

**Supporting Information for**

**Interfacial Photocrosslinking of Polymer Particles  
Possessing Nucleobase Photoreactive Groups for  
Hollow/Capsule Fabrication**

*Yukiya Kitayama\**, *Akali Dosaka*, and *Atsushi Harada\**

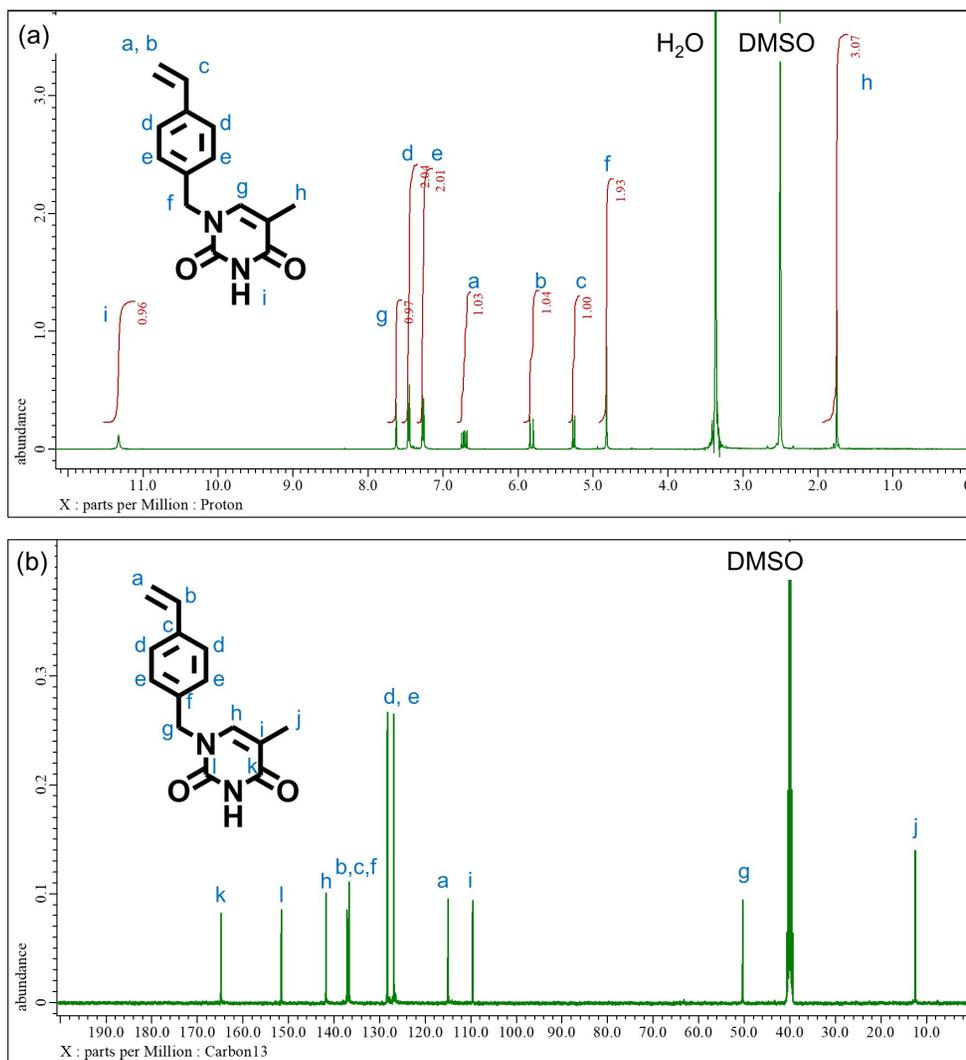
Department of Applied Chemistry, Graduate School of Engineering, Osaka Prefecture University, 1-1,  
Gakuen-cho, Naka-ku, Sakai, Osaka 599-8531, Japan

**Corresponding Authors**

\* Yukiya Kitayama: [kitayama@chem.osakafu-u.ac.jp](mailto:kitayama@chem.osakafu-u.ac.jp)

