

Base-Promoted Thioannulation of *o*-Alkynyl Oxime Ethers with Sodium Sulfide for the General Synthesis of Isothiocoumarins

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Supporting Information

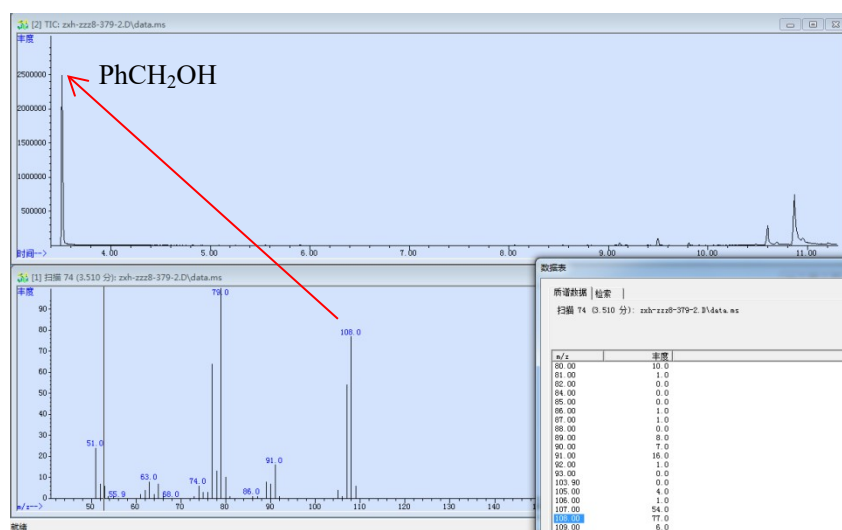
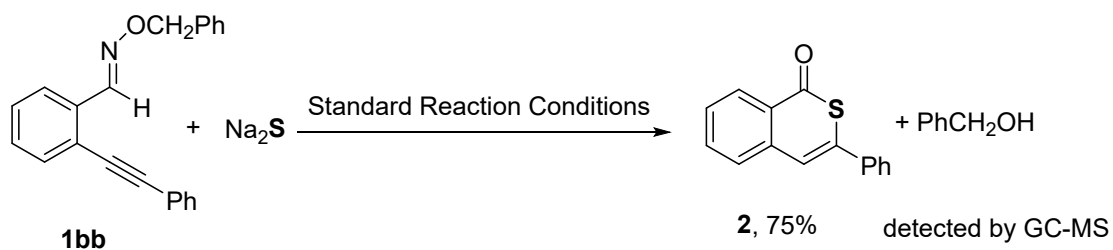
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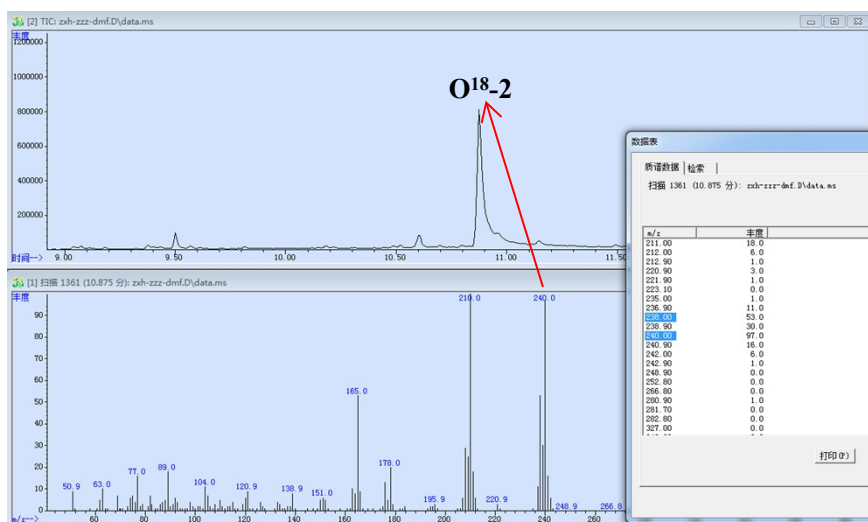
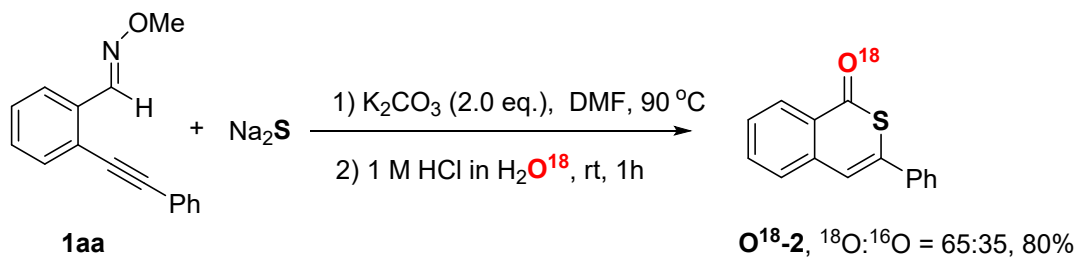
1. The GC-MS analysis of control experiments -----S2
2. NMR spectra for all compounds **1aa-1bb**, **2-32**, **D-2**-----S3-S64
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1. The GC-MS analysis of control experiments

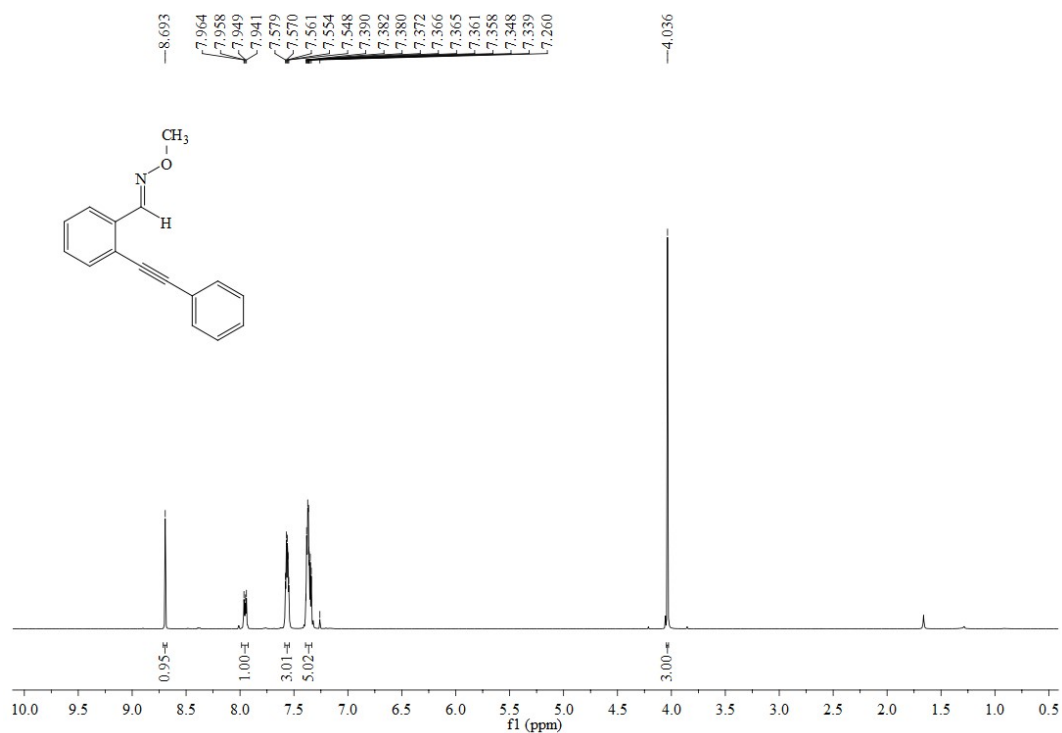
eq. 1:



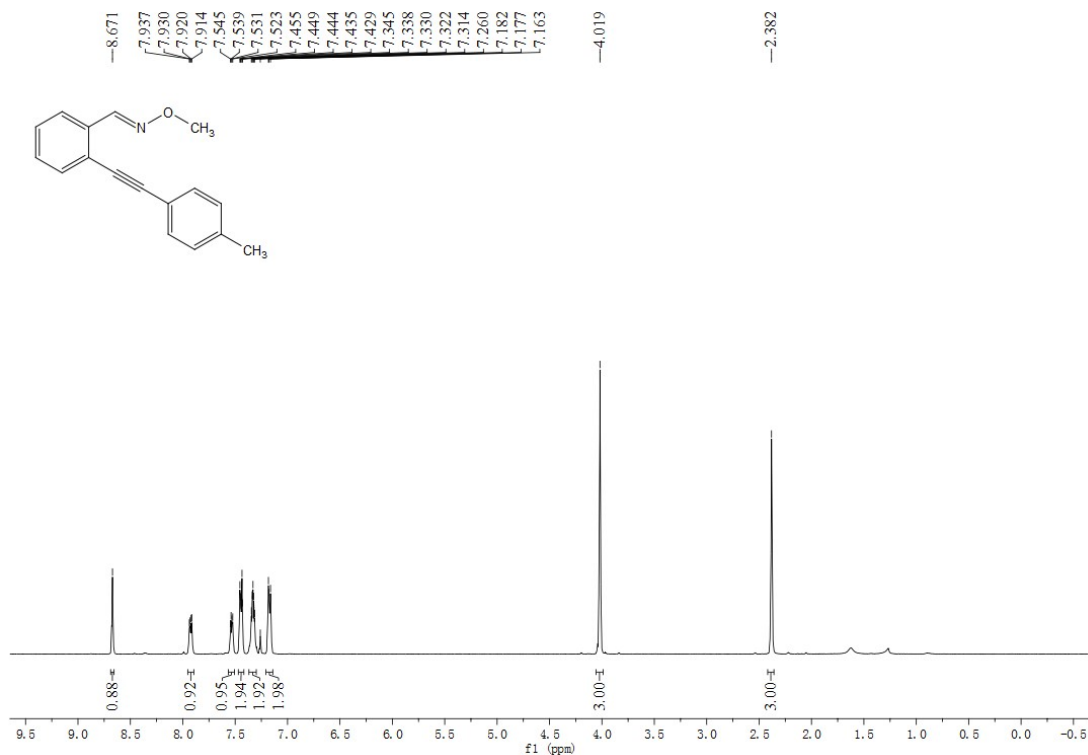
eq. 4: O¹⁸-2 GC analysis



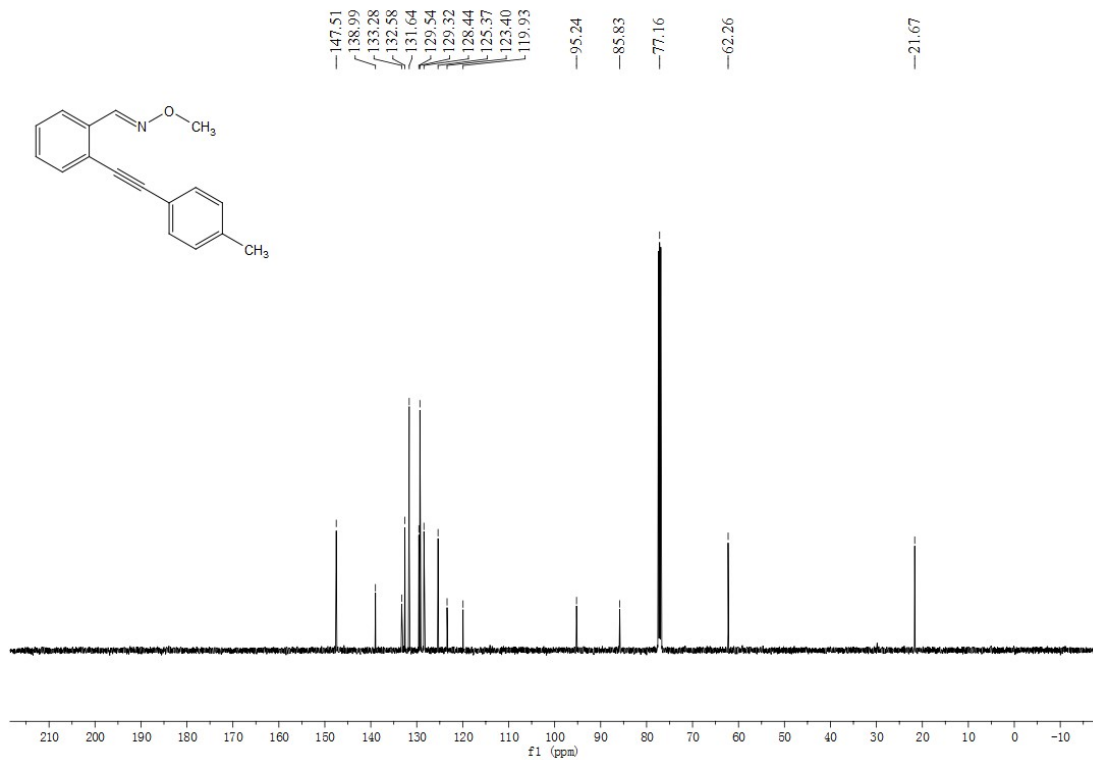
2. NMR spectra for all compounds 1aa-1bb, 2-32 and D-2



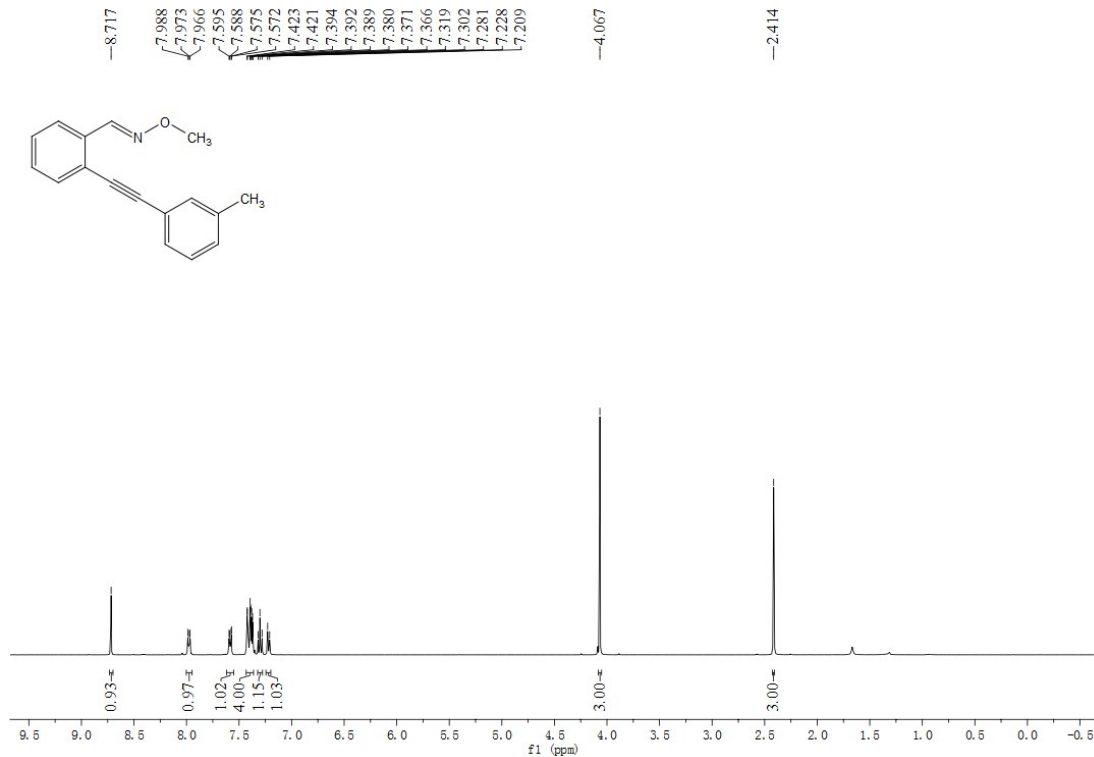
¹H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1aa)



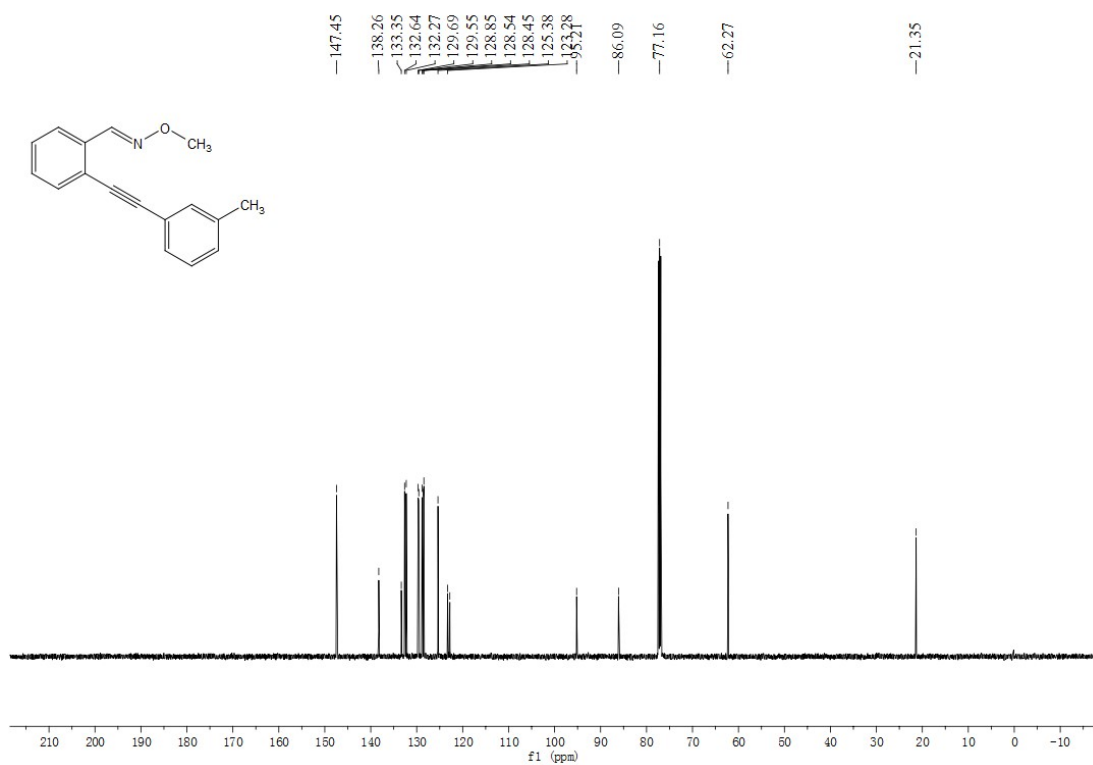
¹H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-(p-tolylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ab)



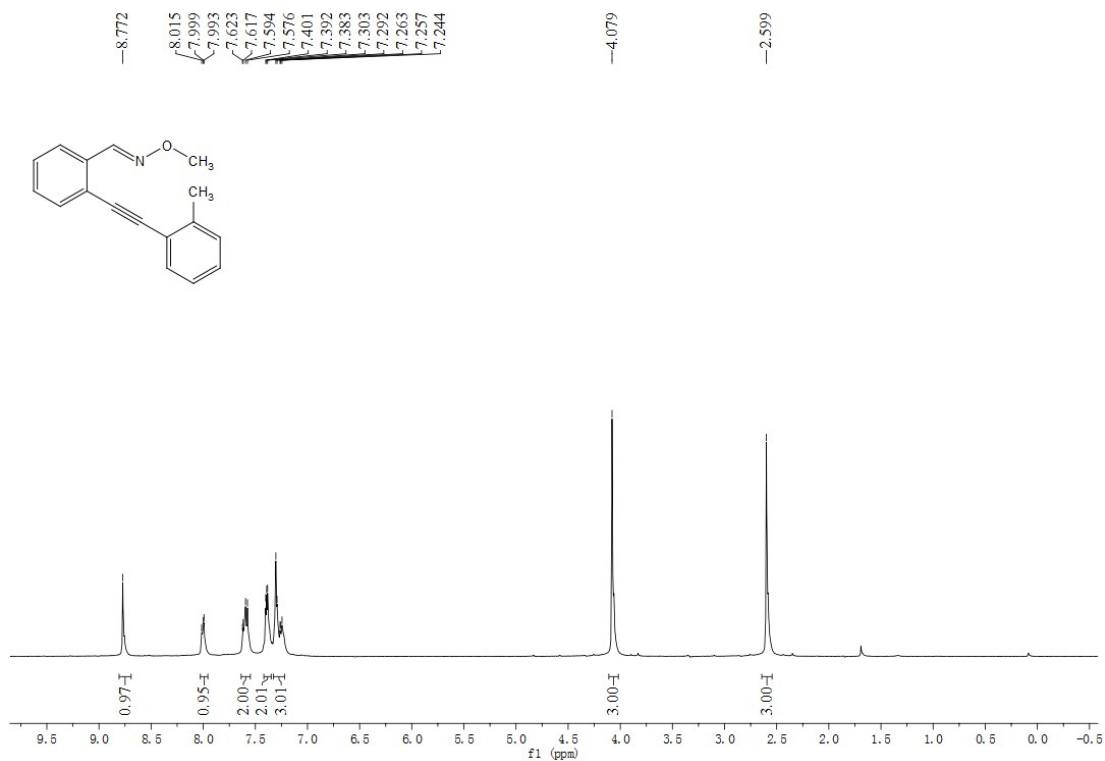
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(p-tolyethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ab)



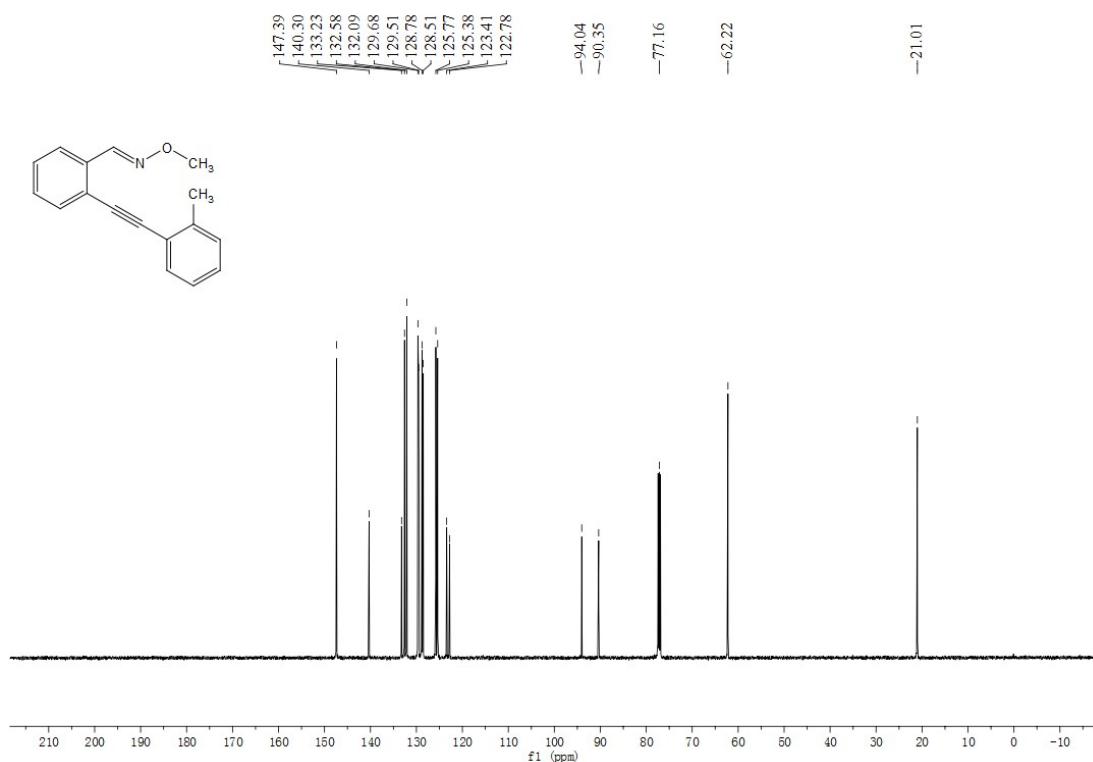
^1H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(m-tolyethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ac)



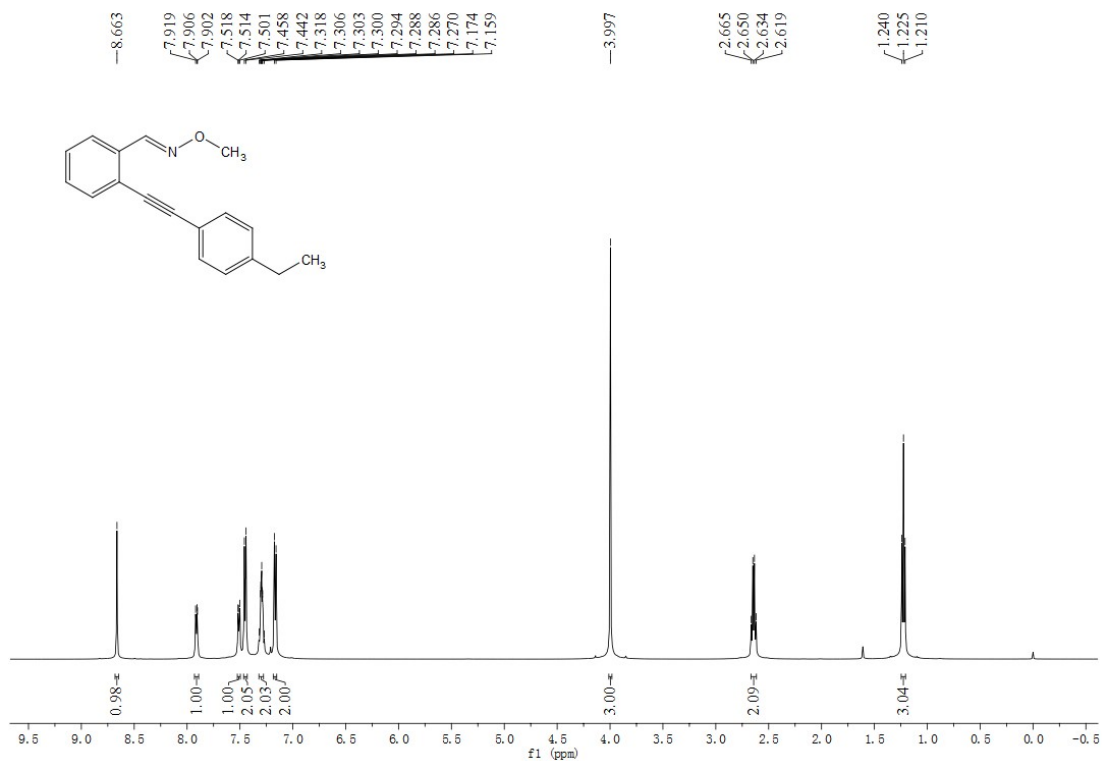
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(m-tolylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ac)



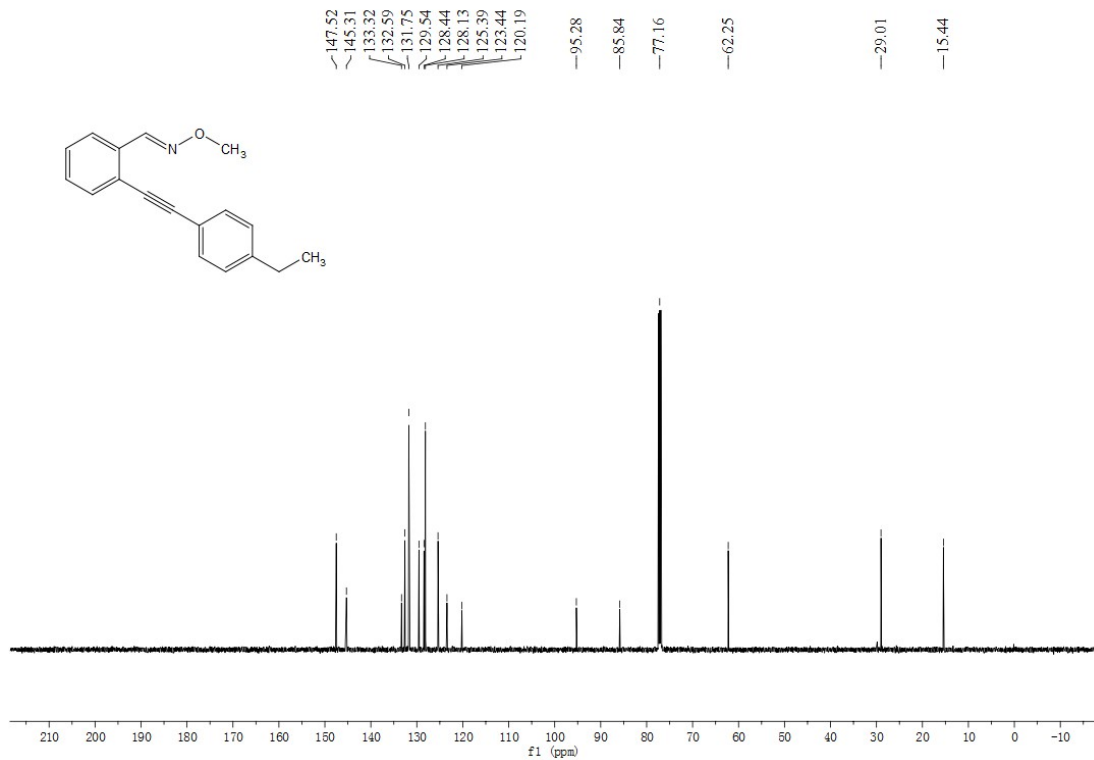
^1H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(o-tolylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ad)



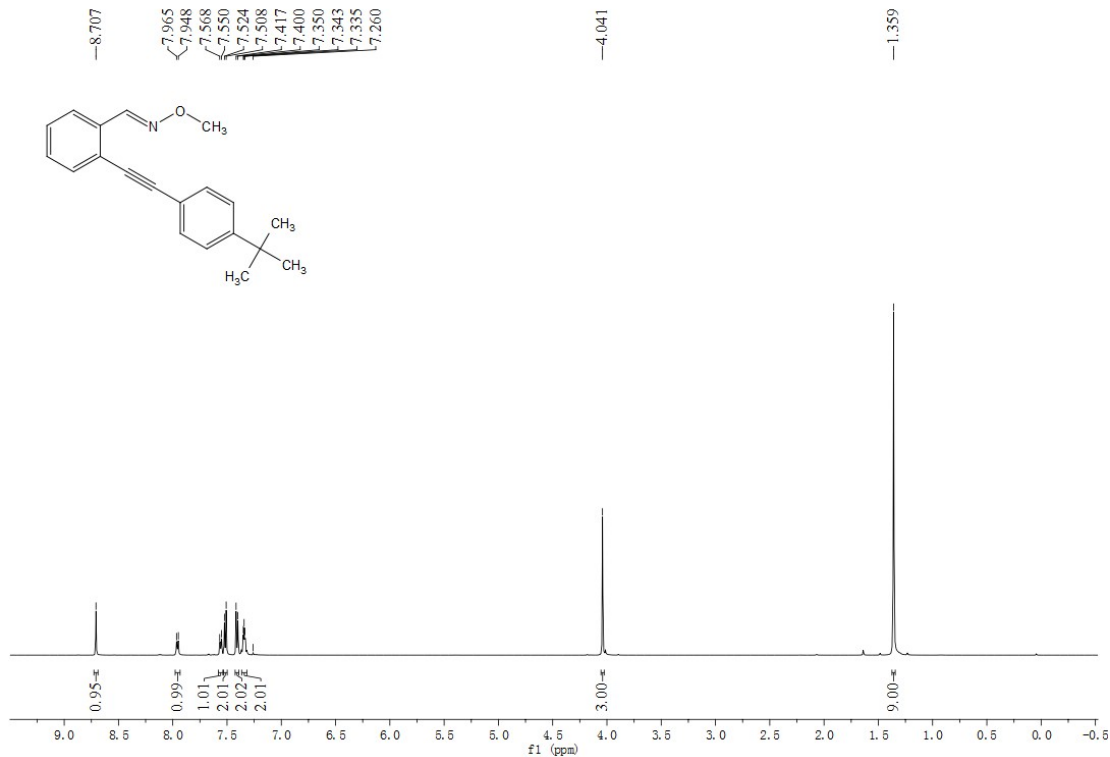
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(o-tolylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ad)



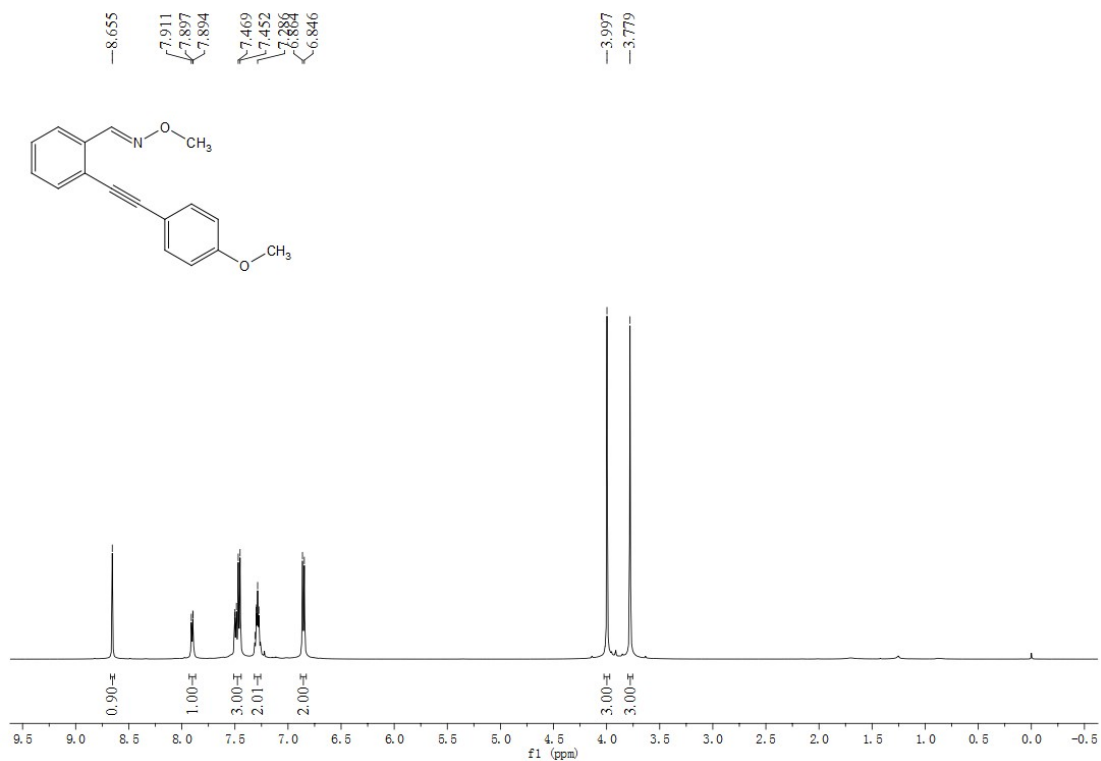
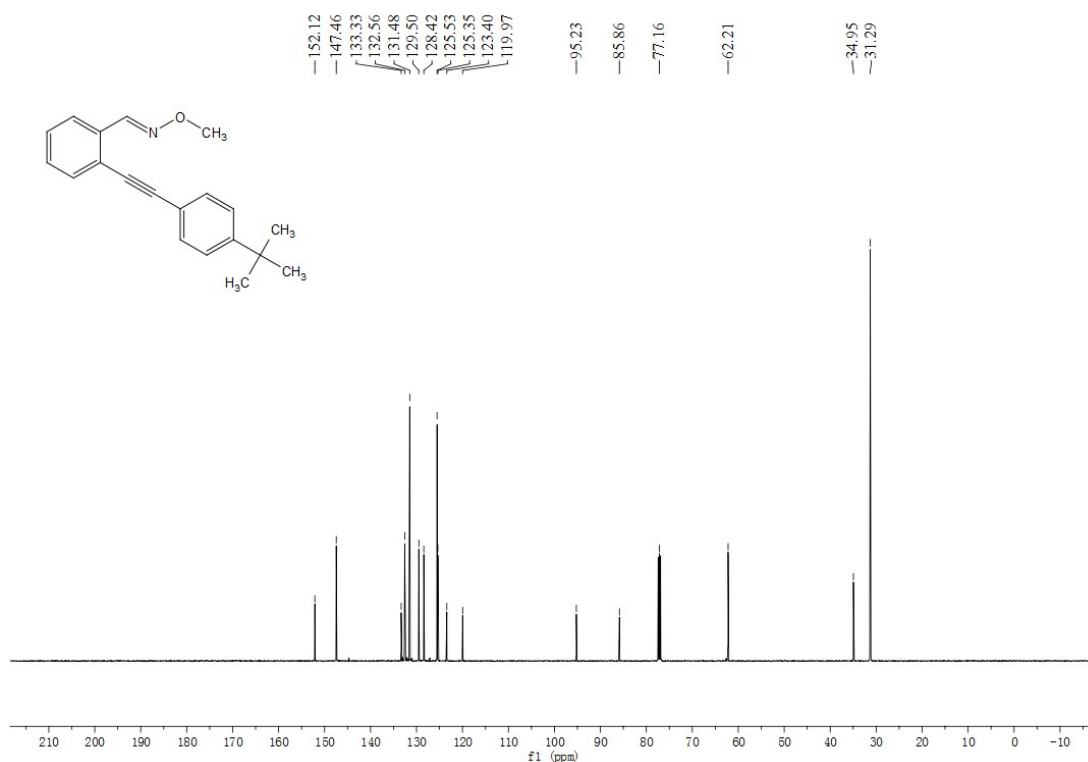
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-((4-ethylphenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ae)

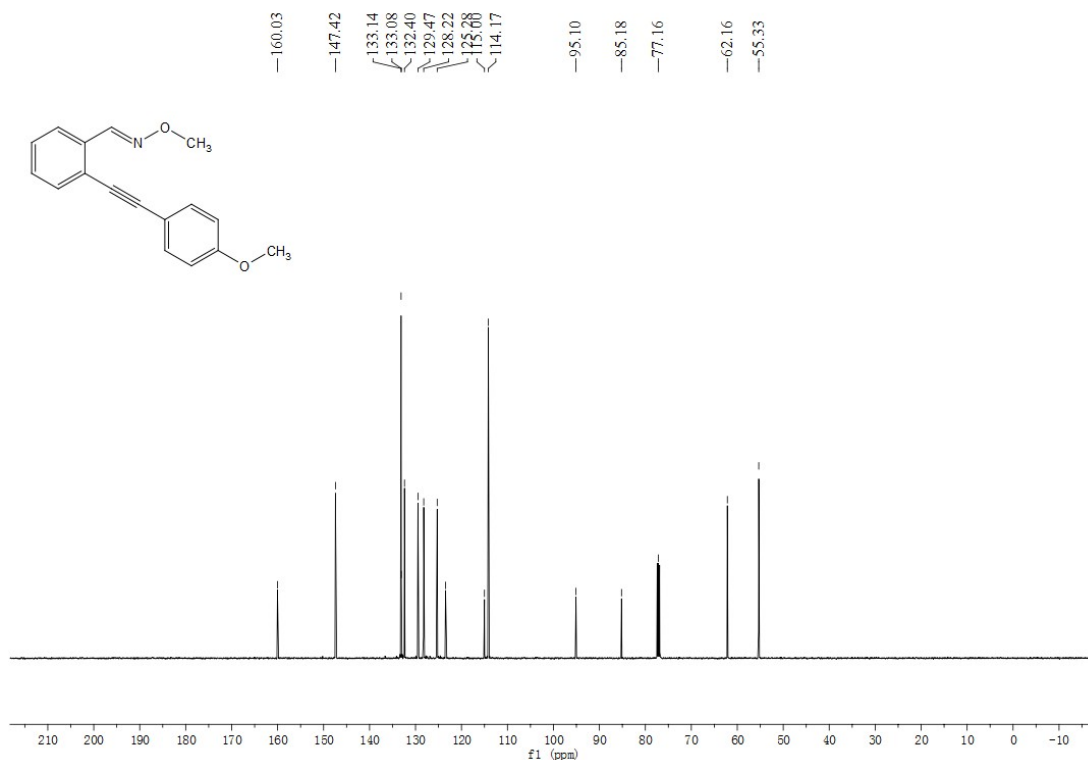


$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-((4-ethylphenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ae)

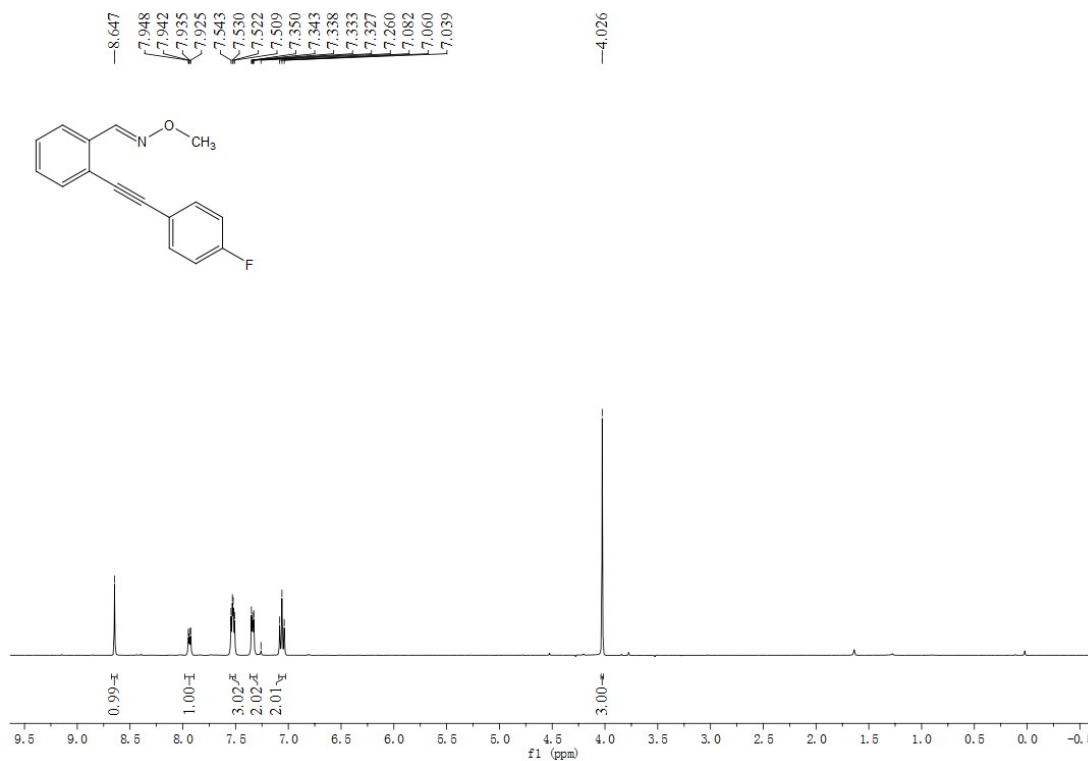


^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-((4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1af)

