

## Supporting Information

### Vinyl Sulfone Synthesis via Copper-Catalyzed Three-Component Decarboxylative Addition

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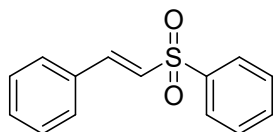
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## I. Synthesis of Vinyl Sulfones

Aryl propiolic acid (1.0 mmol), aryl boronic acid (1.5 mmol), potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol), copper bromide(II) (45 mg, 0.2 mmol), 1,10-phenanthroline monohydrate (40 mg, 0.2 mmol), acetic acid (60 mg, 1.0 mmol) and monoglyme (2 mL) were added to the reaction vial. The mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 17 h. The mixture was filtered once the reaction was complete, the filtrate was washed with water/brine, and the aqueous solution was extracted with ethyl acetate. The organic layer was dried over magnesium sulfate. Evaporation of the solvent under reduced pressure provided the crude product, which was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with hexane and ethyl acetate (20:1)



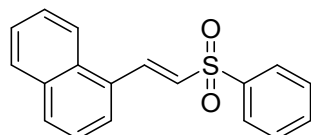
### (*E*)-2-(Phenylsulfonyl)vinylbenzene (**3aa**)<sup>1</sup>

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3aa** (191 mg, 0.78 mmol, 78%). Pale yellow solid; m.p. 62–63 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.97 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.61 (m, 1H), 7.58–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.51–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.44–7.38 (m, 3H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 142.7, 140.8, 133.6, 132.5, 131.4, 129.5, 129.3, 128.8, 127.8, 127.4;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 244.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



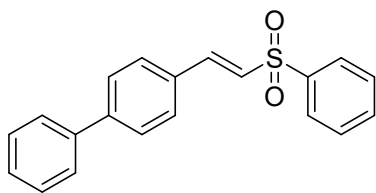
### (*E*)-1-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)naphthalene (**3ba**)<sup>2</sup>

3-(Naphthalen-1-yl)propionic acid (196 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ba** (218 mg, 0.74 mmol, 74%). White solid; m.p. 99–101 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.54 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.09–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.96–7.86 (m, 2H), 7.70–7.64 (m, 2H), 7.63–7.55 (m, 4H), 7.49–7.45 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 140.6, 139.5, 133.7, 133.4, 131.5, 131.3, 129.6, 129.5, 129.4, 128.9, 127.7, 127.3, 126.5, 125.7, 125.3, 123.0;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 294.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



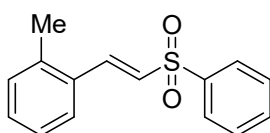
**(*E*)-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (3ca)<sup>1</sup>**

3-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)propionic acid (222 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ca** (202 mg, 0.63 mmol, 63%). White solid; m.p. 110–112 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.03–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67–7.61 (m, 4H), 7.60–7.54 (m, 5H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.37 (m, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 144.0, 142.0, 140.7, 139.7, 133.3, 131.2, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.1, 127.6, 127.6 (overlap), 127.0, 126.9;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 320.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



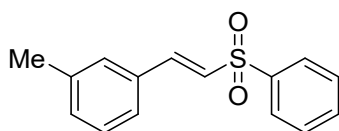
**(*E*)-1-Methyl-2-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3da)<sup>2</sup>**

3-(*o*-Tolyl)propionic acid (160 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3da** (168 mg, 0.65 mmol, 65%). White solid; m.p. 112–115 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.05–7.90 (m, 3H), 7.66–7.61 (m, 1H), 7.60–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 2H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 140.7, 140.1, 138.2, 133.3, 131.3, 131.1, 130.9, 129.3, 128.2, 127.7, 126.9, 126.5, 19.8;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 258.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



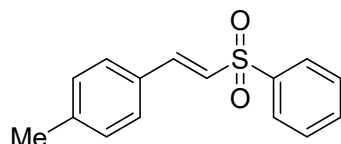
**(*E*)-1-Methyl-3-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3ea)<sup>2</sup>**

3-(*m*-Tolyl)propionic acid (160 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ea** (181 mg, 0.70 mmol, 70%). Pale yellow solid; m.p. 105–106 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.99–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.60 (m, 1H), 7.58–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25–7.22 (m, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 142.7, 140.8, 138.8, 133.3, 132.3, 132.1, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 127.6, 127.0, 125.8, 21.3;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 258.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



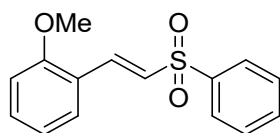
**(*E*)-1-Methyl-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3fa)<sup>3</sup>**

3-(*p*-Tolyl)propionic acid (160 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3fa** (176 mg, 0.68 mmol, 68%). White solid; m.p. 138 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 142.5, 141.8, 140.9, 133.2, 129.8, 129.6, 129.2, 128.5, 127.5, 126.0, 21.5;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 258.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



**(*E*)/(*Z*)-2-Methoxy-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3ga)<sup>2</sup>**

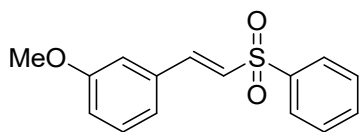
3-(2-Methoxyphenyl)propionic acid (176 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ga** (187 mg, 0.68 mmol, 68%). Pale yellow solid; m.p. 97–98 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.01–7.93 (m, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62–7.58 (m, 1H), 7.56–7.51 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 0.9H), 6.98–6.91 (m, 2H), 6.55 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 0.1H), 3.88 (s, 2.7H), 3.71 (s, 0.3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 158.8 (M), 141.2 (M), 141.0 (m), 138.6 (M), 138.1 (m), 133.1 (M), 133.0 (m), 132.5 (M), 132.0 (m), 131.3 (m), 131.2 (m), 130.8 (M), 129.2 (M), 128.6 (m), 127.8 (M), 127.6 (M), 121.2 (M), 120.8 (M), 120.0 (m), 111.2 (M), 109.9 (m), 55.5 (M), 55.3 (m); (*E*)/(*Z*) = 10/1, M : major (*E* isomer), m : minor (*Z* isomer);

MS (EI) *m/z* = 274.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)





**(E)-3-Methoxy-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3ha)<sup>3</sup>**

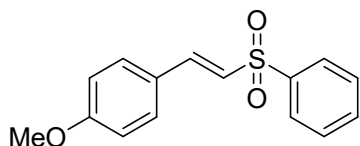
3-(3-Methoxyphenyl)propionic acid (176 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ha** (198 mg, 0.72 mmol, 72%).

White solid; m.p. 120 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.99–7.93 (m, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 7.64–7.59 (m, 1H), 7.58–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.09–7.07 (m, 1H), 7.00–6.95 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 160.0, 142.4, 140.7, 133.6, 133.4, 130.1, 129.3, 127.7, 127.5, 121.2, 117.1, 113.4, 55.4;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 274.1 (*M*<sup>+</sup>)



**(E)-1-Methoxy-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3ia)<sup>3</sup>**

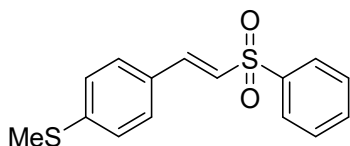
3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)propionic acid (176 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ia** (203 mg, 0.74 mmol, 74%).

White solid; m.p. 120 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.67–7.59 (m, 2H), 7.55 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 162.1, 142.3, 141.1, 133.2, 130.4, 129.3, 127.5, 124.9, 124.4, 114.5, 55.5;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 274.1 (*M*<sup>+</sup>)



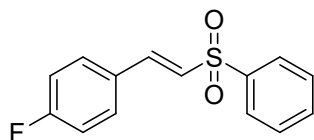
**(E)-Methyl (4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)phenyl)sulfane (3ja)**

3-(4-Methylthiophenyl)propionic acid (192 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ja** (231 mg, 0.79 mmol, 79%). Yellow solid; m.p. 112–115 °C;

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.00–7.89 (m, 2H), 7.66–7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57–7.52 (m, 2H), 7.39 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d,  $J$  = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H);

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  143.4, 141.9, 140.8, 133.2, 129.2, 128.8, 128.6, 127.5, 125.9, 125.8, 14.9;

HRMS (FD-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}]^+$  Calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$  290.0430; Found: 290.0429.



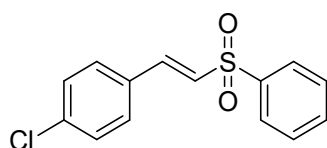
**(E)-1-Fluoro-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3ka)<sup>1</sup>**

3-(4-Fluorophenyl)propionic acid (164 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ka** (178 mg, 0.68 mmol, 68%). White solid; m.p. 92–93 °C;

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.00–7.90 (m, 2H), 7.69–7.61 (m, 2H), 7.59–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.13–7.05 (m, 2H), 6.81 (d,  $J$  = 15.9 Hz, 1H);

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  164.3 (d,  $J$  = 254.5 Hz), 141.2, 140.6, 133.5, 130.6 (d,  $J$  = 8.8 Hz), 129.4, 128.6 (d,  $J$  = 3.4 Hz), 127.7, 127.0 (d,  $J$  = 2.3 Hz), 116.3 (d,  $J$  = 22.7 Hz);

MS (EI)  $m/z$  = 262.0 ( $\text{M}^+$ )



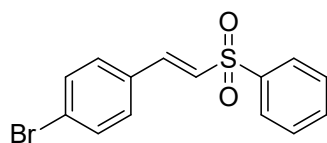
**(E)-1-Chloro-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3la)<sup>1</sup>**

3-(4-Chlorophenyl)propionic acid (181 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3la** (181 mg, 0.65 mmol, 65%). White solid; m.p. 128–130 °C;

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.88 (d,  $J$  = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.59–7.53 (m, 2H), 7.49 (t,  $J$  = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d,  $J$  = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  141.0, 140.5, 137.3, 133.5, 130.8, 129.7, 129.4, 129.4 (overlap), 127.9, 127.7;

MS (EI)  $m/z$  = 278.0 ( $\text{M}^+$ )



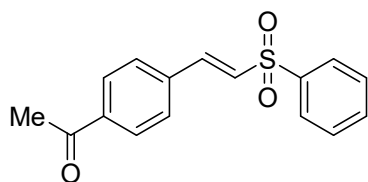
**(E)-1-Bromo-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3ma)<sup>1</sup>**

3-(4-Bromophenyl)propionic acid (225 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ma** (200 mg, 0.62 mmol, 62%). White solid; m.p. 138–139 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.98–7.91 (m, 2H), 7.66–7.60 (m, 2H), 7.59–7.50 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 141.1, 140.4, 133.6, 132.4, 131.2, 129.9, 129.4, 127.9, 127.7, 125.7;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 322.0 (M<sup>+</sup>)



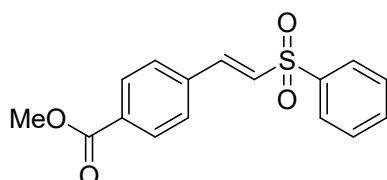
**(*E*)-1-(4-(2-(Phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)phenyl)ethanone (3na)<sup>4</sup>**

3-(4-Acetylphenyl)propionic acid (188 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3na** (189 mg, 0.66 mmol, 66%). White solid; m.p. 148–150 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.02–7.92 (m, 4H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.67–7.62 (m, 1H), 7.61–7.52 (m, 4H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 197.1, 140.7, 140.2, 138.7, 136.6, 133.7, 129.8, 129.5, 128.9, 128.7, 127.8, 26.7;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 286.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



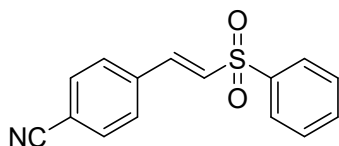
**(*E*)-Methyl 4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzoate (3oa)<sup>5</sup>**

3-(4-(Methoxycarbonyl)phenyl)propionic acid (204 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3oa** (218 mg, 0.72 mmol, 72%). White solid; m.p. 152–155 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.05 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.00–7.92 (m, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67–7.62 (m, 1H), 7.60–7.52 (m, 4H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 166.1, 140.9, 140.2, 136.5, 133.6, 132.2, 130.2, 129.7, 129.4, 128.4, 127.8, 52.4;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 302.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



**(E)-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzonitrile (3pa)<sup>4</sup>**

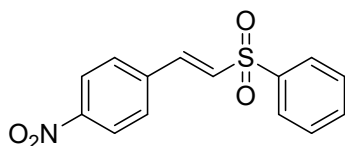
3-(4-Cyanophenyl)propionic acid (171 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3pa** (143 mg, 0.53 mmol, 53%).

White solid; m.p. 113–115 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.04–7.84 (m, 2H), 7.70–7.62 (m, 4H), 7.61–7.52 (m, 4H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 139.7, 136.6, 133.8, 132.7, 132.1, 131.0, 129.5, 128.9, 127.8, 118.0, 114.3;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 269.0 (M<sup>+</sup>)



**(E)-1-Nitro-4-(2-(phenylsulfonyl)vinyl)benzene (3qa)<sup>3</sup>**

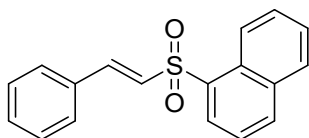
3-(4-Nitrophenyl)propionic acid (191 mg, 1.0 mmol) and phenylboronic acid (183 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3qa** (130 mg, 0.45 mmol, 45%).

Yellow solid; m.p. 169–170 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.25 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.02–7.91 (m, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.70–7.63 (m, 3H), 7.62–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 149.0, 139.8, 139.2, 138.4, 133.9, 131.7, 129.6, 129.3, 127.9, 124.3;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 289.0 (M<sup>+</sup>)

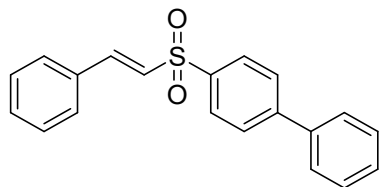


**(E)-1-(Styrylsulfonyl)naphthalene (3ab)<sup>6</sup>**

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and 1-naphthylboronic acid (258 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ab** (183 mg, 0.62 mmol, 62%). White solid; m.p. 138–139 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.74 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.71–7.65 (m, 1H), 7.64–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.41–7.31 (m, 3H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  142.6, 135.4, 135.1, 134.2, 132.3, 131.1, 129.8, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.5 (overlap), 127.5, 126.9, 124.6, 124.2;  
MS (EI)  $m/z$  = 294.1 ( $\text{M}^+$ )



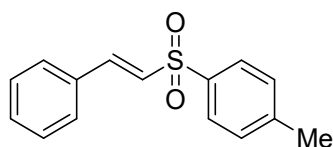
**(E)-4-(Styrylsulfonyl)-1,1'-biphenyl(3ac)<sup>7</sup>**

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and 4-biphenylboronic acid (297 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ac** (215 mg, 0.67 mmol, 67%). White solid; m.p. 154–156 °C;

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.03 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d,  $J$  = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.74 (d,  $J$  = 15.3 Hz, 1H), 7.63–7.59 (m, 2H), 7.53–7.48 (m, 4H), 7.46–7.39 (m, 4H), 6.93 (d,  $J$  = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.4, 142.4, 139.2 (overlap 2C), 132.4, 131.3, 129.1, 129.1 (overlap), 128.6, 128.2, 128.0, 127.4, 127.3;

MS (EI)  $m/z$  = 320.1 ( $\text{M}^+$ )



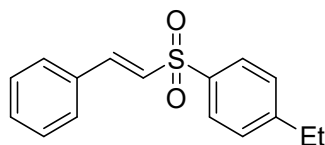
**(E)-1-Methyl-4-(styrylsulfonyl)benzene (3ad)<sup>8</sup>**

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and (*p*-methylphenyl)boronic acid (204 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ad** (209 mg, 0.81 mmol, 81%). Pale yellow solid; m.p. 102–103 °C;

$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.87–7.79 (m, 2H), 7.67 (d,  $J$  = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.43–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.37–7.34 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d,  $J$  = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H);

$^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  144.4, 141.9, 137.7, 132.5, 131.1, 130.0, 129.1, 128.5, 127.7, 127.6, 21.6;

MS (EI)  $m/z$  = 258.1 ( $\text{M}^+$ )



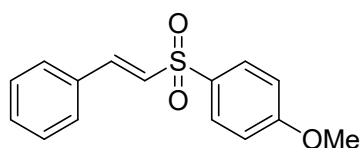
**(E)-1-Ethyl-4-(styrylsulfonyl)benzene (3ae)<sup>6</sup>**

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and (4-ethylphenyl)boronic acid (225 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ae** (218 mg, 0.80 mmol, 80%). White solid; m.p. 101–102 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.40 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.35 (m, 3H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 150.5, 141.9, 137.9, 132.5, 131.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 127.8, 127.6, 28.9, 15.2;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 272.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



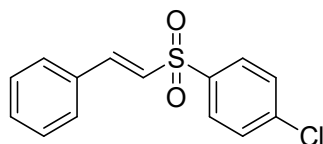
**(*E*)-1-Methoxy-4-(styrylsulfonyl)benzene (3af)<sup>8</sup>**

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and (4-methoxyphenyl)boronic acid (228 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3af** (211 mg, 0.77 mmol, 77%). Pale yellow solid; m.p. 110–112 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.91–7.85 (m, 2H), 7.64 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50–7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42–7.37 (m, 3H), 7.04–6.99 (m, 2H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 163.6, 141.4, 132.5, 132.2, 131.0, 129.9, 129.0, 128.5, 127.9, 114.6, 55.7;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 274.1 (M<sup>+</sup>)



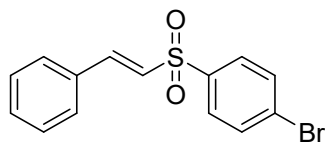
**(*E*)-1-Chloro-4-(styrylsulfonyl)benzene (3ag)<sup>8</sup>**

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and (4-chlorophenyl)boronic acid (235 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ag** (170 mg, 0.61 mmol, 61%). Pale yellow solid; m.p. 107–108 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.30 (m, 3H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 143.1, 140.1, 139.2, 132.1, 131.4, 129.7, 129.2, 129.2 (overlap), 128.7, 126.8;

MS (EI) *m/z* = 278.0 (M<sup>+</sup>)

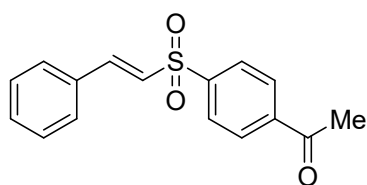


**(*E*)-1-Bromo-4-(styrylsulfonyl)benzene (3ah)<sup>8</sup>**

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and (4-bromophenyl)boronic acid (301 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ah** (200 mg, 0.62 mmol, 62%). Pale yellow solid; m.p. 107–108 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.85–7.79 (m, 2H), 7.73–7.67 (m, 3H), 7.51–7.47 (m, 2H), 7.45–7.38 (m, 3H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 143.1, 139.7, 132.7, 132.1, 131.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 126.7; MS (EI) *m/z* = 322.0 (*M*<sup>+</sup>)



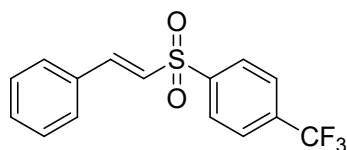
**(*E*)-1-(4-(Styrylsulfonyl)phenyl)ethanone (3ai)**

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and 4-acetylphenylboronic acid (246 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ai** (146 mg, 0.51 mmol, 51%). White solid; m.p. 129–133 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.12–8.09 (m, 2H), 8.07–8.04 (m, 2H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.52–7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46–7.38 (m, 3H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 2.65 (s, 3H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 196.7, 144.6, 143.8, 140.5, 132.1, 131.5, 129.2, 129.1, 128.7, 128.0, 126.4, 26.9;

HRMS (FD-TOF) *m/z*: [*M*]<sup>+</sup> Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>3</sub>S 286.0658; Found: 286.0654



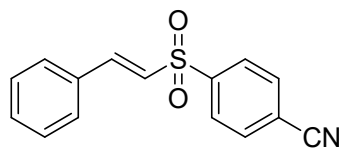
**(*E*)-1-(2-(Styrylsulfonyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (3aj)<sup>7</sup>**

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and 4-(trifluoromethyl)phenylboronic acid (285 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3aj** (159 mg, 0.51 mmol, 51%). White solid; m.p. 78–80 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.47–7.39 (m, 3H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 144.4, 144.1, 135.0 (q, *J* = 33.1 Hz), 132.0, 131.6, 129.2, 128.7, 128.2, 126.5 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 126.3, 123.0 (q, *J* = 273.4 Hz);

MS (EI)  $m/z = 312.0$  ( $M^+$ )



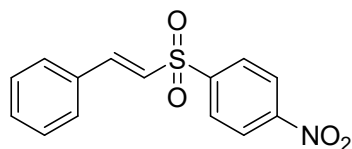
**(E)-4-(Styrylsulfonyl)benzonitrile (3ak)**<sup>7</sup>

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and 4-cyanophenylboronic acid (220 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ak** (121 mg, 0.45 mmol, 45%). White solid; m.p. 175–176 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.11–8.06 (m, 2H), 7.88–7.84 (m, 2H), 7.76 (d,  $J = 15.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.53–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.49–7.41 (m, 3H), 6.85 (d,  $J = 15.4$  Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  145.0, 144.7, 133.1, 131.8, 131.8, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 125.7, 117.1, 117.1;

MS (EI)  $m/z = 269.0$  ( $M^+$ )



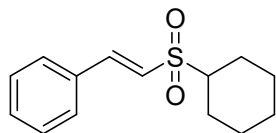
**(E)-1-Nitro-4-(styrylsulfonyl)benzene (3al)**<sup>1</sup>

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and 4-nitrophenylboronic acid (250 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3al** (110 mg, 0.38 mmol, 38%). Yellow solid; m.p. 148–150 °C;

<sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.44–8.36 (m, 2H), 8.20–8.10 (m, 2H), 7.78 (d,  $J = 15.4$  Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.50 (m, 2H), 7.49–7.41 (m, 3H), 6.87 (d,  $J = 15.4$  Hz, 1H);

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  150.5, 146.5, 145.0, 131.9, 131.8, 129.2, 129.0, 128.8, 125.7, 124.6;

MS (EI)  $m/z = 289.0$  ( $M^+$ )



**(E)-2-(Cyclohexylsulfonyl)vinylbenzene (3ao)**<sup>9</sup>

Phenylpropionic acid (146 mg, 1.0 mmol) and cyclohexylboronic acid (191 mg, 1.5 mmol) and potassium disulfite (445 mg, 2.0 mmol) afforded **3ao** (37 mg, 0.15 mmol, 15%). Colorless oil;

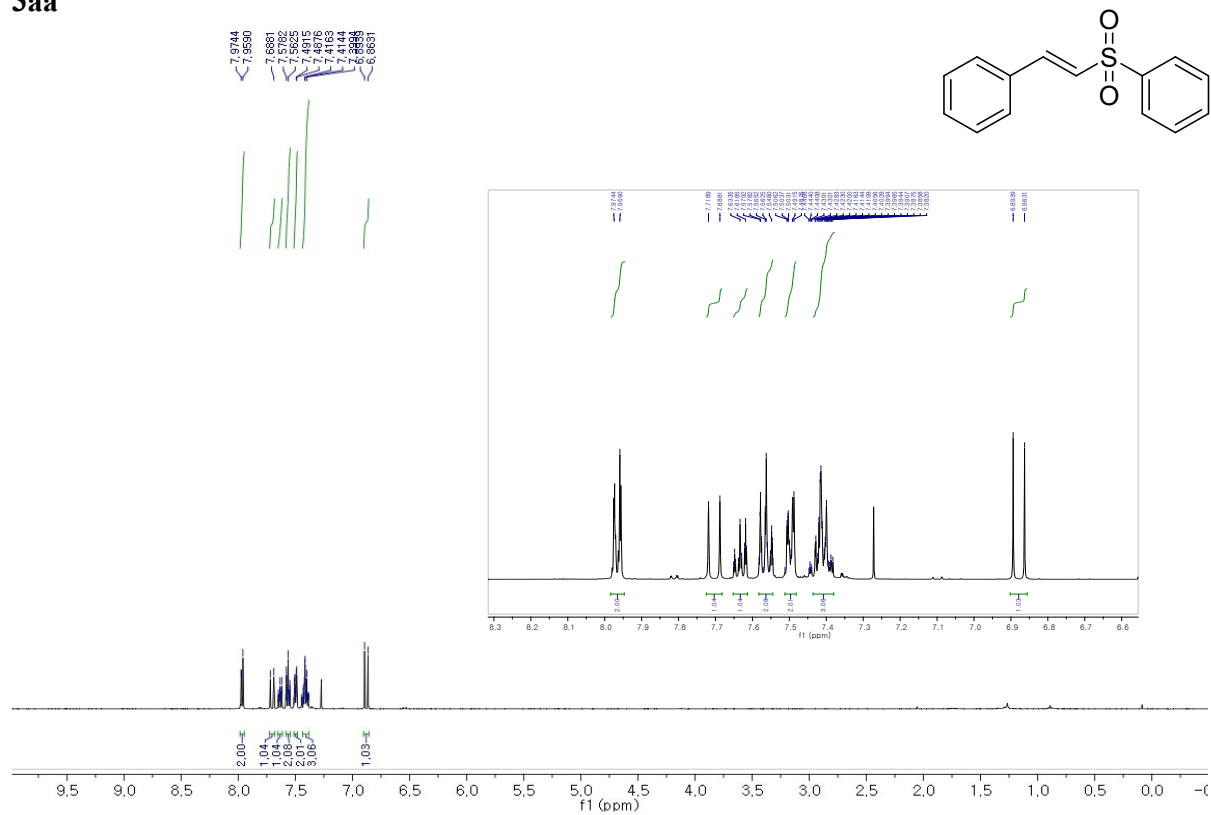


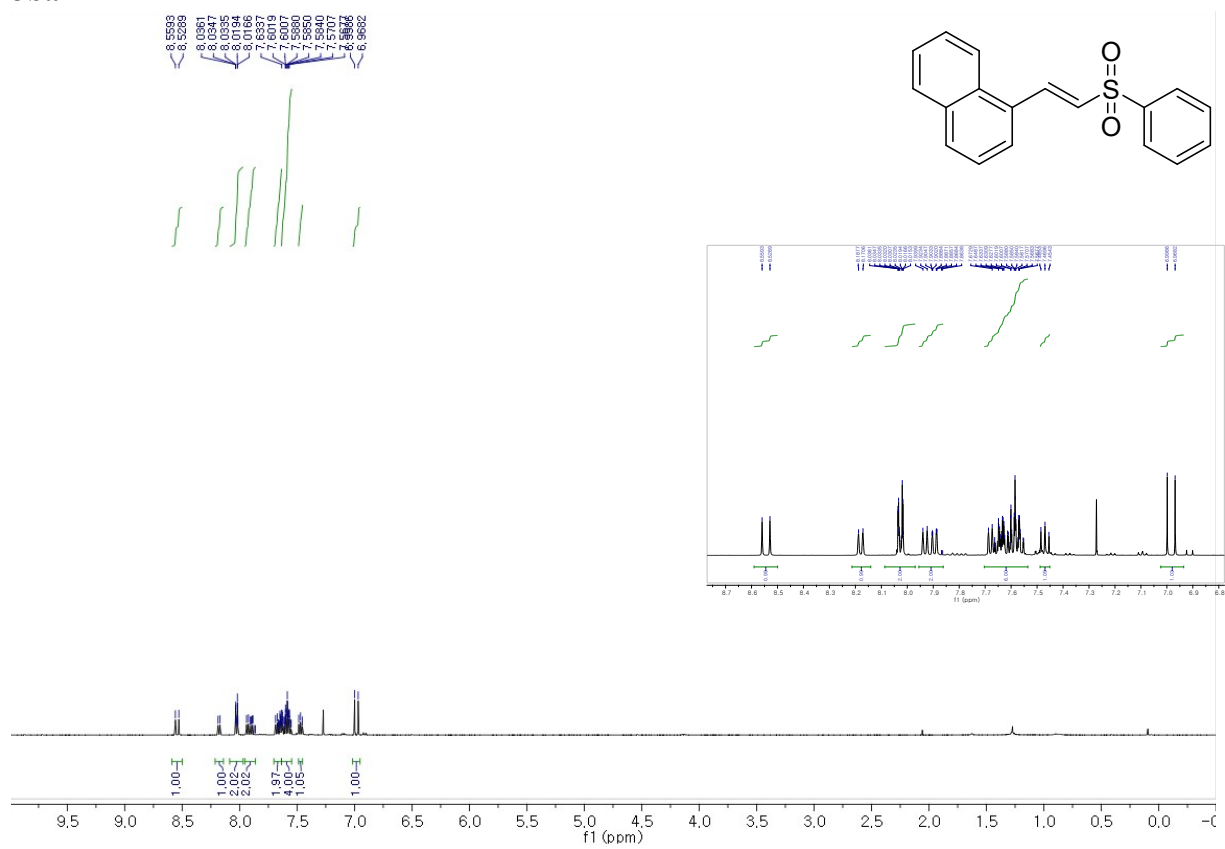
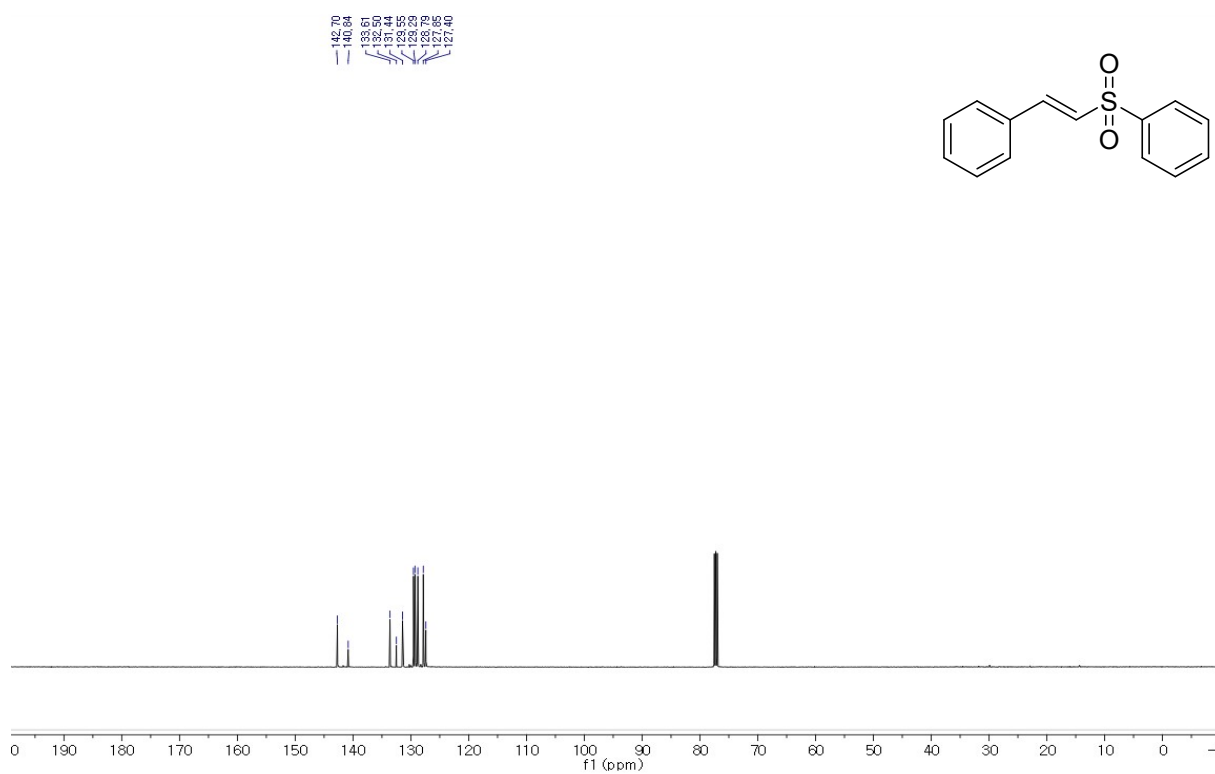
$^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.63–7.49 (m, 3H), 7.49–7.38 (m, 3H), 6.78 (d,  $J = 15.5$  Hz, 1H), 2.88 (tt,  $J = 12.2, 3.5$  Hz, 1H), 2.28–2.19 (m, 2H), 1.97–1.88 (m, 2H), 1.76–1.70 (m, 1H), 1.51 (qd,  $J = 12.5, 3.4$  Hz, 2H), 1.31–1.22 (m, 3H);  
 $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  145.6, 132.4, 131.3, 129.1, 128.5, 122.8, 62.7, 29.7, 25.5, 25.1;  
MS (EI)  $m/z = 250.1$  ( $\text{M}^+$ )

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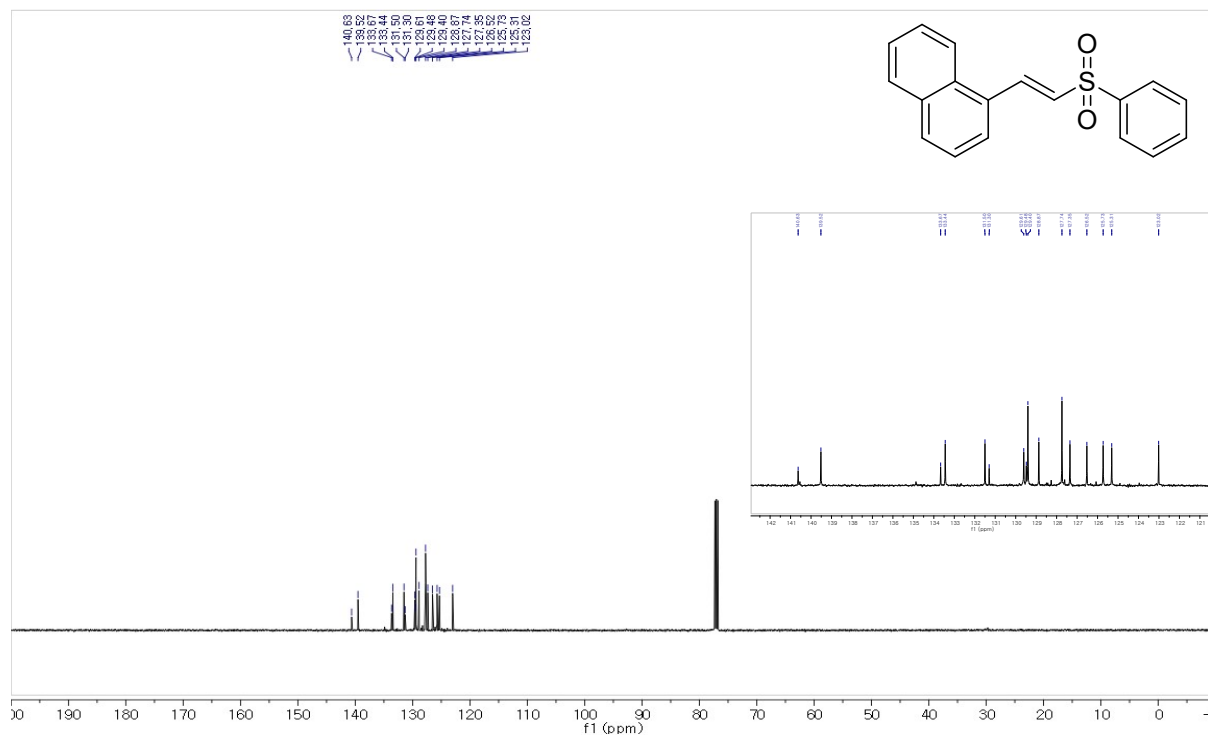
**3aa**

<sup>13</sup>C NMR



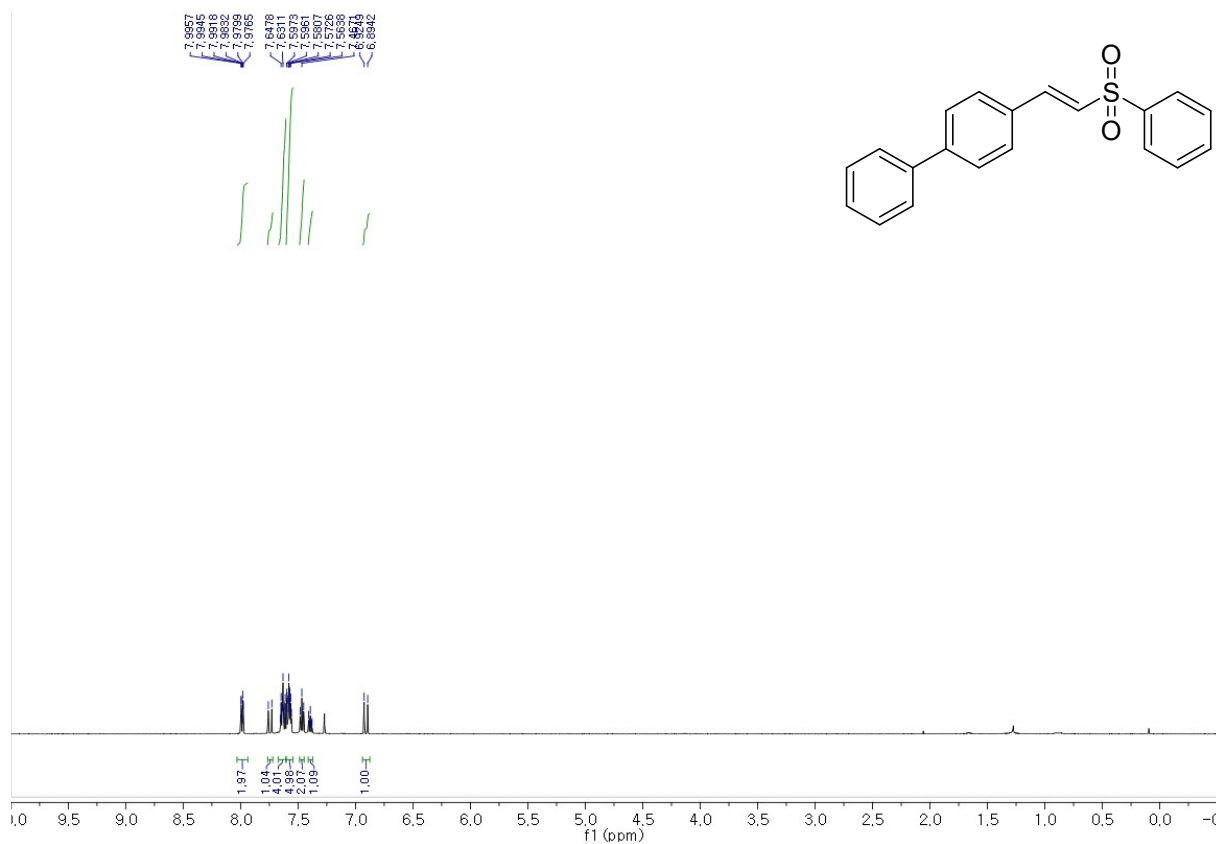
<sup>13</sup>C NMR

**3ba**



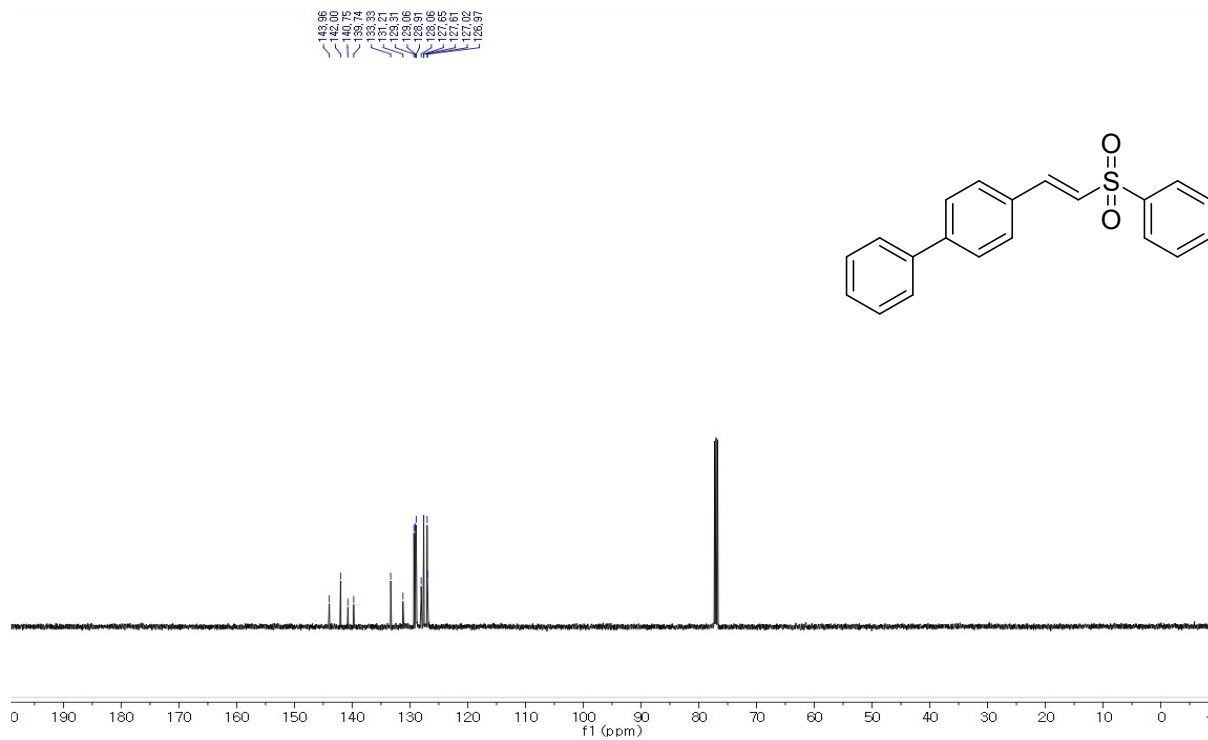
<sup>1</sup>H NMR

**3ca**



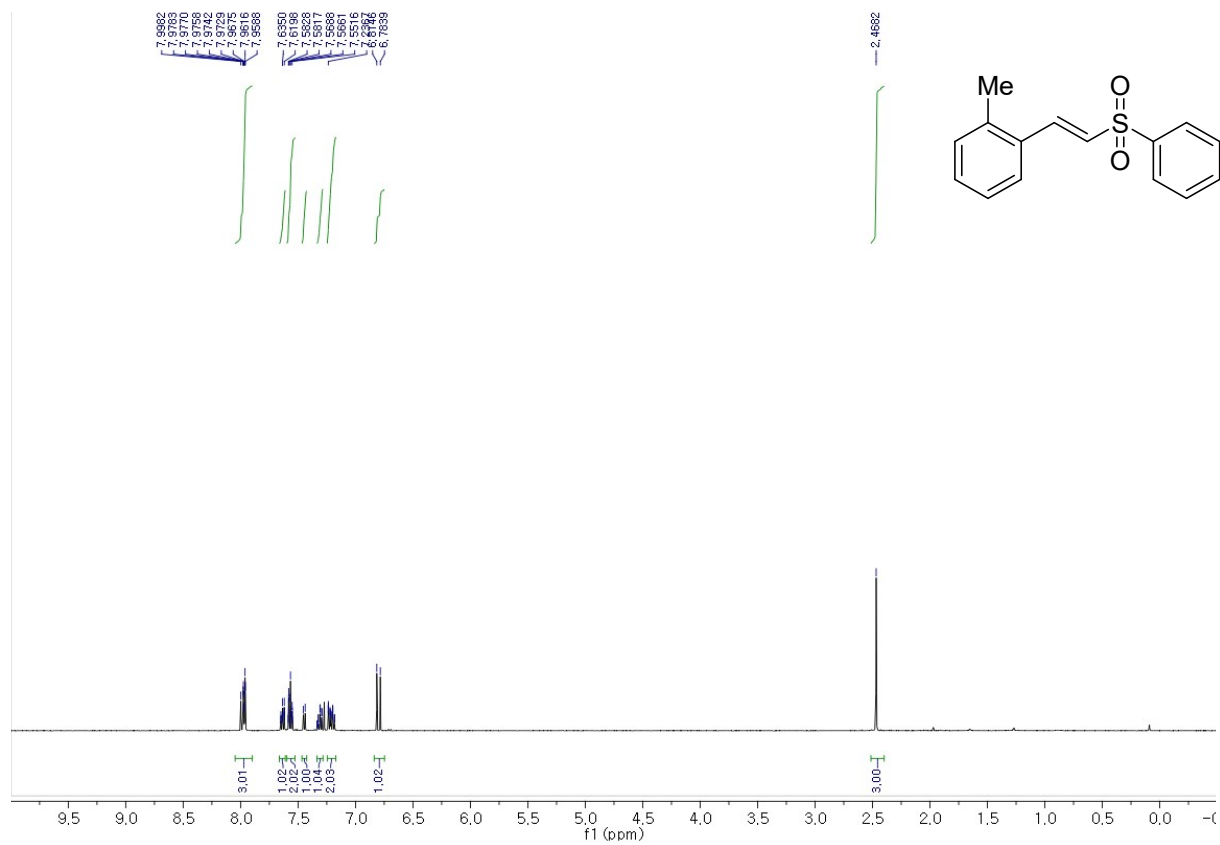
<sup>13</sup>C NMR

**3ca**

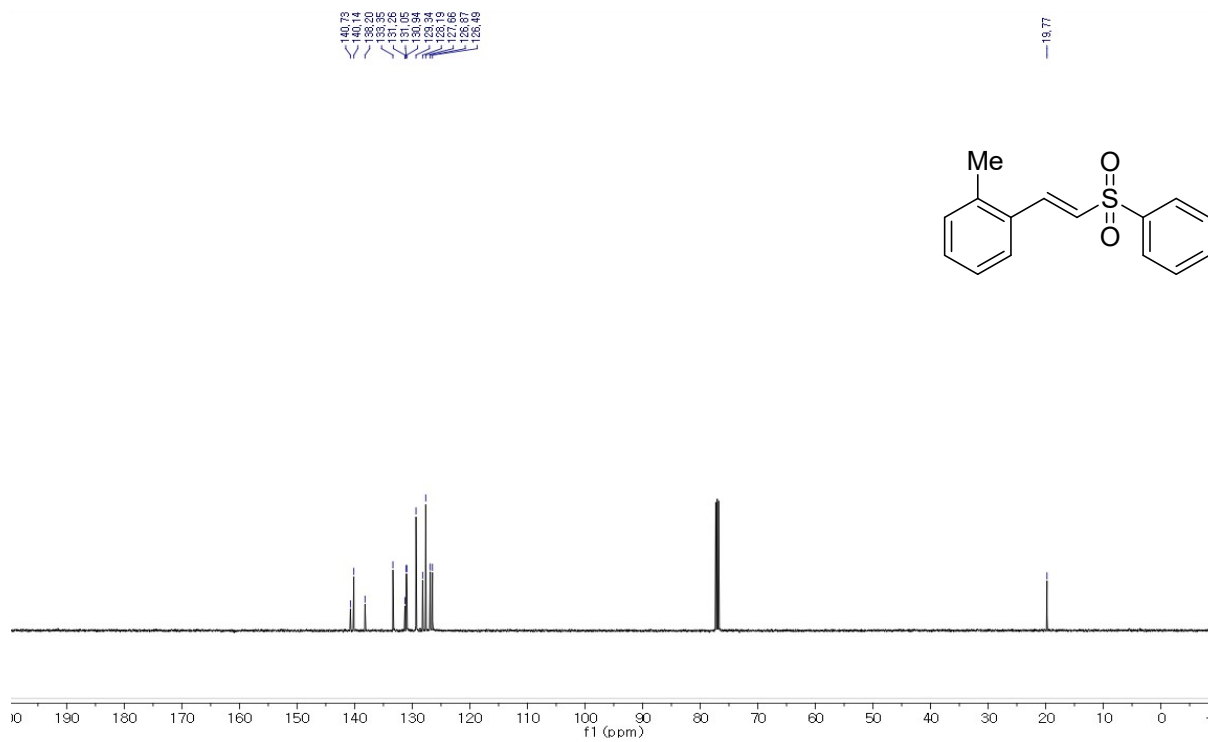


<sup>1</sup>H NMR

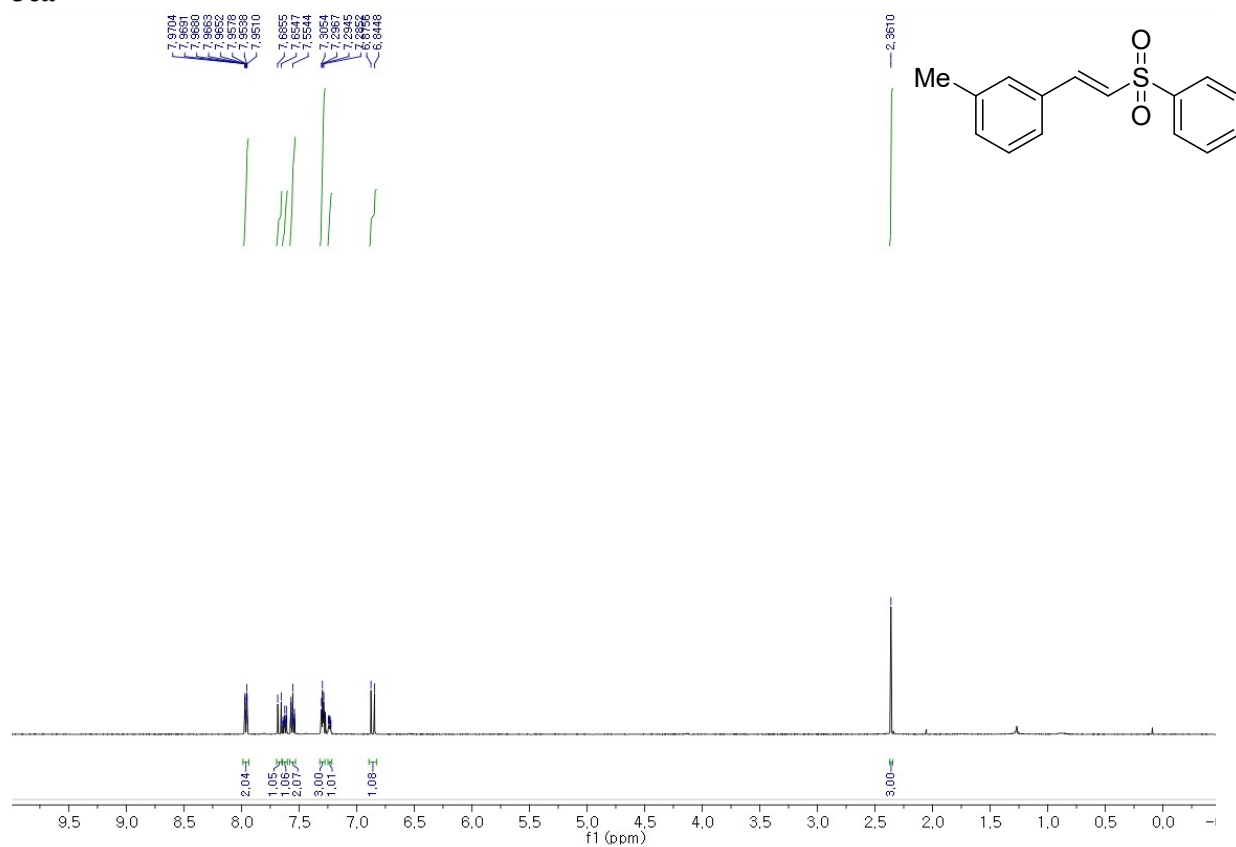
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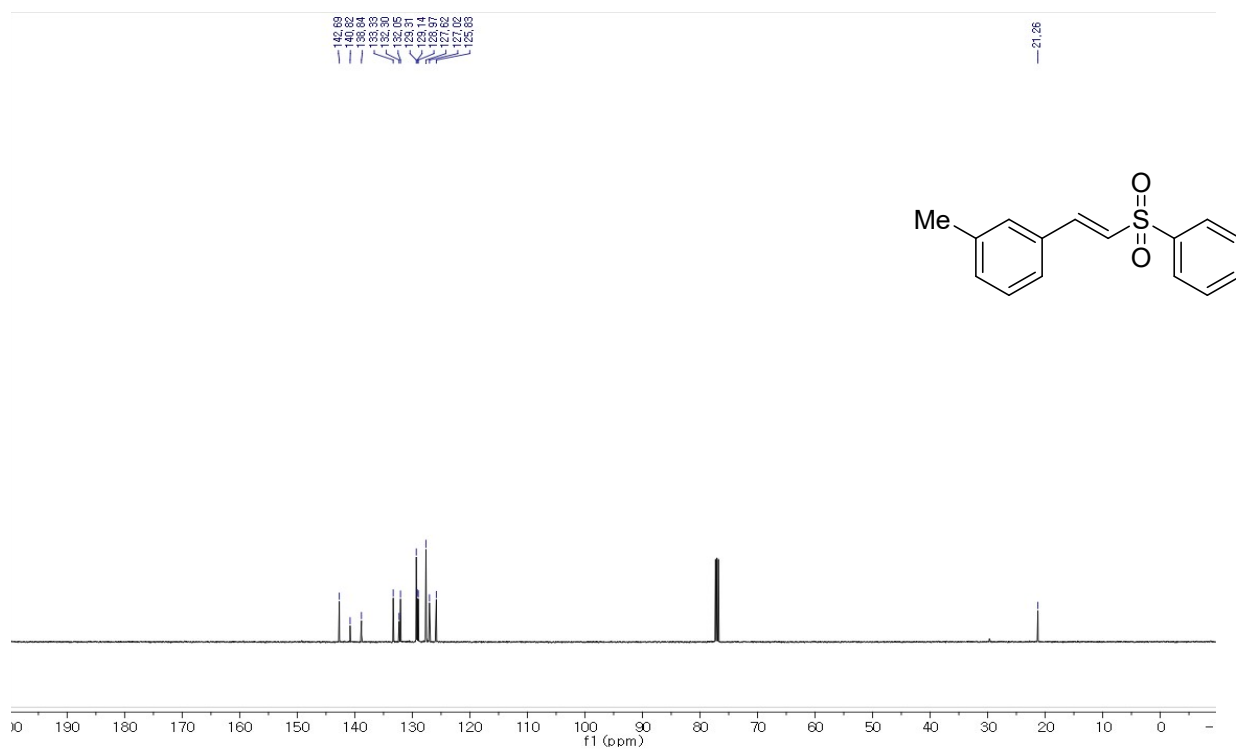
<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3da



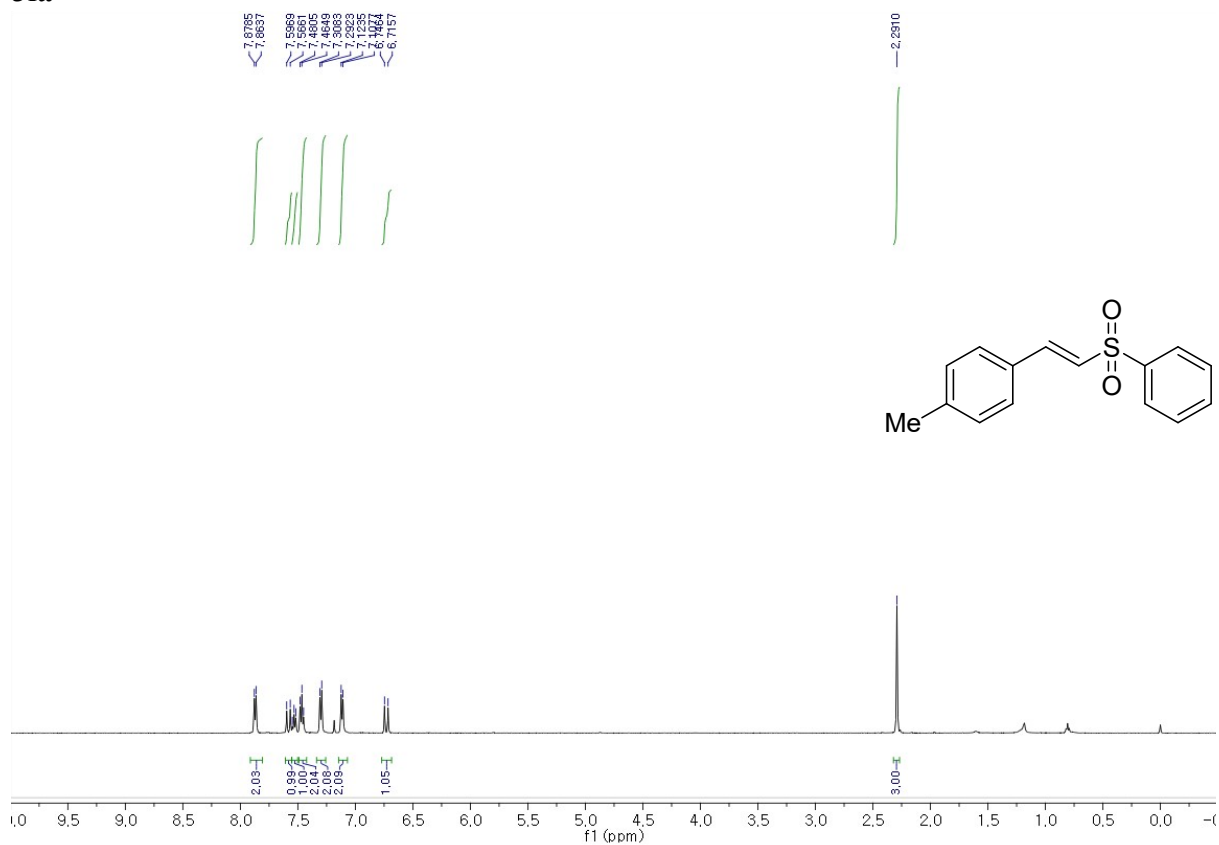
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3ea



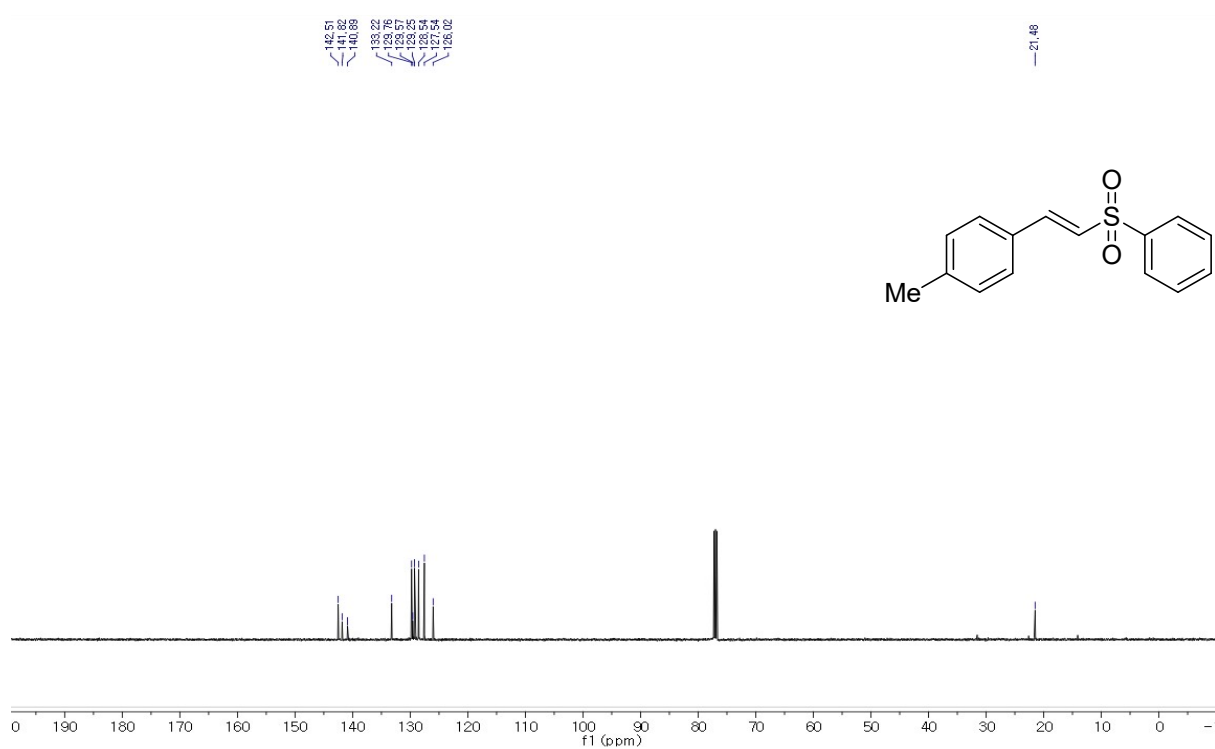
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3ea



<sup>1</sup>H NMR  
3fa

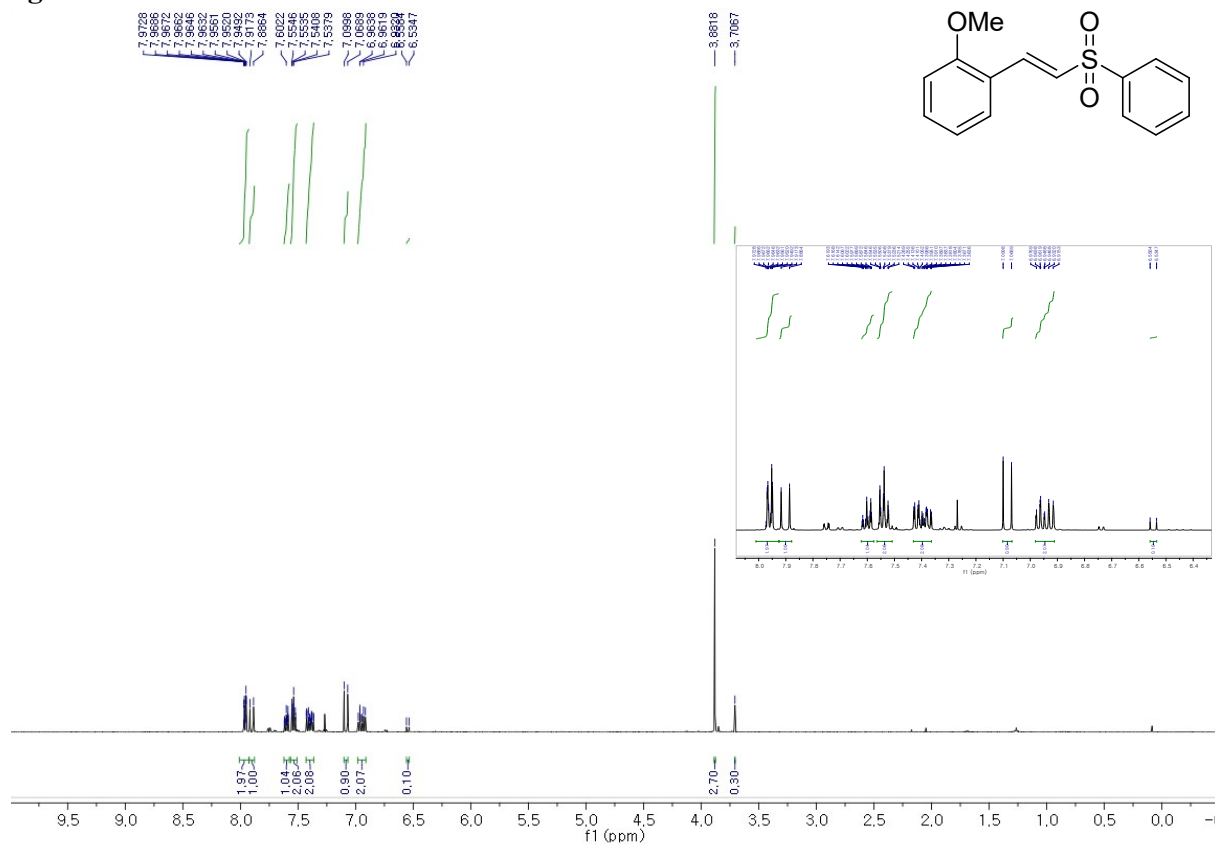


<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3fa

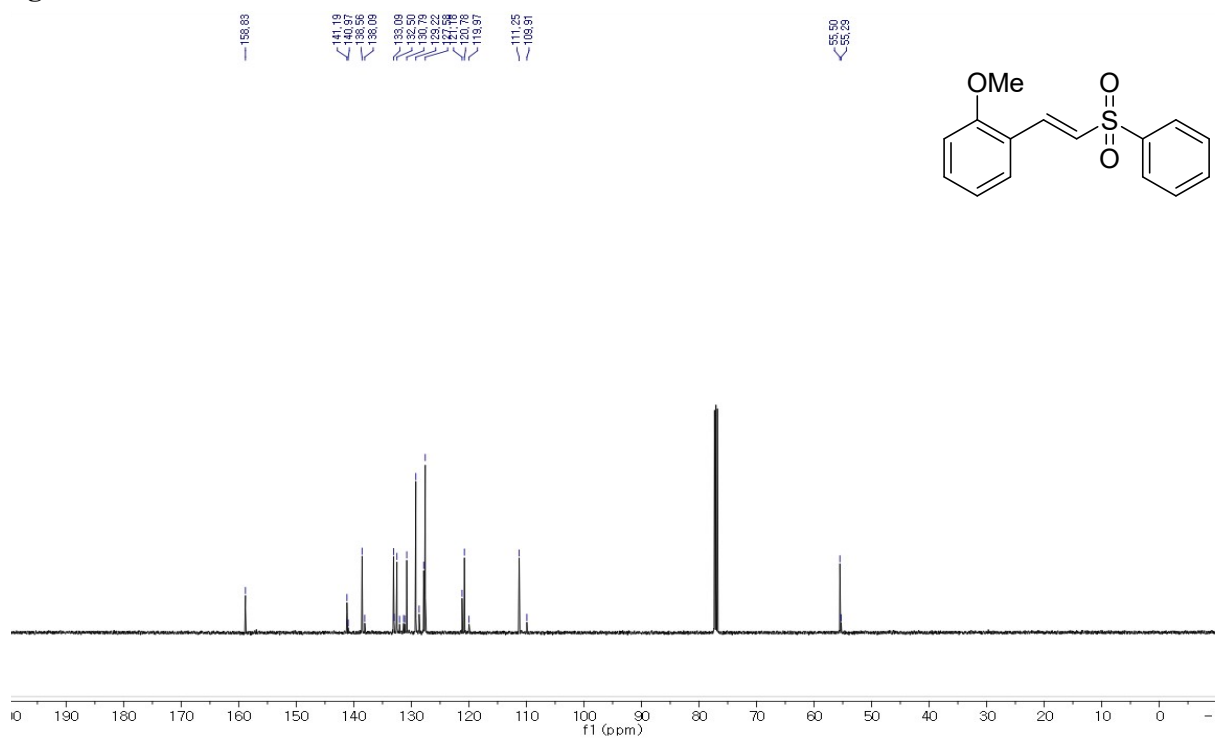




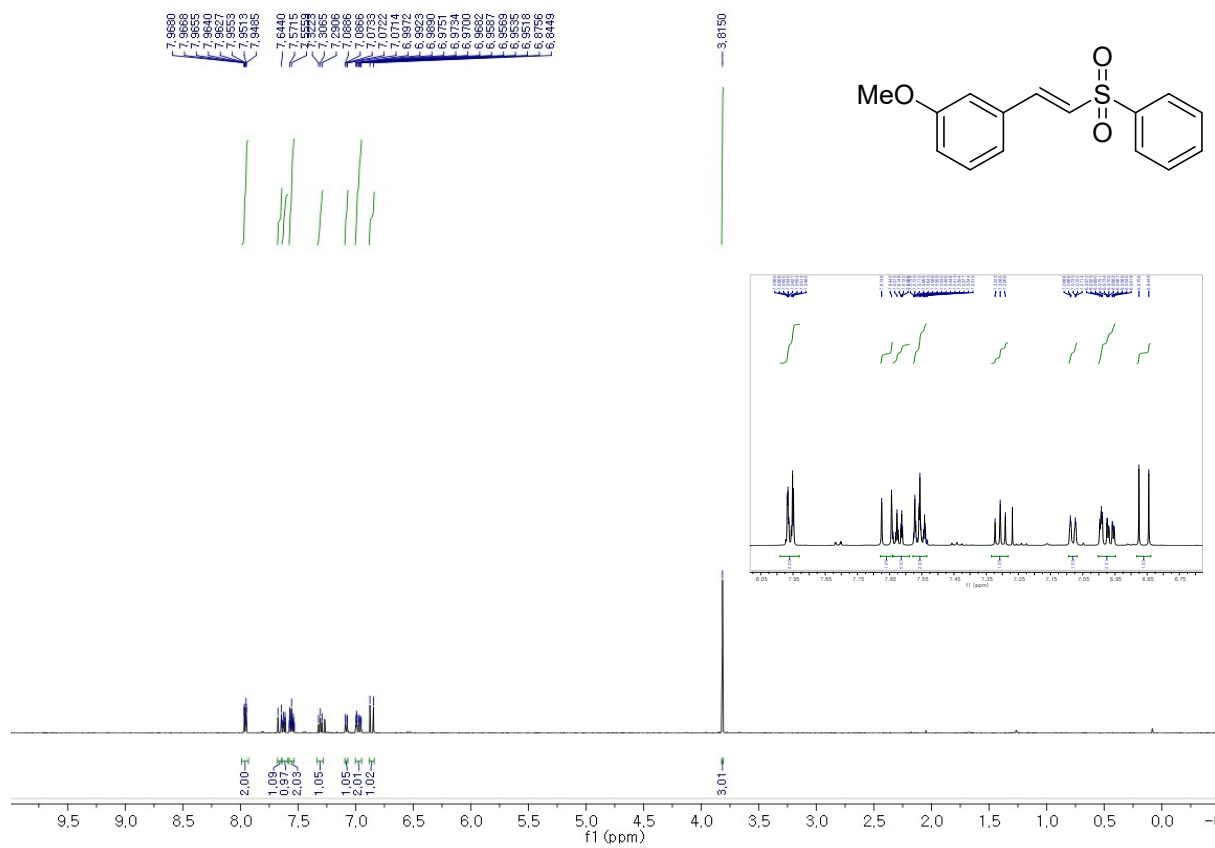
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3ga



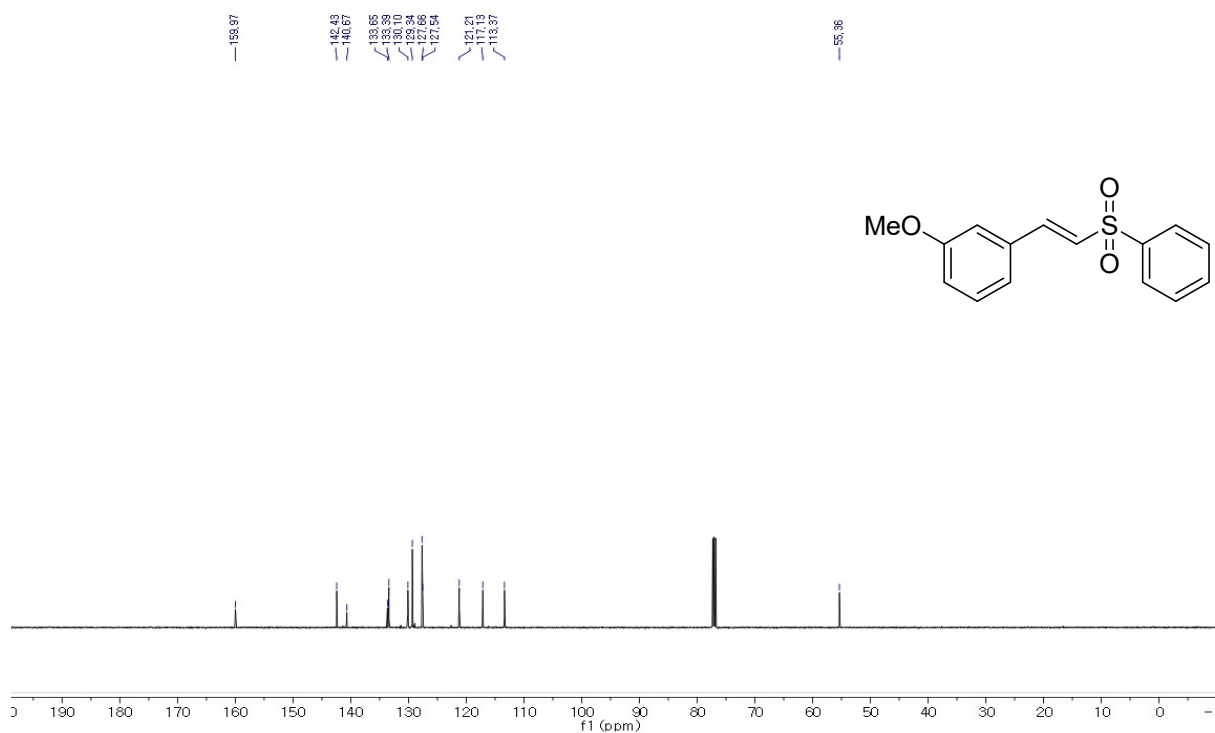
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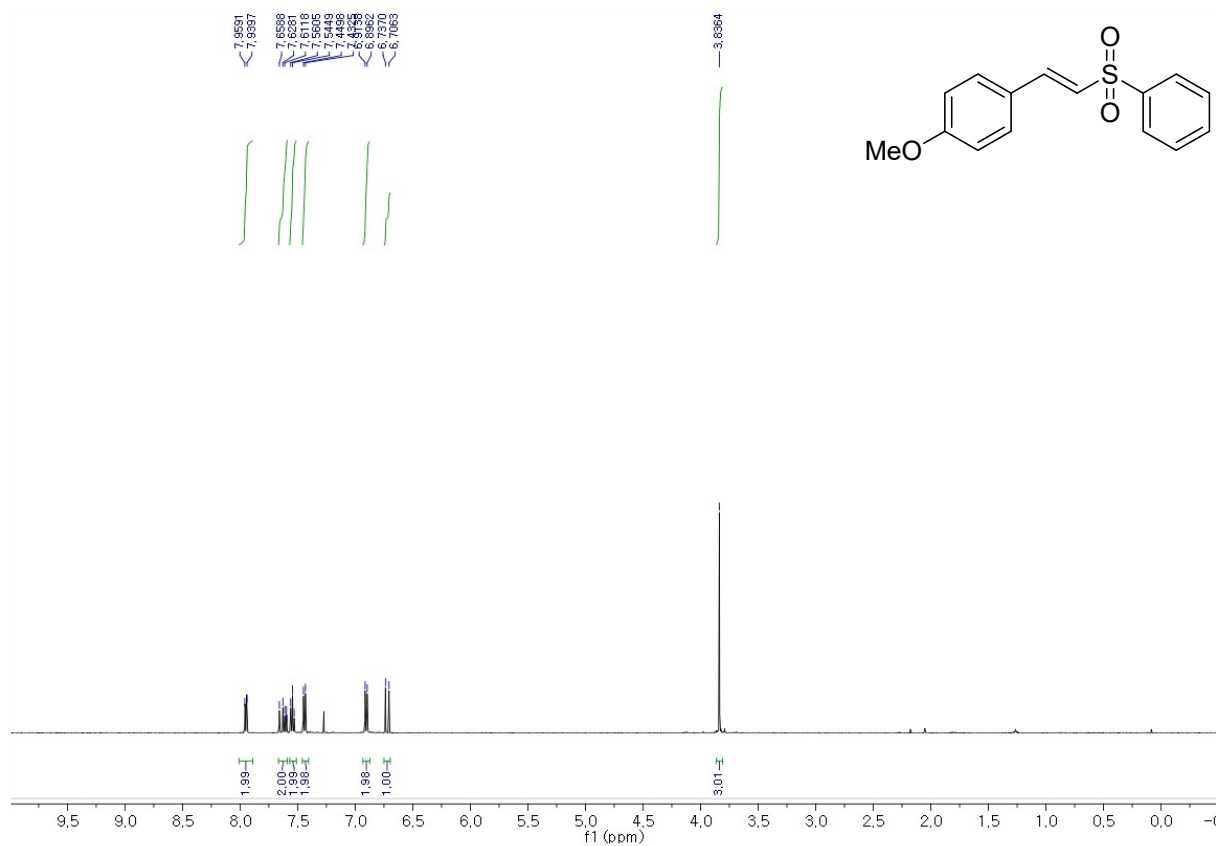
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3ha



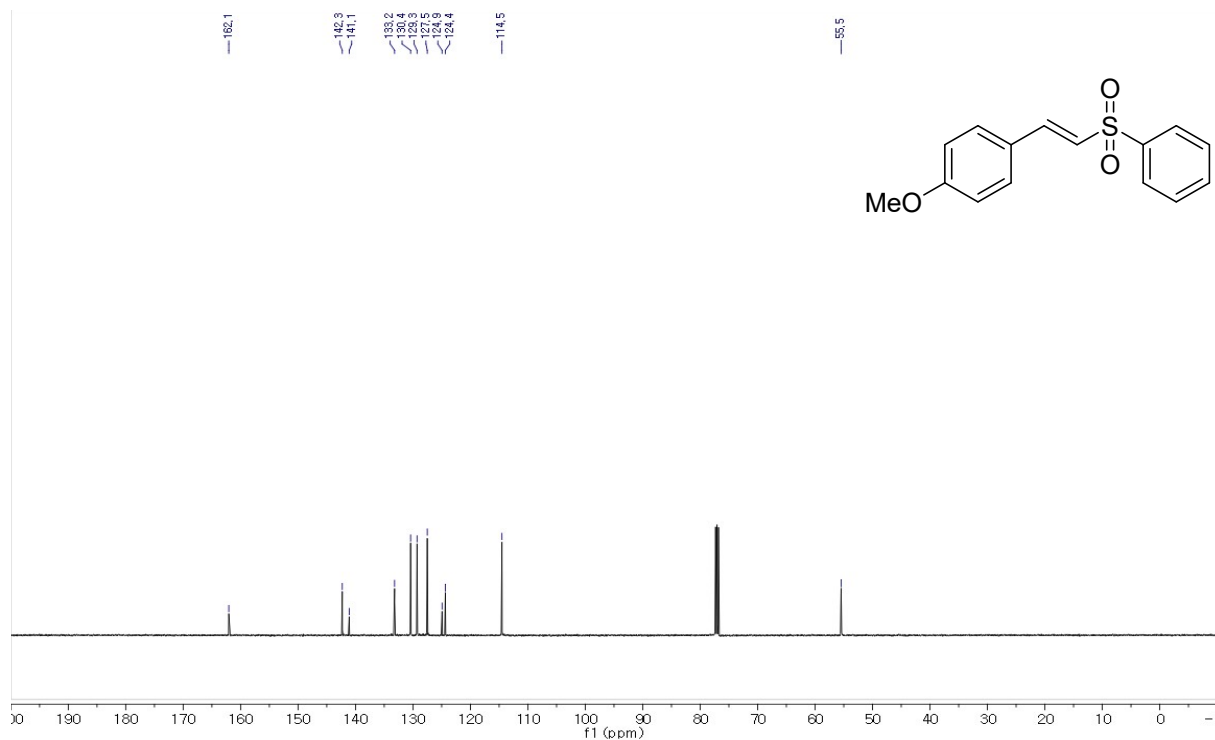
<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3ha



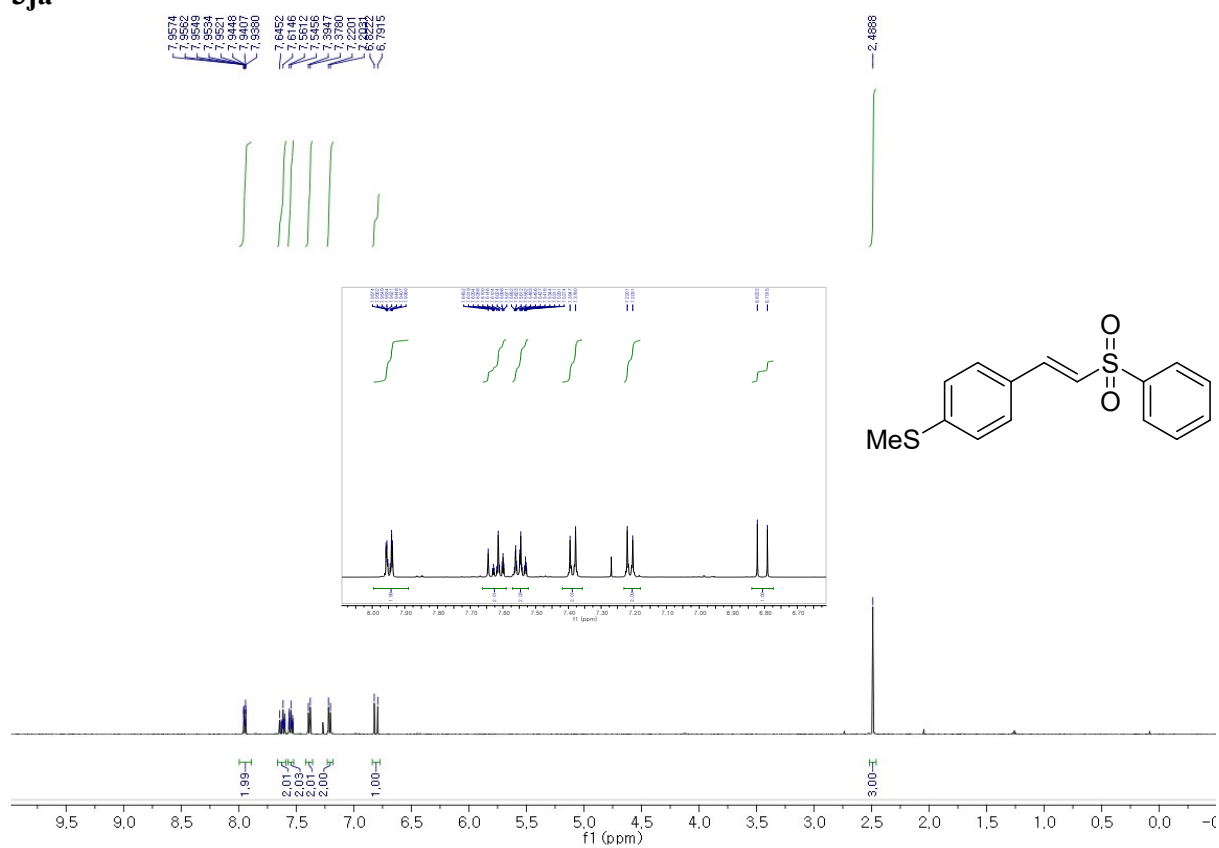
<sup>1</sup>H NMR  
3ia



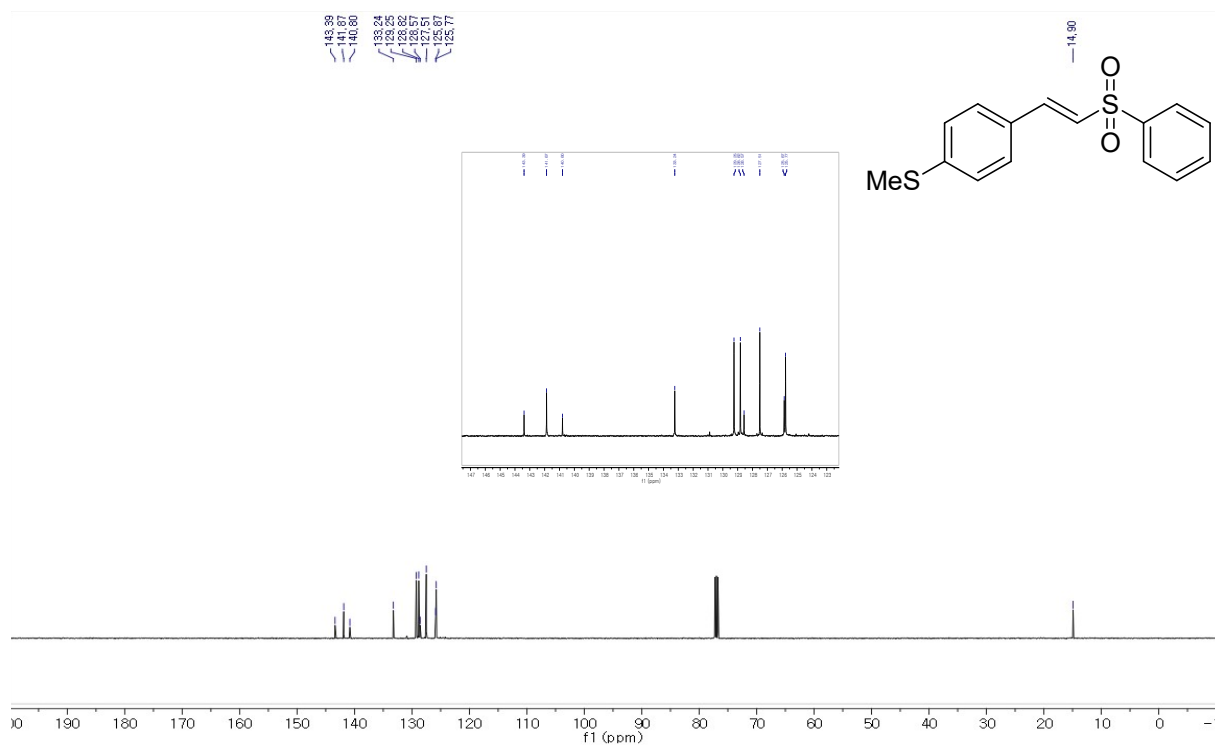
<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3ia



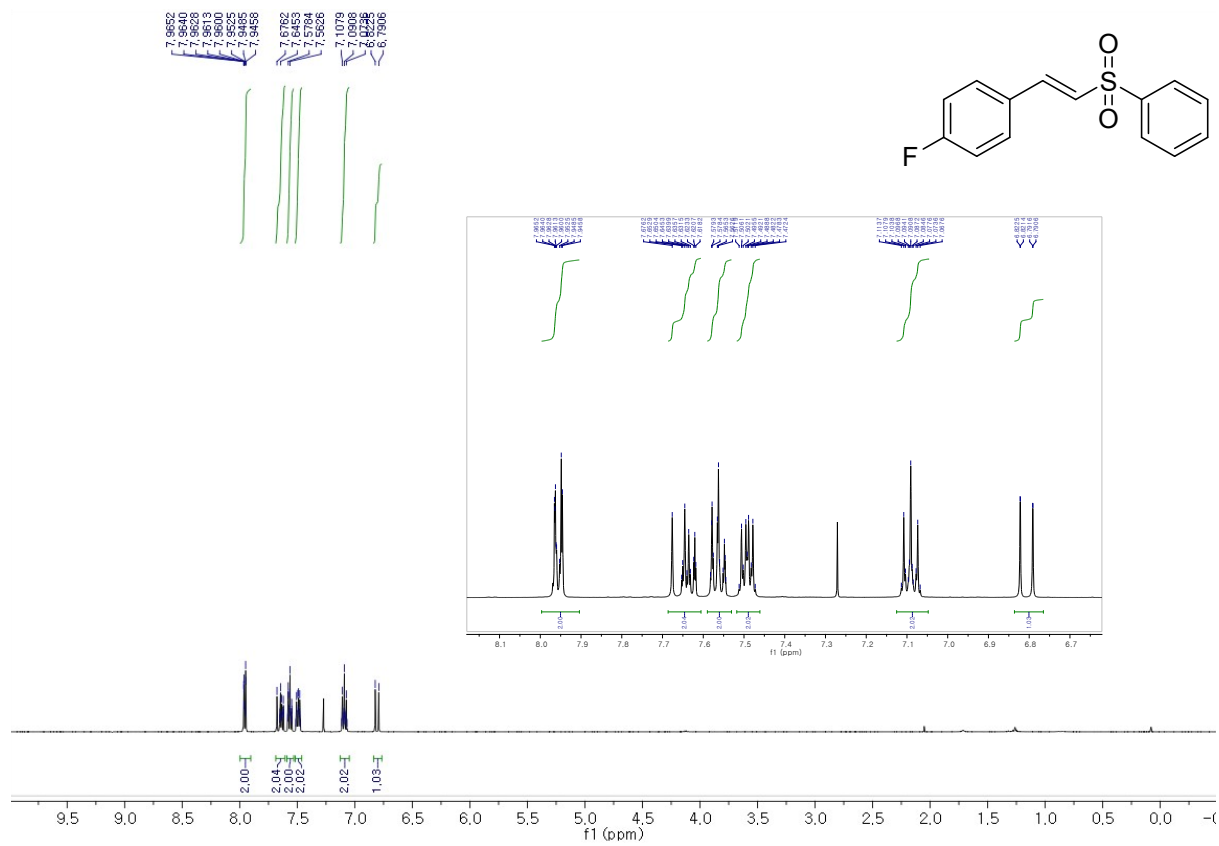
<sup>1</sup>H NMR  
3ja



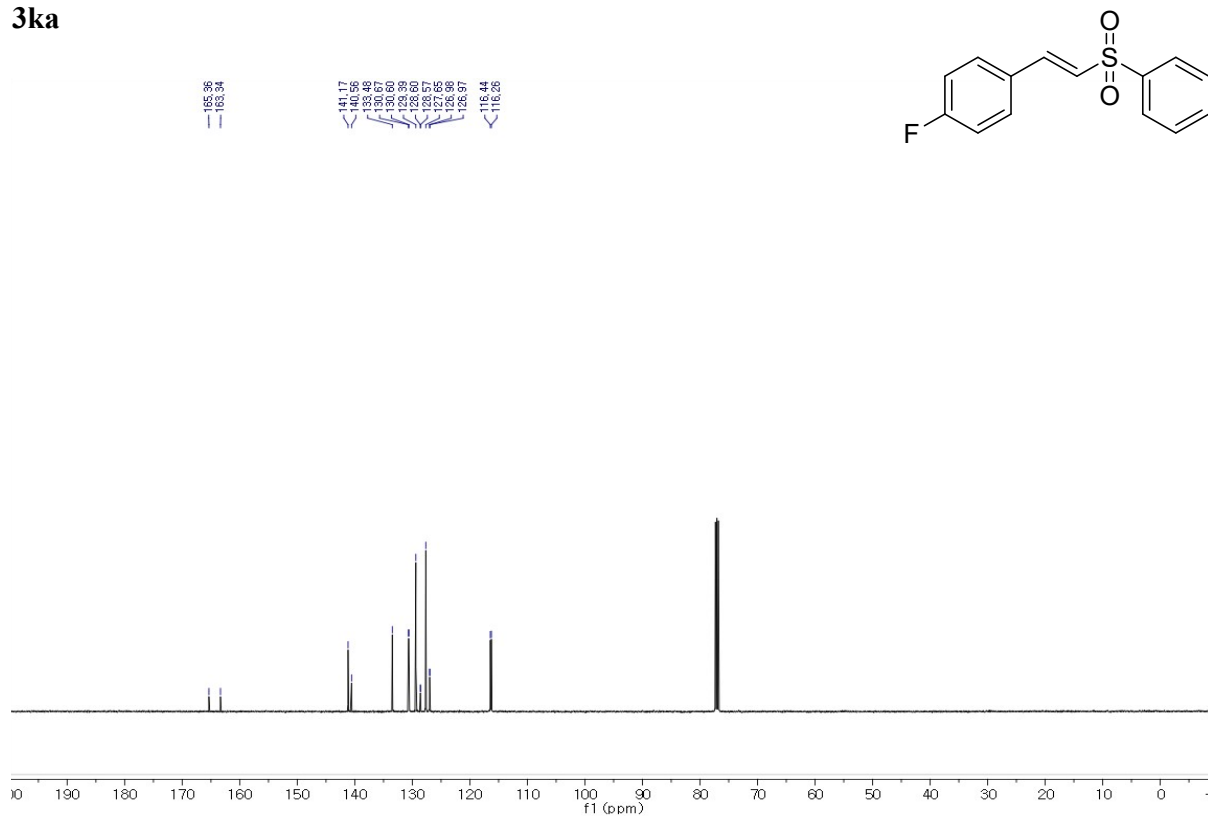
<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3ja



<sup>1</sup>H NMR  
3ka

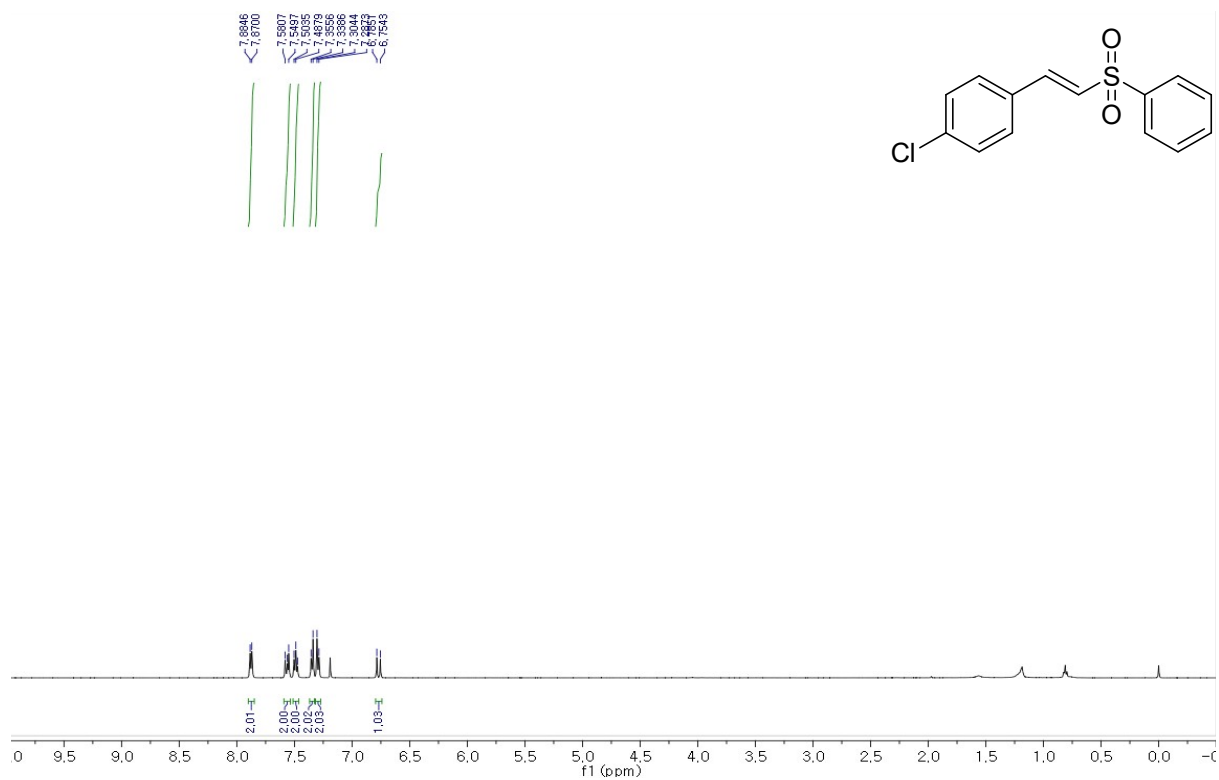


<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3ka



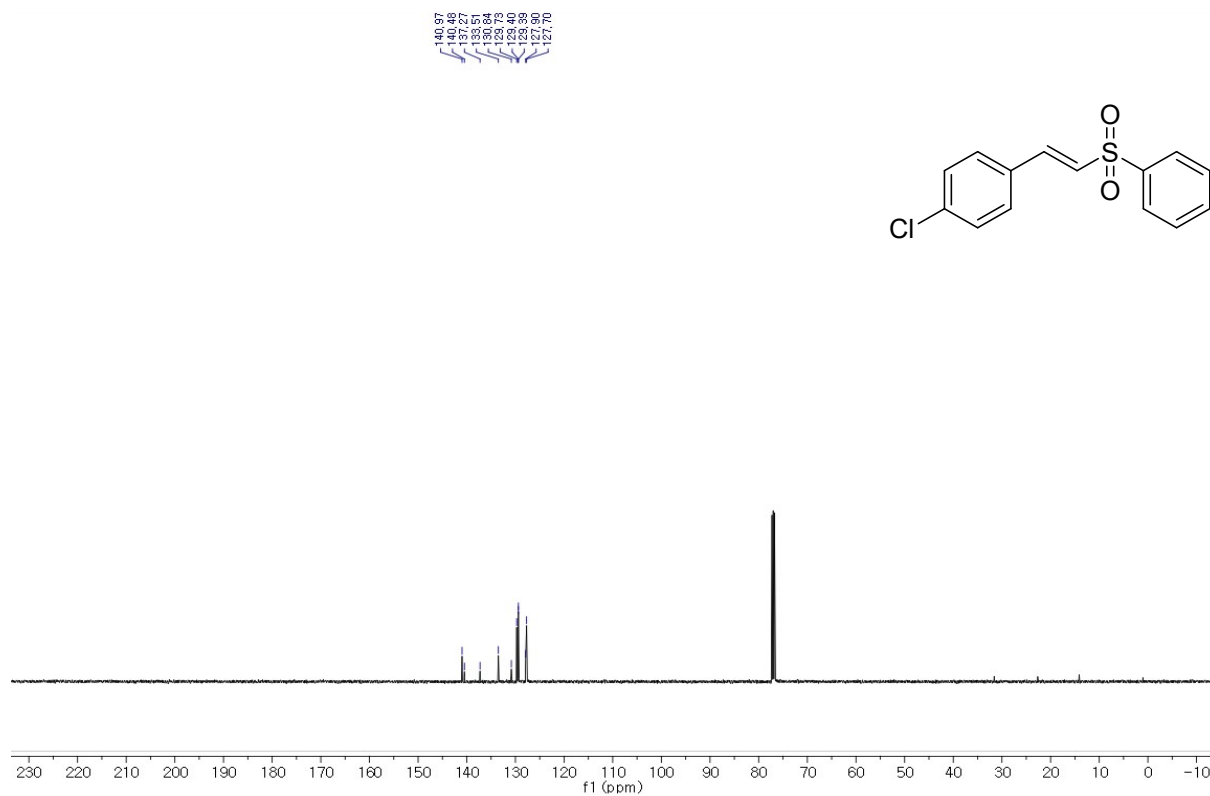
<sup>1</sup>H NMR

**3la**

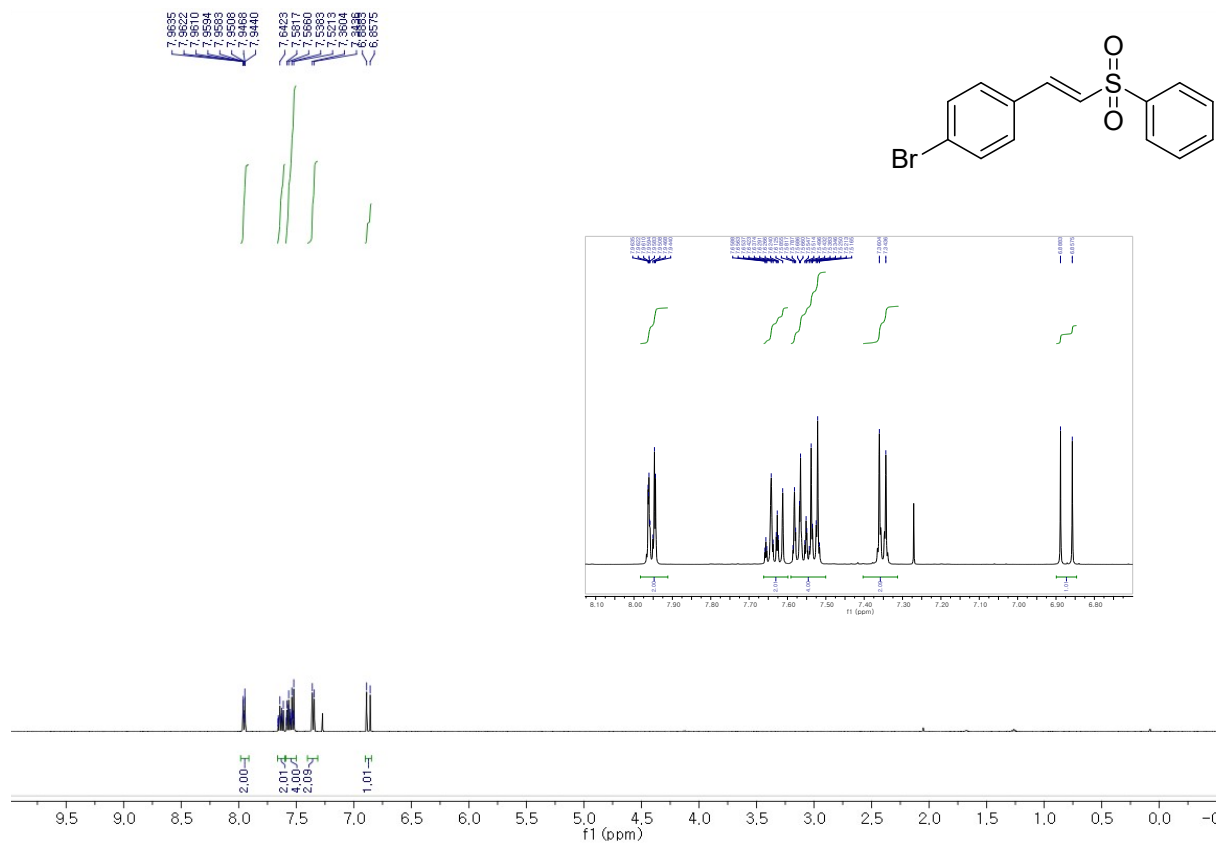


<sup>13</sup>C NMR

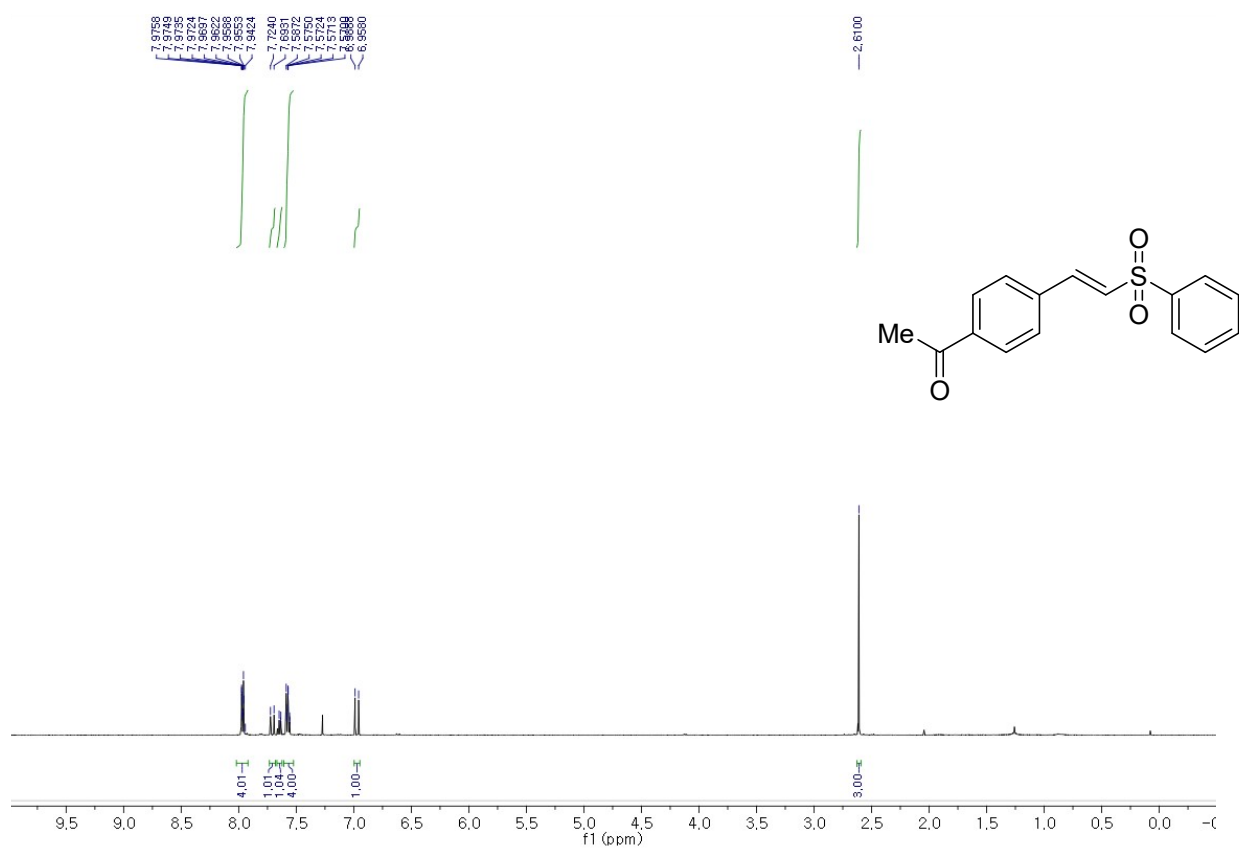
**3la**



<sup>1</sup>H NMR  
3ma



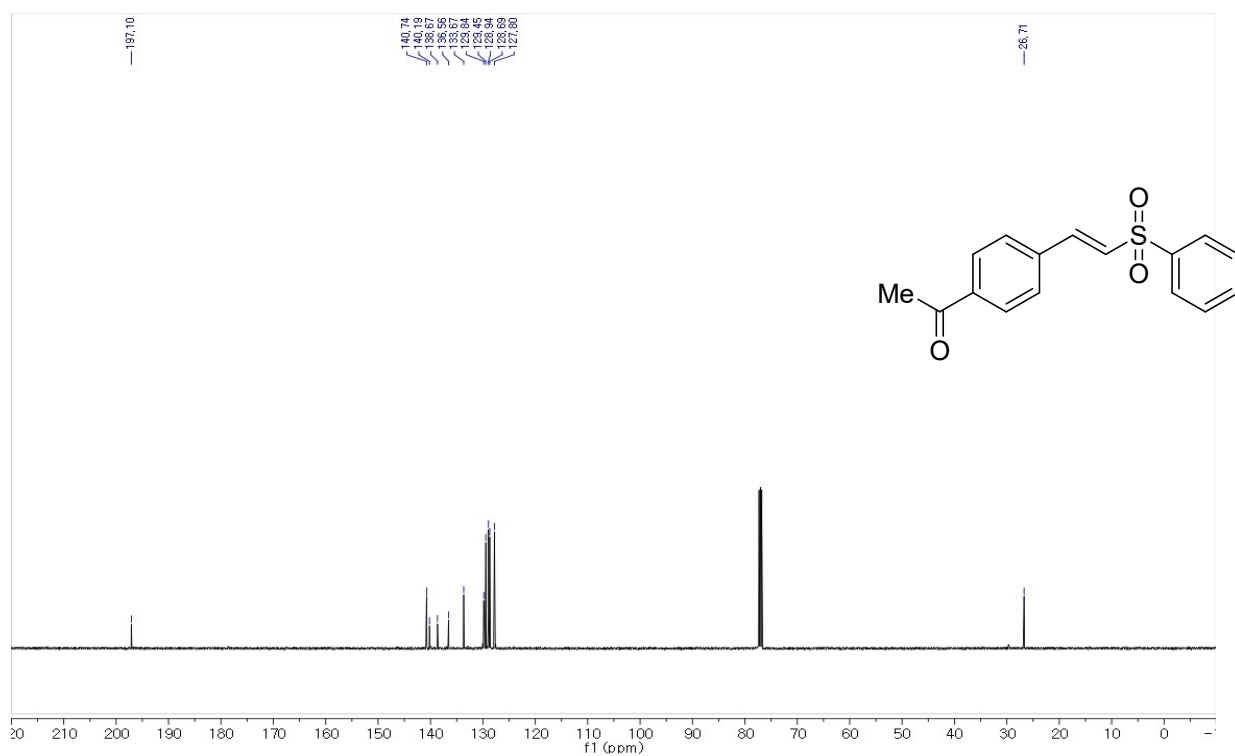
# <sup>1</sup>H NMR



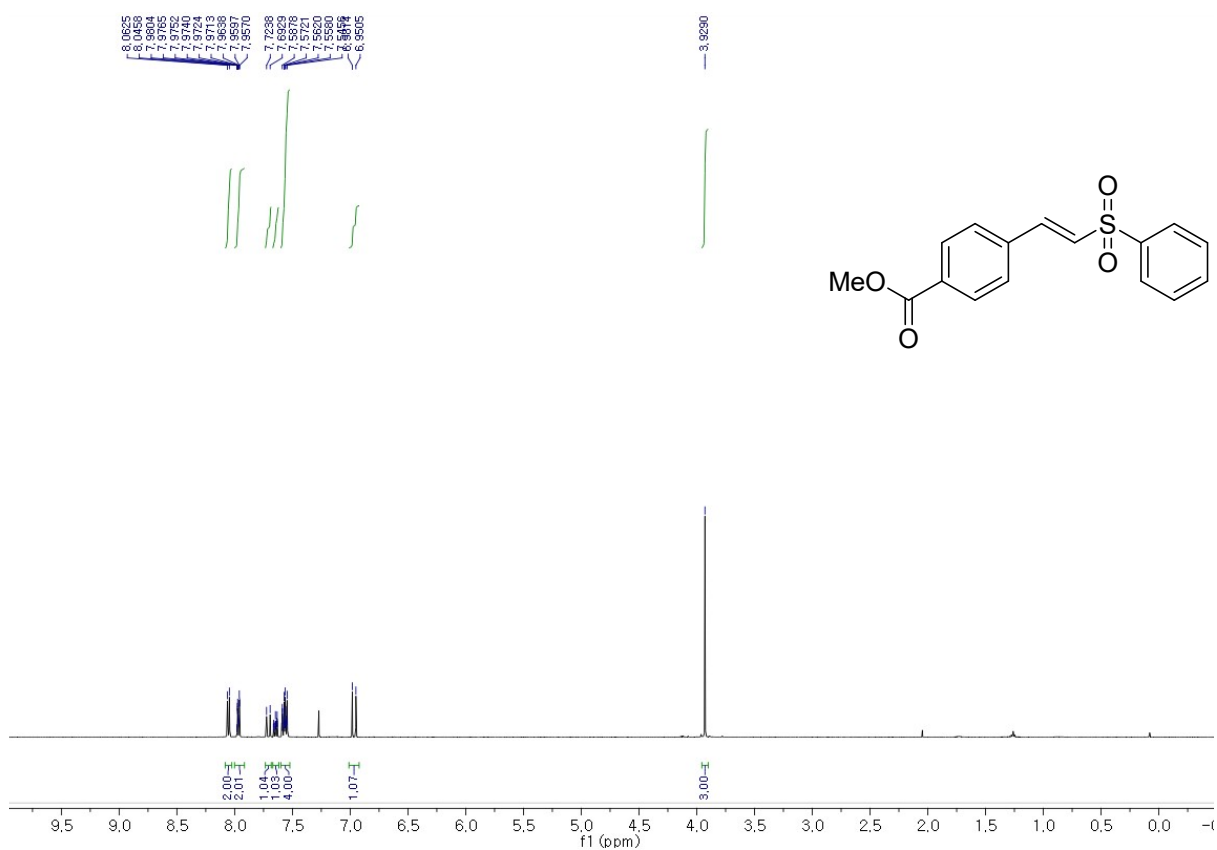
## 3na

# <sup>13</sup>C NMR





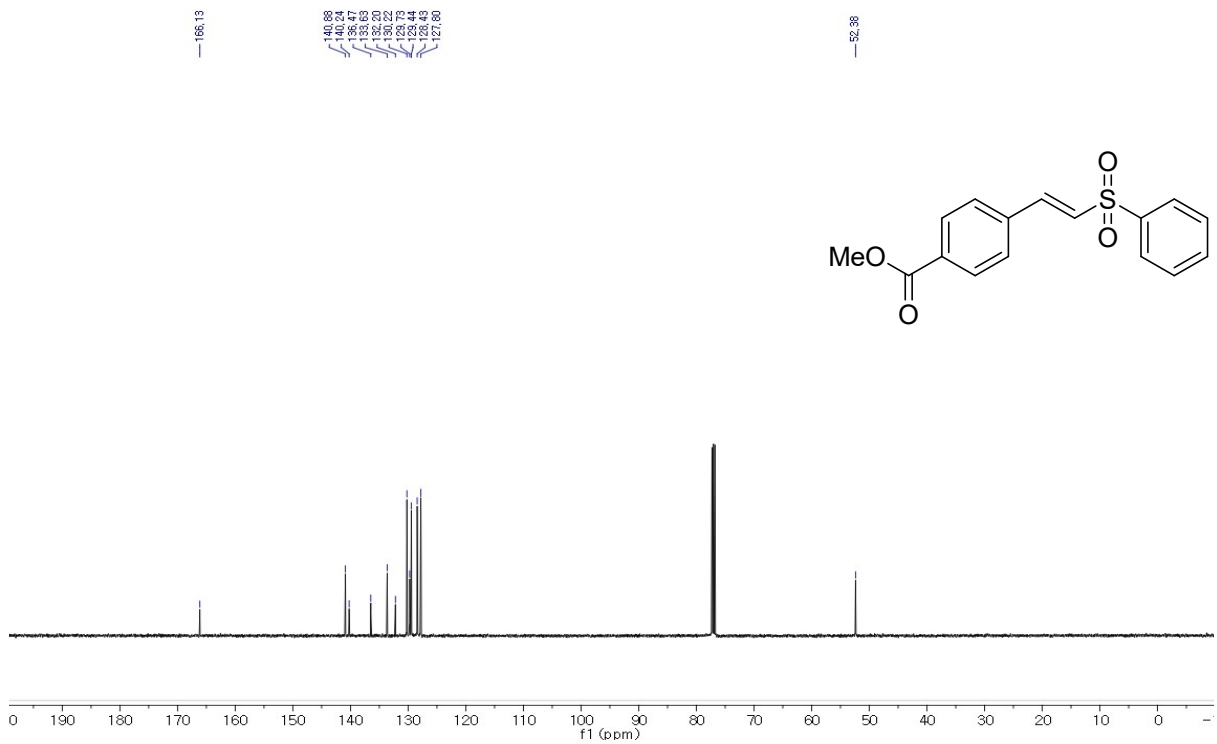
**3na**  
<sup>1</sup>H NMR



**30a**

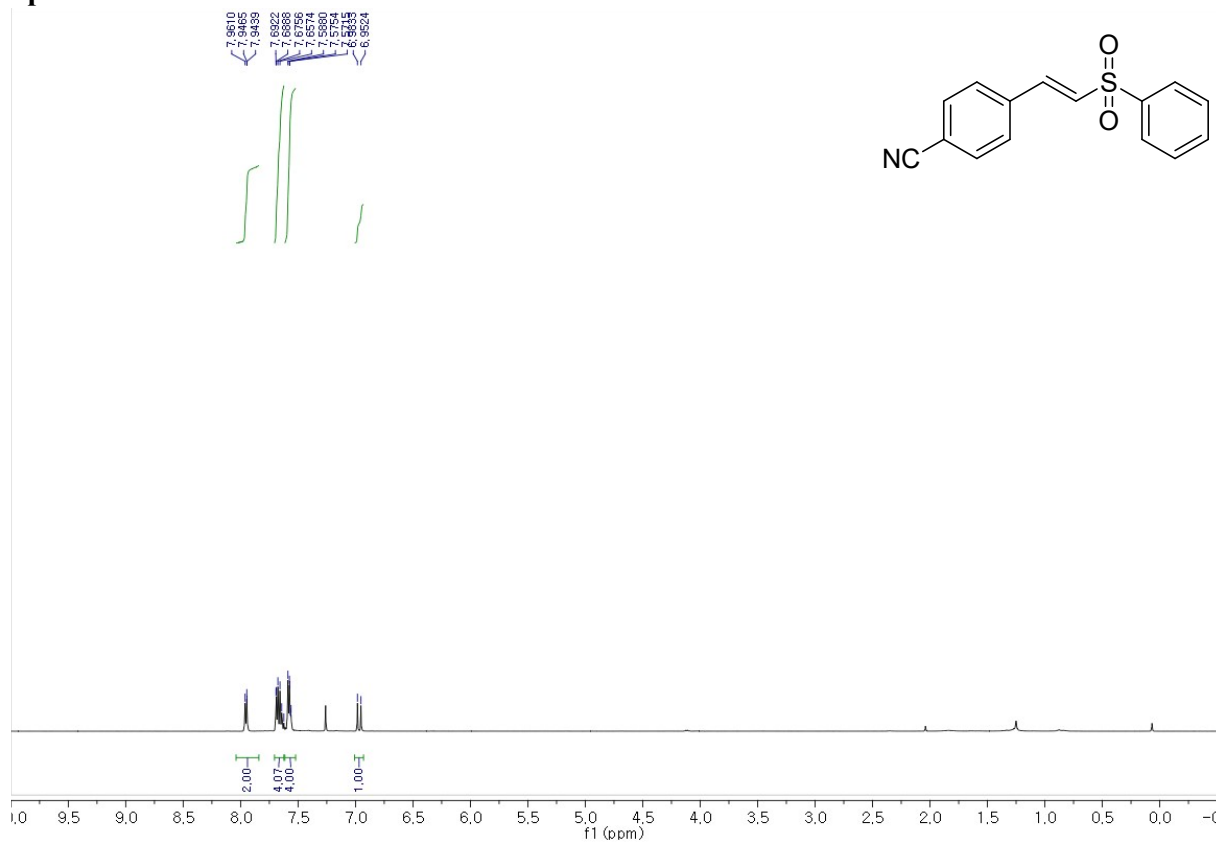
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR**

**30a**

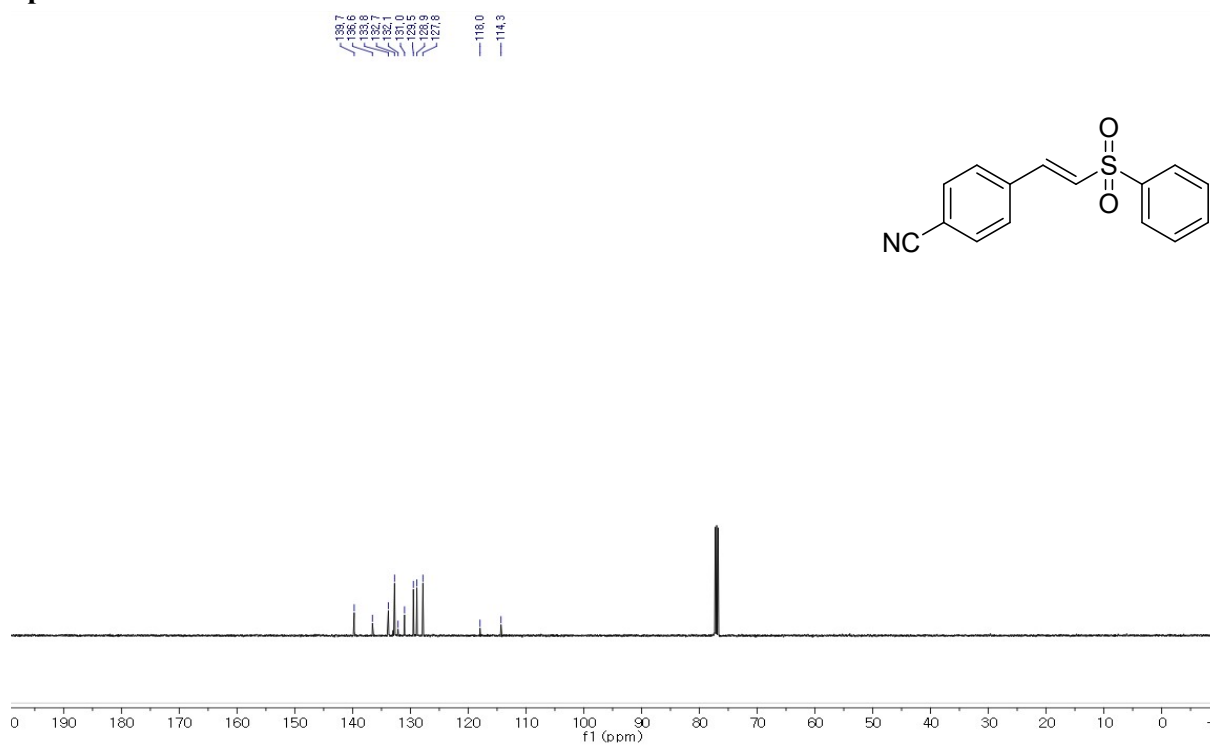


S30

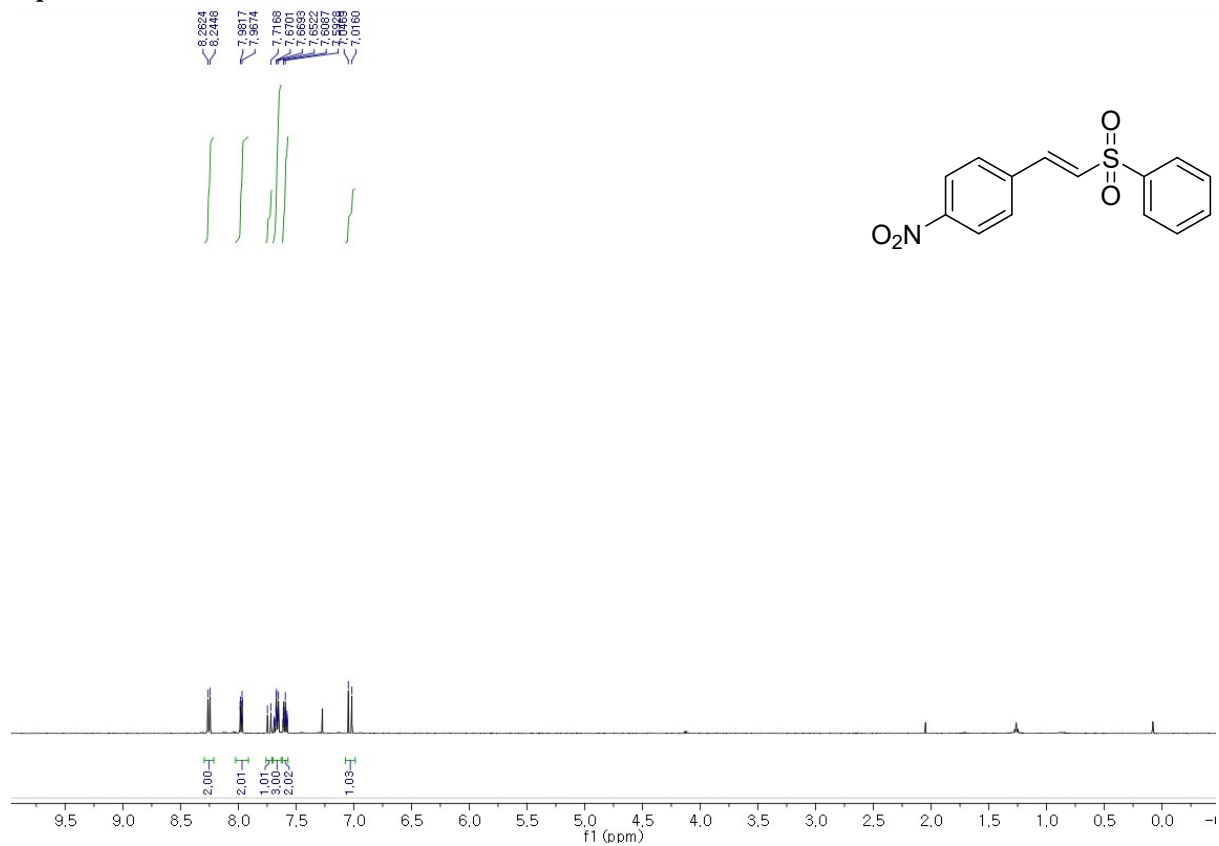
<sup>1</sup>H NMR  
3pa



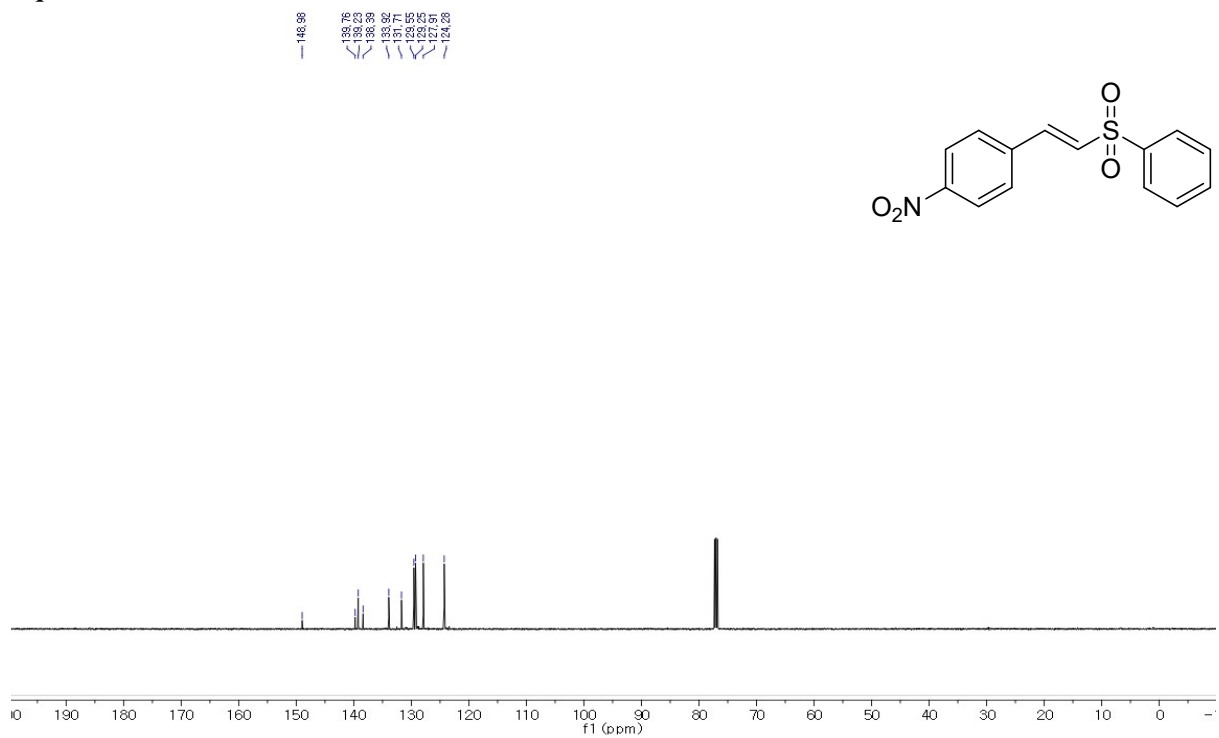
<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3pa



<sup>1</sup>H NMR  
3qa



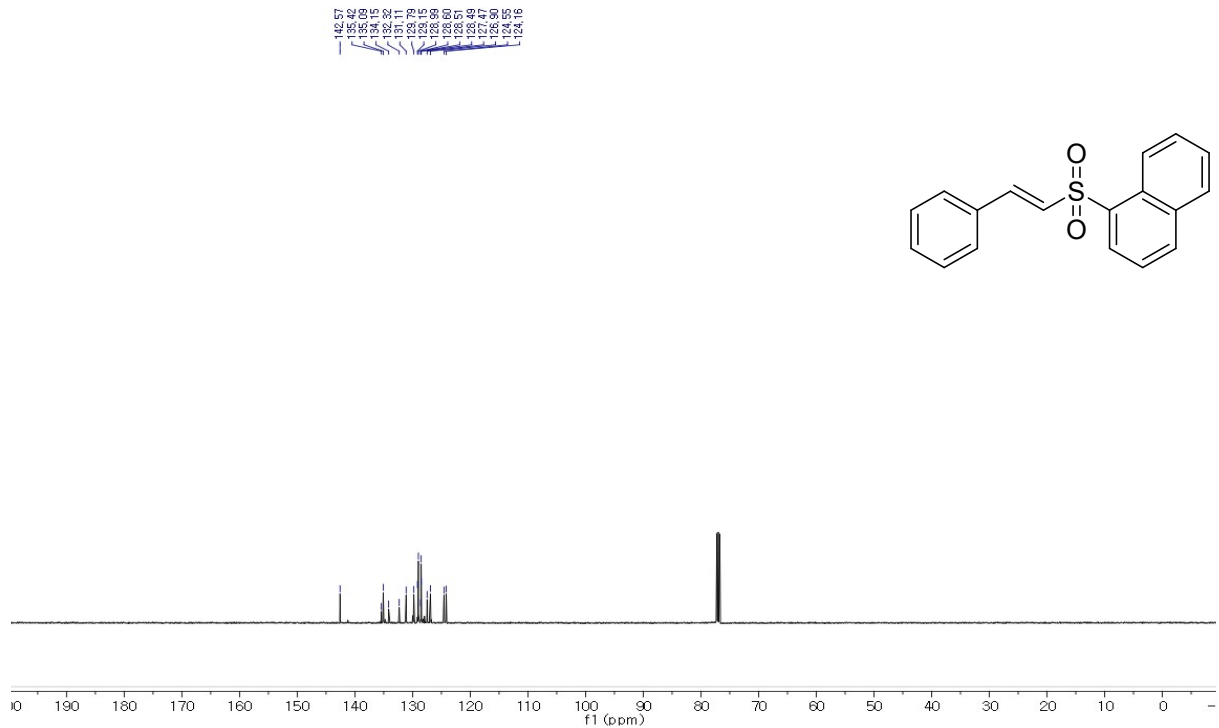
<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3qa



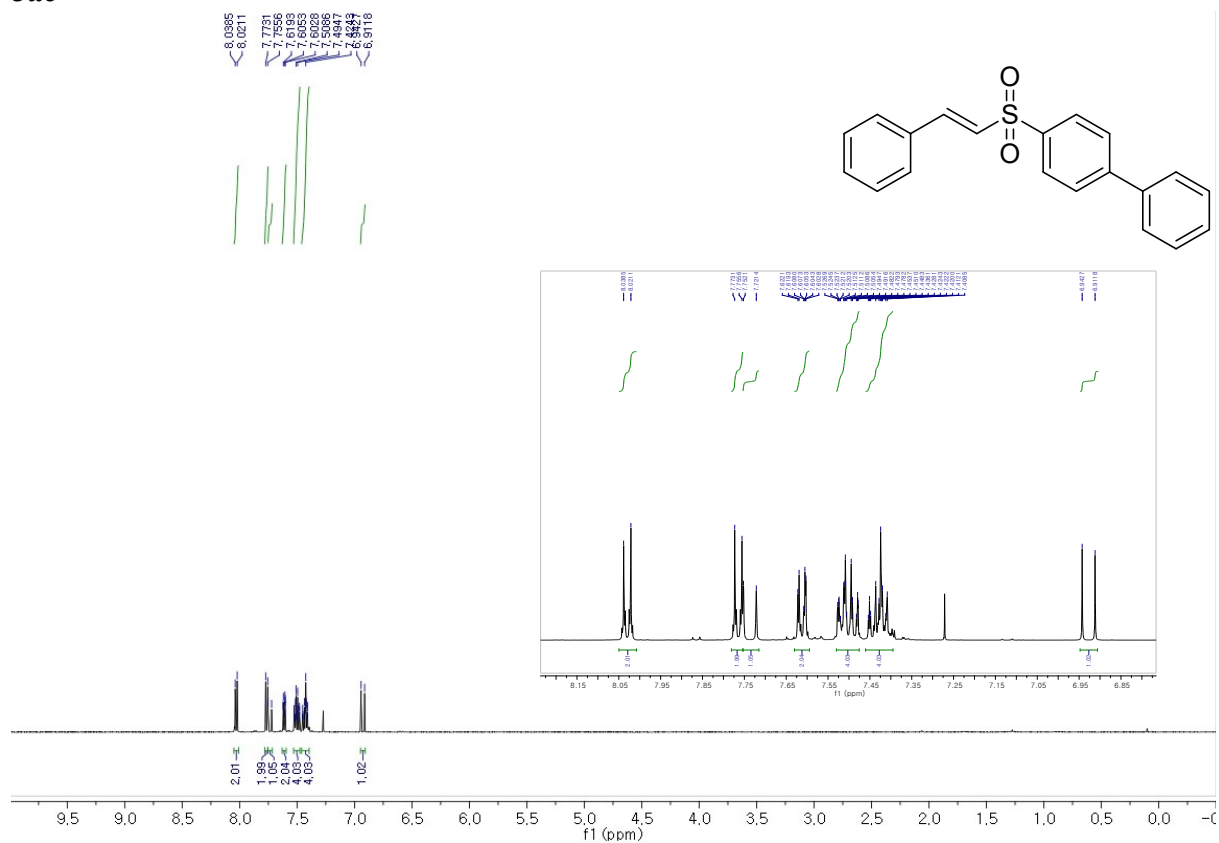
<sup>1</sup>H NMR  
3ab



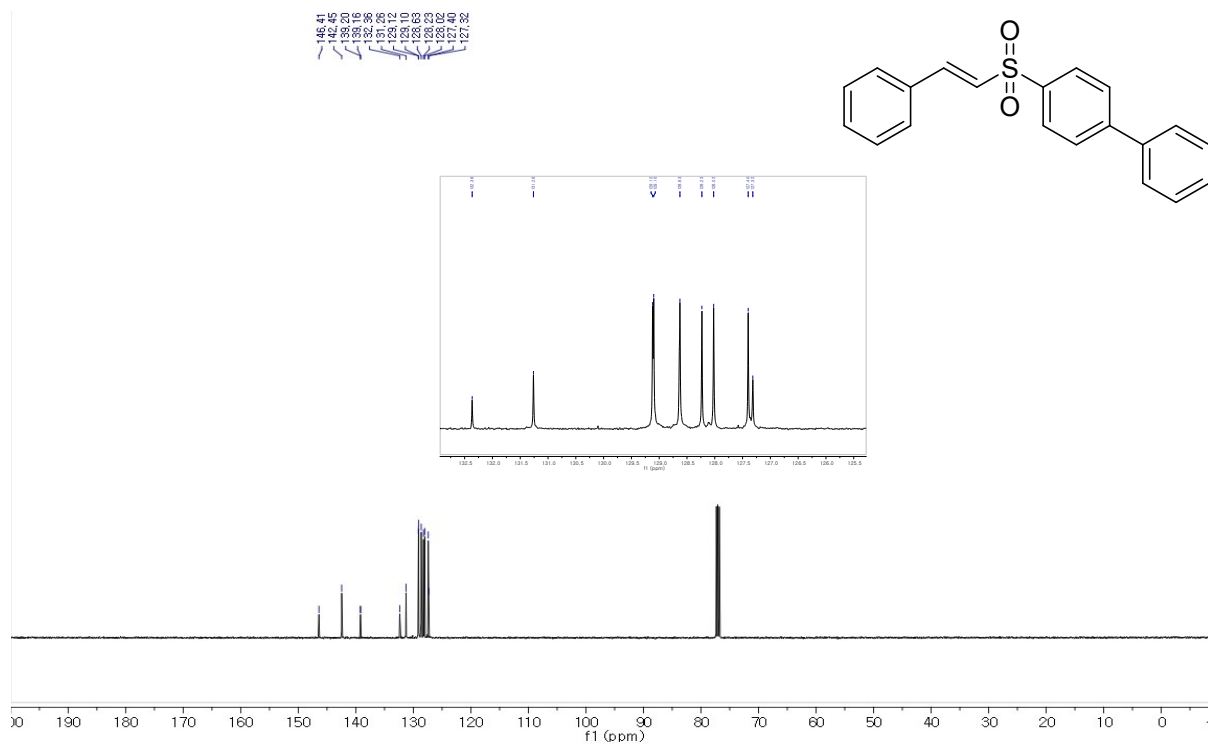
<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3ab



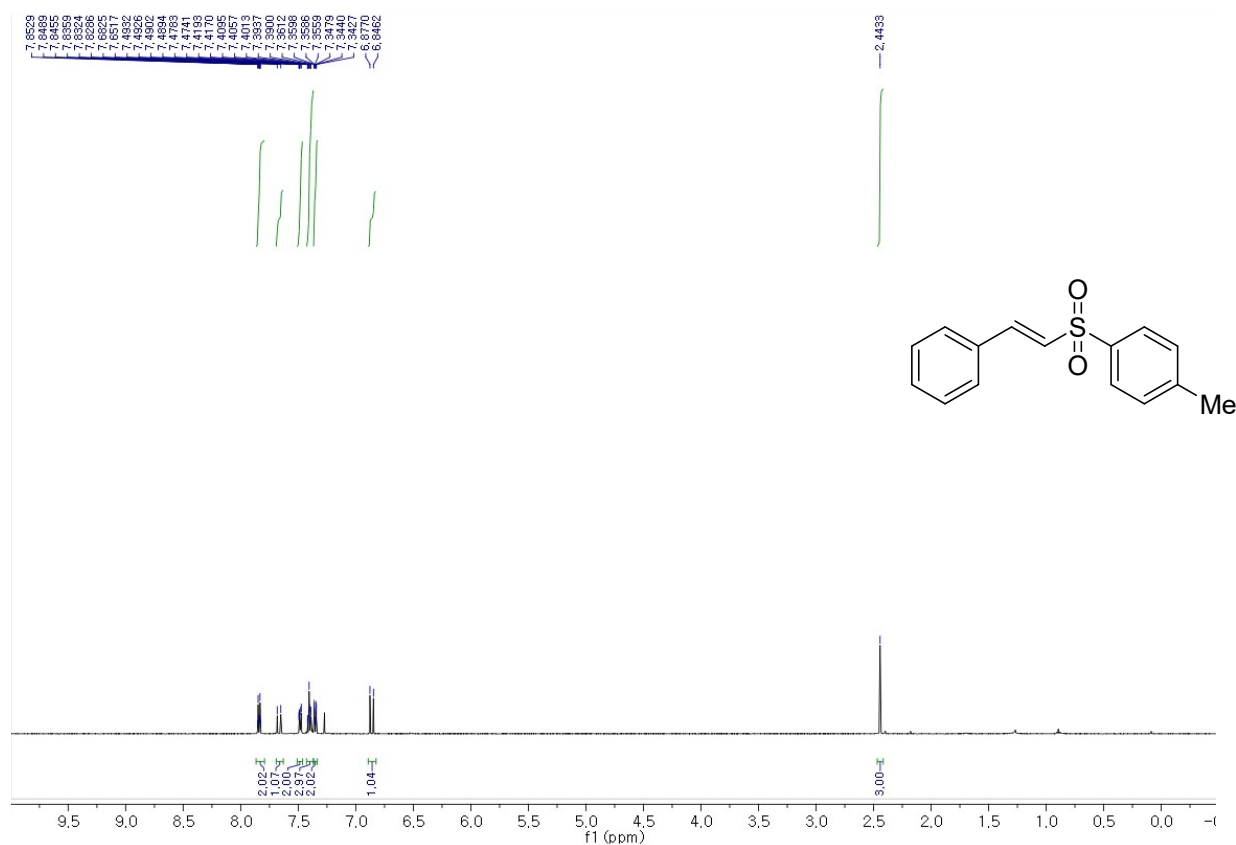
<sup>1</sup>H NMR  
3ac



<sup>13</sup>C NMR  
3ac



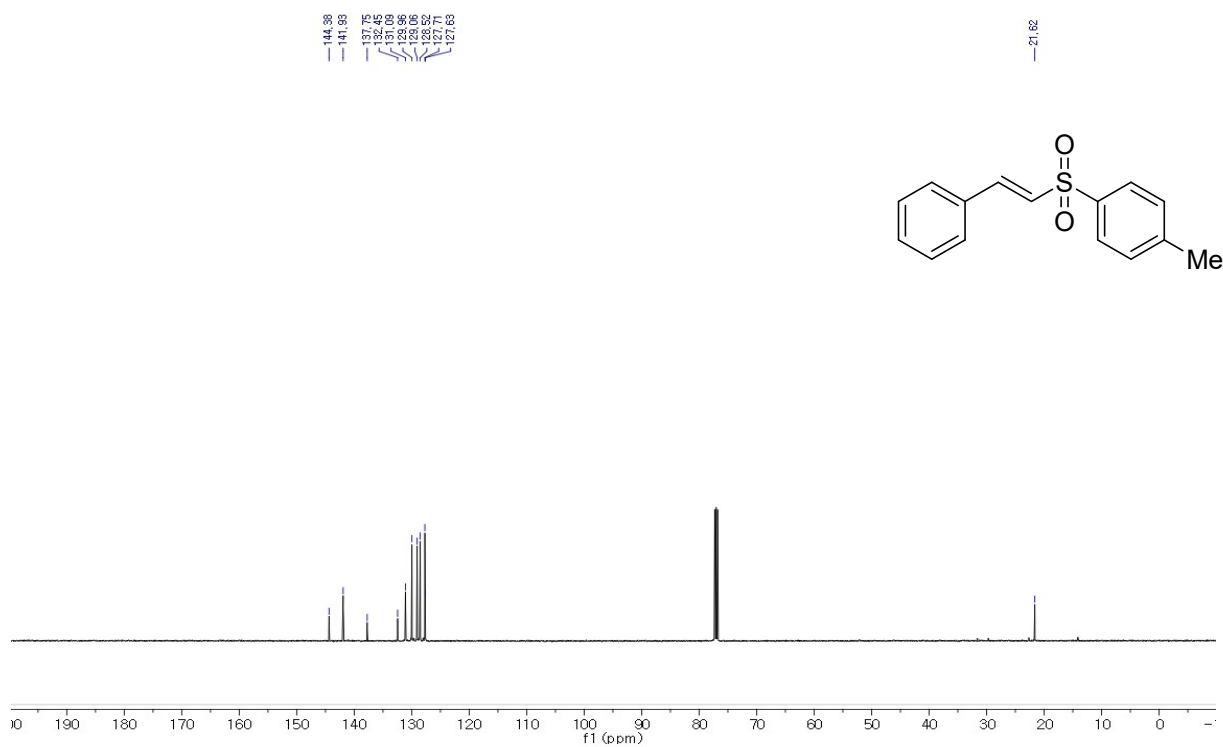
# <sup>1</sup>H NMR



3ad

# <sup>13</sup>C NMR

3ad



CC1=CC=C(S(=O)(=O)C=Cc2ccccc2)C=C1

1H NMR spectrum (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) of (E)-4-ethylbenzenesulfonylbenzene. The spectrum shows peaks at 7.6748, 7.6582, 7.6581, 7.4571, 7.4570, 7.4540, 7.4532, 7.4527, 7.4517, 7.4479, 7.4196, 7.4112, 7.4112, 7.4098, 7.4051, 7.4047, 7.3943, 7.3905, 7.3882, 7.3853, 7.3853, 7.3843, 7.3832, 7.3822, 7.3710, 7.3671, 7.3652, 6.8854, and 6.8524 ppm. Integration values are 2.02, 1.04, 2.06, 2.00, 3.02, 1.00, 2.07, and 3.05. The chemical structure is (E)-4-ethylbenzenesulfonylbenzene.

<sup>13</sup>C NMR[illegible]



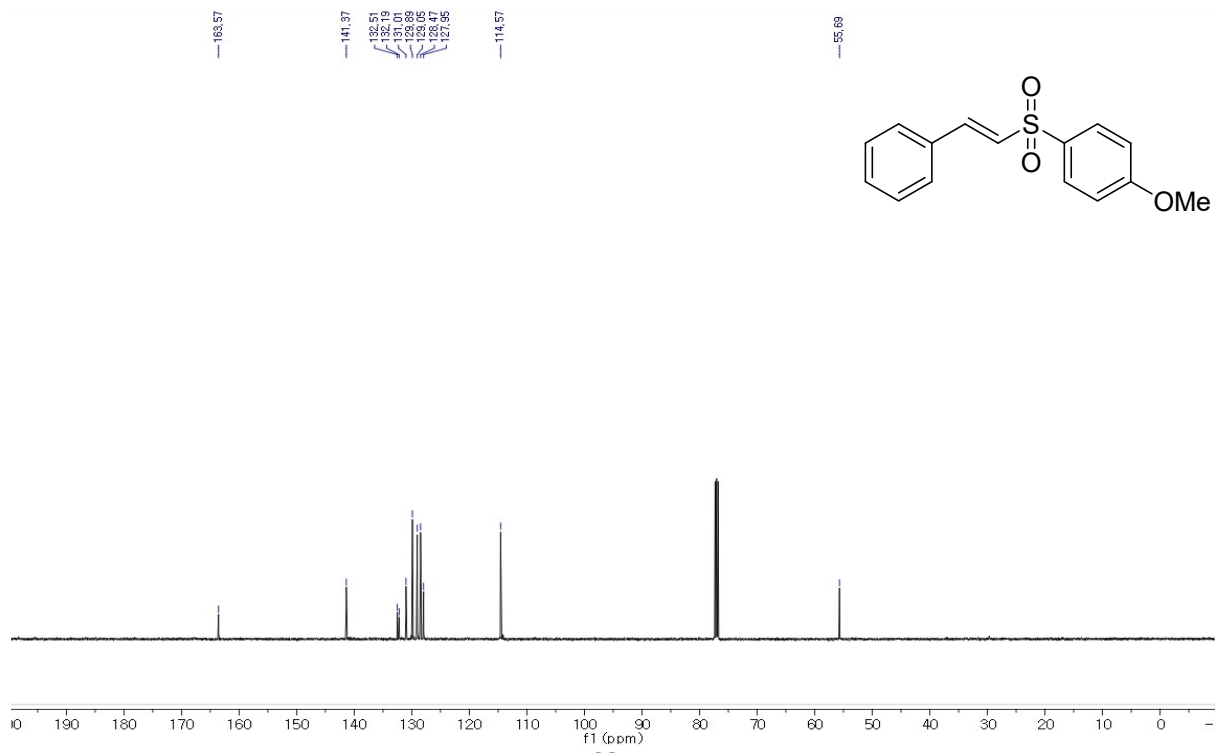
# <sup>1</sup>H NMR



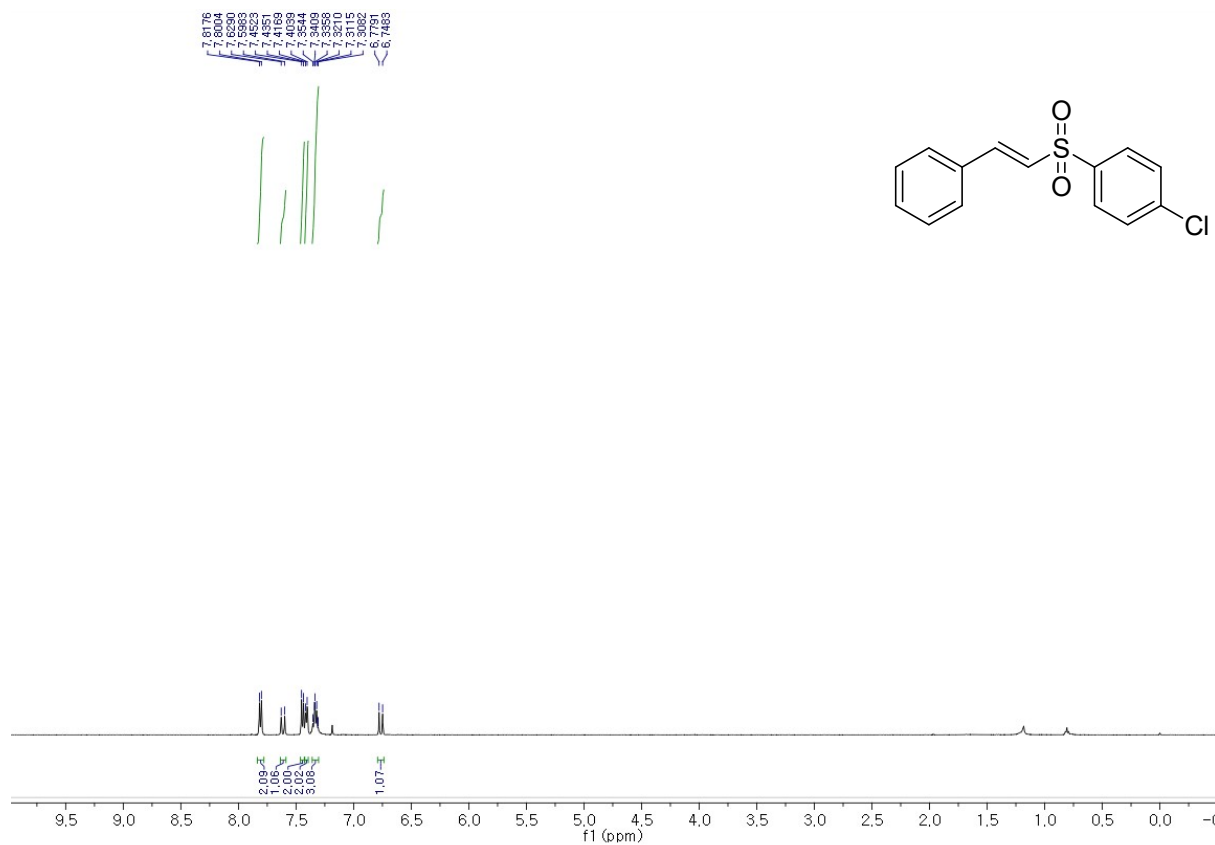
## 3af

# <sup>13</sup>C NMR

## 3af



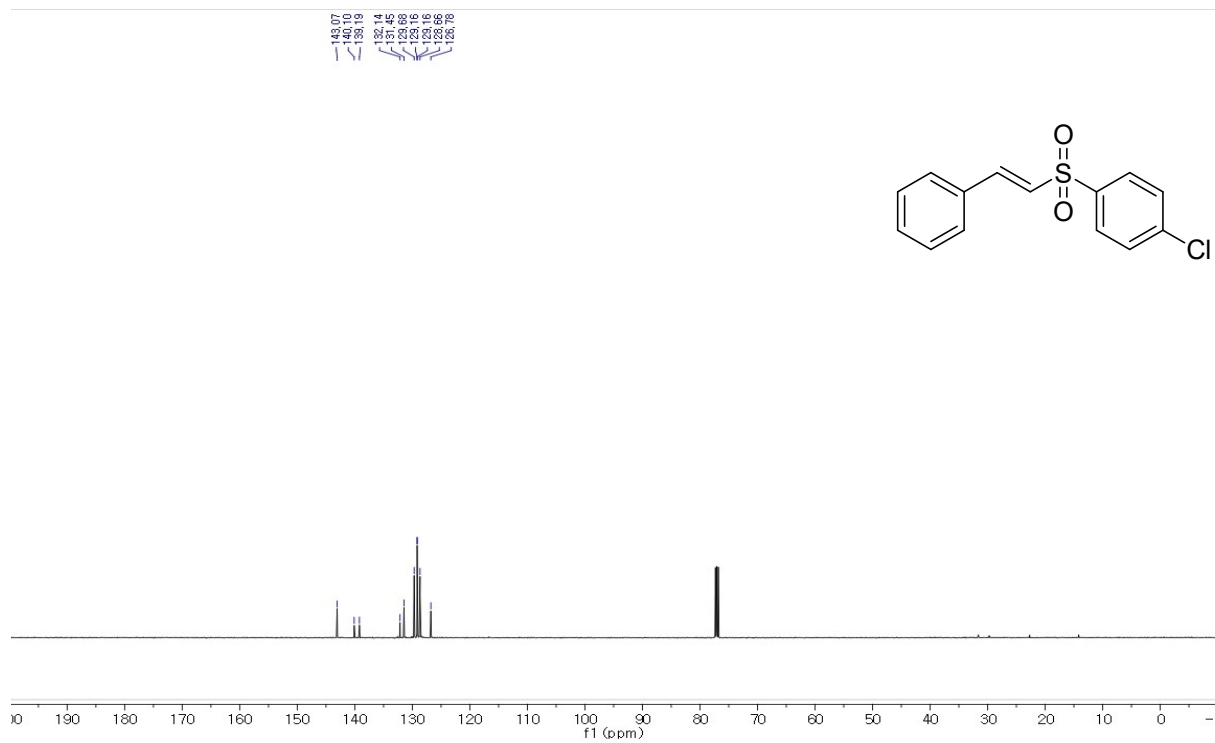
# <sup>1</sup>H NMR



3ag

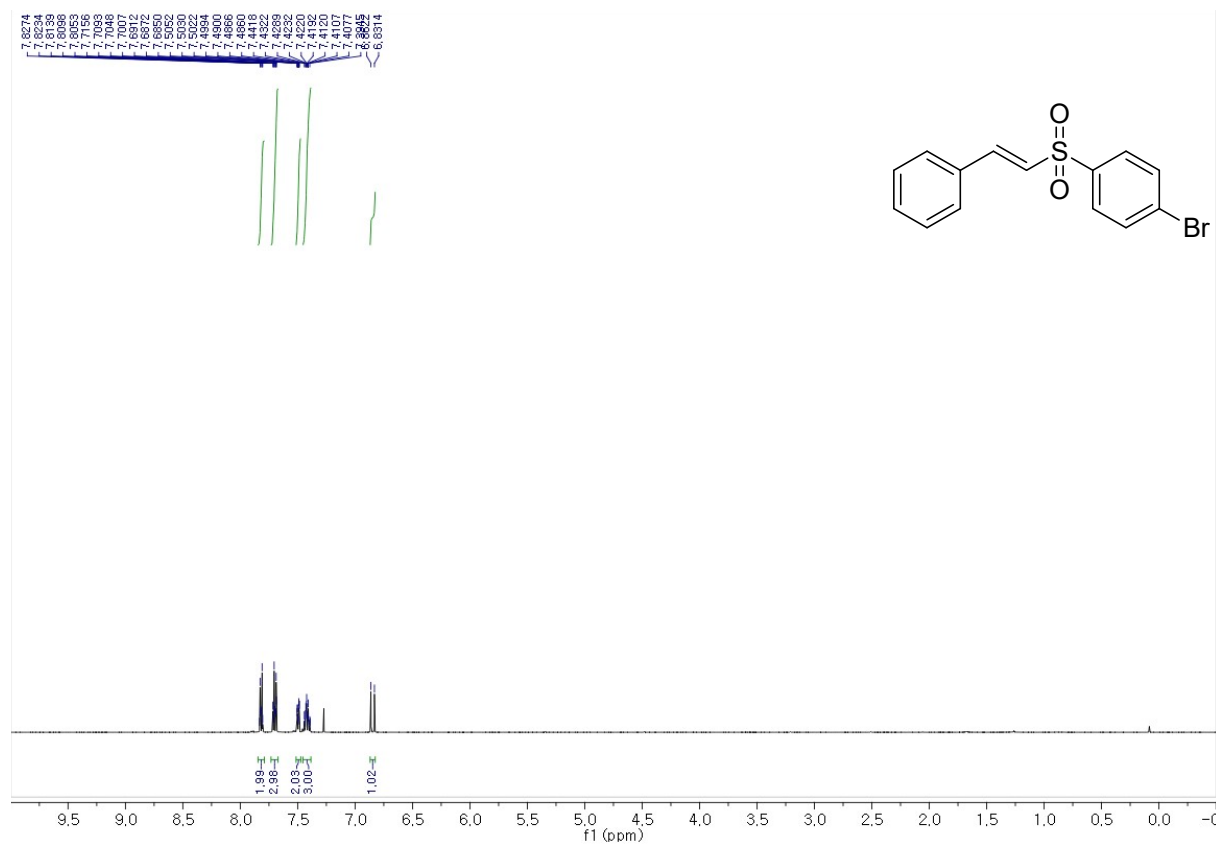
# <sup>13</sup>C NMR

3ag



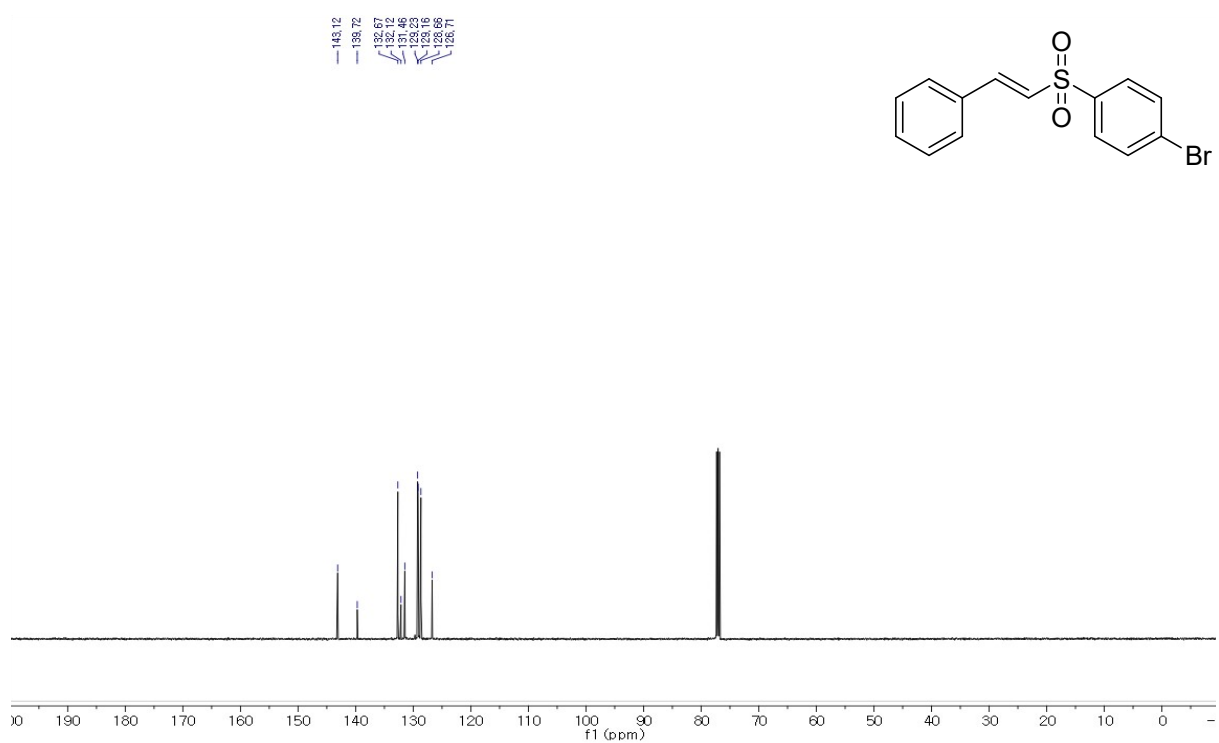
# <sup>1</sup>H NMR

**3ah**



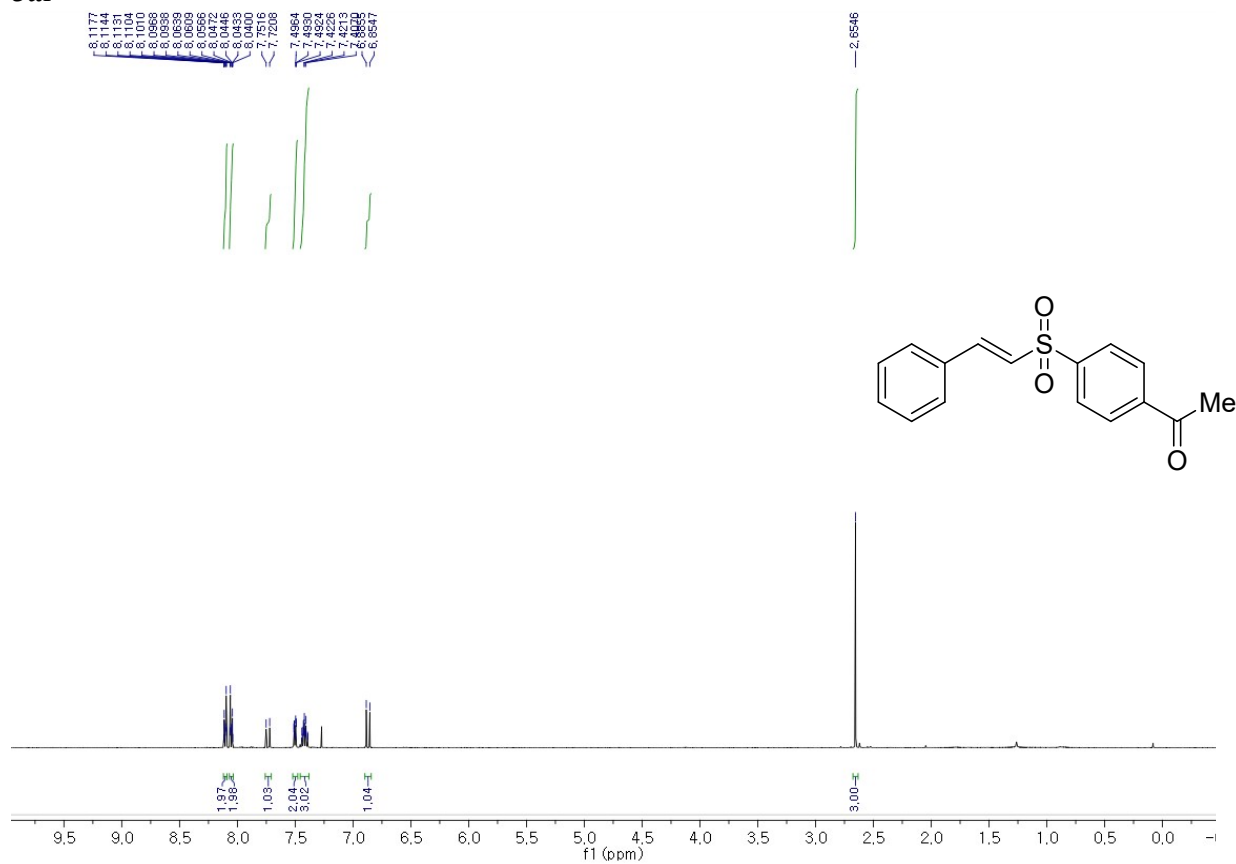
# <sup>13</sup>C NMR

**3ah**



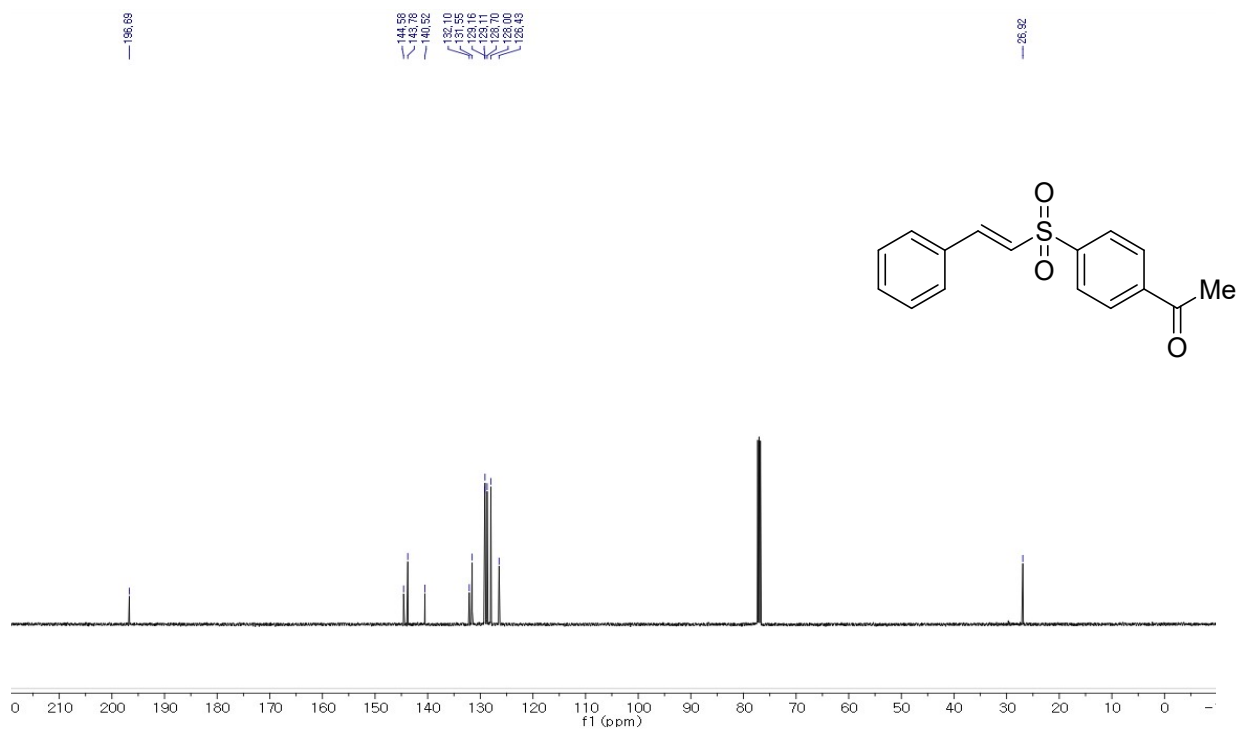
<sup>1</sup>H NMR

**3ai**



<sup>13</sup>C NMR

**3ai**

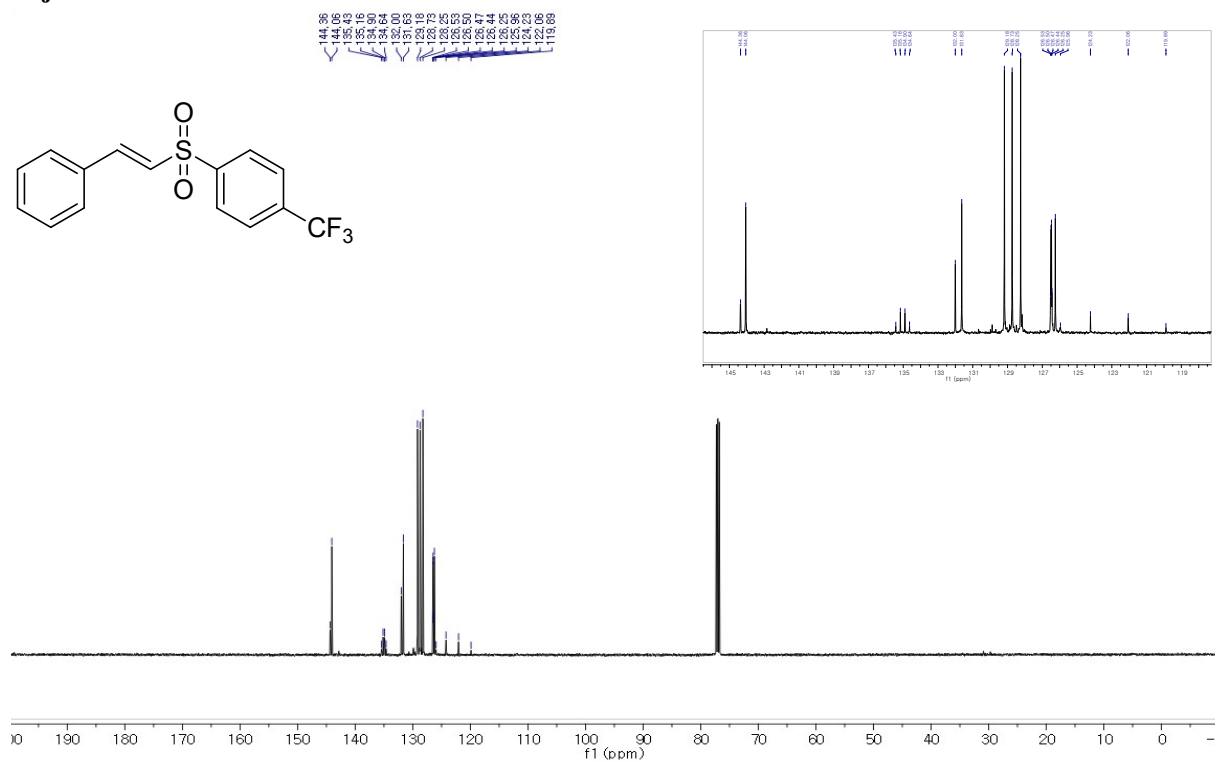


Chemical structure: C=C(c1ccccc1)S(=O)(=O)c2ccc(C(F)(F)F)cc2

<sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum (CDCl<sub>3</sub>) showing peaks in the aromatic region (6.5-8.2 ppm) and a trifluoromethyl singlet (0.8 ppm). Integration values are provided below the peaks.

| Chemical Shift (ppm) | Integration |
|----------------------|-------------|
| 8.1084               | 2.00        |
| 8.0822               | 0.03        |
| 7.8340               | 1.02        |
| 7.8176               | 0.02        |
| 7.7403               | 3.02        |
| 7.5176               | 1.02        |
| 7.5044               |             |
| 7.4888               |             |
| 7.4839               |             |
| 7.4697               |             |
| 7.4652               |             |
| 6.8574               |             |

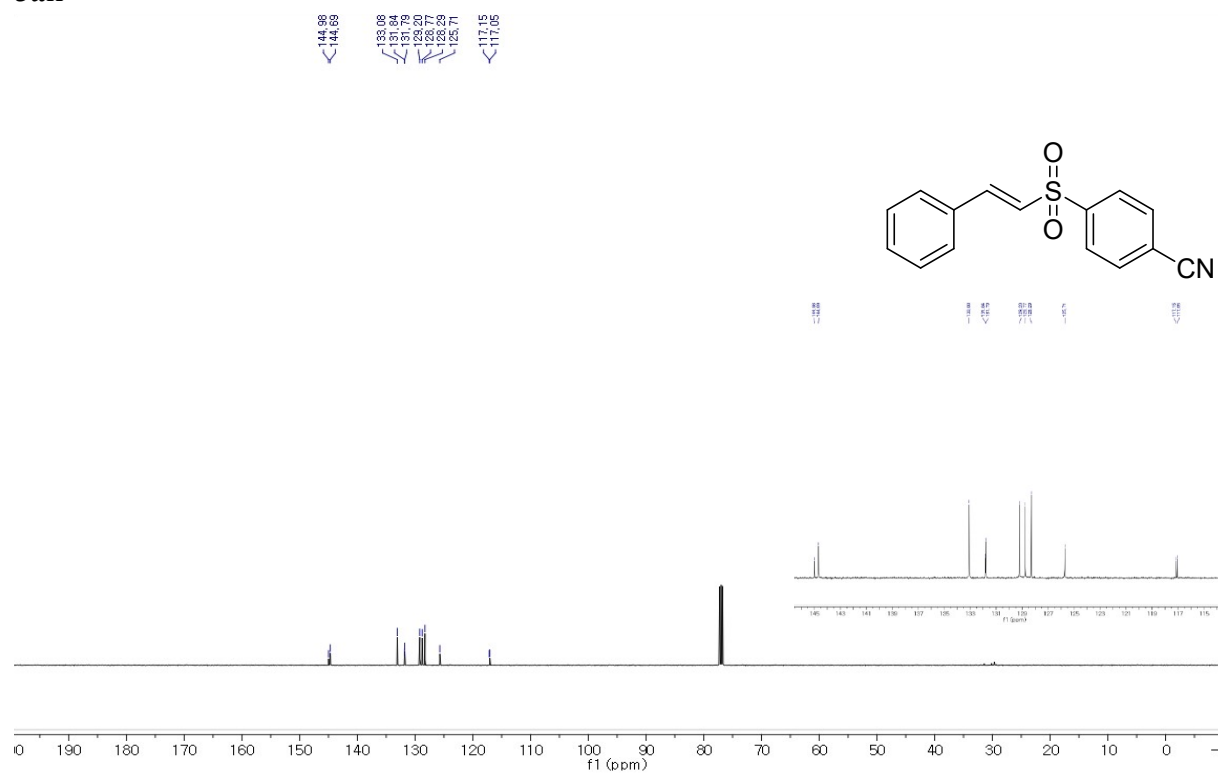
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR**  
**3aj**



## 3ak

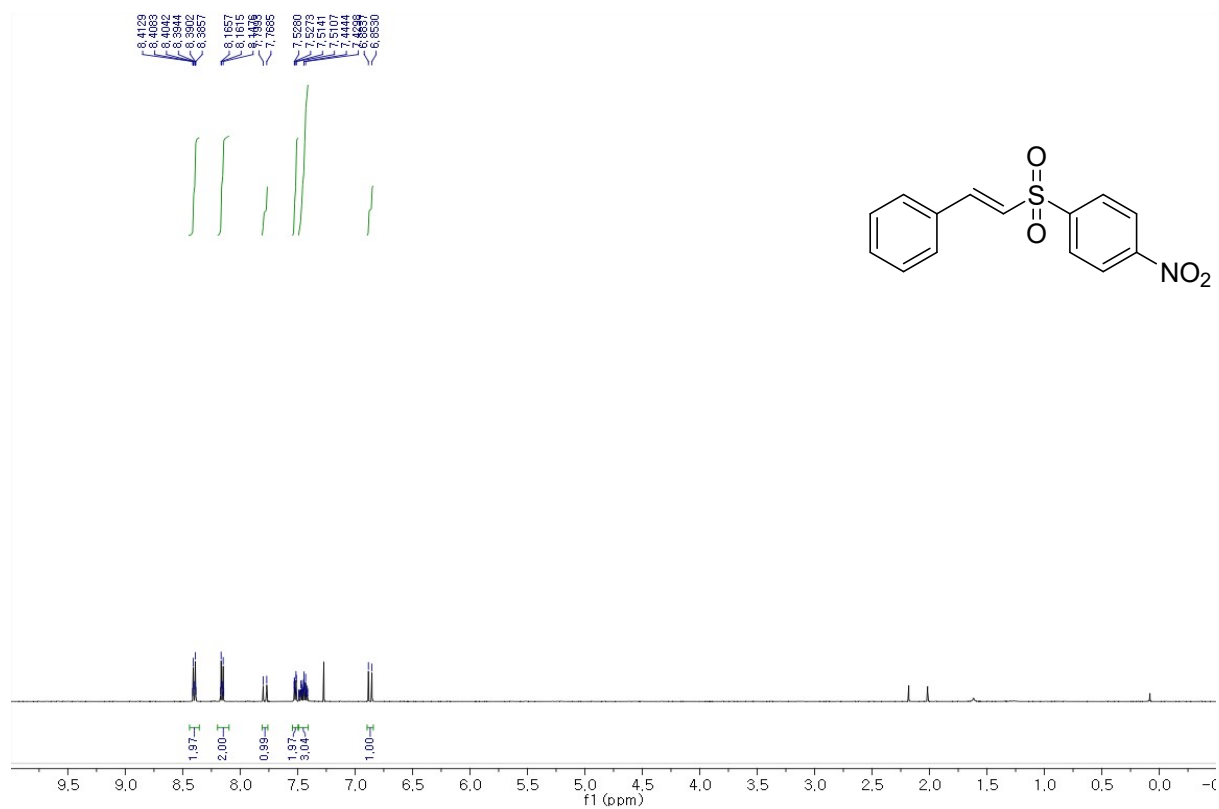


## 3ak



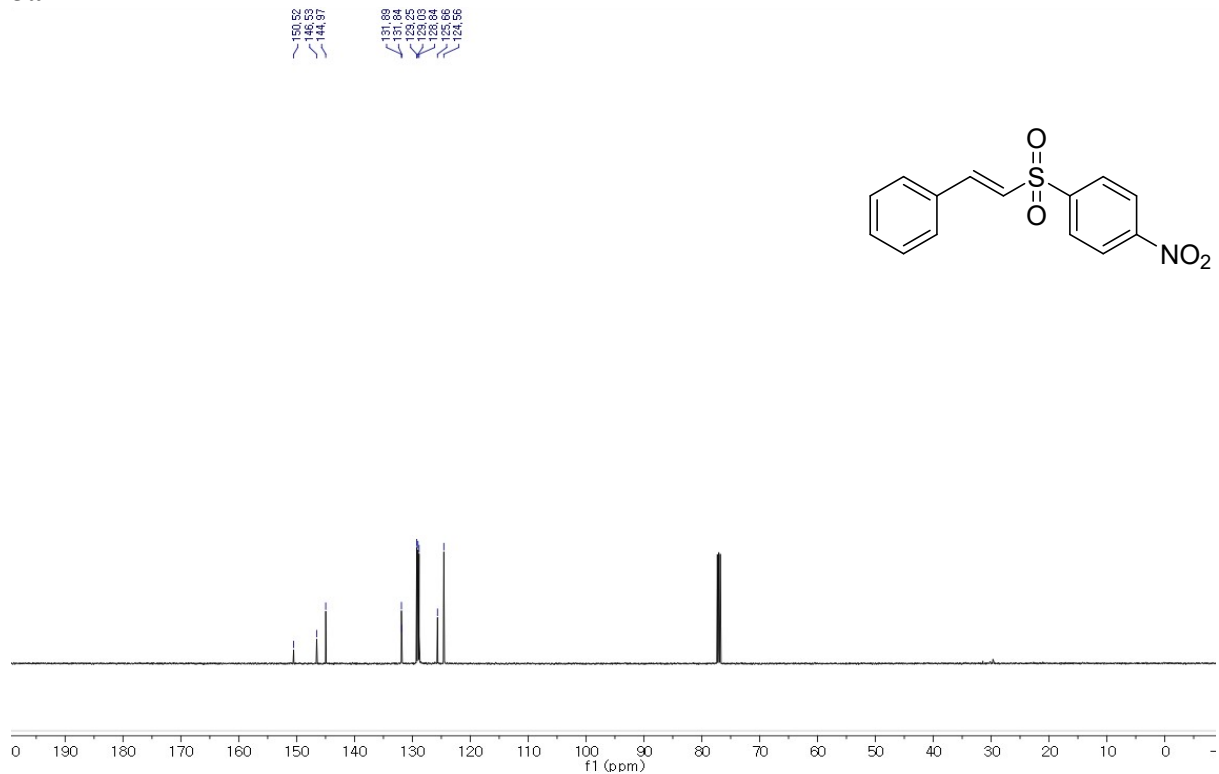
<sup>1</sup>H NMR

**3al**



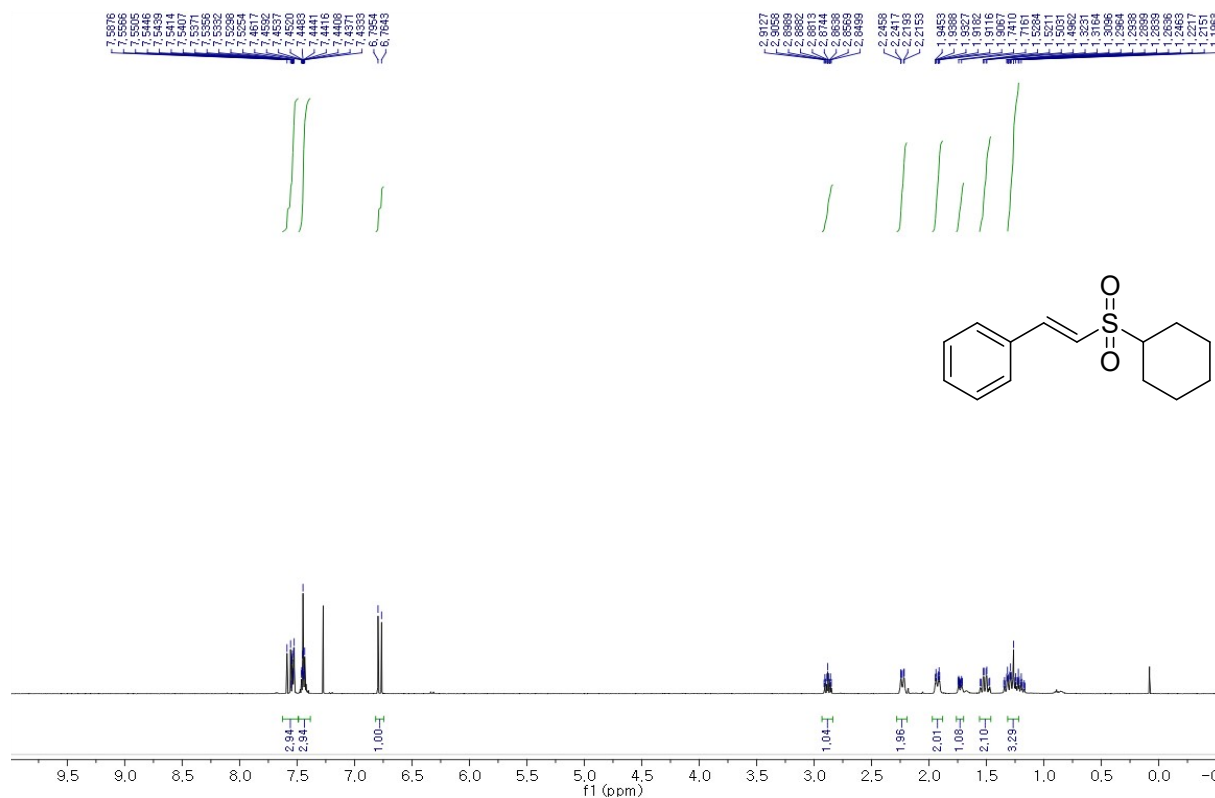
<sup>13</sup>C NMR

**3al**



# <sup>1</sup>H NMR

**3ao**



# <sup>13</sup>C NMR

**3ao**