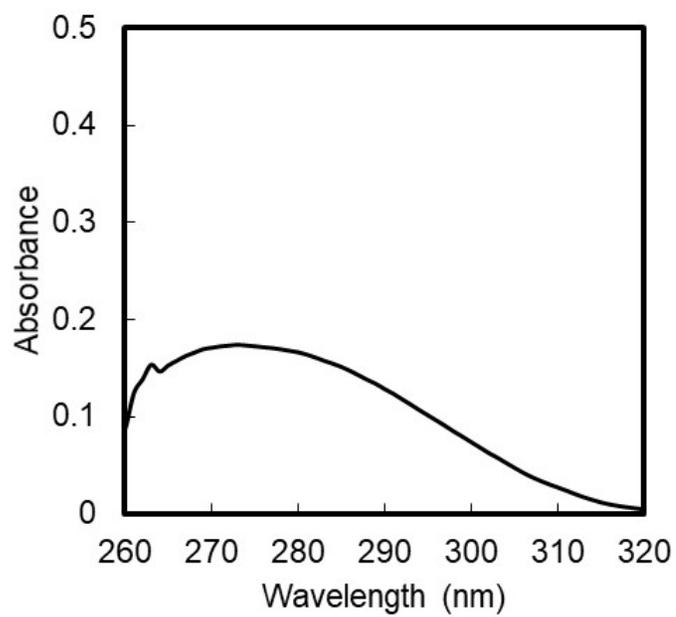
\* Atsushi Harada: [harada@chem.osakafu-u.ac.jp](mailto:harada@chem.osakafu-u.ac.jp)

## 1. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ and $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ spectra of VBT



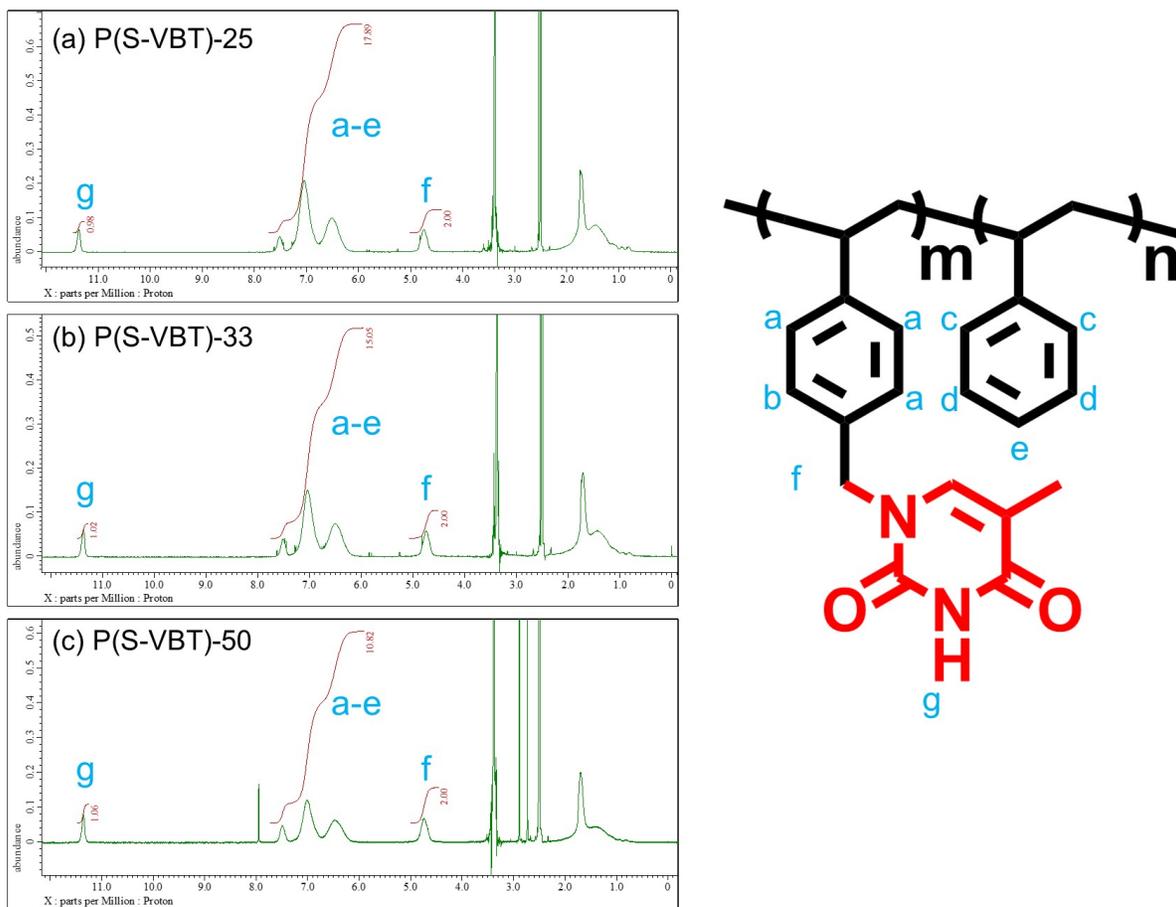
**Figure S1.**  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  (a) and  $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  spectra (b) of VBT in  $\text{d}_6\text{-DMSO}$ .

## 2. UV-Vis spectrum of VBT



**Figure S2.** UV-Vis spectrum of VBT in DMF (1 nM).

### 3. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of P(S-VBT)



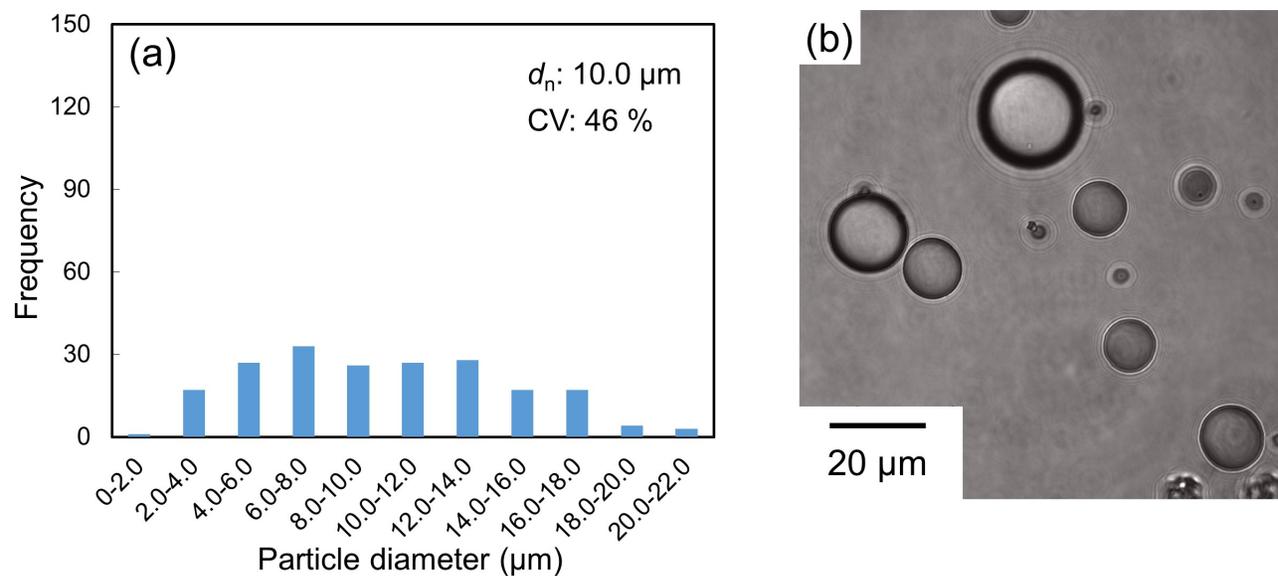
**Figure S3.**  $^1\text{H-NMR}$  spectra of P(S-VBT)-25 (a), P(S-BNT)-33 (b), and P(S-VBT)-50 (c) ( $\text{d}_6\text{-DMSO}$ )

