1.17 mmol), and NaN₃ (0.1544 g, 2.36 mmol) in HMPA (8.0 mL) afforded **1f** (0.1696 g, 35% for two steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 86.6-87.3 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.40 (s, 1 H, CHO), 8.12 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.32-7.42 (m, 2 H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.6, 141.9, 138.8, 138.0, 133.8, 129.0, 128.0, 127.2, 127.1, 126.8, 119.6. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2922, 2852, 2125, 1684, 1477, 1456. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H-N₂]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₀NO 196.0757; found 196.0743.



To an oven-dried flask were added **1g-Br** (0.5005 g, 2.17 mmol), methoxyphenylboronic acid (0.4683 g, 3.04 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.0022 g, 0.0087 mmol), acetylacetone (2.7 μ L, *d* = 0.975 g/mL, 2.6 mg), and K₂CO₃ (1.0 M aqueous solution, 3 mL, 3.0 mmol) under N₂. The resulting mixture was heated to reflux for 4 h and then cooled to rt. H₂O (10 mL) was added and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (30 mL $\times$ 3). The combined organic layer was washed with H₂O (30 mL) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel

(eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1 to 14/1) afforded **1g-NO₂** (0.3221 g) as an tan solid, which was used for next step directly.

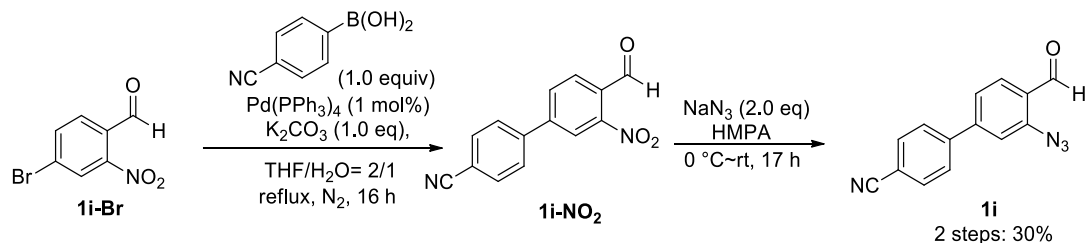
Following Typical Procedure 2, the reaction of **1g-NO₂** (0.3221 g, 1.25 mmol), and NaN₃ (0.1650 g, 2.51 mmol) in HMPA (8.0 mL) afforded **1g** (0.1960 g, 36% for two steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1): light yellow solid. mp: 89.2-90.3 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.39 (s, 1 H, CHO), 8.07 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.81 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 3.86 (s, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.6, 159.6, 141.2, 137.7, 133.4, 131.2, 127.9, 127.0, 126.6, 119.5, 114.4, 55.3. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2923, 2127, 1684, 1481, 1457, 1247. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H-N₂]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₂NO₂ 226.0863; found 226.0851.



To an oven-dried flask were added **1h-Br** (0.5000 g, 2.17 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.0246 g, 0.11 mmol), 4-trifluoromethylphenylboronic acid (0.4542 g, 2.39 mmol), TBAB (0.7005 g, 2.17 mmol), K₂CO₃ (0.7509 g, 5.43 mmol), 1,4-dioxane (3.5 mL), and H₂O (3.5 mL) under N₂. The resulting mixture was heated to 70 °C for 16 h and then cooled to rt. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (EA) (50 mL × 2) and dried over anhydrous MgSO₄. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1) afforded **1h-NO₂** (0.4725 g) as a light green solid, which was used for next step directly.

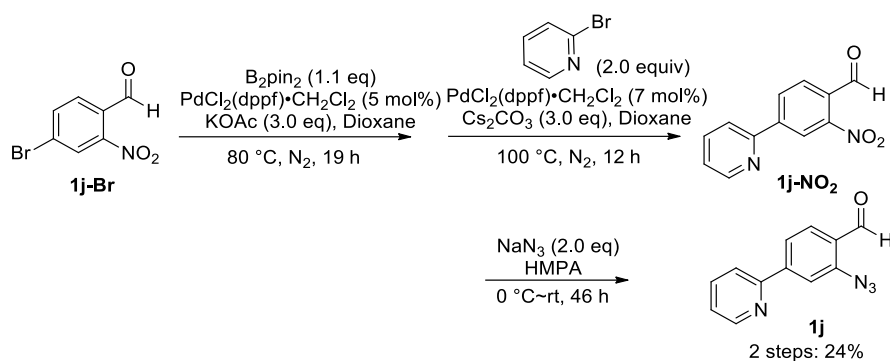
Following Typical Procedure 2, the reaction of **1h-NO₂** (0.4725 g, 1.60 mmol), and NaN₃ (0.2095 g, 3.20 mmol) in HMPA (5.0 mL) afforded **1h** (0.3811 g, 60% for two steps). (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1): white solid. mp: 109.4-110.2 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.39 (s, 1 H, CHO), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.75 (q, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.53-7.38 (m, 2 H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.0, 146.9, 143.4, 142.4, 130.9 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 33.3 Hz), 129.7, 127.7,

126.3, 126.1 (q, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.0$ Hz), 124.0, 123.9 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.7$ Hz), 117.7. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.7. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2119, 1686, 1600, 1322, 1295, 1070. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}-\text{N}_2]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{F}_3\text{NO}$ 264.0631; found 264.0626.



To an oven-dried flask were added **1i-Br** (0.5004 g, 2.17 mmol), *p*-cyanophenylboronic acid (0.3192 g, 2.17 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (0.0250 g, 0.0217 mmol), K_2CO_3 (0.3010 g, 2.17 mmol), THF (17 mL), and H_2O (8.7 mL) under N_2 . The resulting mixture was heated to reflux for 16 h and then cooled to rt. H_2O (10 mL) was added and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (30 mL $\times$ 3). The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous MgSO_4 . Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 5/1 to 2/1) afforded **1i-NO₂** (0.4599 g) as a white solid, which was used for next step directly.

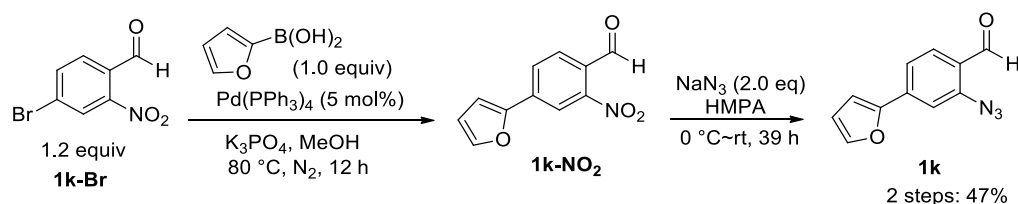
Following Typical Procedure 2, the reaction of **1i-NO₂** (0.4599 g, 1.83 mmol), and NaN_3 (0.2373 g, 3.65 mmol) in HMPA (5.0 mL) afforded **1i** (0.1638 g, 30% for two steps) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1 to 5/1): white solid. mp: 148.5-150.1 °C (hexane/chloroform). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.39 (s, 1 H, CHO), 8.00 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.84-7.76 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.76-7.68 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 2 H, Ar-H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.0, 146.2, 143.5, 143.3, 132.9, 130.0, 128.0, 126.5, 124.0, 118.3, 117.7, 112.6. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2120, 1684, 1634, 1603, 1396, 1264. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}-\text{N}_2]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_9\text{N}_2\text{O}$ 221.0709; found 221.0697.



To an oven-dried flask were added **1j-Br** (1.0064 g, 4.35 mmol), Bis(pinacolato)diboron (1.2162 g, 4.78 mmol), $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dppf})\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.1780 g, 0.22 mmol), KOAc (1.2795 g, 13.04 mmol), and 1,4-dioxane (16 mL) under N_2 . The resulting mixture was heat to $80\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 16 h, cooled to rt, and concentrated.

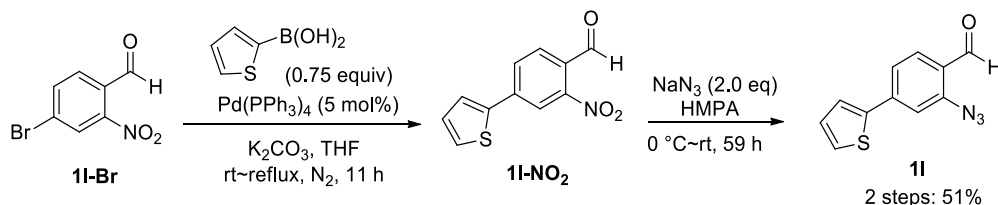
To the crude product afforded above were added $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{dppf})\cdot\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.2485 g, 0.3 mmol), Cs_2CO_3 (4.2573 g, 13.0 mmol), 2-bromopyridine (0.83 mL, $d = 1.657\text{ g/mL}$, 8.7 mmol), and 1,4-dioxane (16 mL) under N_2 . The resulting mixture was heated to $100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 12 h and then cooled to rt. Filtration through celite, evaporation, and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded **1j-NO₂** (0.4263 g) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 5/1) as a yellow/green solid, which was used for next step directly.

Following Typical Procedure 2, the reaction of **1j-NO₂** (0.4263 g, 1.87 mmol), and NaN_3 (0.2431 g, 3.74 mmol) in HMPA (8.0 mL) afforded **1j** (0.2365 g, 24% for two steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 5/1): yellow solid. mp: 117.5 – $117.9\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (hexane/chloroform). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.35 (s, 1 H, CHO), 8.72 (d, $J = 8.0\text{ Hz}$, 1 H, Py), 8.00 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.94 (d, $J = 8.1\text{ Hz}$, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.86–7.70 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.35–7.29 (m, 1 H, Ar-H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.3, 154.6, 149.9, 145.9, 143.4, 137.0, 129.3, 126.6, 123.6, 122.9, 121.0, 117.5. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2130, 1684, 1602, 1586, 1561, 1440, 1395, 1307, 1281, 1264. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}-\text{N}_2]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_9\text{N}_2\text{O}$ 197.0709; found 197.0703.



To an oven-dried flask were added **1k-Br** (0.5029 g, 2.17 mmol), 2-furan boronic acid (0.2105 g, 1.81 mmol), K₃PO₄ (0.4618 g, 2.17 mol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.1051 g, 0.0906 mmol), and MeOH (15 mL) under N₂. The resulting mixture was heated to 80 °C for 12 h, filtered through celite, and concentrated. Flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1) afforded **1k-NO₂** (0.2840 g) as a yellow solid, which was used for next step directly.

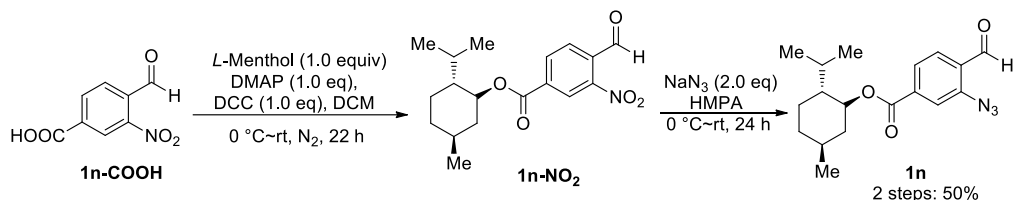
Following Typical Procedure 2, **1k-NO₂** (0.2840 g, 1.31 mmol), and NaN₃ (0.1720 g, 2.62 mmol) in HMPA (8.0 mL) afforded **1k** (0.2174 g, 47% for two steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1): light yellow solid. mp: 96.1-96.6 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.28 (s, 1 H, CHO), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.56 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.50 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.86 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.54 (s, 1 H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.8, 151.7, 144.0, 143.5, 137.1, 129.5, 125.3, 120.0, 113.3, 112.4, 108.9. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2880, 2110, 1690, 1601, 1393, 1262. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H-N₂]⁺ Calcd for C₁₁H₈NO 186.0550; found 186.0541.



To an oven-dried flask were added **1l-Br** (0.4588 g, 1.99 mmol), THF (15 mL), and Pd(PPh₃)₄ (0.1154 g, 0.0997 mmol). After stirring at room temperature for 30 min under N₂, 2-thiopheneboronic acid (0.1918 g, 1.50 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (0.5506 g, 4.00 mmol) were added. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for additional 30 min and was then heated to 80 °C for 11 h. Cooling, evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1) afforded **1l-NO₂** (0.3916 g) as a yellow solid, which was used for next step directly.

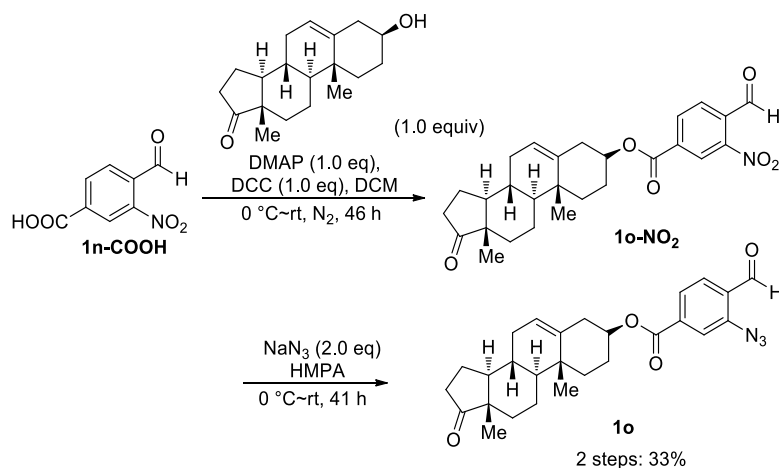
Following Typical Procedure 2, **1l-NO₂** (0.3916 g, 1.7 mmol), and NaN₃ (0.2189 g, 3.4 mmol) in HMPA (5.0 mL) afforded **1l** (0.2310 g, 51% for two steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 107.4-108.0 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.31 (s, 1 H, CHO), 7.89 (d, *J* =

8.1 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.50-7.40 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.15 (t, $J = 4.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 187.8, 143.5, 141.7, 141.3, 129.7, 128.6, 127.5, 125.6, 122.3, 115.5. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2120, 1684, 1634, 1603, 1396, 1264. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}-\text{N}_2]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_8\text{NOS}$ 202.0321; found 202.0312.



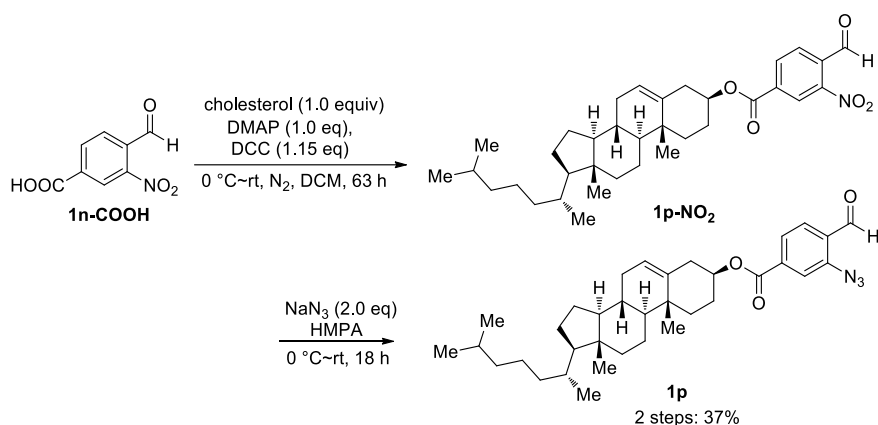
Typical Procedure 3: To an oven-dried flask were added **1n-COOH** (0.7427 g, 3.81 mmol), DMAP (0.4690 g, 3.81 mmol), (L)-menthol (0.5984 g, 3.81 mmol), DCM (20 mL), and DCC (0.7863 g, 3.81 mmol) at 0 °C under N_2 . The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 22 h and diluted with DCM (30 mL). The organic layer was washed with 10% HCl twice, NaHCO_3 saturated aqueous solution, and H_2O . The combined organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and evaporated. Flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1) afforded **1n-NO₂** (0.7693 g) as a yellow solid, which was used for next step directly.

Following Typical Procedure 2, the reaction of **1n-NO₂** (0.7693 g, 2.31 mmol), and NaN_3 (0.3009 g, 4.62 mmol) in HMPA (10.0 mL) afforded **1n** (0.6216 g, 50% for two steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 50/1): white solid. mp: 89.0-89.7 °C (hexane/chloroform). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 10.39 (s, 1 H, CHO), 7.96-7.91 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 4.97 (td, $J_1 = 10.8$, $J_2 = 3.8$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 2.11 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 1.97-1.84 (m, 1 H, CH), 1.74 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.58 (t, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.14 (q, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 0.98-0.87 (m, 7 H, $\text{CH}_3 \times 2$ and CH), 0.80 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 188.1, 164.3, 143.0, 136.9, 129.2, 129.0, 125.5, 120.2, 76.1, 47.1, 40.8, 34.2, 31.4, 26.6, 23.6, 22.0, 20.7, 16.5. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2955, 2928, 2869, 2125, 1721, 1697, 1572, 1290. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}-\text{N}_2]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3$ 302.1751; found 302.1745.



Following Typical Procedure 3, the reaction of **1n-COOH** (0.6776 g, 3.47 mmol), DMAP (0.4274 g, 3.47 mmol), dehydroepiandrosterone (1.0000 g, 3.47 mmol), and DCC (0.7160 g, 3.47 mmol) in DCM (20 mL) afforded **1o-NO₂** (0.8553 g) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1 to 2/1) as a yellow solid, which was used for next step directly.

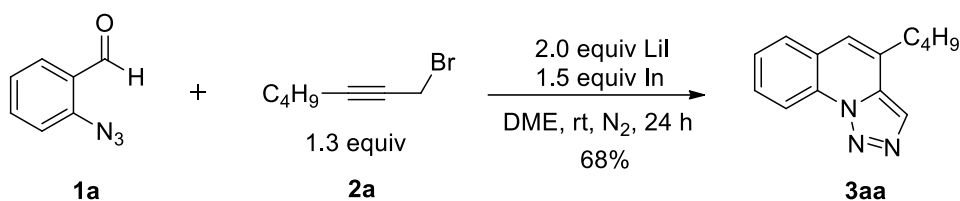
Following Typical Procedure 2, the reaction of **1o-NO₂** (0.8553 g, 1.84 mmol), and NaN₃ (0.2397 g, 3.67 mmol) in HMPA (10.0 mL) afforded **1o** (0.5226 g, 33% for two steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1): white solid. mp: 151.8-152.9 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.39 (s, 1 H, CHO), 7.97-7.90 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.47 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1 H, CH), 4.99-4.77 (m, 1 H, CH), 2.57-2.41 (m, 3 H, CH₃), 2.22-1.66 (m, 11 H), 1.61-1.46 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.36-1.26 (m, 3 H, CH₃), 1.11 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 0.90 (s, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.1, 164.1, 143.0, 139.5, 136.8, 129.2, 129.0, 125.5, 122.3, 120.2, 75.5, 51.6, 50.1, 47.5, 38.0, 36.8, 36.7, 35.8, 31.4, 31.3, 30.7, 27.7, 21.8, 20.3, 19.3, 13.5. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2945, 2856, 2126, 1737, 1694, 1571, 1488, 1412, 1272. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H-N₂]⁺ Calcd for C₂₇H₃₂NO₄ 434.2326; found 434.2319.



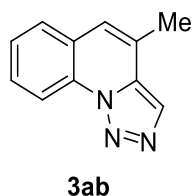
Following Typical Procedure 3, the reaction of **1n-COOH** (0.7092 g, 3.64 mmol), DMAP (0.4436 g, 3.64 mmol), Cholesterol (1.4092 g, 3.64 mmol), and DCC (0.8664 g, 4.18 mmol) in DCM (20 mL) afforded **1p-NO₂** (0.8749 g) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1) as a yellow solid, which was used for next step directly.

Following Typical Procedure 2, the reaction of **1p-NO₂** (0.8749 g, 1.55 mmol), and NaN₃ (0.2017 g, 3.10 mmol) in HMPA (8 mL) afforded **1p** (0.7620 g, 37% for two steps) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1): white powder solid. mp: 129.4-131.6 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.40 (s, 1 H, CHO), 7.95-7.93 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.93 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.43 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 1 H), 4.98-4.81 (m, 1 H, CH), 2.52-2.44 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 2.06-1.90 (m, 4 H), 1.90-1.70 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.63-1.56 (m, 1 H, CH), 1.55-1.42 (m, 4 H), 1.41-1.30 (m, 3 H), 1.27-0.90 (m, 14 H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 0.86 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.0 Hz, 7 H), 0.69 (s, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.2, 164.1 143.0, 139.2, 136.9, 129.2, 129.0, 125.6, 123.1, 120.2, 75.8, 56.6, 56.1, 50.0, 42.3, 39.7, 39.5, 38.0, 36.9, 36.6, 36.1, 35.8, 31.9, 31.8, 28.2, 28.0, 27.8, 24.3, 23.8, 22.8, 22.5, 21.0, 19.4, 18.7, 11.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2935, 2866, 2125, 1721, 1695, 1572, 1467, 1413, 1289. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H-N₂]⁺ Calcd for C₃₅H₅₀NO₃ 532.3785; found 532.3786.

Synthesis of [1,2,3]Triazolo-[1,5-*a*]Quinolines

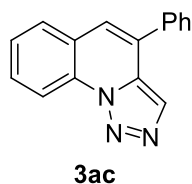


Typical Procedure 4: To a Schlenk tube were added In powder (0.0865 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1348 g, 1.01 mmol), and a premixed solution of **1a** (0.0738 g, 0.50 mmol) and **2a** (0.1139 g, 0.65 mmol) in DME (5 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h. Filtration through celite, evaporation, and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded **3aa** (0.0763 g, 68%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 104.1-105.6 °C (DCM/Hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.12 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.70 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.58 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.29 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.90 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.86-1.70 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.55-1.38 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.1, 130.7, 129.7, 128.9, 127.9, 127.0, 126.5, 124.4, 123.6, 116.1, 32.2, 30.8, 22.4, 13.8. IR ν (neat, cm⁻¹) 2952, 1613, 1541, 1460, 1451, 1471, 1203. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₆N₃ 226.1339; found 226.1331.

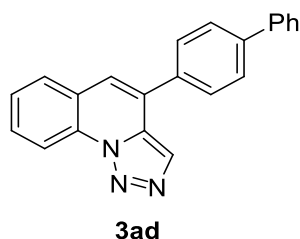


Following Typical Procedure 5, the reaction of In powder (0.0873 g, 0.76 mmol), LiI (0.1343 g, 1.00 mmol), **1a** (0.0738 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2b** (57 μL, *d* = 1.519 g/mL, 0.65 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ab** (0.0580 g, 63%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 5/1 to 3/1): yellow solid. mp: 177.6-178.7 °C (DCM/Hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.73 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.09 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.68 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.56 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.25 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.56 (s, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.5, 130.6, 128.9, 127.7, 127.0, 126.6, 124.9, 124.6, 124.5, 116.2, 18.2. IR ν (neat, cm⁻¹) 2954, 1616, 1468, 1432, 1265. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₁H₁₀N₃ 184.0869;

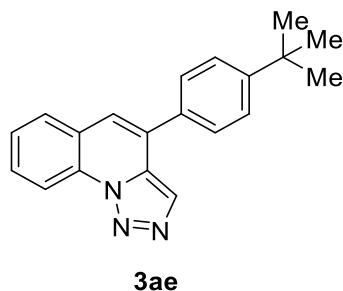
found 184.0859.



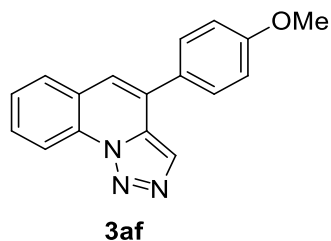
Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0865 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1349 g, 1.01 mmol), **1a** (0.0738 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2c** (0.1279 g, 0.66 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ac** (0.0785 g, 64%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1 to 20/1): yellow solid. mp: 127.9-128.5 °C (DCM/Hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.21 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.77-7.68 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.65-7.45 (m, 5 H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 136.7, 132.1, 130.9, 129.7, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 128.5, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 124.6, 124.3, 116.3. IR ν (neat, cm⁻¹) 2922, 2853, 1607, 1458, 1376. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₂N₃ 246.1026; found 246.1019.



Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0873 g, 0.76 mmol), LiI (0.1343 g, 1.00 mmol), **1a** (0.0734 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2d** (0.1767 g, 0.65 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ad** (0.0701g, 63%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1 to 5/1): yellow solid. mp: 116.2-117.8 °C (DCM/Hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.80 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.27 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.82-7.71 (m, 5 H, Ar-H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.64-7.55 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.49 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.9, 140.1, 135.5, 132.0, 130.9, 129.7, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.79, 127.75, 127.3, 127.1, 124.5, 124.3, 116.3. IR ν (neat, cm⁻¹) 3037, 2923, 1607, 1487, 1408. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₁₆N₃ 322.1339; found 322.1330.

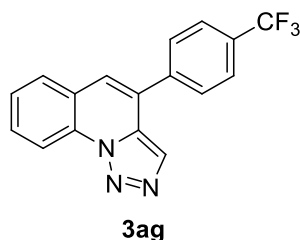


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0873 g, 0.76 mmol), LiI (0.1352 g, 1.01 mmol), **1a** (0.0736 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2e** (0.1894 g, 0.75 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ae** (0.0859 g, 57%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1 to 5/1): yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.82 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.26 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.89 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.76 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.60-7.52 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 1.41 (s, 9 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.3, 133.7, 132.1, 130.8, 129.53, 129.45, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 127.2, 126.1, 124.4, 124.2, 116.2, 34.8, 31.3. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 2959, 2924, 1607, 1458, 1363. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3$ 302.1652; found 302.1652.

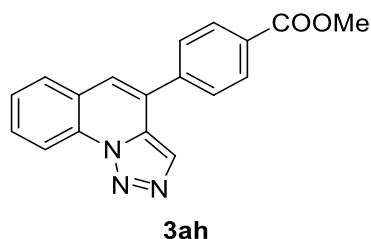


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0865 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1344 g, 1.00 mmol), **1a** (0.0732 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2f** (0.1390 g, 0.62 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3af** (0.0794 g, 58%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1 to 5/1 to 3/1): yellow solid. mp: 146.1-147.8 $^\circ\text{C}$ (DCM/Hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.78 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.20 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.84 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.71 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.59 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.47 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.06 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 3.89 (s, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 160.3, 132.2, 130.7, 129.4, 129.2, 129.03, 128.95, 128.4, 127.9, 127.2, 124.5, 123.7, 116.2, 114.5, 55.4. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 2927,

1607, 1512, 1269, 1178, 1031. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{17}H_{14}N_3O$ 276.1131; found 276.1126.

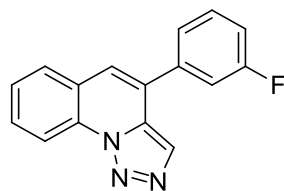


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0866 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1351 g, 1.01 mmol), **1a** (0.0731 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2g** (0.1727 g, 0.66 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ag** (0.0932 g, 60%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 184.7-185.6 °C (DCM / Hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.18 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.90 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.87-7.73 (m, 5 H, Ar-H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.58 (s, 1 H, Ar-H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 140.2, 131.5, 131.1, 131.0 (C-F, q, $^2J_{C-F}$ = 32.9 Hz), 130.3, 128.7, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 126.2 (C-F, q, $^3J_{C-F}$ = 3.7 Hz), 125.5, 124.0, 123.9 (C-F, q, $^1J_{C-F}$ = 273.3 Hz), 116.3. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -62.6. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 1608, 1413, 1331, 1174, 1101. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{17}H_{11}F_3N_3$ 314.0900; found 314.0894.



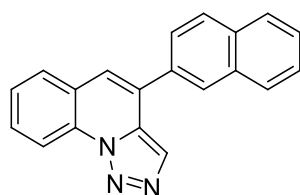
Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0873 g, 0.76 mmol), LiI (0.1349 g, 1.01 mmol), **1a** (0.0739 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2h** (0.1643 g, 0.65 mmol) in DME (5 mL) at 60 °C afforded **3ah** (0.0609 g, 40%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 4/1 to 2/1): yellow solid. mp: 197.1-198.2 °C (DCM/Hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.77 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.25-8.13 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.87 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.81-7.71 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.65-7.53 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 3.96 (s, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 166.4, 140.9, 131.5, 131.0, 130.5, 130.4, 130.2, 128.7, 128.4, 127.7, 127.4, 125.3, 124.0, 116.3, 52.3. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1})

2951, 1725, 1608, 1432, 1282, 1105. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{18}H_{14}N_3O_2$ 304.1081; found 304.1079.



3ai

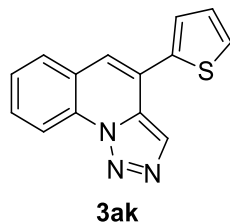
Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0863 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1349 g, 1.01 mmol), **1a** (0.0738 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2i** (0.1394 g, 0.65 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ai** (0.0643 g, 49%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1 to 10/1 to 5/1): yellow solid. mp: 176.7-177.7 °C (DCM/Hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.83 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.22 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.91 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.79 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.64 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.57 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.43 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 1 H, Ar-H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 163.1 (d, $^1J_{C-F}$ = 247.5 Hz), 138.71 (d, $^3J_{C-F}$ = 7.9 Hz), 131.7, 131.0, 130.8 (d, $^3J_{C-F}$ = 8.4 Hz), 130.1, 128.6, 128.2 (d, $^4J_{C-F}$ = 2.3 Hz), 127.7, 127.4, 125.0, 124.0, 123.4 (d, $^4J_{C-F}$ = 3.0 Hz), 116.3, 116.0 (d, $^2J_{C-F}$ = 21.1 Hz), 114.8 (d, $^2J_{C-F}$ = 22.5 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -111.6. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 2923, 2853, 1614, 1463, 1242, 1209. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M + H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{16}H_{11}FN_3$ 264.0932; found 264.0920.



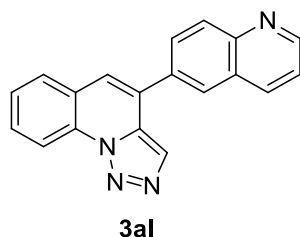
3aj

Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0863 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1340 g, 1.00 mmol), **1a** (0.0734 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2j** (0.1790 g, 0.73 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3aj** (0.1008 g, 68%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 138.6-140.7 °C (DCM/Hexane). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 8.85 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.30 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.21 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.03 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.98-7.91 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.85-7.76 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.70-7.62 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.62-7.56 (m, 2 H, Ar-H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 133.9, 133.30,

133.28, 132.1, 130.8, 129.7, 129.4, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 127.0, 126.82, 126.80, 125.2, 124.8, 124.3, 116.2. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 3054, 2922, 2851, 1559, 1465, 1273. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3$ 296.1182; found 296.1174.

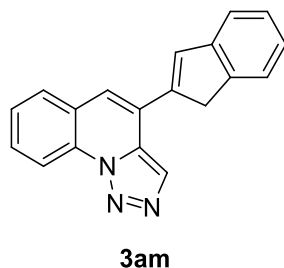


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0863 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1341 g, 1.00 mmol), **1a** (0.0730 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2k** (0.1310 g, 0.65 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ak** (0.0610 g, 49%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 156.2-157.0 °C (DCM/Hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.72 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.40 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.80 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.69 (t, J = 8.4 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.60 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.58-7.52 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.44 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.19 (dd, J_1 = 5.1 Hz, J_2 = 3.7 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.5, 131.0, 130.7, 129.8, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.3, 126.5, 126.1, 123.9, 123.4, 122.6, 116.2. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 2923, 2853, 1599, 1458, 1376, 1268. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{S}$ 252.0590; found 252.0583.

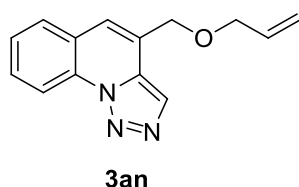


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0874 g, 0.76 mmol), LiI (0.1352 g, 1.01 mmol), **1a** (0.0734 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2l** (0.1650 g, 0.67 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3al** (0.0465 g, 31%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1 to 2/1 to 1/2): yellow solid. mp: 195.5-199.1 °C (DCM/Hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.98 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.79 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.25 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 3 H, Ar-H), 8.14 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.02 (dd, J_1 = 8.7, J_2 = 1.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.89 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.75 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.68-7.56 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.49 (dd, J_1 = 8.2, J_2 = 4.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.2, 148.1, 136.3, 134.7, 131.9, 130.9, 130.5, 130.0, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.4, 126.8,

125.3, 124.1, 121.9, 116.3. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 2922, 2852, 1541, 1498, 1465, 1377. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_4$ 297.1135; found 297.1128.

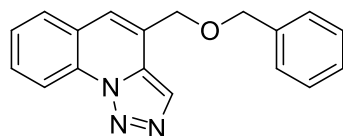


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0865 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1345 g, 1.00 mmol), **1a** (0.0734 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2m** (0.1603 g, 0.69 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3am** (0.0503 g, 36%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 211.4-213.1 °C (DCM/Hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.71 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.44 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.80 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.67 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.61-7.47 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.45 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.34 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.29 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.92 (s, 2 H, CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.4, 142.3, 141.2, 131.4, 130.8, 130.7, 129.8, 128.3, 127.9, 128.6, 125.6, 127.3, 127.0, 126.0, 124.3, 124.0, 123.7, 123.1, 121.8, 116.2, 39.5. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 2922, 2853, 1605, 1458, 1377. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3$ 284.1182; found 284.1169.



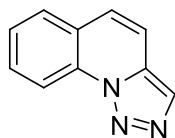
Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0874 g, 0.76 mmol), LiI (0.1351 g, 1.01 mmol), **1a** (0.0739 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2n** (0.1311 g, 0.69 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3an** (0.0689 g, 58%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1): orange oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.74 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.17 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.80 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.71 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.57 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.47 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.07-5.88 (m, 1 H, $\text{CH}=\text{}$), 5.34 (dd, $J_1 = 17.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1 H, one proton of $\text{CH}_2=\text{}$), 5.25 (d, $J = 10.4$ Hz, 1 H, one proton of $\text{CH}_2=\text{}$), 4.75 (s, 2 H, CH_2), 4.11 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 133.9, 131.2, 129.7, 128.3, 127.1, 126.7, 125.8, 124.0, 123.7, 117.9, 116.1,

71.5, 68.7. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 2922, 2853, 1619, 1546, 1462. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ 240.1131; found 240.1124.



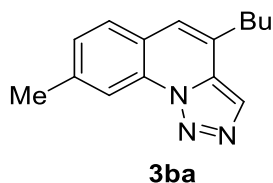
3ao

Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0865 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1348 g, 1.01 mmol), **1a** (0.0735 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2o** (0.1603 g, 0.69 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ao** (0.0613 g, 42%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 5/1): yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.79 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.18 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.85 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.76 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.53 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.42-7.30 (m, 5 H, Ar-H), 4.81 (s, 2 H, CH_2), 4.66 (s, 2 H, CH_2). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 137.3, 131.2, 129.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 127.1, 126.8, 125.8, 124.3, 123.7, 116.2, 72.7, 68.8. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 3059, 2856, 1619, 1462, 1382. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ 290.1288; found 290.1280.

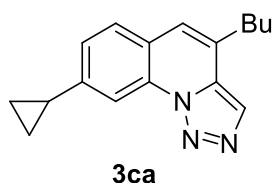


3ap

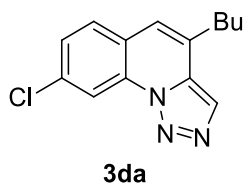
Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of In powder (0.0865 g, 0.75 mmol), LiI (0.1353 g, 1.01 mmol), **1a** (0.0738 g, 0.50 mmol), and **2p** (0.0779 g, 0.69 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ap** (0.0186 g, 22 %) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 3/1): yellow solid. mp: 73.5-74.7 $^{\circ}\text{C}$ (DCM/Hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.76 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.09 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.81 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.73 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.58 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.54-7.46 (m, 2 H, Ar-H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 131.8, 131.7, 130.0, 128.5, 127.6, 127.0, 126.6, 123.8, 116.2, 114.7. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 3069, 1617, 1468, 1458, 1285. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_8\text{N}_3$ 170.0713; found 170.0701.



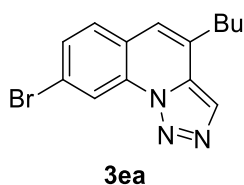
Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1b** (0.0809 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1136 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0865 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1346 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ba** (0.0635 g, 53%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 87.2-88.3 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.56 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.09 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.23 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.94-2.80 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 2.59 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.72-1.79 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.39-1.48 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.7, 133.2, 130.6, 128.5, 128.5, 127.6, 126.3, 123.5, 122.2, 116.0, 32.1, 30.8, 22.4, 21.8, 13.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 3057, 2954, 2927, 2859, 1626, 1540, 1468, 1456. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₅H₁₈N₃ 240.1495; found 240.1489.



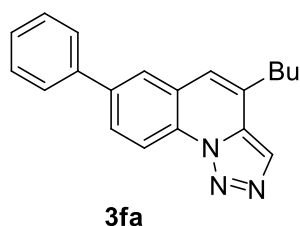
Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1c** (0.0938 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1132 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0868 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1365 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ca** (0.0479 g, 36%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 56.8-58.6 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.41 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.09 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.30 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 1.5 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.23 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.87 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.16-2.10 (m, 1 H, CH), 1.80-1.73 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.49-1.39 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.16-1.10 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 0.93-0.89 (m, 2 H, CH₂). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.4, 133.3, 130.8, 128.3, 127.6, 126.4, 125.3, 123.5, 122.2, 112.2, 32.2, 30.9, 22.4, 16.0, 13.9, 10.5. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2952, 2927, 2867, 1625. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₂₀N₃ 266.1652; found 266.1646.



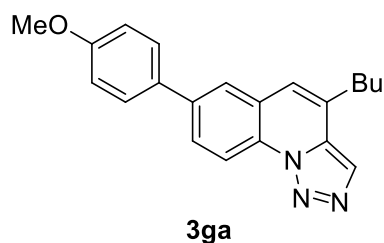
Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1d** (0.0911 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1137 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0866 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1340 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3da** (0.0572 g, 44%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): white solid. mp: 89.1-92.6 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.70 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.09 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.48 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.0 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.20 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.85 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.72-1.79 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.48-1.39 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 134.8, 133.2, 130.9, 130.1, 129.0, 127.6, 126.6, 122.8, 122.8, 116.1, 32.2, 30.7, 22.4, 13.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2954, 2924, 2853, 1652, 1609, 1456. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅ClN₃ 260.0949; found 260.0943.



Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1e** (0.1132 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1140 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0873 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1351 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ea** (0.0685 g, 45%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): white solid. mp: 106.2-106.7 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.89 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.10 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.66-7.60 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.20 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.85 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.80-1.72 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.49-1.40 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 133.2, 131.1, 130.4, 130.3, 129.1, 126.7, 123.1, 122.9, 122.6, 119.2, 32.2, 30.7, 22.4, 13.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 3099, 2957, 2930, 2867, 1606, 1558, 1463. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₁₅BrN₃ 304.0444; found 304.0439.

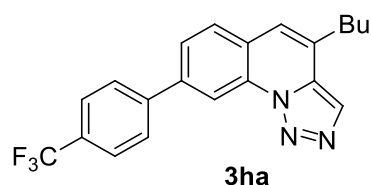


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1f** (0.1114 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1134 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0864 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1348 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3fa** (0.0806 g, 54 %) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 94.8-99.6 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.79 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.12 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.00-7.87 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.32 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.90 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.83-1.76 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.51-1.42 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 140.1, 139.8, 133.1, 130.1, 129.9, 129.0, 128.1, 127.9, 127.2, 126.6, 125.9, 124.8, 123.7, 116.6, 32.2, 30.8, 22.4, 13.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 3060, 2955, 2929, 2869, 1652, 1577. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₃ 302.1652; found 302.1647.

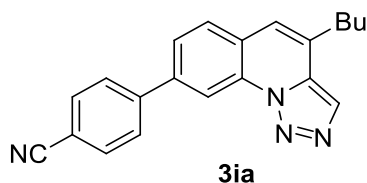


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1g** (0.1269 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1131 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0868 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1364 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ga** (0.0907 g, 55 %) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 5/1): yellow solid. mp: 125.5-126.4 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.12 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.92-7.88 (m, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.31 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 3.88 (s, 3 H, OMe), 2.90 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.81-1.77 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.49-1.44 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 139.7, 133.0, 132.2, 130.0, 129.5, 128.3, 127.8, 126.5, 125.2, 124.8, 123.7, 116.5, 114.4,

55.4, 32.2, 30.8, 22.4, 13.8. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 3043, 2953, 2930, 2868, 2832, 1606, 1516, 1473, 1248. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{N}_3\text{O}$ 332.1757; found 332.1756.

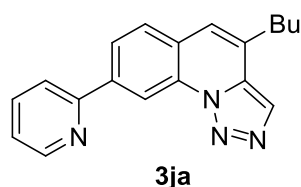


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1h** (0.1454 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1141 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0870 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1346 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ha** (0.1035 g, 56%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 5/1): yellow solid. mp: 113.5-113.8 °C (hexane/chloroform). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.00 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.15 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.82 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.0$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.31 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.85 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.84-1.76 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.52-1.42 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.0, 140.2, 133.3, 131.0, 130.3, 130.1 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 33.3$ Hz), 128.6, 127.7, 126.8, 125.9 (q, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 3.7$ Hz), 124.09 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 273.7$ Hz), 124.08, 123.1, 114.4, 32.3, 30.8, 22.4, 13.8. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.5. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2959, 2932, 2873, 1615, 1325, 1123. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{F}_3\text{N}_3$ 370.1526; found 370.1525.

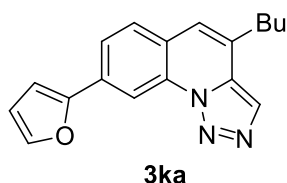


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1i** (0.1244 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1152 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0867 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1362 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ia** (0.0860 g, 53%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1 to 3/1): yellow solid. mp: 179.1-180.8 °C (hexane/chloroform). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.00 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.16 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.94-7.83 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.83-7.79 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.32 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.92 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.84-1.77 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.52-1.43 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.00 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ

144.0, 139.7, 133.3, 132.8, 131.1, 130.8, 128.7, 128.0, 126.9, 125.9, 124.5, 123.1, 118.6, 114.6, 111.9, 32.3, 30.8, 22.4, 13.9. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2923, 2853, 2225, 1605, 1457, 1376. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4$ 327.1604; found 327.1602.

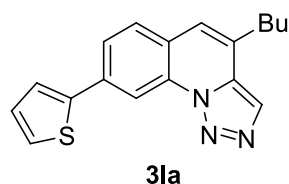


Following typical procedure 4, the reaction of **1j** (0.1116 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1137 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0866 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1352 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ja** (0.0791 g, 53 %) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 2/1): light yellow solid. mp: 97.1-99.4 °C (hexane/chloroform). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 9.28 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.72 (ddd, $J_1 = 4.6$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.6$ Hz, $J_3 = 0.8$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.32-8.27 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.13 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.96-7.91 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.85-7.76 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 2 H, Ar-H, included the residue CHCl_3), 2.85 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.80-1.70 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.48-1.36 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.8, 149.9, 140.0, 137.0, 133.3, 131.0, 130.3, 128.3, 126.7, 125.7, 124.8, 123.3, 122.9, 121.0, 114.1, 32.3, 30.8, 22.5, 13.9. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2956, 2923, 2853, 1661, 1622, 1586, 1463. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_4$ 303.1604; found 303.1600.

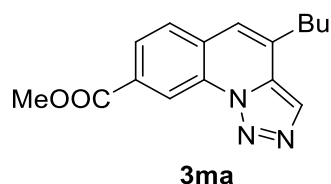


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1k** (0.1064 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1144 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0866 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1350 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3ka** (0.1001 g, 69 %) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 5/1): yellow solid. mp: 116.0-116.7 °C (hexane/chloroform). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.93 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.07 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.85-7.75 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.69 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz,

1 H, Ar-H), 7.54 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.18 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.87 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.53 (dd, $J_1 = 3.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.8$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.82 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.78-1.70 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.48-1.38 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.7, 143.1, 133.3, 131.2, 130.9, 129.3, 128.2, 126.5, 123.2, 122.5, 112.1, 110.5, 107.2, 32.1, 30.7, 22.4, 13.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 3161, 3090, 2961, 2929, 2867, 2355, 1623, 1557, 1504. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈N₃O 292.1444; found 292.1444.

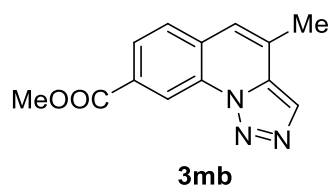


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **3l** (0.1146 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1140 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0862 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1347 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3la** (0.0825 g, 54 %) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 88.8-89.4 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.95 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.10 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.80-7.70 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.38 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.22 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.17-7.12 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.86 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.81-1.68 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.51-1.38 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.8, 135.0, 133.3, 130.9, 129.4, 128.4, 128.3, 126.6, 126.2, 124.7, 124.5, 123.4, 123.2, 112.3, 32.2, 30.8, 22.4, 13.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 3106, 2955, 2928, 2868, 1621, 1565, 1445. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₁₈N₃S 308.1216; found 308.1217.