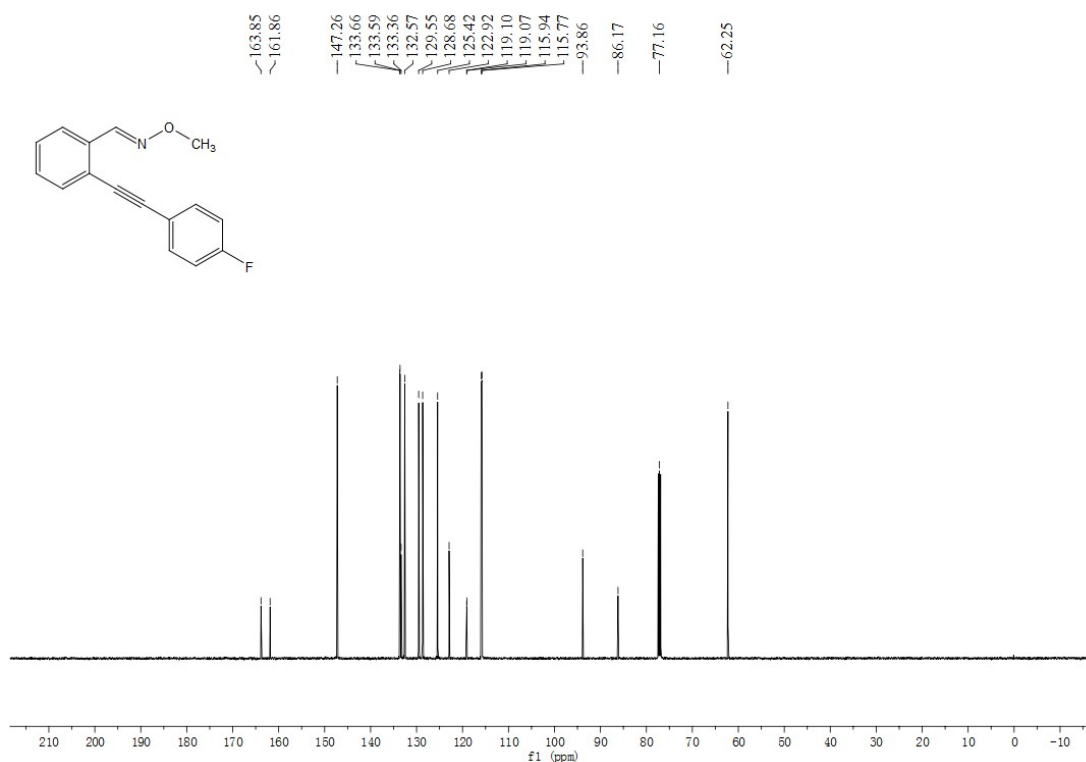




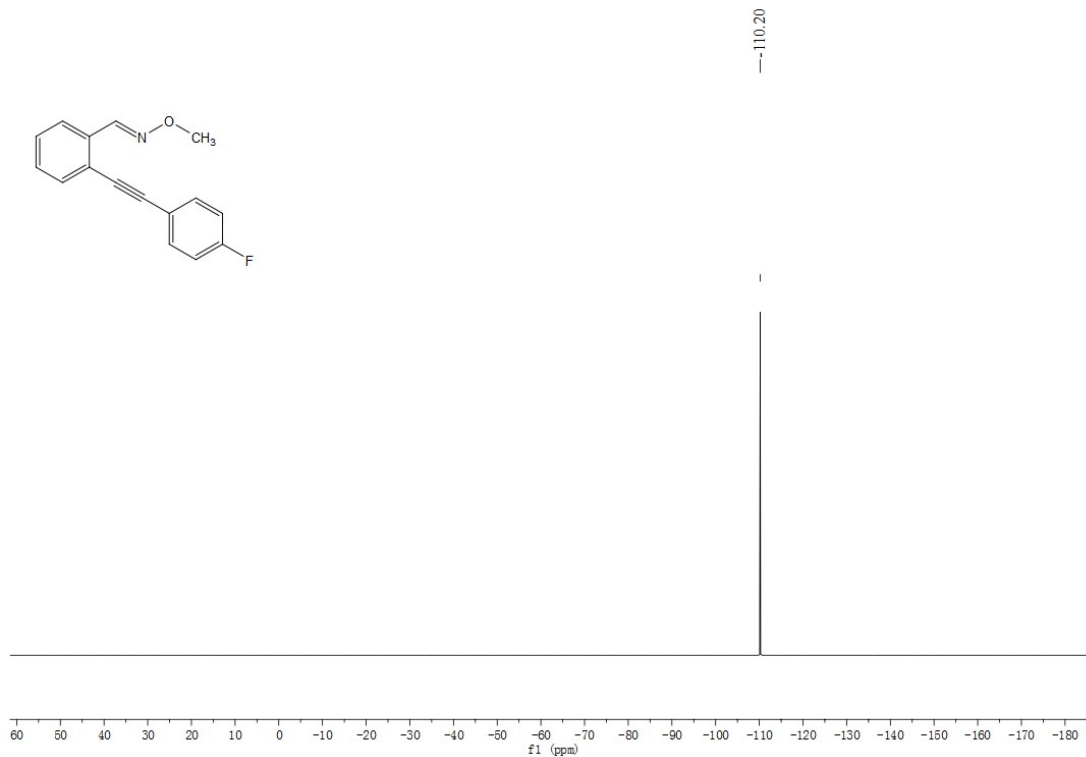
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-((4-methoxyphenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ag)



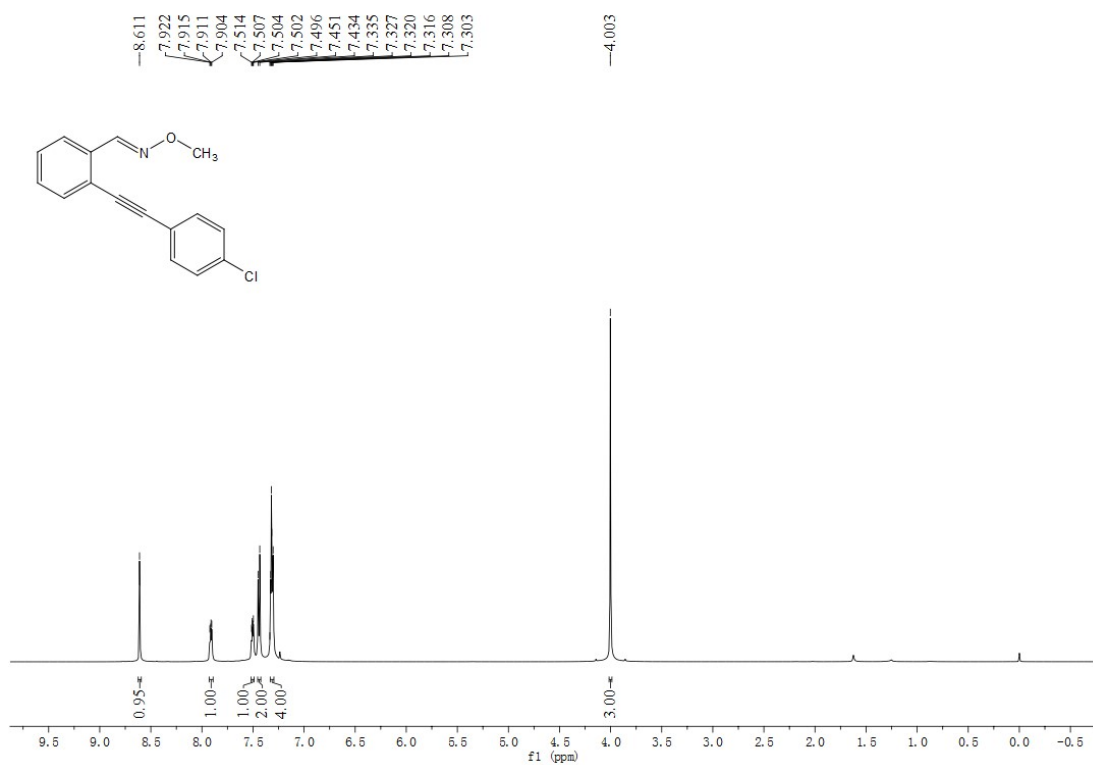
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ah)



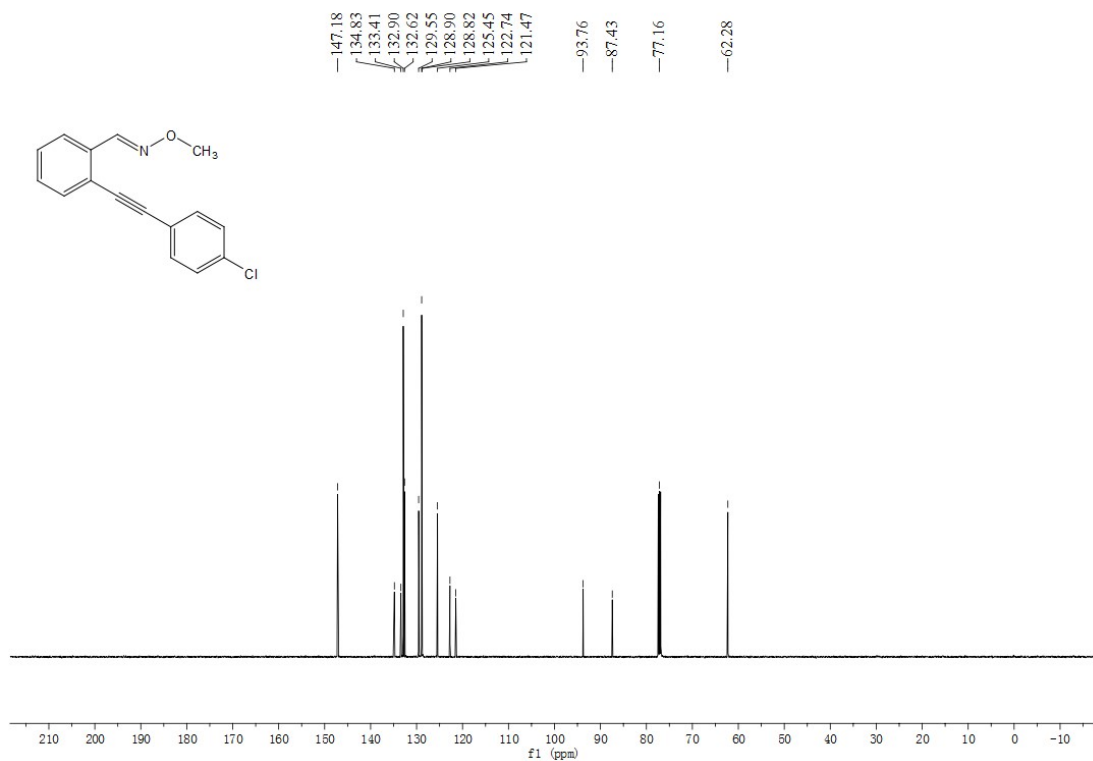
¹³C{¹H} NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ah)



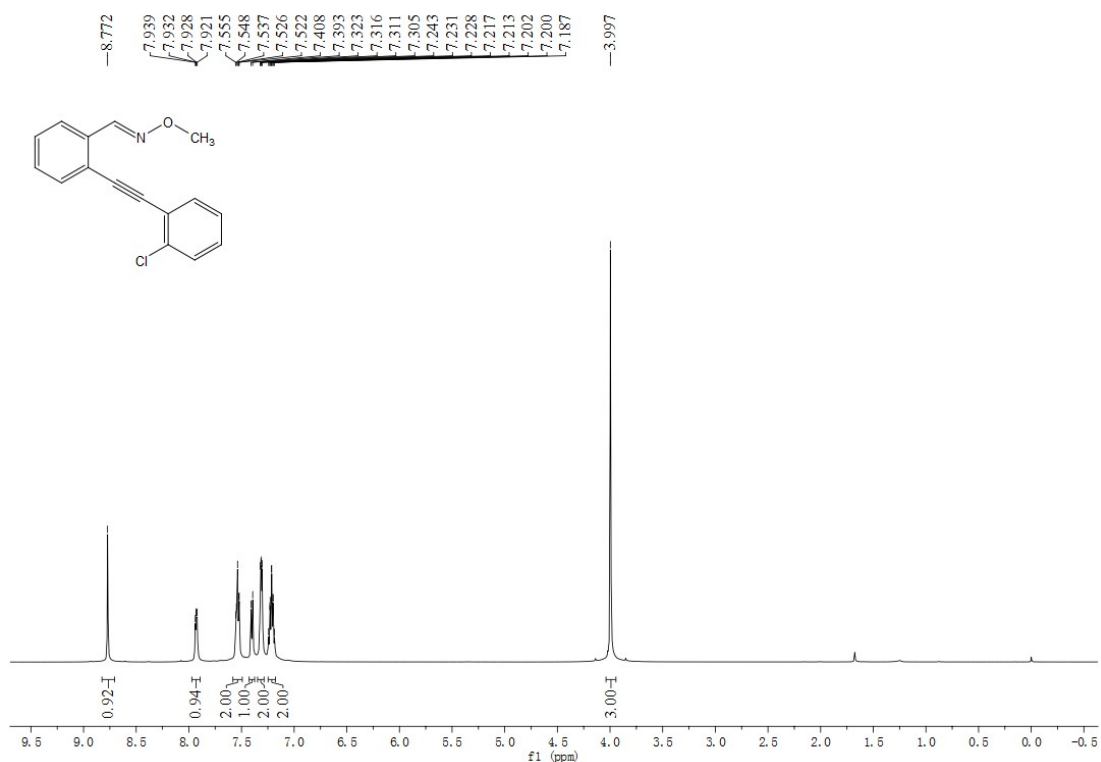
¹⁹F NMR 470 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ah)



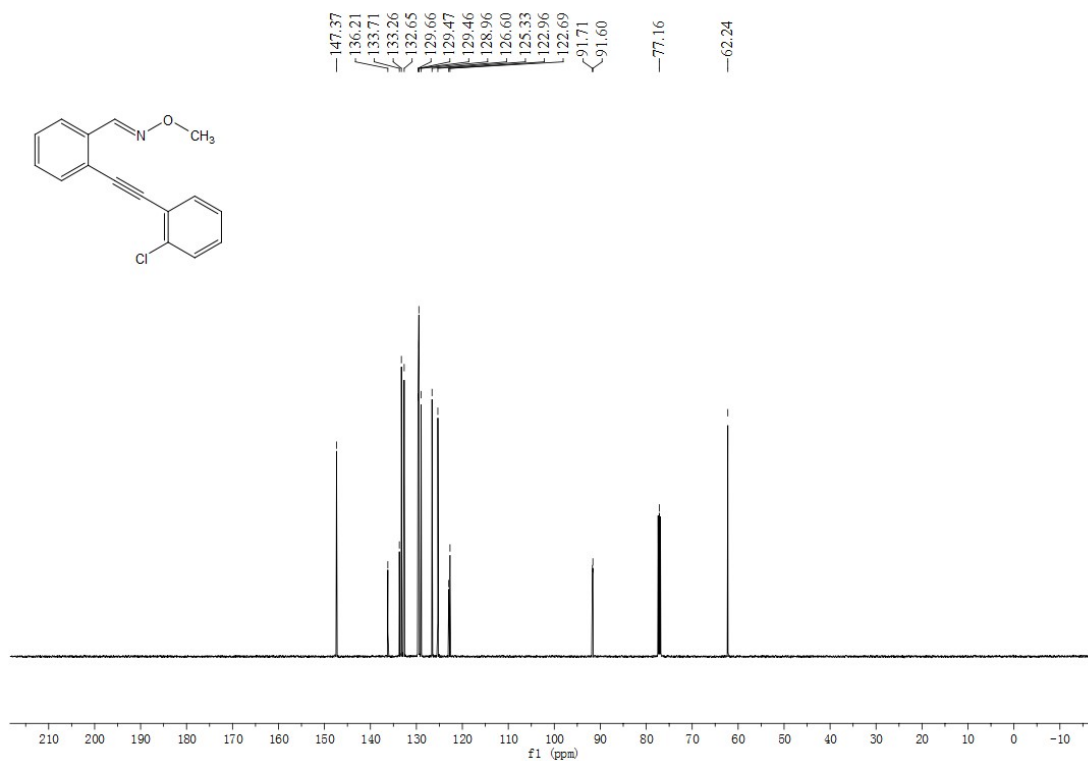
$^1\text{H NMR}$ 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-((4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ai)



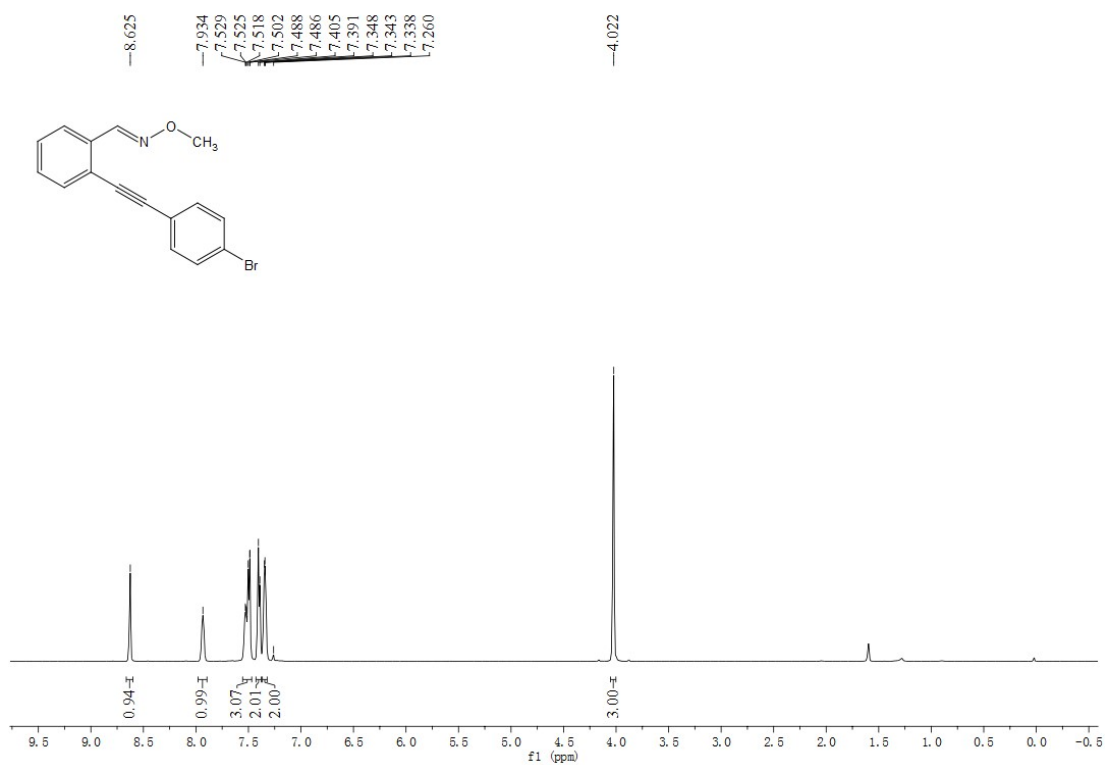
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-((4-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ai)



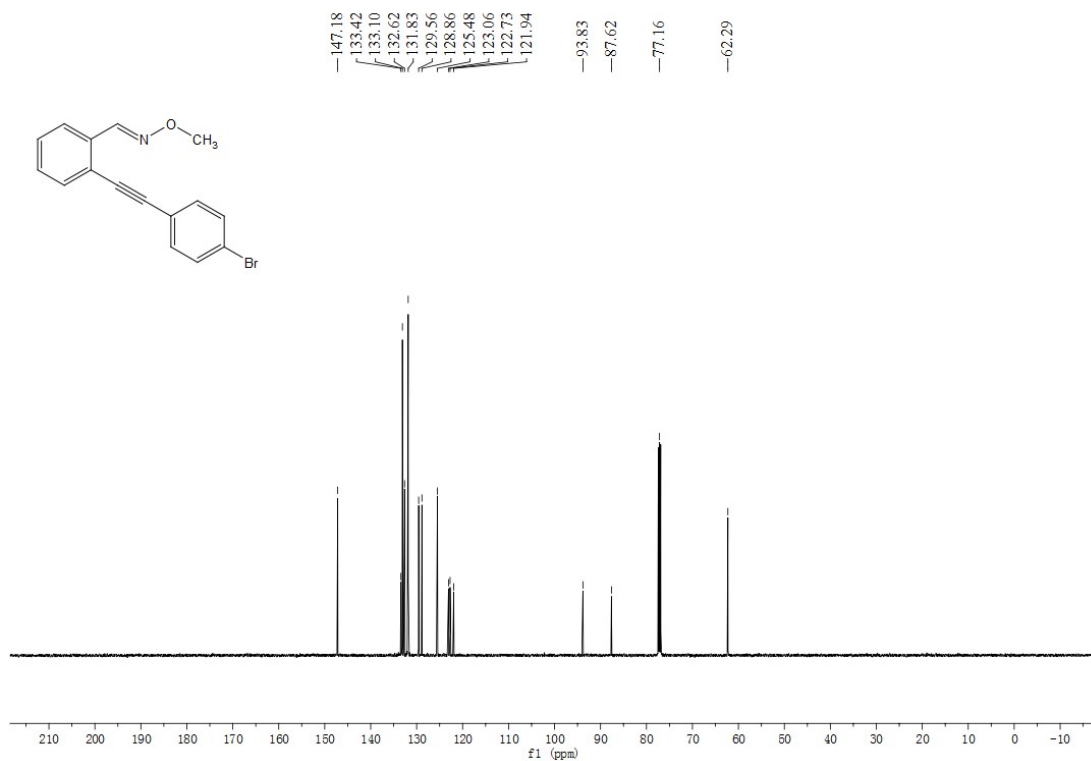
¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-((2-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1aj)



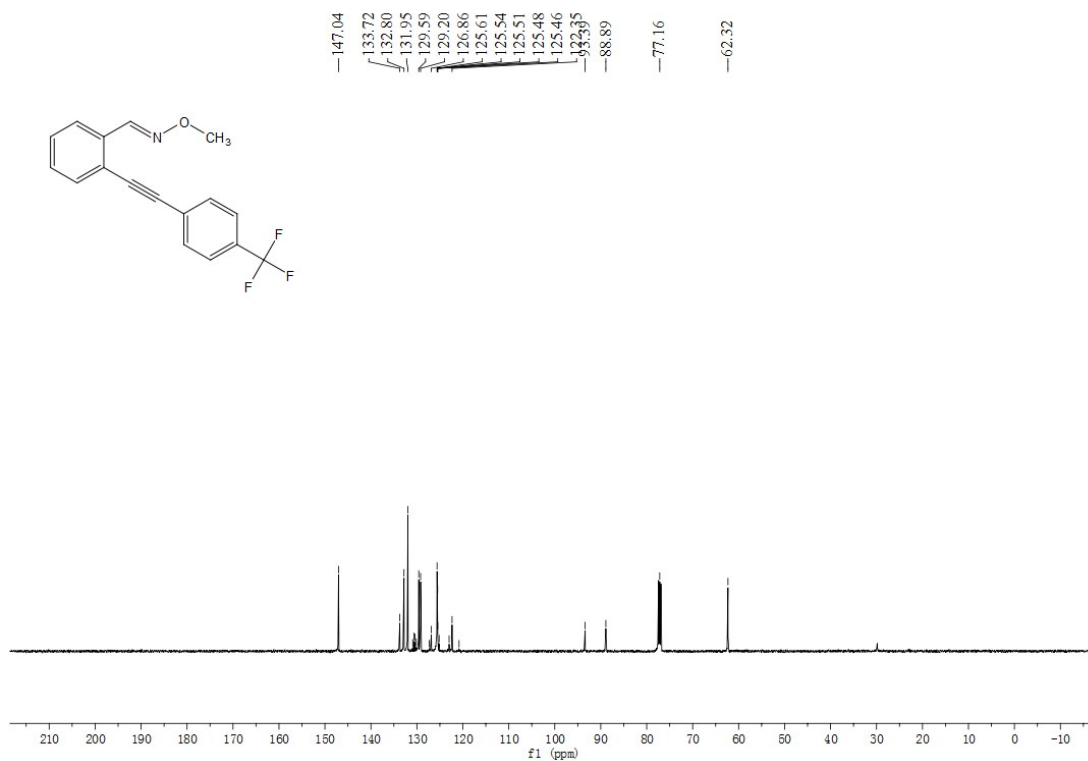
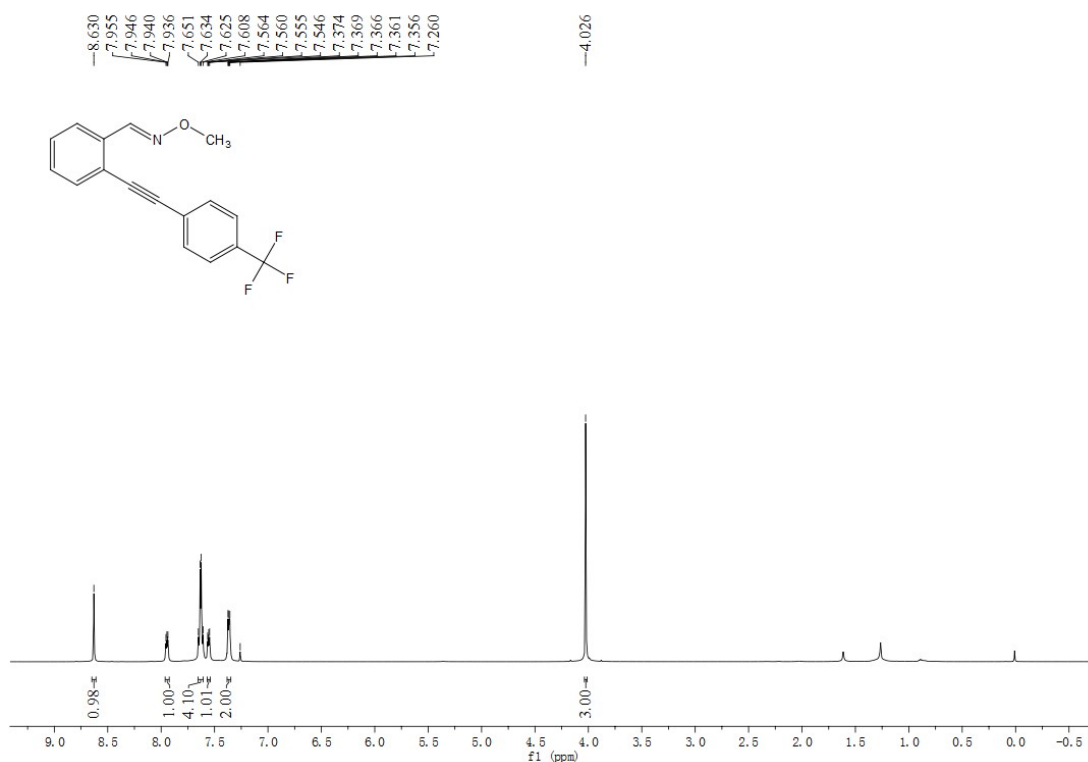
¹³C{¹H} NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-((2-chlorophenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1aj)

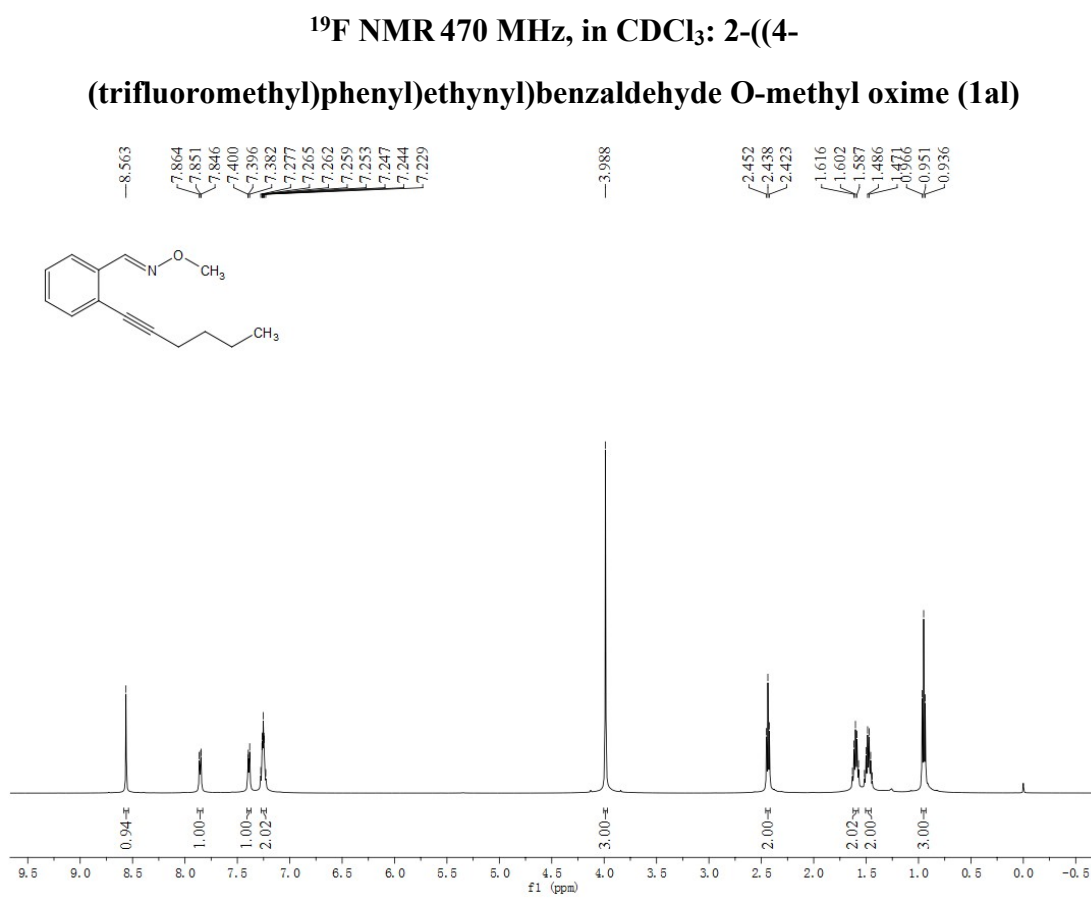
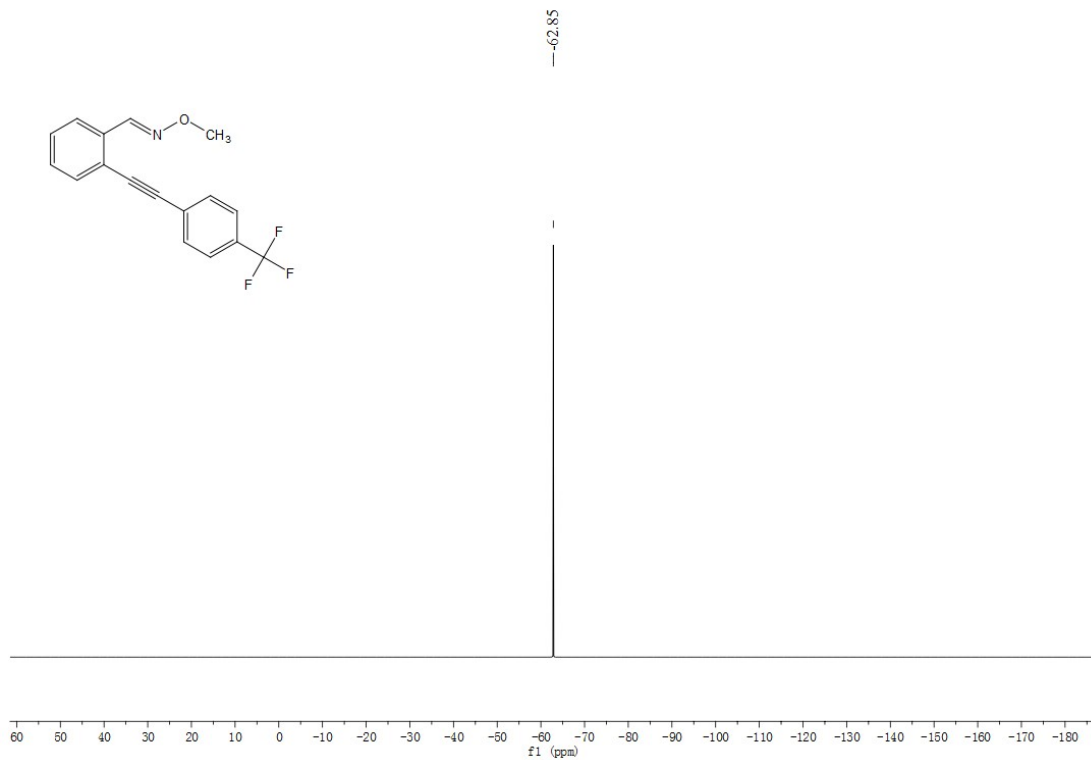


¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-((4-bromophenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ak)

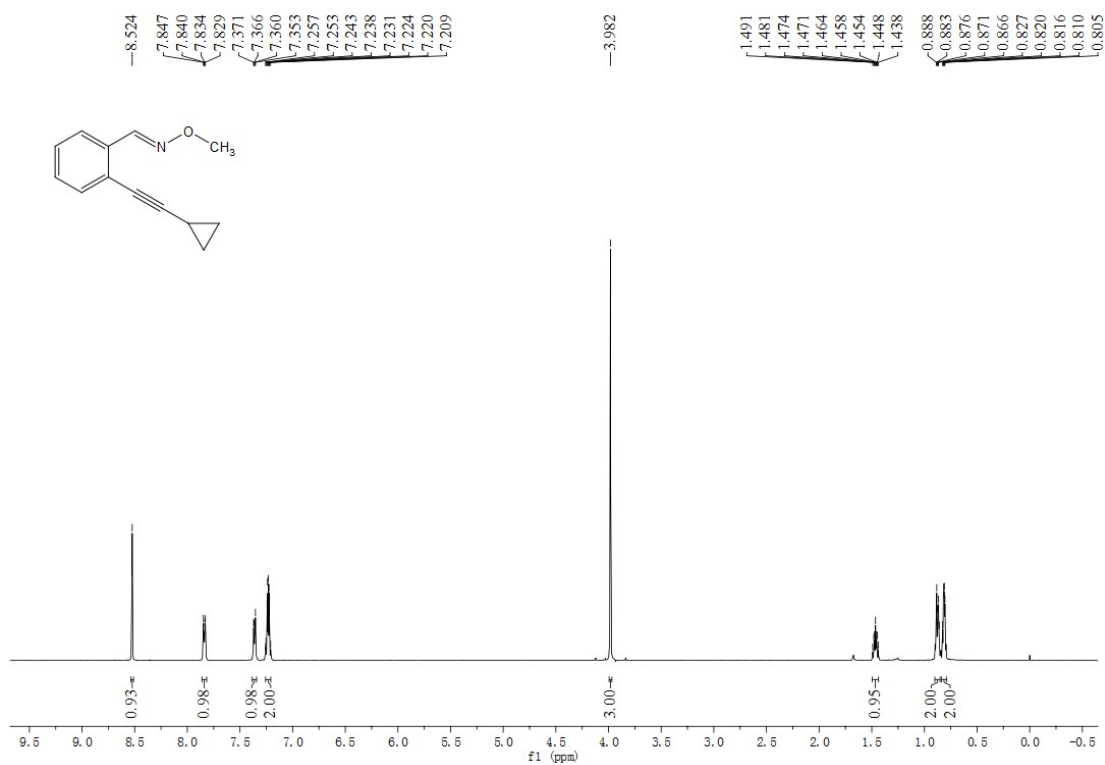


¹³C{¹H} NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-((4-bromophenyl)ethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ak)

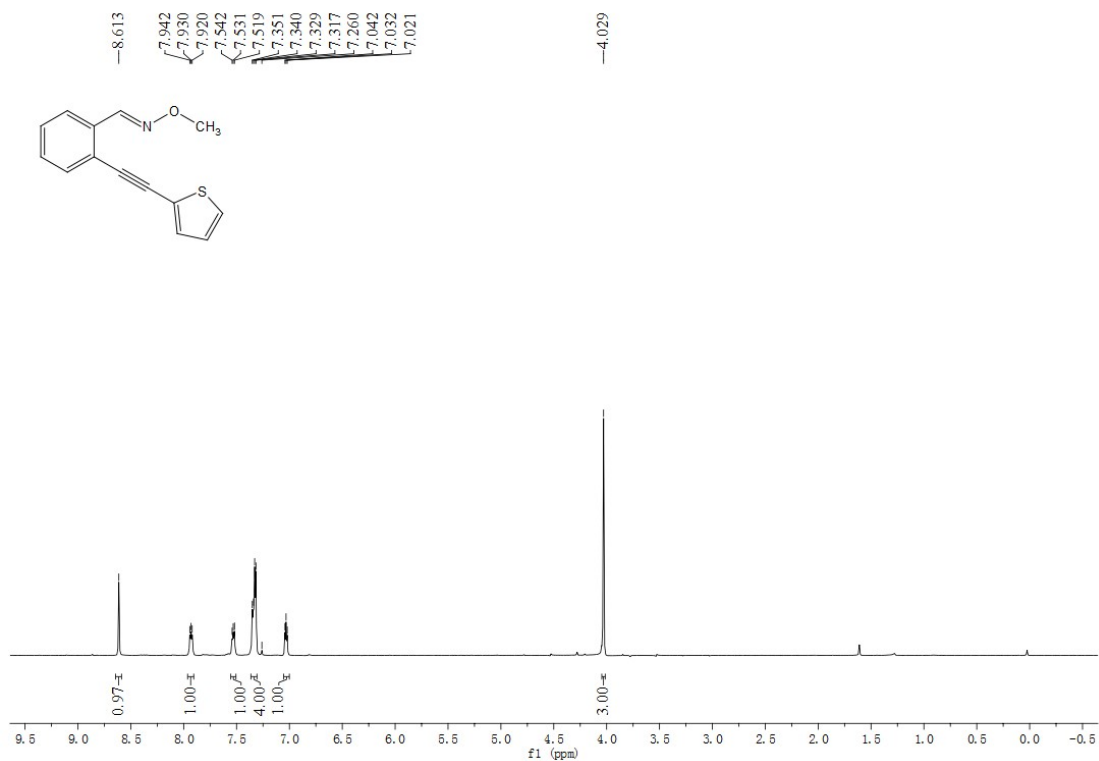




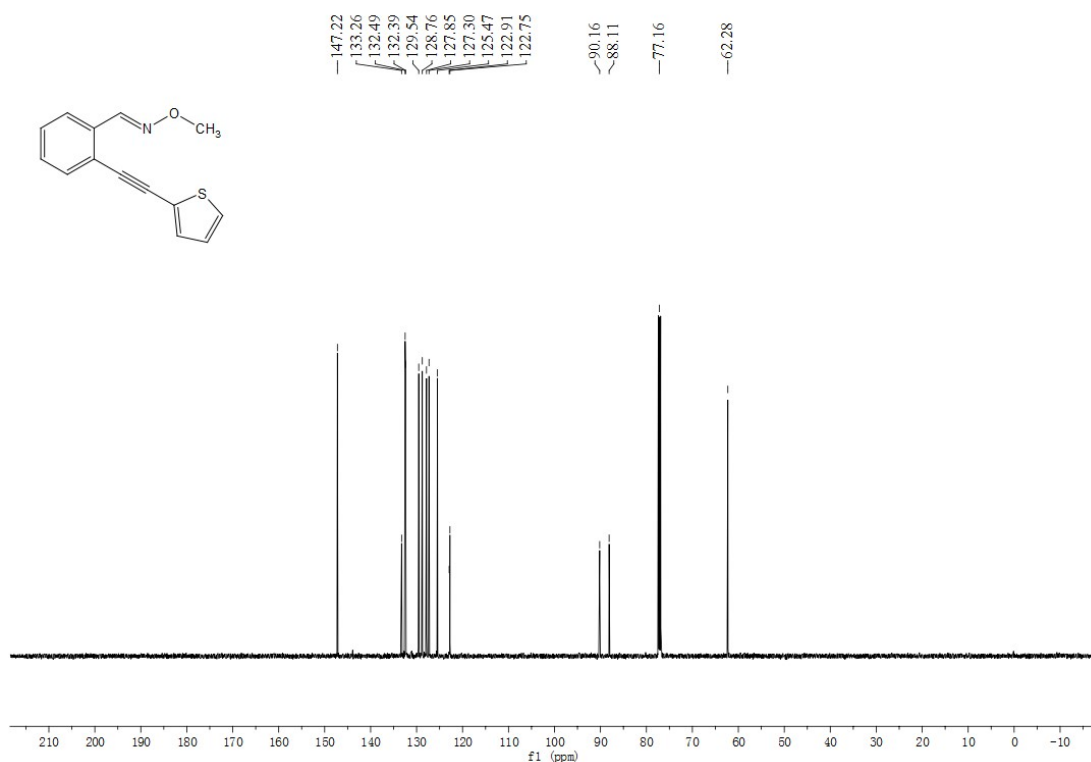
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(hex-1-yn-1-yl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1am)



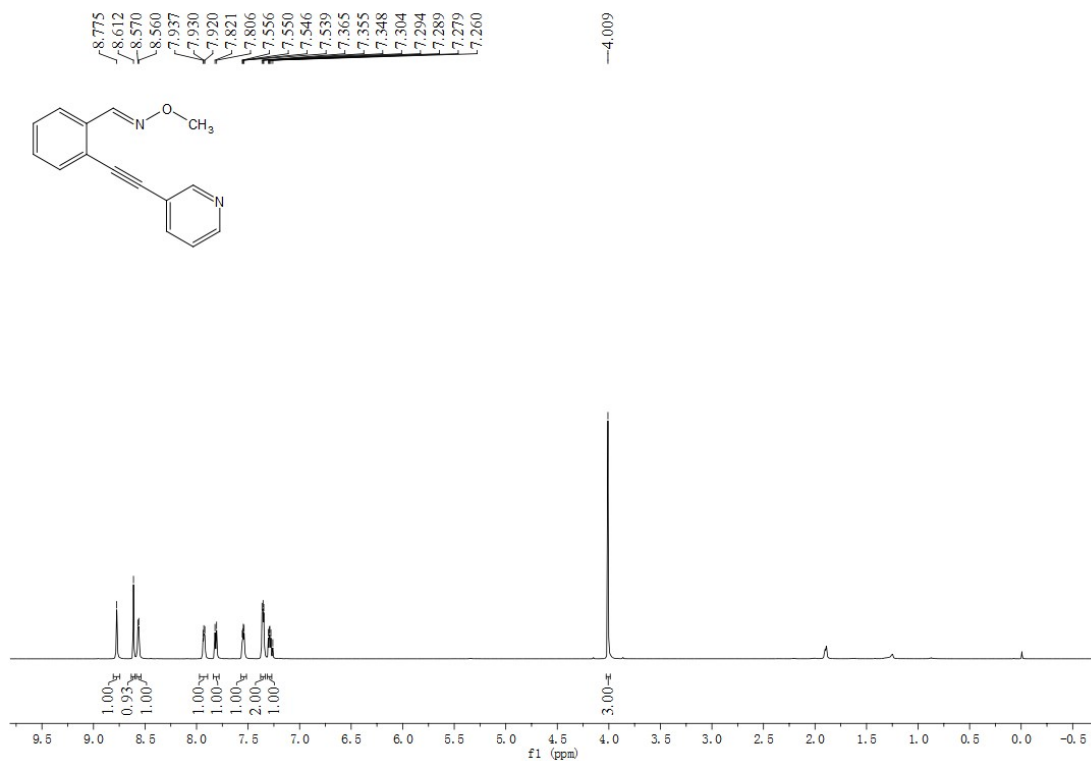
¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-(cyclopropylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1an)