#### 4. Solubility of Photoreactive Polymers

**Table S1** Solubility of photoreactive polymers (10 mg/mL)

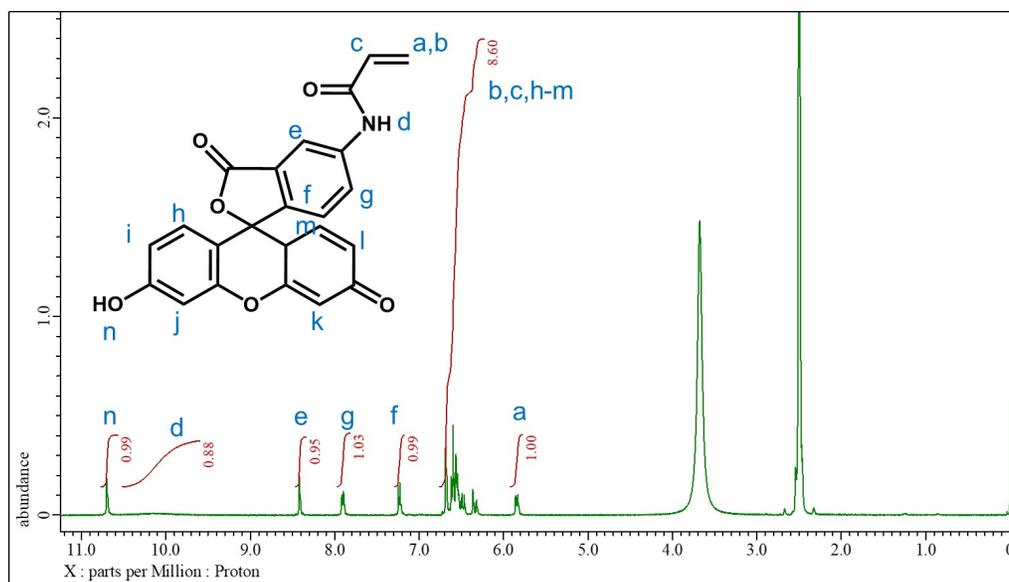
	P(S-VBT)-25	P(S-VBT)-33	P(S-VBT)-50
Hexane	×	×	×
Toluene	×	×	×
Dichloromethane	×	×	×
Chloroform	○	×	×
MeOH	×	×	×
Acetone	×	×	×
THF	○	○	×
Ethyl acetate	×	×	×
DMF	○	○	○
DMAc	○	○	○
DMSO	○	○	○

## 5. Photocrosslinking property of P(S-VBT)-25



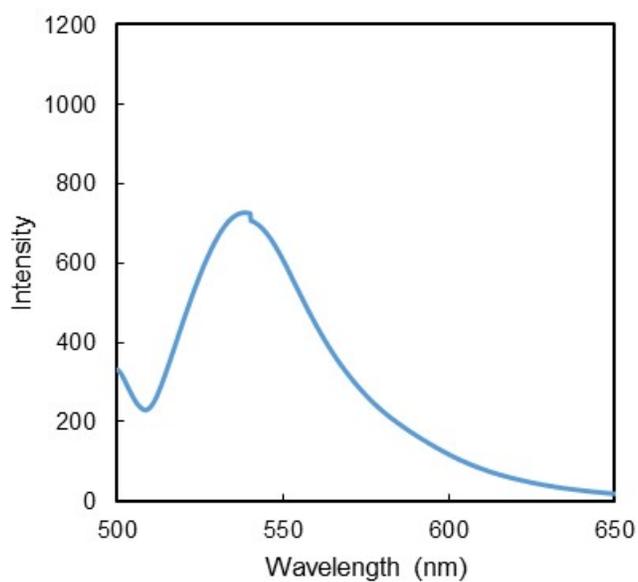
**Figure S4.** Particle size distributions (a) and optical microscope image (b) of spherical P(S-VBT)-25 particles after solvent evaporation method using homogenizer (9000 rpm, 5 min)

## 6. $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of Fluorescein Acrylamide



**Figure S5.**  $^1\text{H}$ -NMR spectrum of fluorescein acrylamide in  $\text{d}_6$ -DMSO.

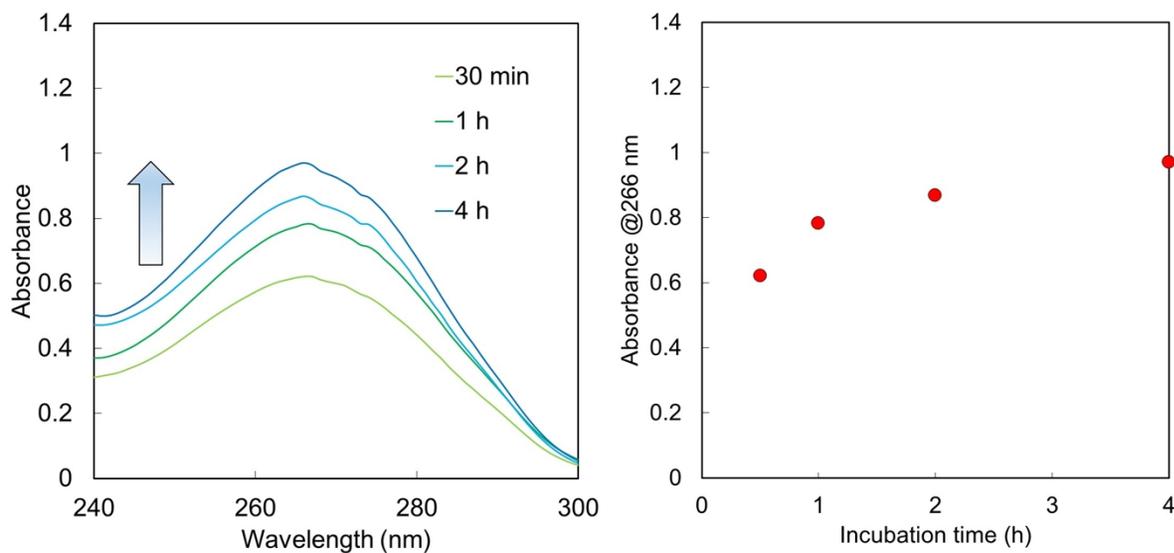
## 7. Fluorescence spectrum of Fluorescein-labeled P(S-VBT)-25



**Figure S6.** Fluorescence spectrum of fluorescein-labeled P(S-VBT)-25 in DMF (1  $\mu\text{g/mL}$ ). Excitation wavelength: 488 nm. The purification of fluorescein-labeled P(S-VBT)-25 was confirmed by thin layer chromatography.

## 8. Effect of incubation periods for removal of non-crosslinked polymers

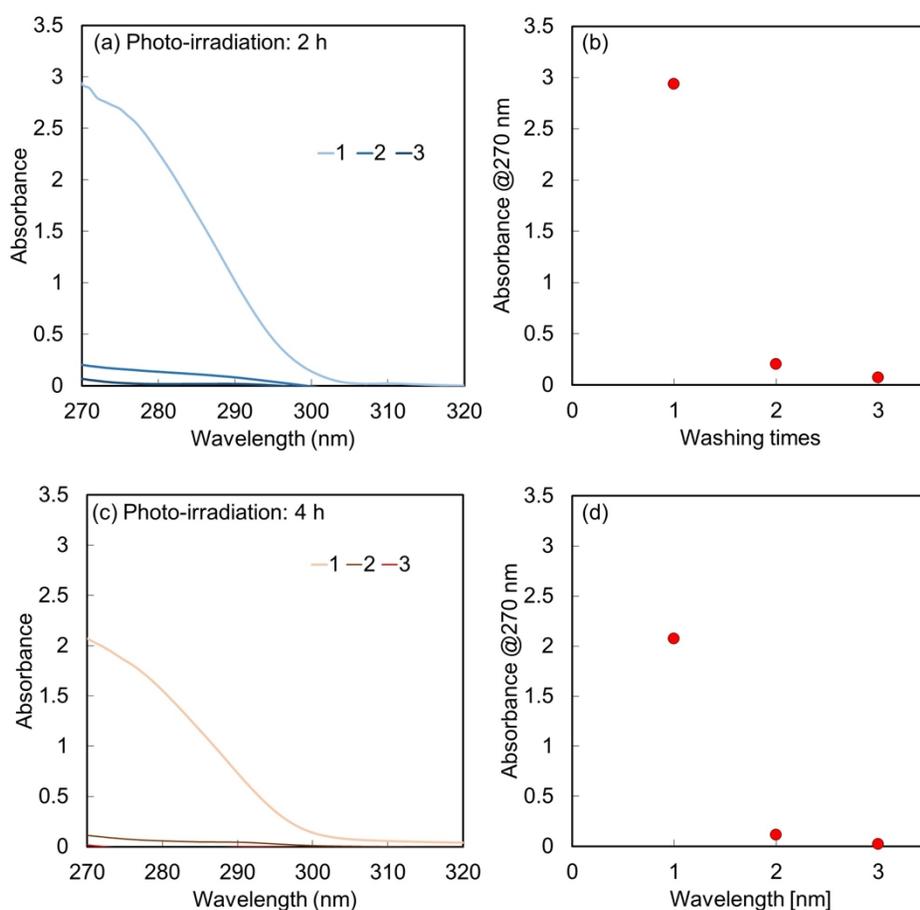
P(S-VBT)-25 dispersion in PVA aqueous solution (6.67 mg/mL, 6 mL) was photoirradiated for 2 h. The photoirradiated particles were collected by centrifugation, and THF (6 mL) were added to the particles. After certain incubation periods (0.5, 1, 2, 4 h), the dispersion (1 mL) was corrected, and the supernatant was corrected by centrifugation. The supanatant was measured by UV-Vis after ten times dilution.



**Figure S7.** UV-Vis spectra of supernatant of P(S-VBT)-25 particle dispersion, prepared by photoirradiation for 2 h, in THF for various incubation times. Photoirradiation wavelength: 254 nm, Power: 2 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

## 9. Effect of solvent mixture ratio for removal of non-crosslinked polymers

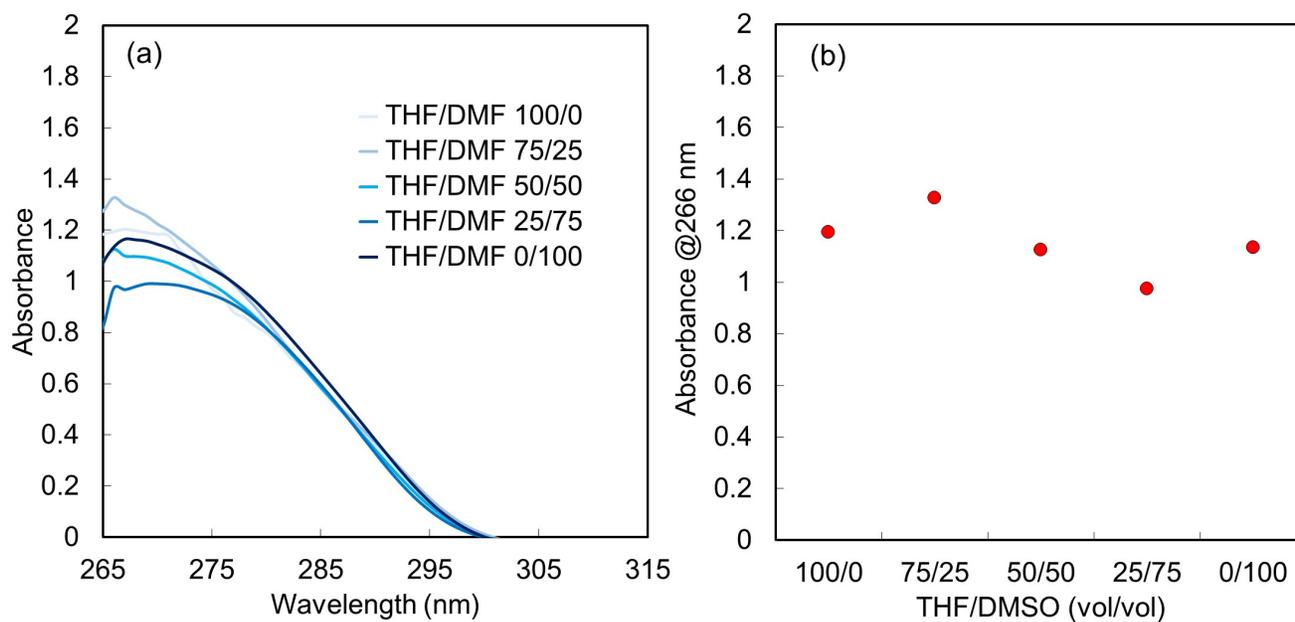
P(S-VBT)-25 dispersion in PVA aqueous solution (2 mg/mL, 10 mL) prepared by homogenization (6,000 rpm for 3 min) and subsequent SPG membrane emulsification process (30 times) was photoirradiated for 2 h or 4 h. The photoirradiated particles were collected by centrifugation, and DMF/THF mixture (vol/vol:1:1, 1 mL) were added to the particles. After 1h incubation, the dispersion (1 mL) was corrected, and the supernatant was corrected by centrifugation. The supernatant was measured by UV-Vis after ten times dilution. The washing process was repeated once, twice, or thrice.



**Figure S8.** UV-Vis spectra of supernatant of P(S-VBT)-25 particle dispersion, prepared by photoirradiation for 2 (a, b) or 4 h (c, d), in DMF/THF mixture (vol/vol:1:1) after 1 h incubation for 1<sup>st</sup>, 2<sup>nd</sup>, and 3<sup>rd</sup> washing processes. Photoirradiation wavelength: 254 nm, Power: 2 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

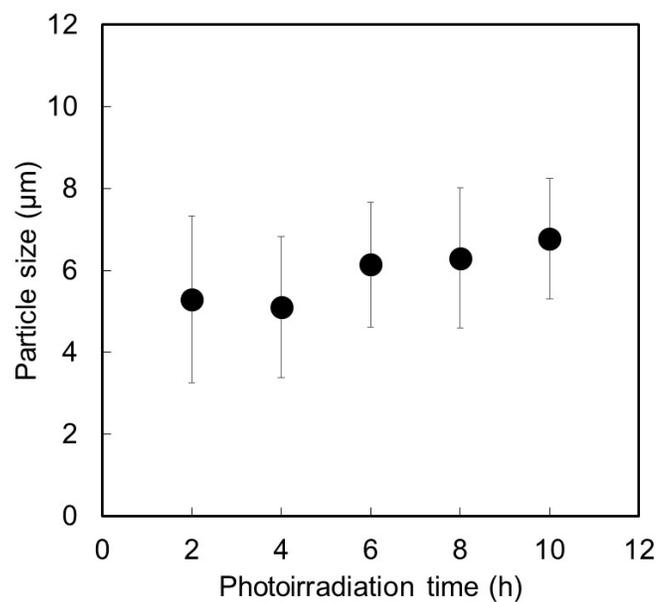
## 10. Effect of solvent mixture ratio for removal of non-crosslinked polymers

P(S-VBT)-25 dispersion in PVA aqueous solution (6.67 mg/mL, 3 mL) was photoirradiated for 2 h. The photoirradiated particles were collected by centrifugation, and THF or DMF, or DMF/THF mixture (3 mL) were added to the particles. After 1 h incubation, the dispersion (1 mL) was corrected, and the supernatant was corrected by centrifugation. The supernatant was measured by UV-Vis after ten times dilution.



**Figure S9.** UV-Vis spectra of supernatant of P(S-VBT)-25 particle dispersion, prepared by photoirradiation for 2 h, in different solvents after 1 h incubation. Photoirradiation wavelength: 254 nm, Power: 2 mW/cm<sup>2</sup>

## 11. Particle Size of Hollow Polymer Particles Prepared with Different Photoirradiation Times



**Figure S10.** Average particle size of the P(S-VBT)-25 hollow particles at different photoirradiation times. The number of particle counts is more than 50.