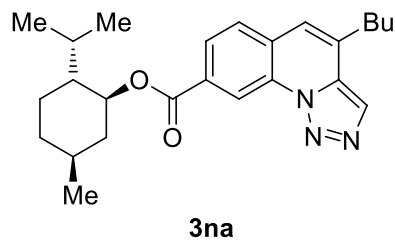


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1m** (0.1027 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1141 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0863 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1342 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5

mL) afforded **3ma** (0.0927 g, 65%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 5/1): yellow solid. mp: 101.4-102.2 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.38 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.20-8.14 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.11 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.80 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.3 Hz, *J*₂ = 2.1 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.98 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 2.87 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.77-1.72 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.46-1.41 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.95 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 133.1, 132.5, 130.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 127.0, 122.9, 117.8, 76.7, 52.5, 32.3, 30.7, 22.4, 13.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2954, 2931, 2870, 1723, 1485, 1290, 1271. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₈N₃O₂ 284.1394; found 284.1389.

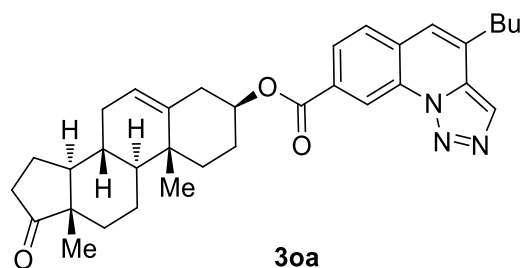


Following Typical Procedure 4, the reaction of **1m** (0.1030 g, 0.50 mmol), **2b** (0.0875 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0864 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1346 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3mb** (0.0702 mg, 58%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 2/1): yellow solid. mp: 101.4-102.2 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.36 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.17 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.11 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 4.00 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 2.57 (s, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 133.5, 130.2, 130.1, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 124.0, 117.8, 52.5, 18.3. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 3032, 2944, 1721, 1613, 1435, 1274, 1260. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₂N₃O₂ 242.0924; found 242.0918.



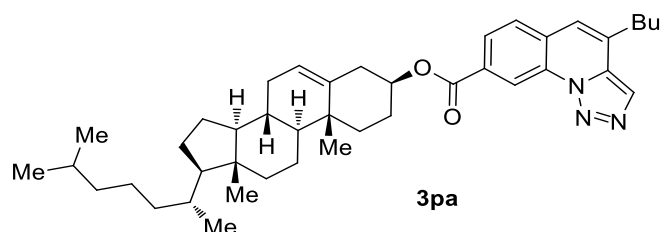
Following typical procedure 4, the reaction of **1n** (0.1653 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1132 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0869 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1350 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5

mL) afforded **3na** (0.1296 g, 63%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): bright yellow solid. mp: 94.3-96.9 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.40 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.21 (dd, *J*₁ = 8.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.0 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.15 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.30 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.03 (td, *J*₁ = 12.0 Hz, *J*₂ = 4.4 Hz, 1 H, CH), 2.90 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.15 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1 H, CH), 2.04-1.95 (m, 1 H, CH), 1.82-1.56 (m, 7 H), 1.50-1.41 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.22-1.08 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.00-0.90 (m, 10 H), 0.81 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.0, 133.2, 132.3, 131.0, 130.2, 127.9, 127.5, 127.6, 127.0, 123.0, 117.6, 75.6, 47.0, 40.9, 34.2, 32.3, 31.5, 30.7, 26.4, 23.5, 22.4, 22.0, 20.8, 16.4, 13.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2955, 2928, 2869, 1714, 1446, 1270, 1258. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₅H₃₄N₃O₂ 408.2646; found 408.2643.



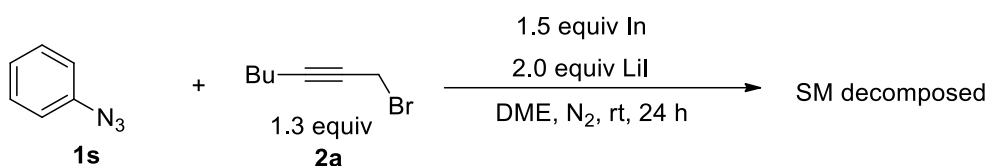
Following typical procedure 4, the reaction of **1o** (0.2303 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1141 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0867 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1340 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3oa** (0.1607 g, 60%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 5/1 to 2/1): light yellow solid. mp: 163.1-164.9 °C (hexane/chloroform). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.40 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.22 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.15 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.30 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.47 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1 H), 5.00-4.91 (m, 1 H), 2.91 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.60-2.40 (m, 3 H, CH₂), 2.14-1.94 (m, 6 H), 1.88-1.72 (m, 4 H), 1.57-1.43 (m, 4 H), 1.33-1.28 (m, 3 H), 1.24 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.12 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3 H, CH₃), 0.90 (s, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.9, 139.8, 133.2, 132.4, 130.9, 130.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.0, 123.1, 122.1, 117.7, 75.1, 51.7, 50.1, 47.5, 38.1, 36.9, 36.8, 35.8, 32.3, 31.4, 31.4, 30.8, 30.7, 27.8, 22.4, 21.9, 20.3, 19.4, 14.1, 13.8, 13.5. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2932, 2856, 1737, 1715, 1441,

1290, 1269, 1255, 1110. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M+H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{34}H_{42}N_3O_3$ 540.3221.; found 540.3225.

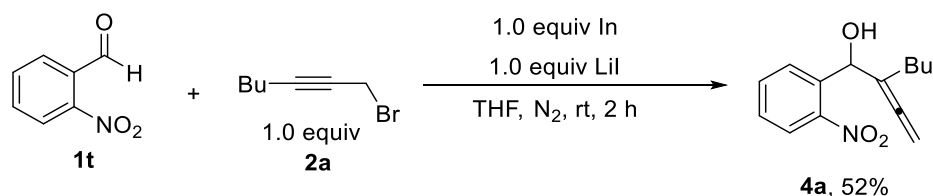


Following typical procedure 4, the reaction of **1p** (0.2804 g, 0.50 mmol), **2a** (0.1139 g, 0.65 mmol), In (0.0867 g, 0.75 mmol), and LiI (0.1344 g, 1.00 mmol) in DME (5 mL) afforded **3pa** (0.1672 g, 52%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow solid. mp: 220.9-221.8 °C (hexane/chloroform). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 9.41 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.22 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.0$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.16 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.30 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.44 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz, 1 H, CH), 5.00-4.91 (m, 1 H, CH), 2.91 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.59-2.47 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 2.05-1.93 (m, 4 H), 1.88-1.76 (m, 4 H), 1.64-1.42 (m, 9 H), 1.37-1.11 (m, 9 H), 1.10 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.09-0.95 (m, 7 H), 0.92 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3 H), 0.86 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.8$ Hz, 6 H), 0.69 (s, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 164.8, 139.5, 133.2, 132.3, 131.0, 130.2, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.0, 123.0, 122.9, 117.7, 75.3, 56.6, 56.1, 50.0, 42.2, 39.7, 39.5, 38.1, 37.0, 36.6, 36.1, 35.8, 32.3, 31.9, 31.8, 30.7, 28.2, 28.0, 27.8, 24.2, 23.8, 22.8, 22.5, 22.4, 21.0, 19.3, 18.7, 13.8, 11.8. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2949, 2867, 1718, 747. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M+H]^+$ Calcd for $C_{42}H_{60}N_3O_2$ 638.4680; found 638.4697.

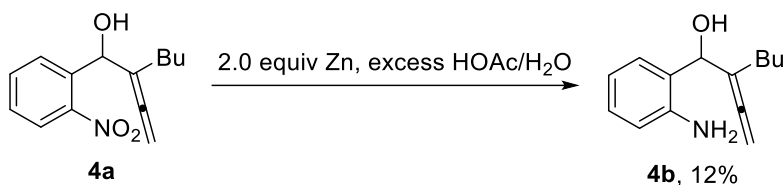
Mechanistic studies



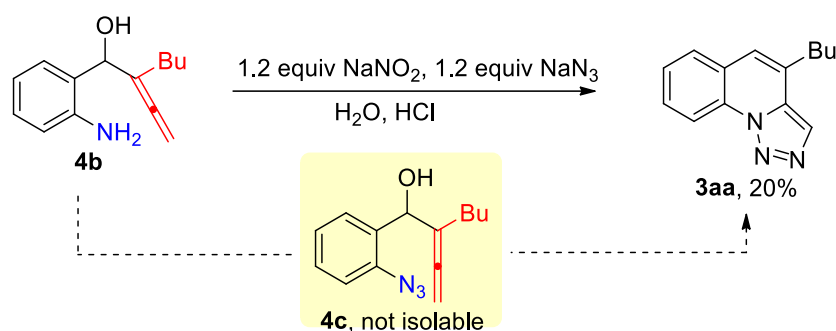
To a Schlenk tube were added In (0.0342 g, 0.3 mmol), LiI (0.0540 g, 0.4 mmol), and a premixed solution of **1s** (0.0235 g, 0.2 mmol) and **2a** (0.0480 g, 0.27 mmol) in DME (2 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h to afford a complicated mixture.



To a Schlenk tube were added In (0.0580 g, 0.5 mmol), LiI (0.0671 g, 0.5 mmol), THF (2 mL), **2a** (0.0869 g, 0.5 mmol). After stirring for 30 min at room temperature under nitrogen atmosphere, **1t** (0.0756 g, 0.5 mmol) was added to the resulting mixture and stirring for additional 2 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with saturated NaHCO_3 (20 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with EA (3×20 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over Na_2SO_4 . Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded **4a** (0.0642 g, 52%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1 to 10/1): yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.75 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.79-5.72 (m, 1 H, CH), 4.80-4.70 (m, 2 H, $=\text{CH}_2$), 2.59 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 1 H, OH), 2.08-1.95 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.49-1.24 (m, 4 H, $\text{CH}_2 \times 2$), 0.87 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 205.0, 148.4, 137.3, 133.0, 128.8, 128.3, 124.3, 107.1, 79.4, 70.4, 29.5, 28.8, 22.3, 13.9. IR ν (neat, cm^{-1}) 3389, 2957, 2929, 2871, 1956, 1646, 1558. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_3$ 248.1281; found 248.1288.



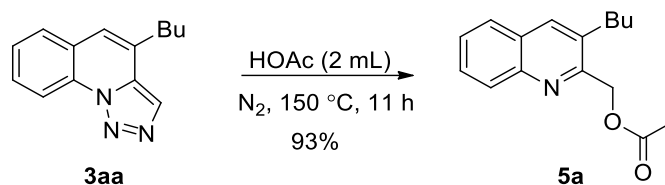
To a Schlenk tube were added **4a** (0.2208 g, 0.89 mmol), AcOH (2.7 mL), H₂O (0.3 mL), Zn (0.1159 g, 1.78 mmol). The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 9 h. After quenching with saturated NaHCO₃ (20 mL), the aqueous layer was extracted with EA (3 × 10 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded **4b** (0.0235 g, 12%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate/Et₃N = 100/5/1): yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.16-7.07 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 6.74 (dd, *J*₁ = 7.9 Hz, *J*₂ = 7.0 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.11 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1 H, CH), 5.06-4.90 (m, 2 H, =CH₂), 4.07 (s, 2 H, NH₂), 1.95-1.75 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.45-1.36 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.35-1.25 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.85 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3 H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.9, 145.2, 128.8, 128.5, 125.0, 118.1, 116.8, 106.7, 79.9, 73.1, 29.7, 28.1, 22.3, 13.9. IR ν (neat, cm⁻¹) 3381, 2954, 2925, 2856, 1954, 1617, 1457. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₄H₂₀NO 218.1539; found 218.1532.



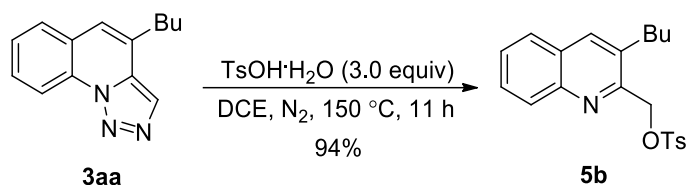
To a stirring solution of **4b** (0.0210 g, 0.1 mmol) in H₂O (0.1 mL) was added conc. HCl (25 μL), a solution of NaNO₂ (0.0080 g, 0.1 mmol) in H₂O (0.1 mL), and a solution of NaN₃ (0.0089 g, 0.12 mmol) in H₂O (0.1 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 15 min and room temperature for another 12 h. After quenching with saturated NaHCO₃ (5 mL), the aqueous layer was extracted with EA (5 mL × 3) and the combined

organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄. While no **4c** was observed, 20% of **3aa** was determined by the crude ¹H NMR using mesitylene as the internal standard.

Synthetic Potentials of the Products

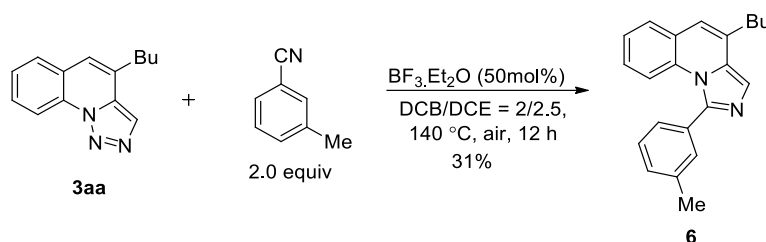


To a Schlenk tube were added **3aa** (0.0451 g, 0.2 mmol) and acetic acid (2 mL) under N₂. The resulting mixture was heated at 150 °C for 11 h.¹⁰ After cooling to room temperature, excess acetic acid was distilled off and the residue mixture was neutralized with a saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO₃. The aqueous phase was extracted with DCM and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Flash chromatography on silica gel afforded the product **5a** (0.0482 g, 93%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1): yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.94 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.69-7.61 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 5.42 (s, 2 H, CH₂), 2.80 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.17 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.75-1.63 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.51-1.40 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.7, 154.3, 146.2, 135.6, 134.2, 129.1, 128.8, 128.1, 126.9, 126.8, 65.9, 32.6, 31.3, 22.6, 20.9, 13.9. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2956, 2870, 1742, 1621, 1233, 1031, 751. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₂₀NO₂ 258.1489; found 258.1492.

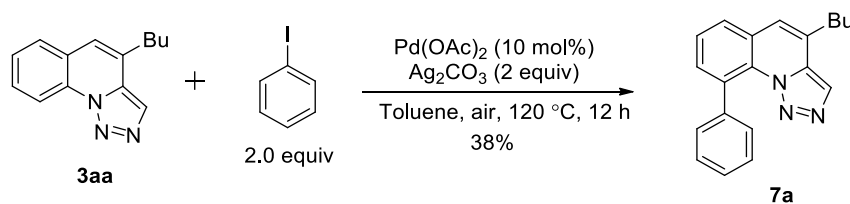


To a Schlenk tube were added **3aa** (0.0458 g, 0.2 mmol), TsOH·H₂O (0.1141 g, 0.6 mmol), and DCE (2 mL) under N₂. The resulting solution was then warmed to 150 °C for 11 h. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded the product **5b** (0.0695 g, 94%) (eluent: DCM/MeOH = 20/1): white solid. mp. 118.3-119.8 °C (DCM/Hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.92

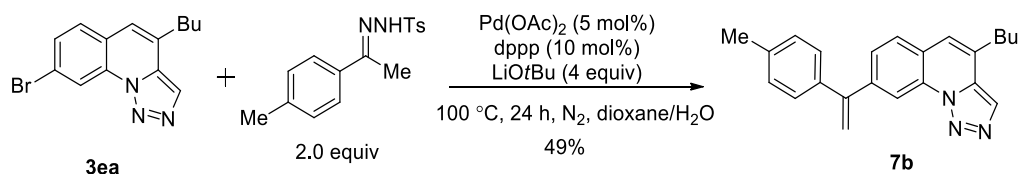
(s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.84-7.79 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.74 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.67-7.61 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2 H, Ar-H, overlapped with residue CHCl_3), 5.38 (s, 2 H, CH_2), 2.81 (t, $J = 7.76$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.39 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 1.70-1.61 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.47-1.37 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.7, 145.9, 144.8, 135.9, 135.0, 132.8, 129.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 126.9, 72.1, 32.6, 31.0, 22.50, 21.50, 13.9. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2956, 2928, 1597, 1362, 1188, 1175, 947; HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ 370.1471; found 370.1473.



To a 4 mL vial were added **3aa** (0.0415 g, 0.18 mmol), *m*-tolunitrile (48 μL , $d = 0.976$ g/mL, 0.4 mmol), $\text{BF}_3 \cdot \text{Et}_2\text{O}$ (12 μL , $d = 1.15$ g/mL, 0.1 mmol), dichlorobenzene (DCB) (0.2 mL), and dichloroethane (DCE) (0.25 mL) under air.¹¹ The resulting mixture was then warmed to 140 °C for 12 h. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded the product **6** (0.0178 g, 31%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 5/1 to 3/1): yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.03-7.94 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.94-7.85 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.84-7.76 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.76-7.65 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.64 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.58-7.48 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 3.19 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 2.81 (s, 3 H, CH_3), 2.25-2.11 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.93-1.79 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.38 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 142.3, 138.8, 132.6, 131.5, 131.1, 130.4, 130.2, 128.7, 128.1, 126.6, 126.1, 125.4, 119.7, 119.4, 117.3, 31.6, 30.8, 22.6, 21.4, 13.9. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2954, 2927, 1607, 1476, 1368, 790, 755. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$ 315.1856; found 315.1857.

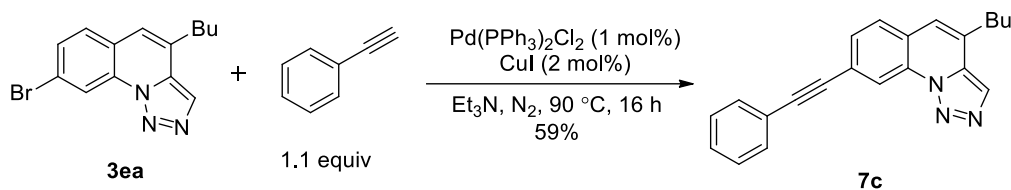


To a 4 mL vial were added **3aa** (0.0458 g, 0.2 mmol), iodobenzene (45 μ L, $d = 1.83$ g/mL, 0.4 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.0051 g, 0.02 mmol), Ag₂CO₃ (0.1113 g, 0.4 mmol), and toluene (1 mL) under N₂.¹² The vial was sealed and the resulting mixture was heated at 120 °C for 12 h. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded the product **7a** (0.0235 g, 38%) (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 15/1): yellow solid. mp: 126.8-128.3 °C (DCM/Hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.82 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.77 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.73-7.67 (m, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.62-7.55 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.52-7.45 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.26 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.69 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 1.35-1.23 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.09-0.98 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.67 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 141.2, 132.4, 131.0, 130.5, 129.3, 129.0, 128.5, 128.1, 127.6, 127.0, 124.3, 116.2, 32.2, 31.7, 22.2, 13.6. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2954, 2856, 1609, 1641, 1163, 778, 756, 702. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₀N₃ 302.1652; found 302.1655.

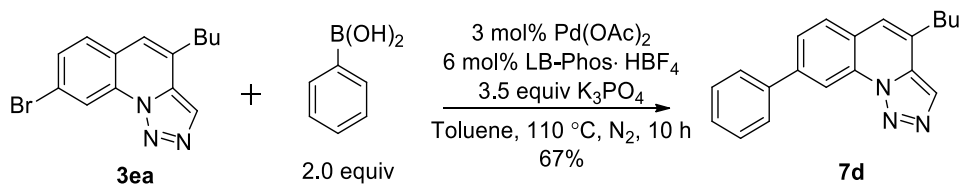


To a Schlenk tube were added **3ea** (0.0607 mg, 0.2 mmol), *N*-tosylhydrazone (0.1213 g, 0.4 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.0023 g, 0.01 mmol), dppp (0.0083 g, 0.02 mmol), *t*-LiOBu (0.0642 g, 0.8 mmol), dioxane (2.0 mL), and H₂O (200 μ L). The mixture was heated at 100 °C for 24 h.¹³ Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded the product **7b** (0.0334 g, 49%) (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 30/1 to 20/1): white solid. mp. 123.6-125.2 °C (DCM/Hexane). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.76 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.11 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.53 (dd, $J_1 = 8.2$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.4$ Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.32-7.22 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.17 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 5.61 (d, $J = 15.7$ Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.88 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2 H, CH₂), 2.38 (s, 3 H, CH₃), 1.83-1.72 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 1.53-1.38 (m, 2 H, CH₂), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 3 H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.9, 142.7, 137.9, 137.9, 133.2, 130.6, 129.6, 129.1, 128.1, 127.5, 127.3, 126.6, 123.8, 123.3, 115.7, 115.5, 32.2, 30.8, 22.4, 21.2, 13.8. IR (neat, cm⁻¹) 2955, 2928, 1608, 1561, 1439, 892, 825. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₃

342.1965; found 342.1966.



To a reaction tube were added **3ea** (0.1029 g, 0.34 mmol), $\text{Pd}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (0.0029 g, 0.004 mmol), CuI (0.0017 g, 0.008 mmol), dry Et_3N (1.2 mL), and phenylacetylene (48 μL , $d = 0.93 \text{ g/mL}$, 0.44 mmol) under N_2 .¹⁴ The resulting solution was stirred at 90°C for 16 h. Then the mixtures were allowed to cool to room temperature, and filtered through celite. Evaporation and flash chromatography on silica gel afforded the product **7c** (0.0661 g, 59%) (eluent: petroleum ether to petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1): yellow solid. mp. $119.2\text{--}120.5^\circ\text{C}$ (DCM/Hexane). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.92 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.13 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.75 (d, $J = 8.2 \text{ Hz}$, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.68 (dd, $J_1 = 8.2 \text{ Hz}$, $J_2 = 1.4 \text{ Hz}$, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.64–7.56 (m, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.43–7.36 (m, 3 H, Ar-H), 7.26 (s, 1 H, Ar-H, overlapped with residue CHCl_3), 2.90 (t, $J = 7.7 \text{ Hz}$, 2 H, CH_2), 1.84–1.73 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.52–1.40 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.99 (t, $J = 7.4 \text{ Hz}$, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 133.2, 131.8, 130.5, 129.9, 128.8, 128.4, 127.8, 126.7, 124.0, 123.9, 123.2, 122.6, 119.1, 91.9, 88.6, 32.3, 30.8, 22.4, 13.9. ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 133.2, 131.8, 130.5, 129.9, 128.8, 128.4, 127.8, 126.7, 124.0, 123.9, 123.2, 122.6, 119.1, 91.9, 88.6, 32.3, 30.8, 22.4, 13.9. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 3058, 2955, 2928, 2869, 2214, 1618, 1560, 1442. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3$ 326.1652; found 362.1652.



To a dried Schlenk tube were added K_3PO_4 (0.1489 g, 0.7 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.0019 g, 0.006 mmol), $\text{LB-Phos} \cdot \text{BF}_4$ (0.0053 g, 0.012 mmol), phenylboronic acid (0.0493 g, 0.4 mmol), and toluene (0.5 mL) sequentially under a nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature.¹⁵ After stirring for 5 min at room temperature, **3ea** (64.4 mg, 0.20 mmol) and toluene (0.5 mL) were added in 5 min under a nitrogen atmosphere. The resulting

mixture was then stirred for 10 h at 110 °C. Evaporation and flash column chromatography on silica gel gave the product **7d** (0.0401 g, 67%) (eluent: petroleum ether to petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20/1): yellow oil. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.98 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 8.13 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.88-7.72 (m, 4 H, Ar-H), 7.51 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2 H, Ar-H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1 H, Ar-H), 7.27 (s, 1 H, Ar-H), 2.88 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H, CH_2), 1.84-1.72 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 1.57-1.37 (m, 2 H, CH_2), 0.98 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3 H, CH_3). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 141.9, 139.5, 133.3, 131.0, 129.6, 129.0, 128.3, 128.2, 127.4, 126.6, 126.0, 123.4, 123.3, 114.1, 32.2, 30.8, 22.4, 13.9. IR (neat, cm^{-1}) 2955, 2928, 1653, 1474, 1432. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3$ 302.1652; found 302.1655.

X-ray Crystallography of **3ab**

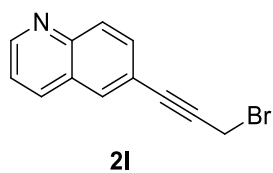
Crystal data for $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_9\text{N}_3$, M = 183.21, orthorhombic, space group Pccn, final R indices $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$, R_1 = 0.0328, wR_2 = 0.0826; R indices (all data), R_1 = 0.0432, wR_2 = 0.0901; a = 14.159(3) Å, b = 17.002(4) Å, c = 7.4730(16) Å, $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 90^\circ$, V = 1799.0(7) Å³, T = 296(2) K, Z = 8, reflection collected/unique 15648 / 1593 (R_{int} = 0.027), number of observations $[>2\sigma(I)]$ 1305, parameters: 128. CCDC 2078447 contains supplementary crystallographic data for structure of **3ab**. These data can be obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC) via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.

References:

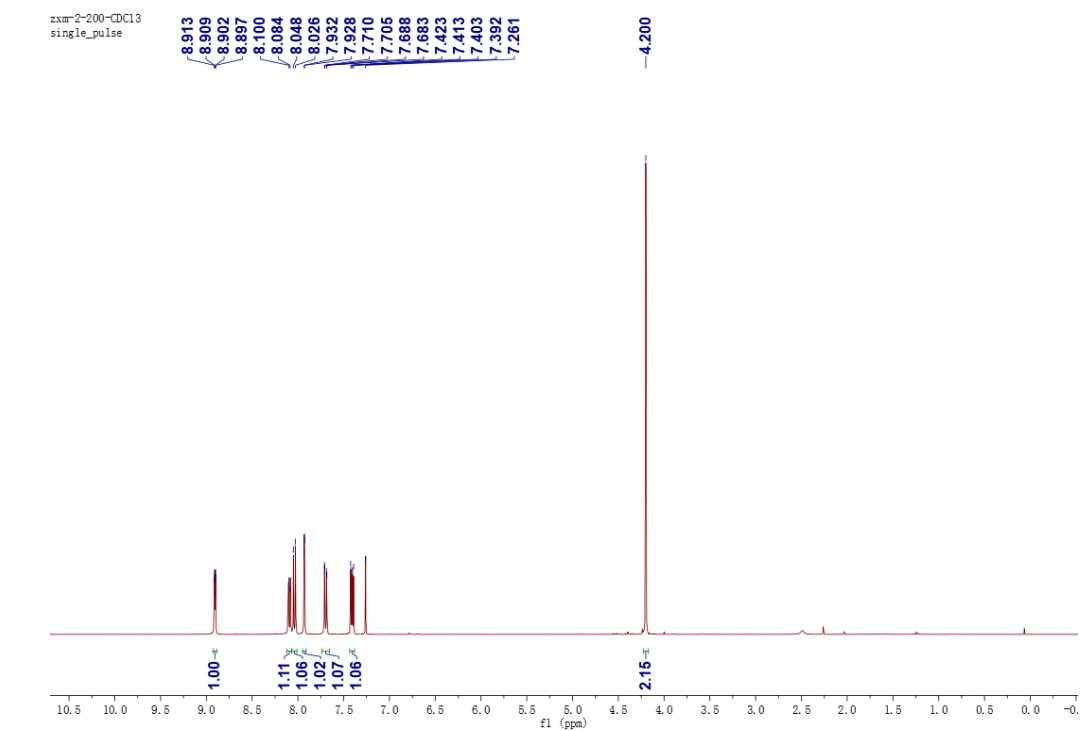
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C–P Bonds, 2-Cyclopropylquinolines and Imidazo[1,5-*a*]quinolines, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2021, **363**, 490-496.

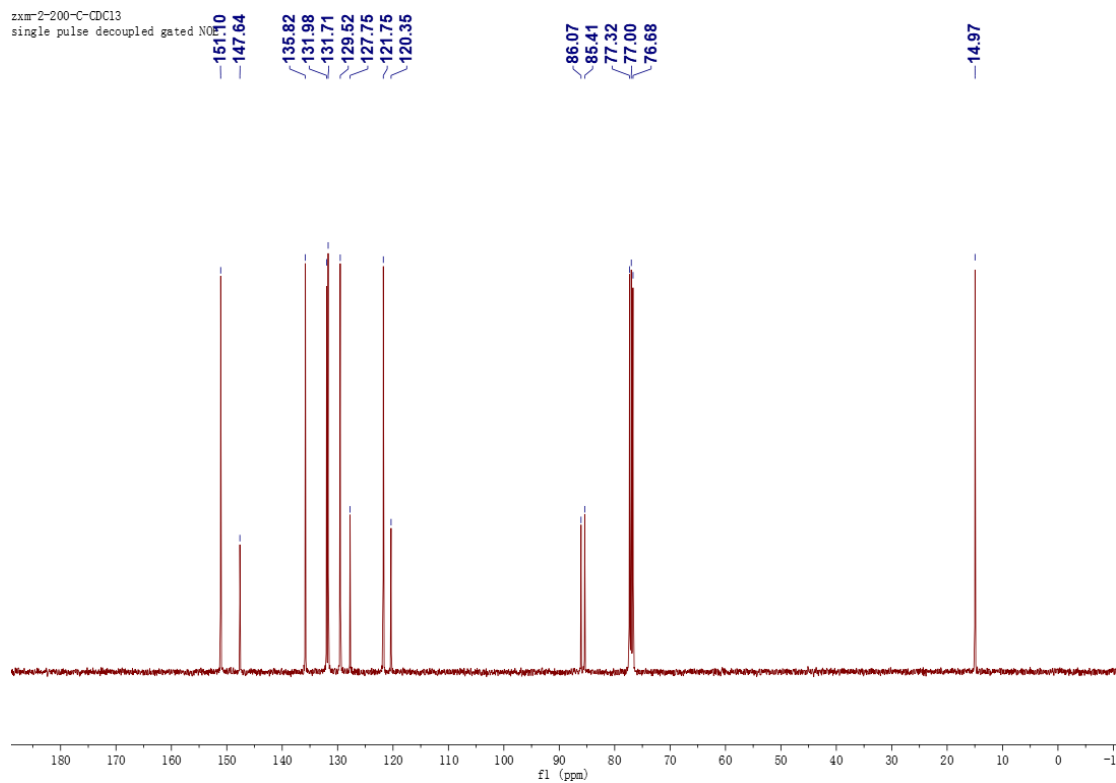
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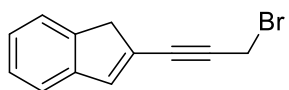


¹H NMR Spectrum of **2l**:



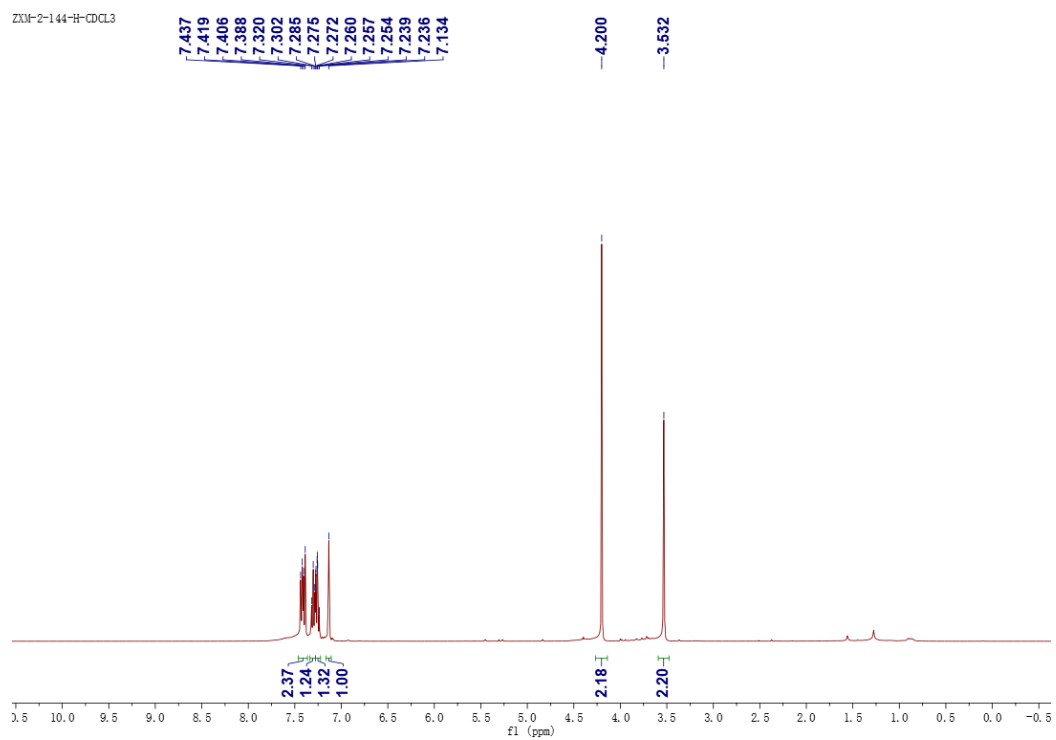
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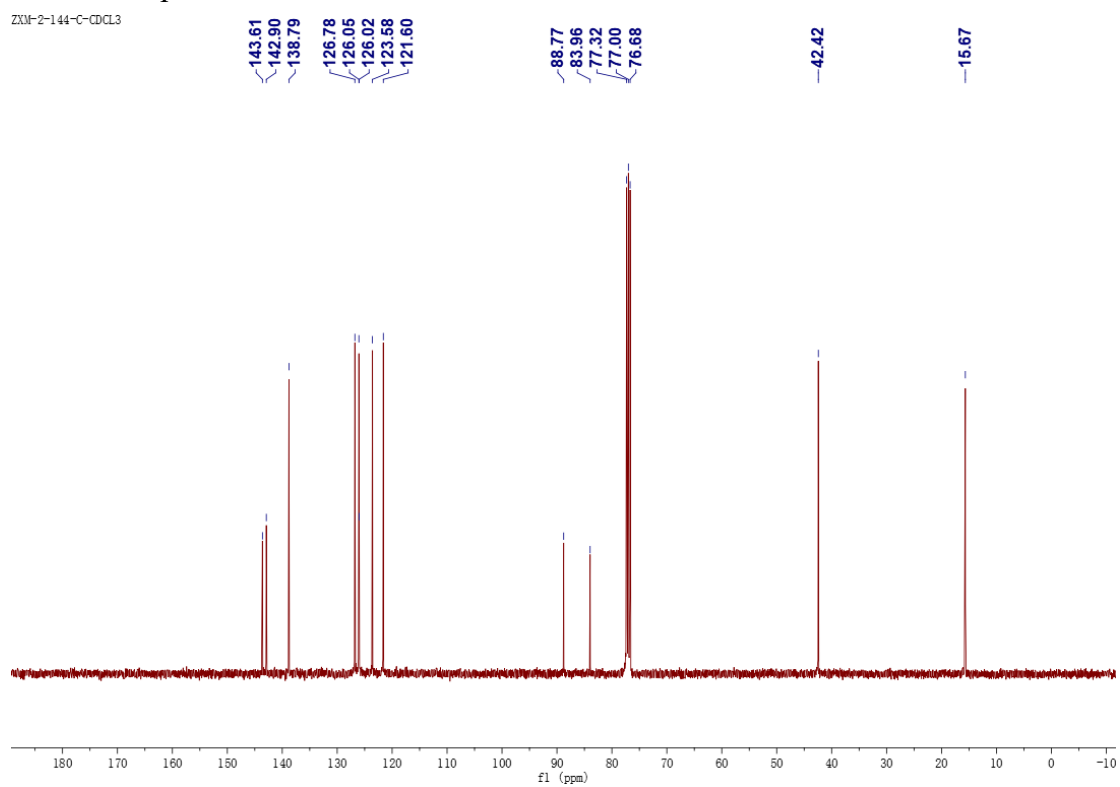


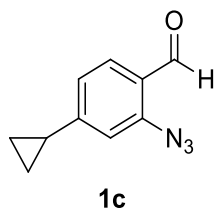
2m

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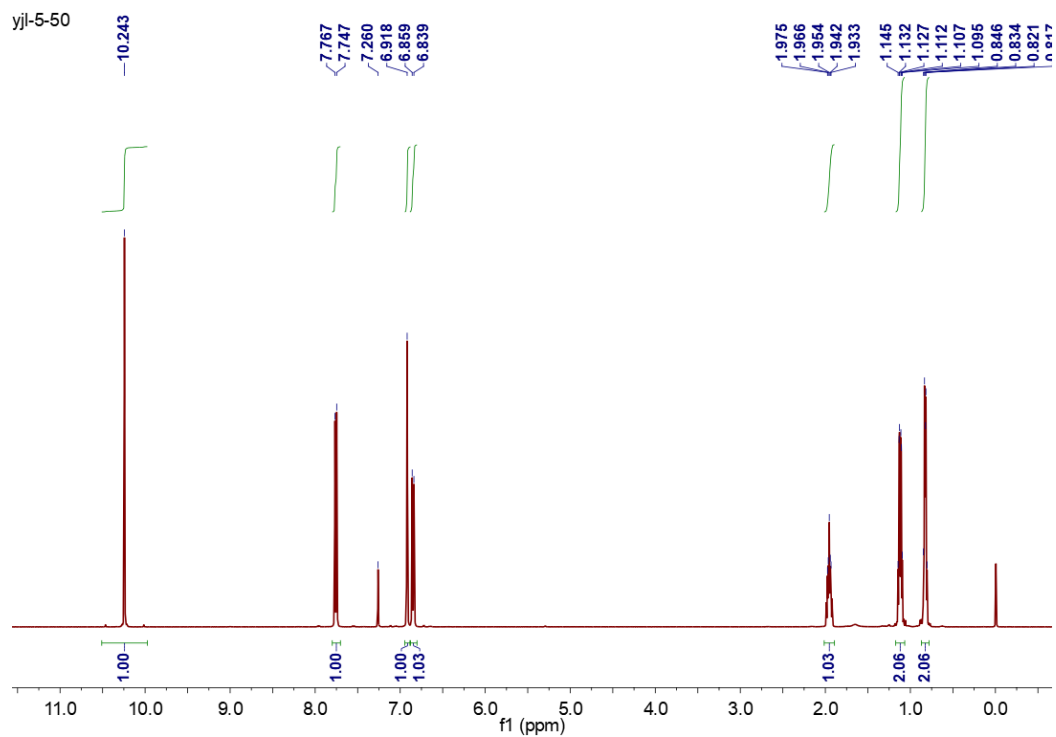


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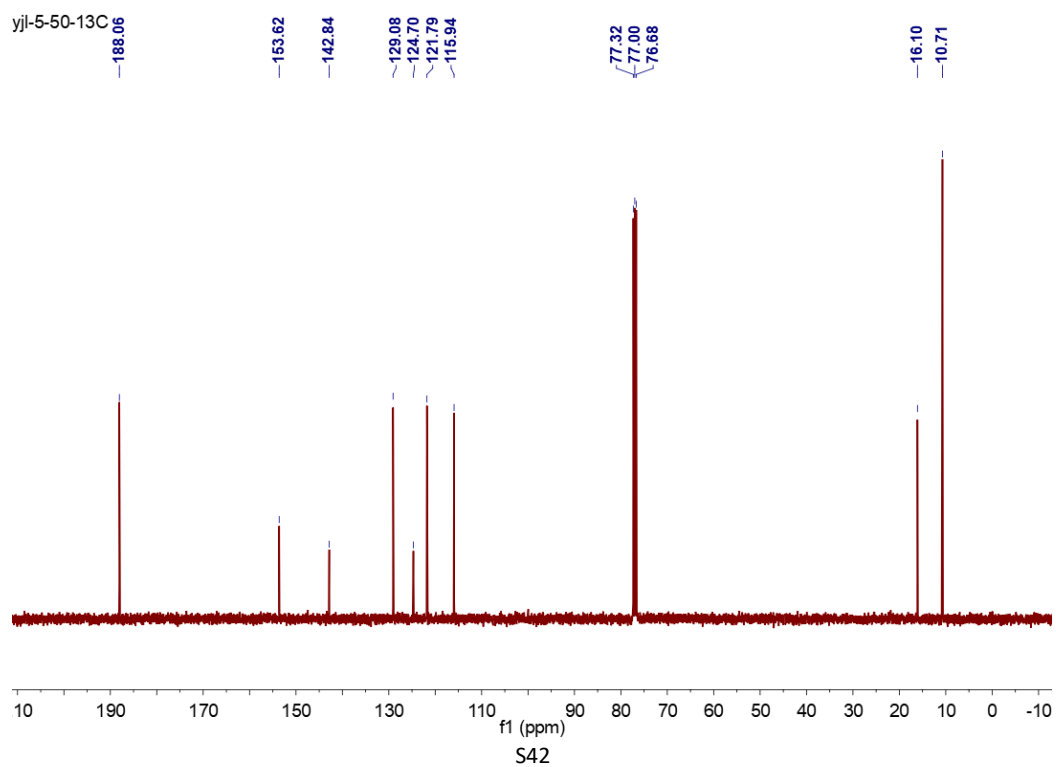


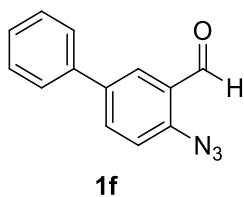


¹H NMR Spectrum of **1c**:

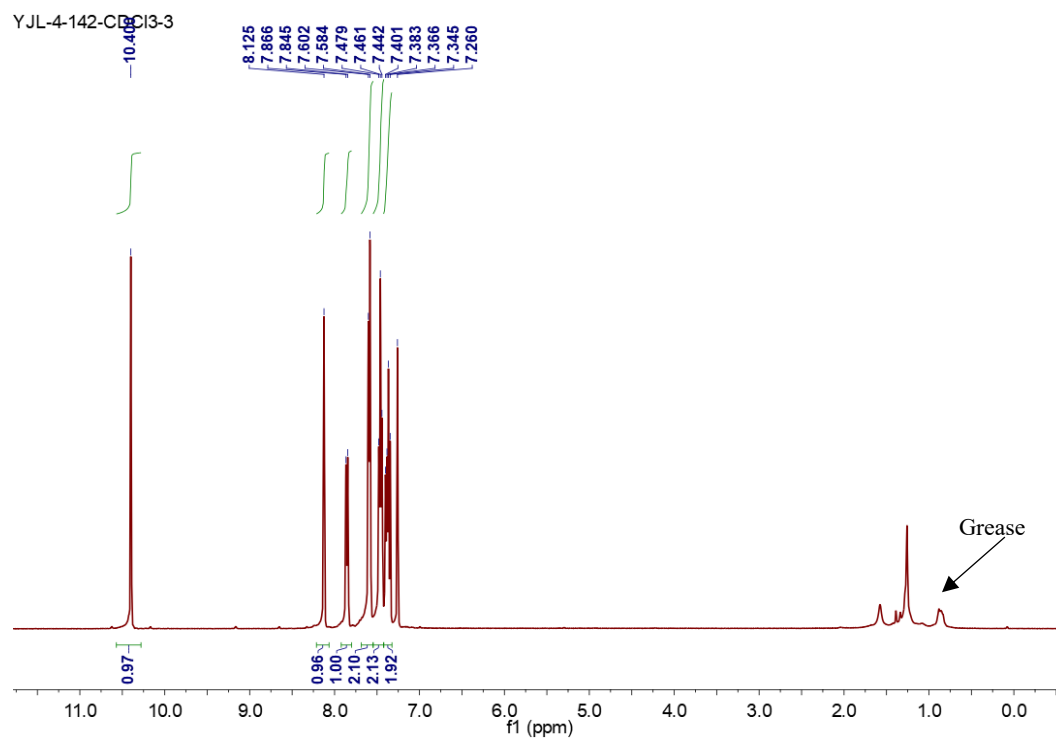


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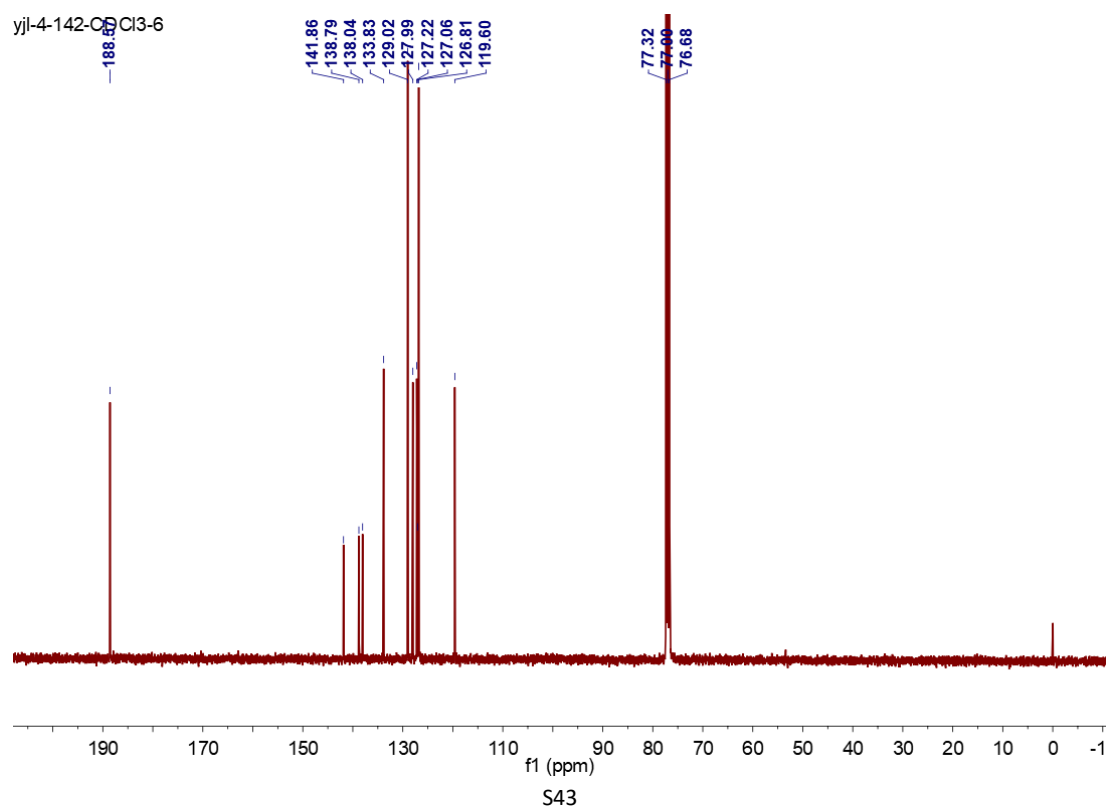