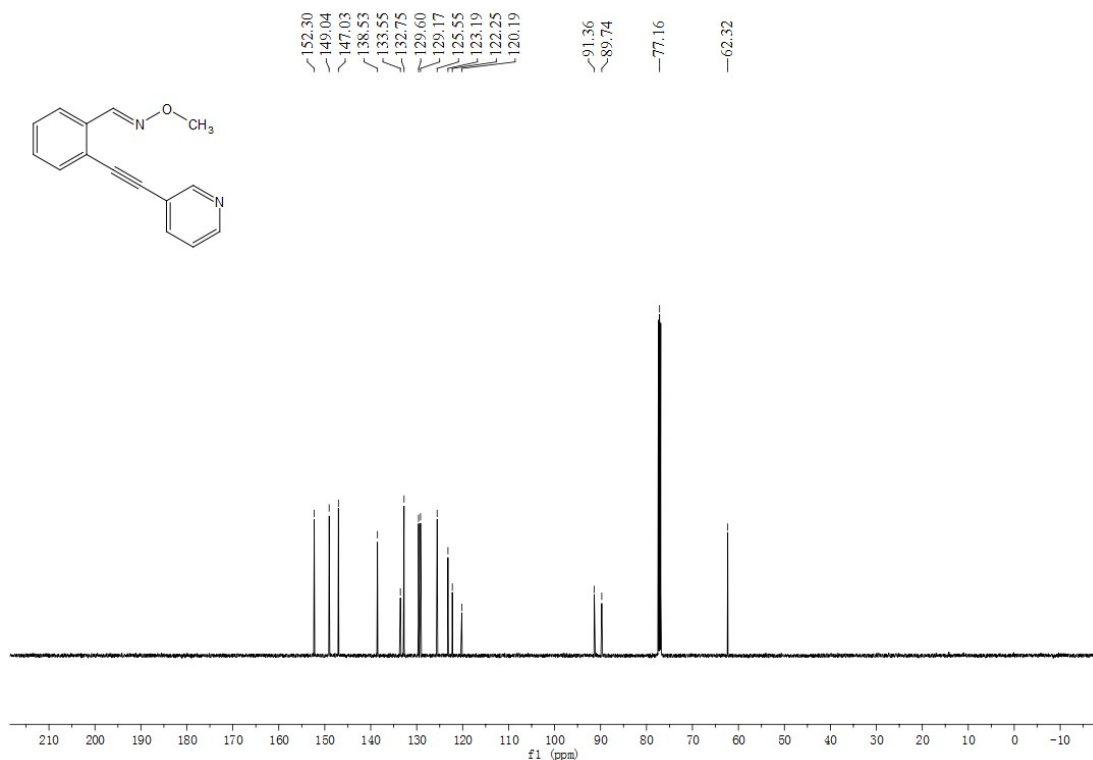
¹H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-(thiophen-2-ylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ao)



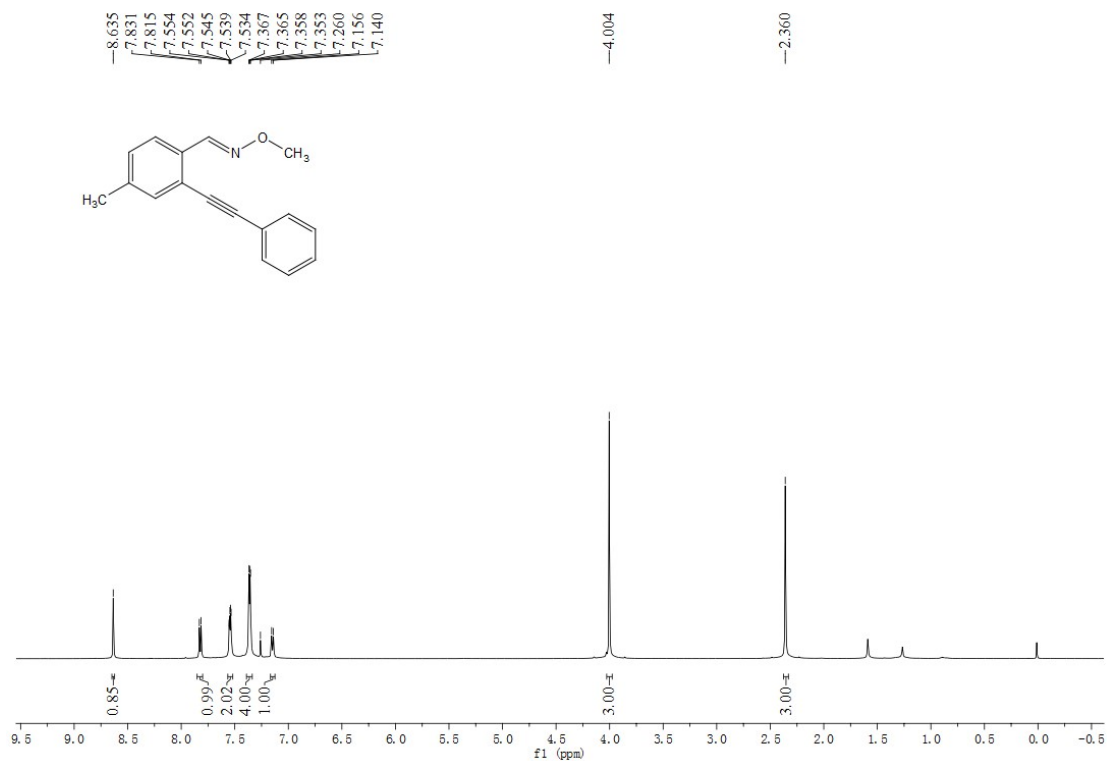
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(thiophen-2-ylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ao)



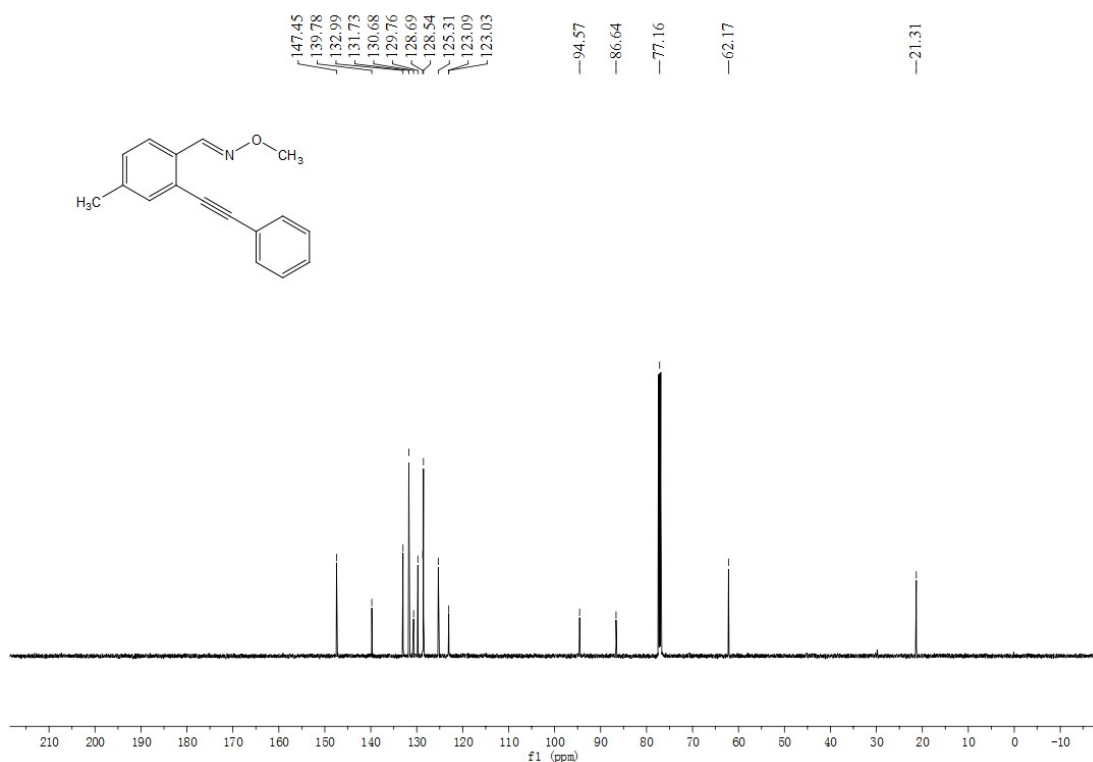
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(pyridin-3-ylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ap)



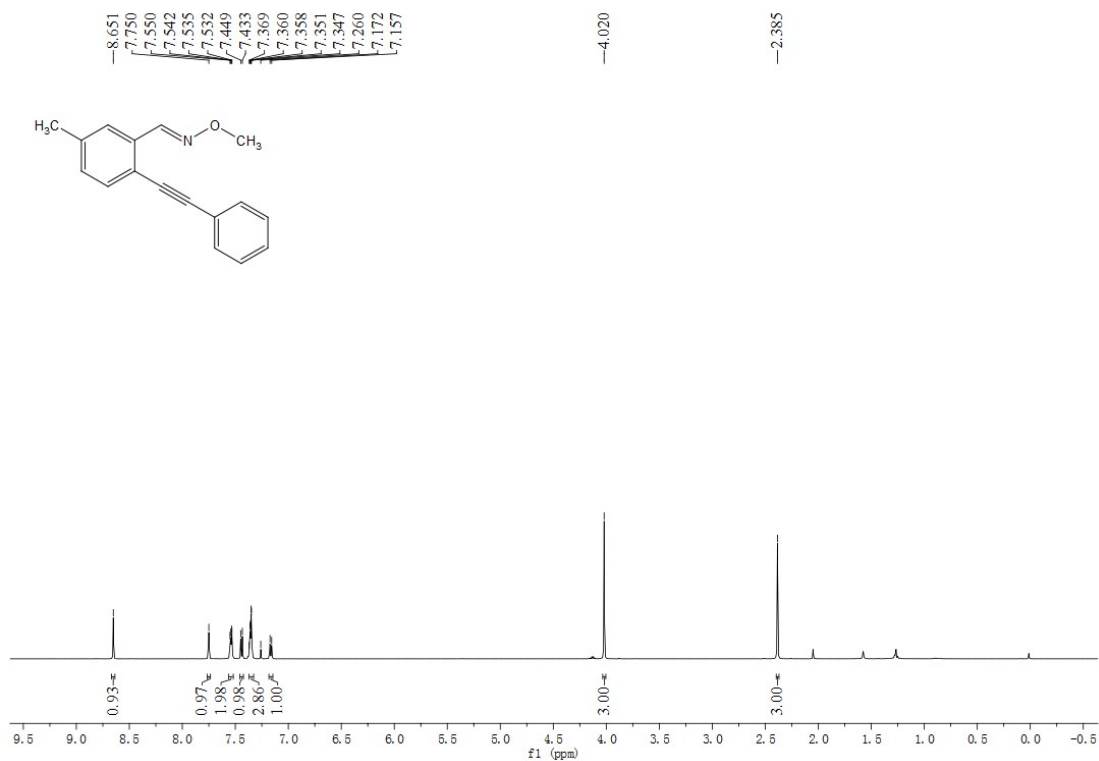
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(pyridin-3-ylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ap)



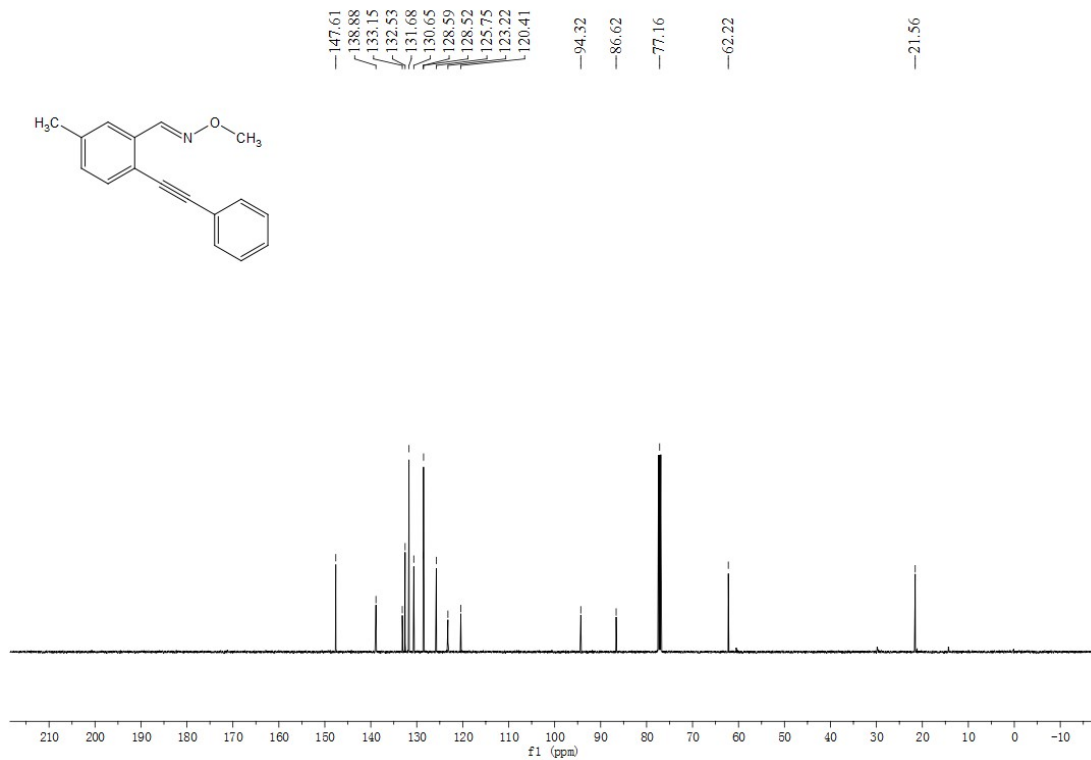
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 4-methyl-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1aq)



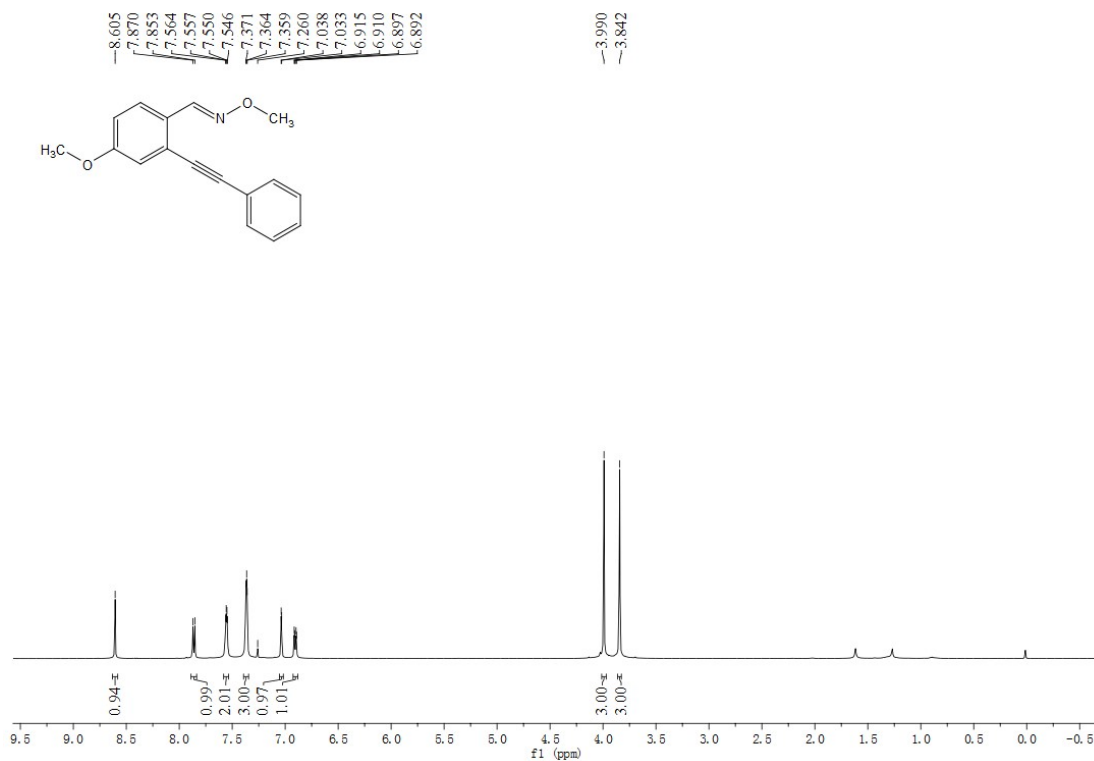
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 4-methyl-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1aq)



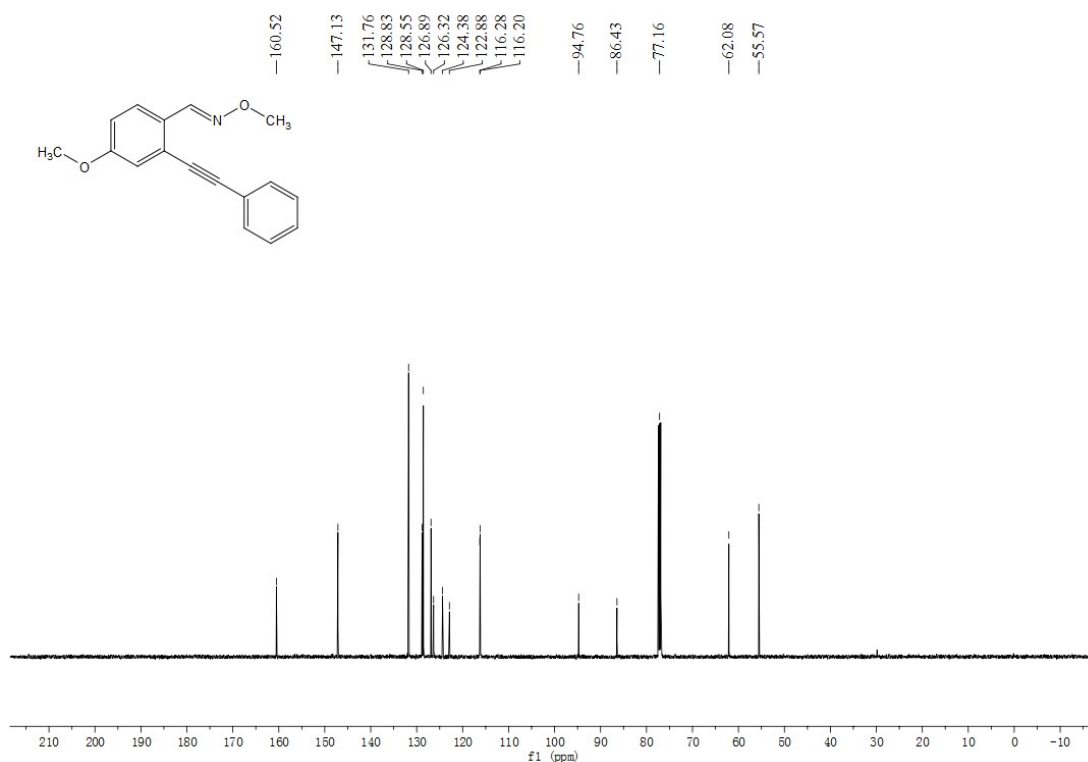
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 5-methyl-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ar)



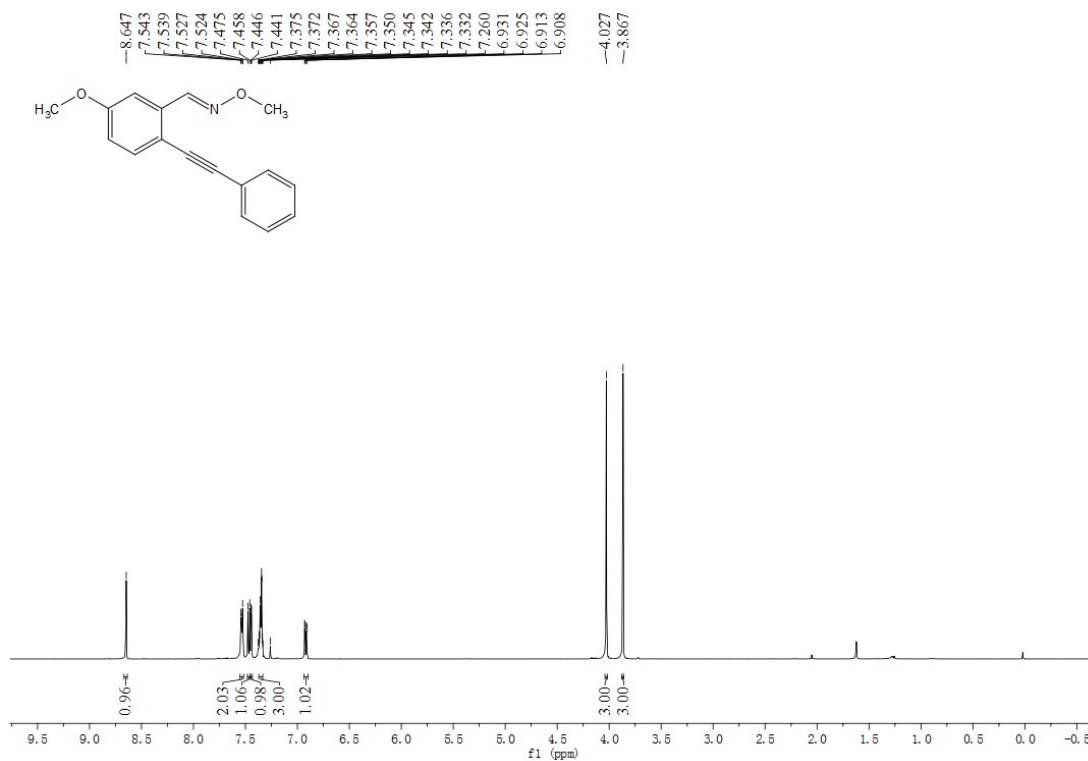
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 5-methyl-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ar)



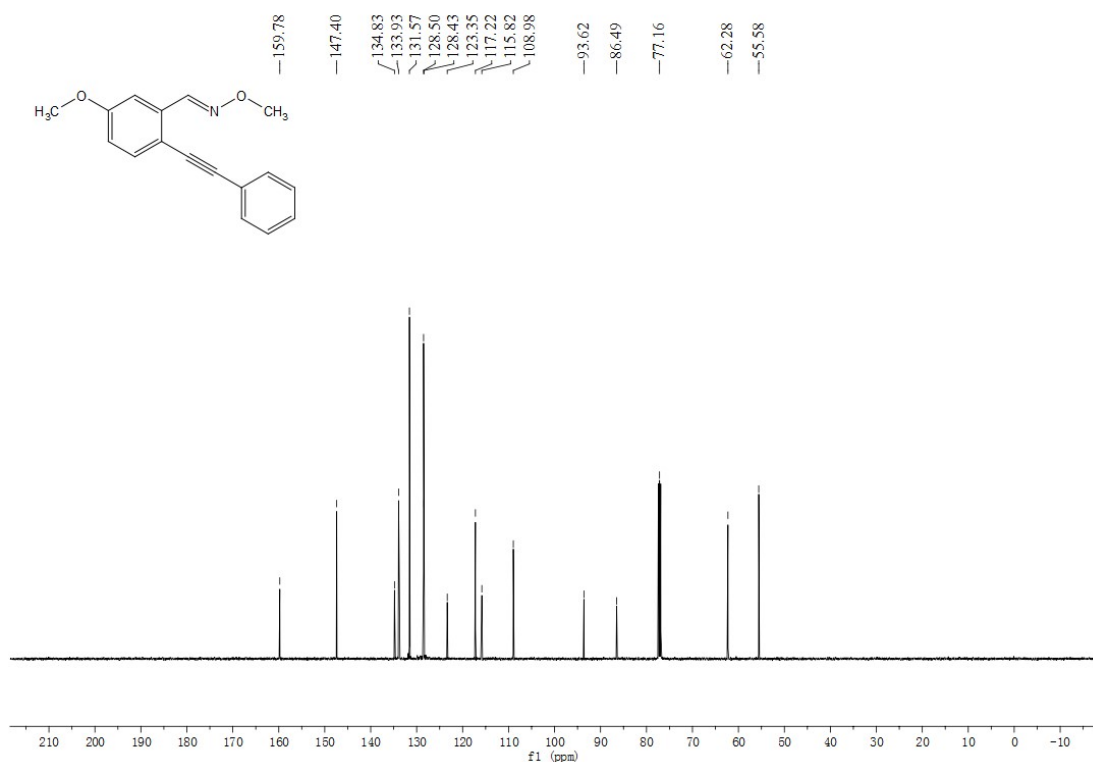
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 4-methoxy-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1as)



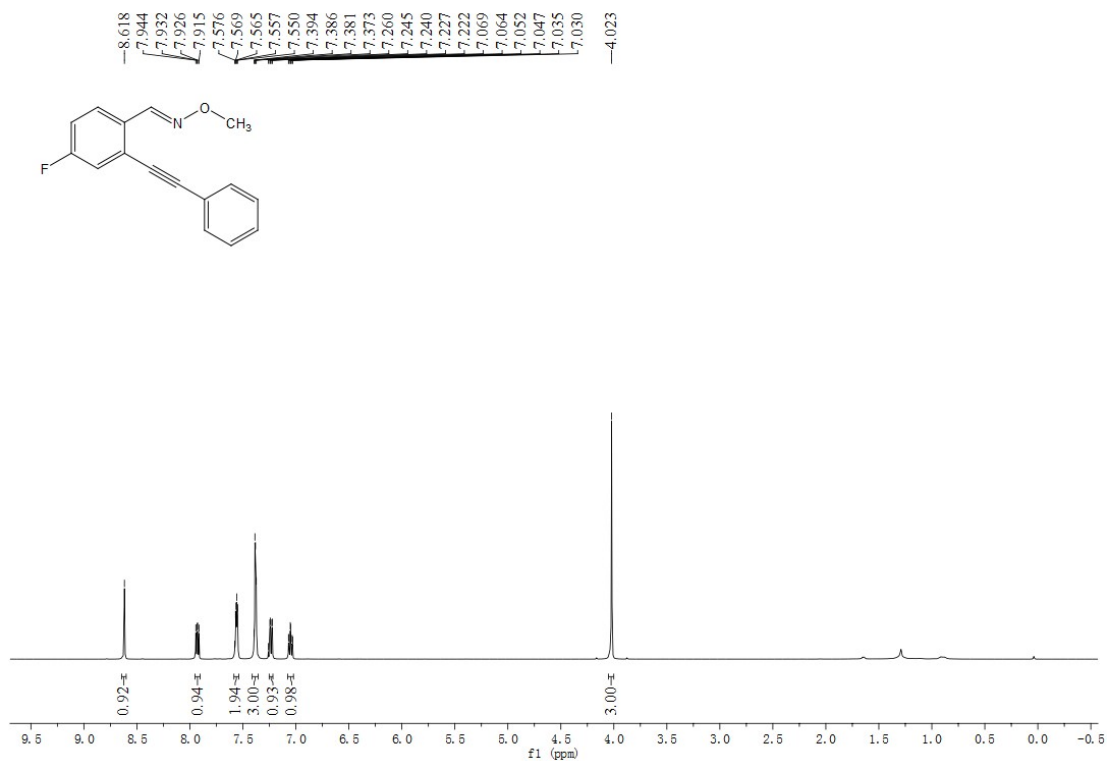
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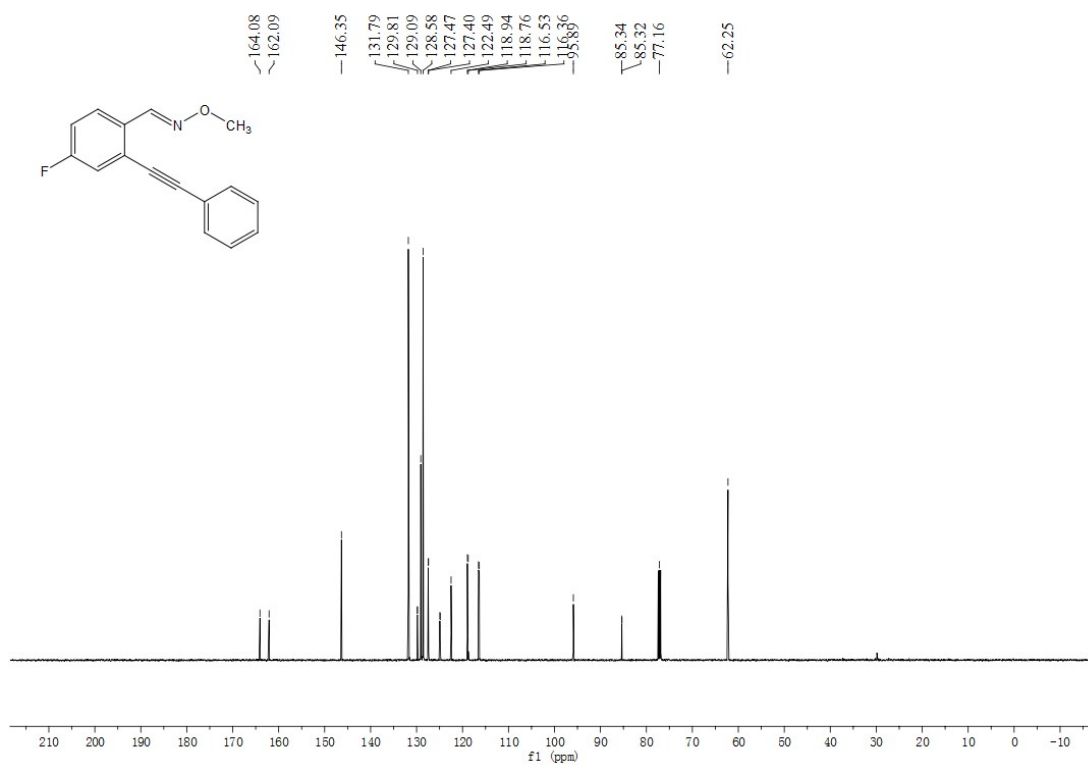
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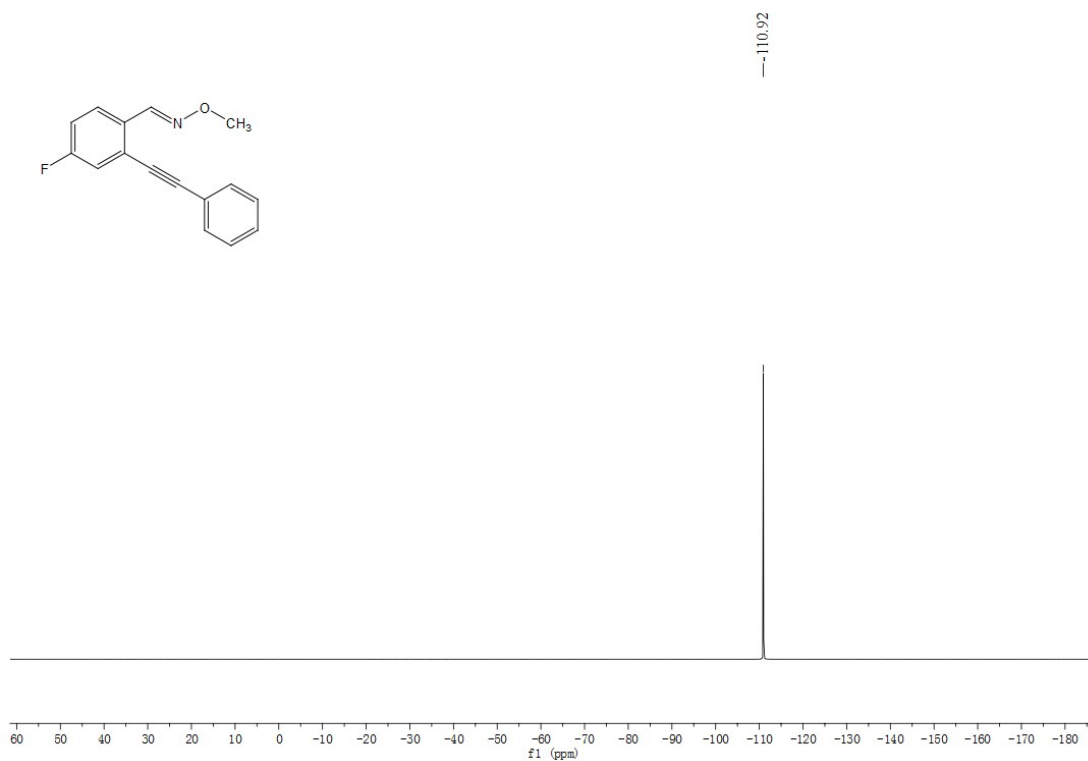
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 5-methoxy-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde
O-methyl oxime (1at)



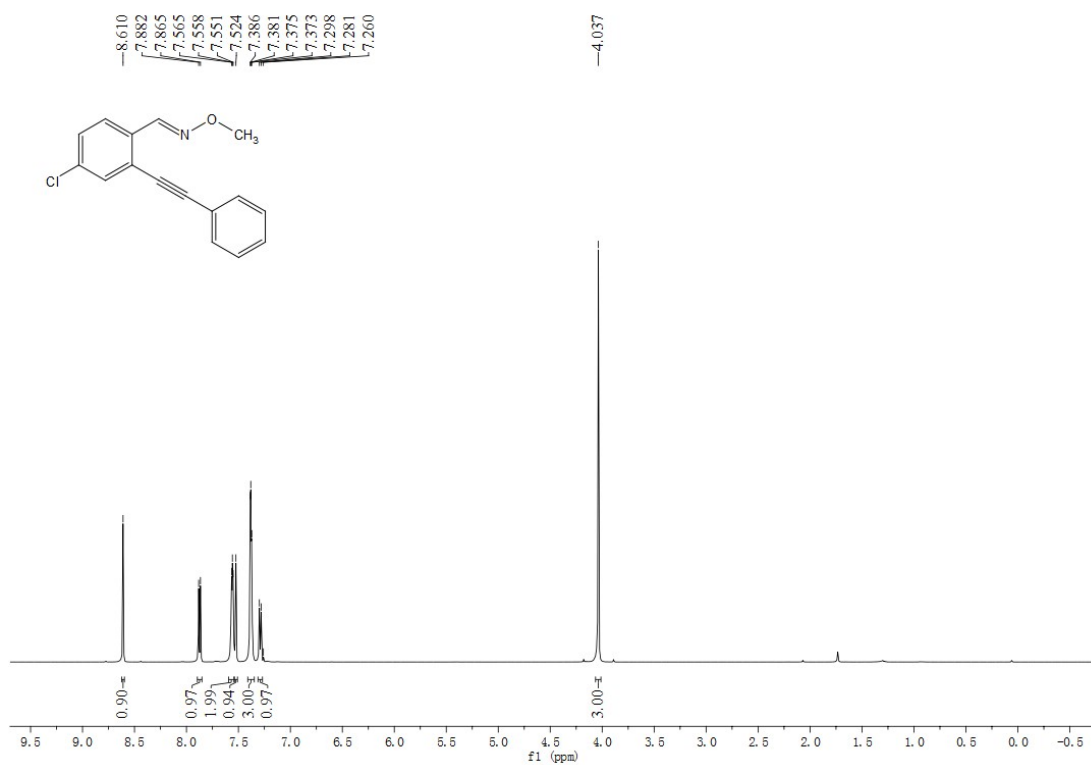
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 4-fluoro-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl
oxime (1au)



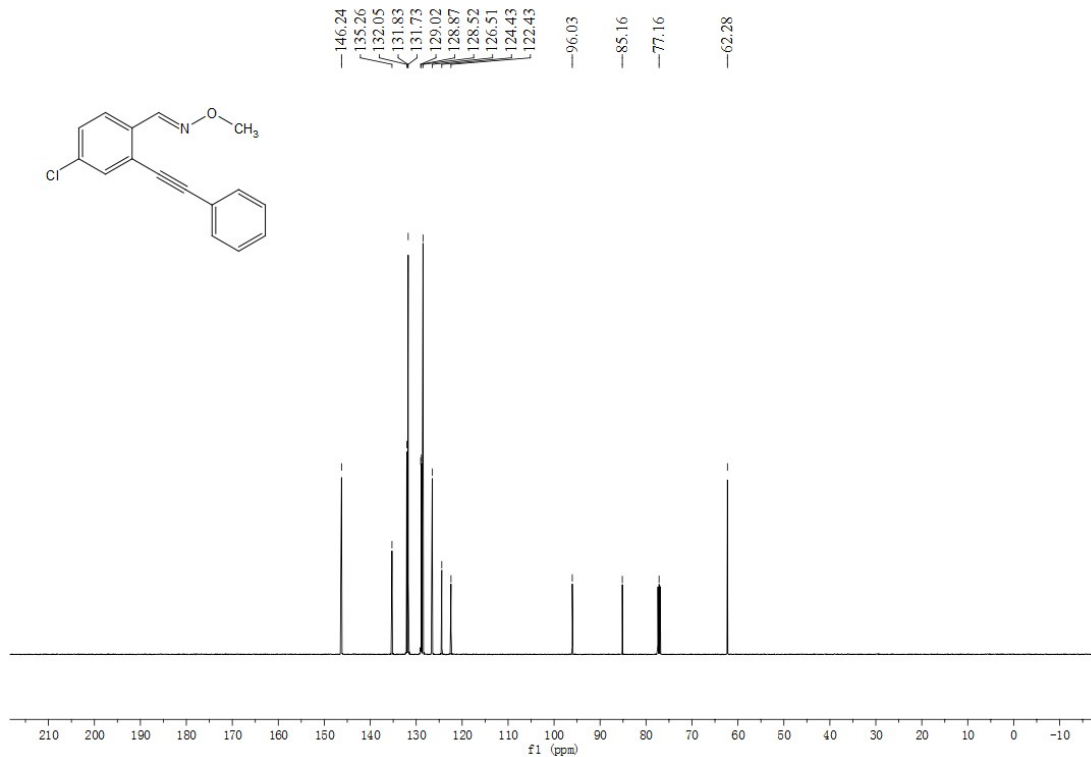
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 4-fluoro-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1au)



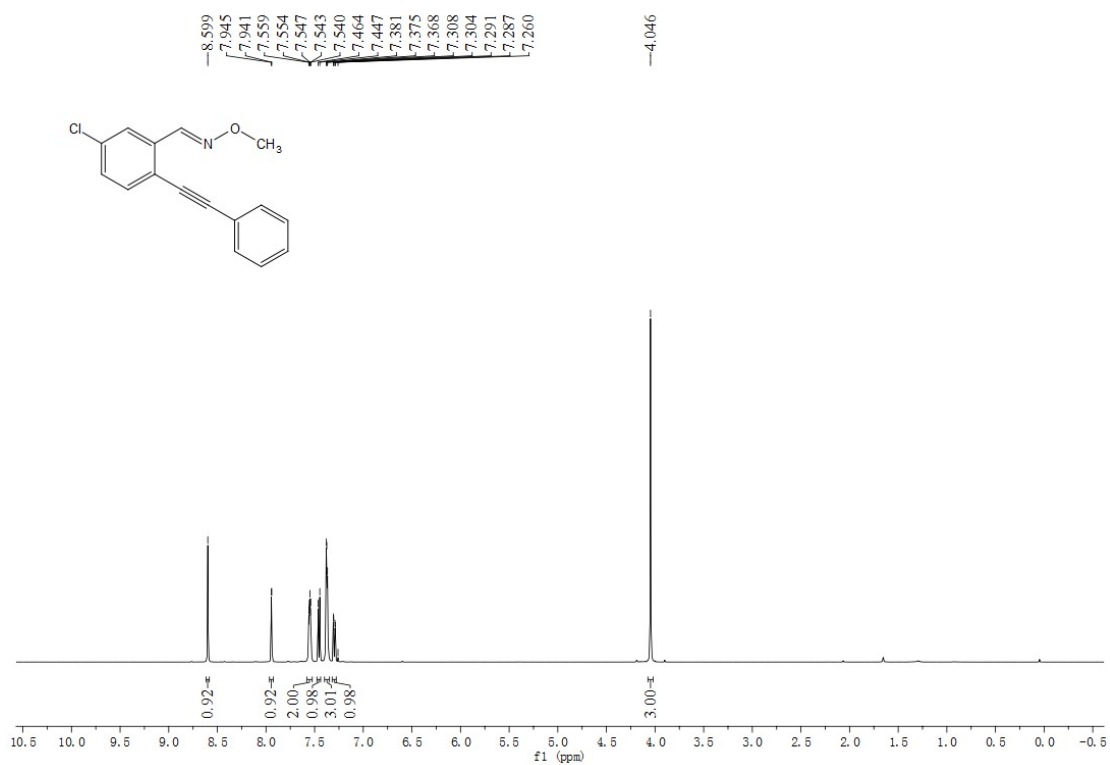
^{19}F NMR 470 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 4-fluoro-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1au)



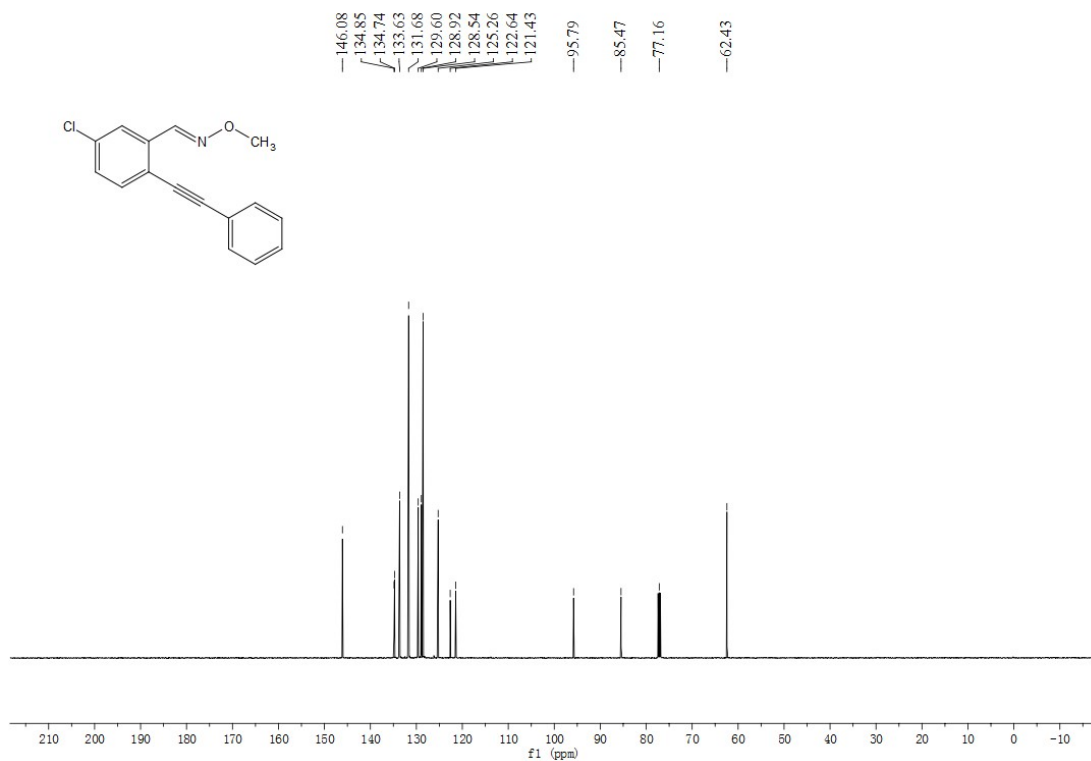
¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 4-chloro-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1av)



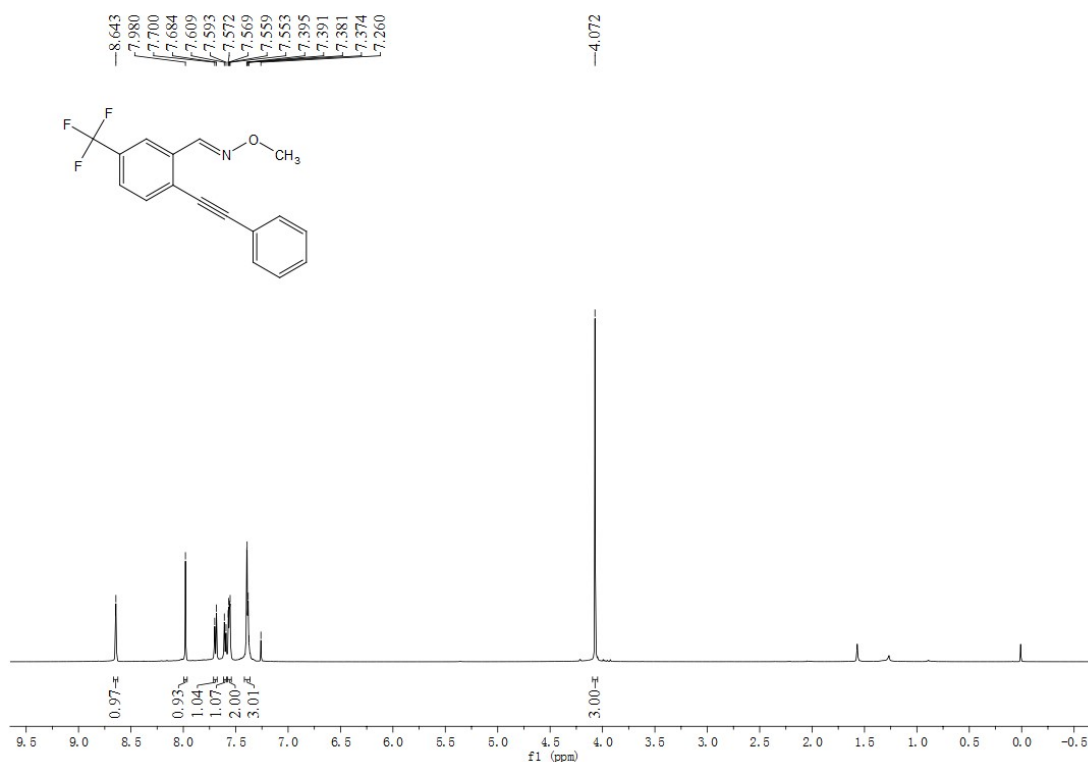
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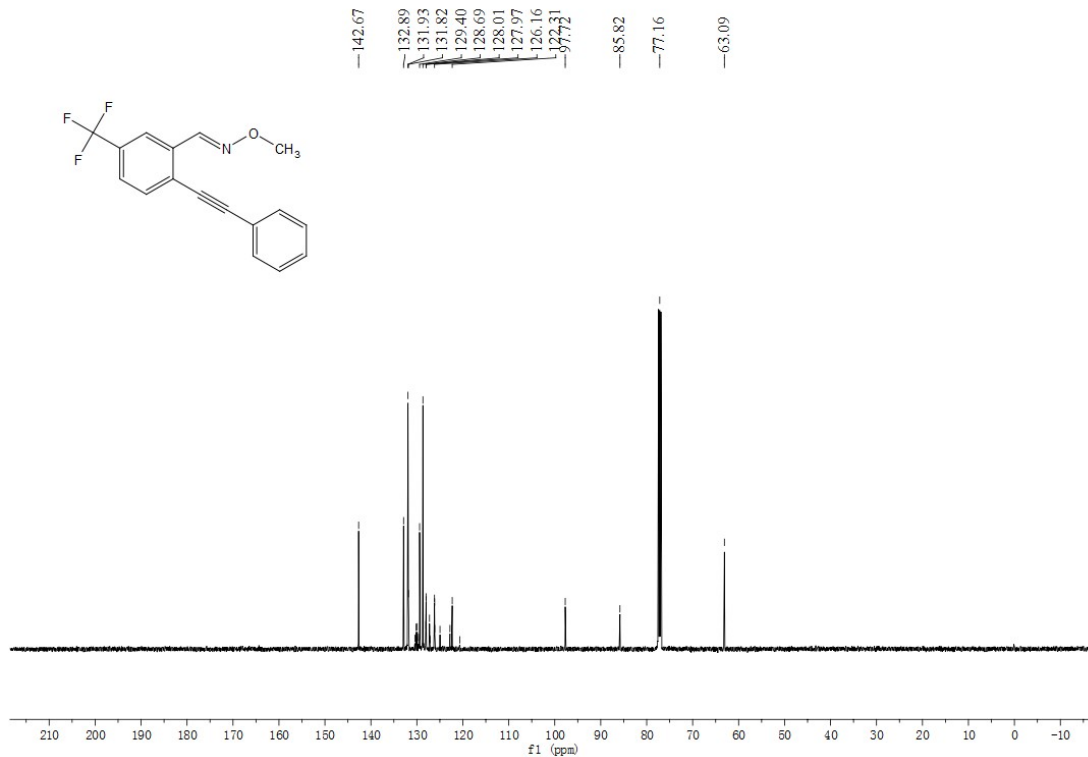
¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 5-chloro-2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1aw)



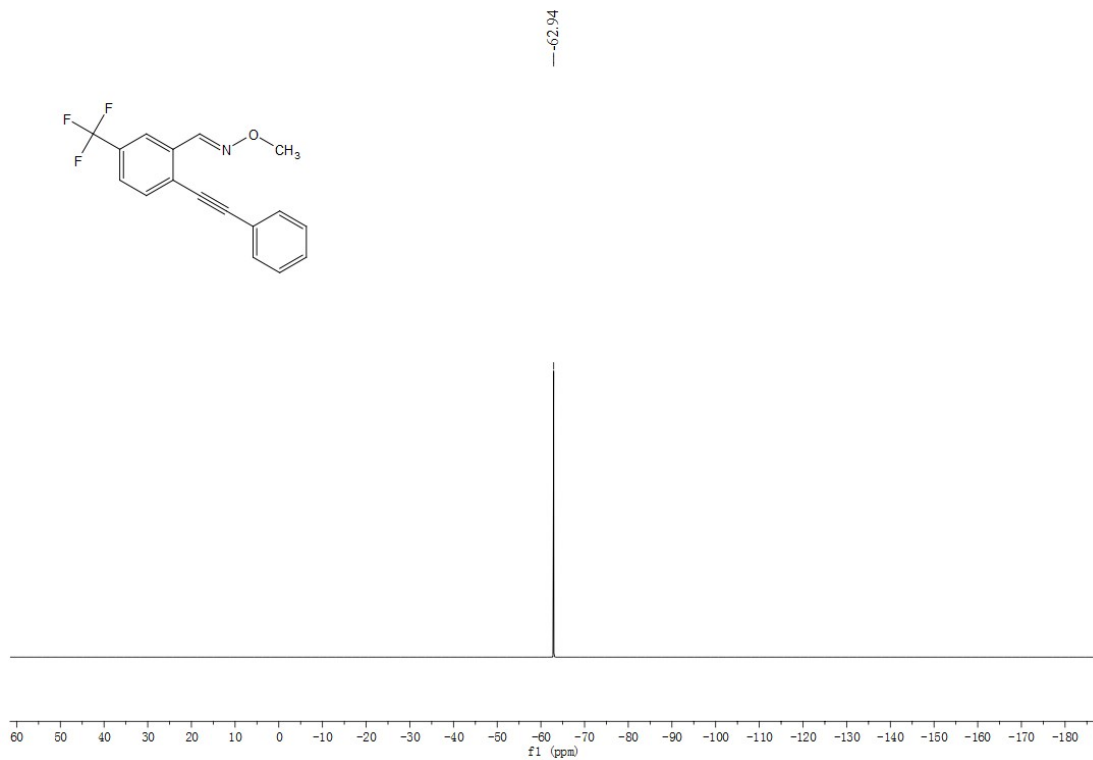
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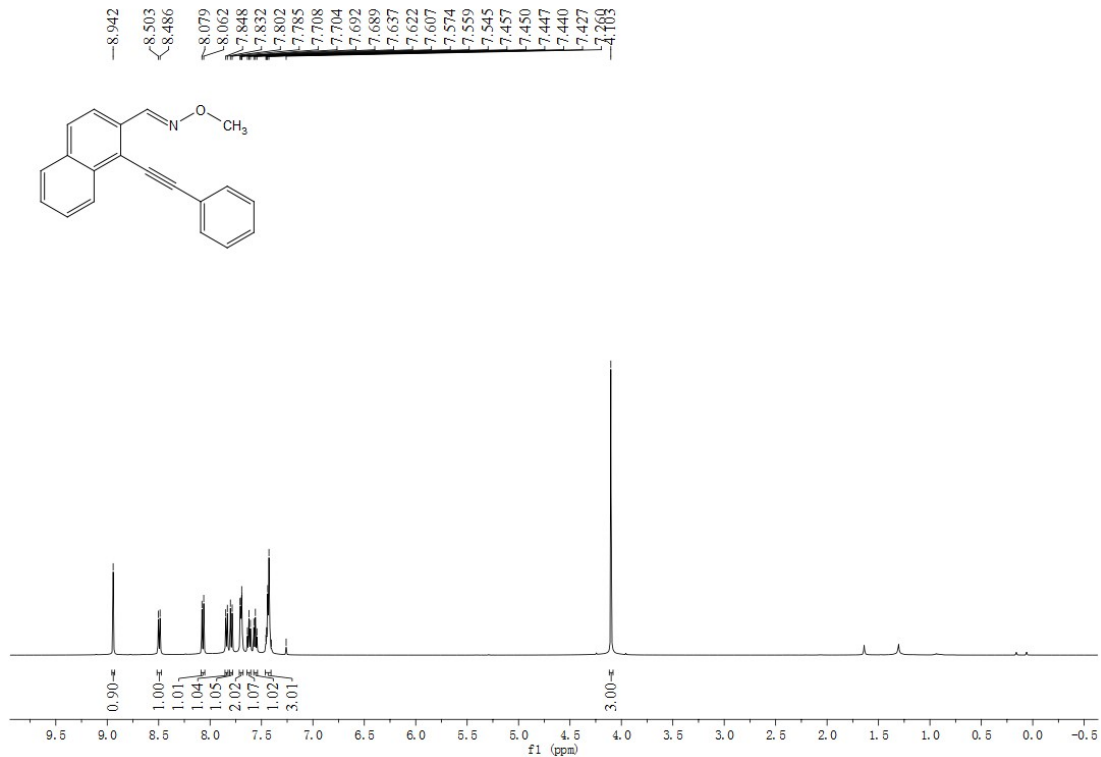
¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-(phenylethynyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ax)



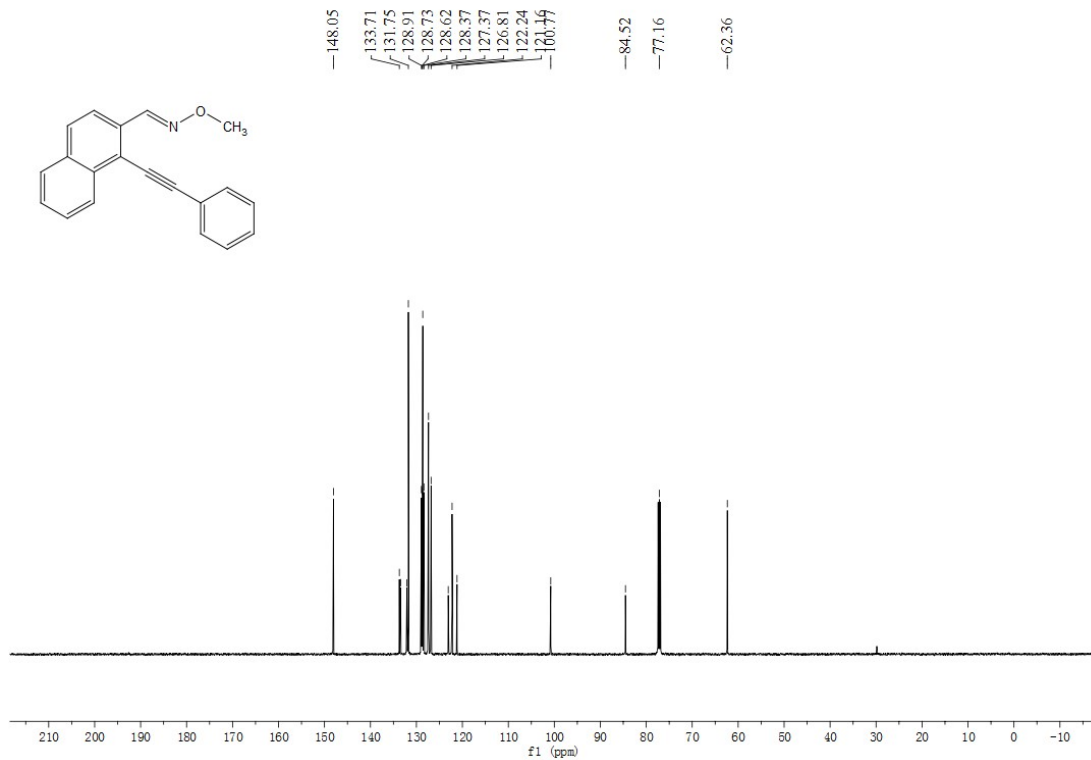
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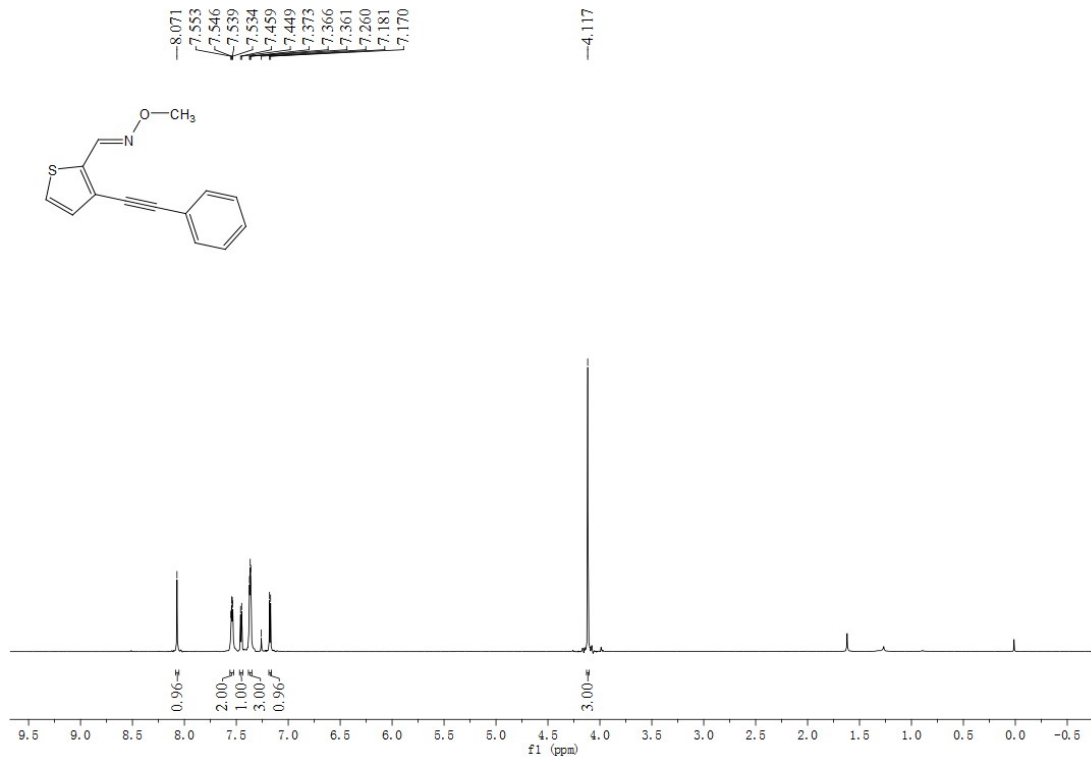
¹⁹F NMR 470 MHz, in CDCl₃: 2-(phenylethynyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)benzaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ax)



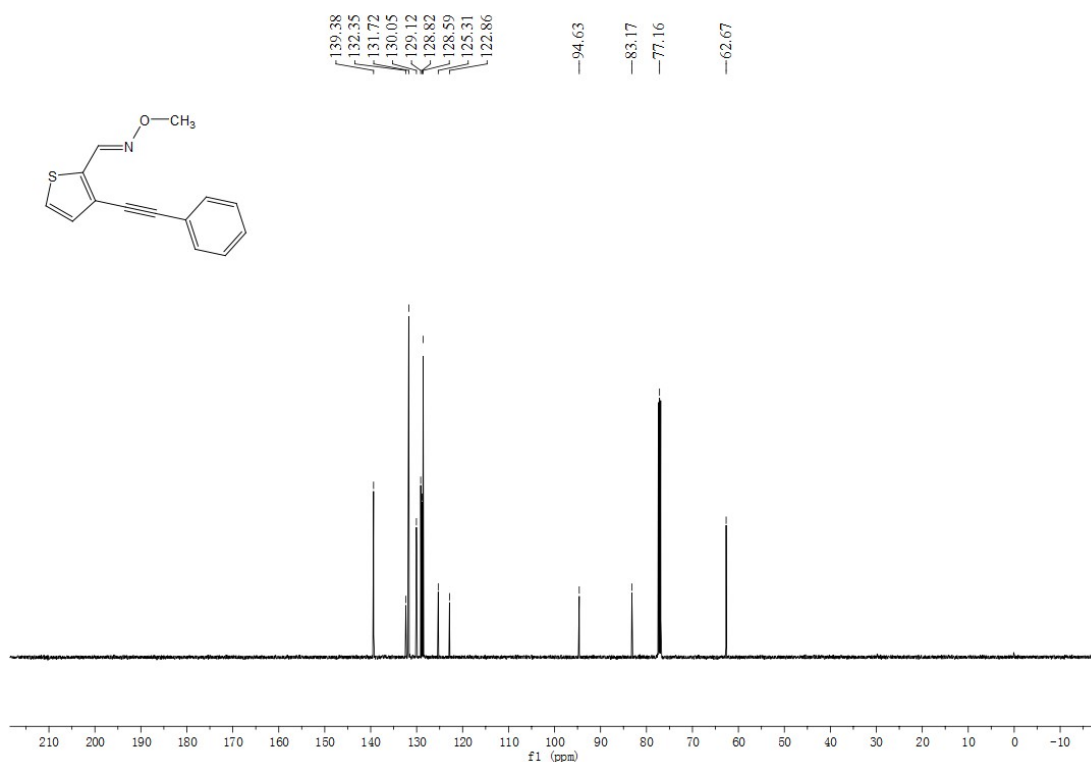
¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 1-(phenylethynyl)-2-naphthaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ay)



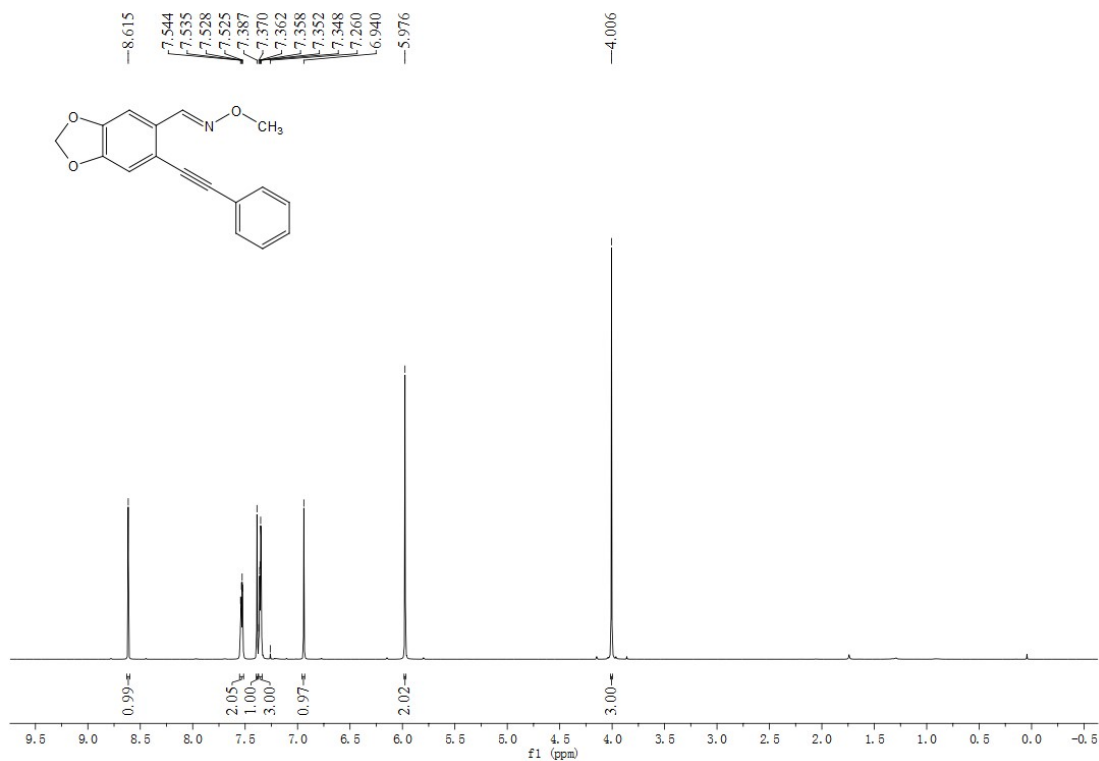
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 1-(phenylethynyl)-2-naphthaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ay)



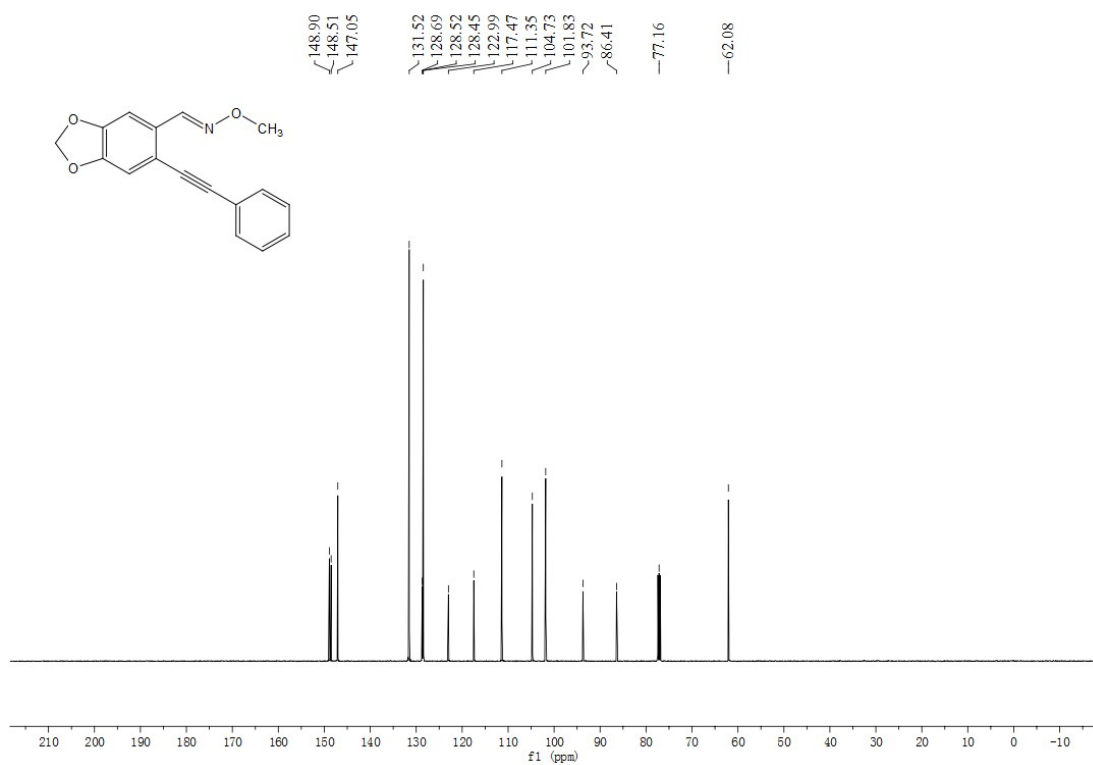
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(phenylethynyl)thiophene-2-carbaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1az)



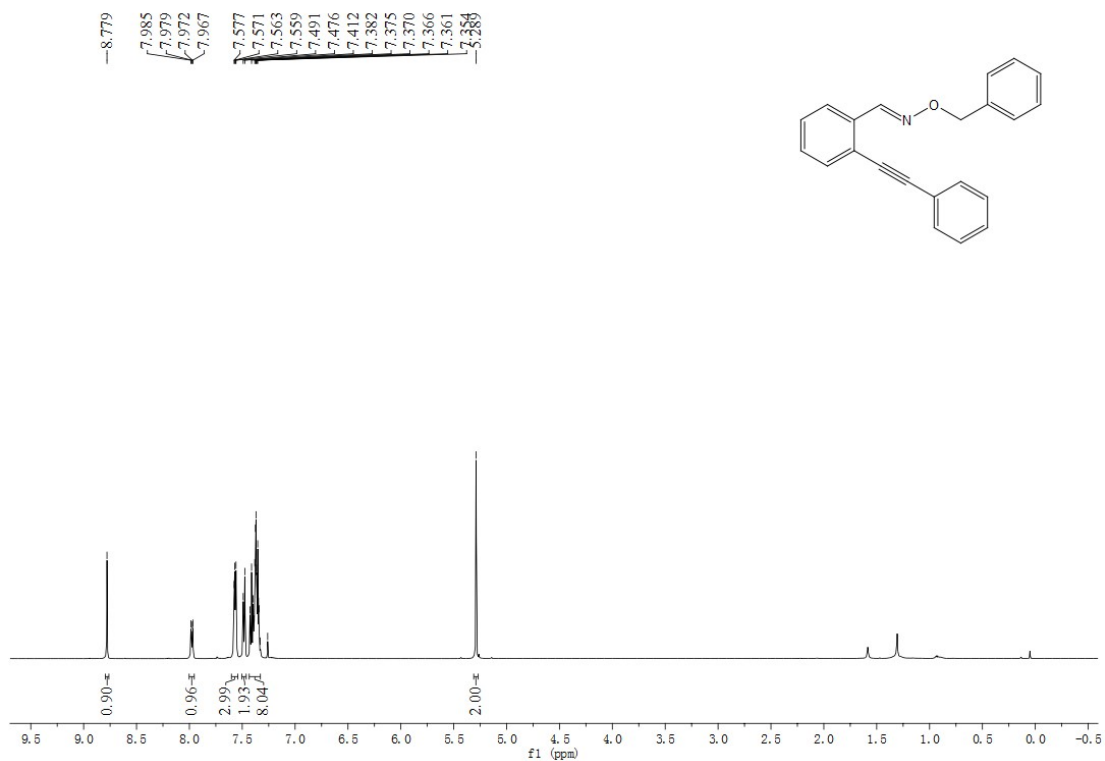
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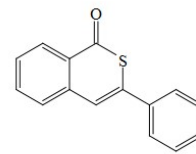
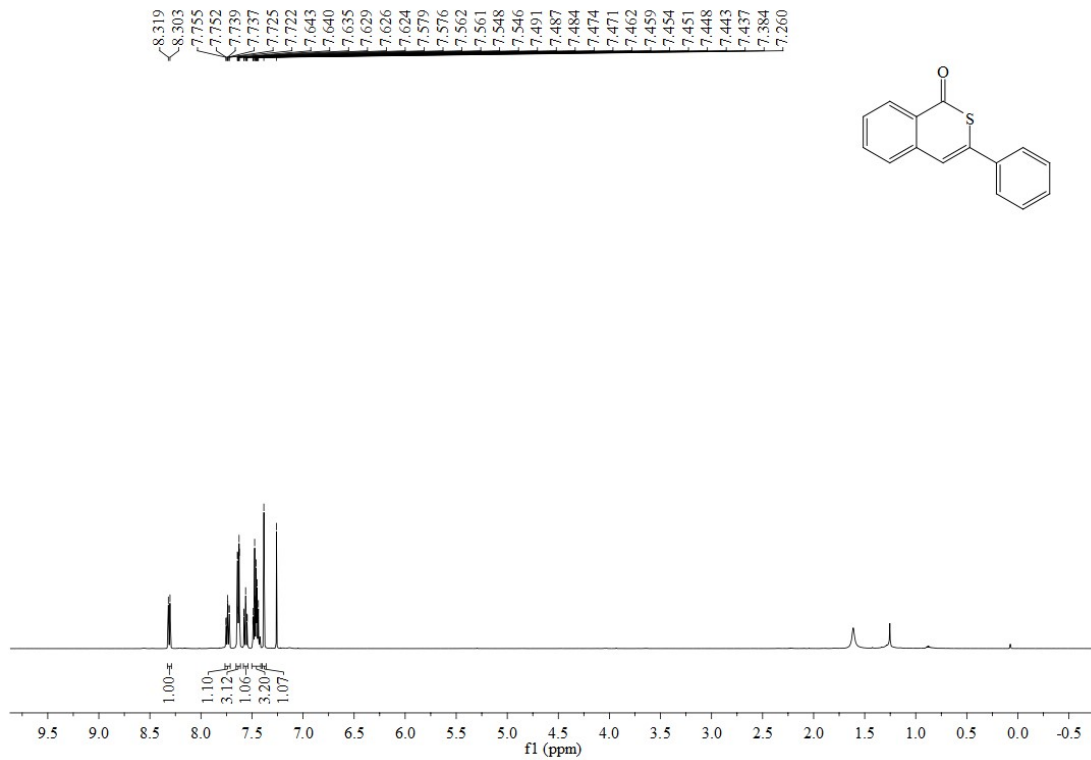
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 6-(phenylethynyl)benzo[*d*][1,3]dioxole-5-carbaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ba)



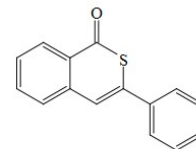
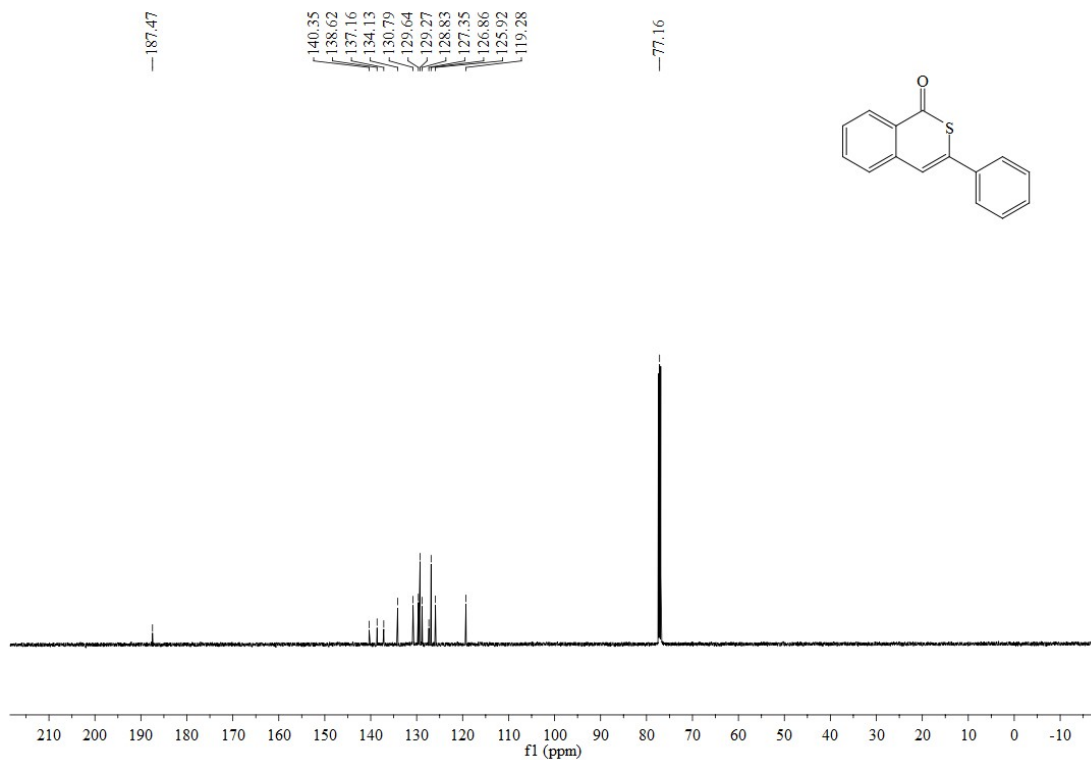
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 6-(phenylethynyl)benzo[d][1,3]dioxole-5-carbaldehyde O-methyl oxime (1ba)



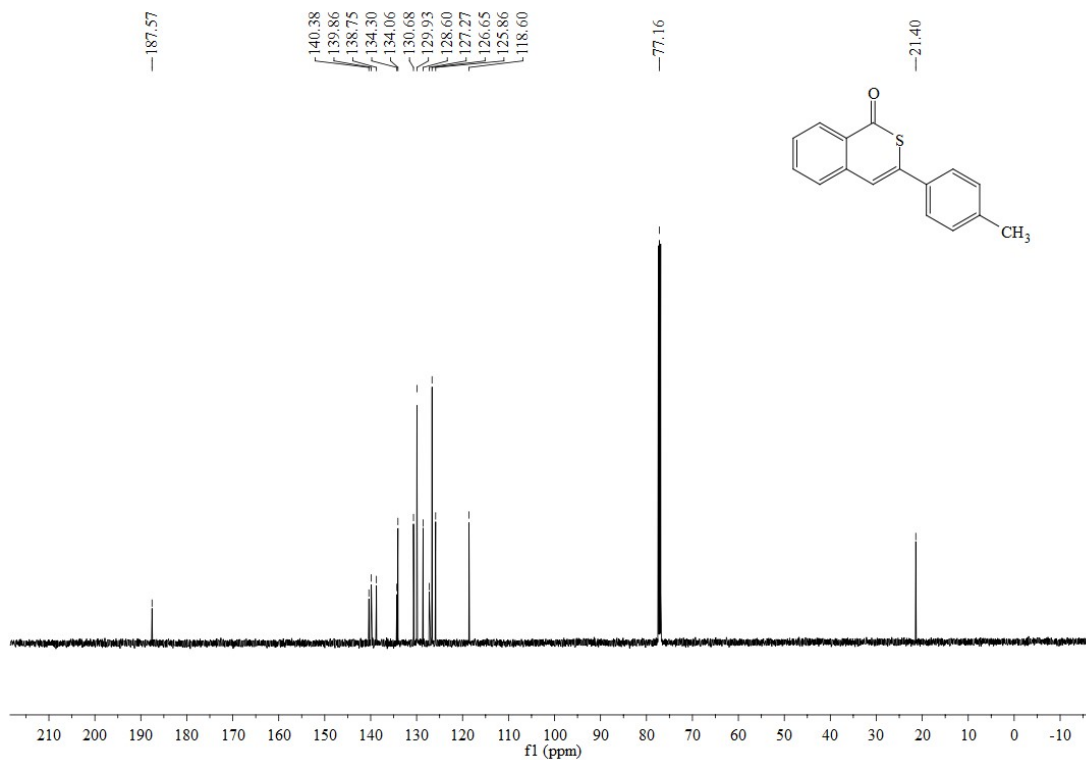
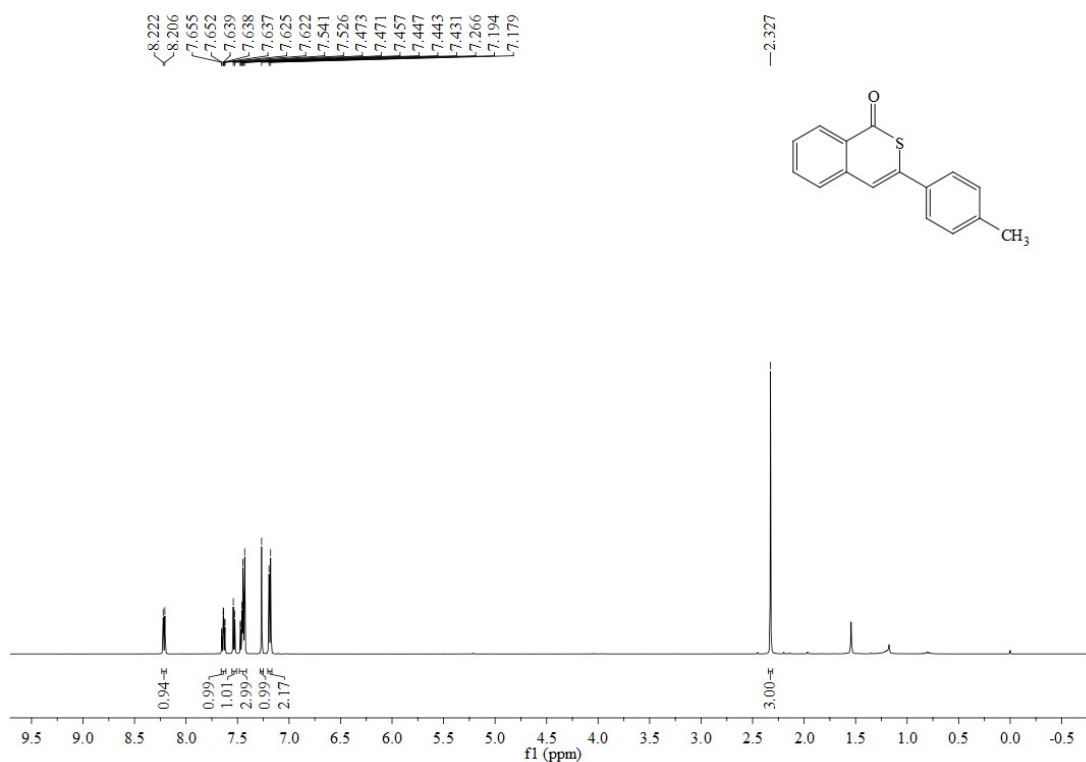
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 2-(phenylethynyl)benzaldehyde O-benzyl oxime (1bb)

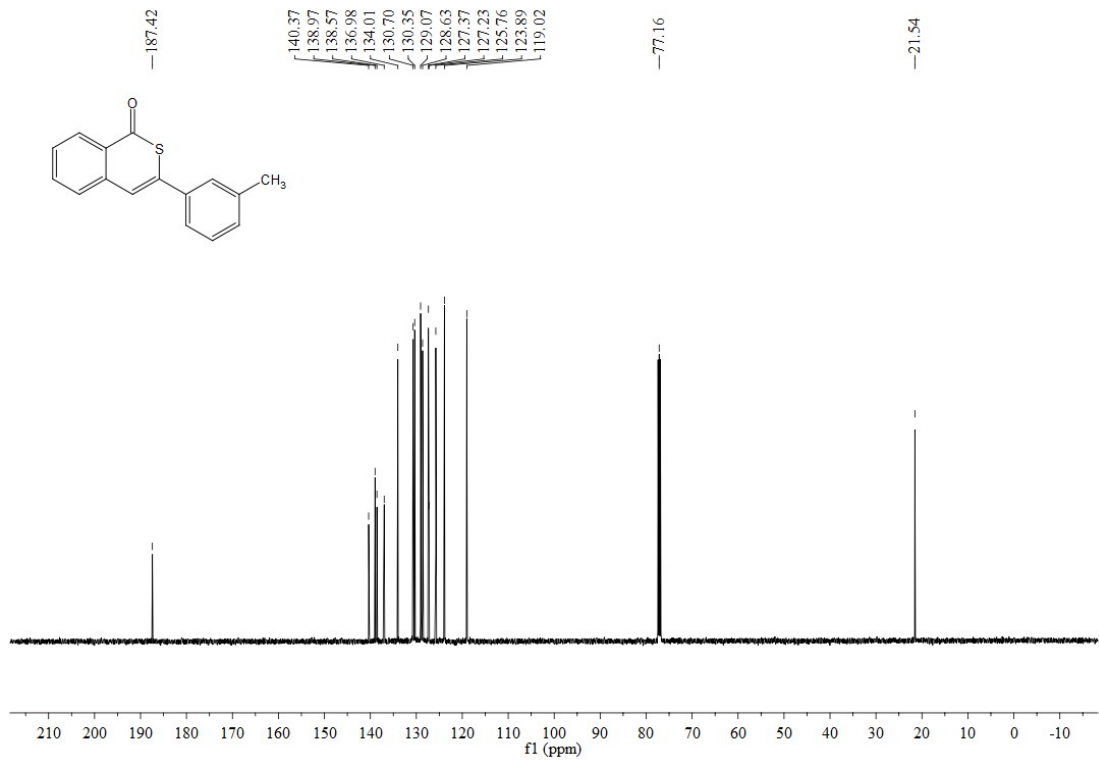
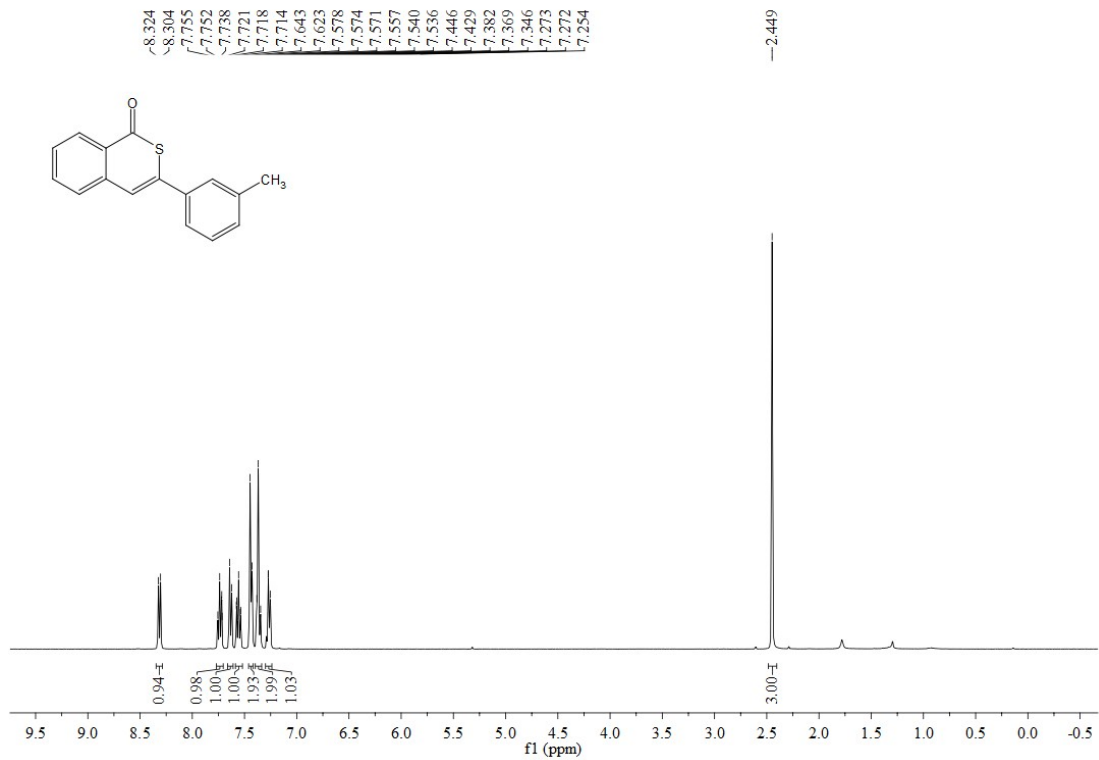


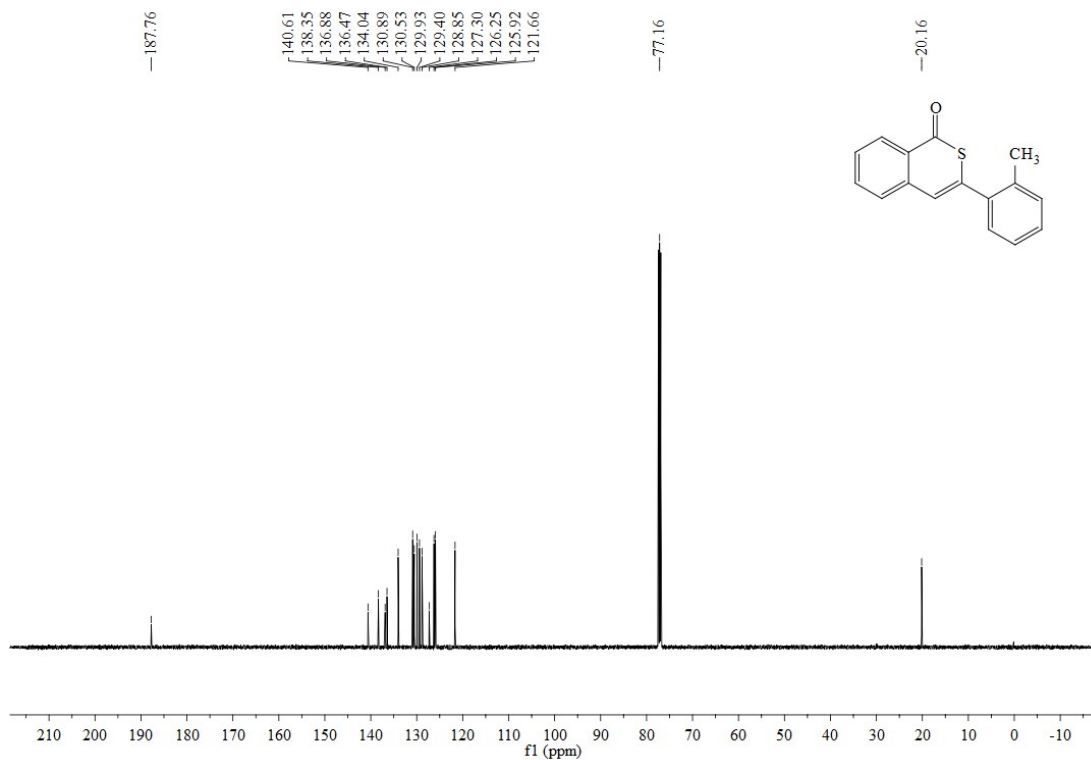
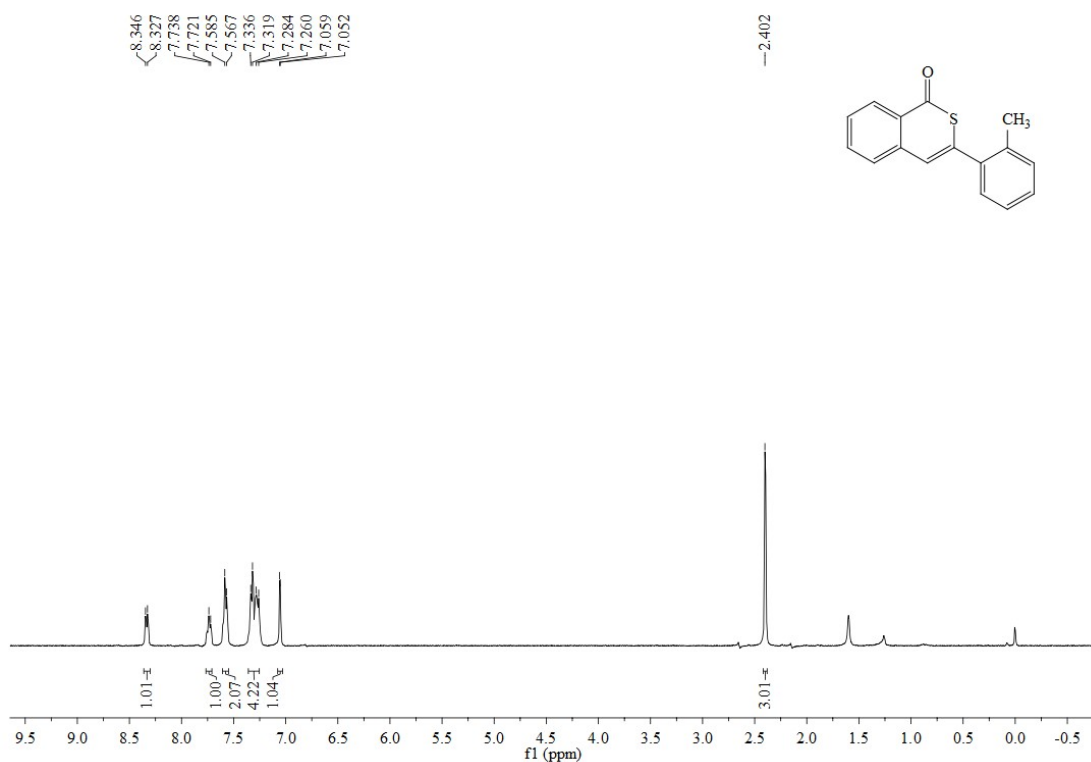
¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (2)



¹³C{¹H} NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (2)

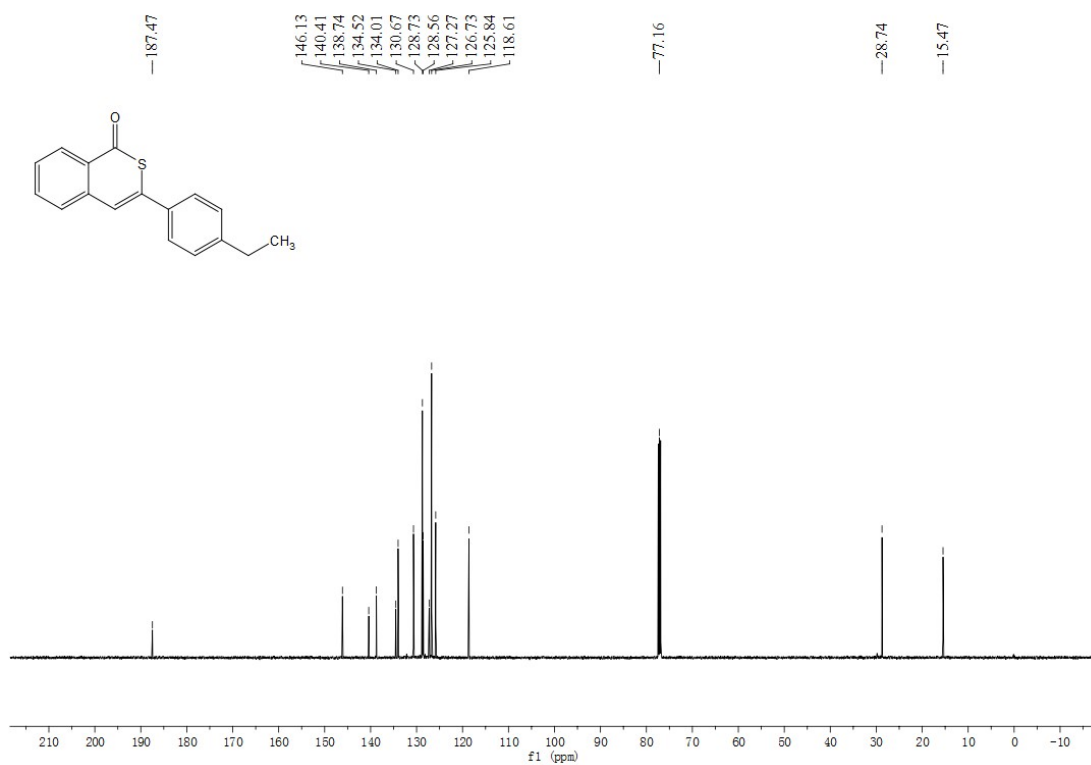






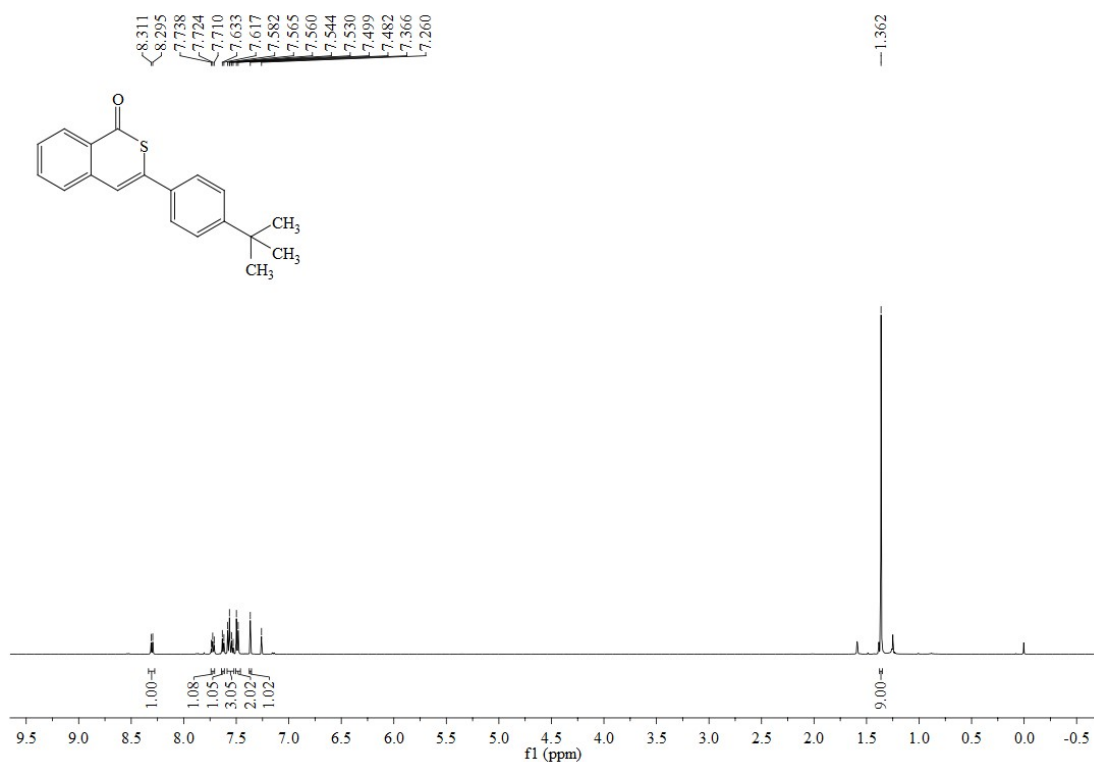


¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-(4-ethylphenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (6)



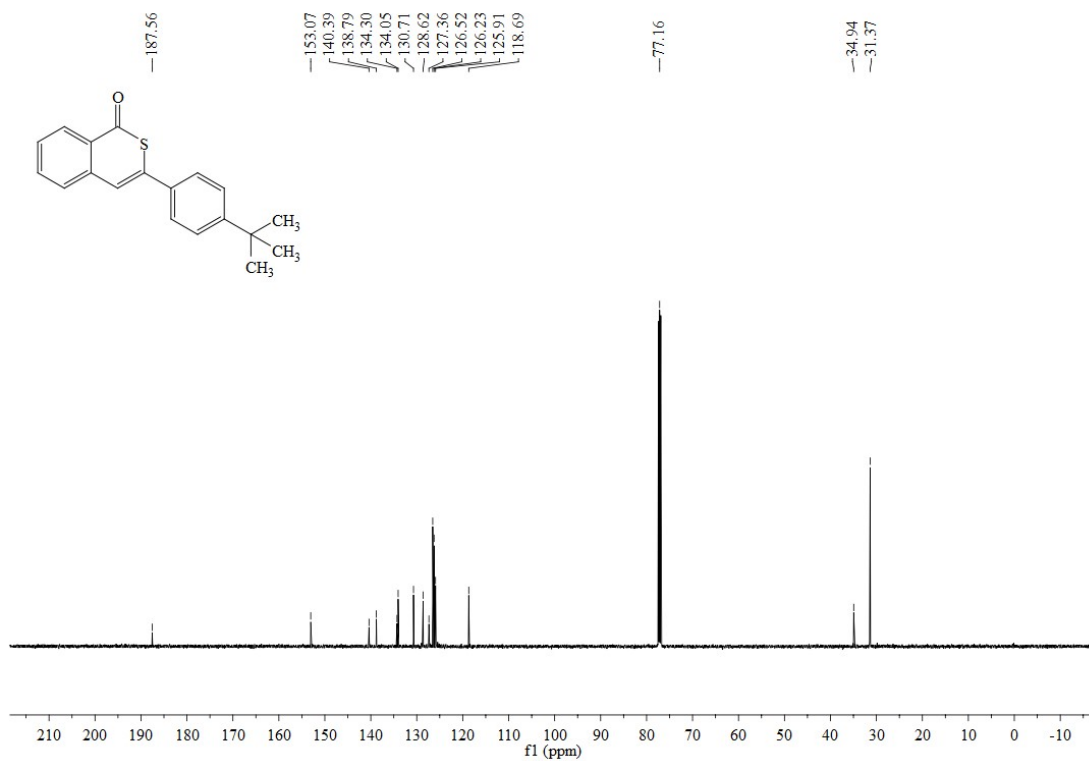
¹³C{¹H} NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-(4-ethylphenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one

(6)

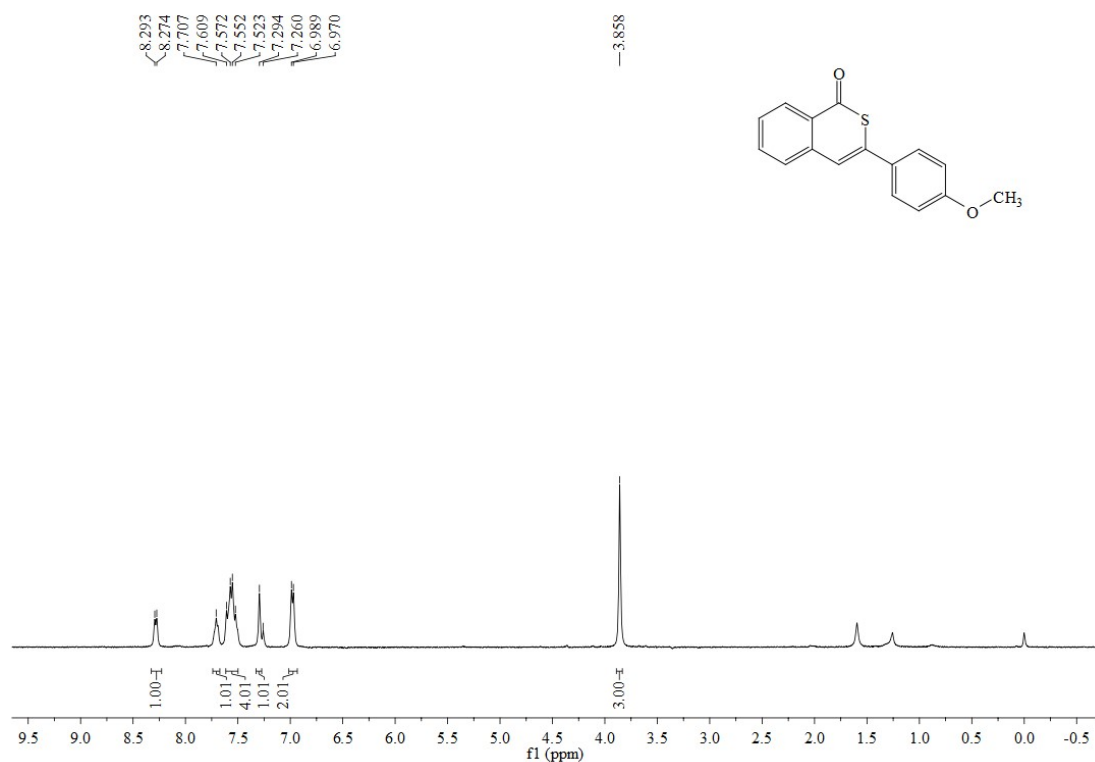


¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one

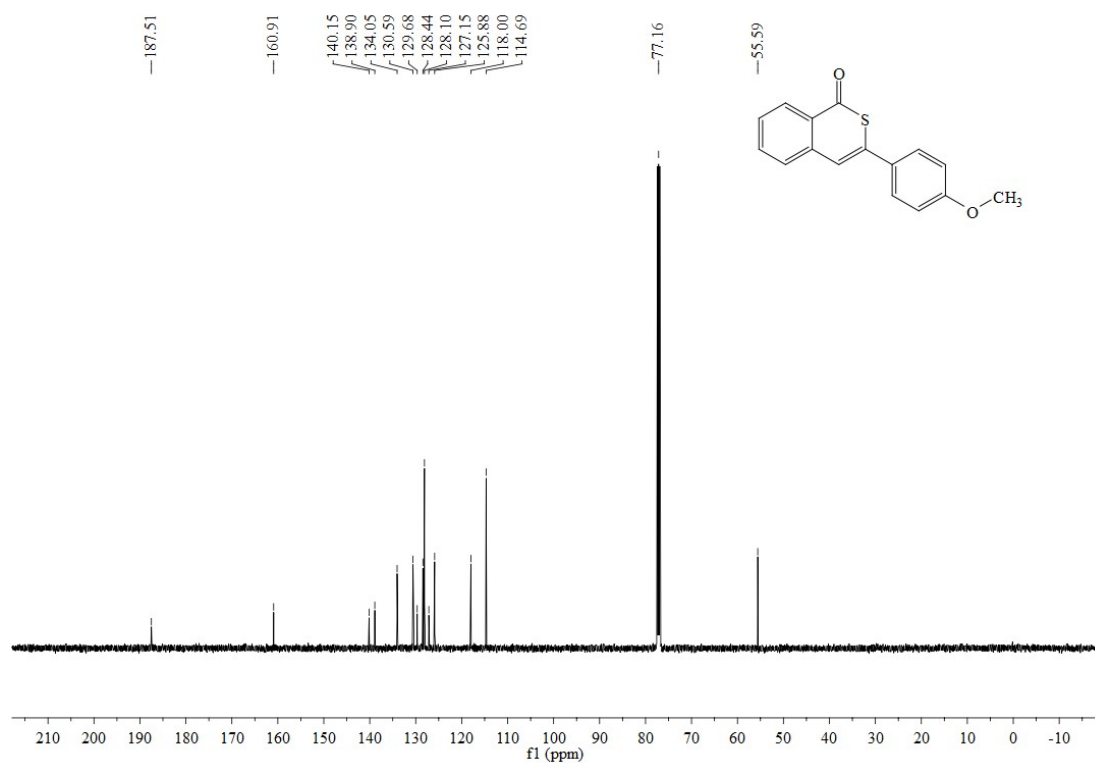
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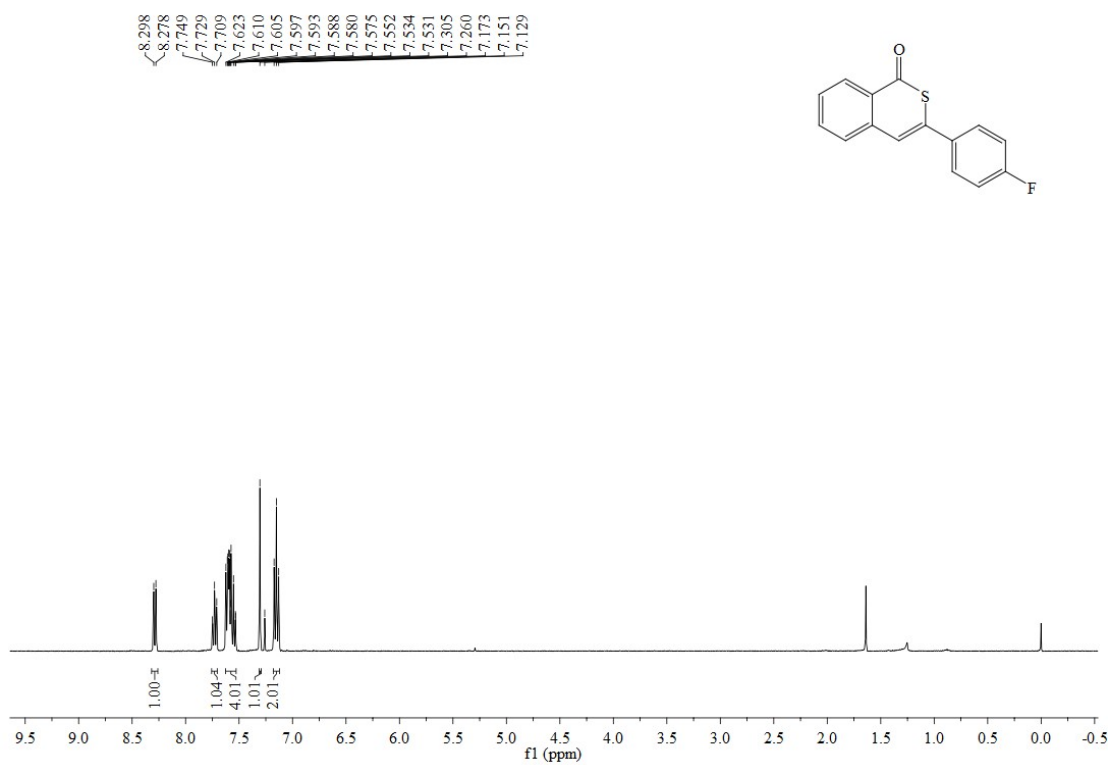
¹³C{¹H} NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (7)



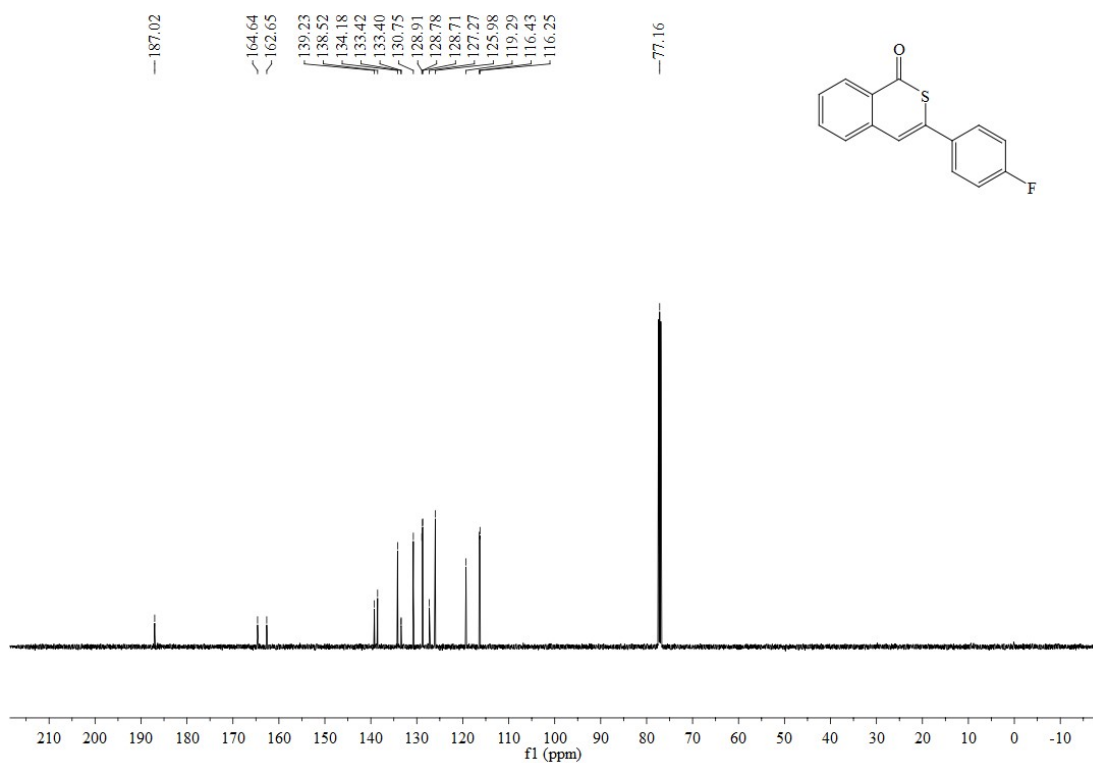
¹H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (8)



¹³C{¹H} NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (8)

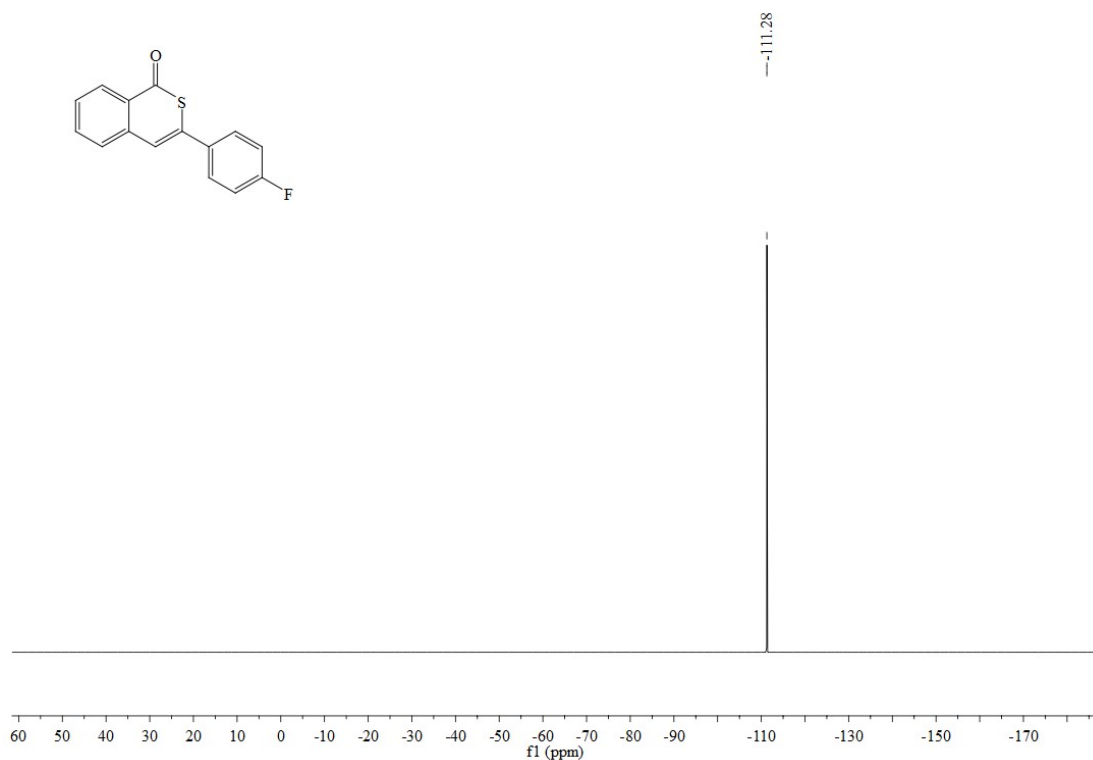


¹H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (9)

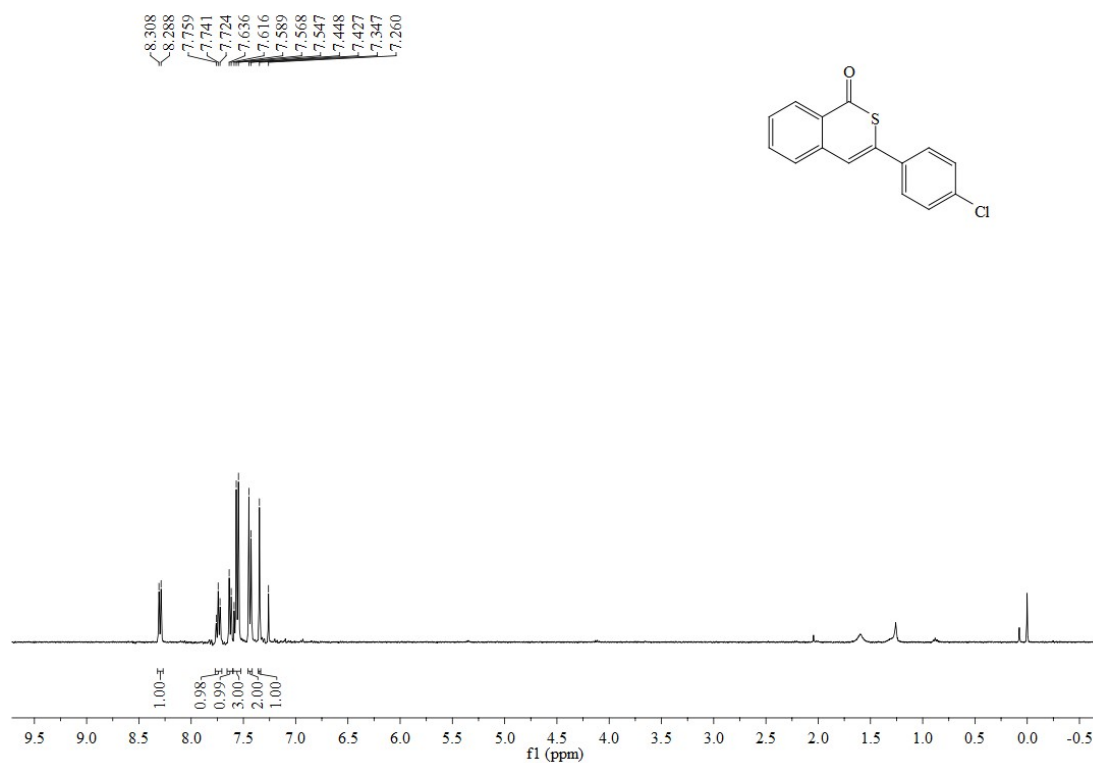


¹³C{¹H} NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl₃: 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one

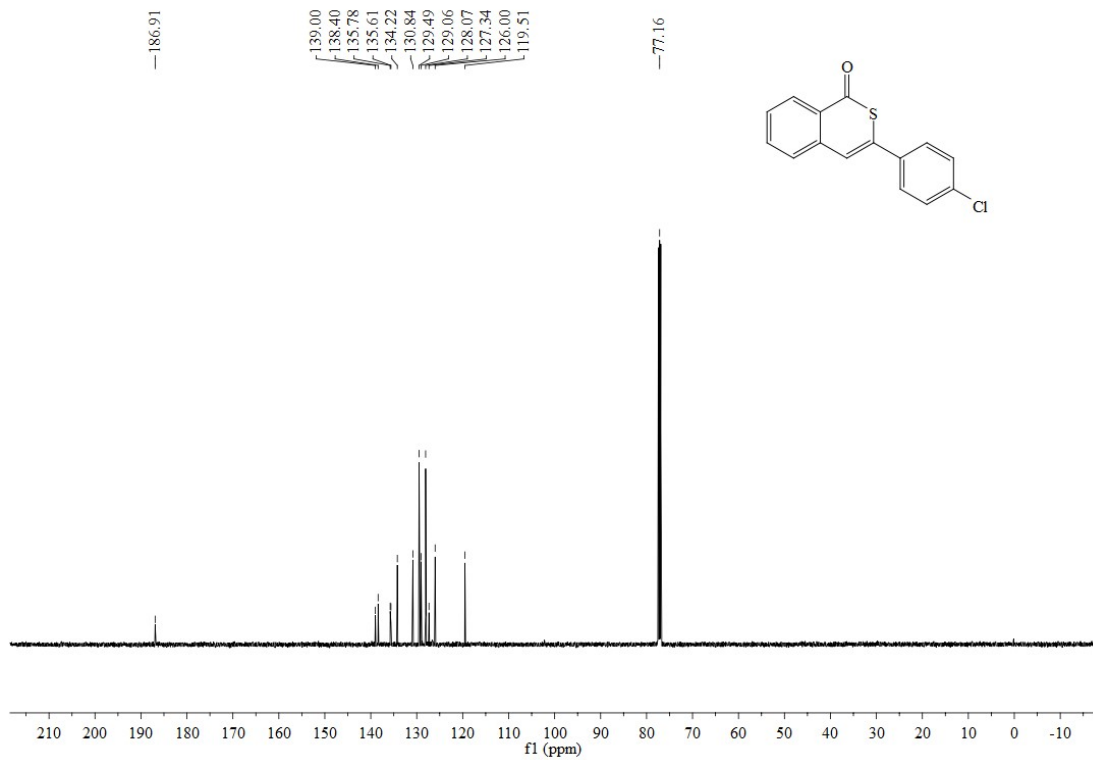
(9)



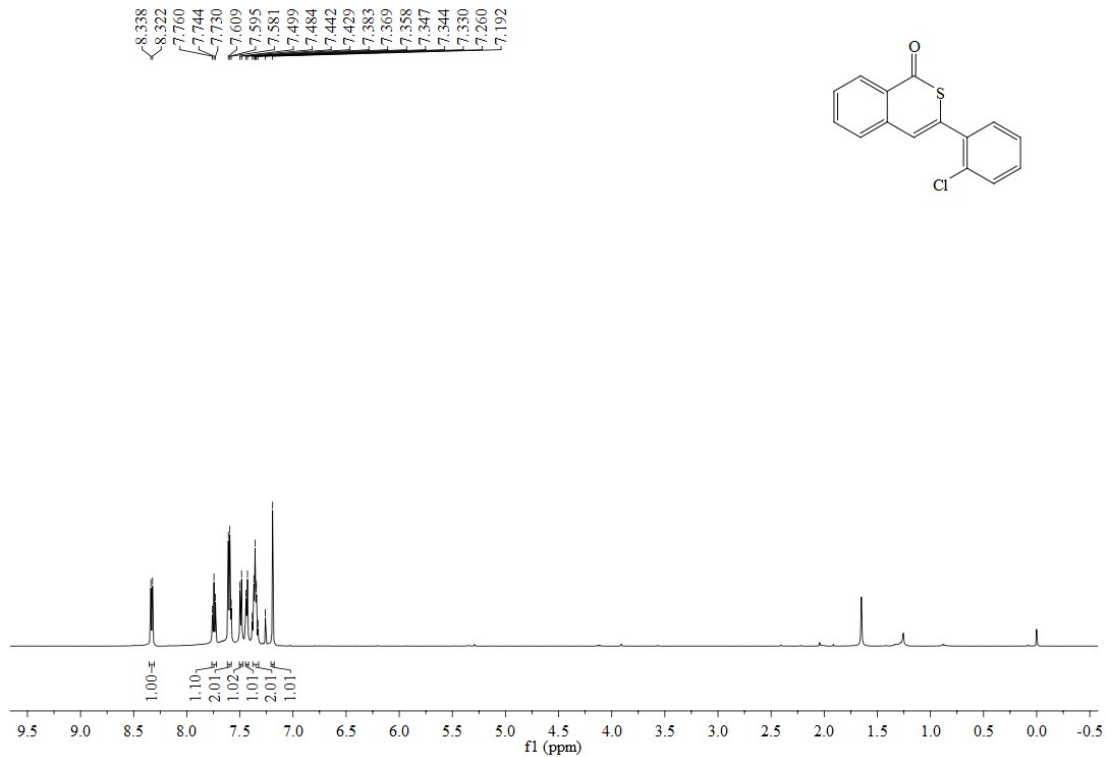
^{19}F NMR 470 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (9)



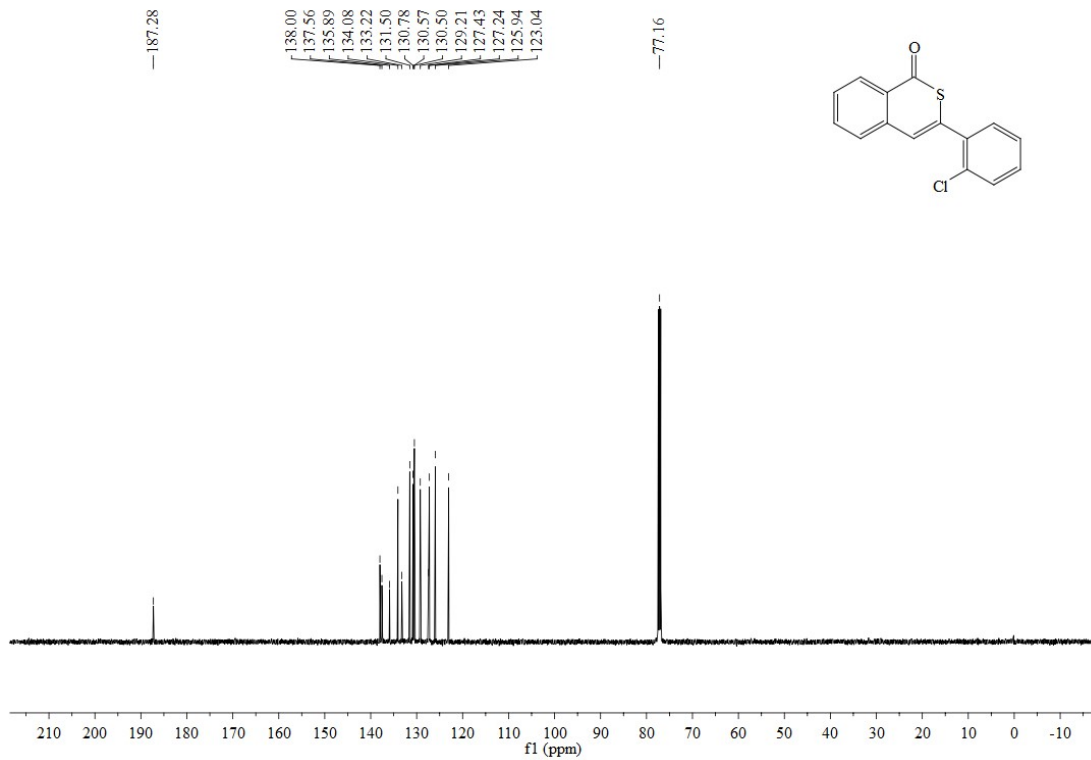
^1H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (10)



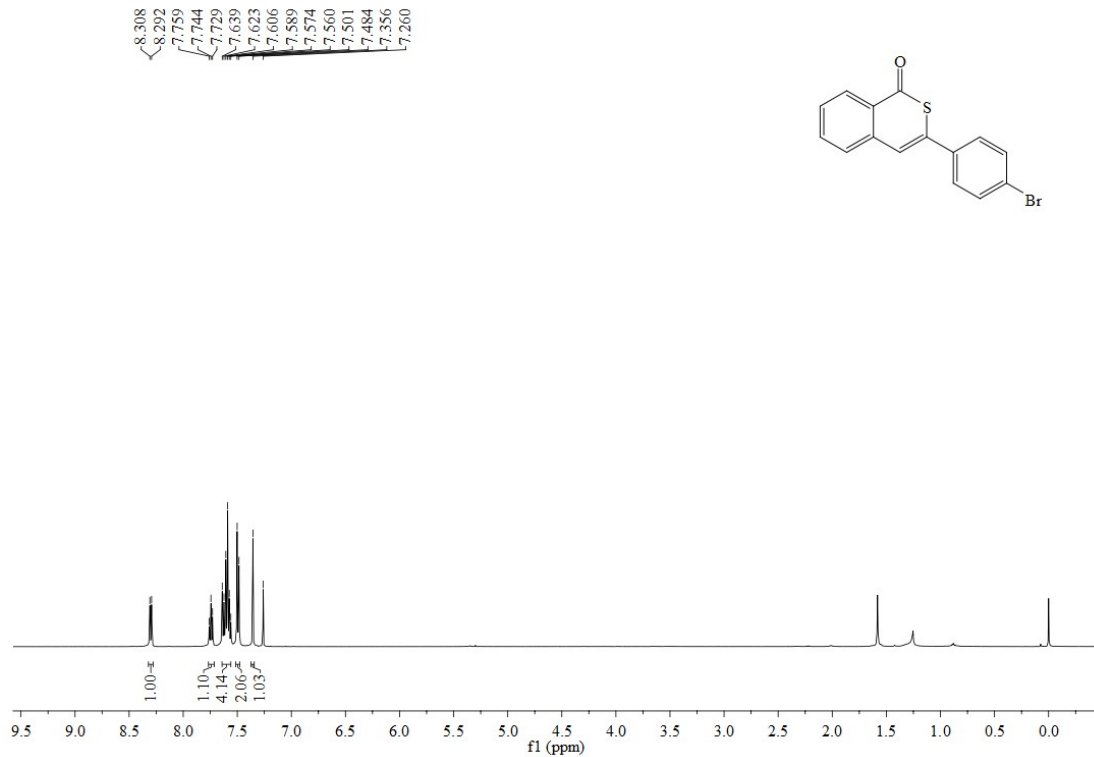
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (10)



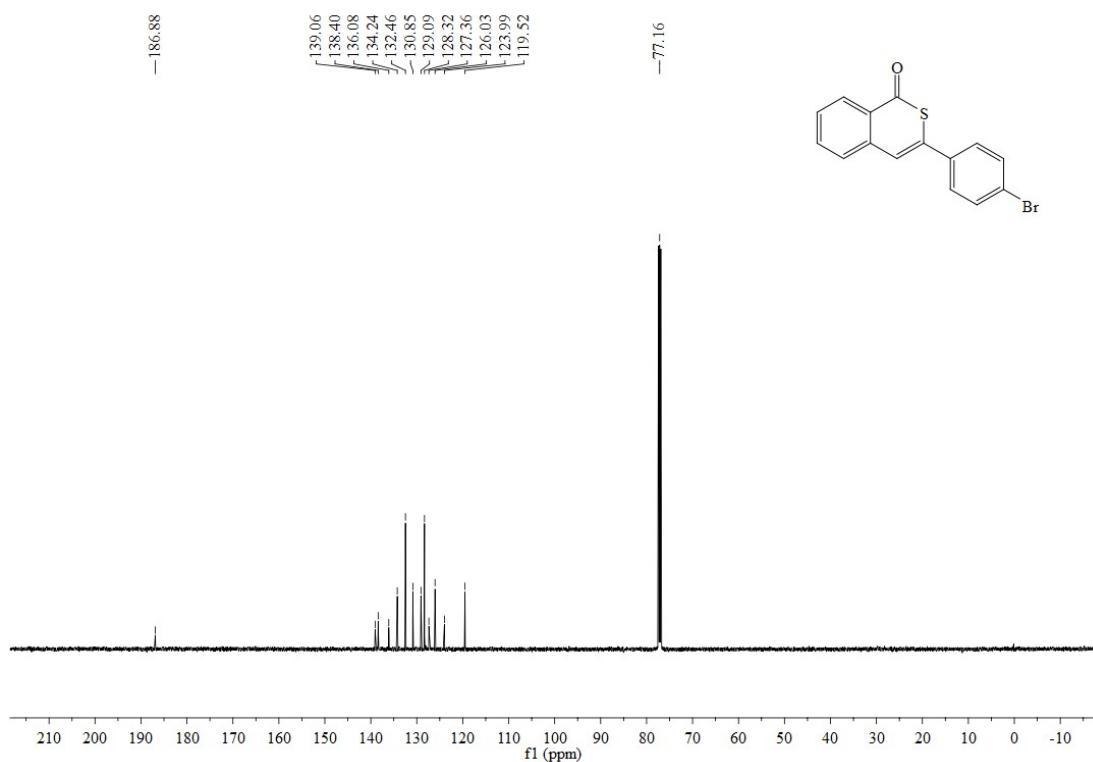
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(2-chlorophenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (11)



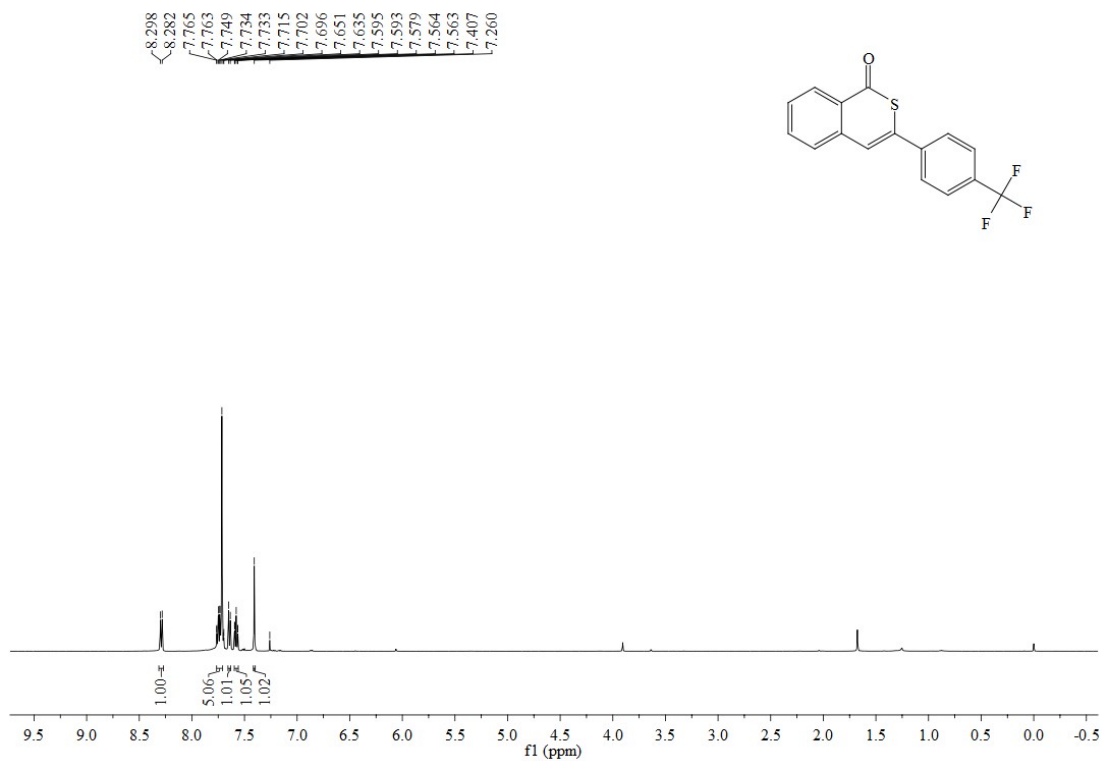
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(2-chlorophenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (11)



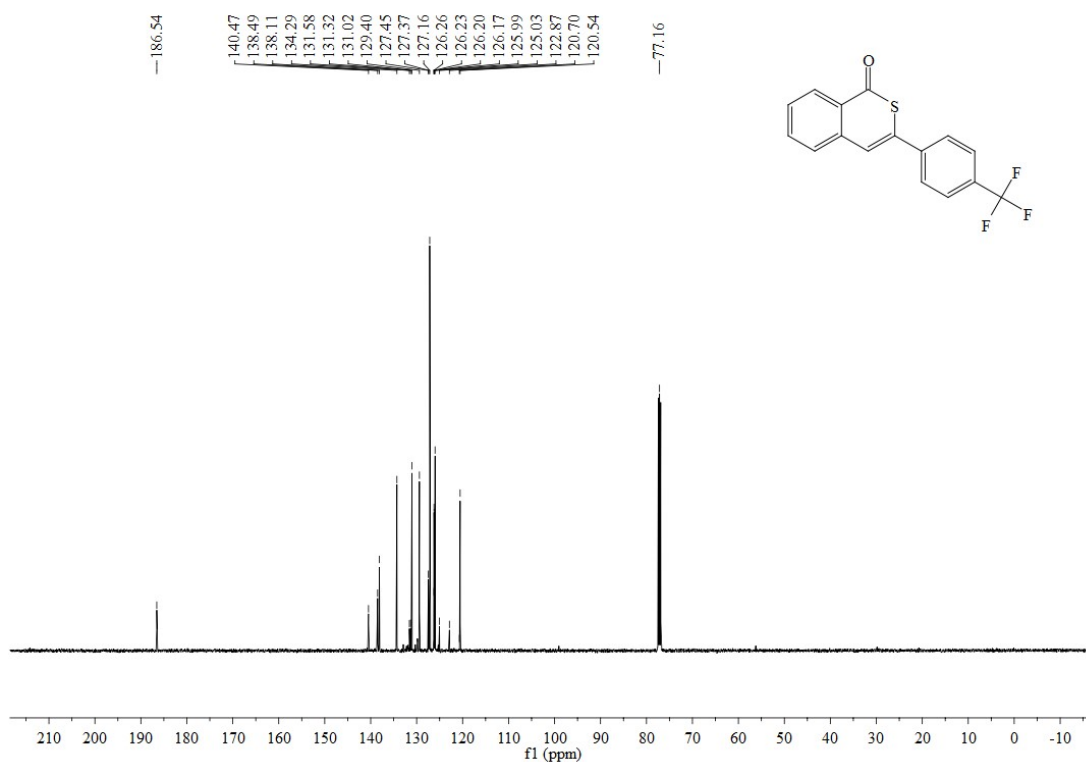
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-bromophenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (12)



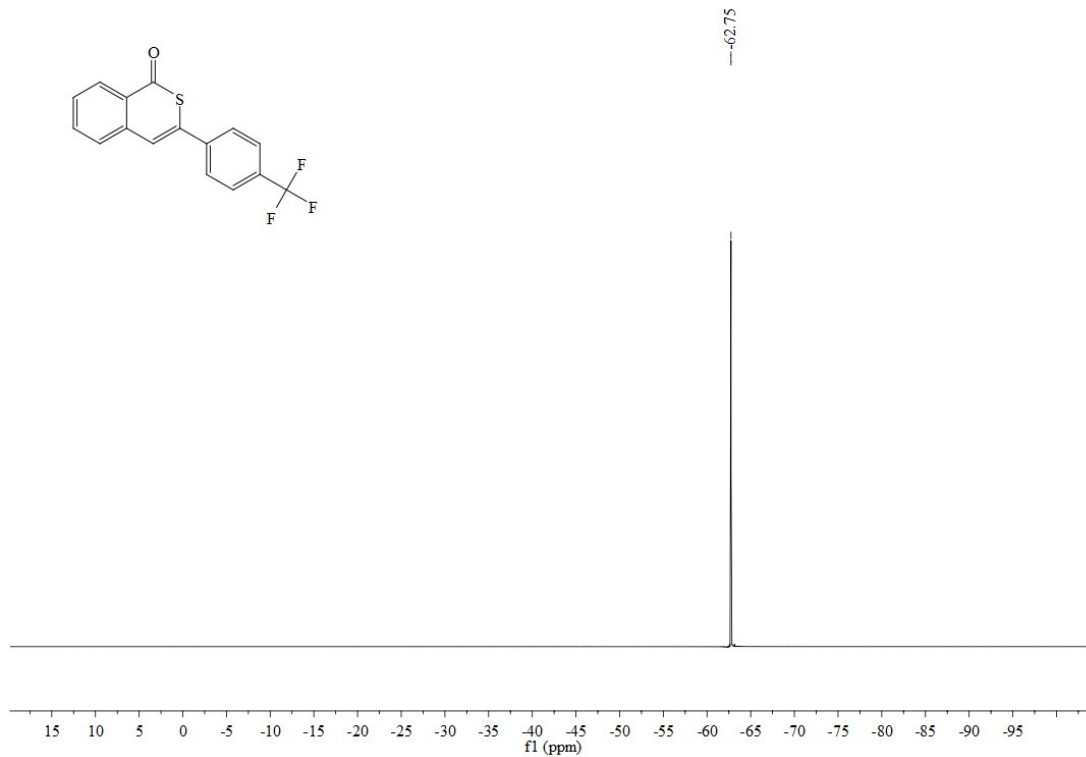
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-bromophenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (12)



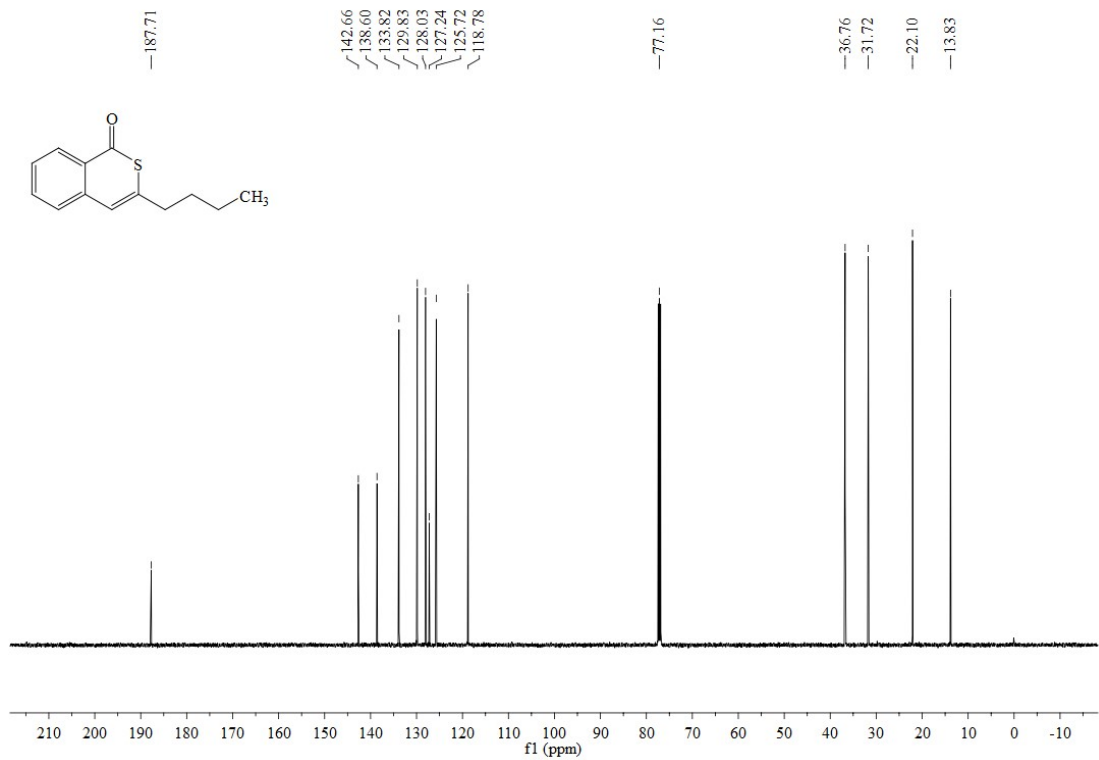
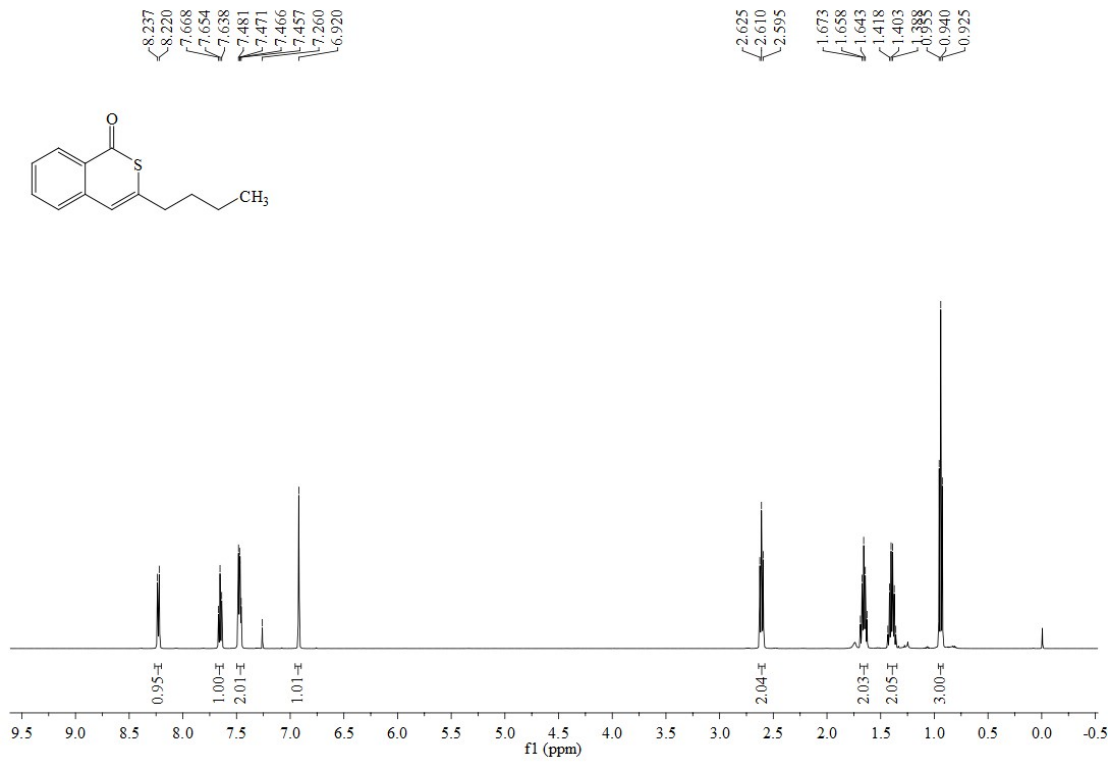
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (13)

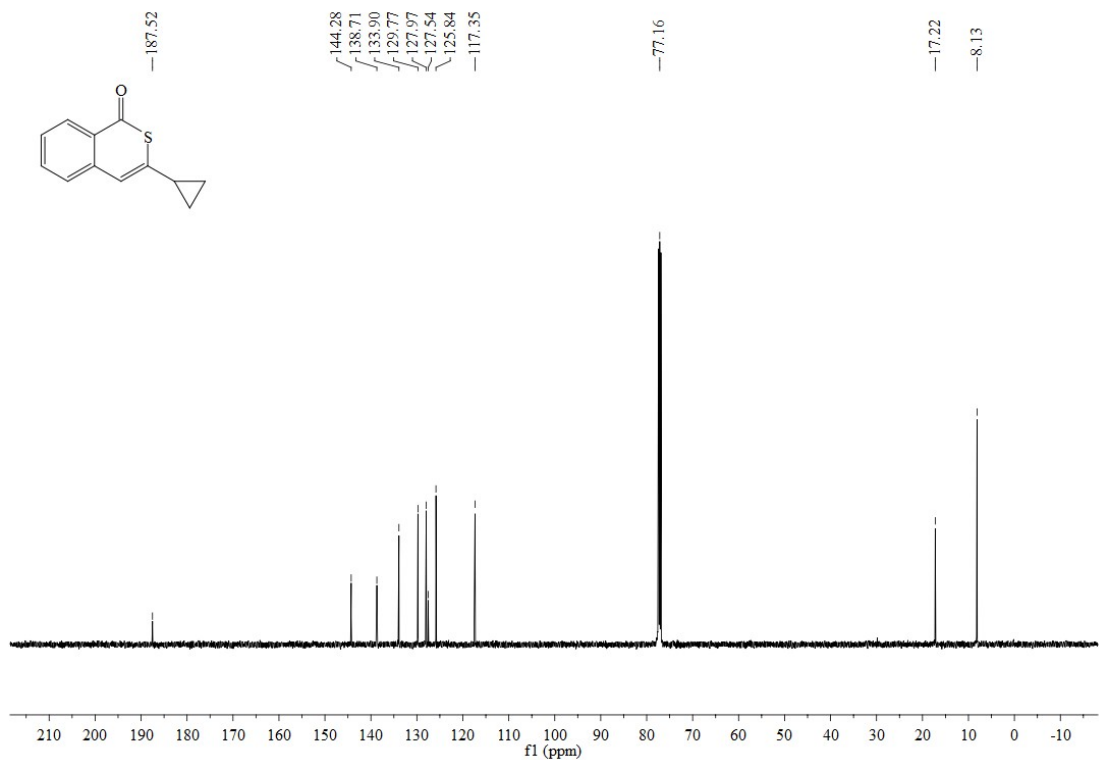
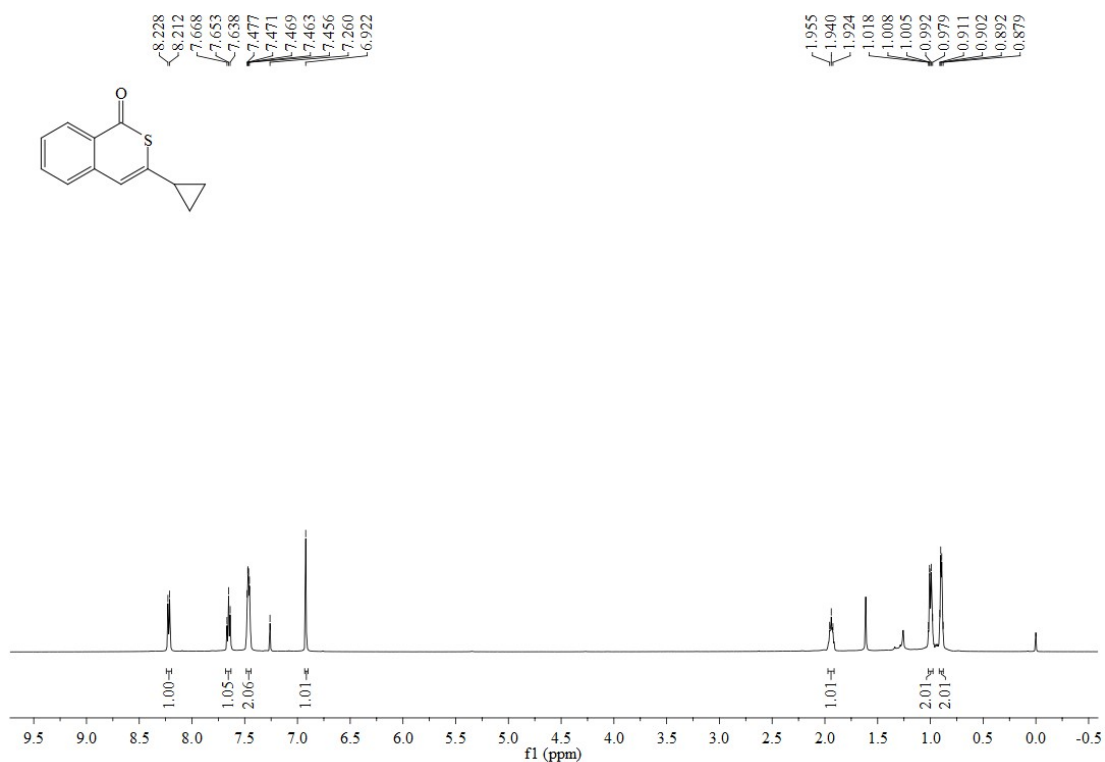


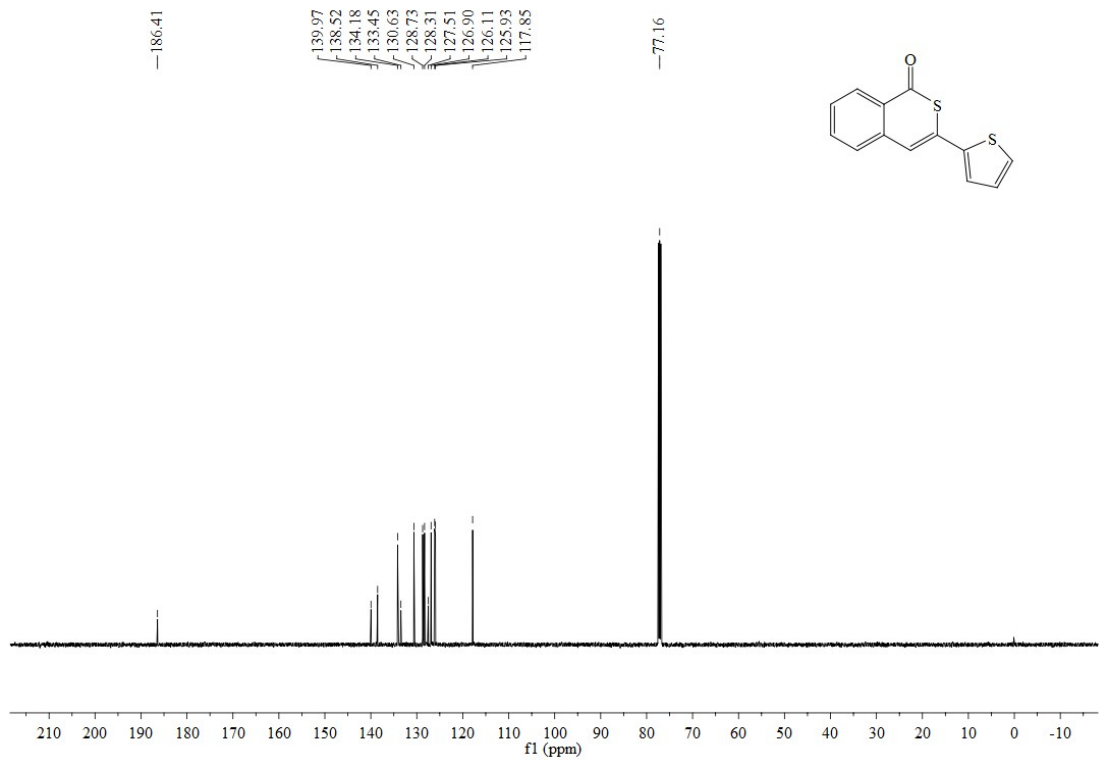
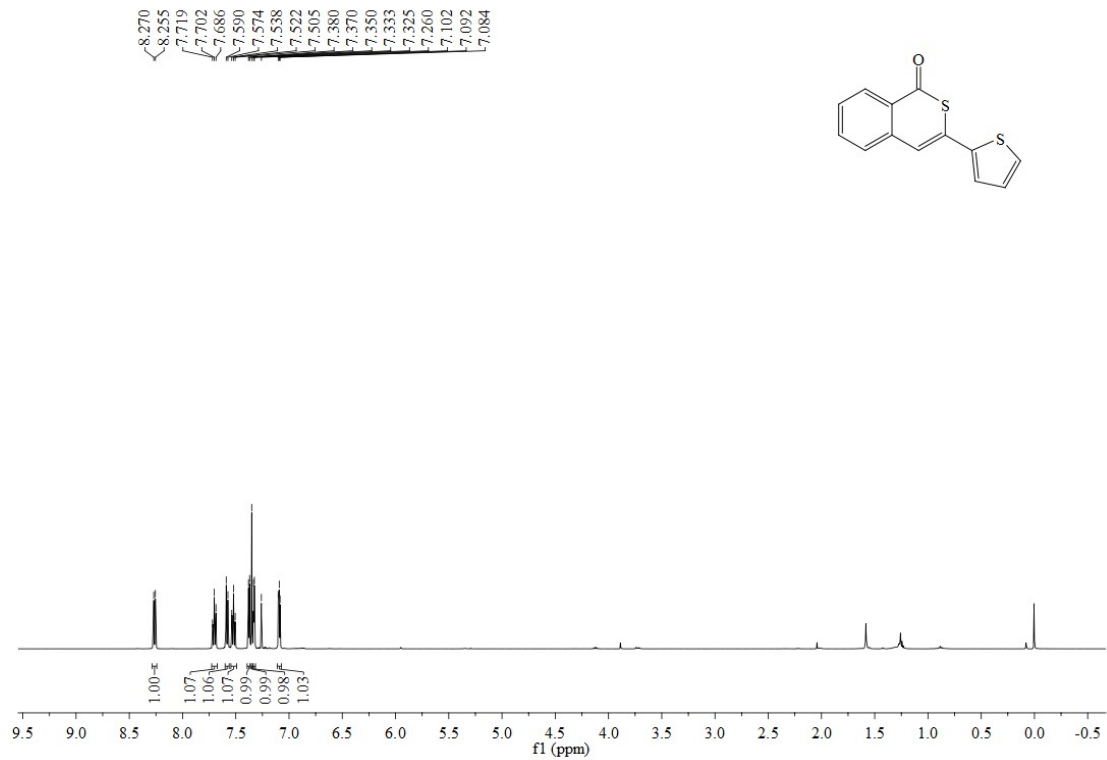
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (13)

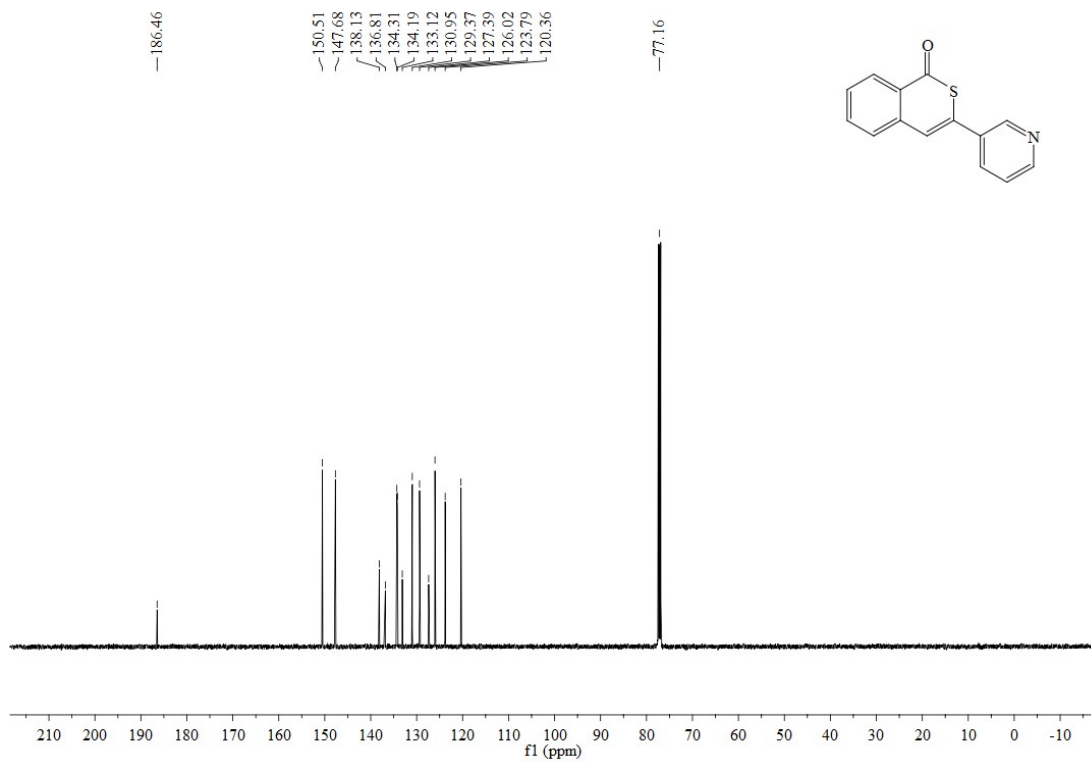
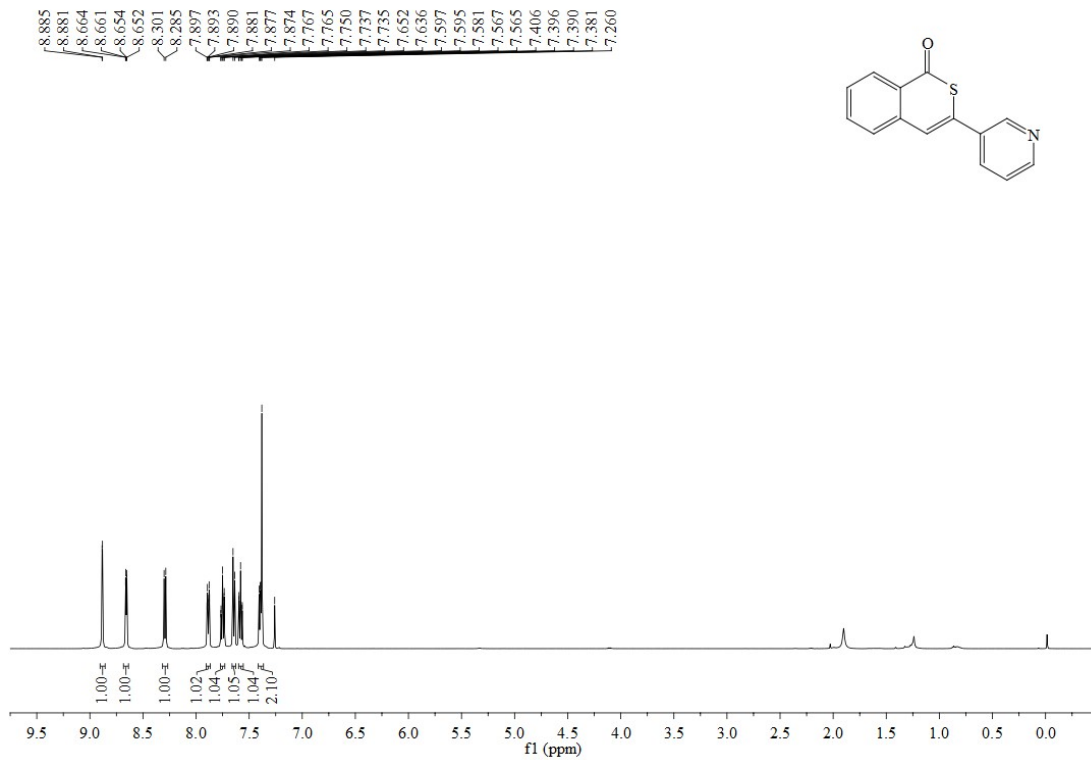


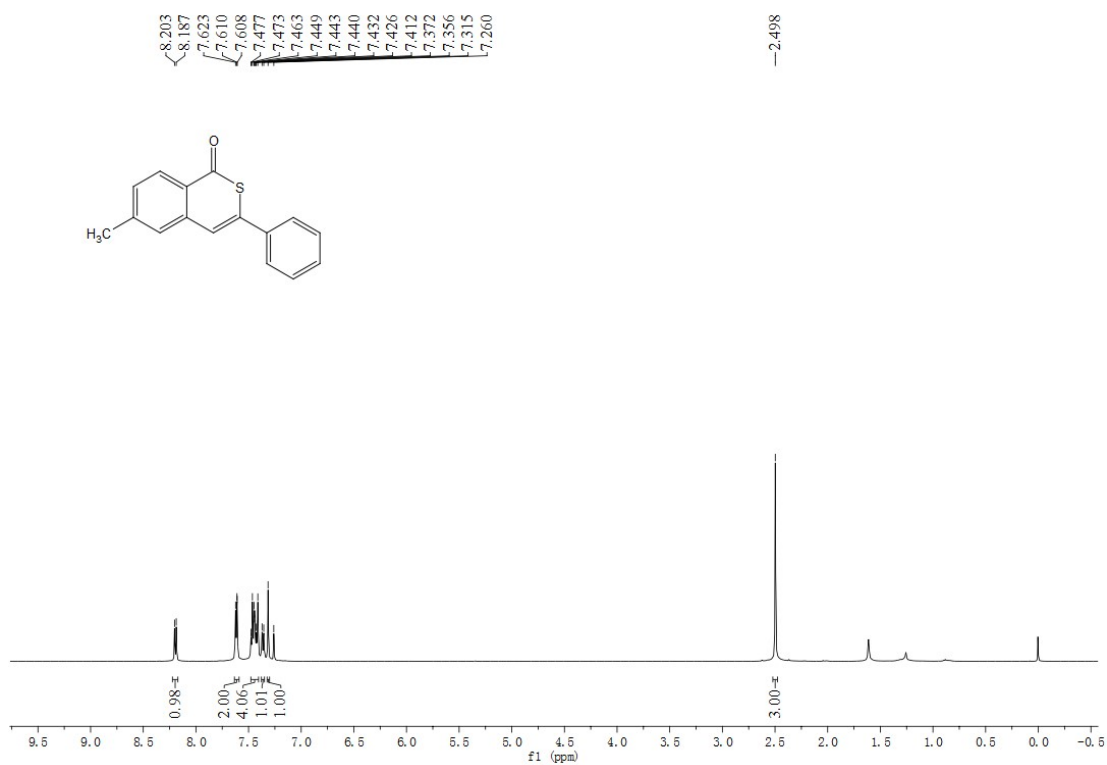
^{19}F NMR 470 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (13)



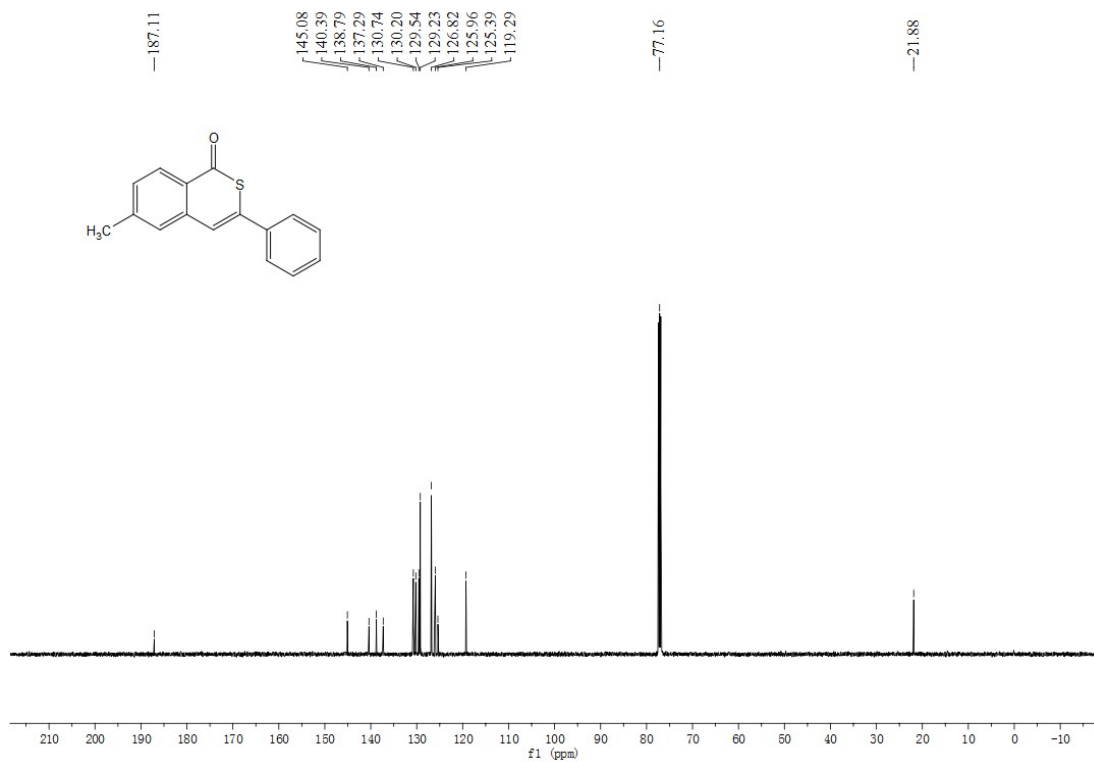






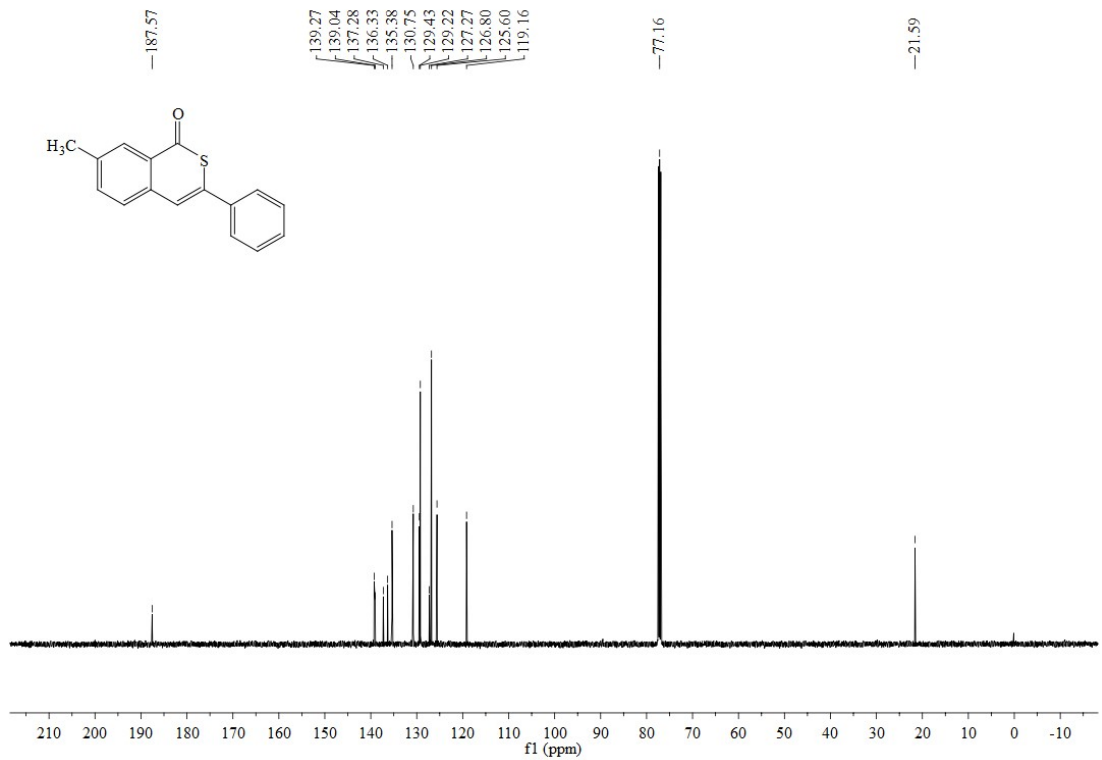
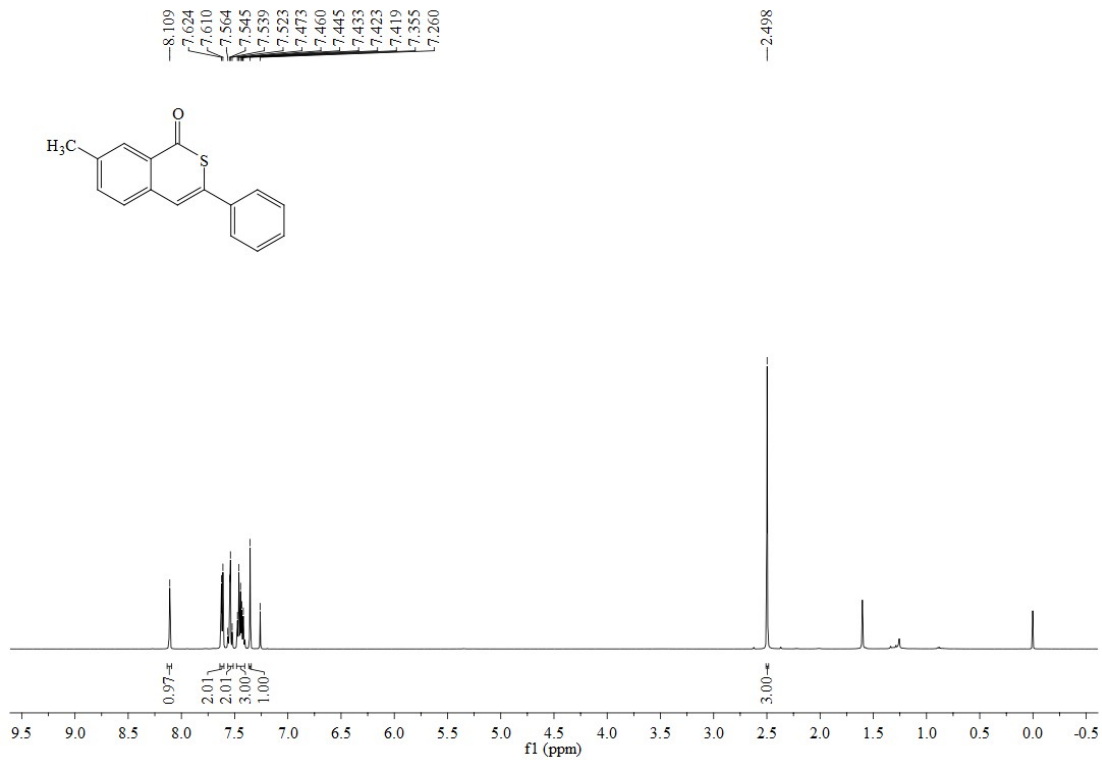


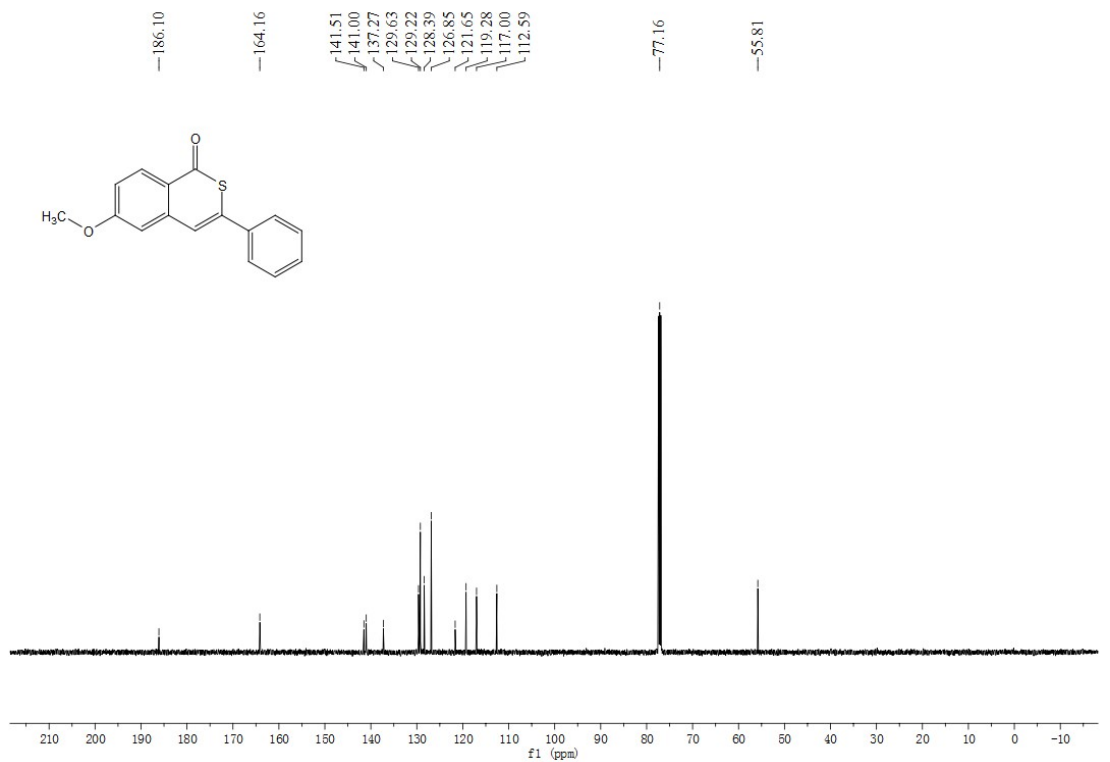
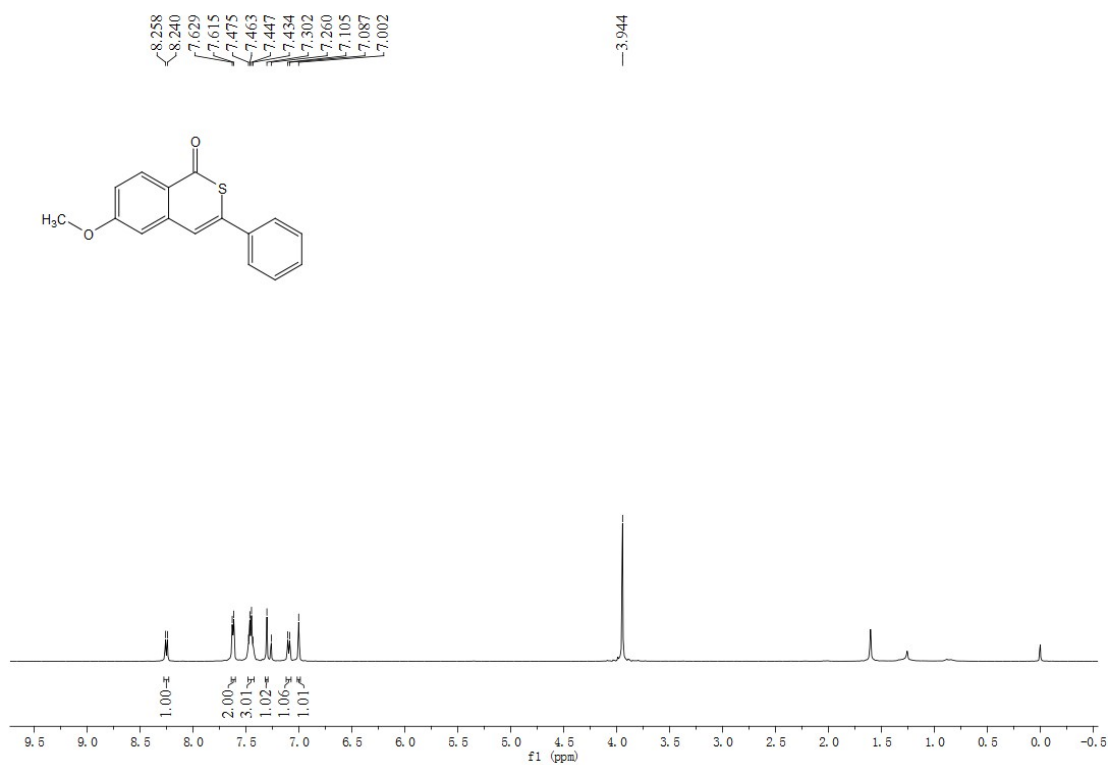
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 6-methyl-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (18)

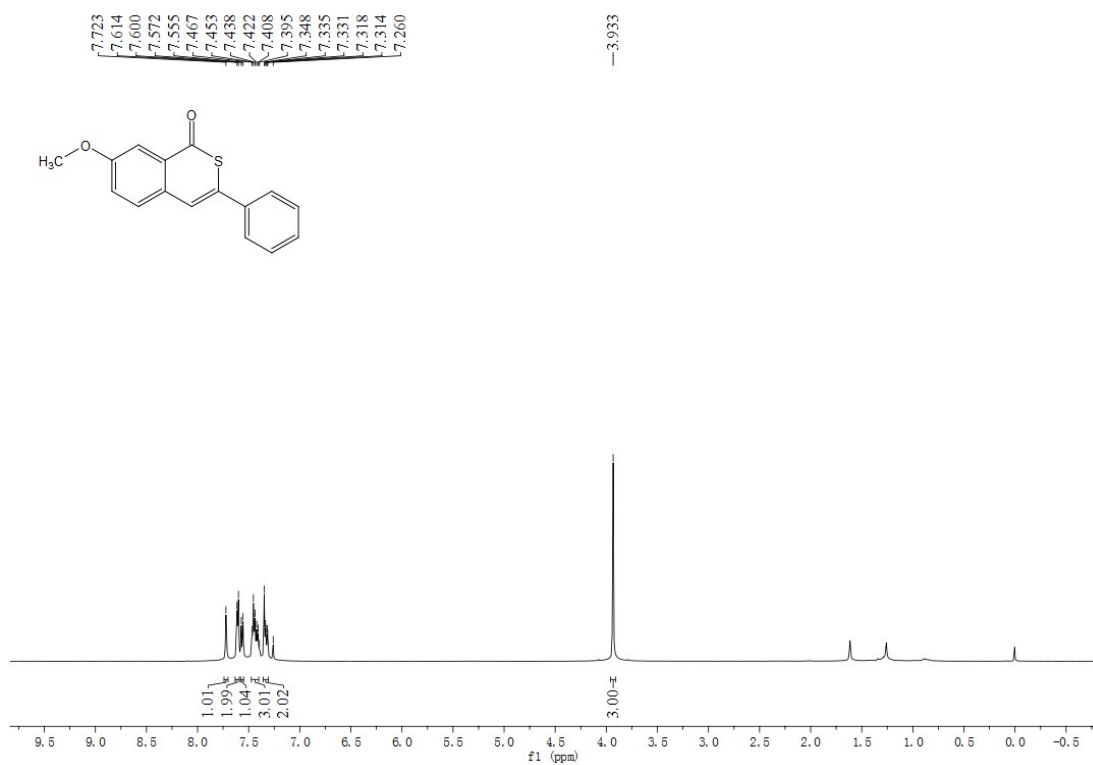


$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 6-methyl-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one

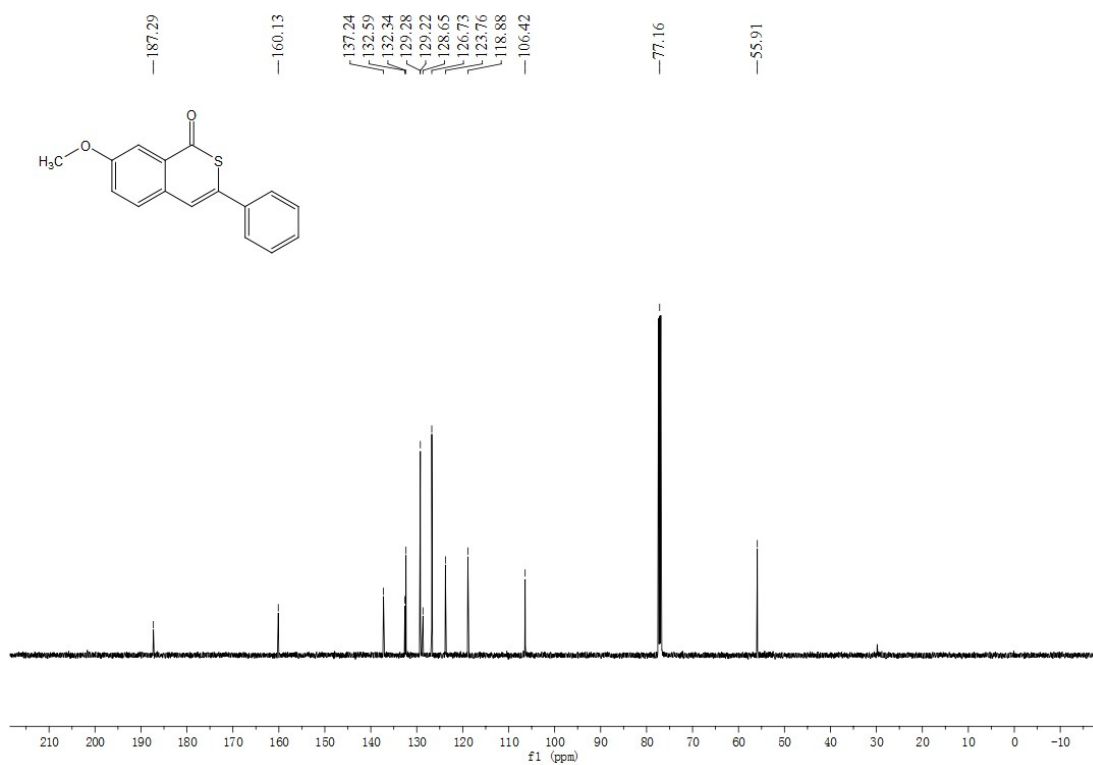
(18)



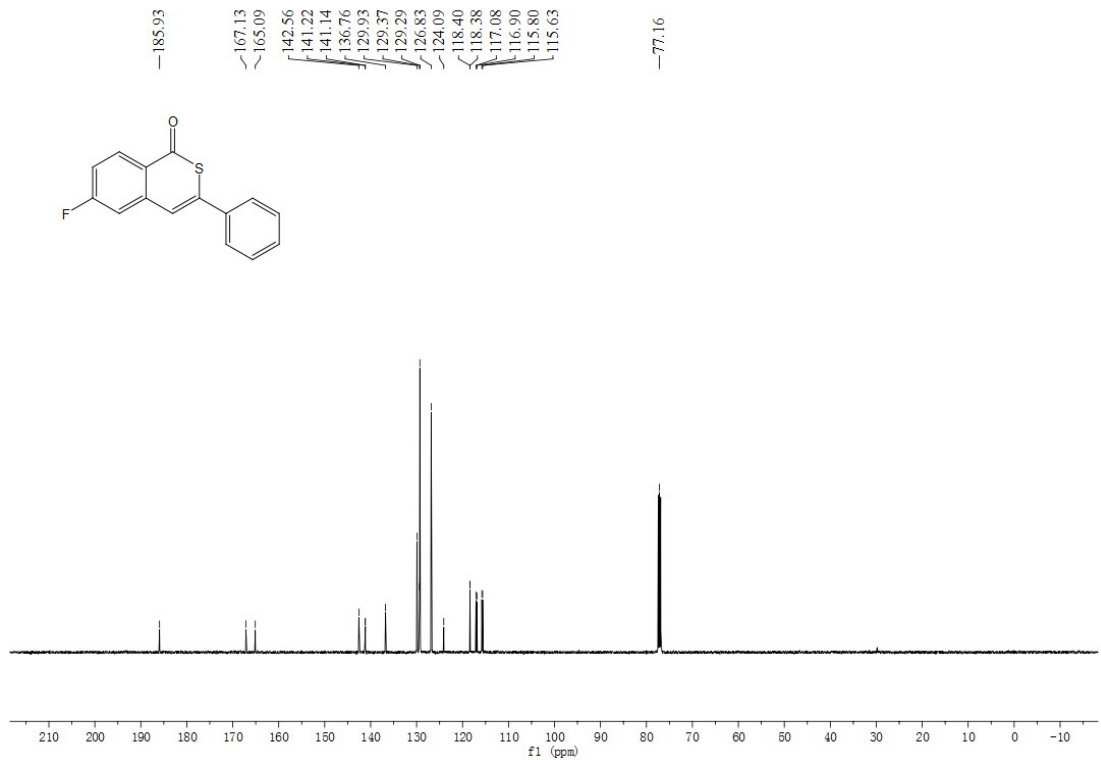
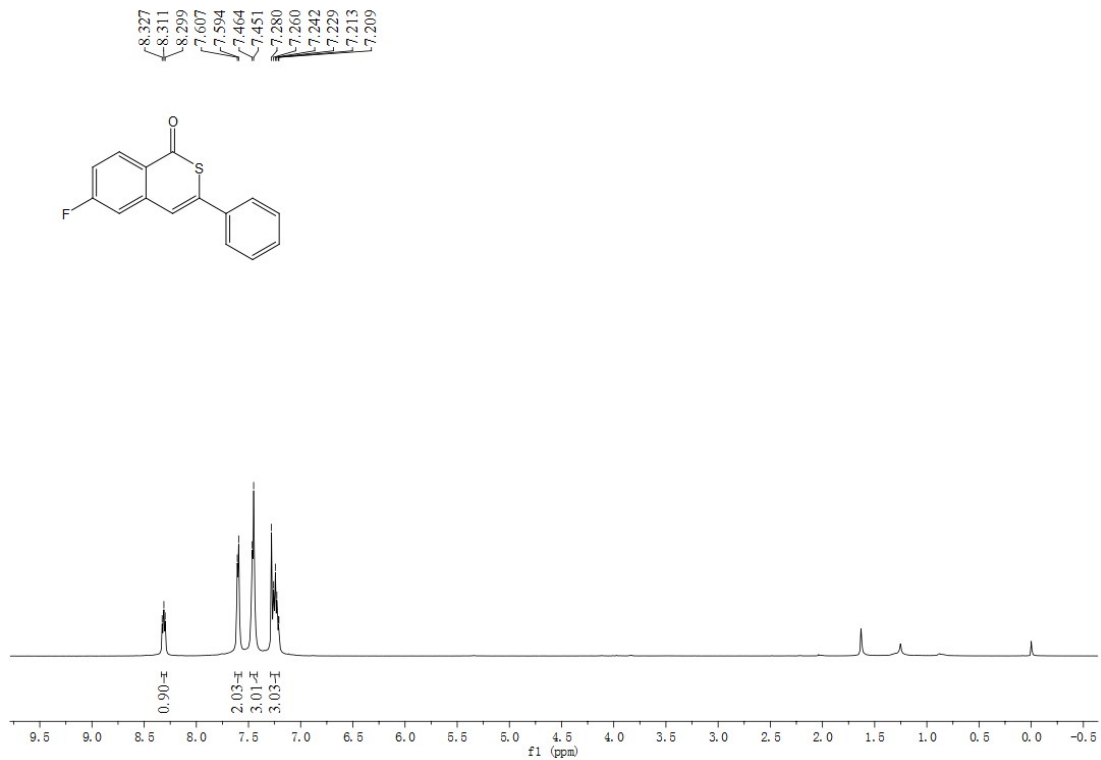




^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 7-methoxy-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (21)

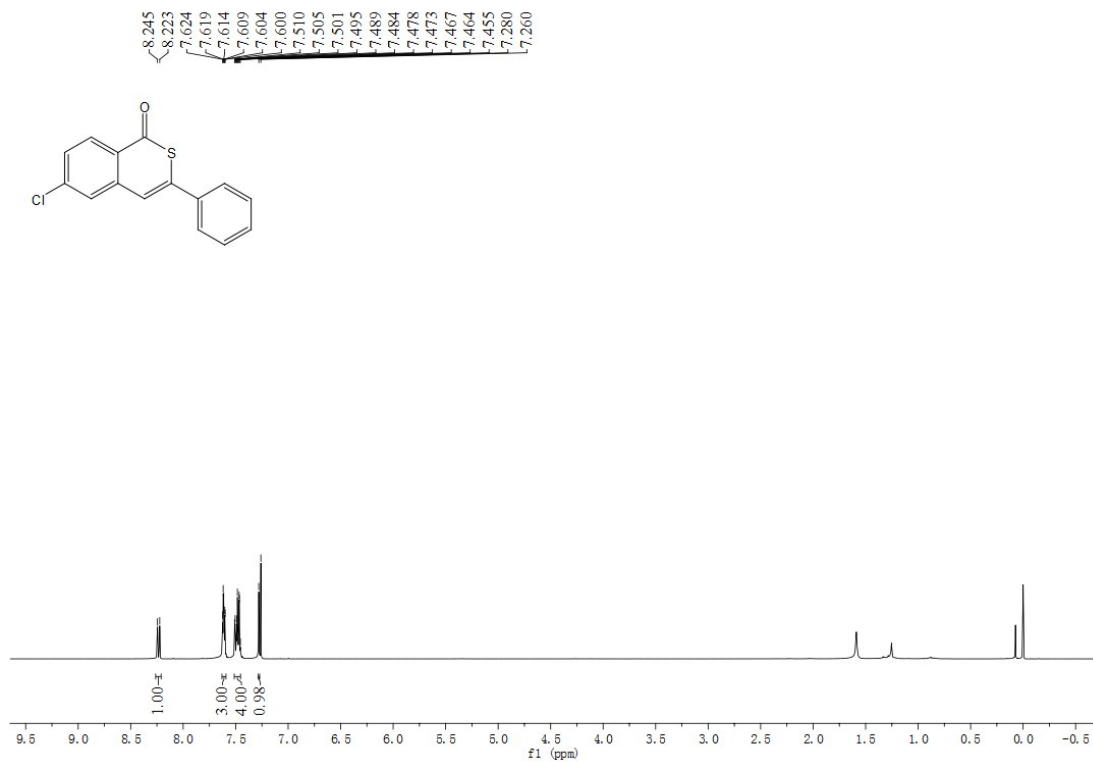


$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 7-methoxy-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (21)

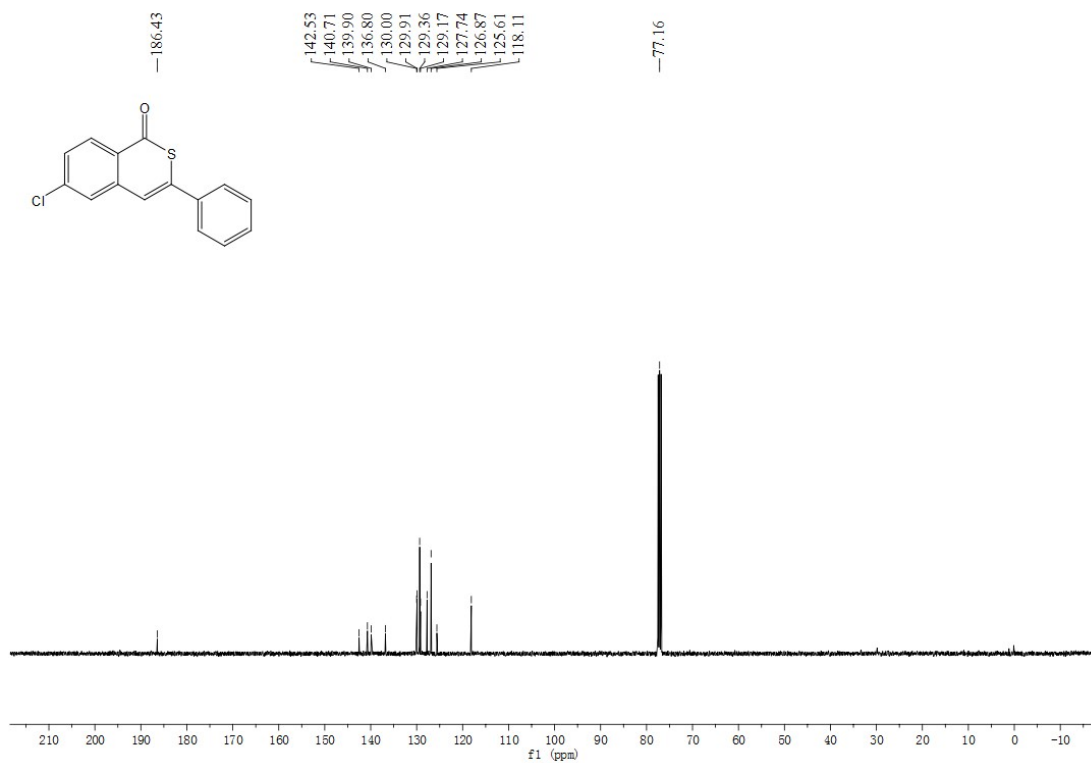




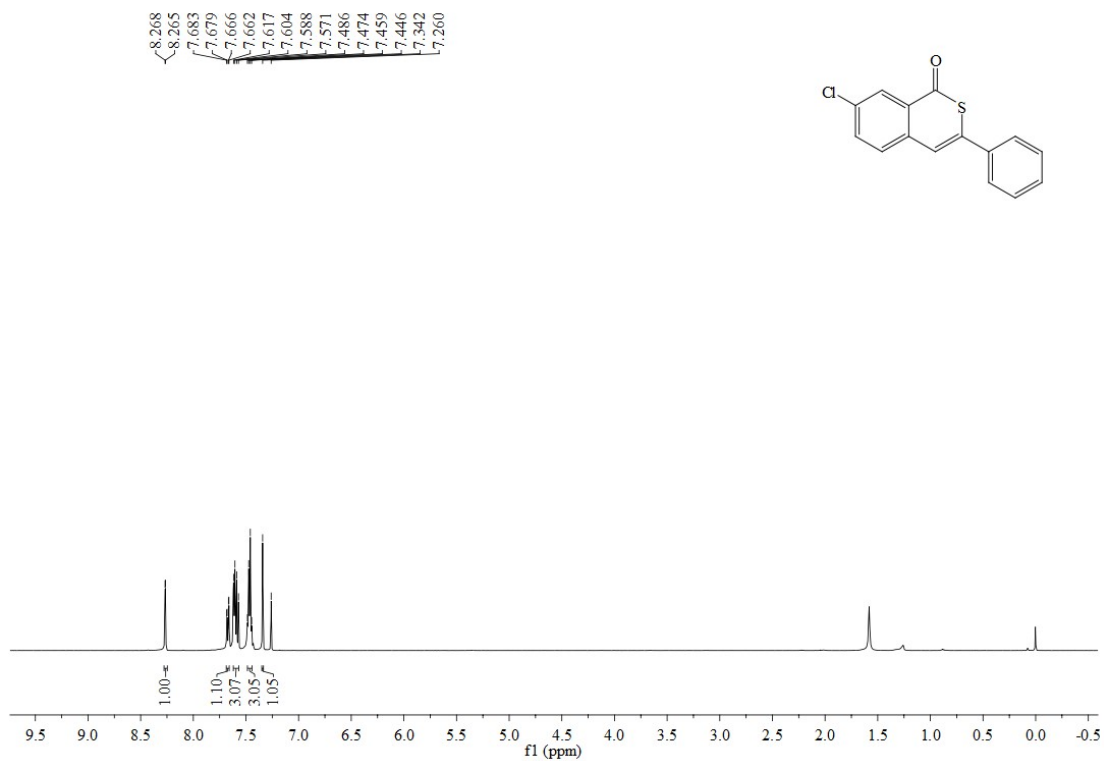
^{19}F NMR 470 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 6-fluoro-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (22)



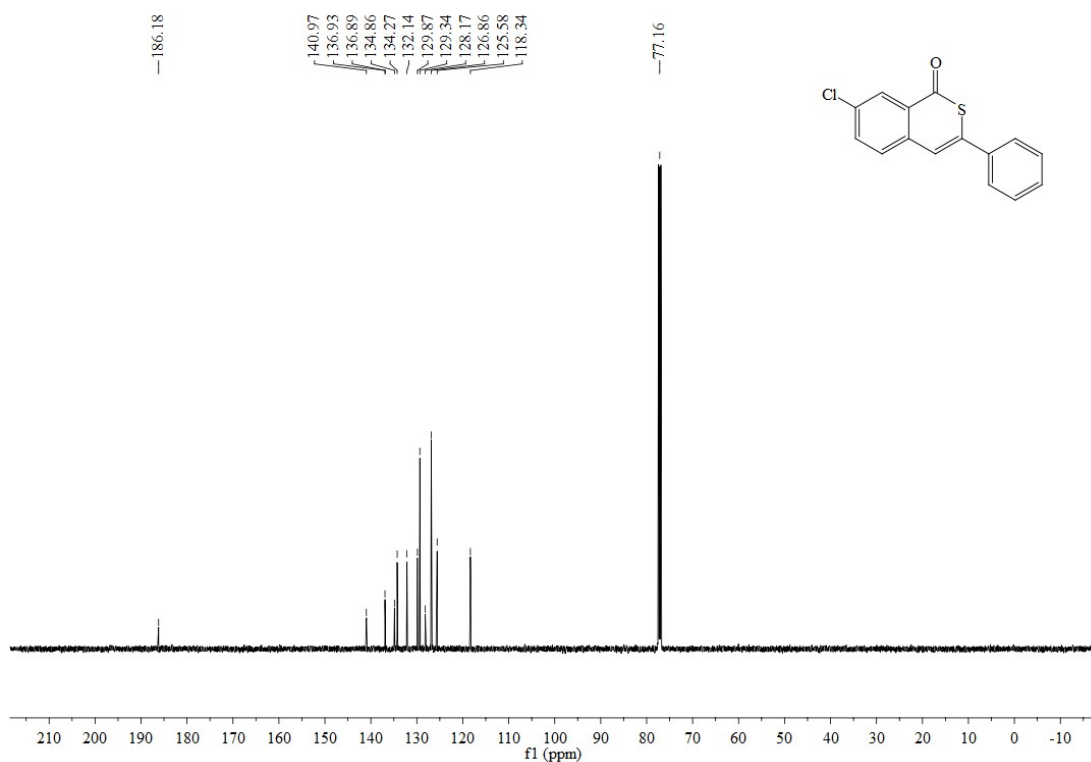
^1H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 6-chloro-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (23)



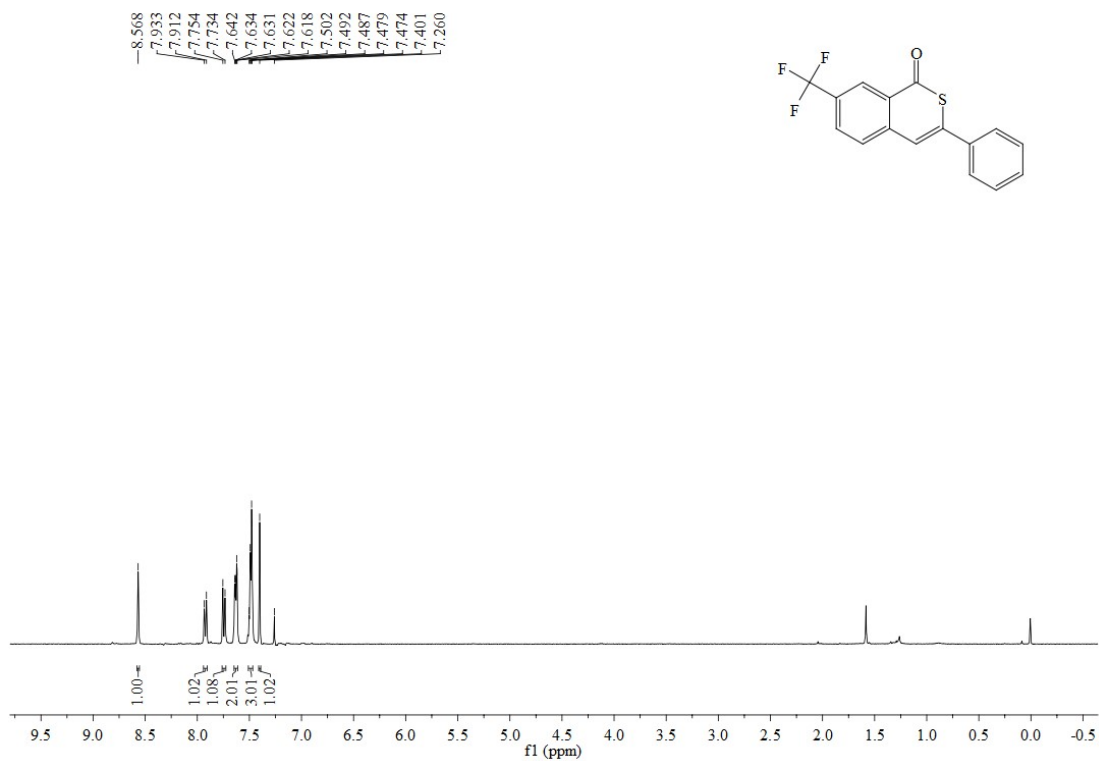
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 100 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 6-chloro-3-phenyl-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (23)



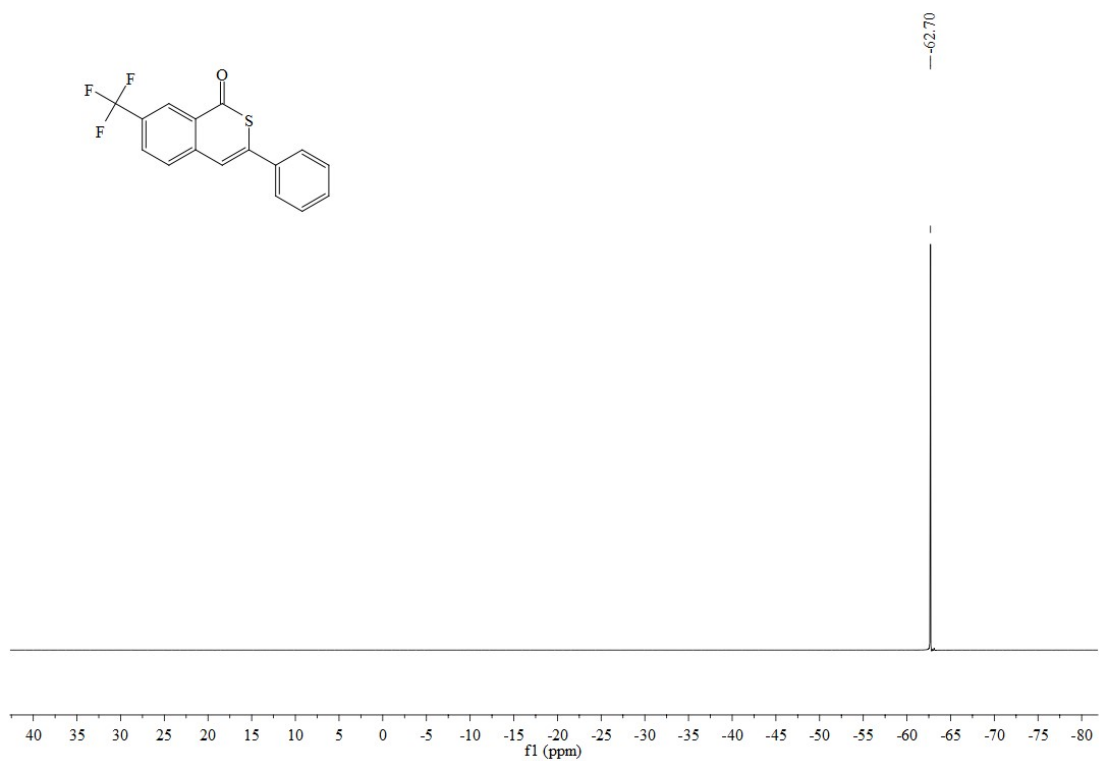
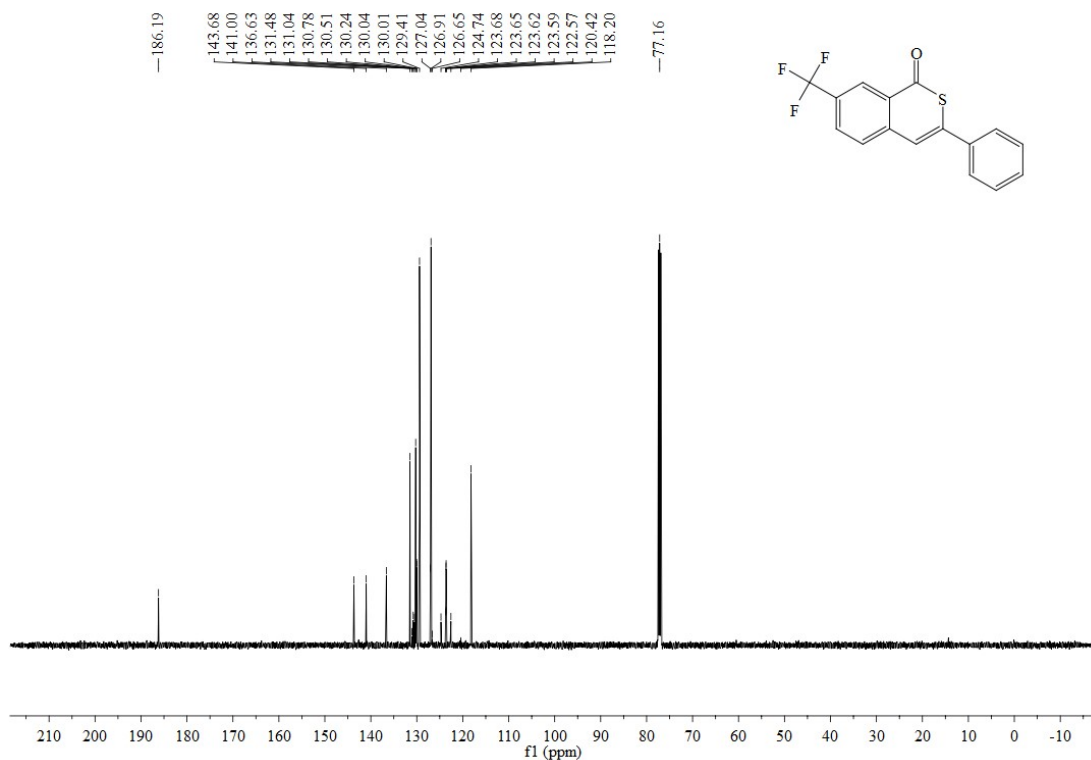
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 7-chloro-3-phenyl-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (24)

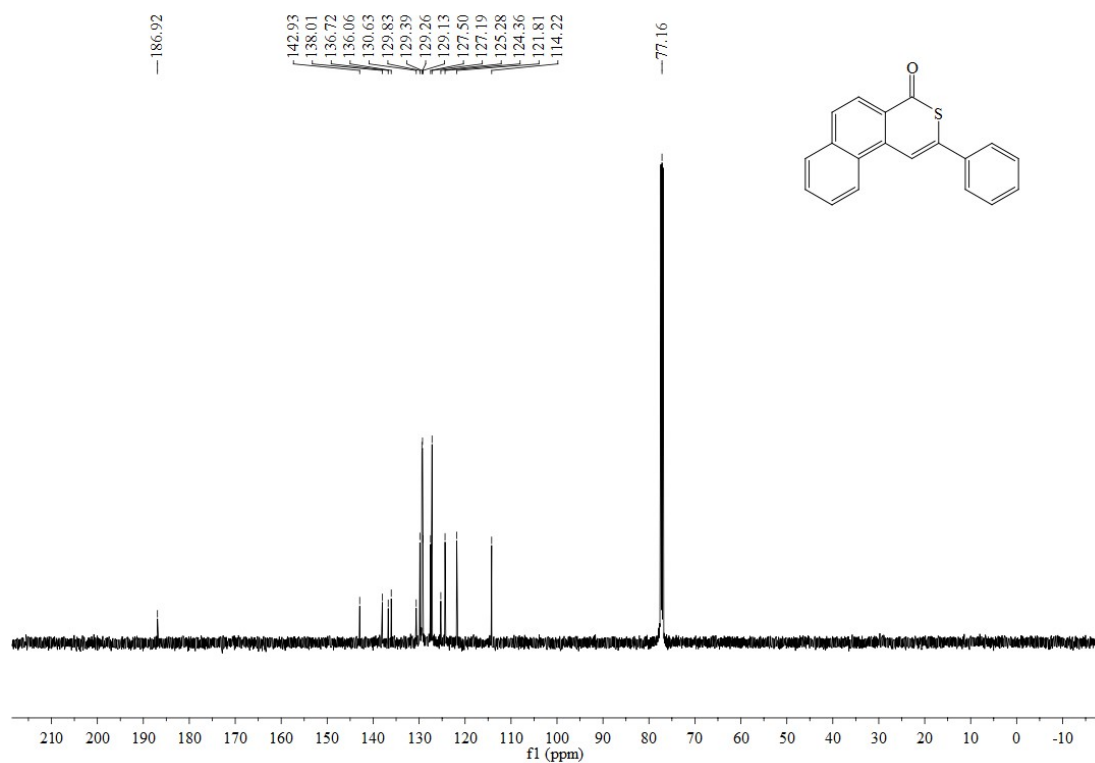
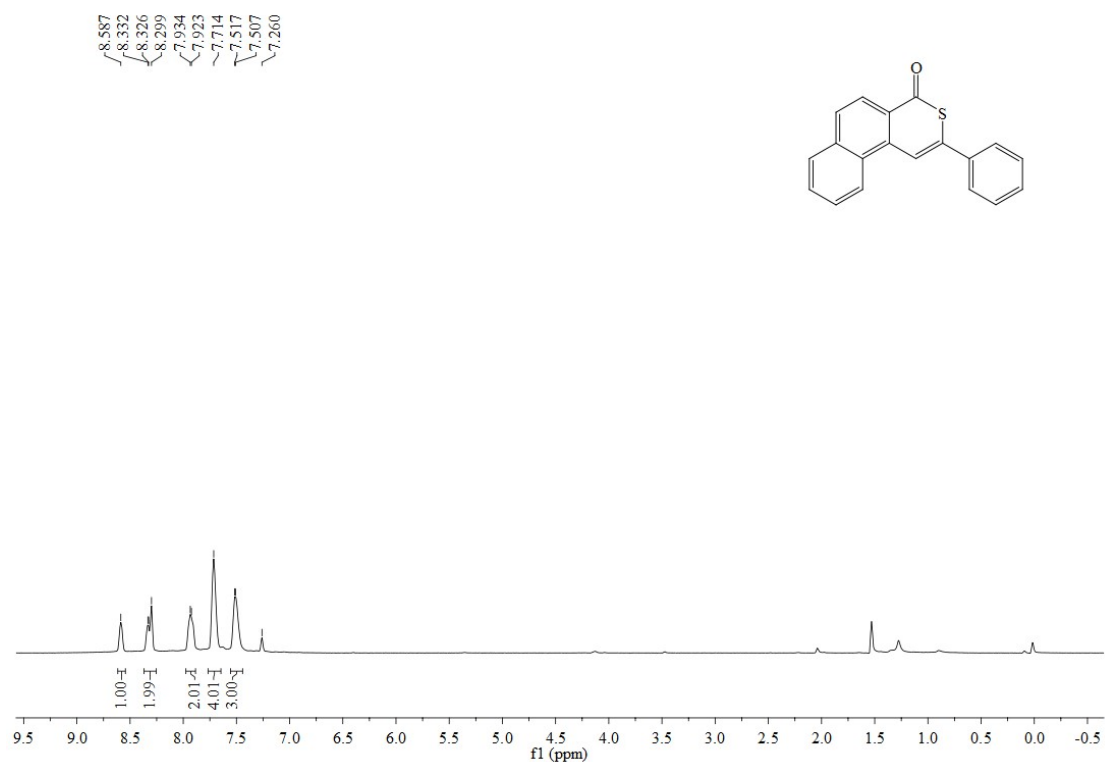


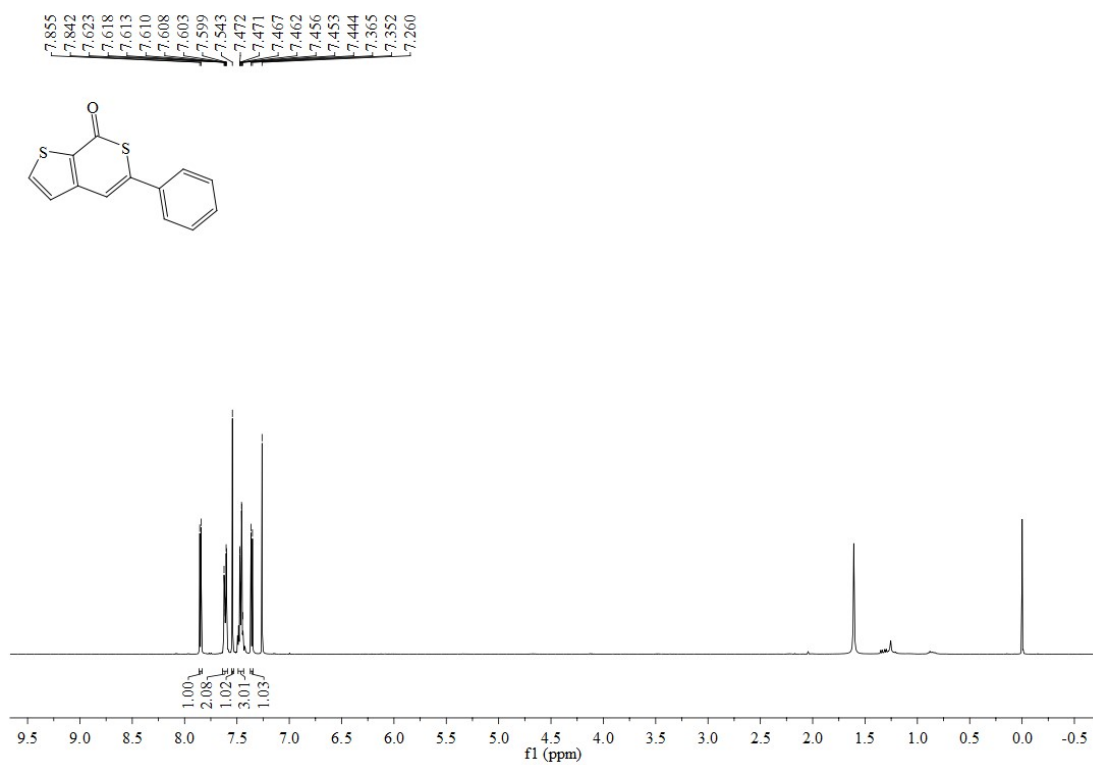
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 7-chloro-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (24)



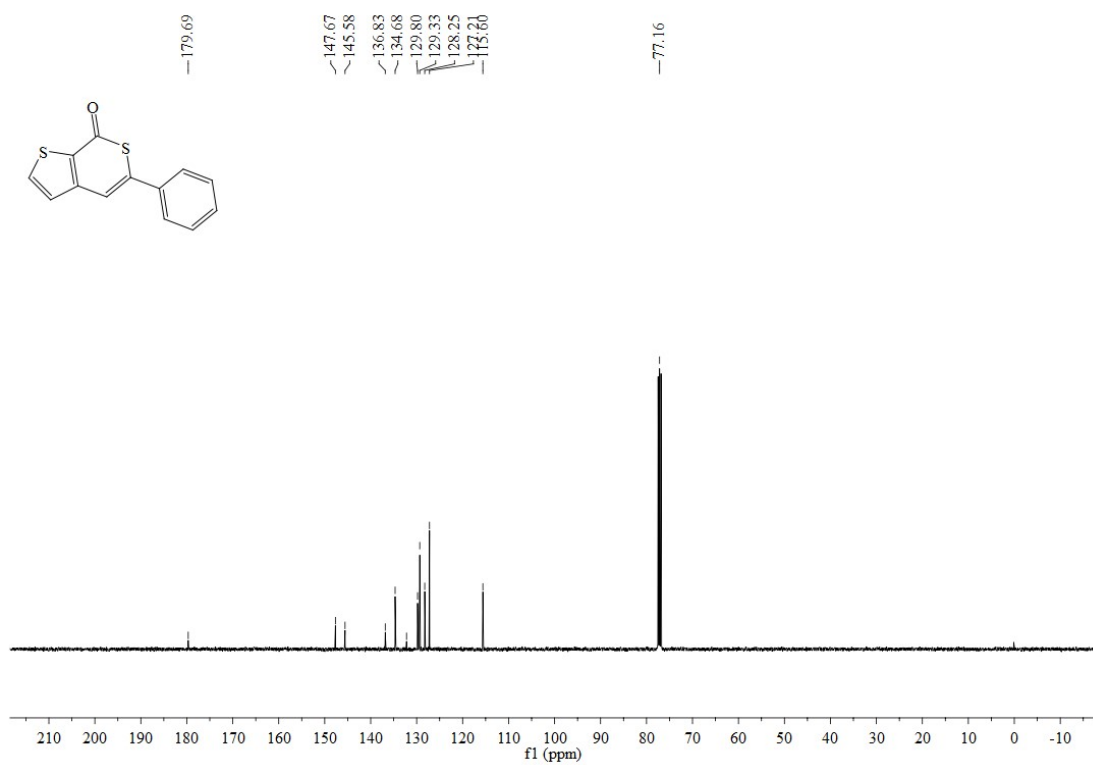
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-phenyl-7-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (25)



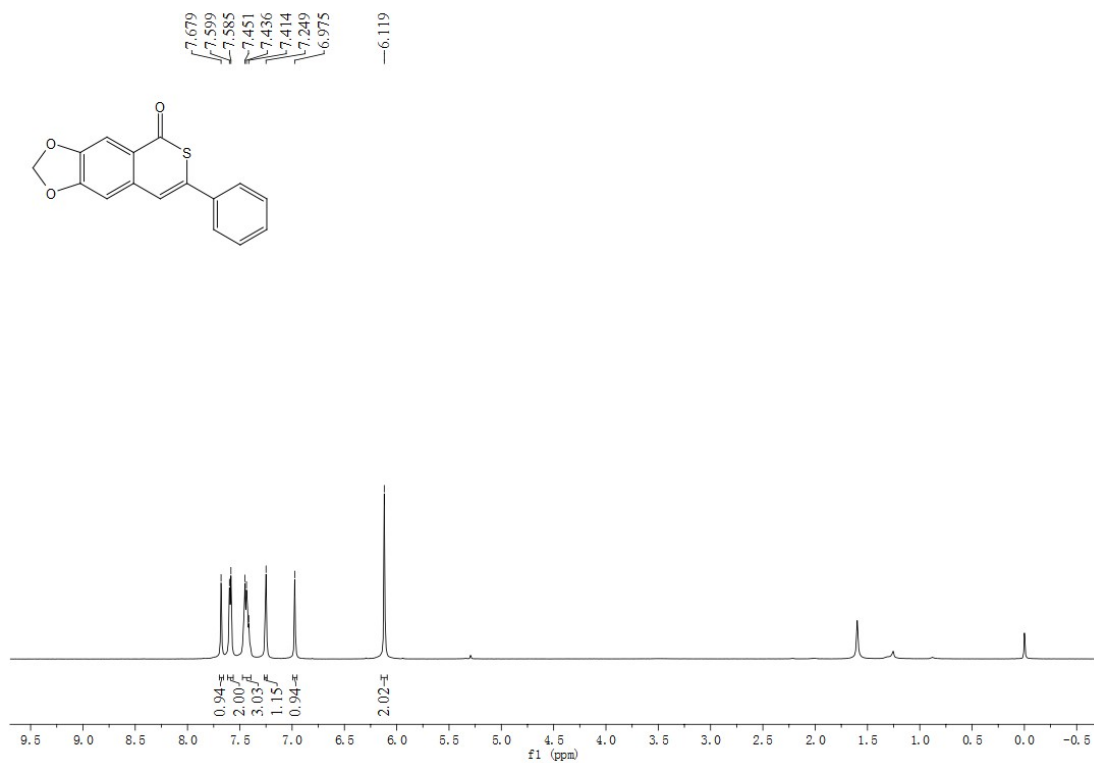




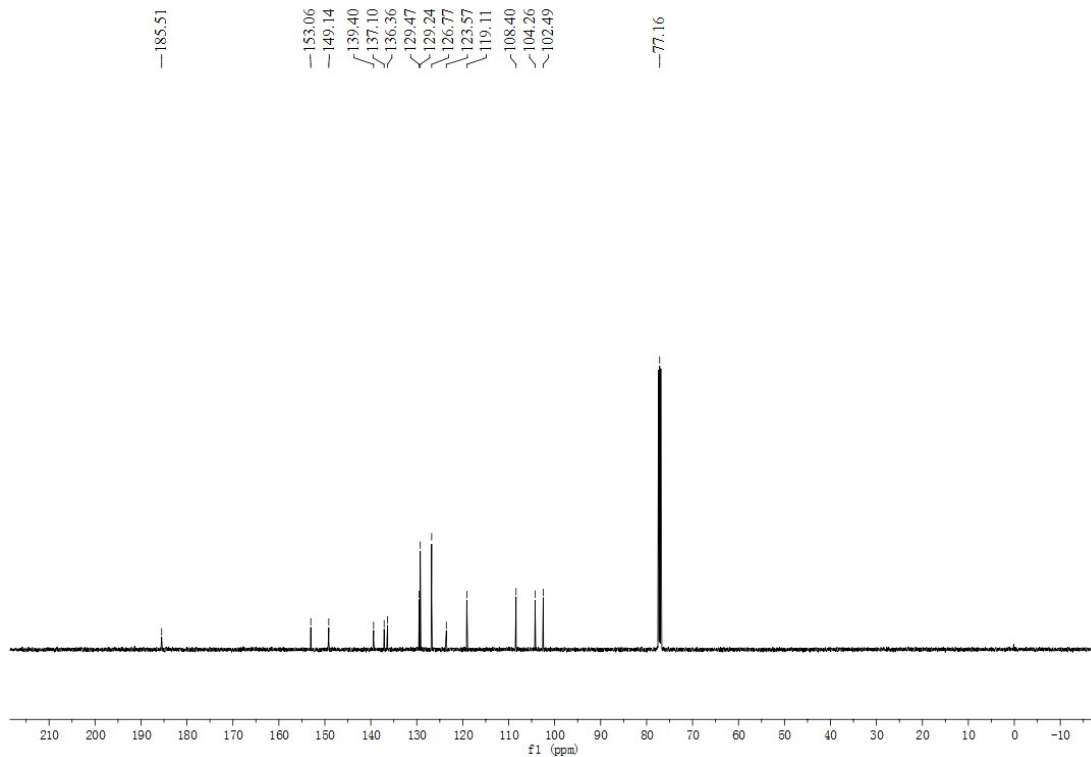
^1H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 5-phenyl-7H-thieno[2,3-c]thiopyran-7-one (27)



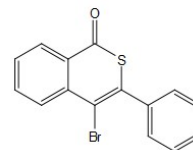
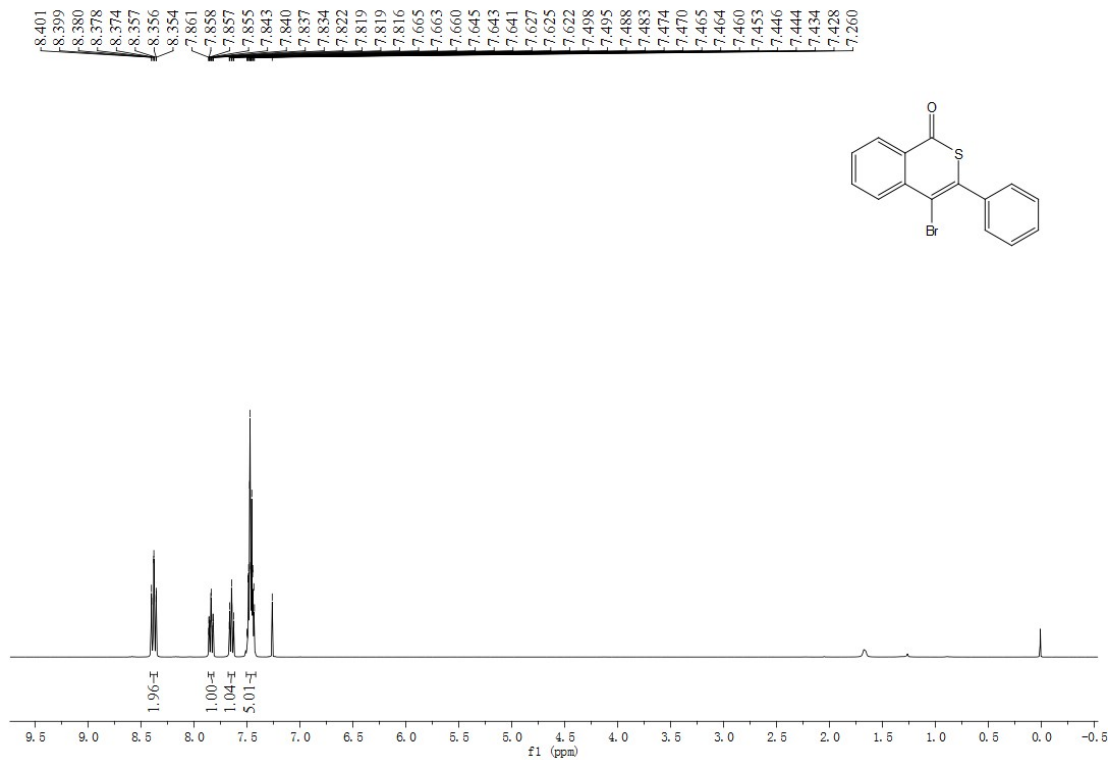
$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 100 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 5-phenyl-7H-thieno[2,3-c]thiopyran-7-one (27)



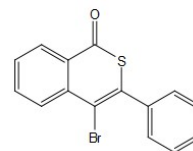
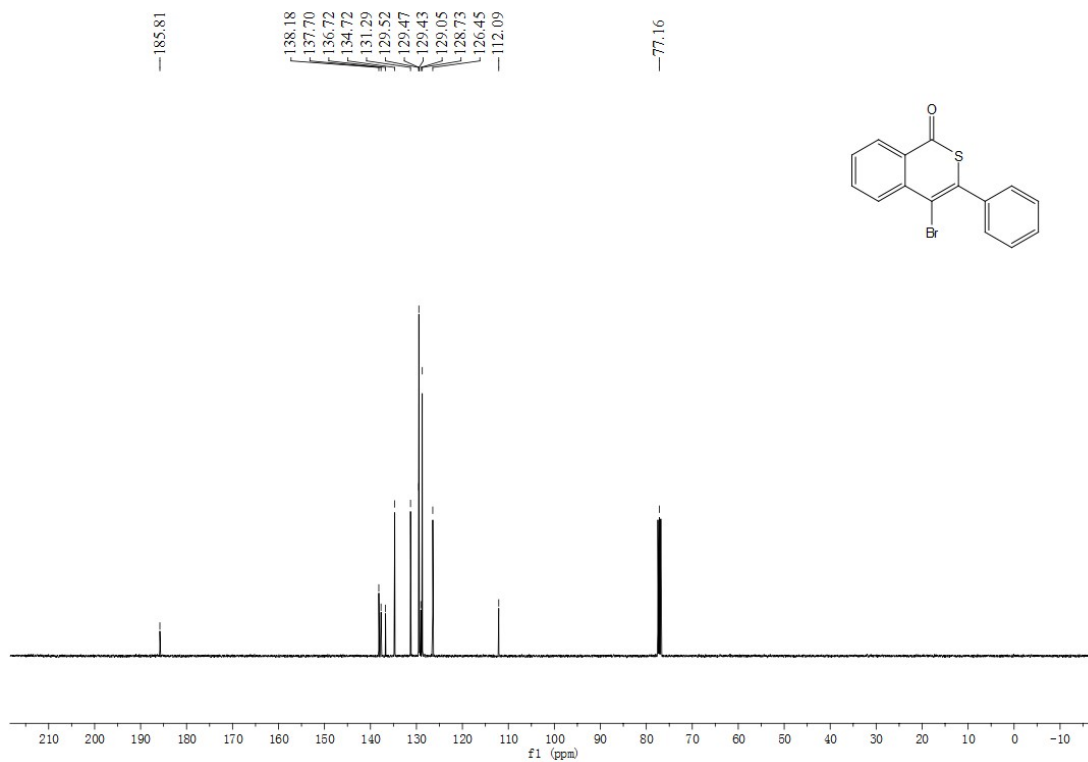
¹H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl₃: 7-phenyl-5H-isothiochromeno[6,7-d][1,3]dioxol-5-one (28)



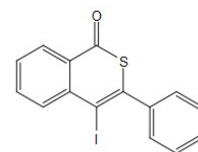
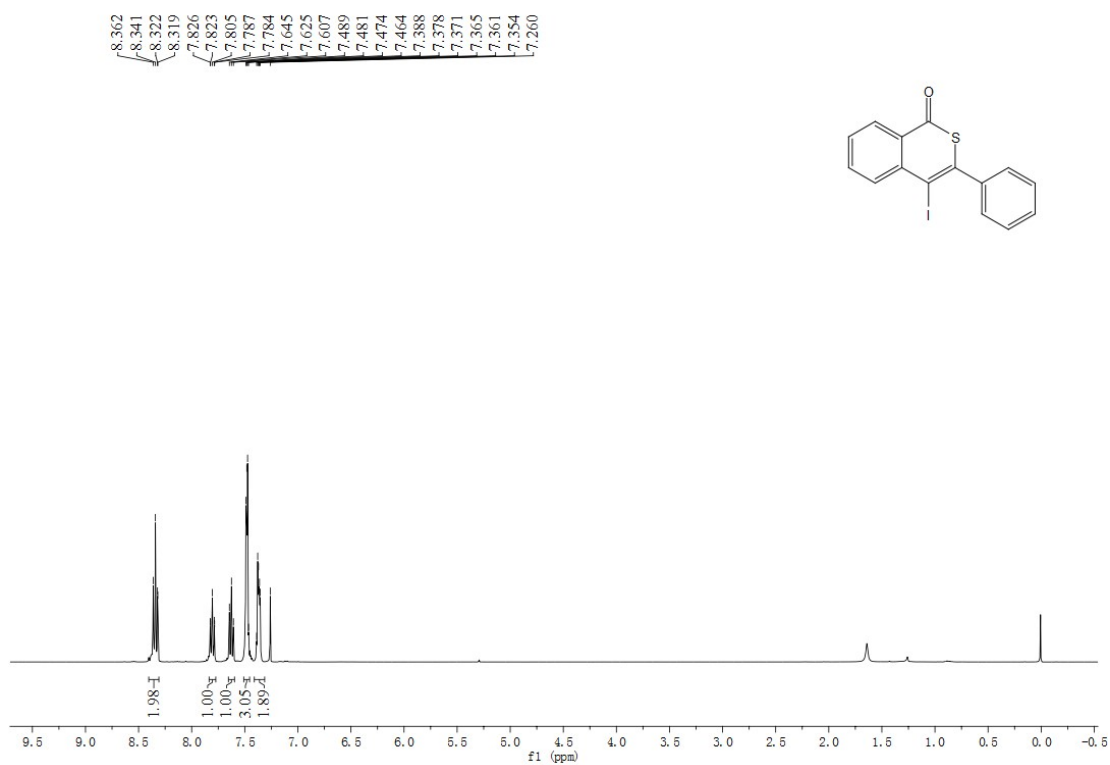
¹³C{¹H} NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl₃: 7-phenyl-5H-isothiochromeno[6,7-d][1,3]dioxol-5-one (28)



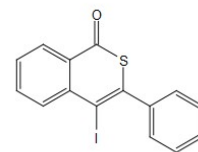
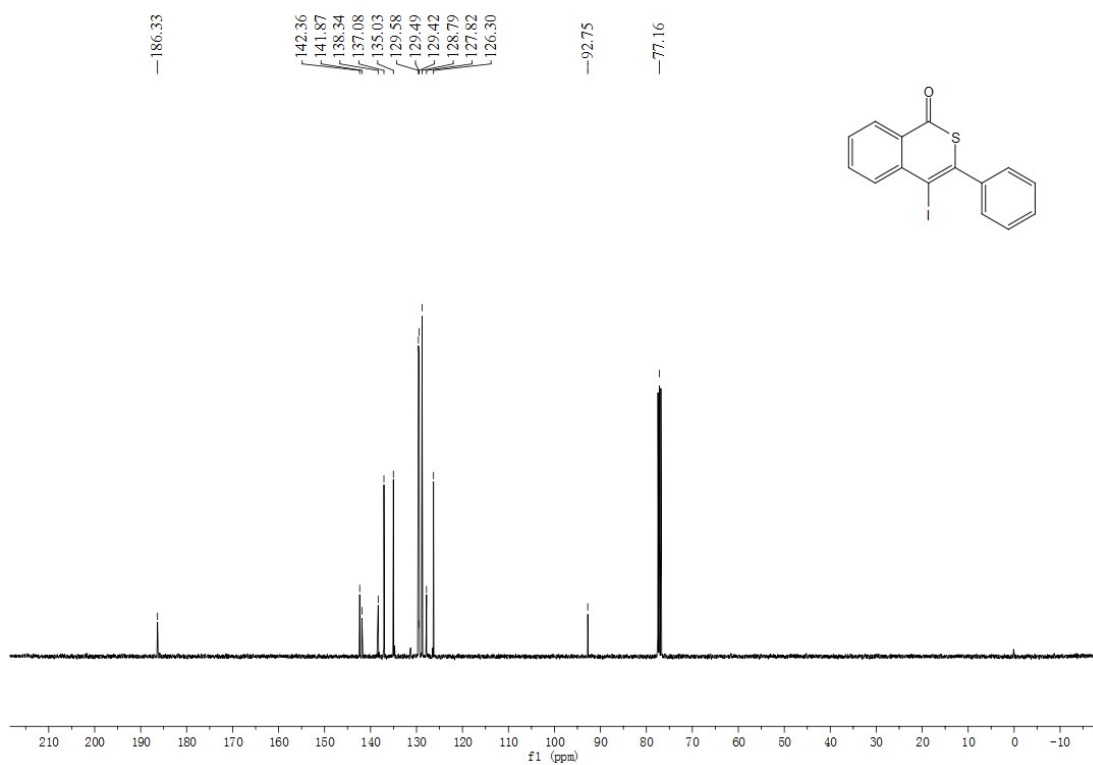
¹H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl₃: 4-bromo-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (29)



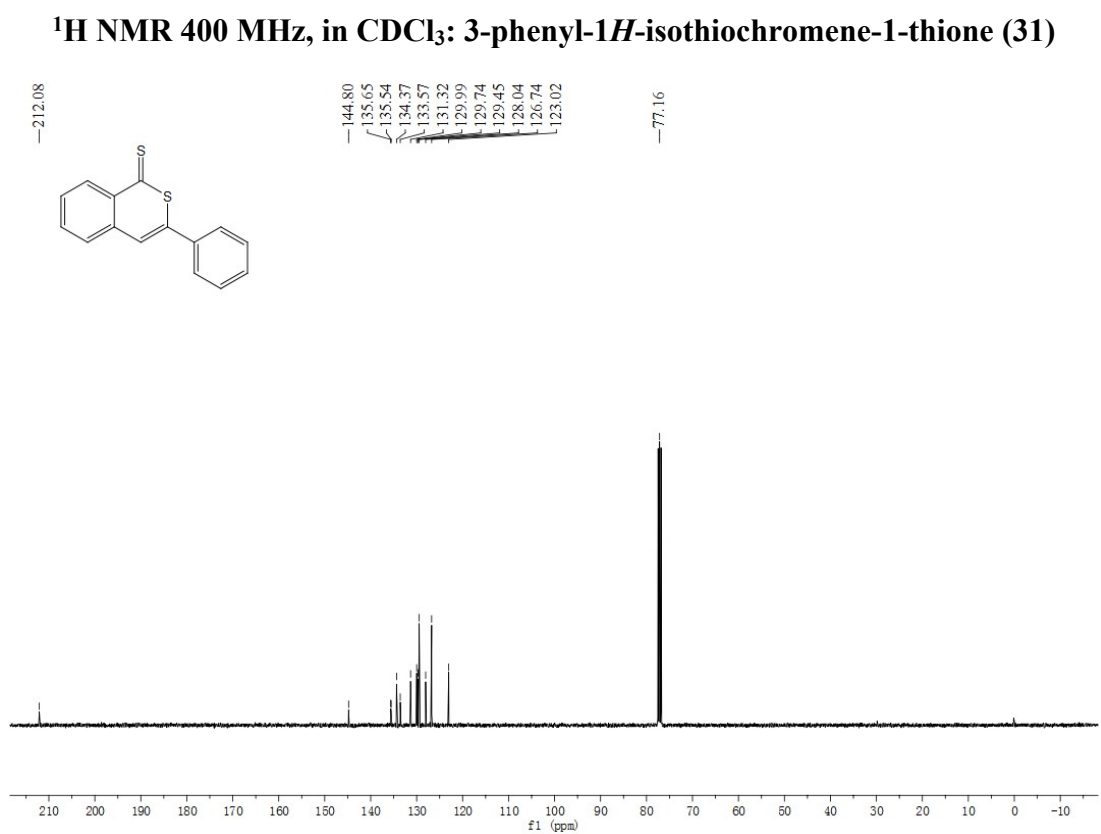
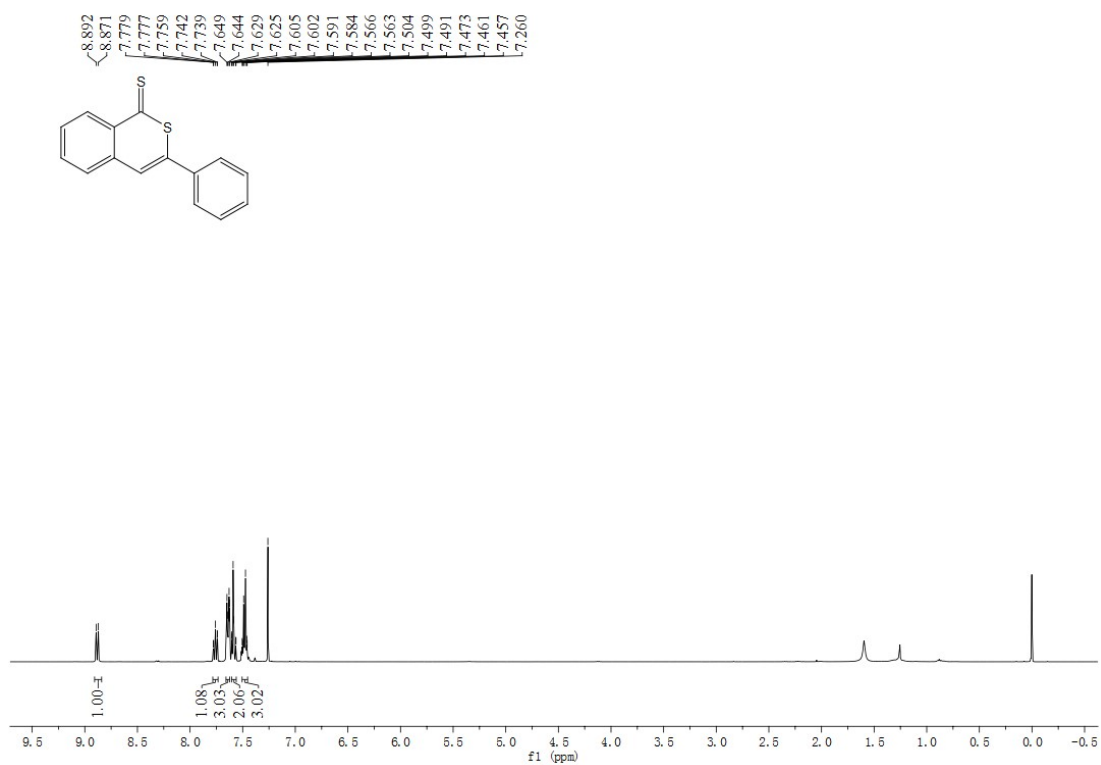
¹³C{¹H} NMR 100 MHz, in CDCl₃: 4-bromo-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (29)

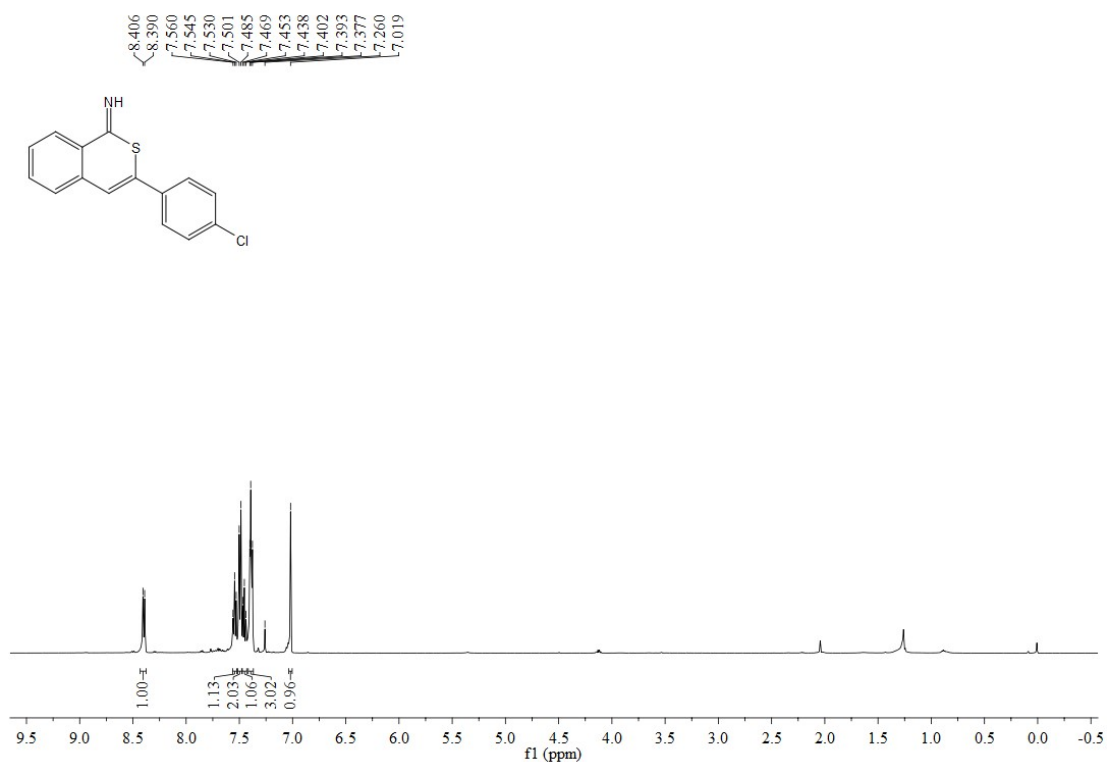


¹H NMR 400 MHz, in CDCl₃: 4-iodo-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (30)

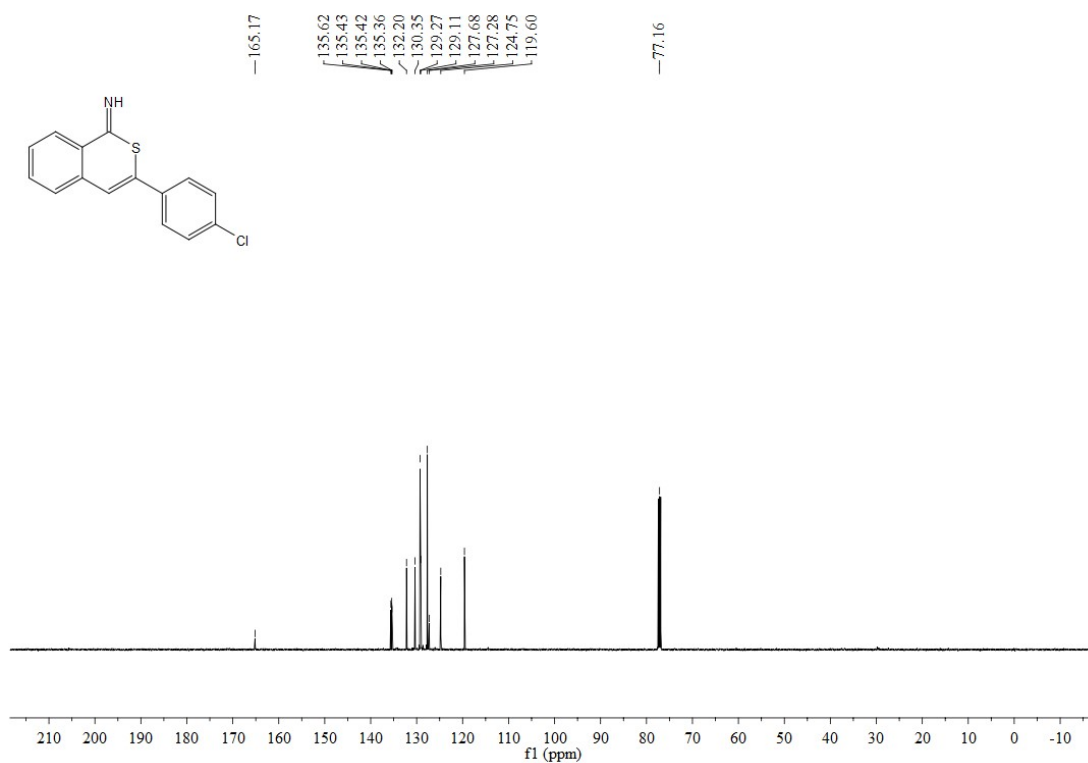


¹³C{¹H} NMR 100 MHz, in CDCl₃: 4-iodo-3-phenyl-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-one (30)

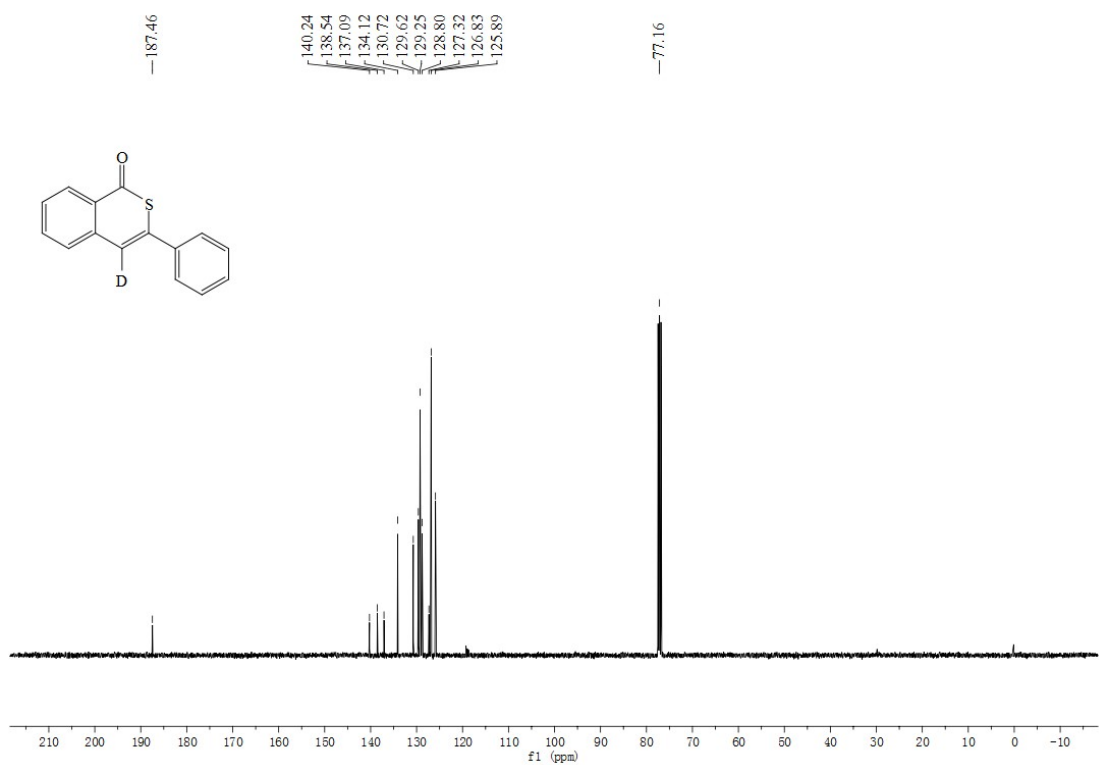
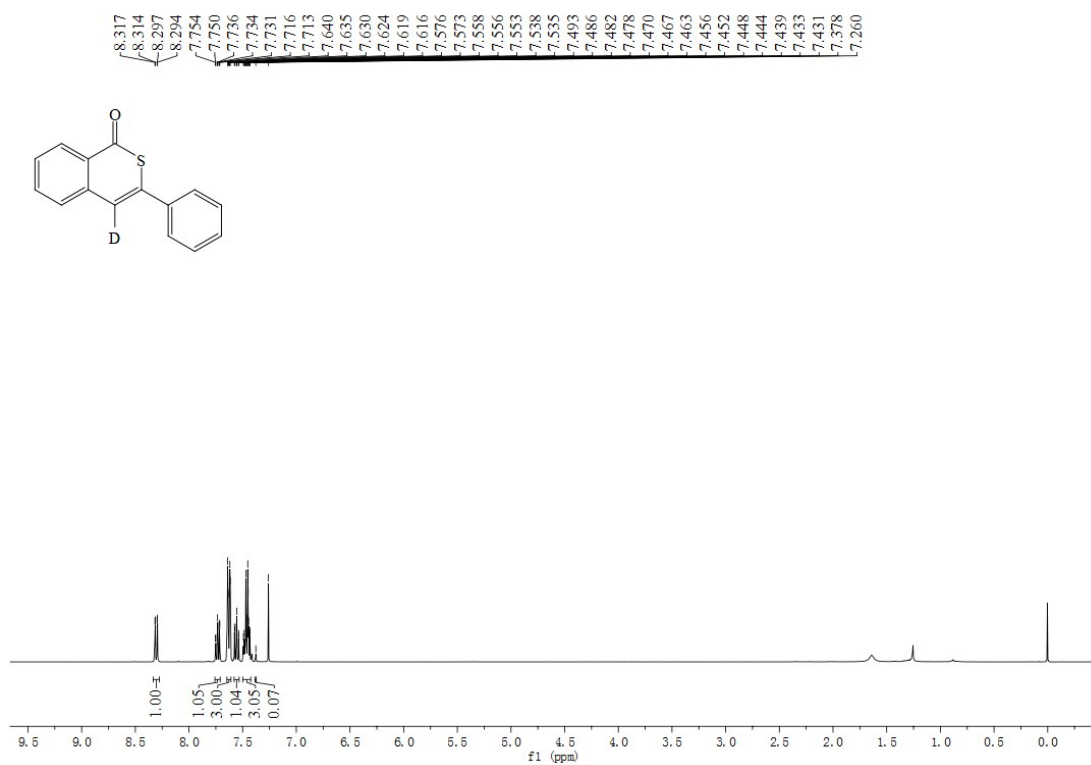




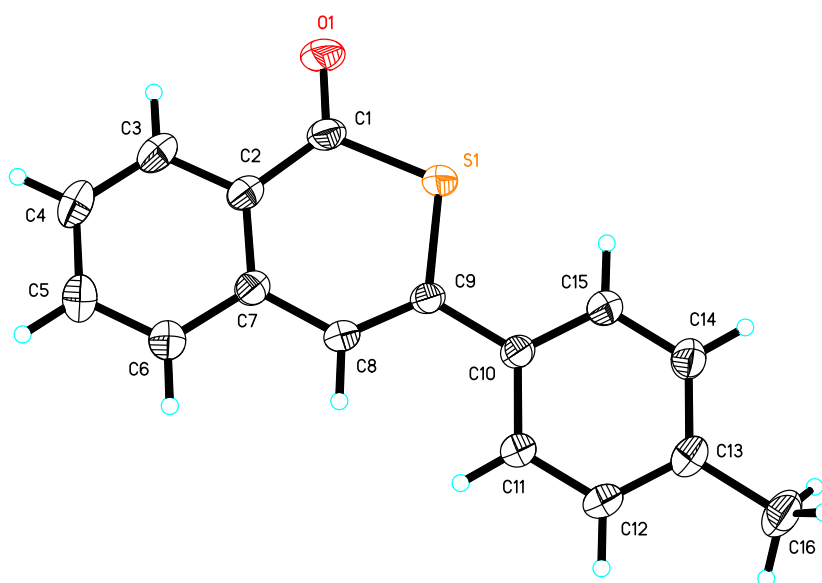
^1H NMR 500 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-imine (32)



$^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR 125 MHz, in CDCl_3 : 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1*H*-isothiochromen-1-imine (32)



3. X-ray crystal structure and data of compound 3



The figure of compound 3

The displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 30% probability level

Single crystals suitable for X-ray analysis were obtained by slow evaporation of mixed petroleum ether: ethyl acetate (5:1, v:v).

Sheldrick, G. M.; SHELXL-97, Program for X-ray Crystal Structure Solution and Refinement, University of Göttingen: Germany, 1997.

Sheldrick, G.M. SHELXTL. *Structure Determination Software Programs. Version 6.14. Bruker AXS. Madison, Wisconsin, USA 2000.*

Supplementary crystallographic data was deposited at the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC) under the number CCDC- 2084840 (**3**) and can be obtained free of charge *via* www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request.cif.

Table S1: Crystal Structure and Data Refinement Parameters of compound 3

Compound	3
Empirical Formula	C ₁₆ H ₁₂ O S
Formula Weight	252.32
Crystal System / Space Group	Triclinic, P -1
a / Å	7.2215(3)
b / Å	8.8635(4)
c / Å	9.7122(4)
α / °	91.3540(10)
β / °	92.0140(10)
γ / °	92.341(2)
V / Å ³	620.56(5)
Z	2
D _{calc} (Mg/m ³)	1.350
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.244
Crystal size (mm)	0.200 x 0.150 x 0.110
Color / Shape	yellow
Temp (K)	293(2)
Theta range for collection	3.076 to 26.000°
Reflections collected	8960
Independent reflections	2401
Data/restraints/parameters	2401 / 0 / 164
Goodness of fit on F ²	1.066
Final R indices [I > 2 σ (I)]	R1 = 0.0375, wR2 = 0.1070
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0416, wR2 = 0.1117
Largest difference peak/hole	0.238 and -0.168