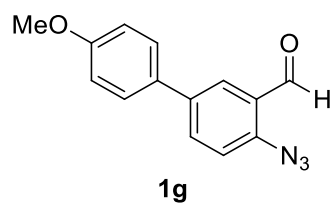


¹H NMR Spectrum of **1f**:

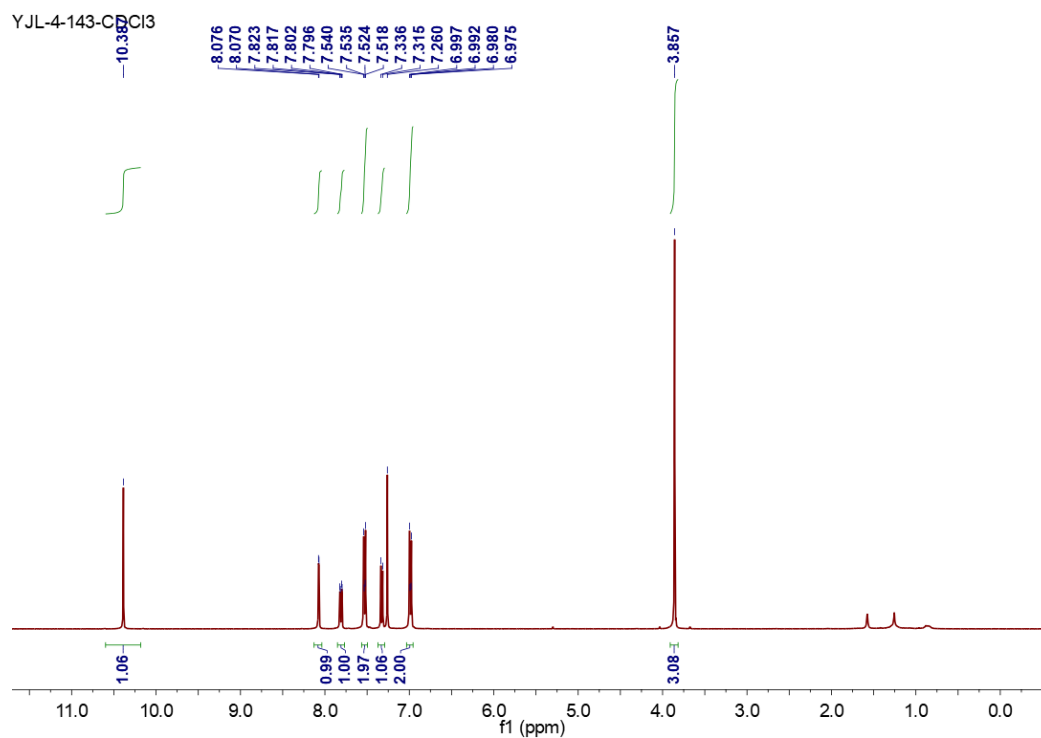


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **1f**:

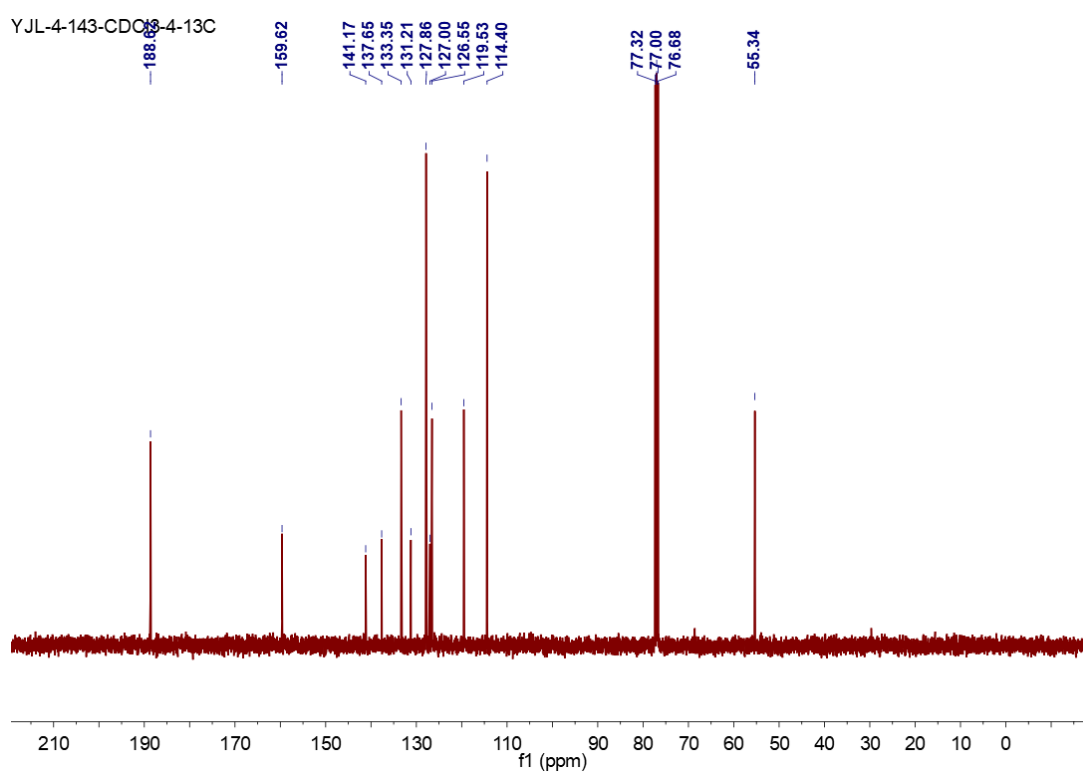


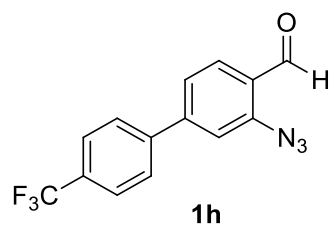


¹H NMR Spectrum of **1g**:

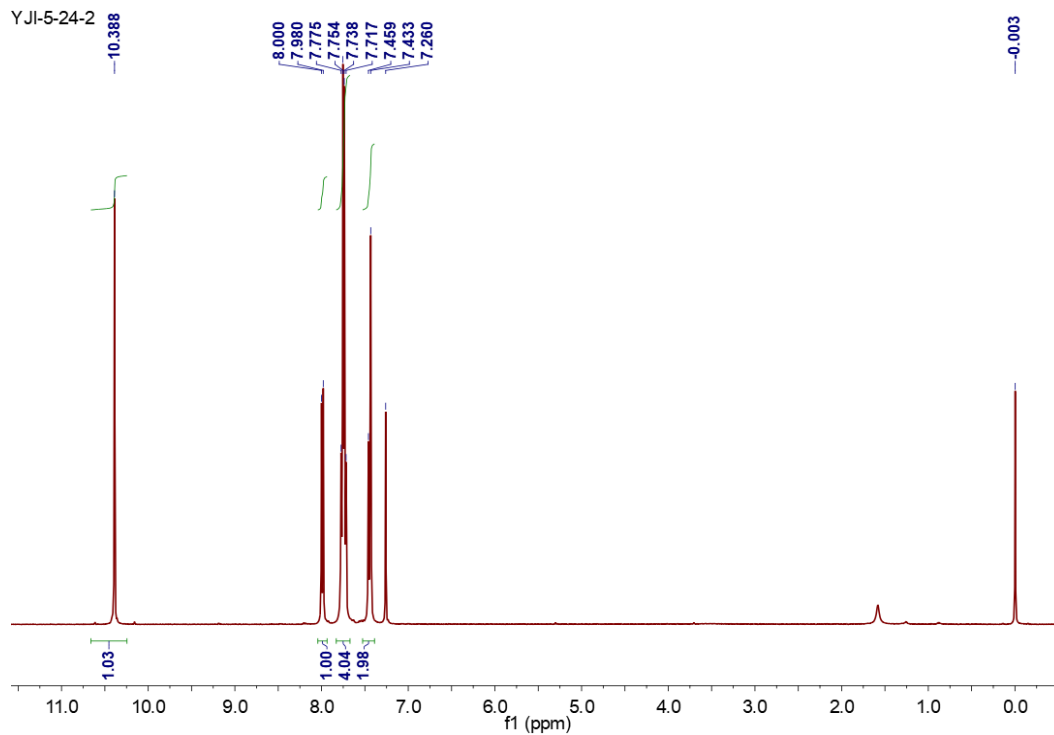


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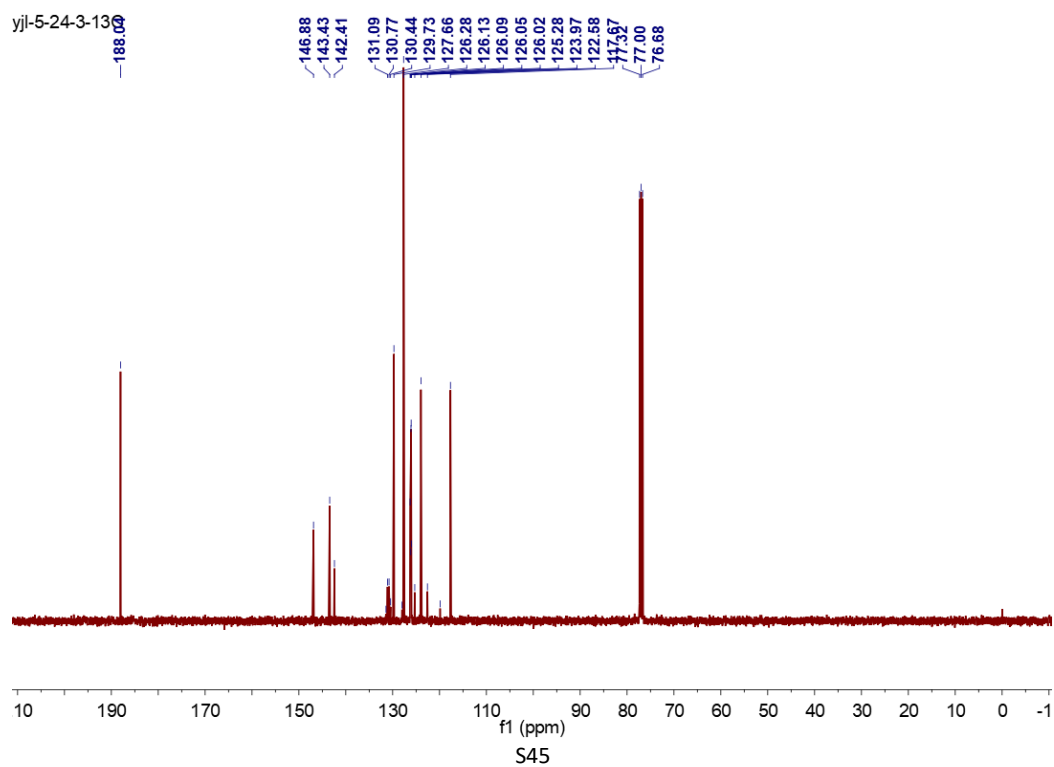




¹H NMR Spectrum of **1h**:

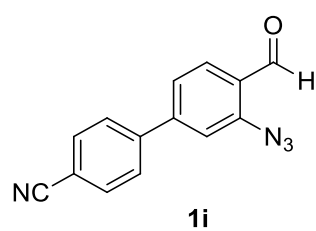
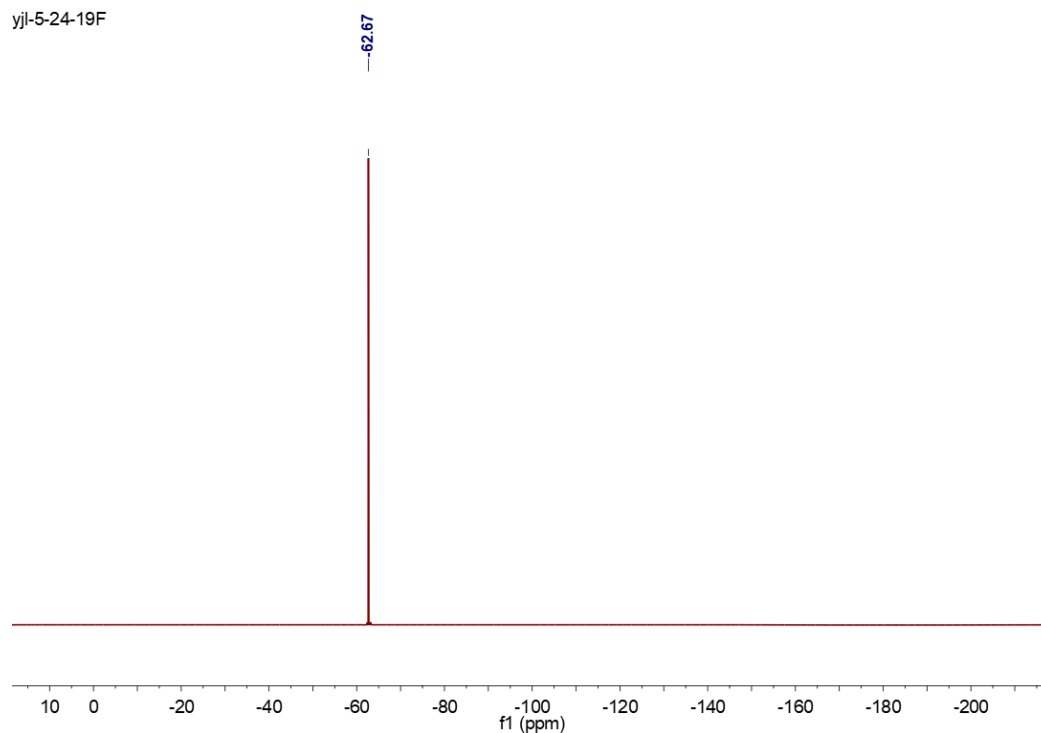


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **1h**:



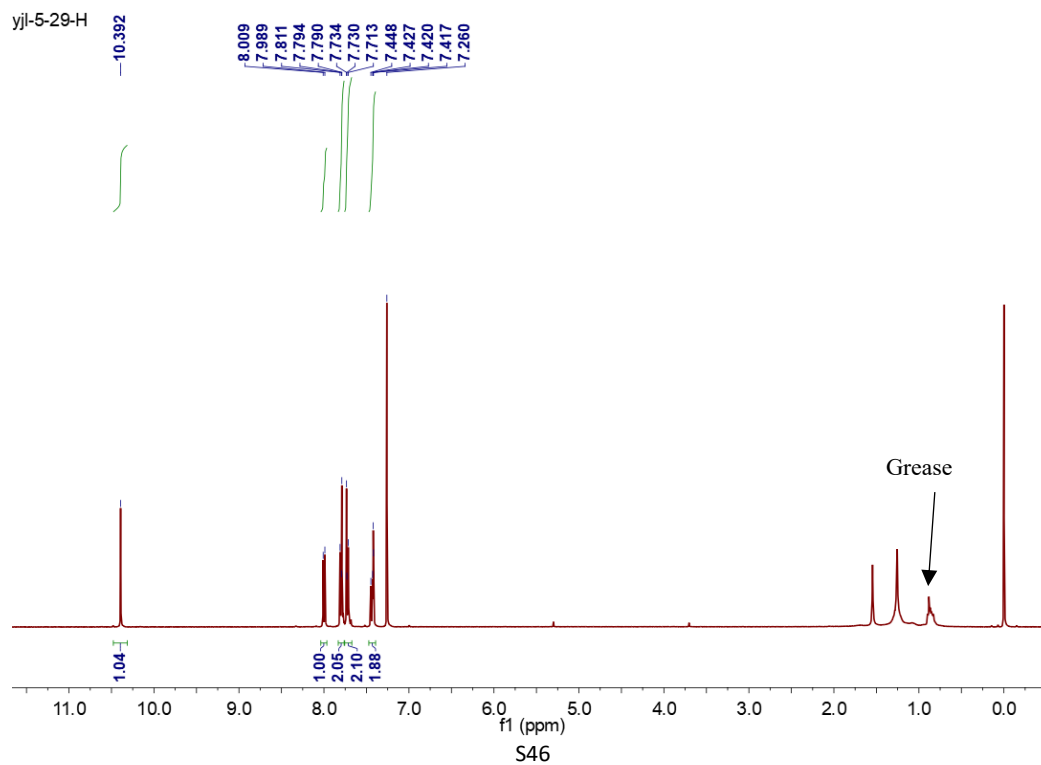
¹⁹F NMR Spectrum of **1h**:

yjl-5-24-19F

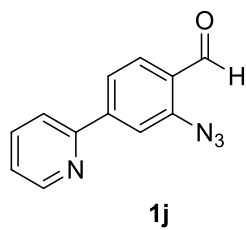
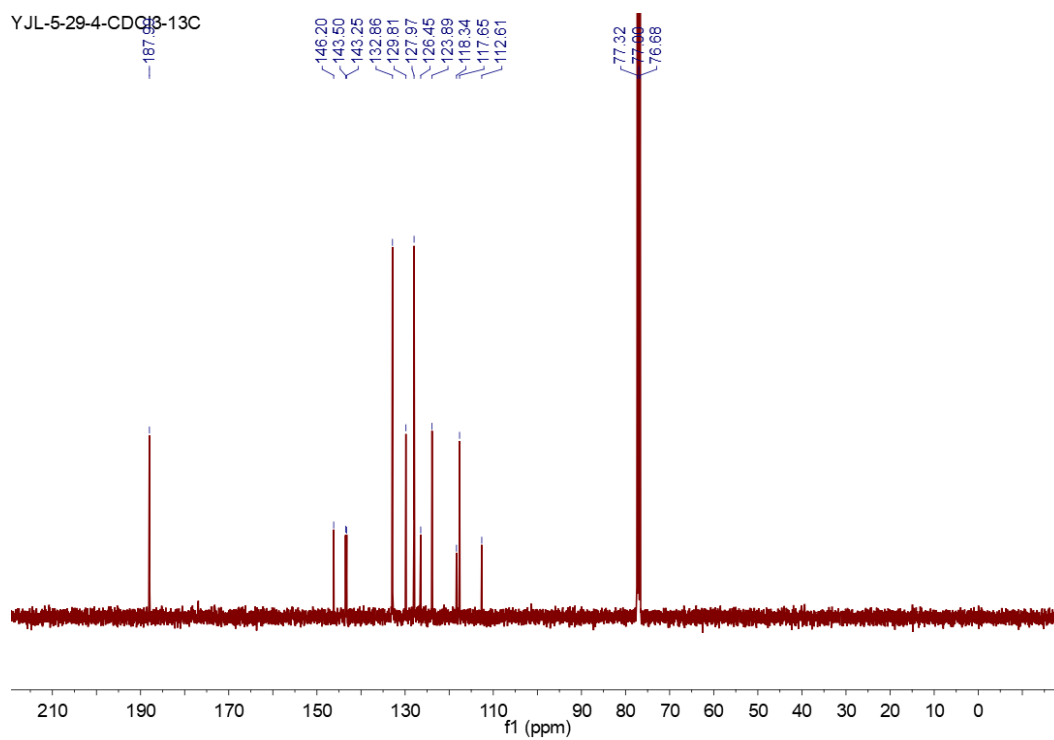


¹H NMR Spectrum of **1i**:

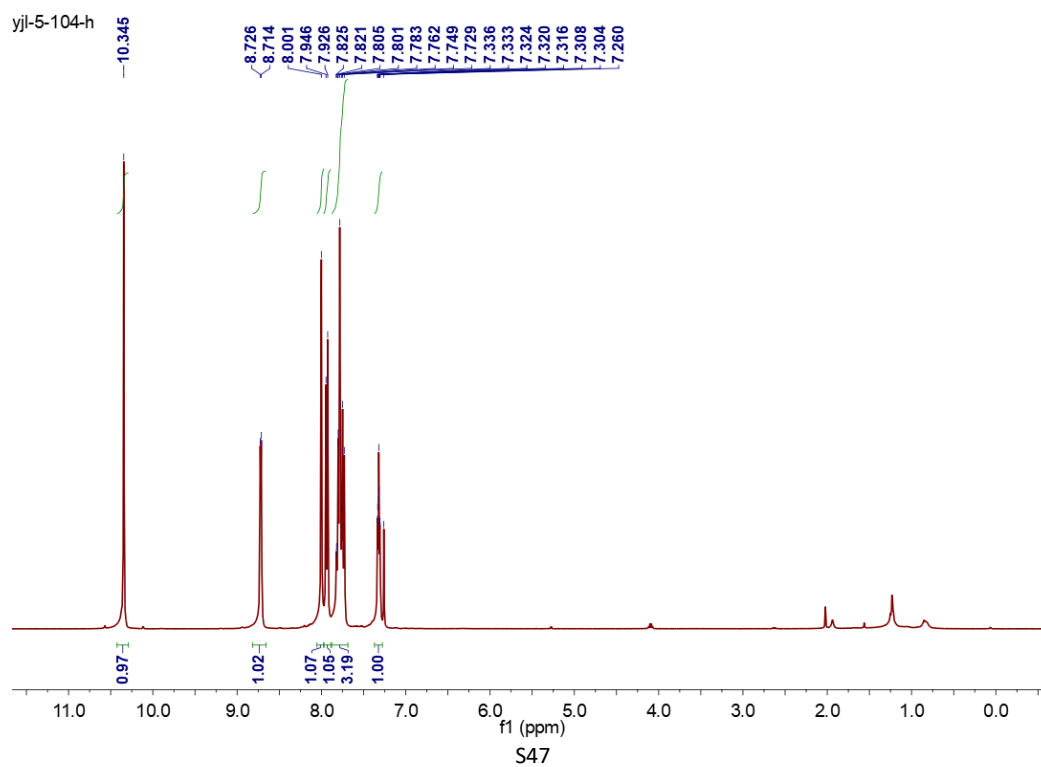
yjl-5-29-H



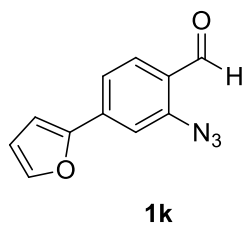
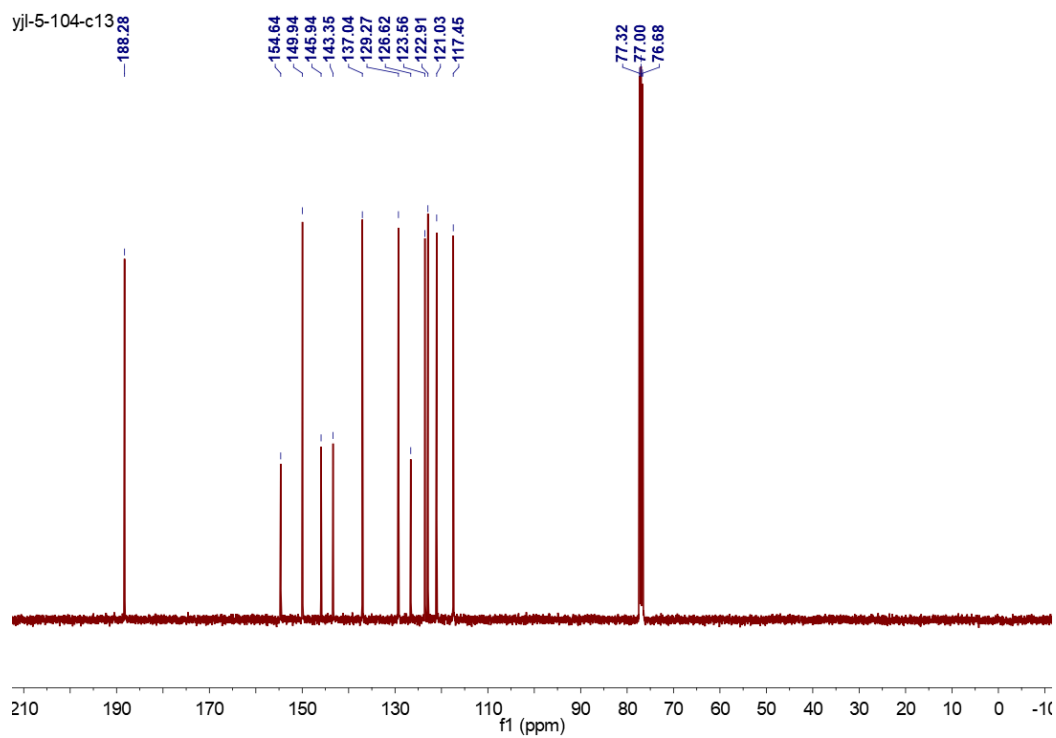
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **1i**:



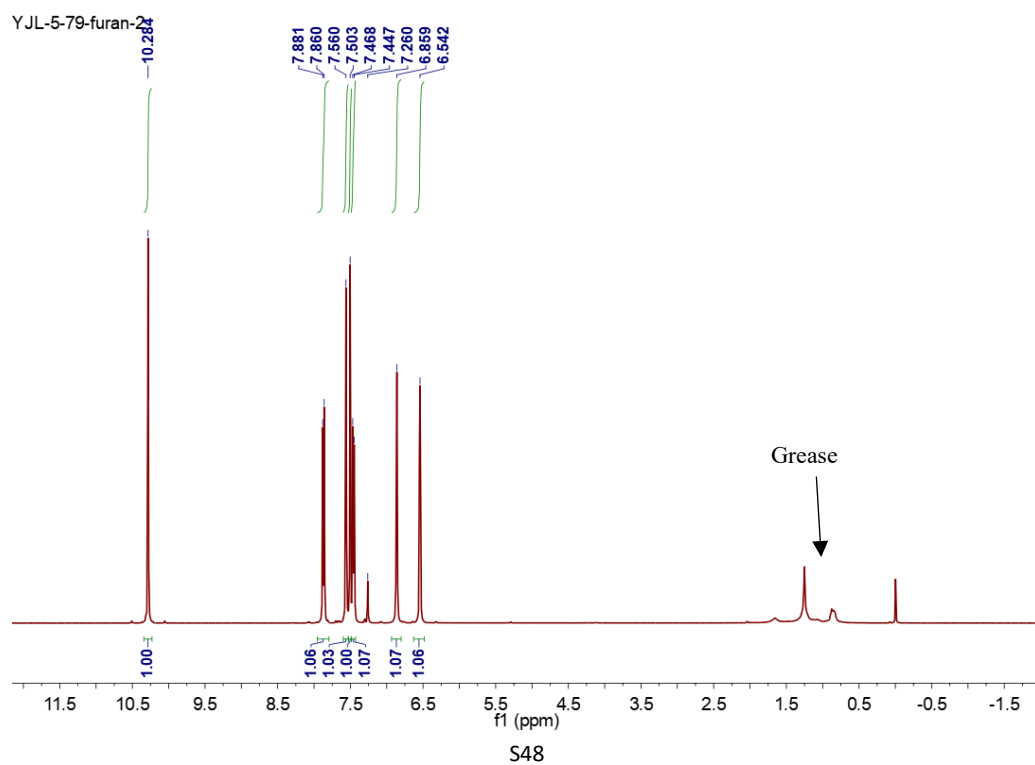
¹H NMR Spectrum of **1j**:



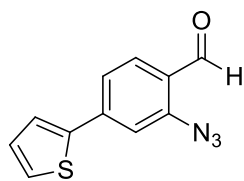
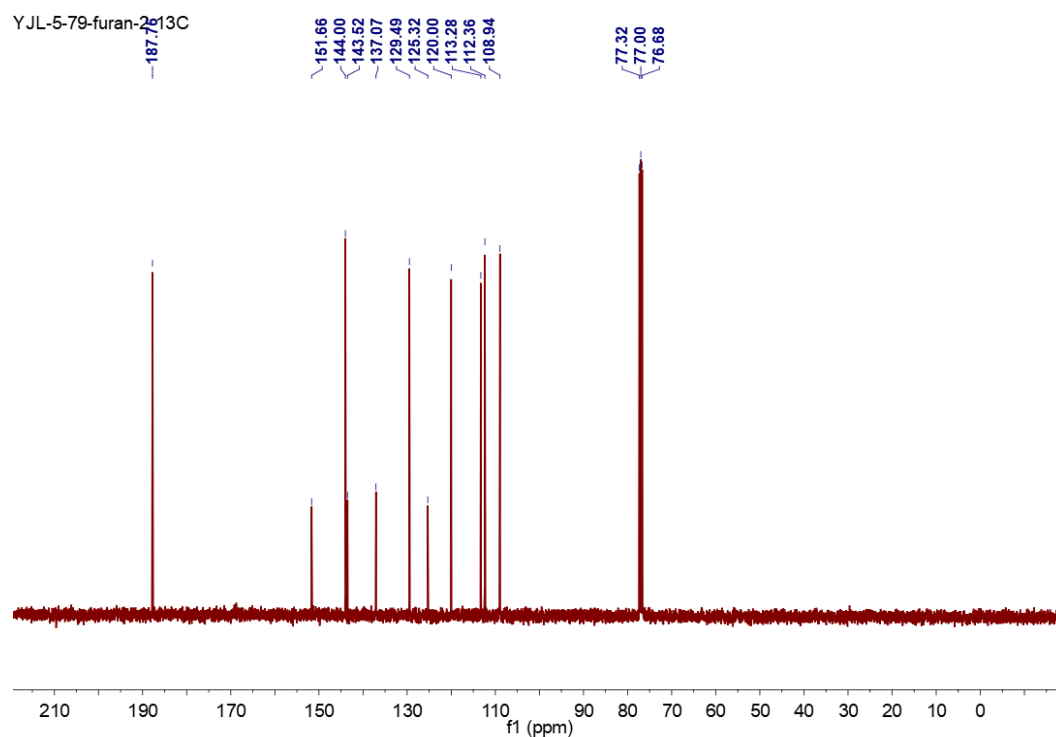
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **1j**:



¹H NMR Spectrum of **1k**:

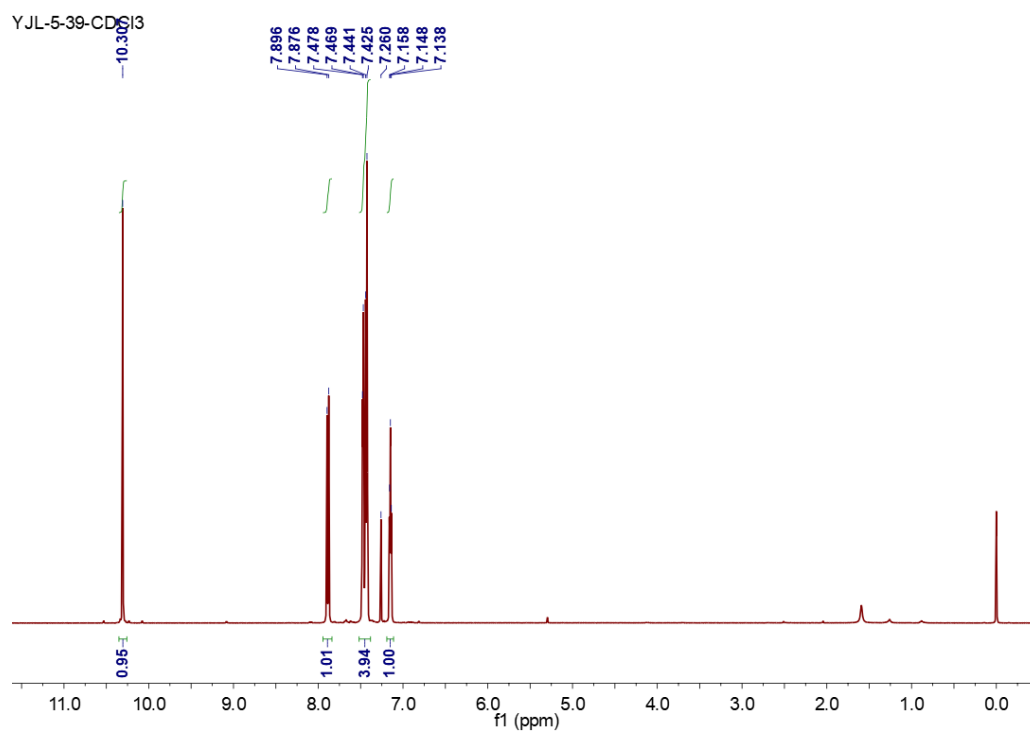


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **1k**:

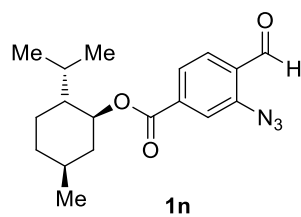
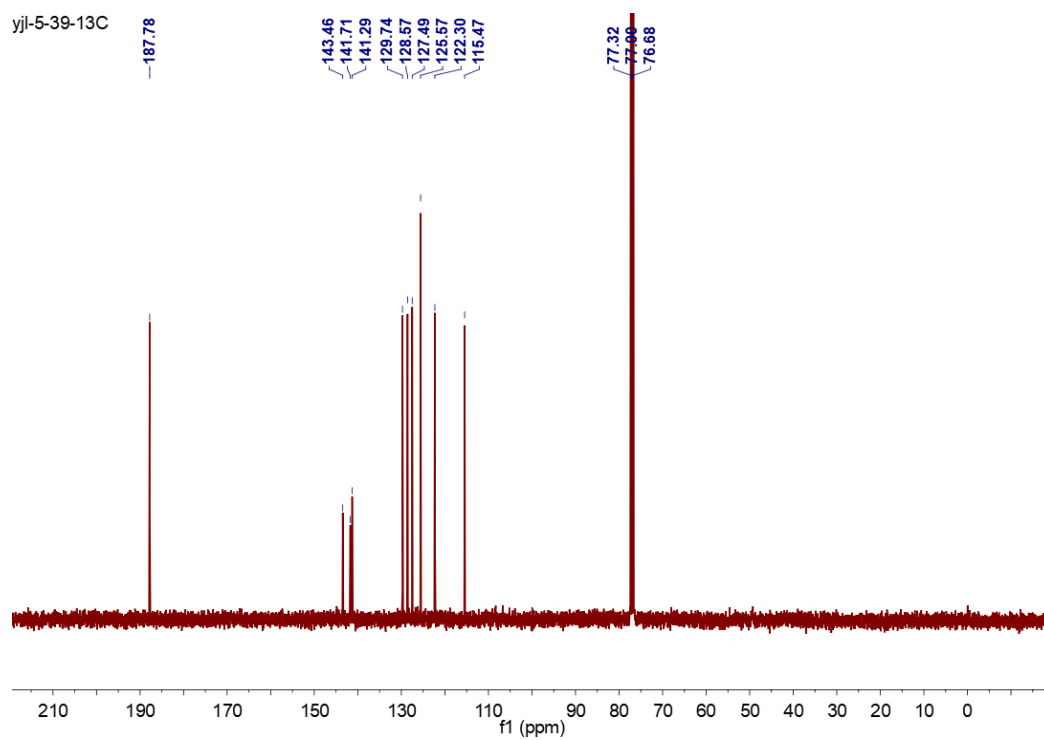


1l

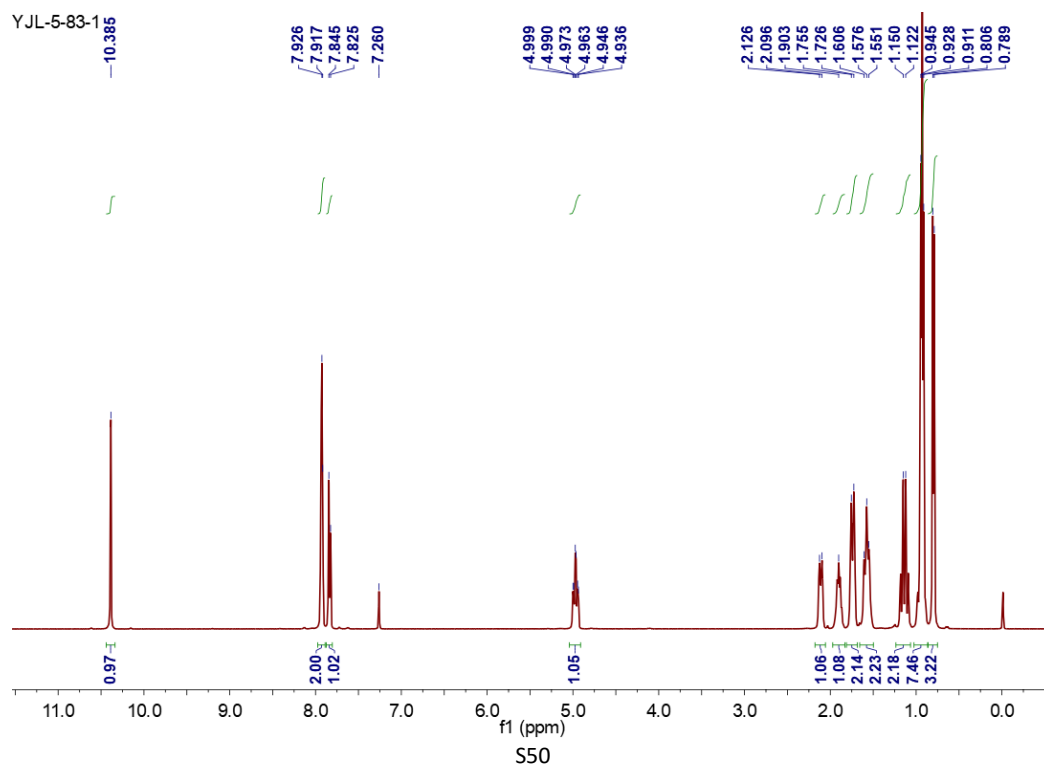
¹H NMR Spectrum of **1l**:



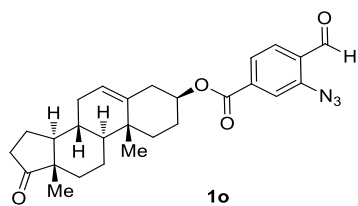
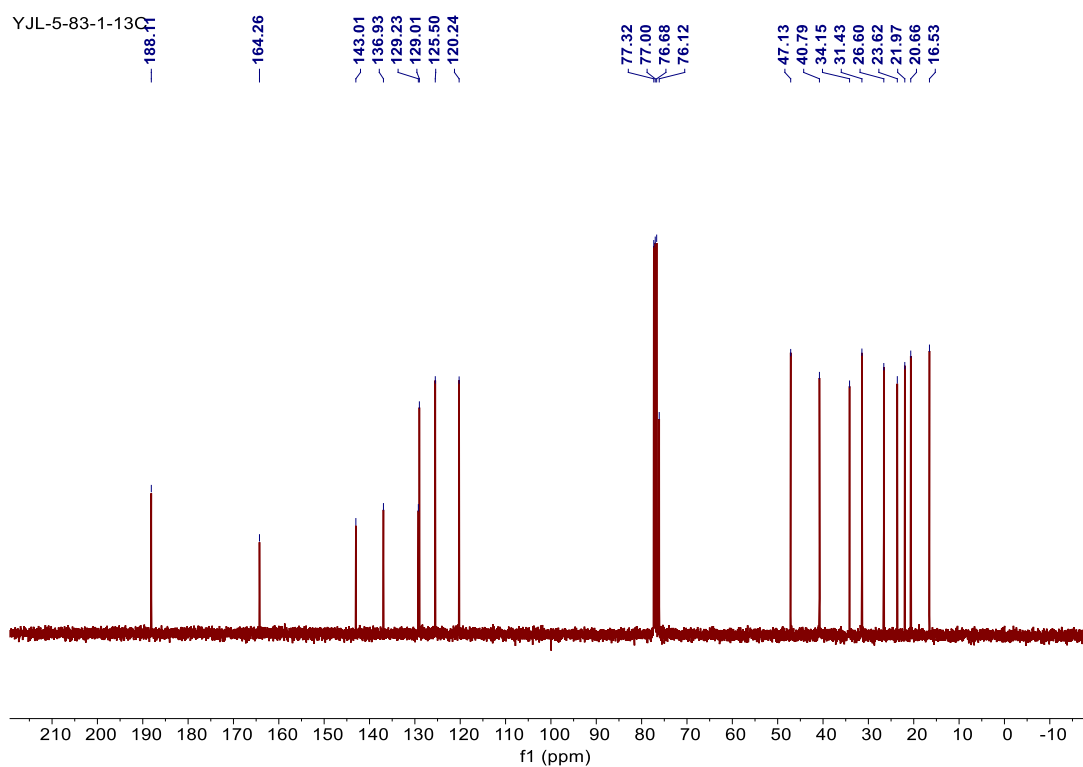
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **1l**:



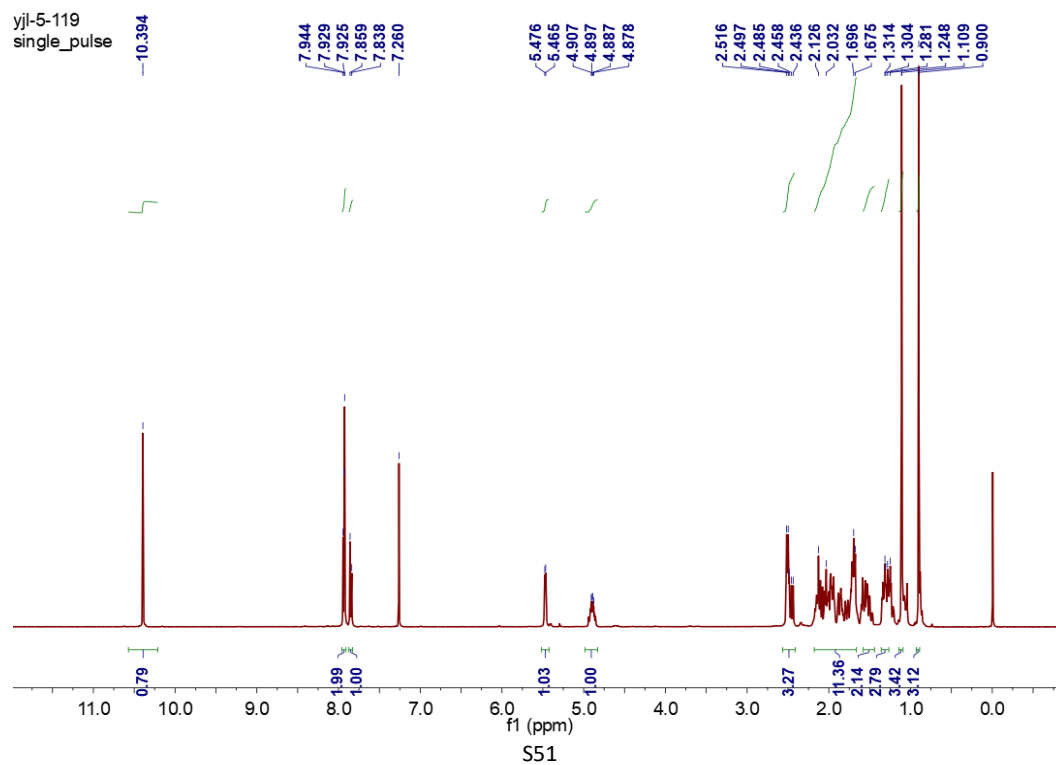
¹H NMR Spectrum of **1n**:



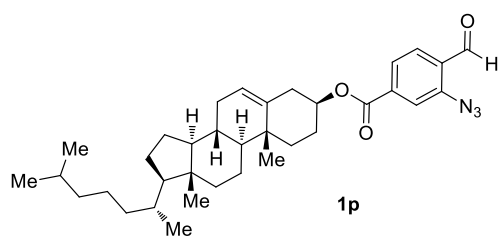
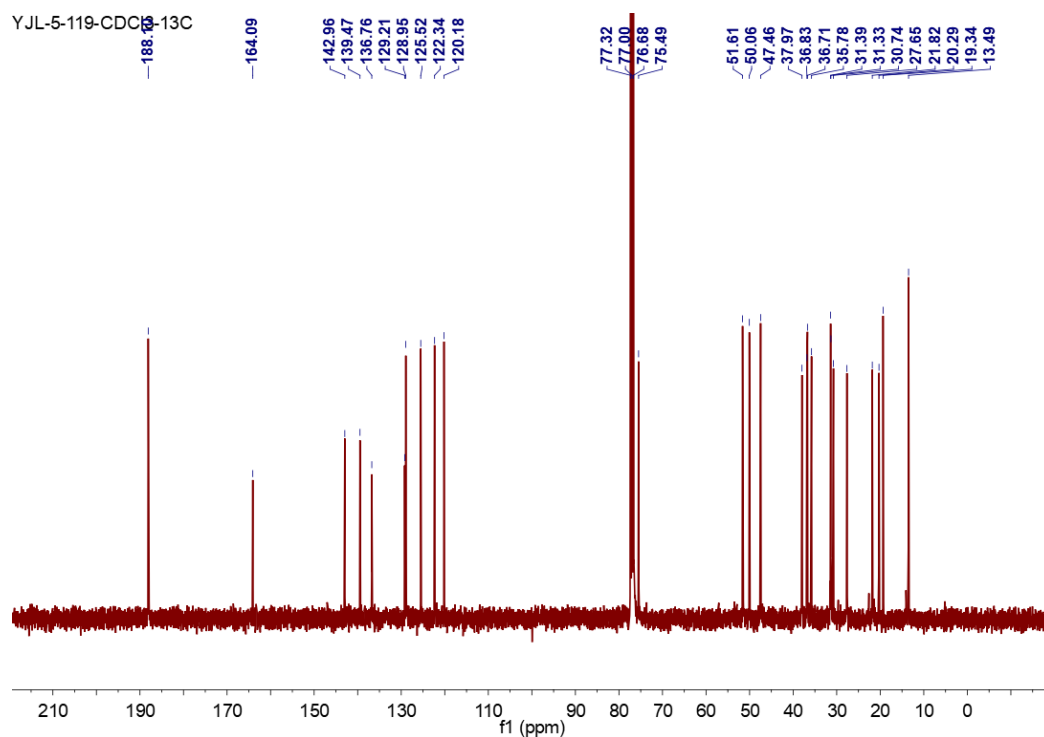
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **1n**:



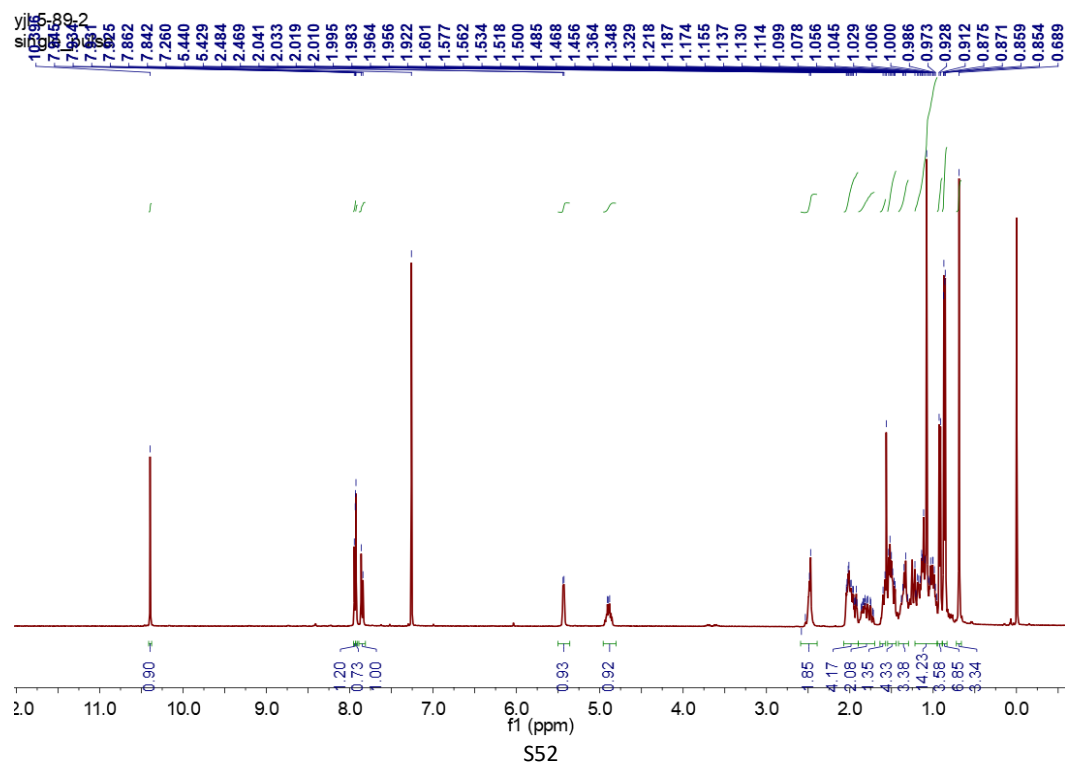
¹H NMR Spectrum of **1o**:



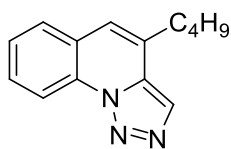
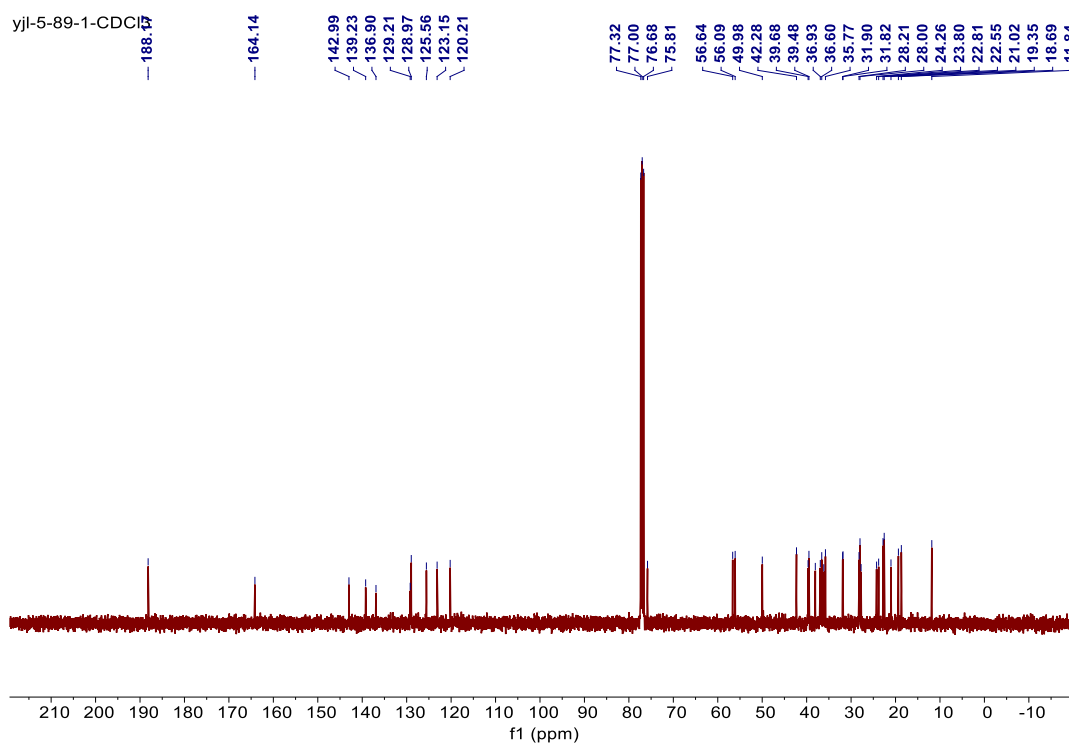
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **1o**:



¹H NMR Spectrum of **1p**:

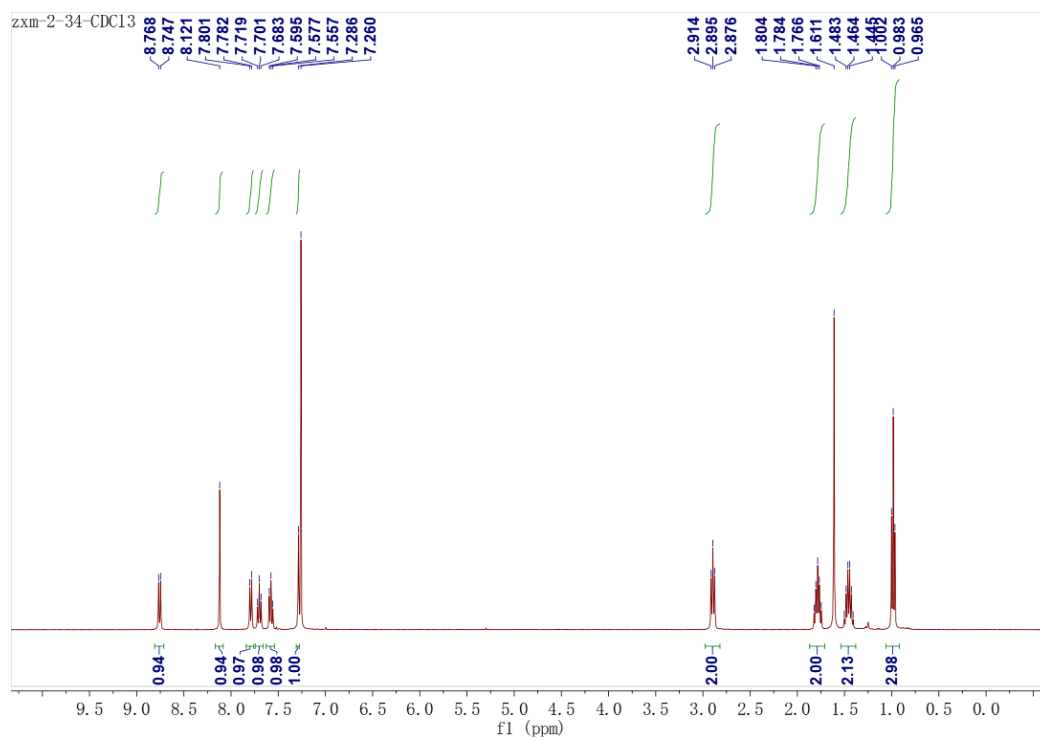


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **1p**:

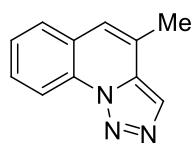
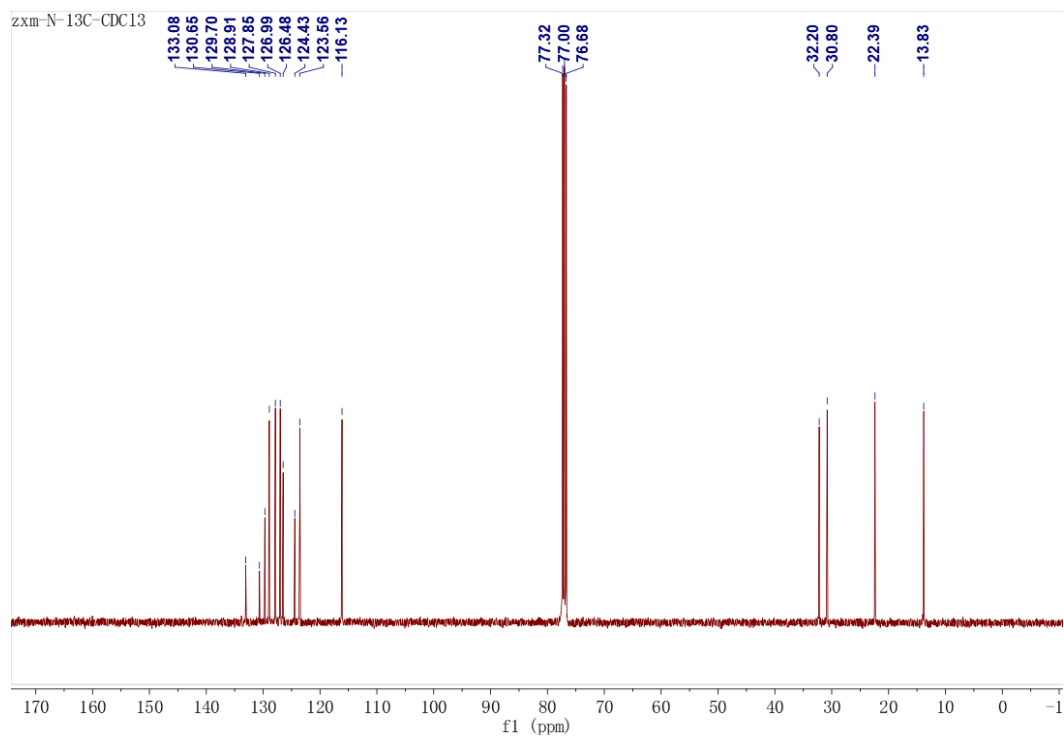


3aa

¹H NMR Spectrum of **3aa**:

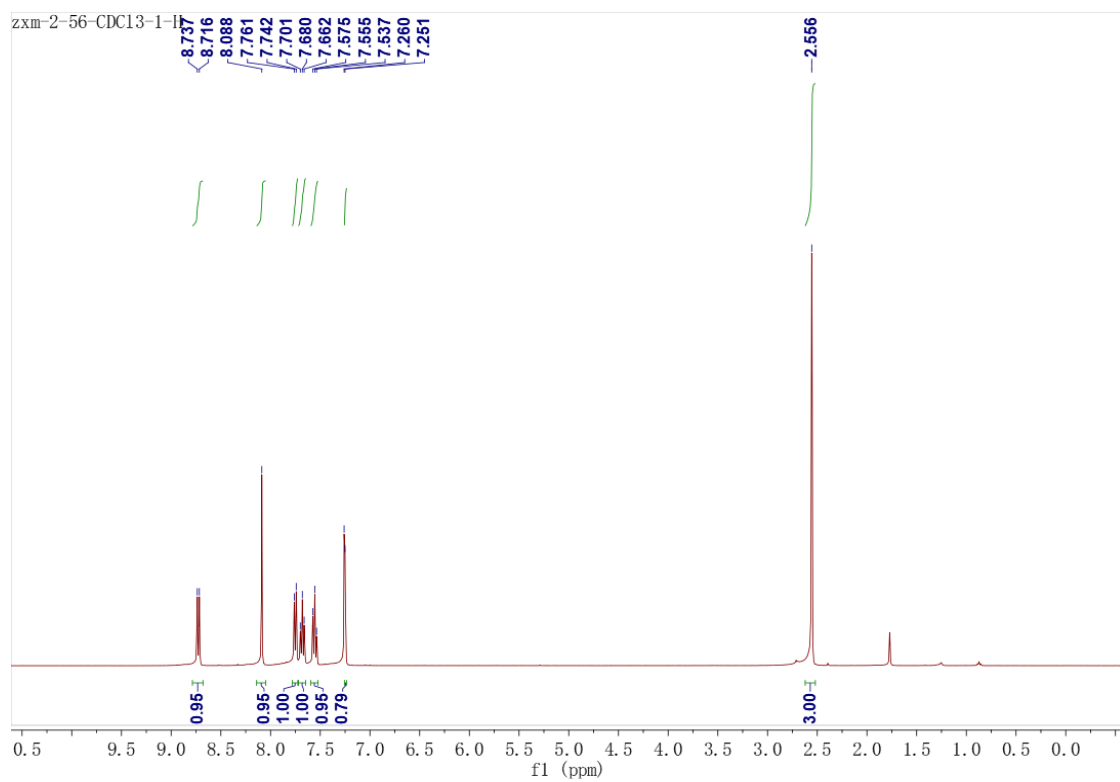


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3aa**:

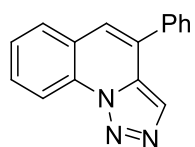
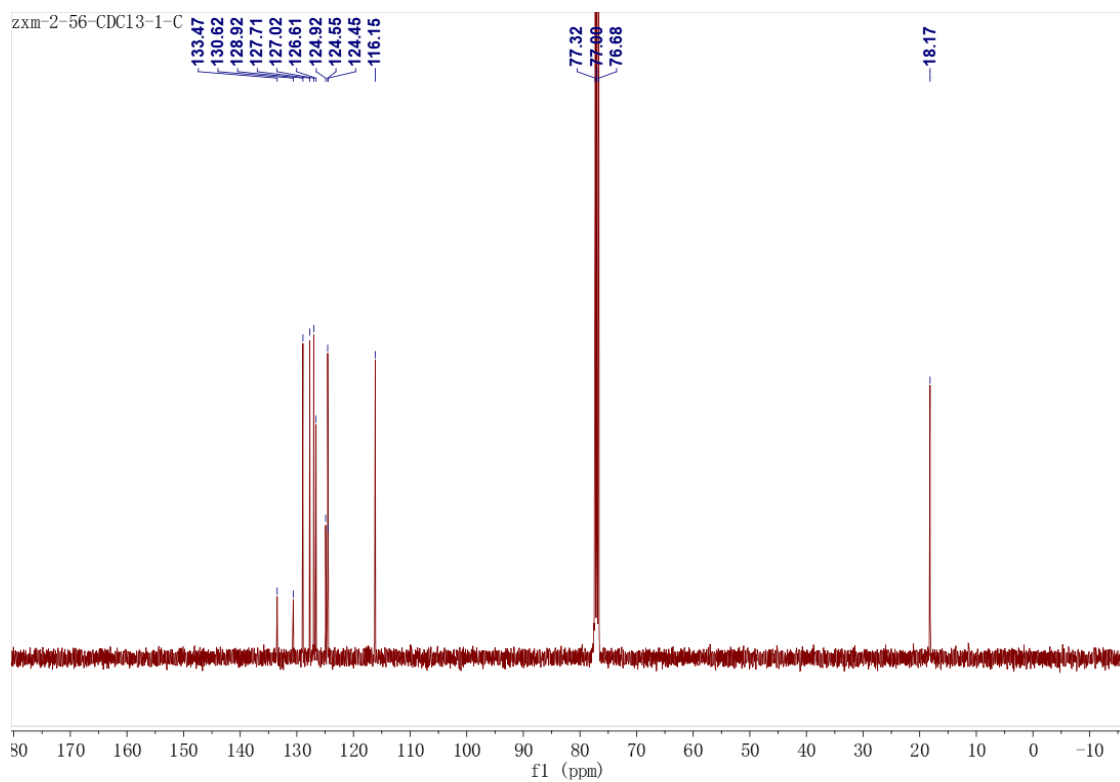


3ab

¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ab**:

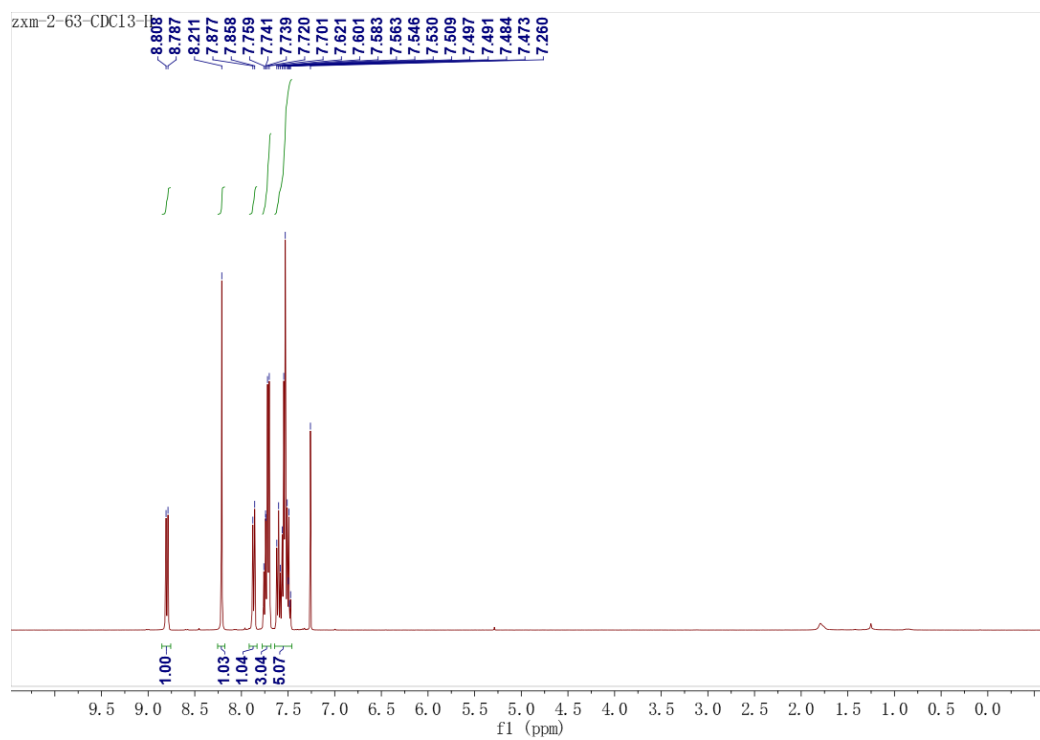


^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **3ab**:

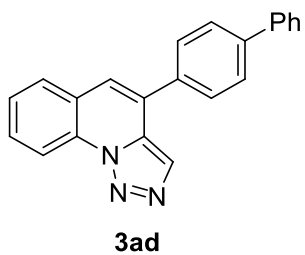
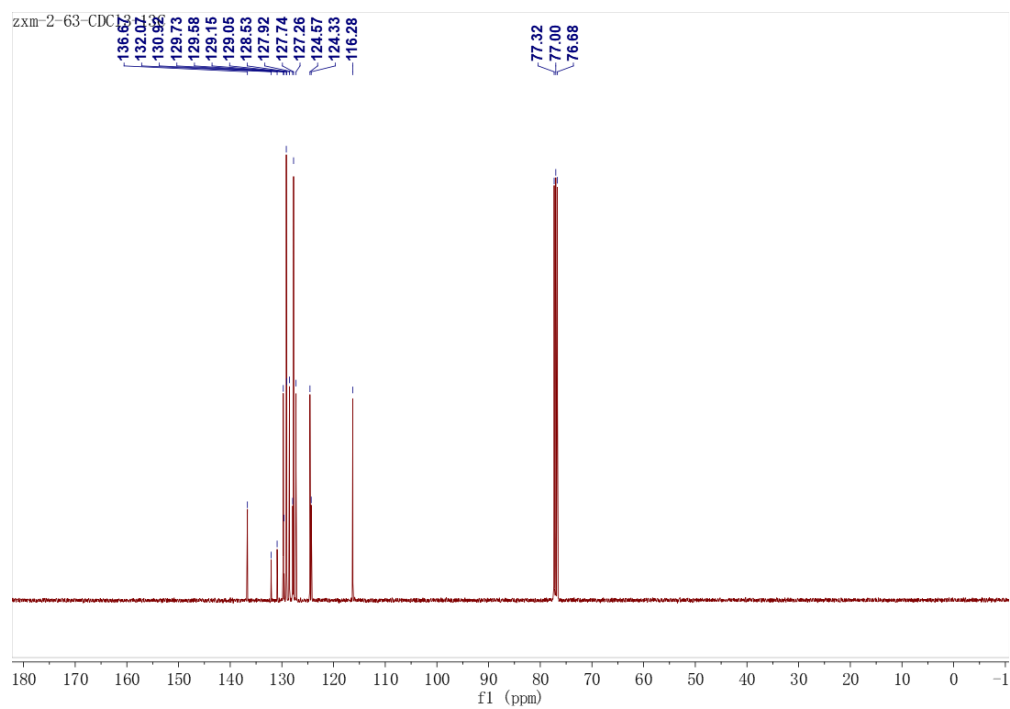


3ac

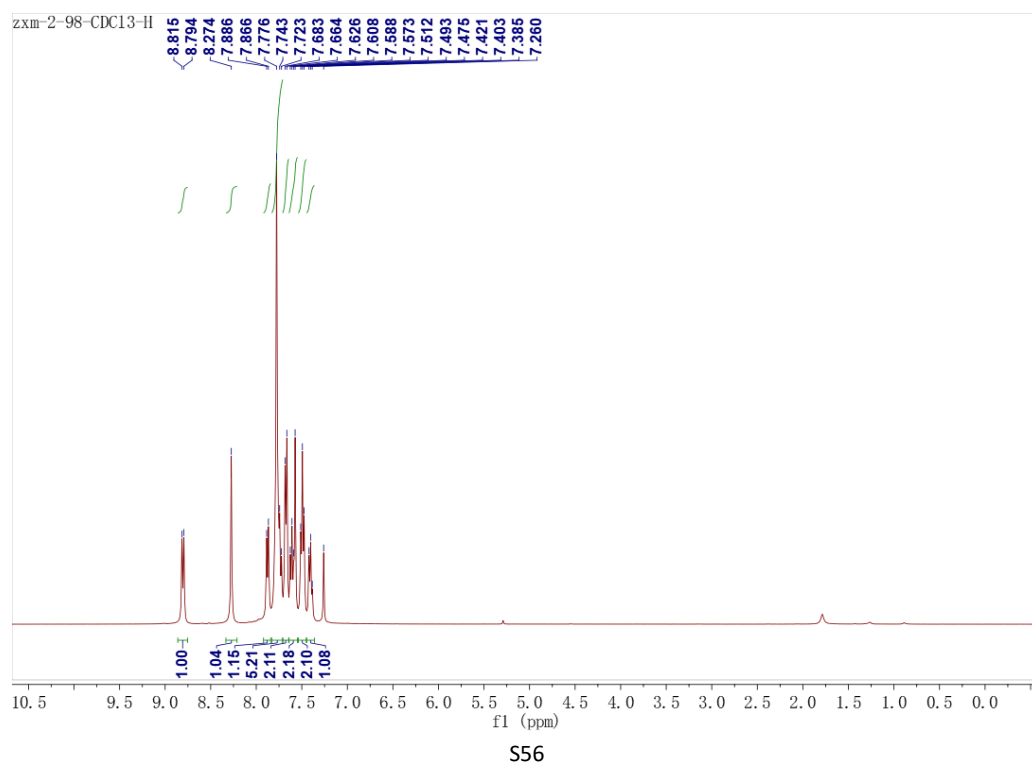
^1H NMR Spectrum of **3ac**:



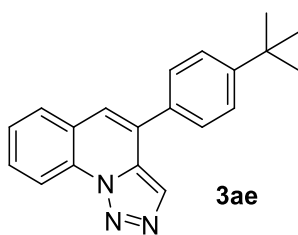
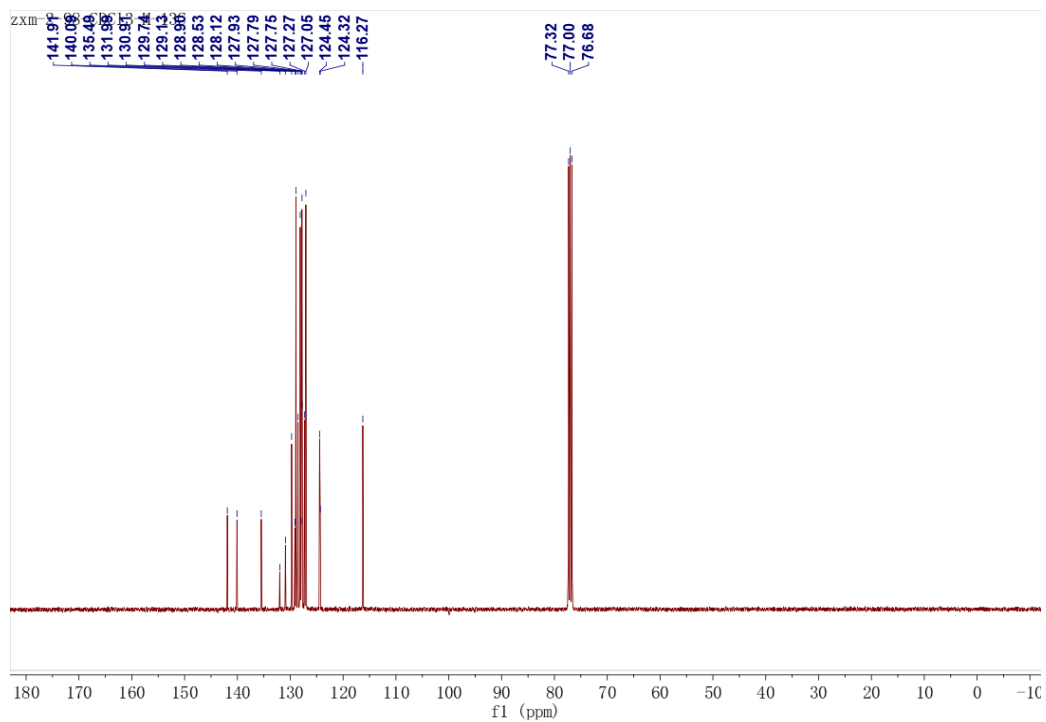
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ac**:



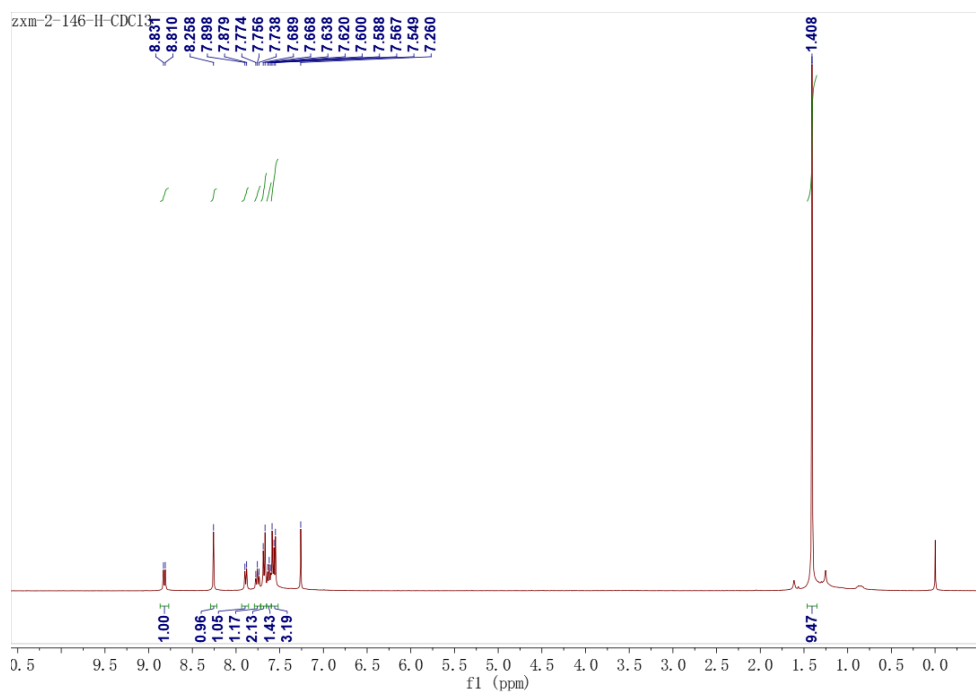
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ad**:



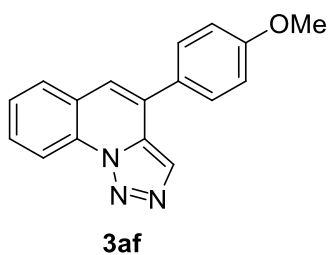
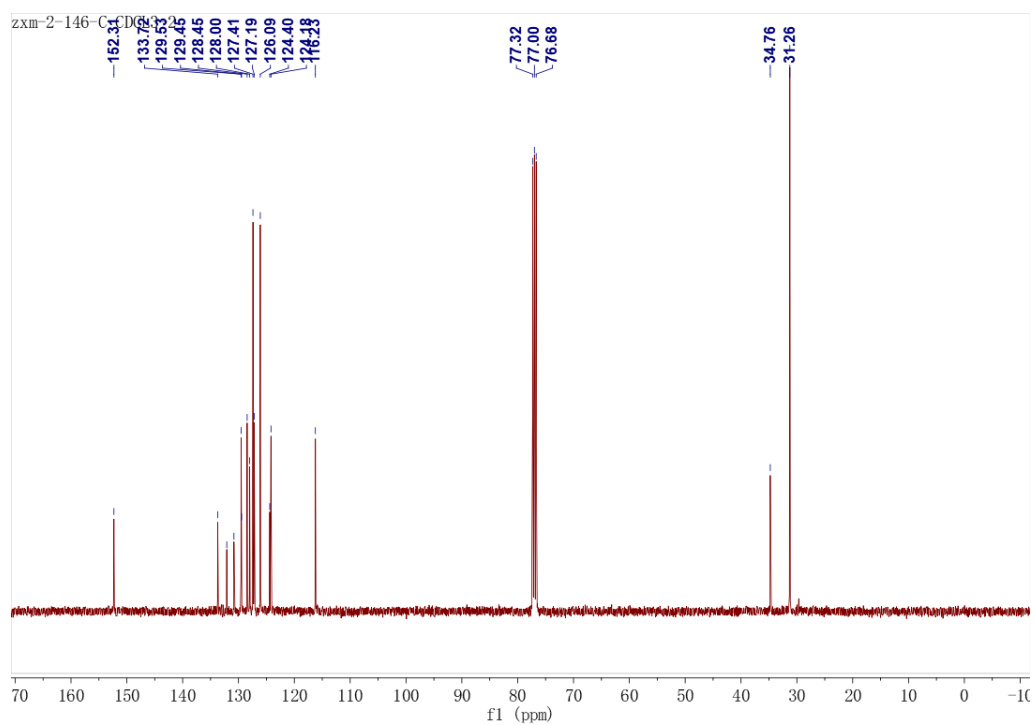
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ad**:



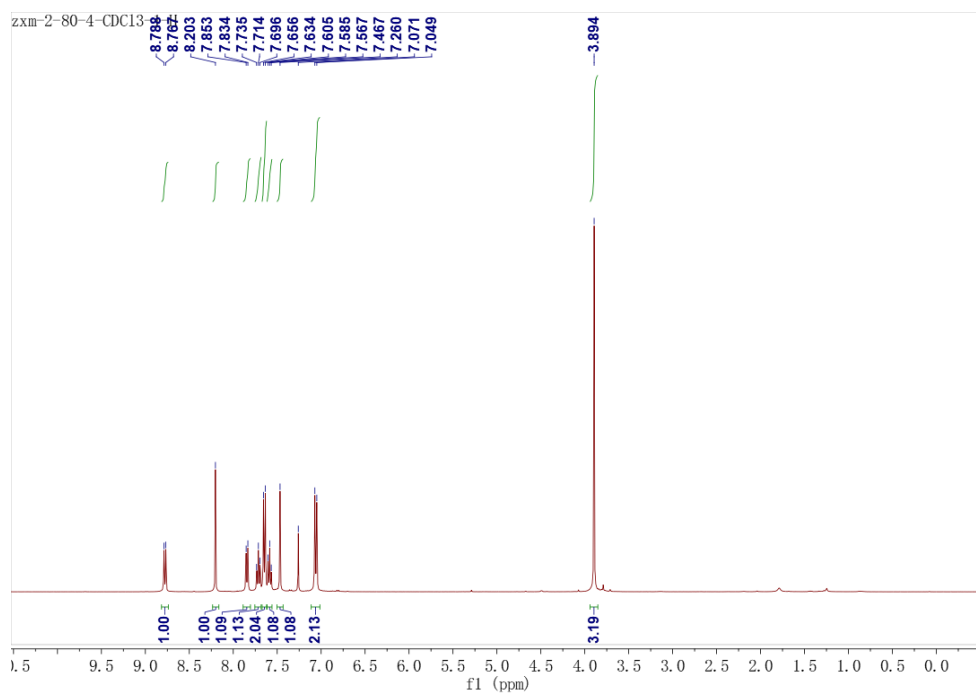
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ae**:



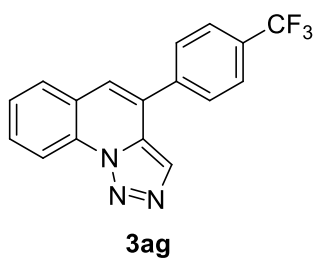
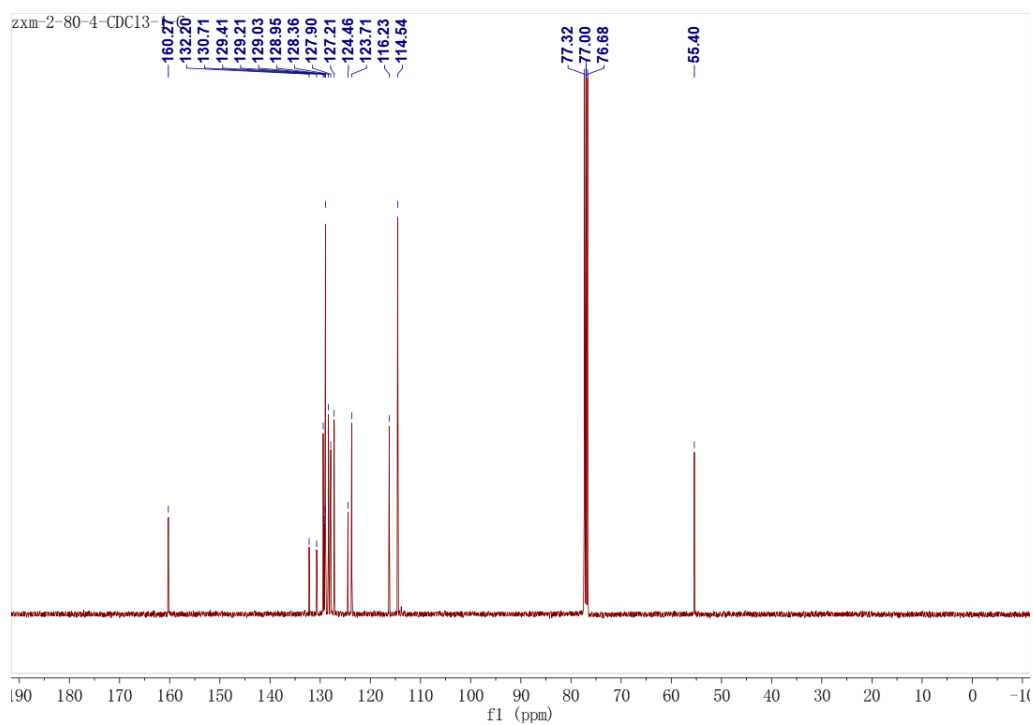
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ae**:



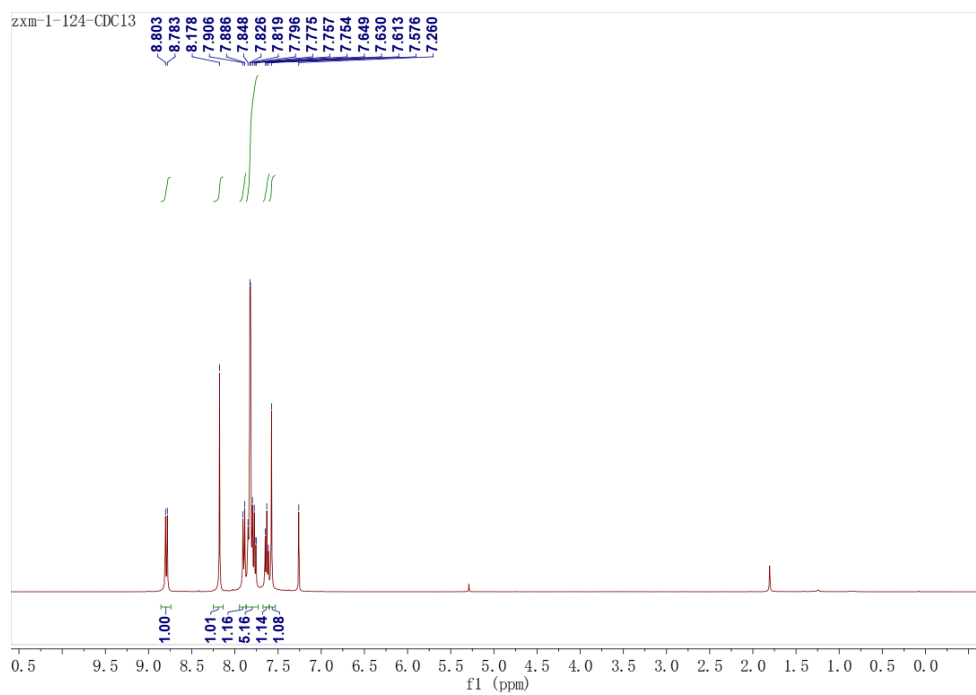
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3af**:



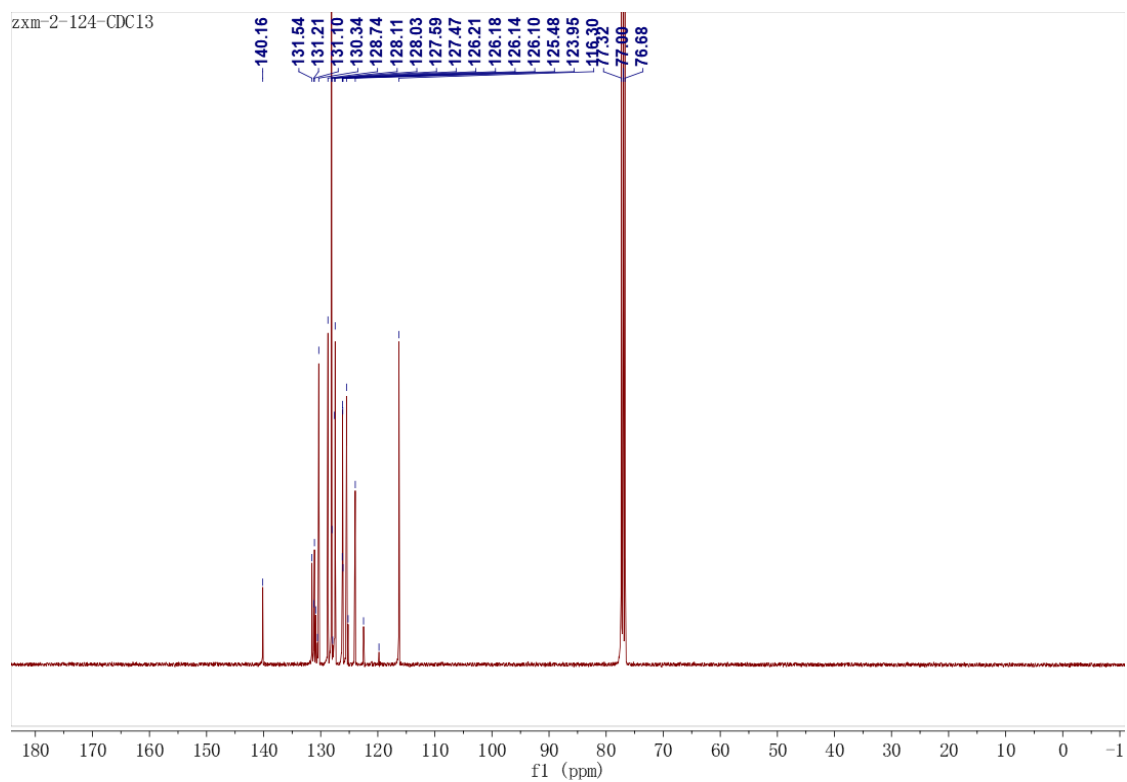
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3af**:



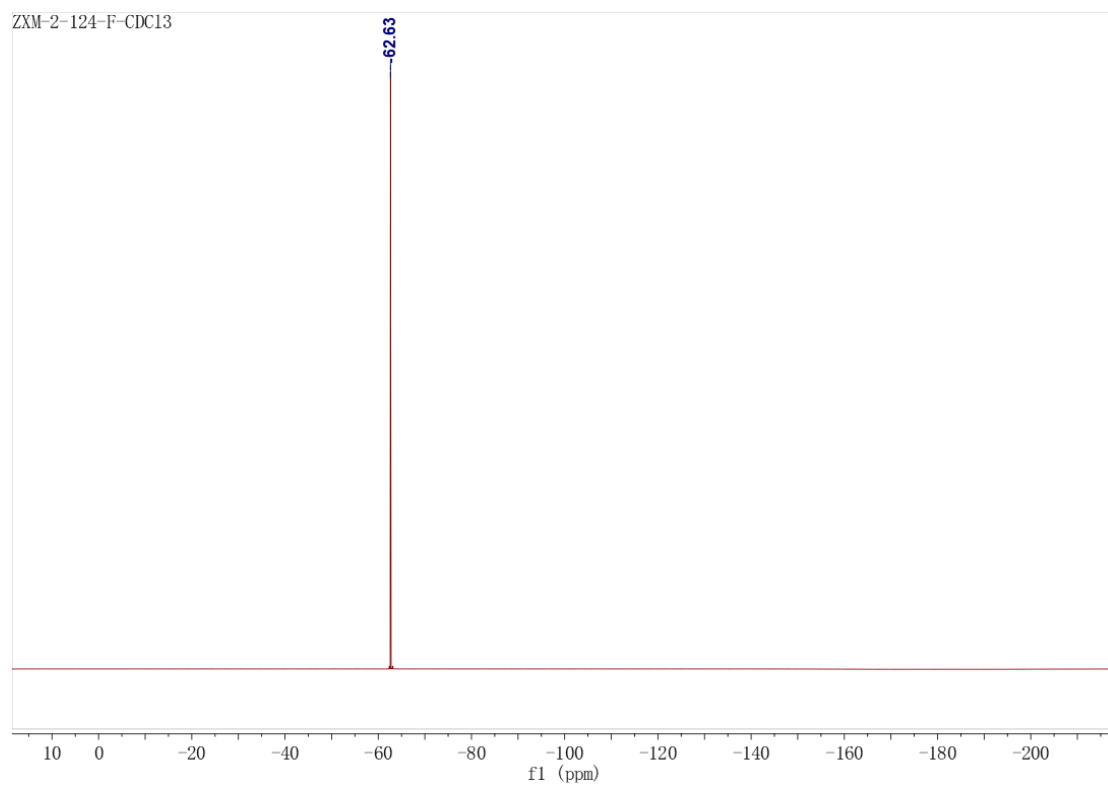
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ag**:

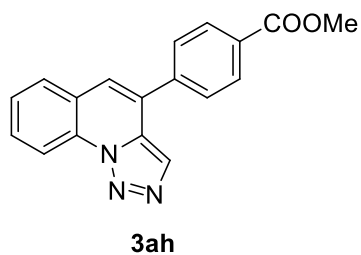


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ag**:

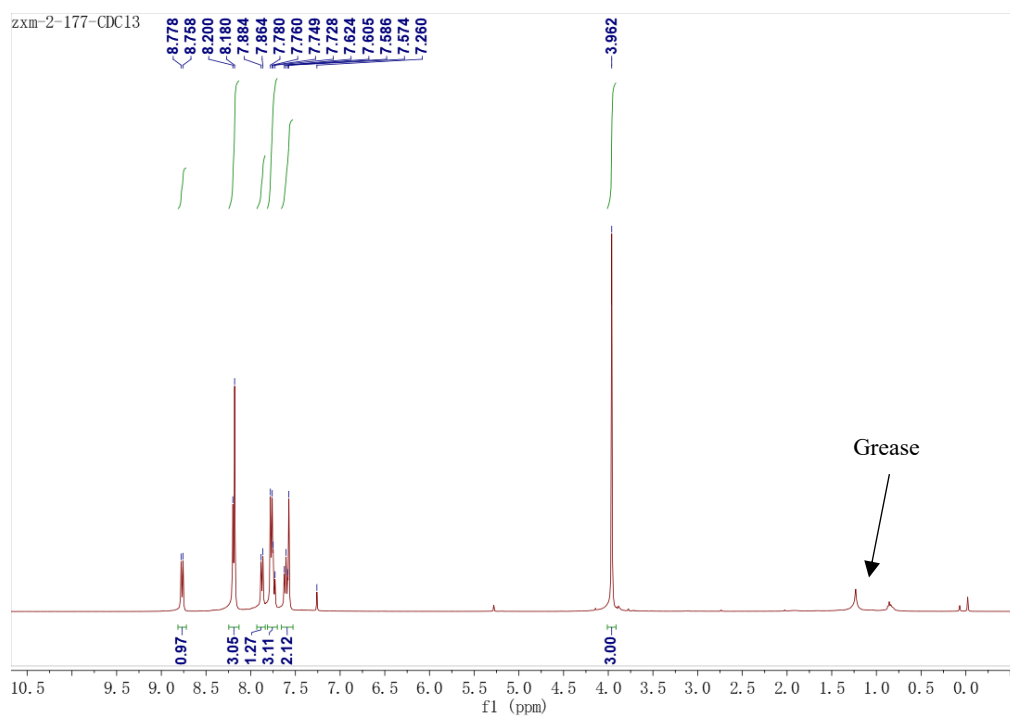


¹⁹F NMR Spectrum of **3ag**:

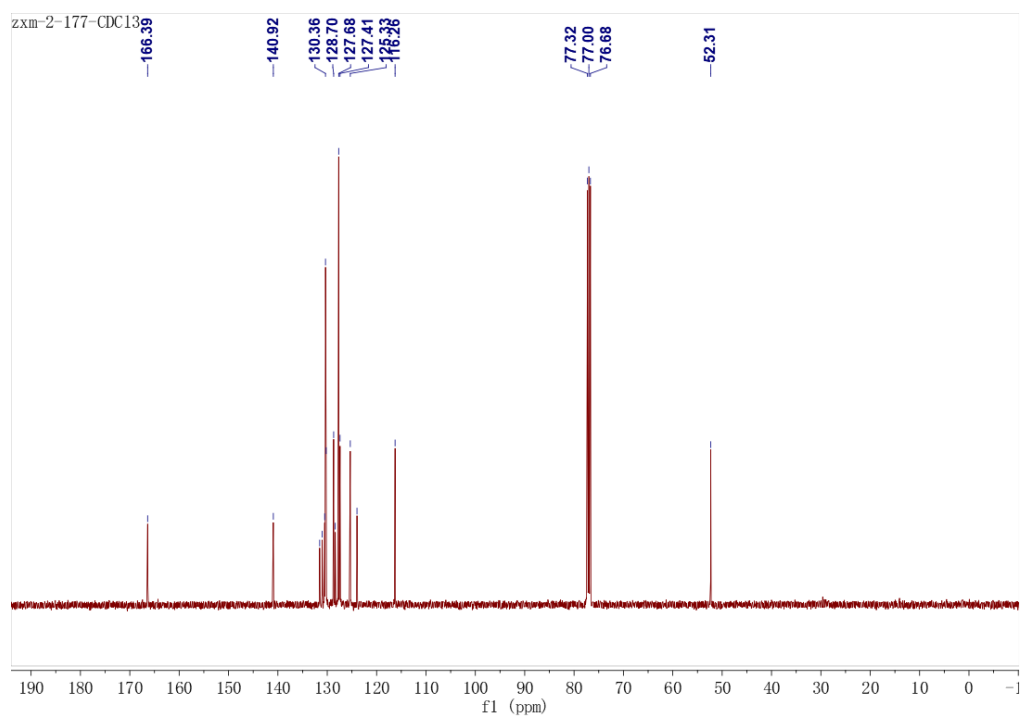


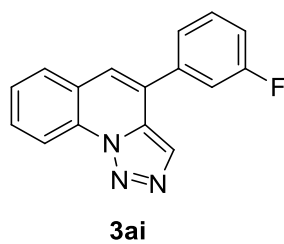


^1H NMR Spectrum of **3ah**:

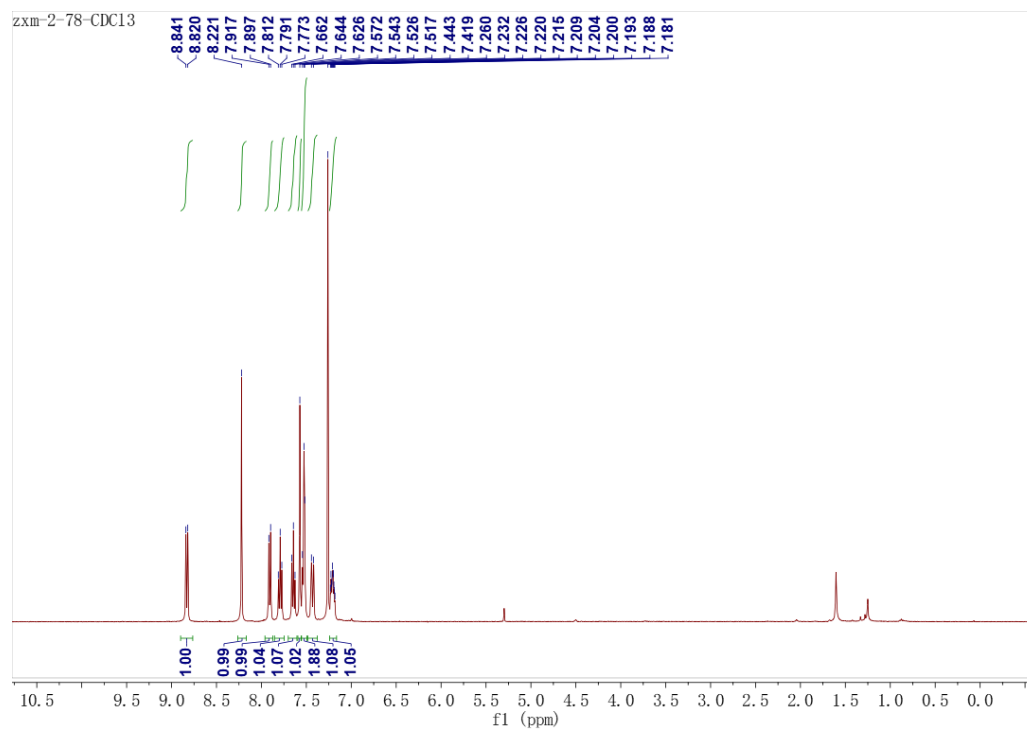


^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **3ah**:

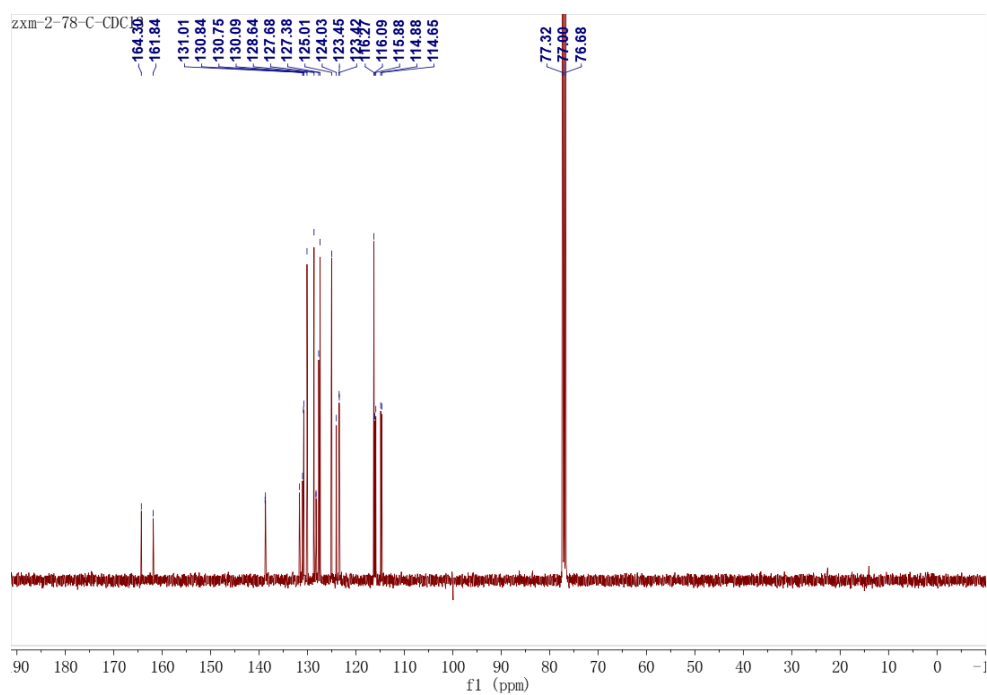




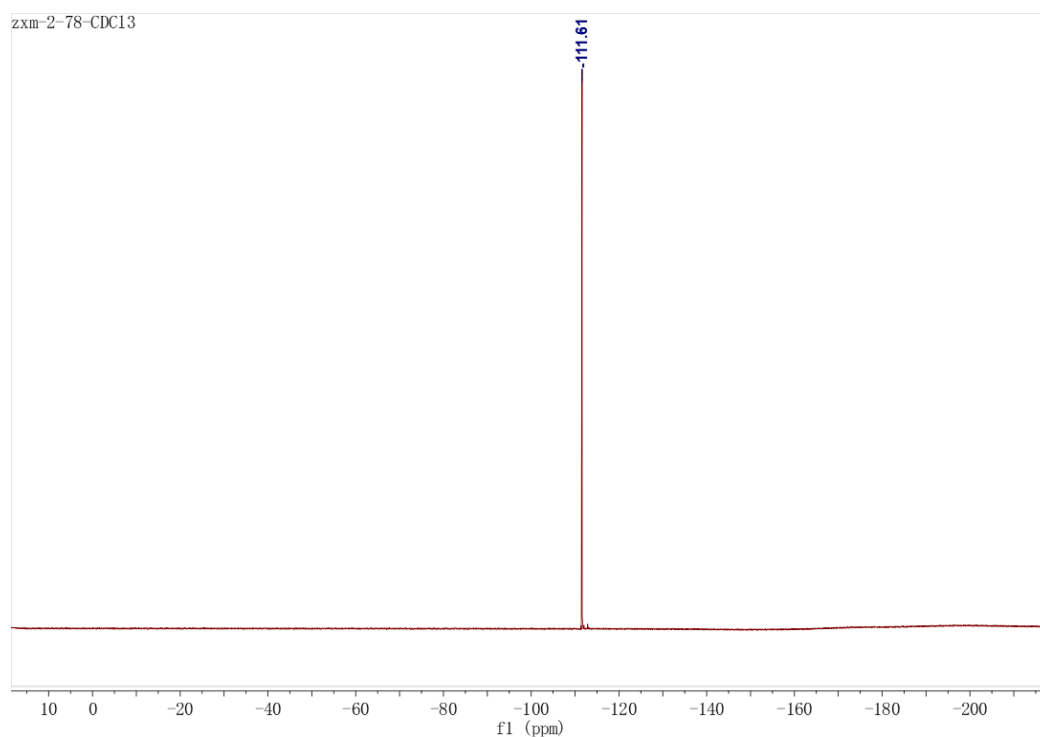
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ai**:



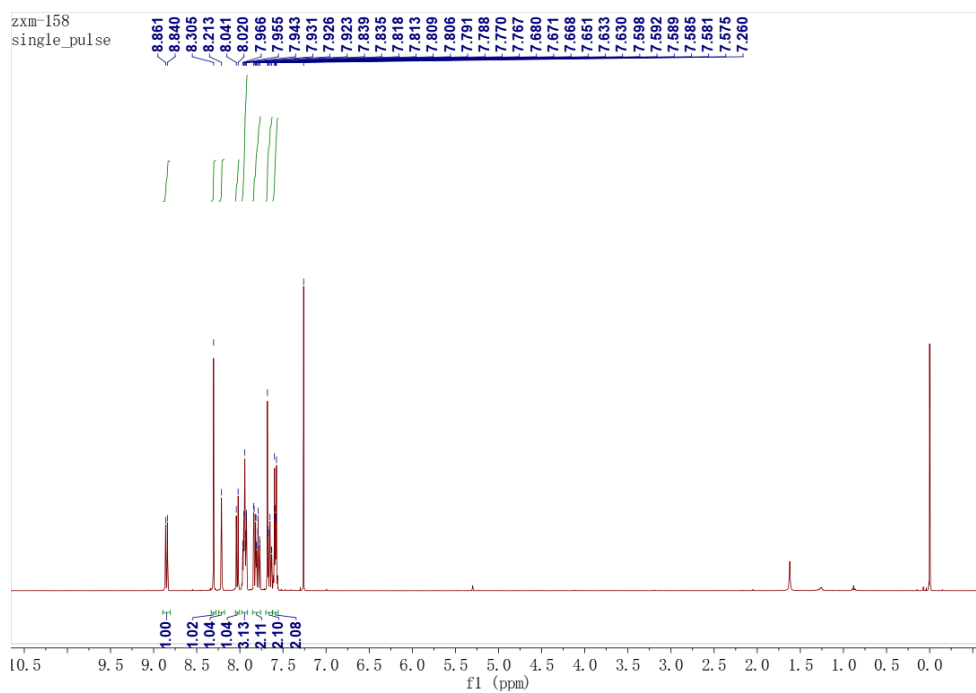
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ai**:



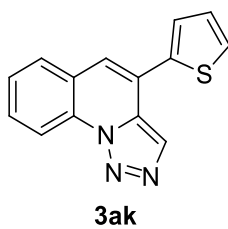
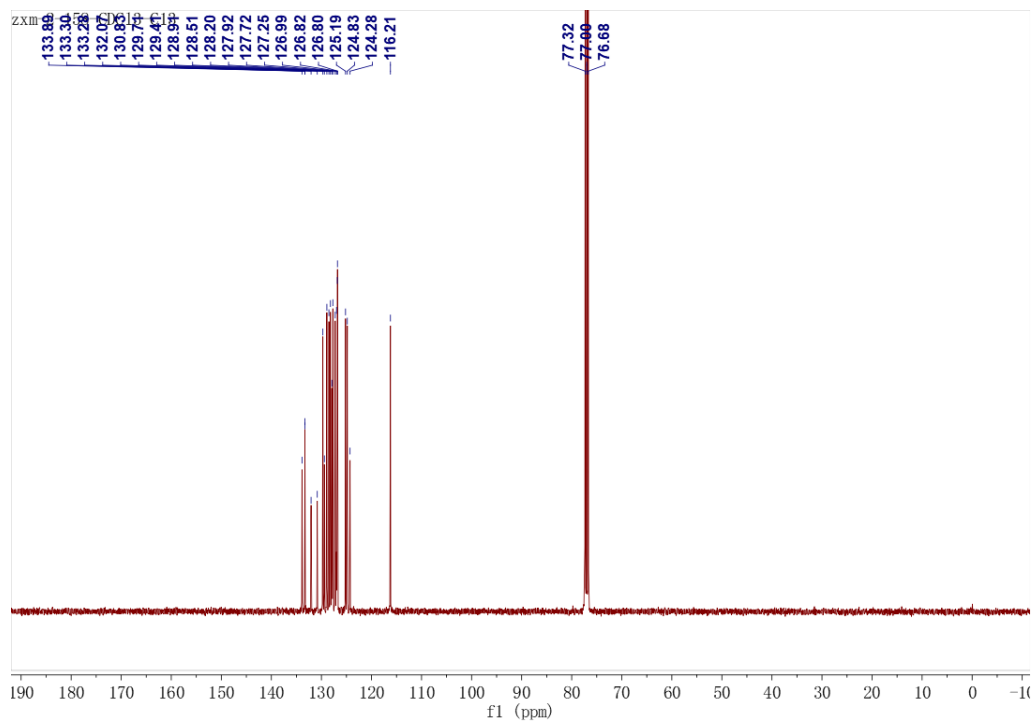
¹⁹F NMR Spectrum of **3ai**:



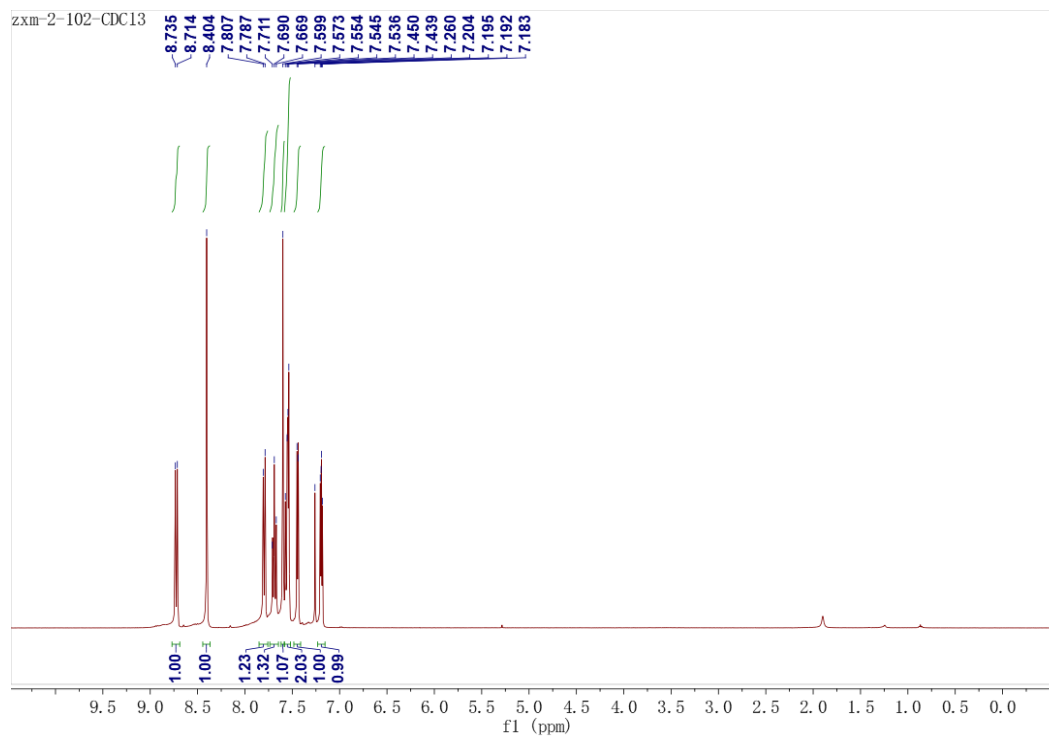
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3aj**:



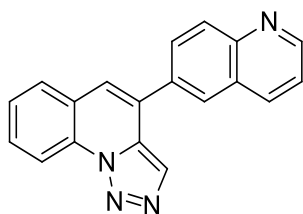
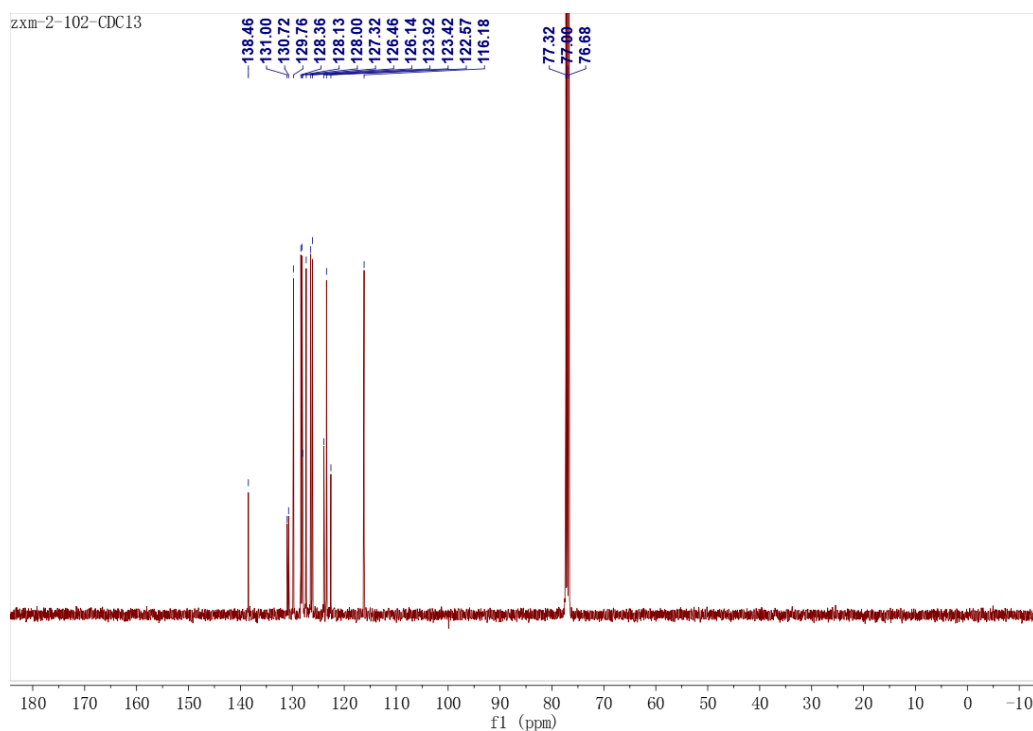
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3aj**:



¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ak**:

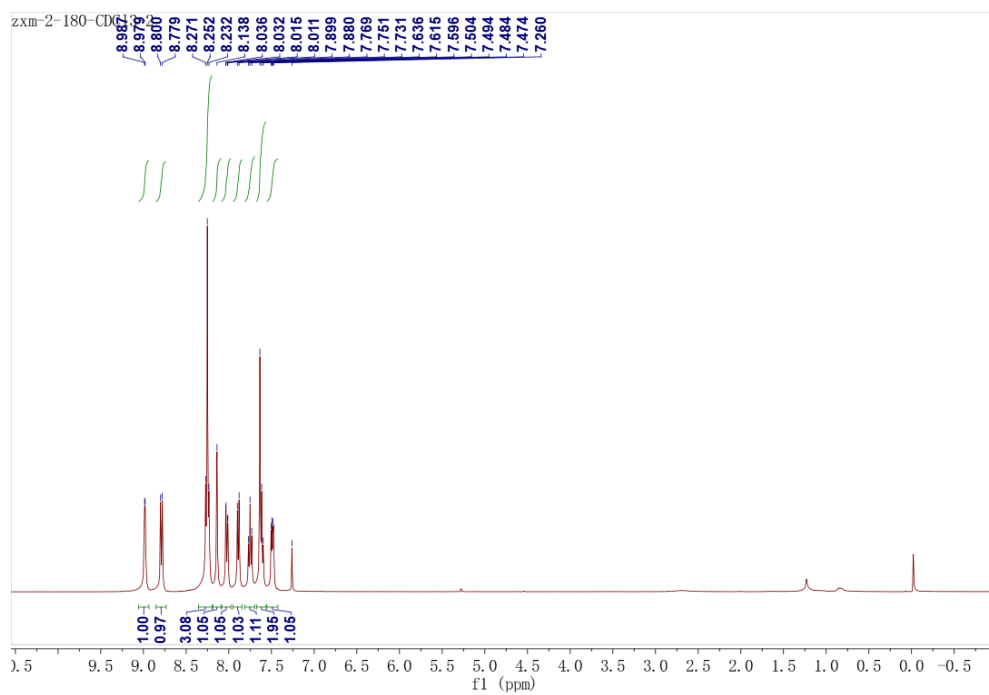


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ak**:

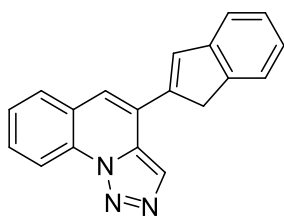
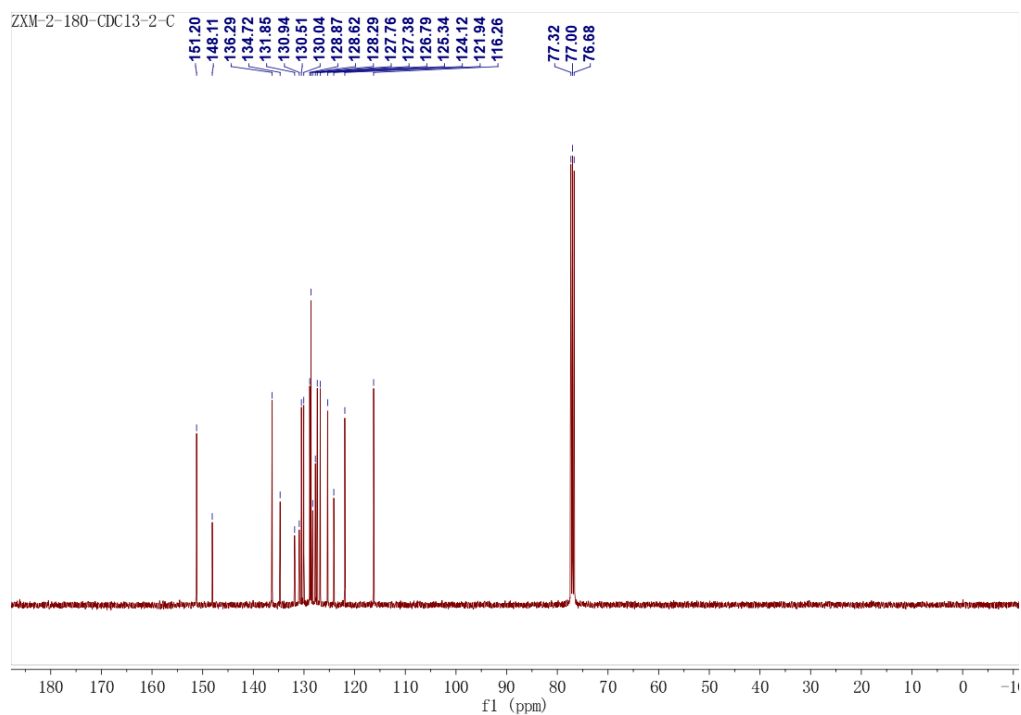


3al

¹H NMR Spectrum of **3al**:

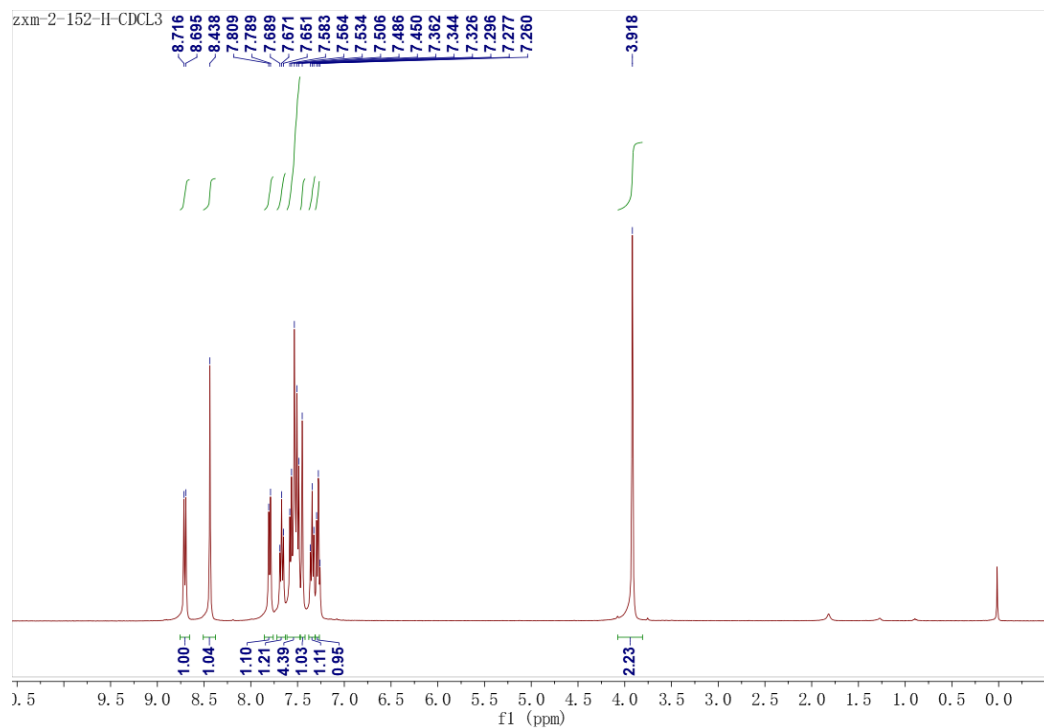


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3al**:

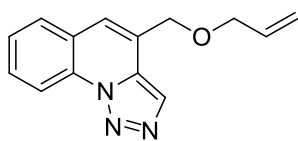
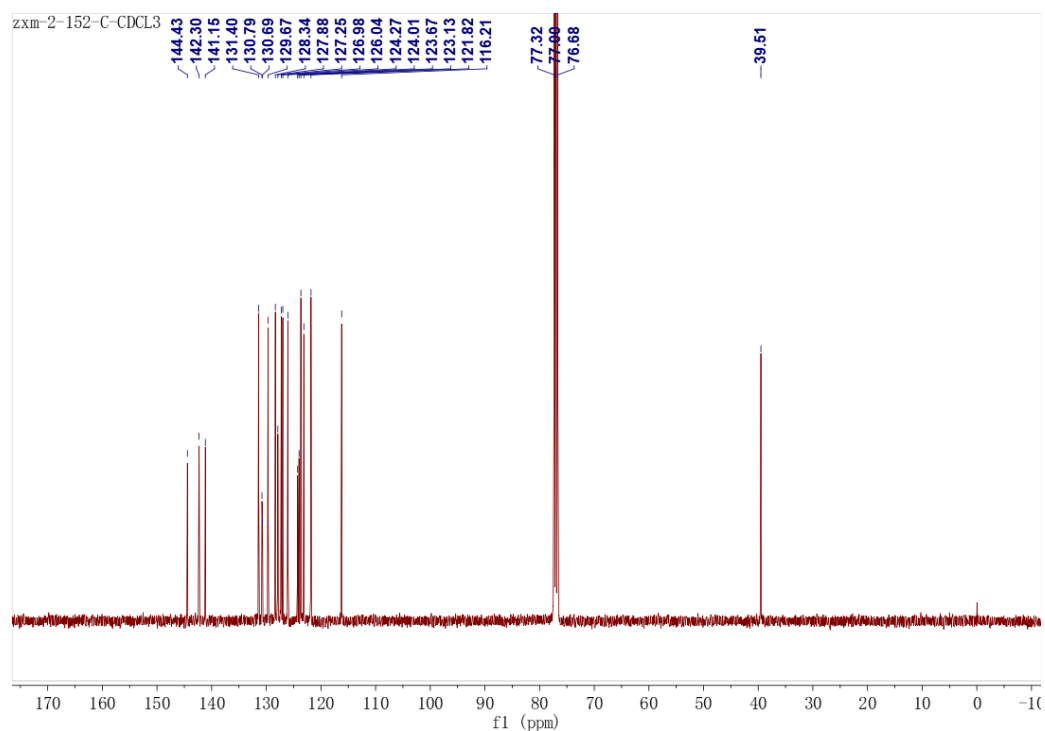


3am

¹H NMR Spectrum of **3am**:

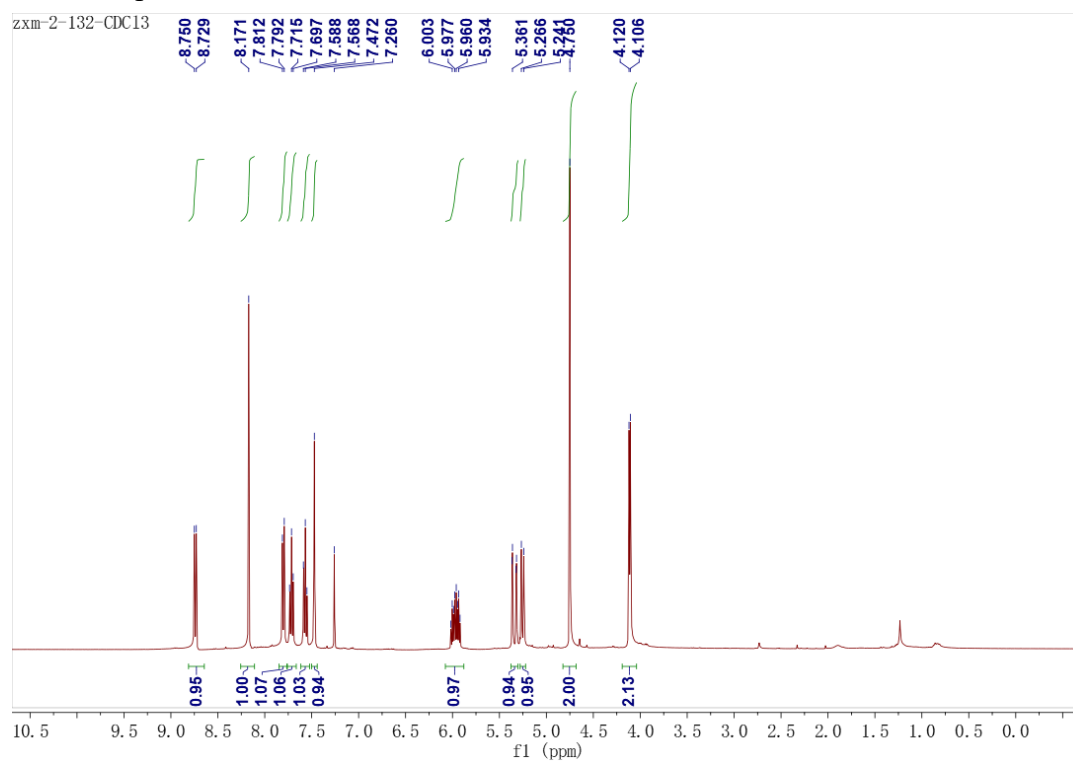


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3an**:

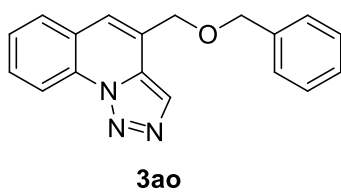
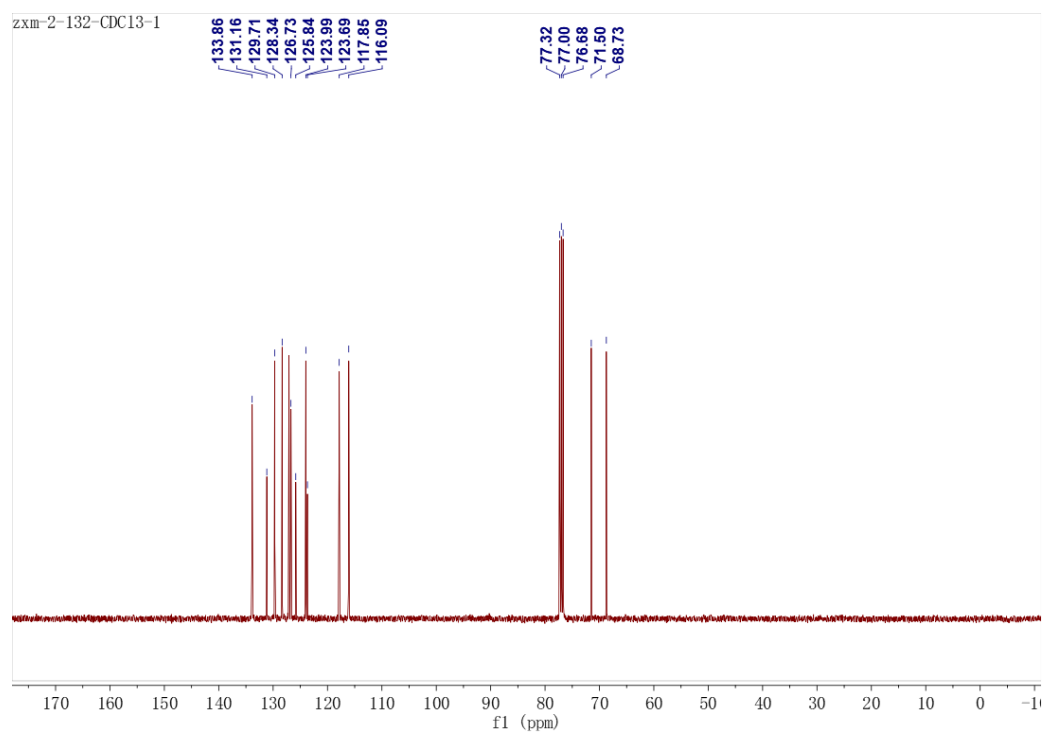


3an

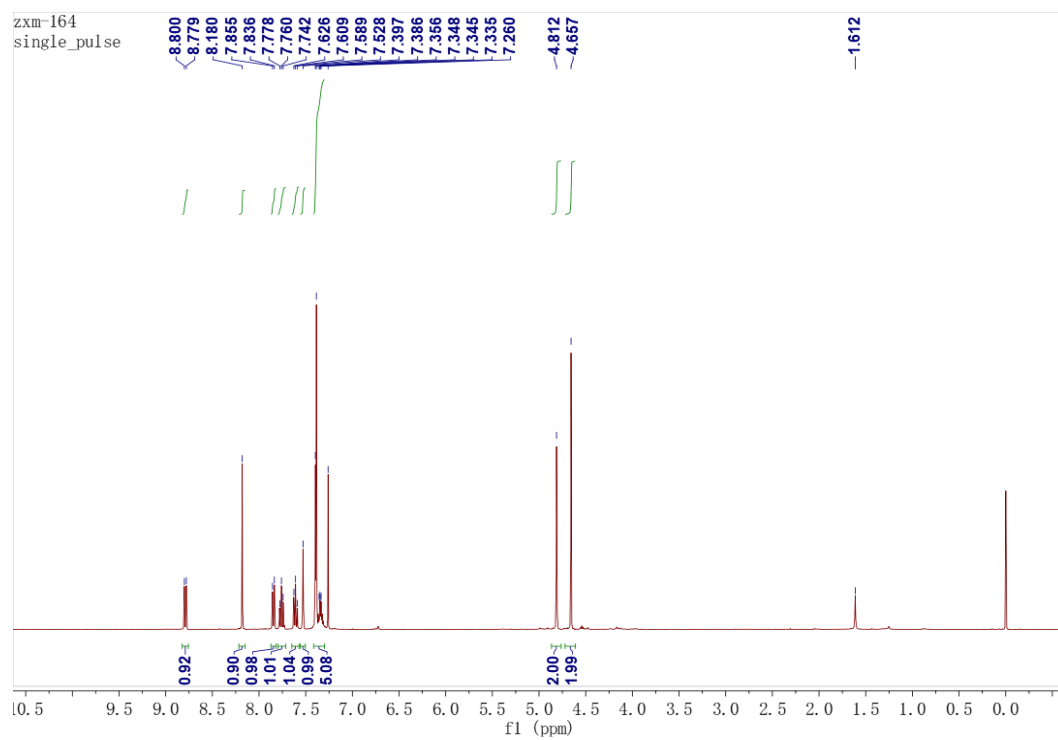
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3an**:



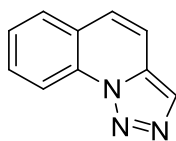
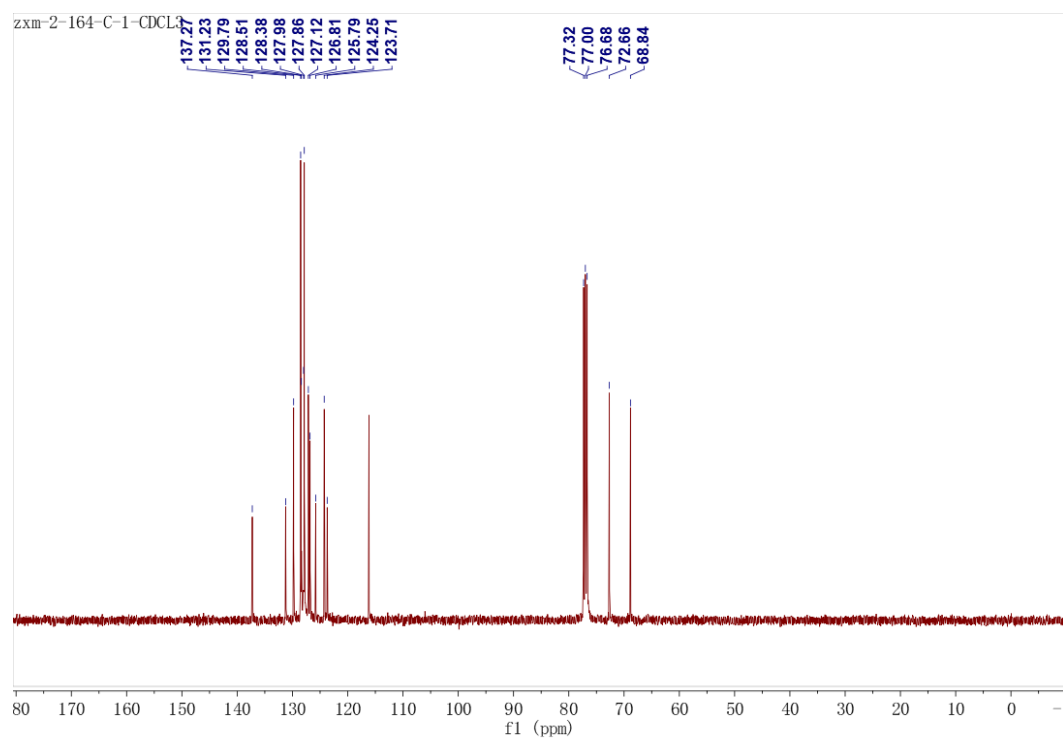
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3an**:



¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ao**:

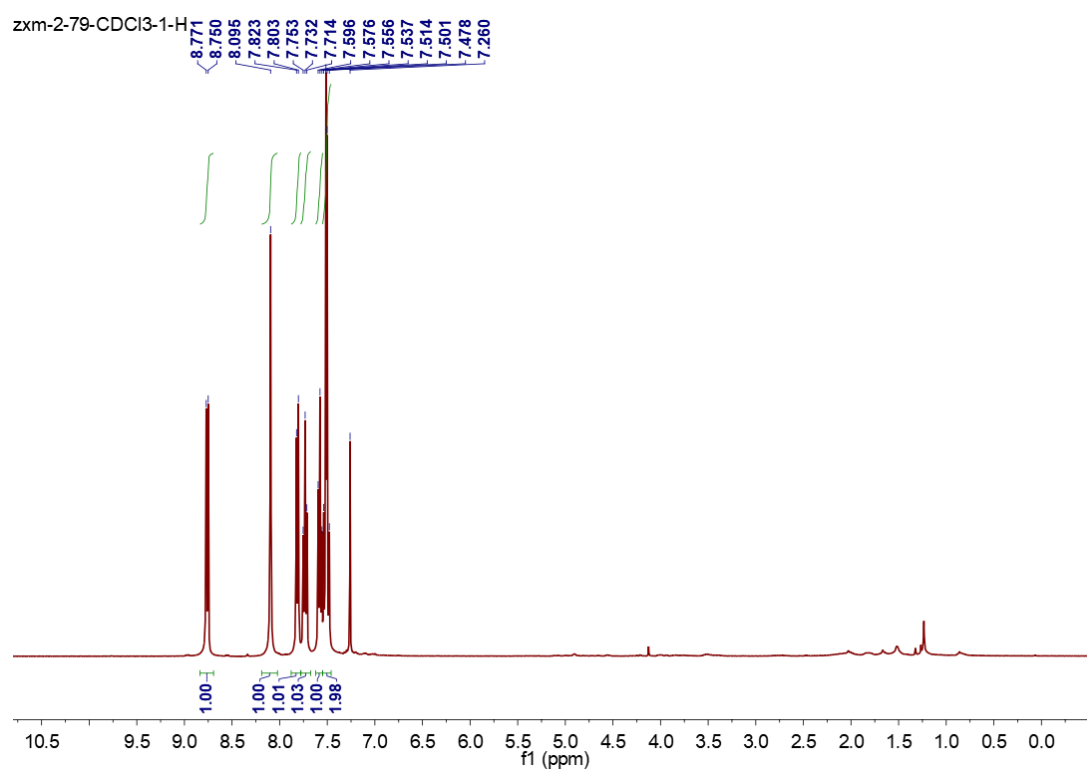


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ao**:

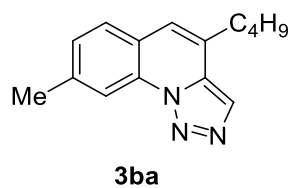
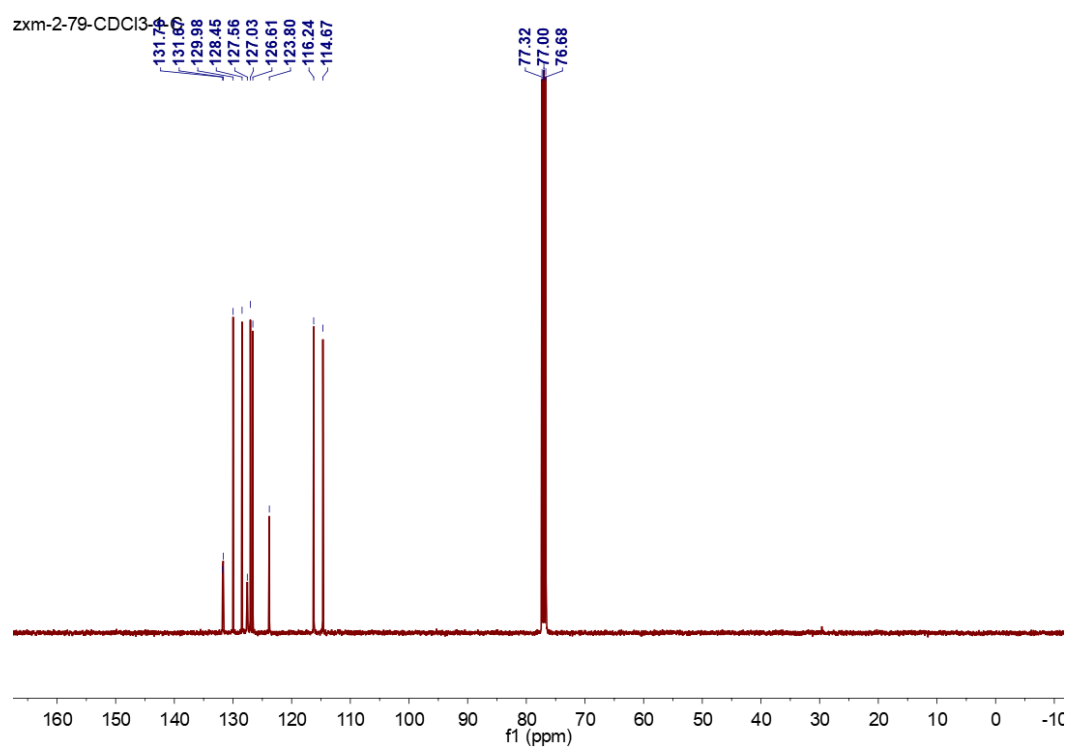


3ap

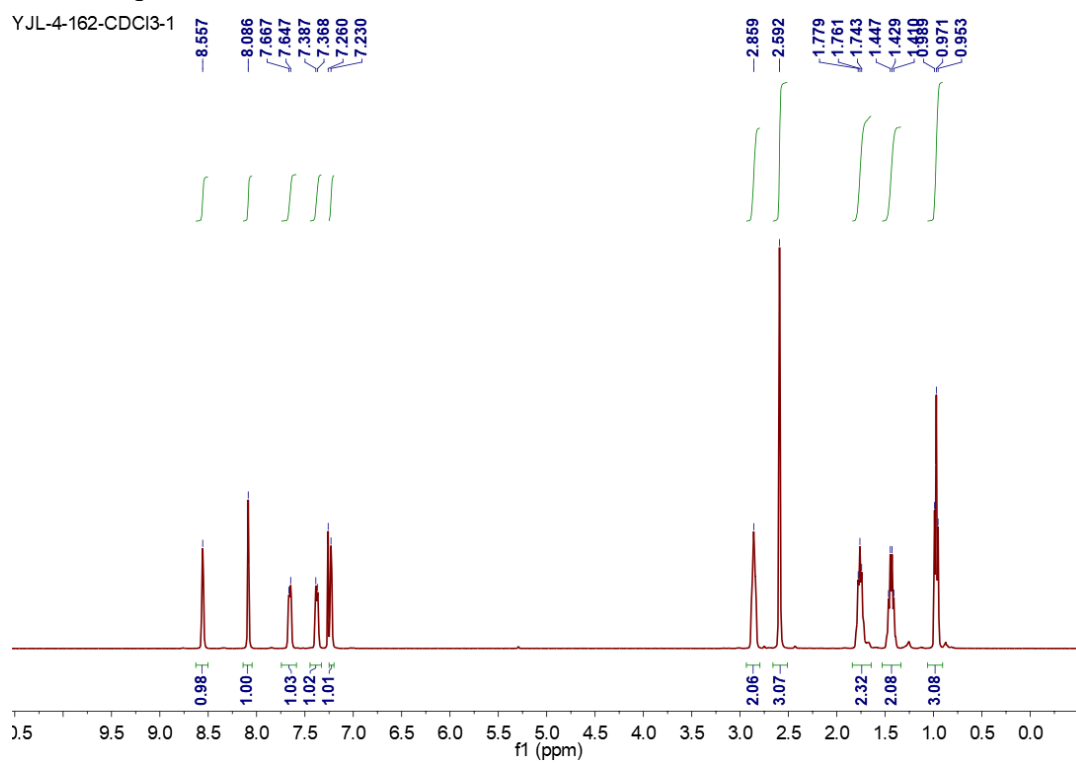
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ap**:



¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ap**:

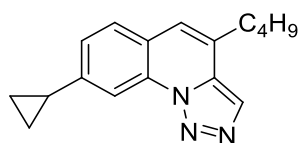
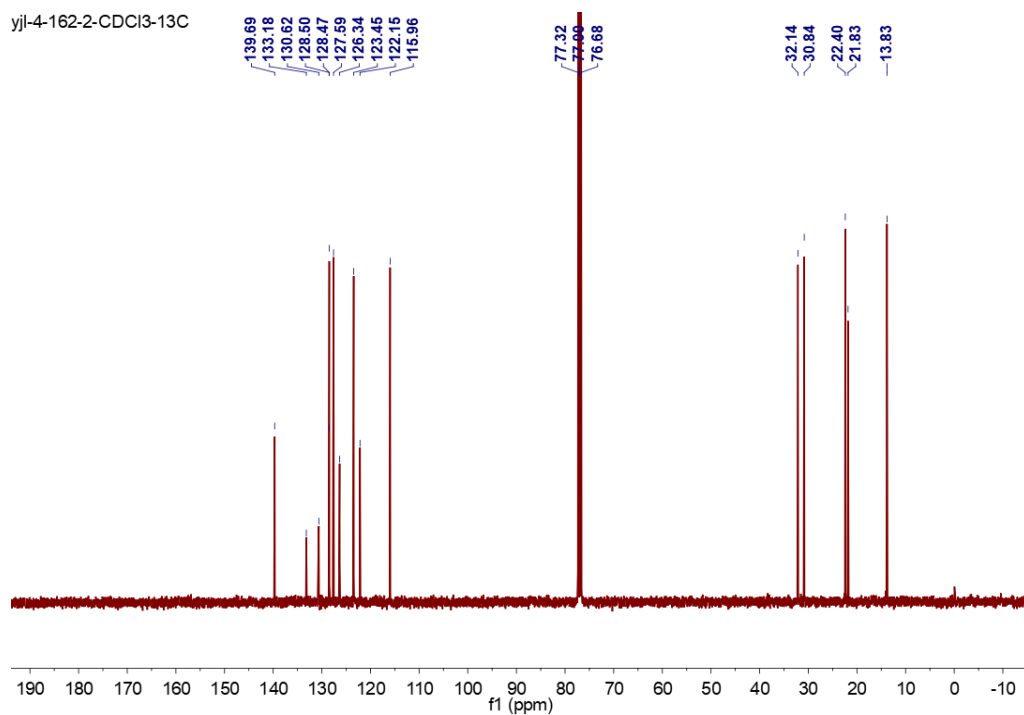


¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ba**:



¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ba**:

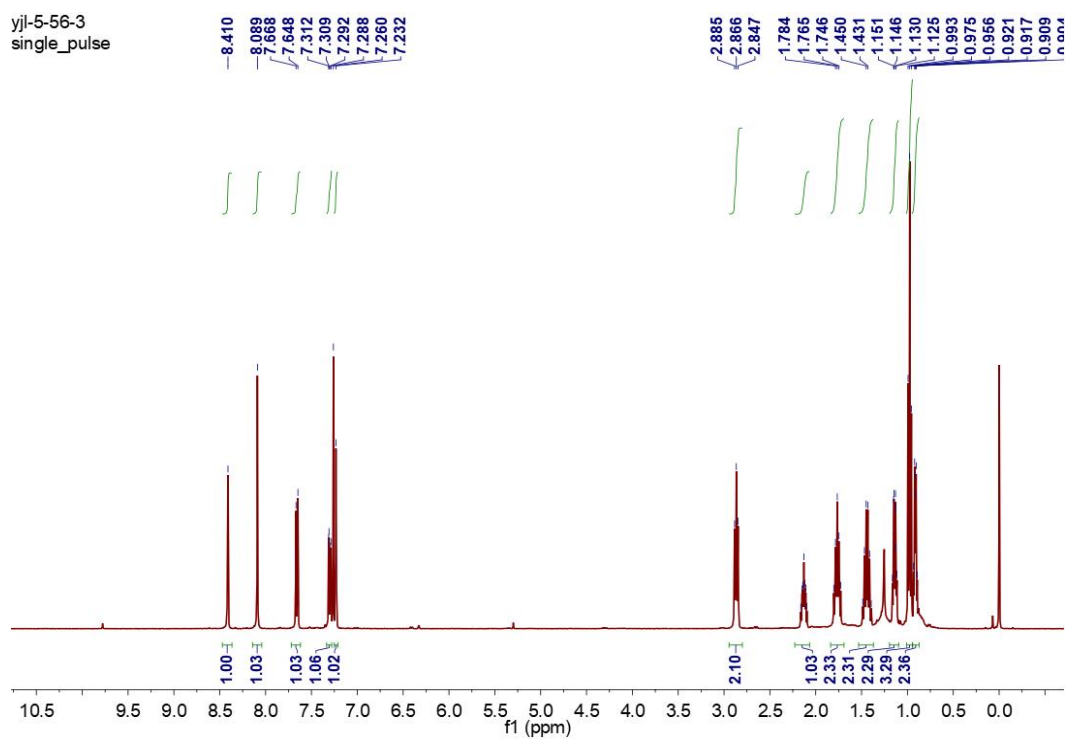
yjl-4-162-2-CDCl₃-13C



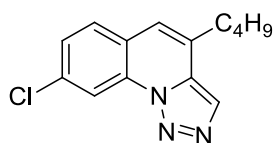
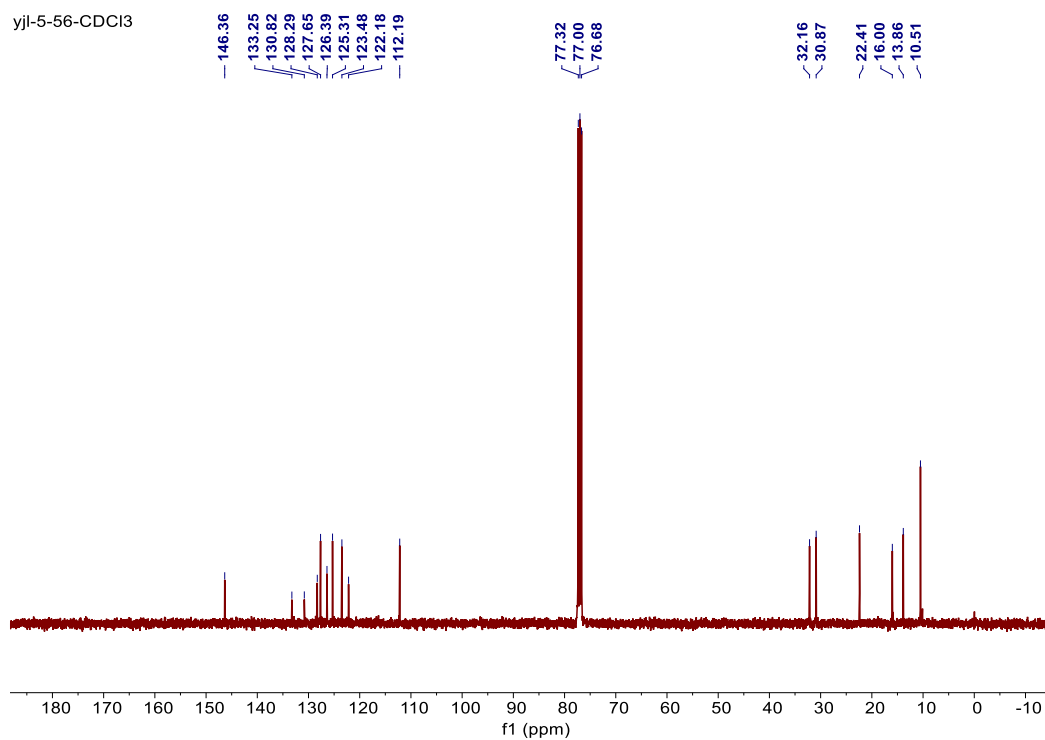
3ca

¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ca**:

yjl-5-56-3
single_pulse

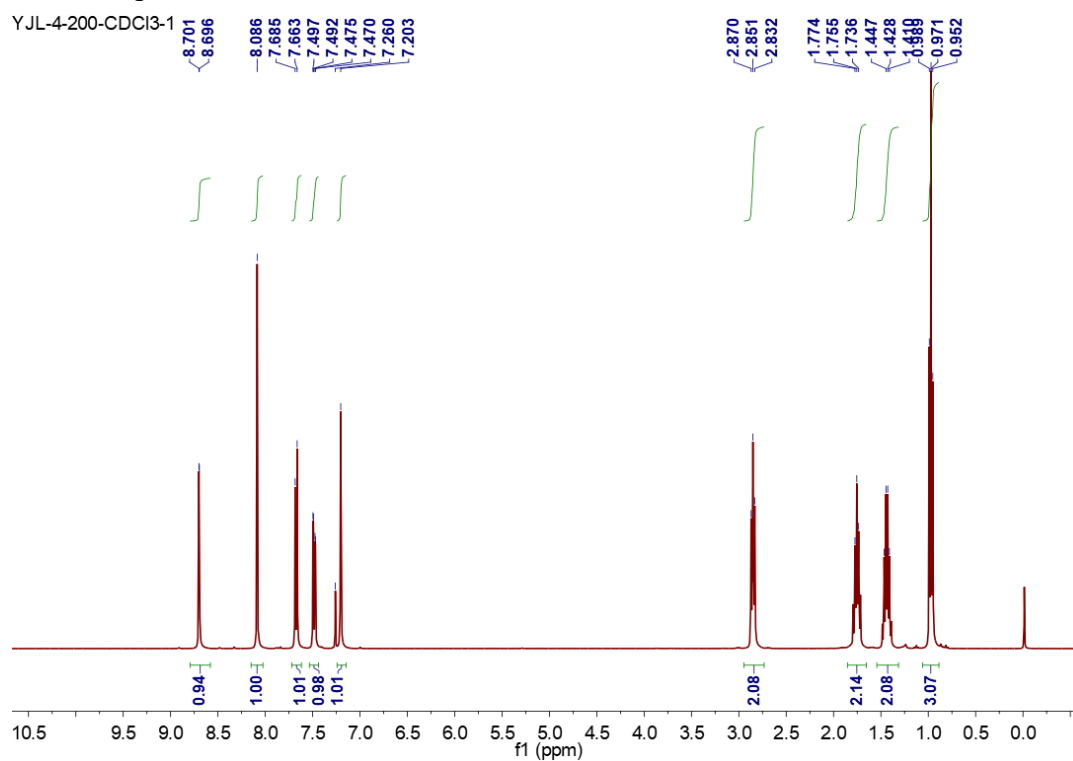


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ca**:

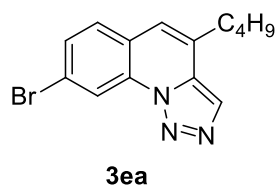
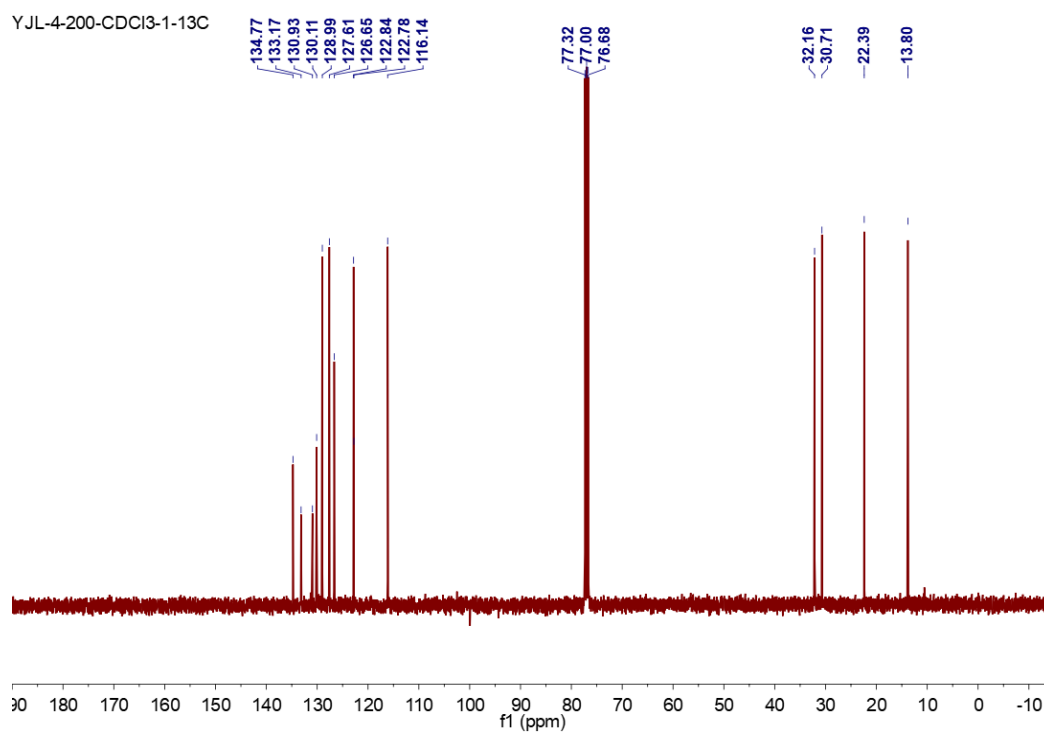


3da

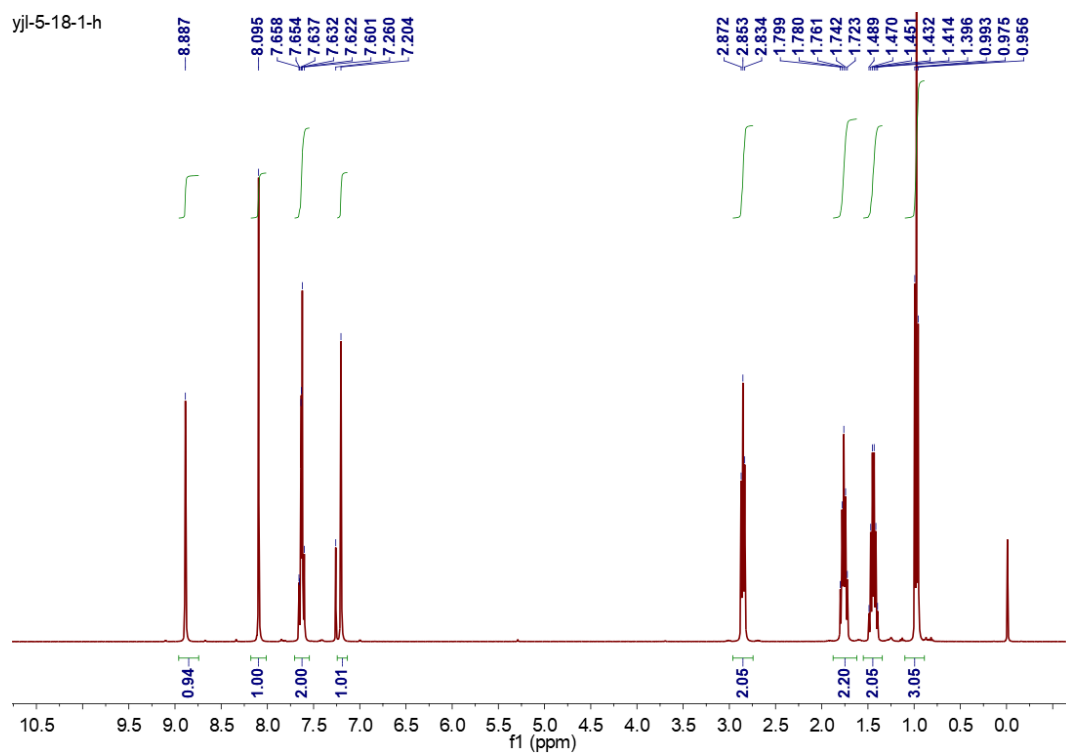
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3da**:



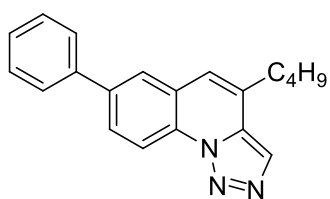
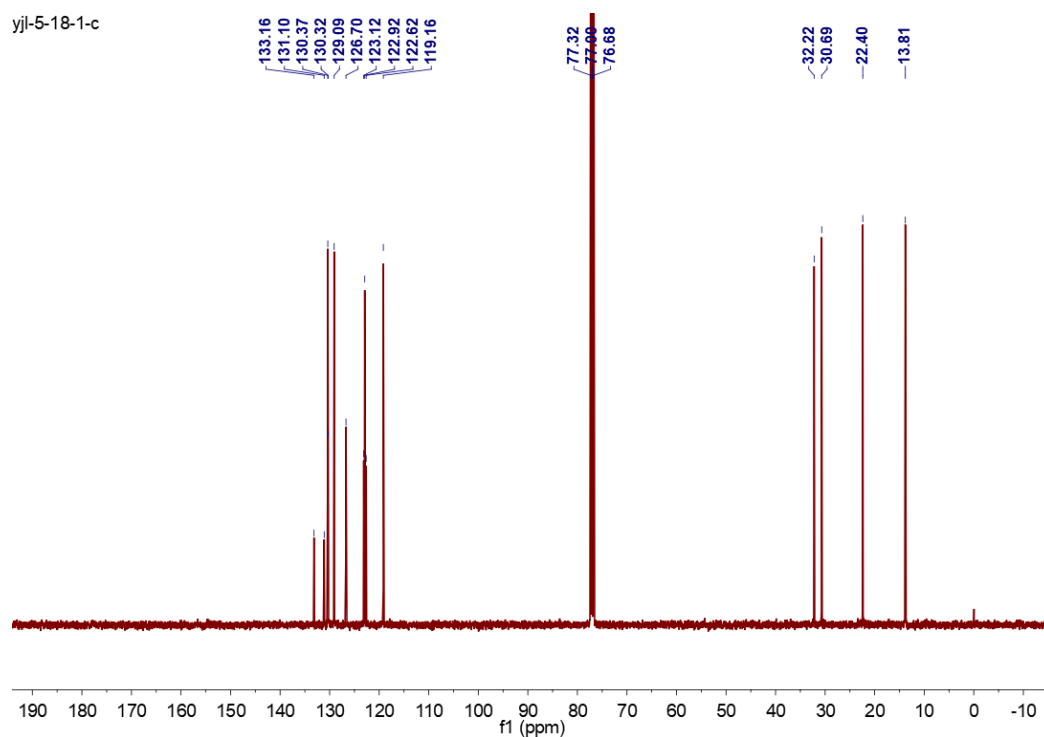
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3da**:



¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ea**:

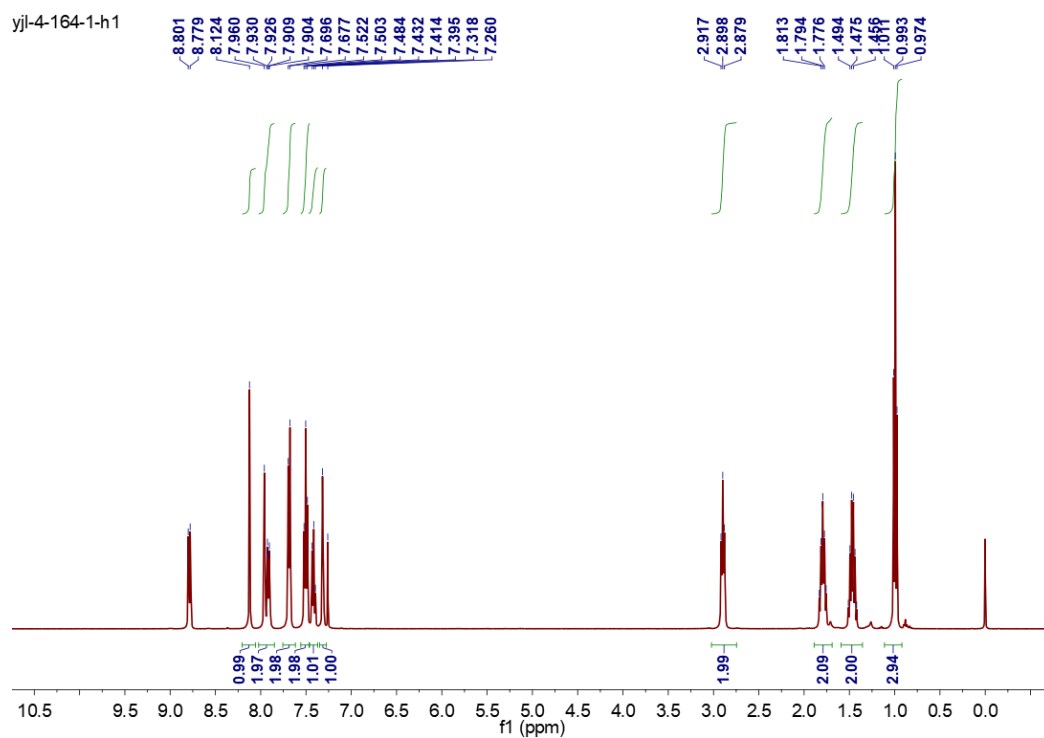


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ea**:

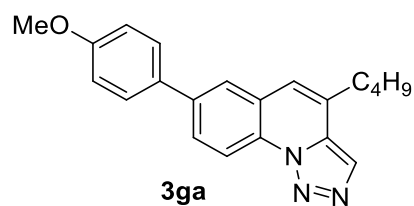
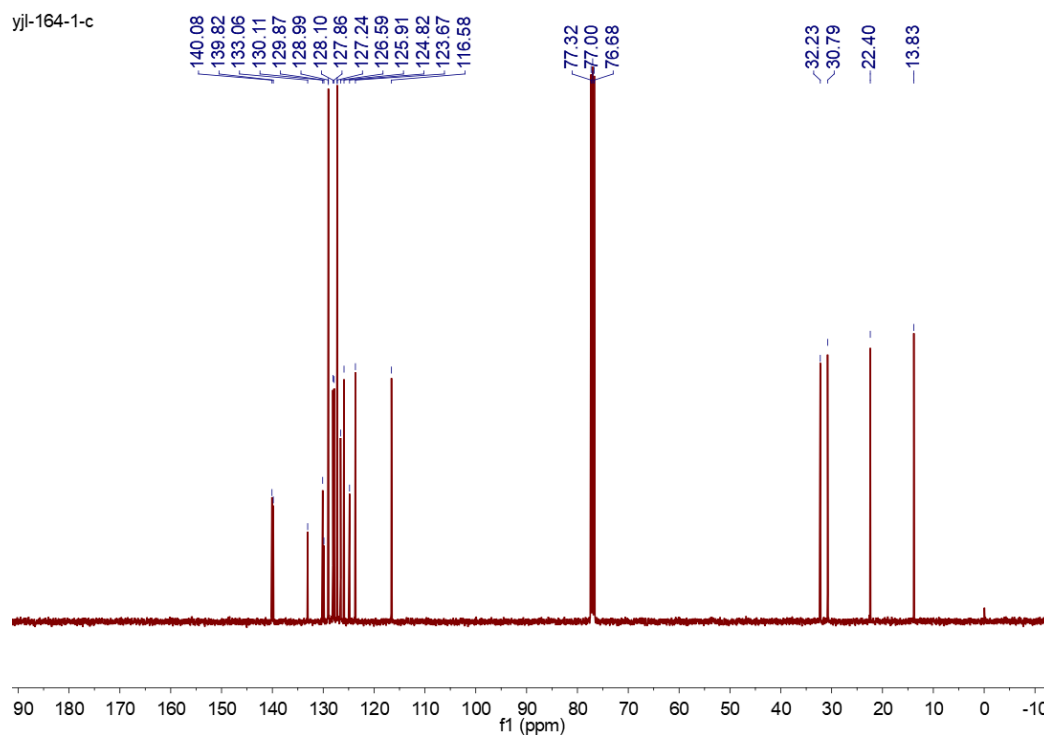


3fa

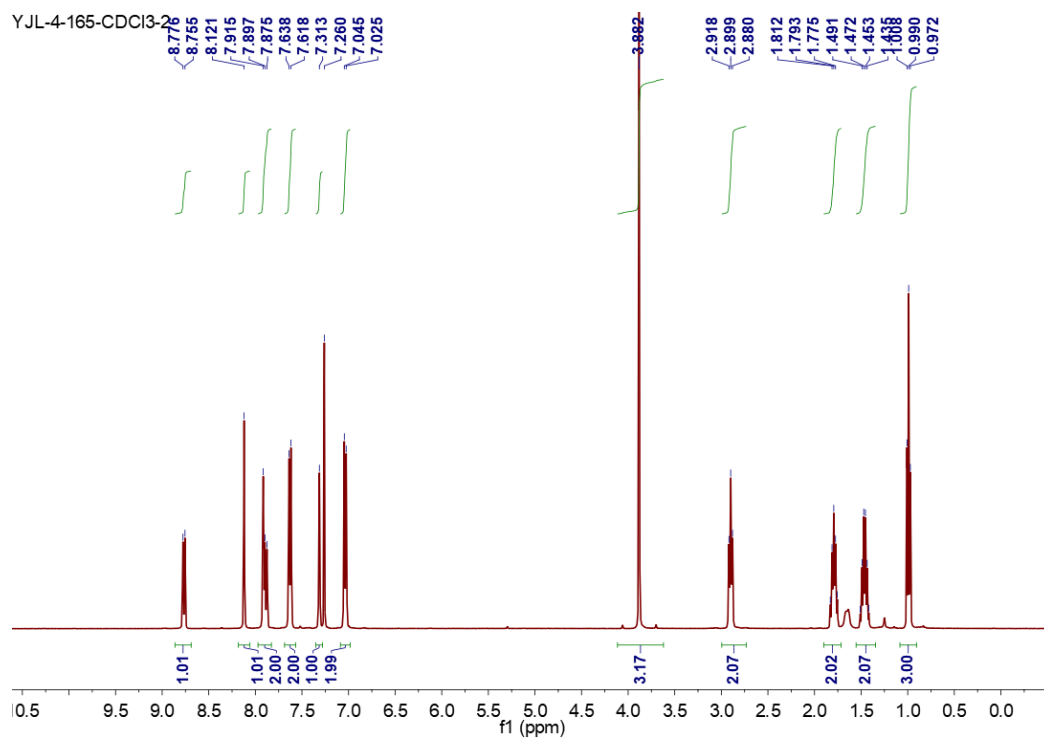
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3fa**:



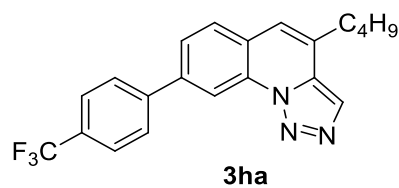
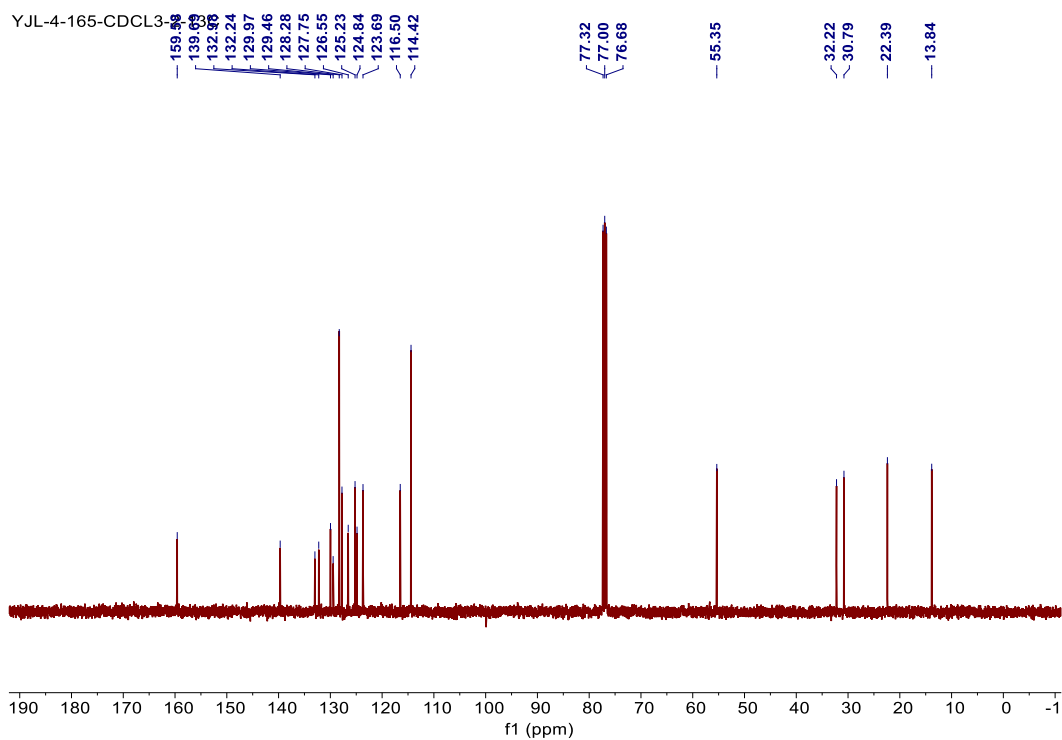
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3fa**:



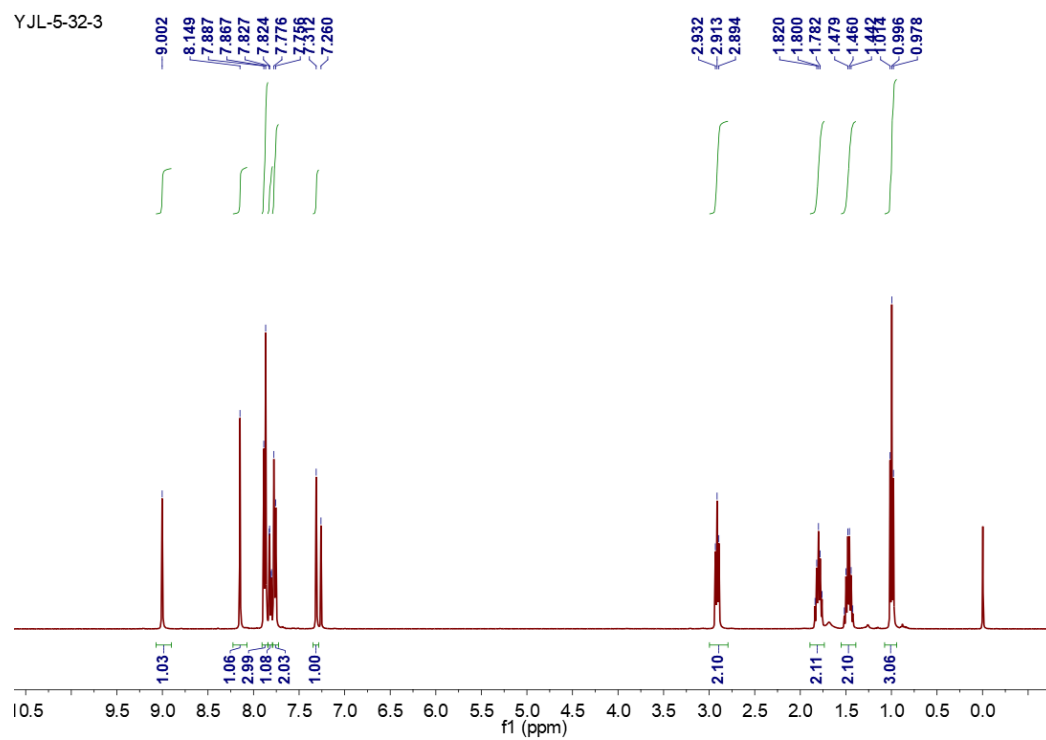
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ga**:



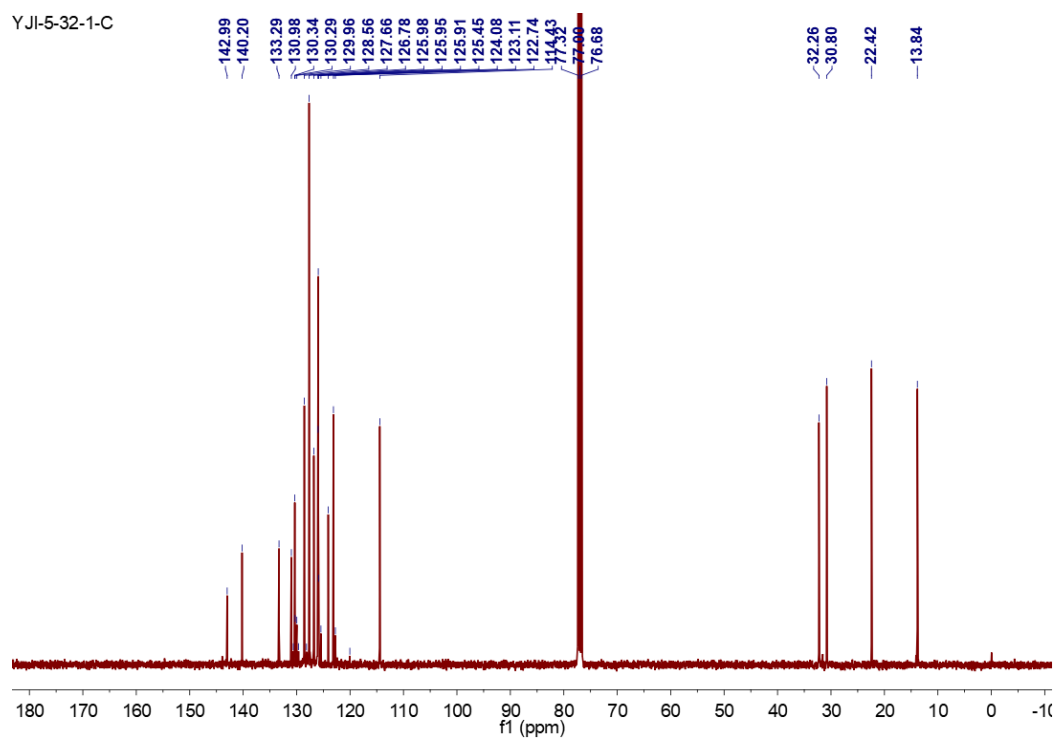
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ga**:



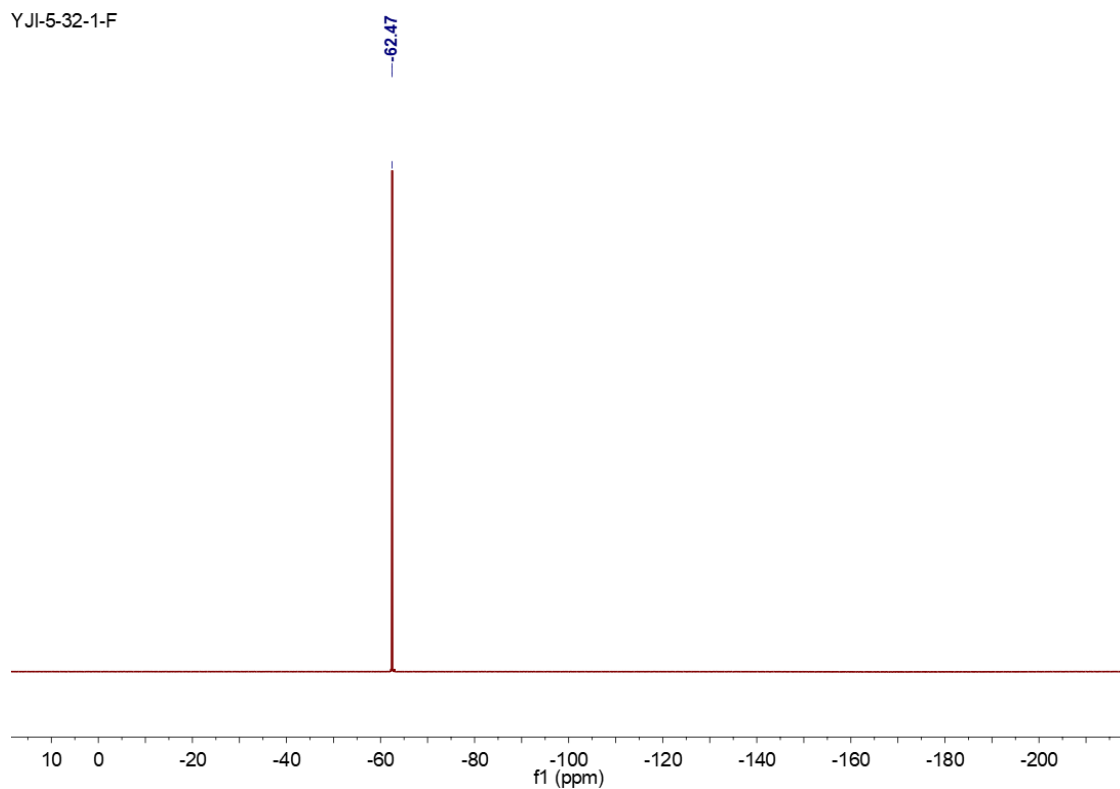
¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ha**:

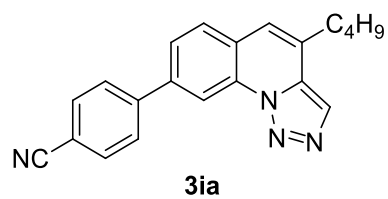


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ha**:

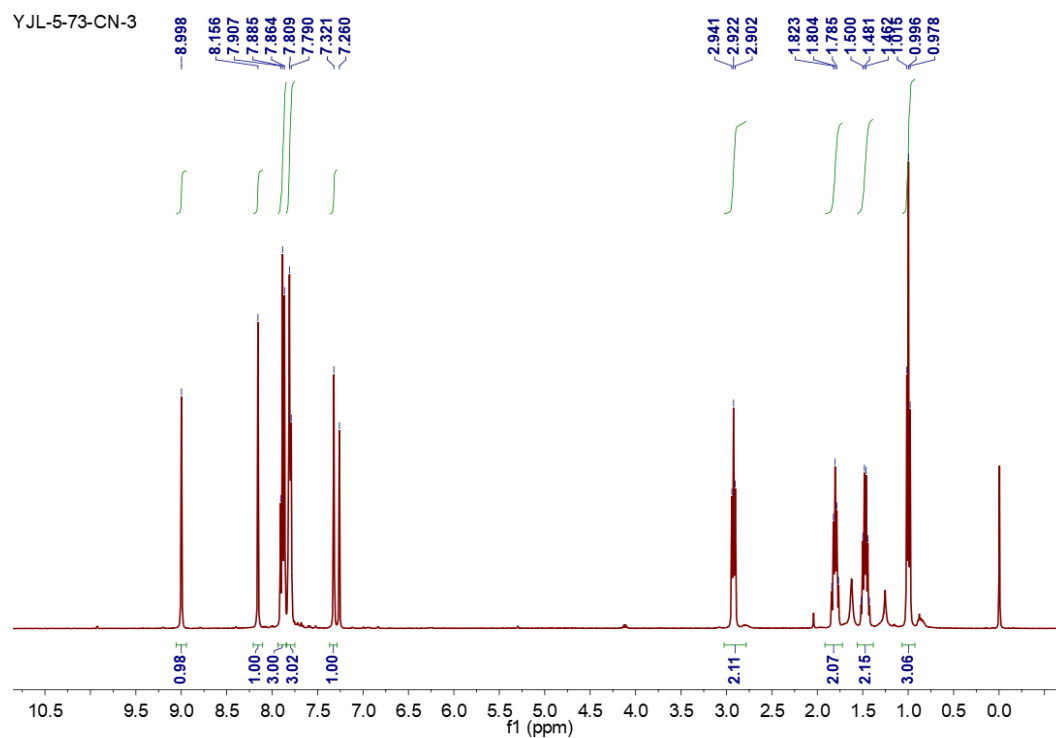


¹⁹F NMR Spectrum of **3ha**:

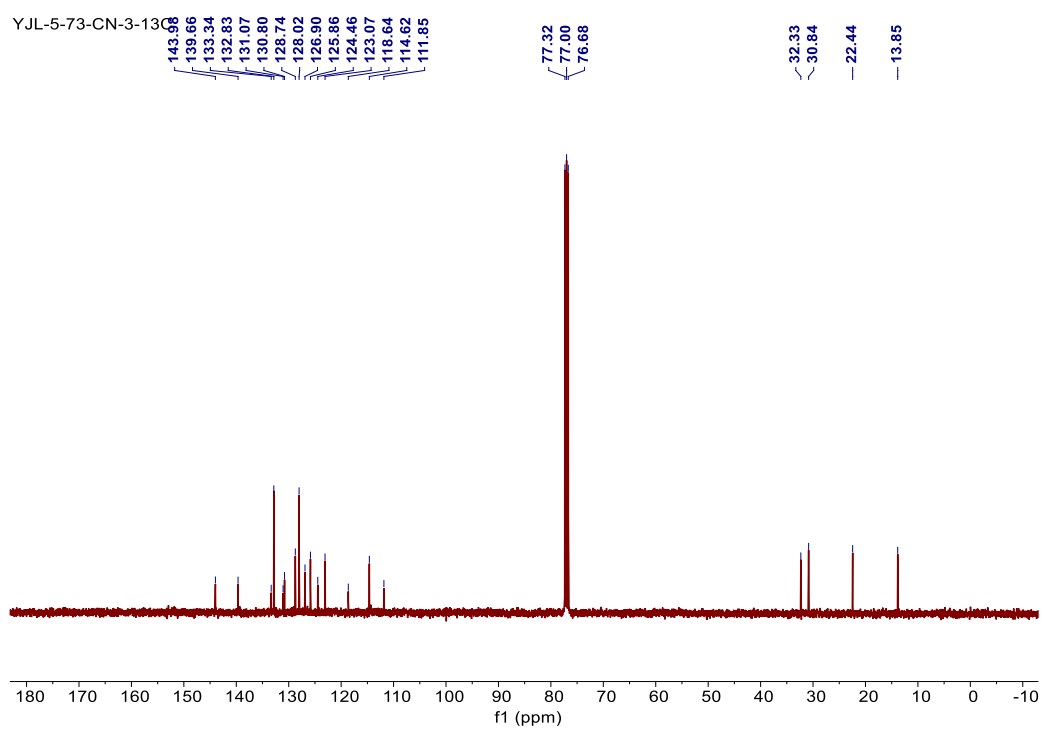


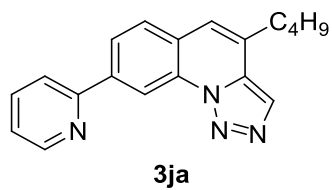


1H NMR Spectrum of **3ia:**

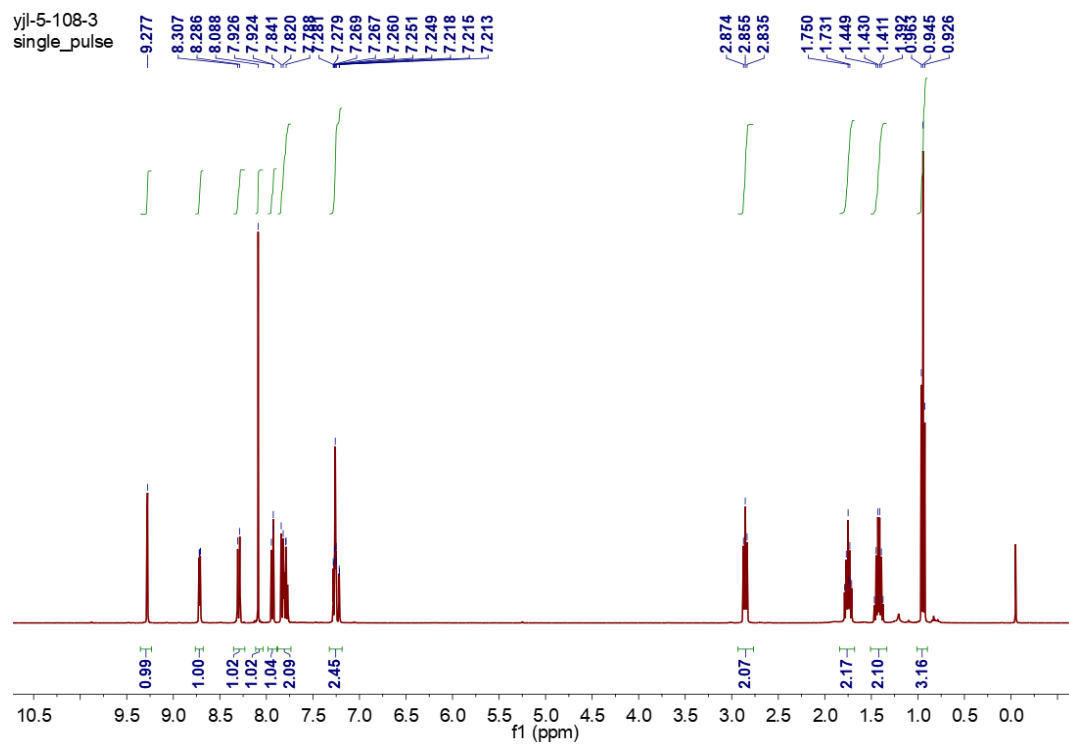


^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **3ia:**

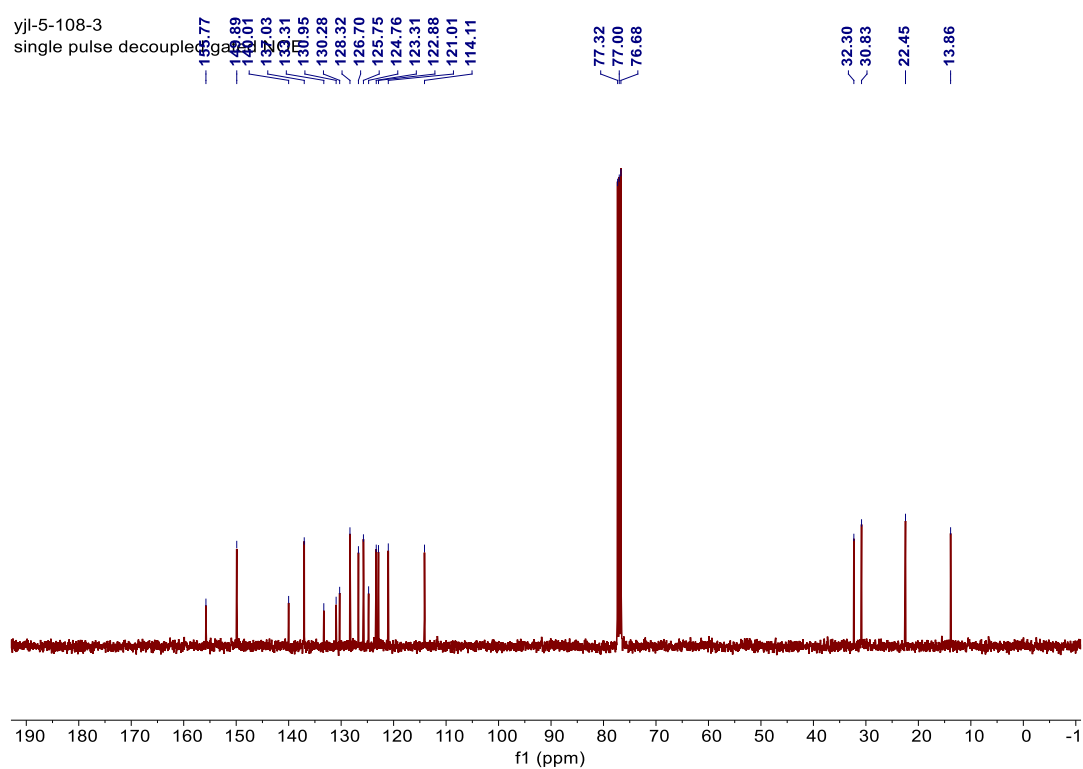


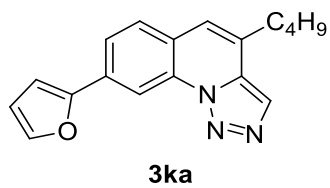


^1H NMR Spectrum of **3ja**:

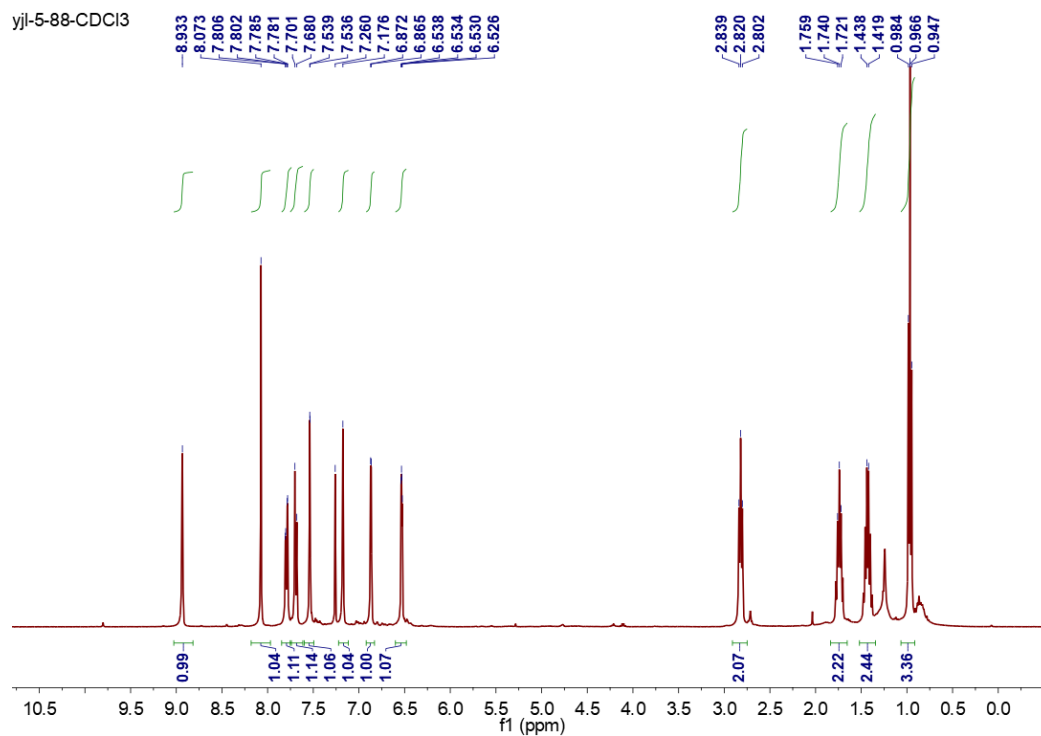


^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **3ja**:

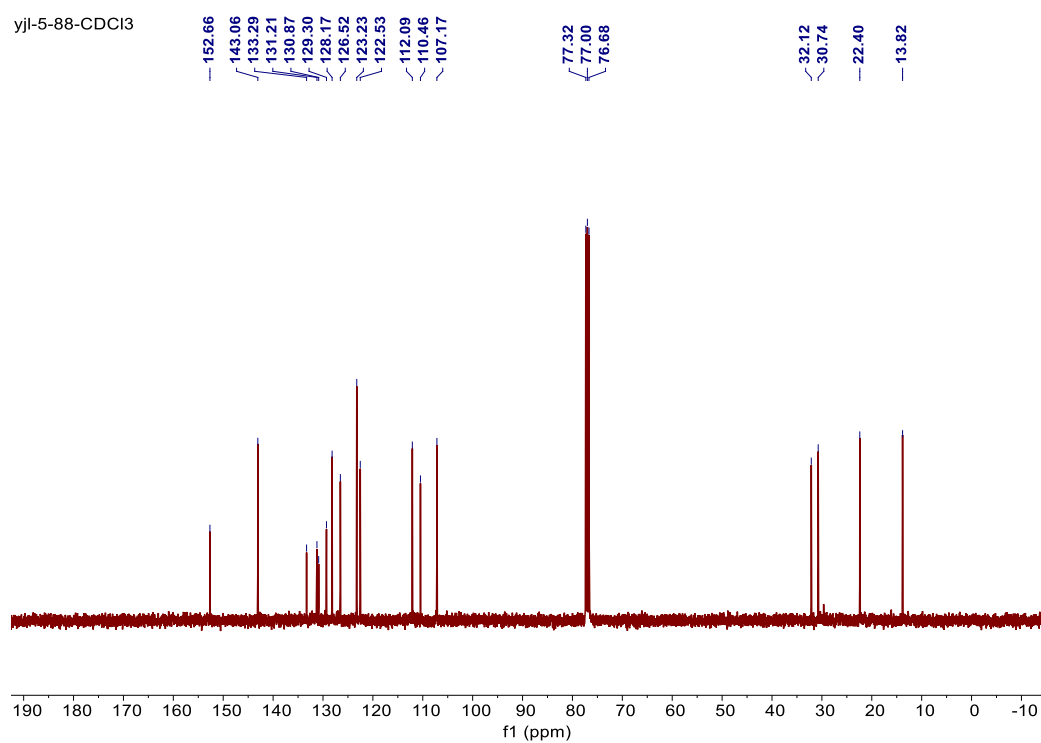


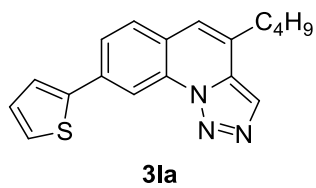


¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ka**:

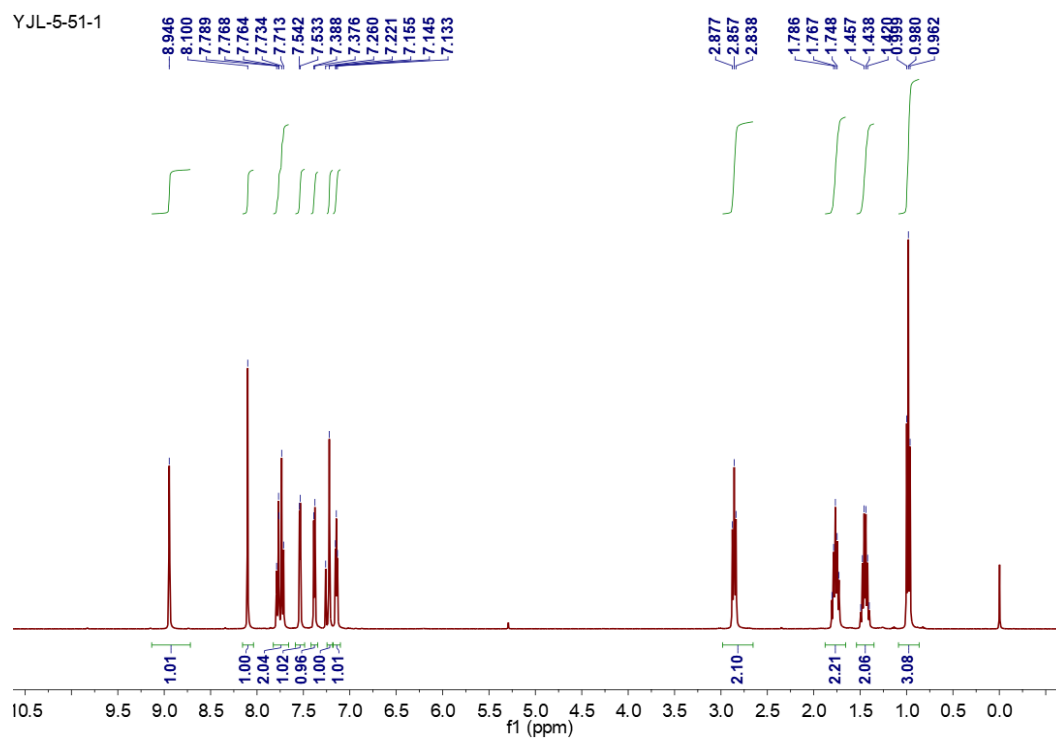


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ka**:

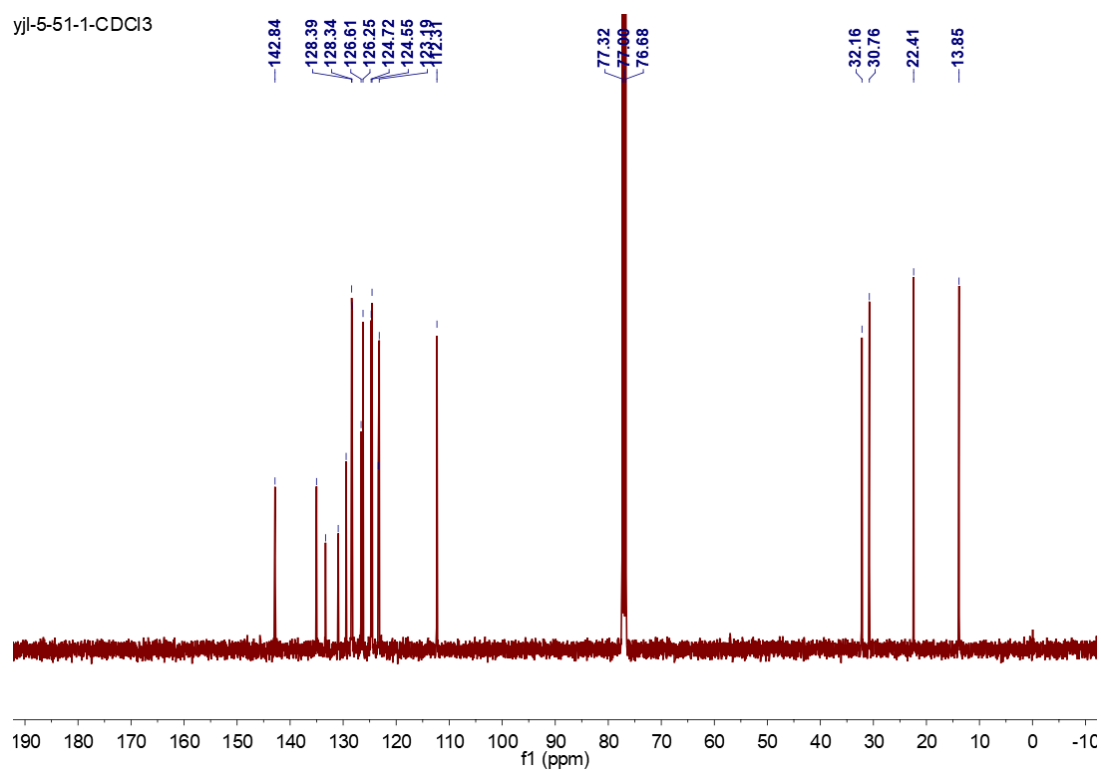


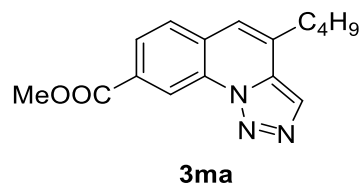


1H NMR Spectrum of **3la**:

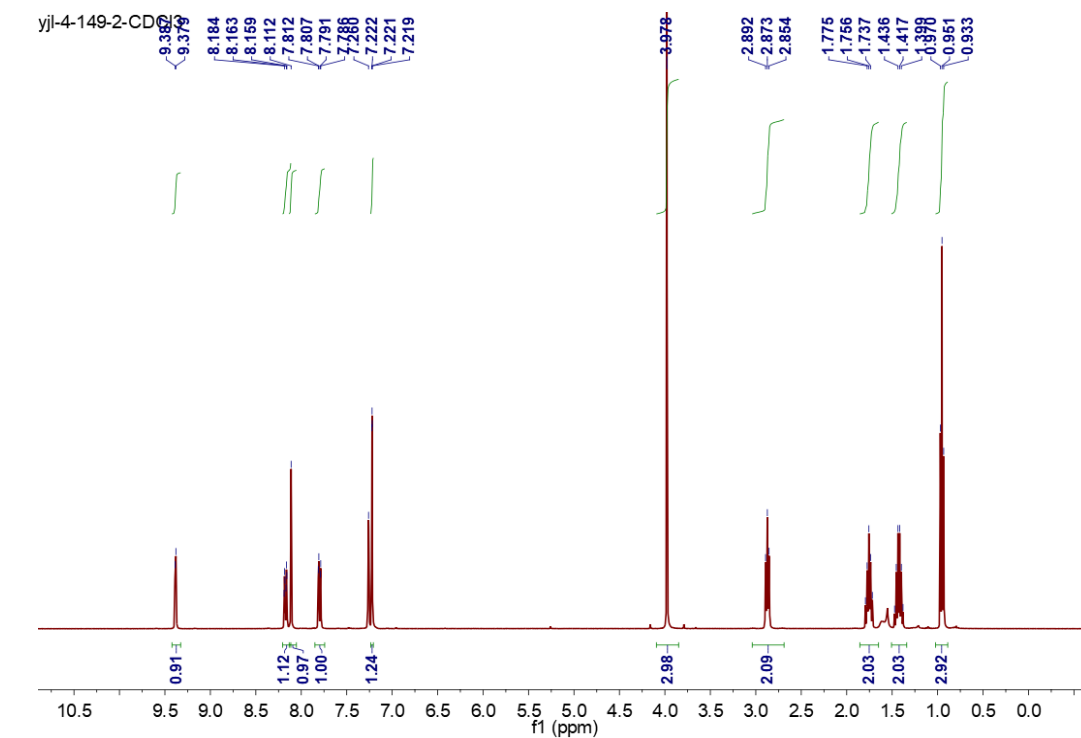


^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **3la**:

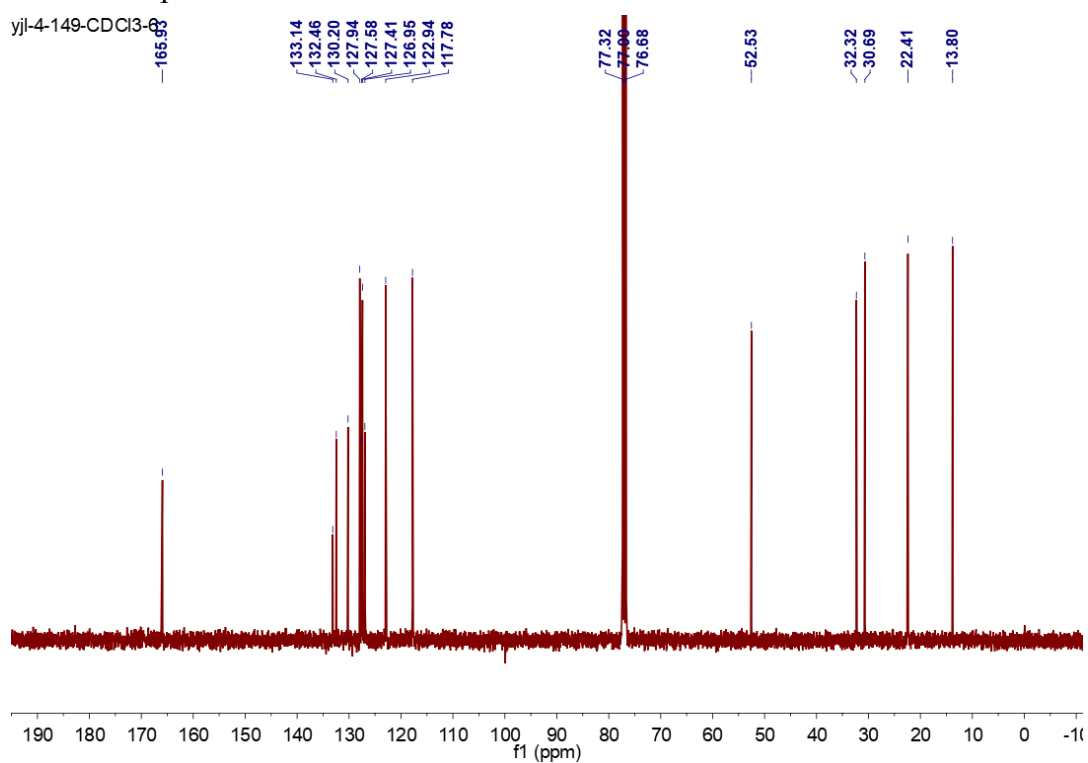


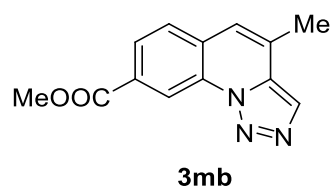


¹H NMR Spectrum of **3ma**:

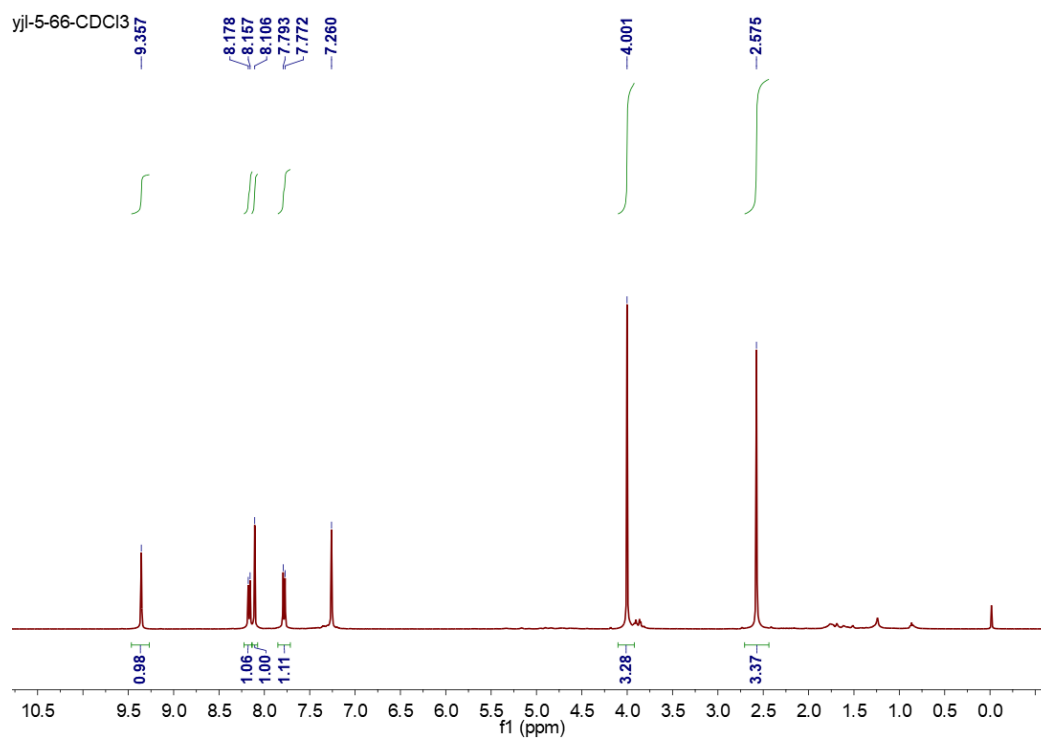


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3ma**:

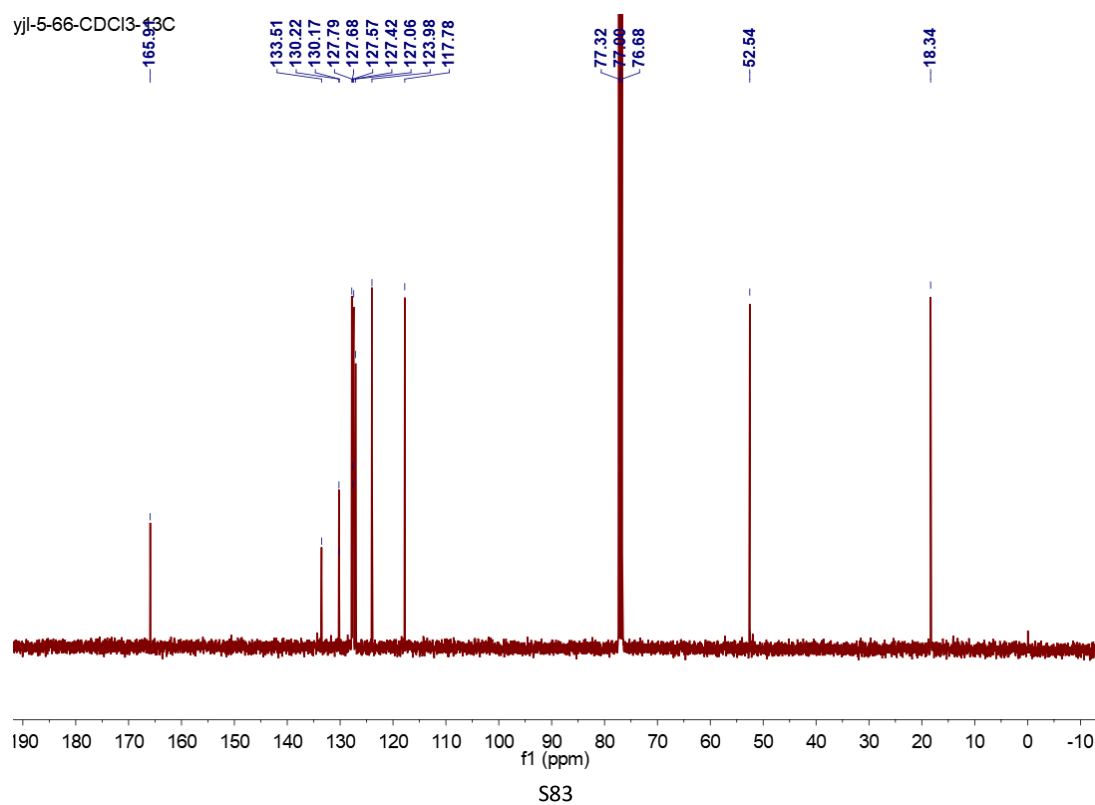


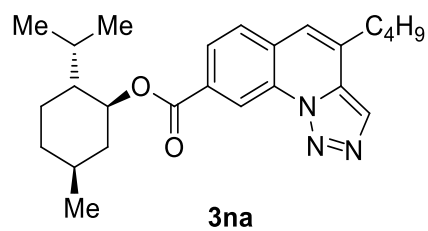


¹H NMR Spectrum of **3mb**:

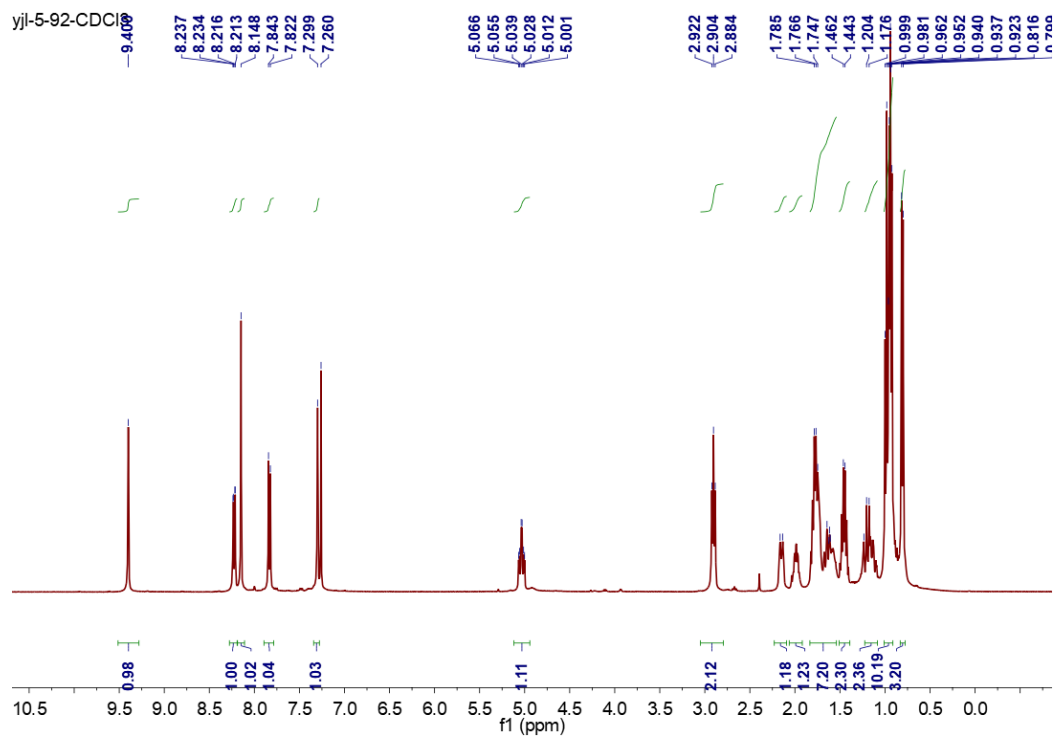


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3mb**:

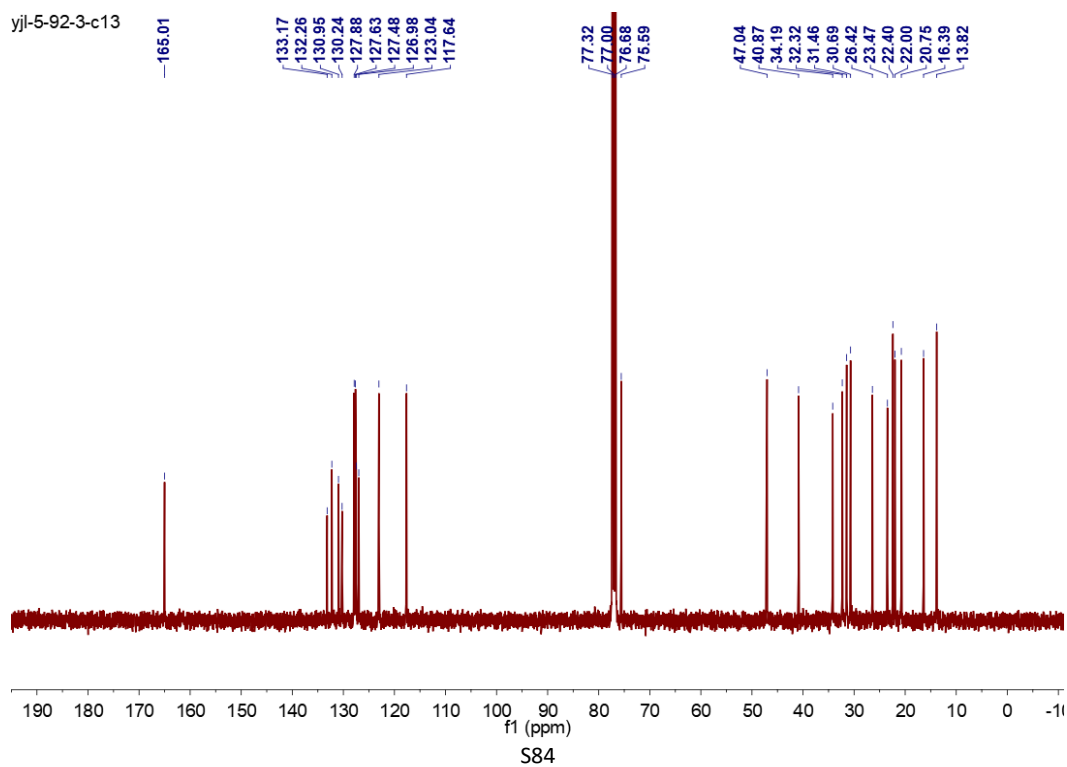


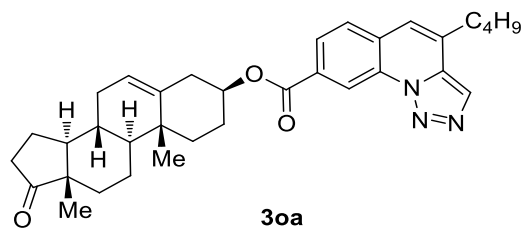


¹H NMR Spectrum of **3na**:

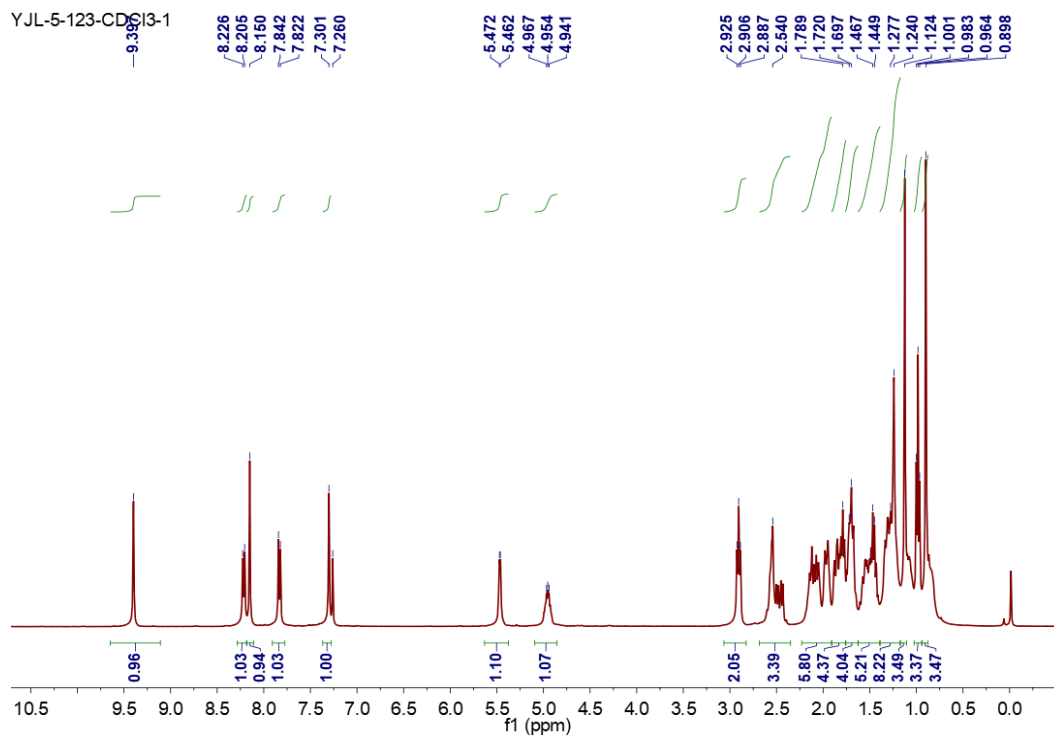


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3na**:

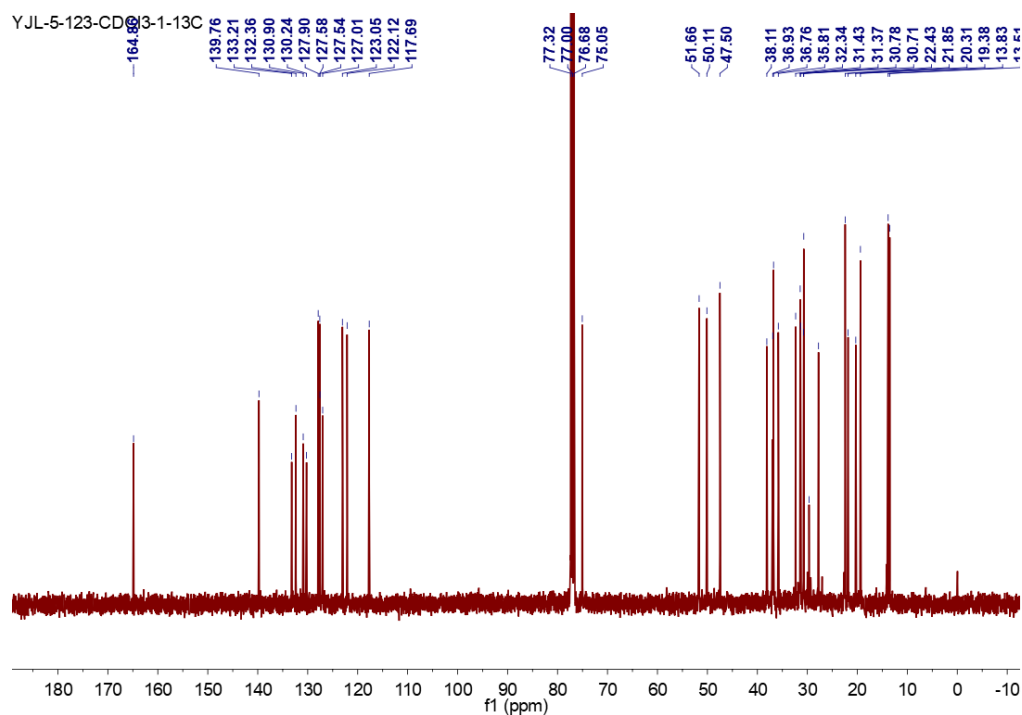


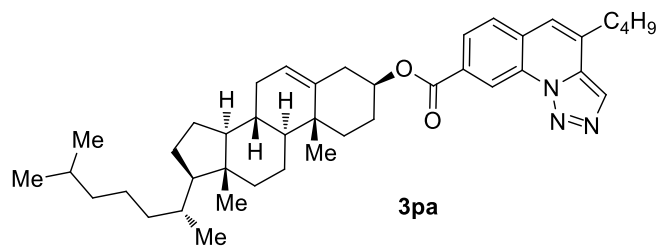


¹H NMR Spectrum of 30a:

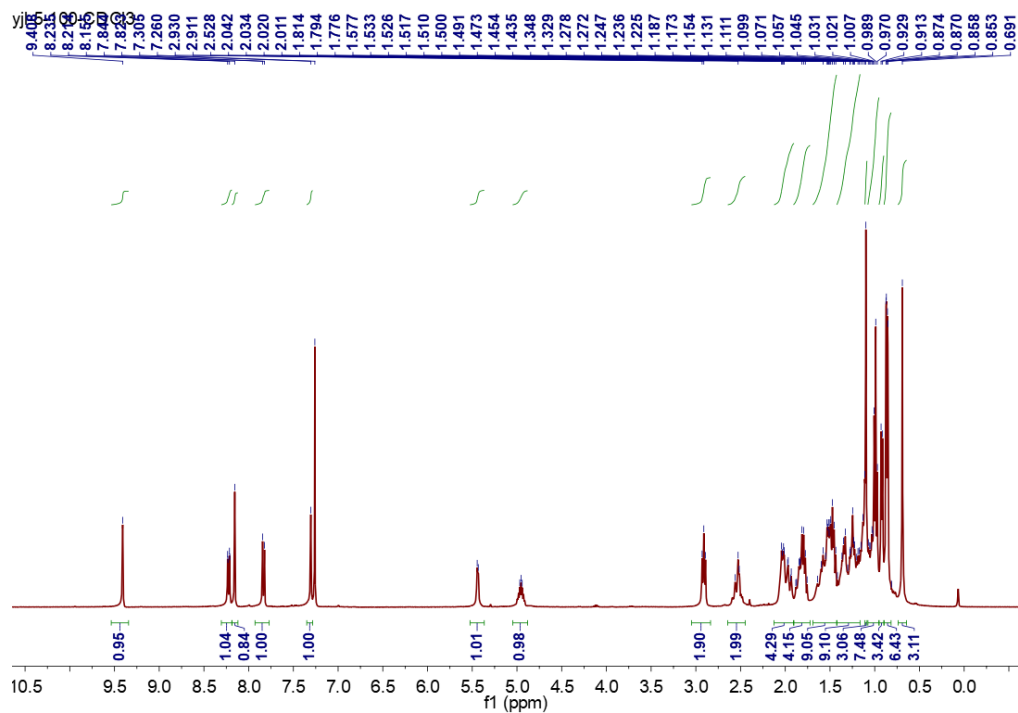


¹³C NMR Spectrum of 30a:

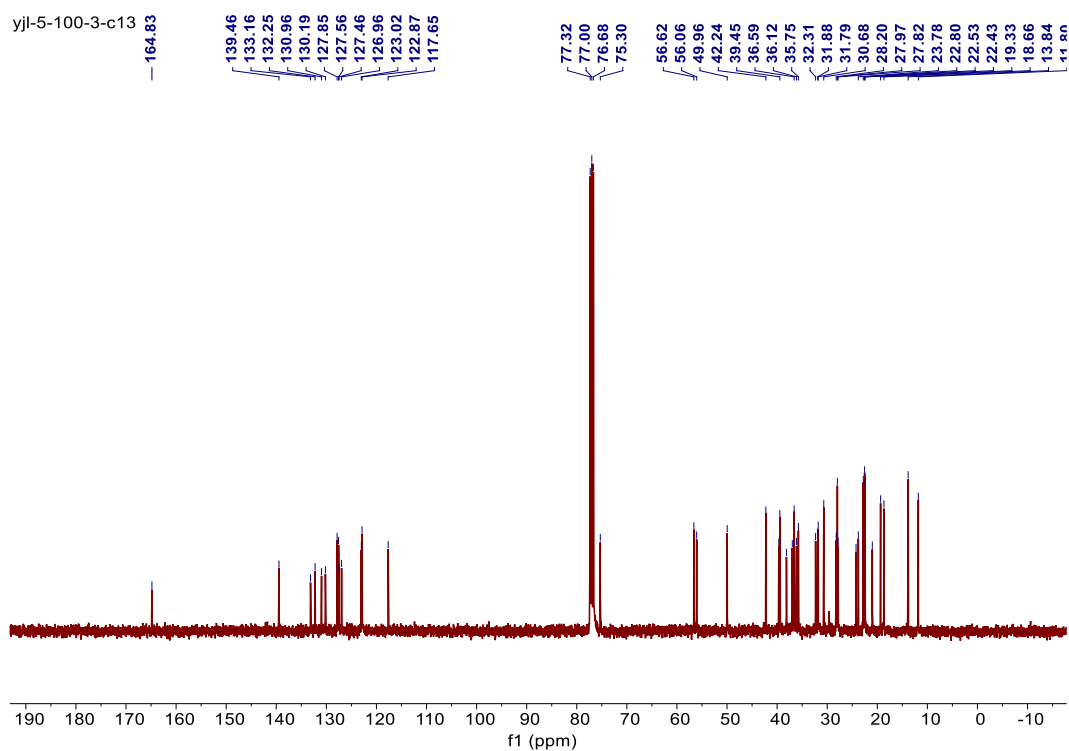


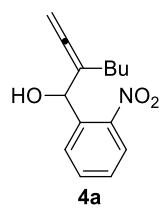


¹H NMR Spectrum of **3pa**:

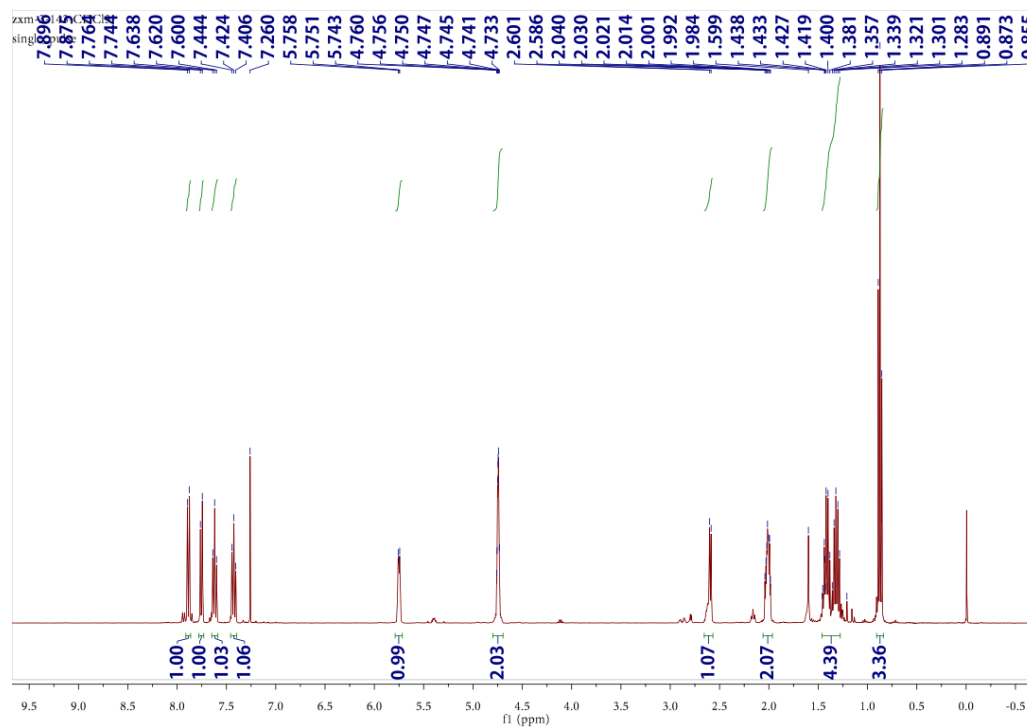


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **3pa**:

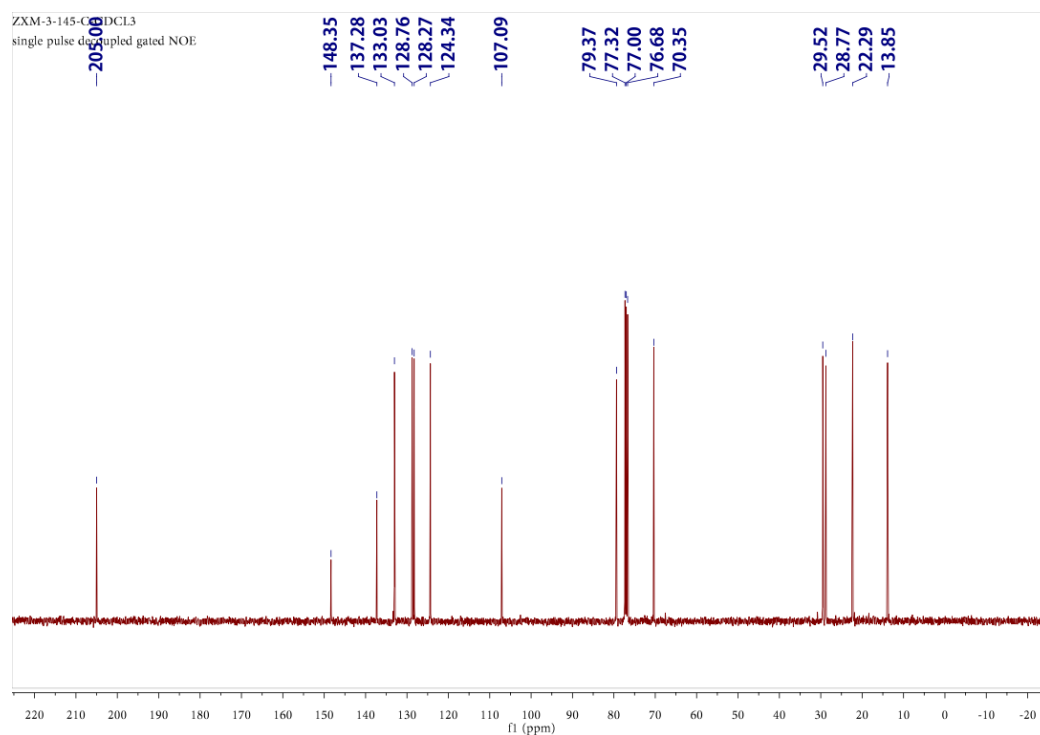


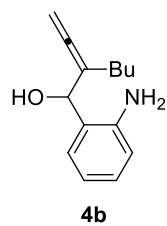


¹H NMR Spectrum of **4a**:

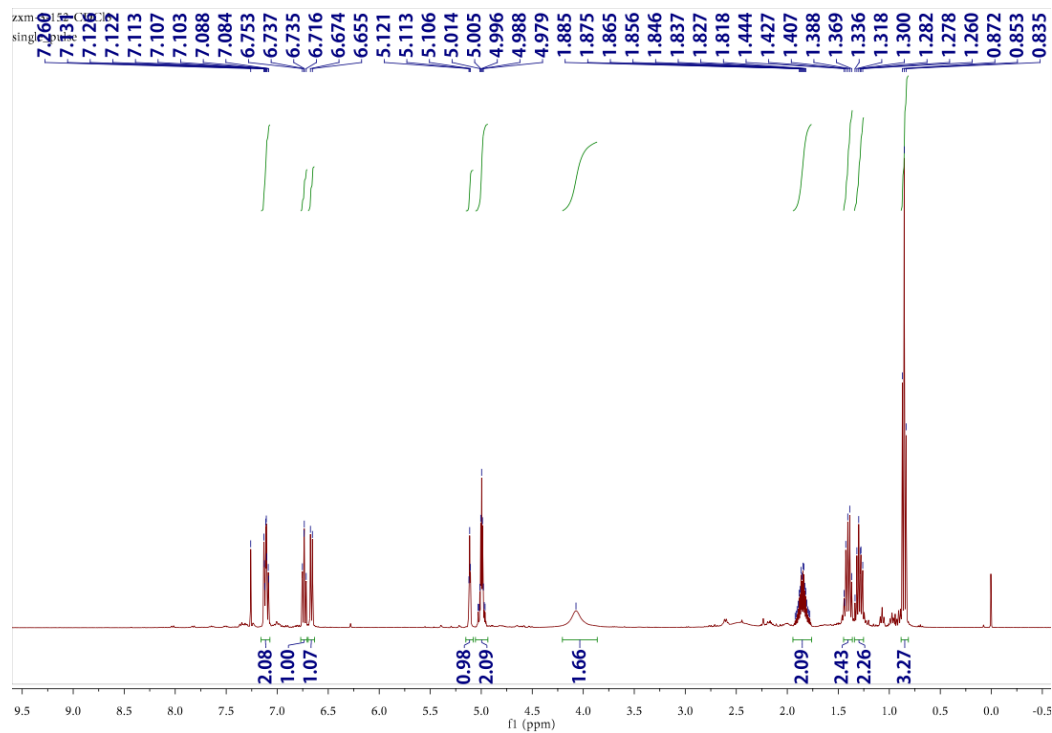


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **4a**:

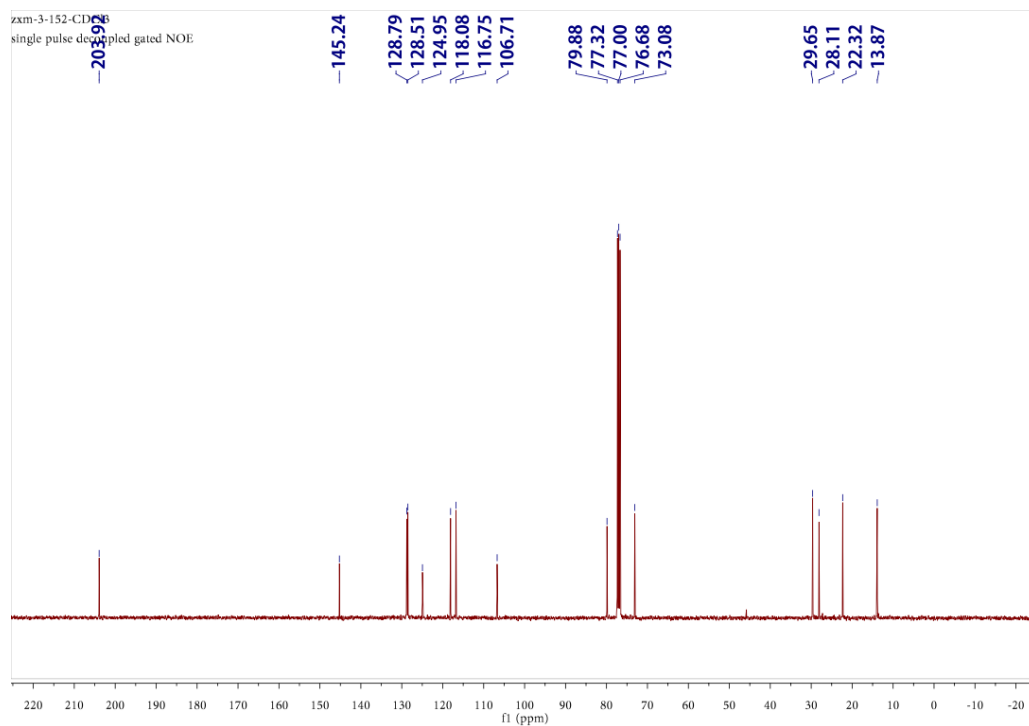


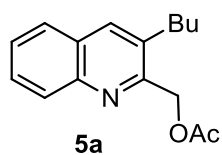


¹H NMR Spectrum of **4b**:

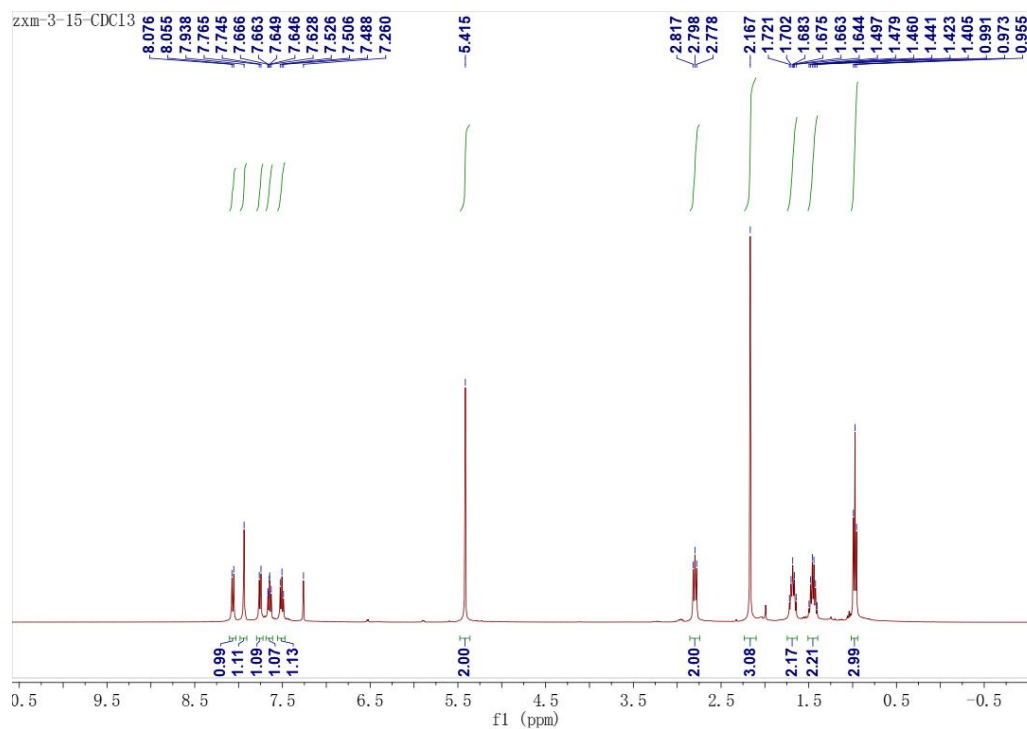


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **4b**:

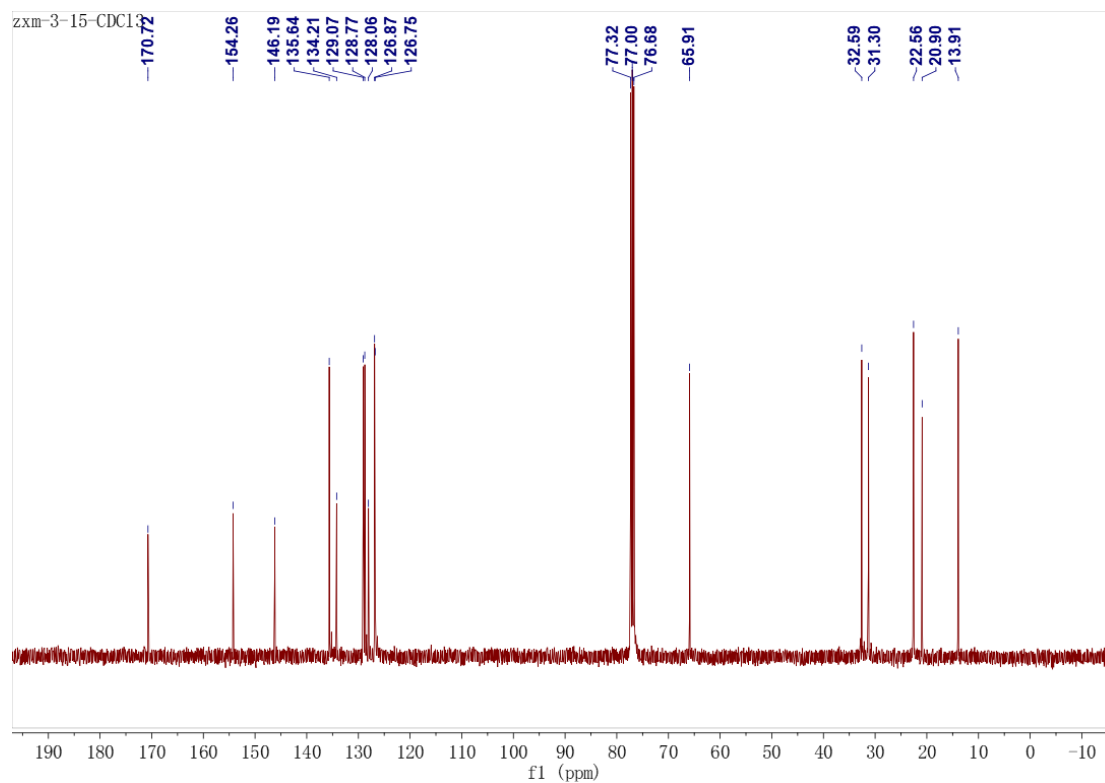


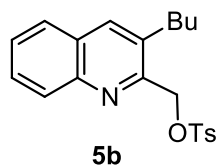


^1H NMR Spectrum of **5a**:

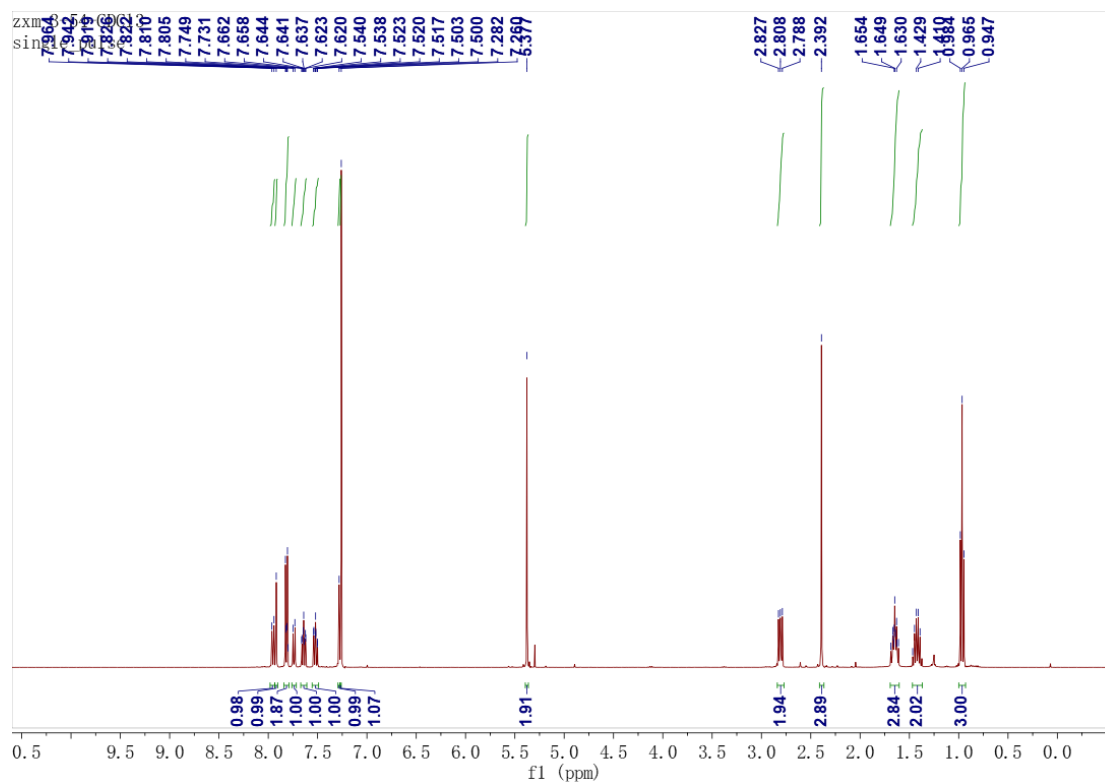


^{13}C NMR Spectrum of **5a**:

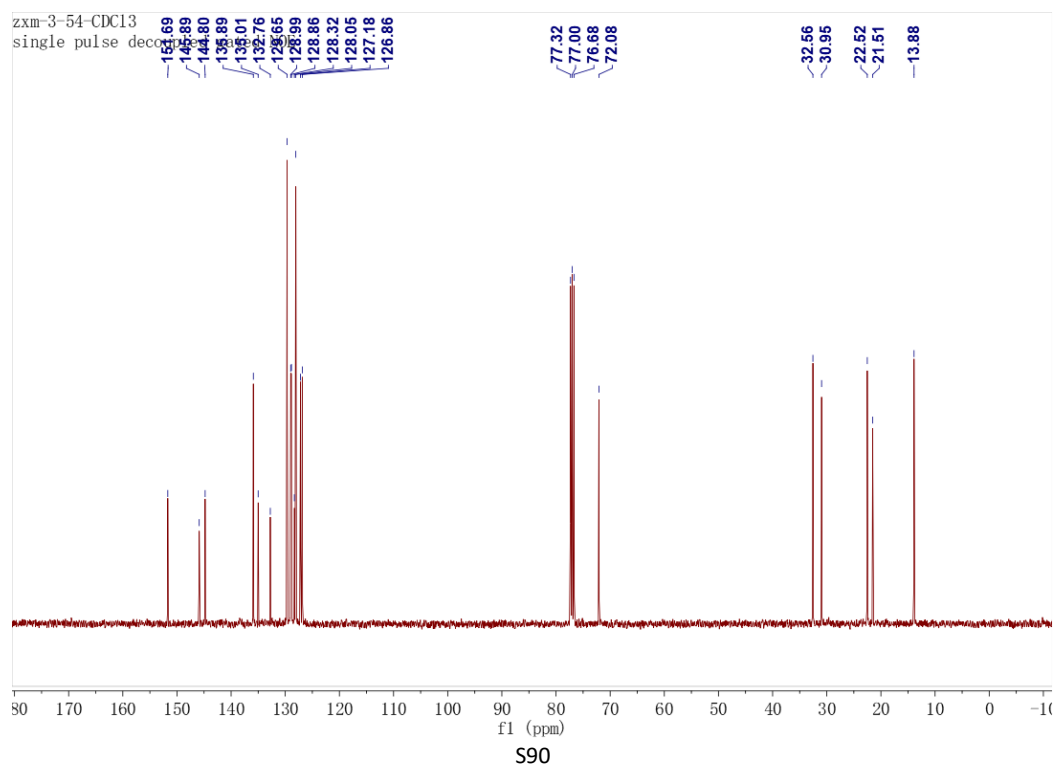


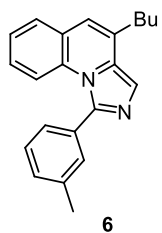


¹H NMR Spectrum of **5b**:

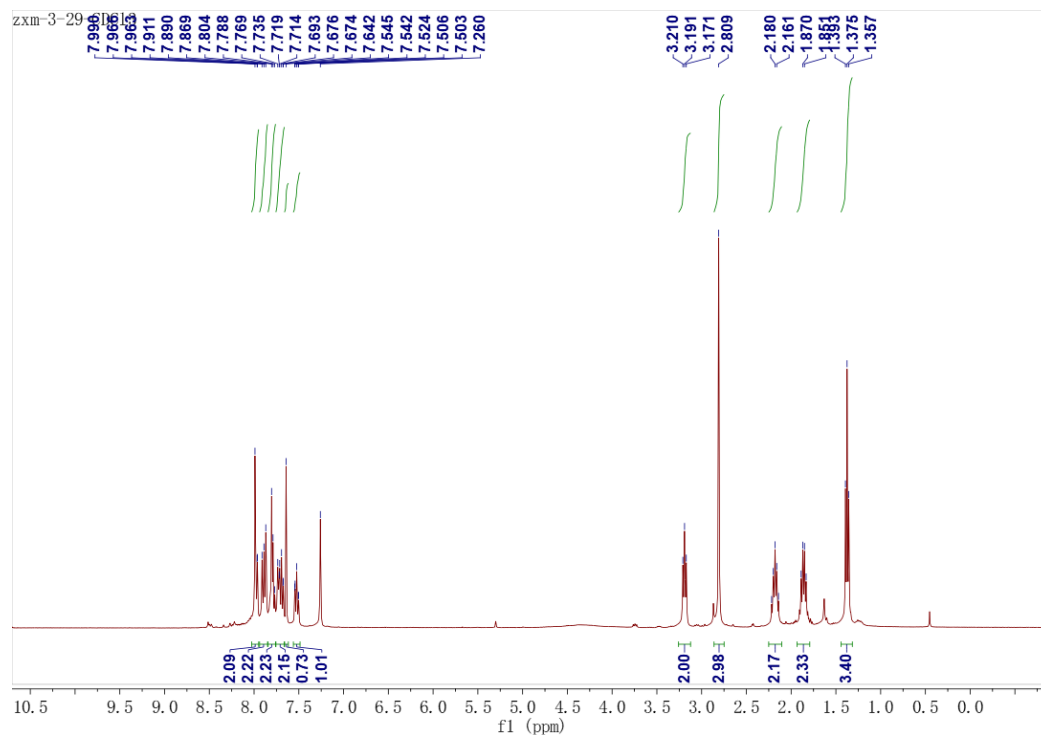


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **5b**:

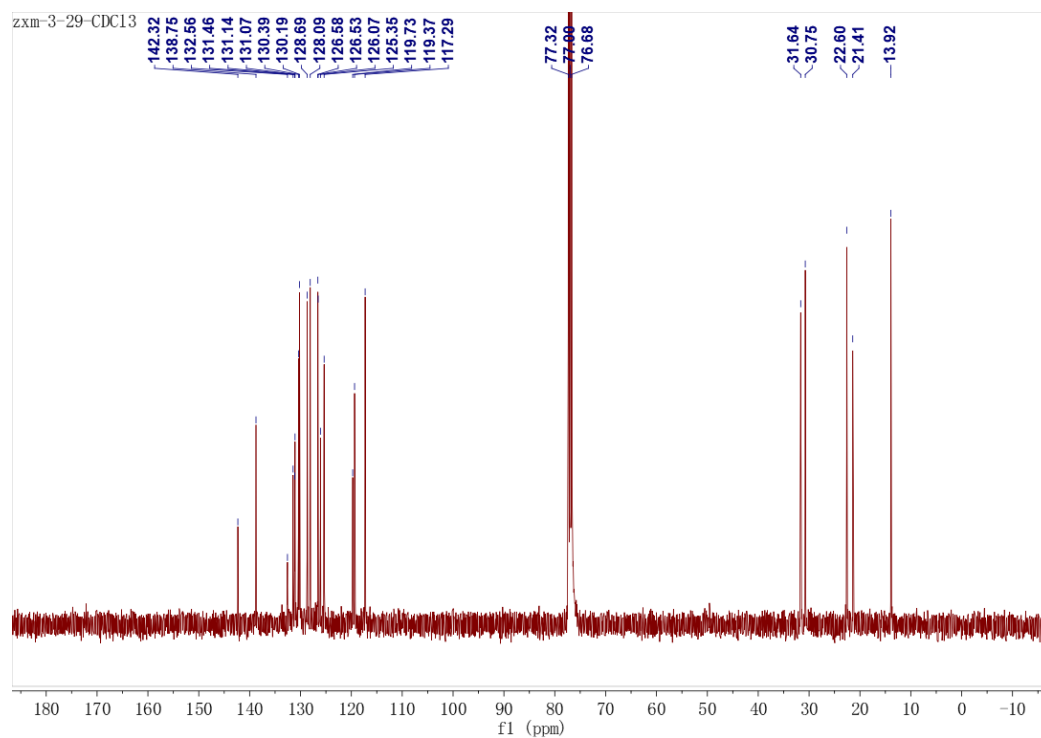


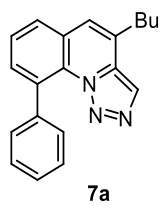


¹H NMR Spectrum of **6**:

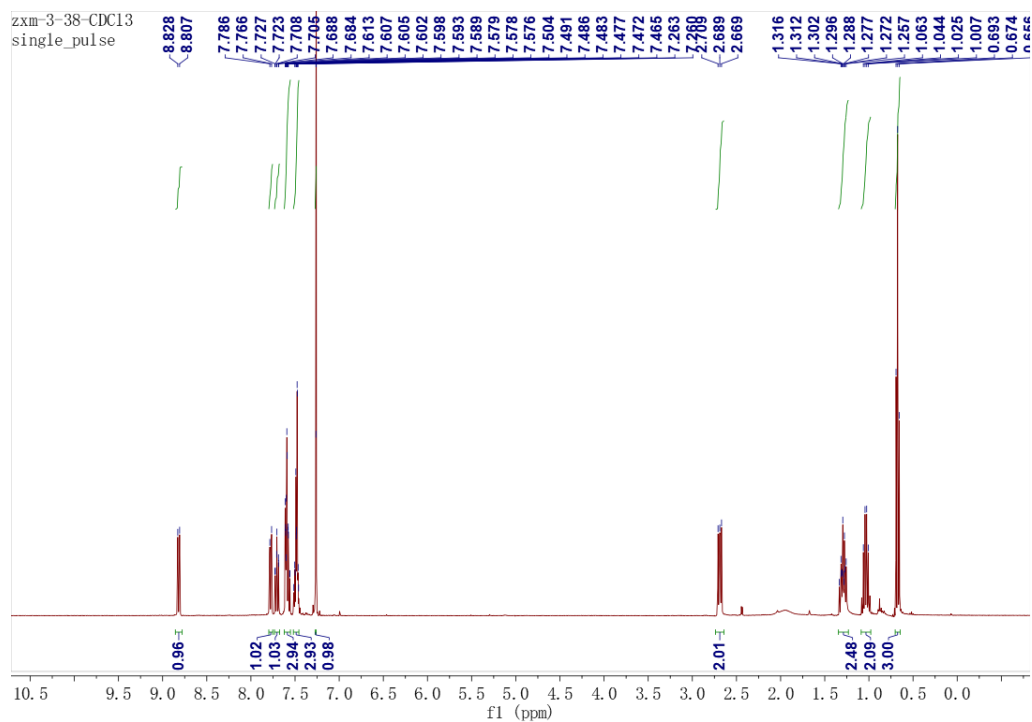


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **6**:

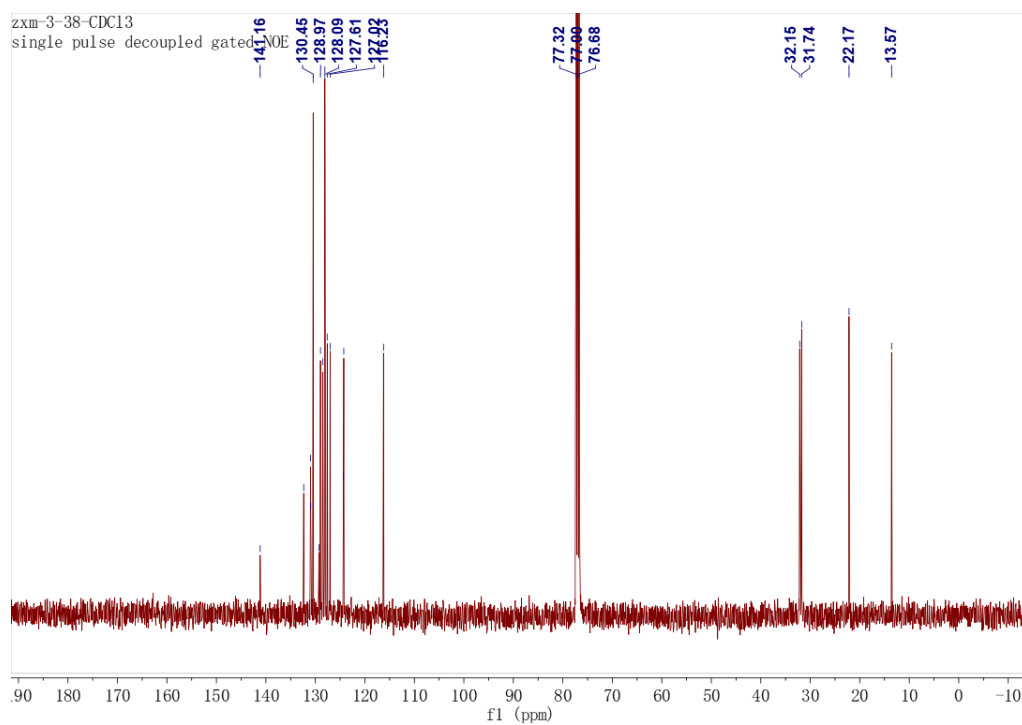


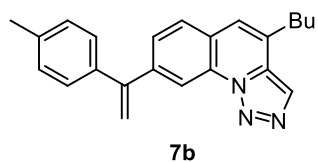


¹H NMR Spectrum of **7a**:

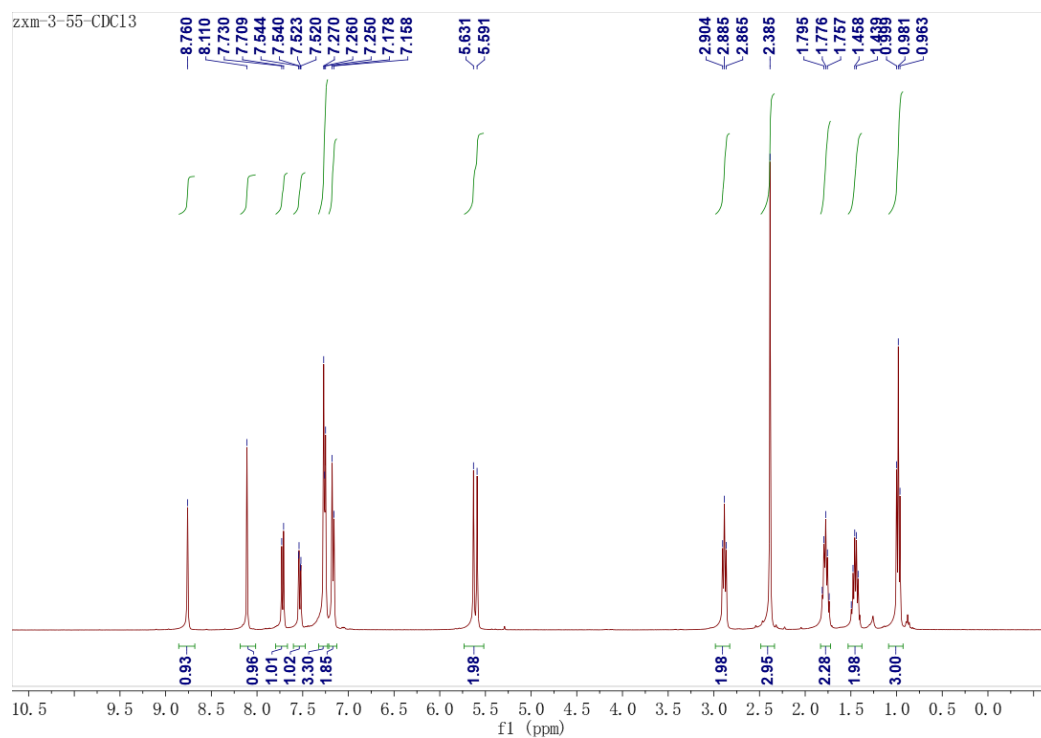


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **7a**:

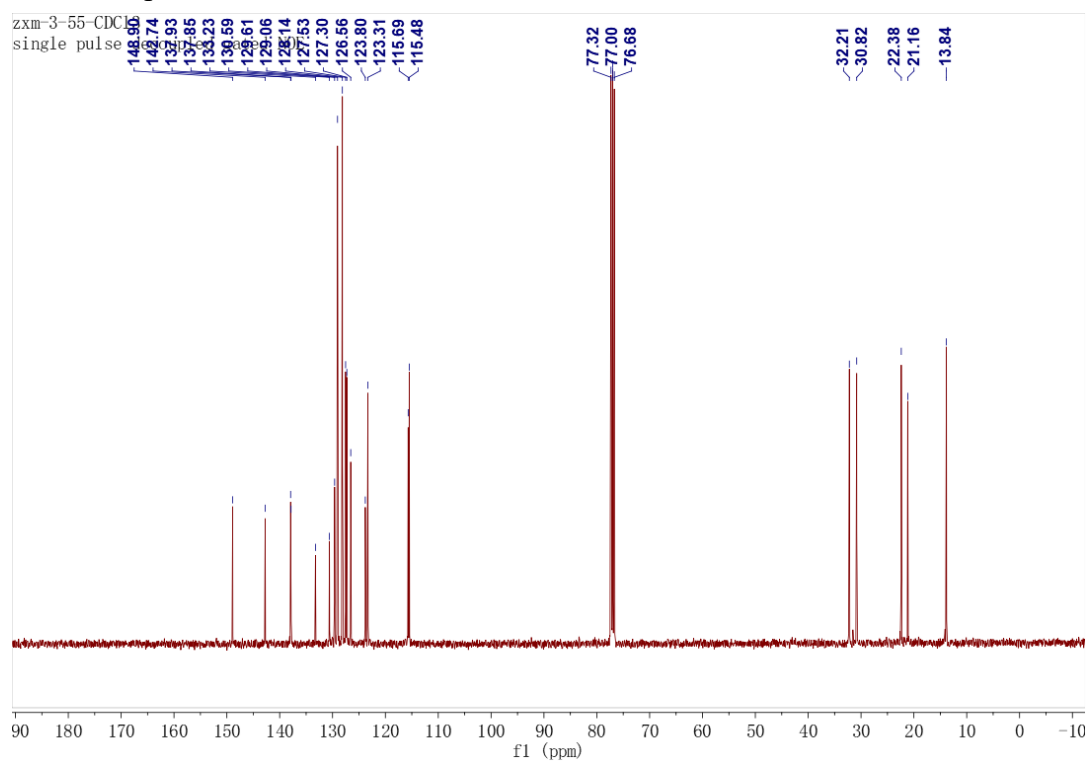


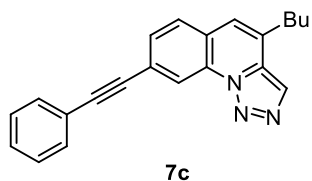


¹H NMR Spectrum of **7b**:

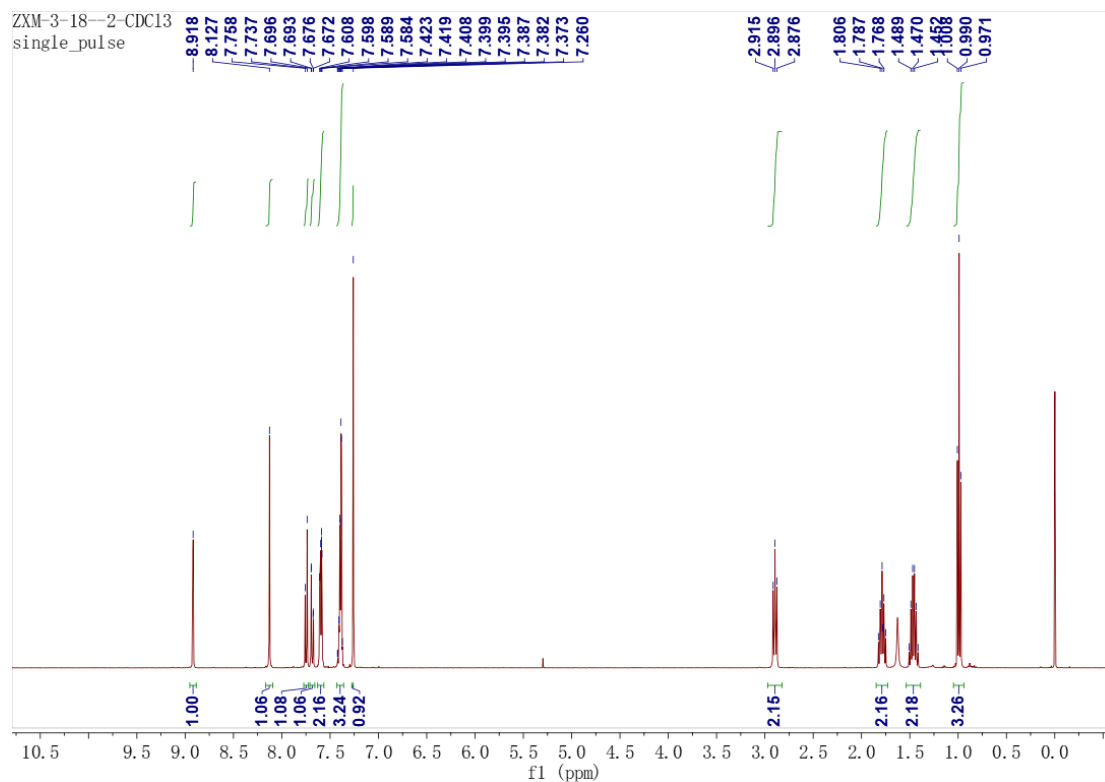


¹³C NMR Spectrum of **7b**:

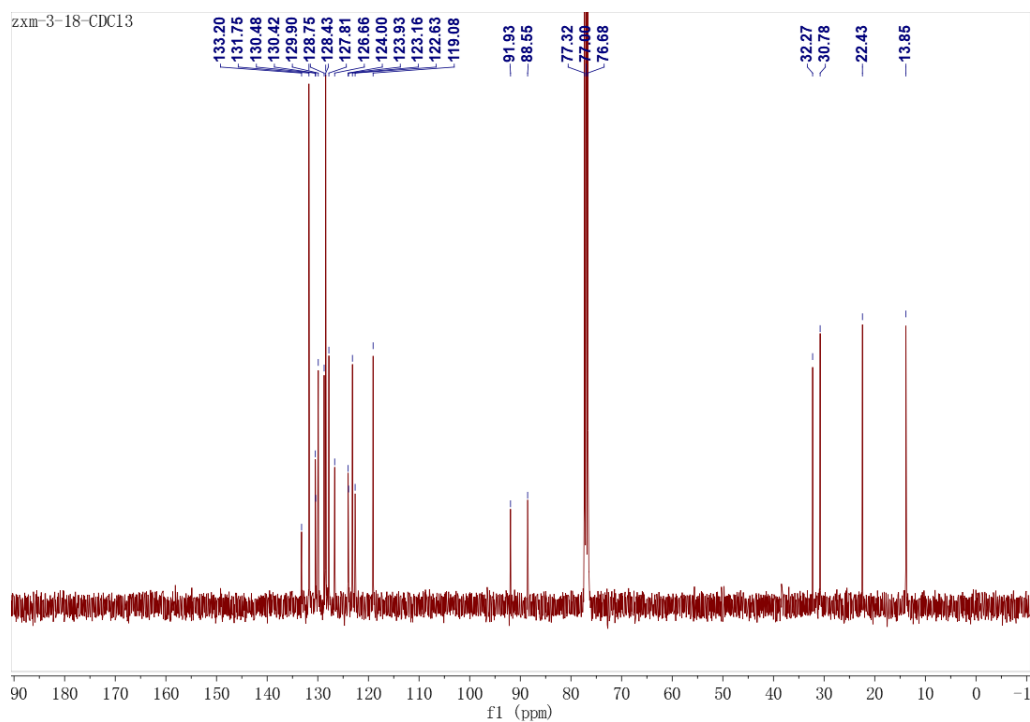


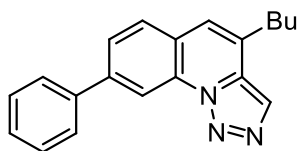


¹H NMR Spectrum of **7c**:



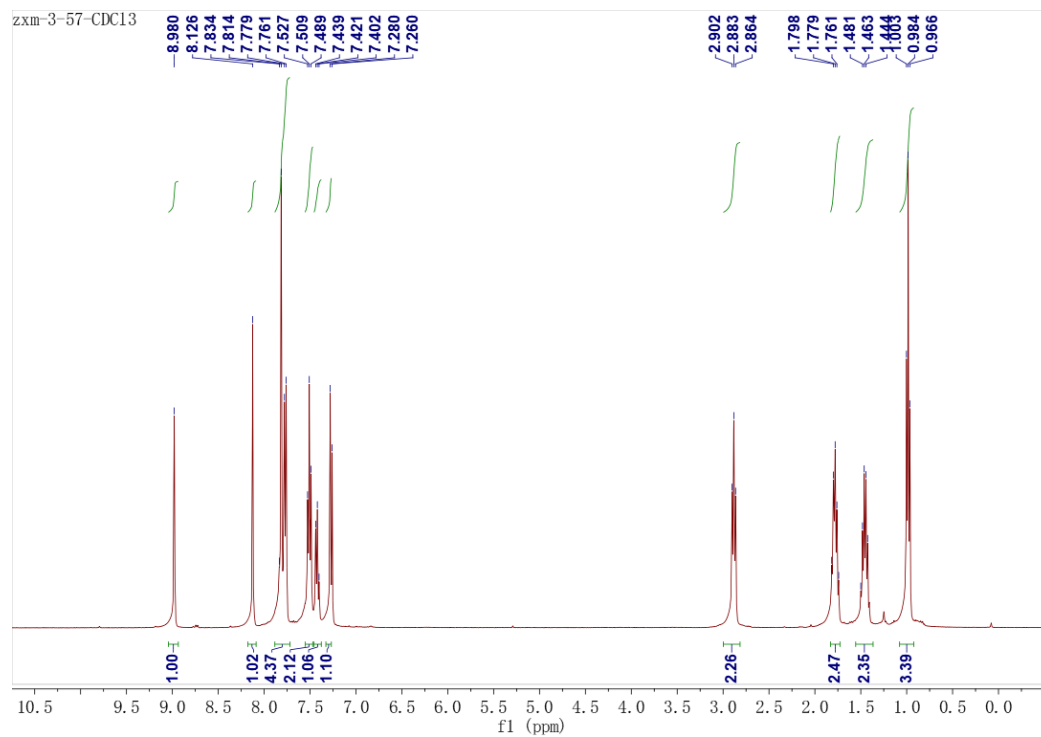
¹³C NMR Spectrum of **7c**:





7d

¹H NMR Spectrum of 7d:



¹³C NMR Spectrum of 7d:

