

Supporting Information

Carbon Coated SiO Nanoparticles Embedded in Hierarchical Porous N-Doped Carbon Nanosheets for Enhanced Lithium Storage

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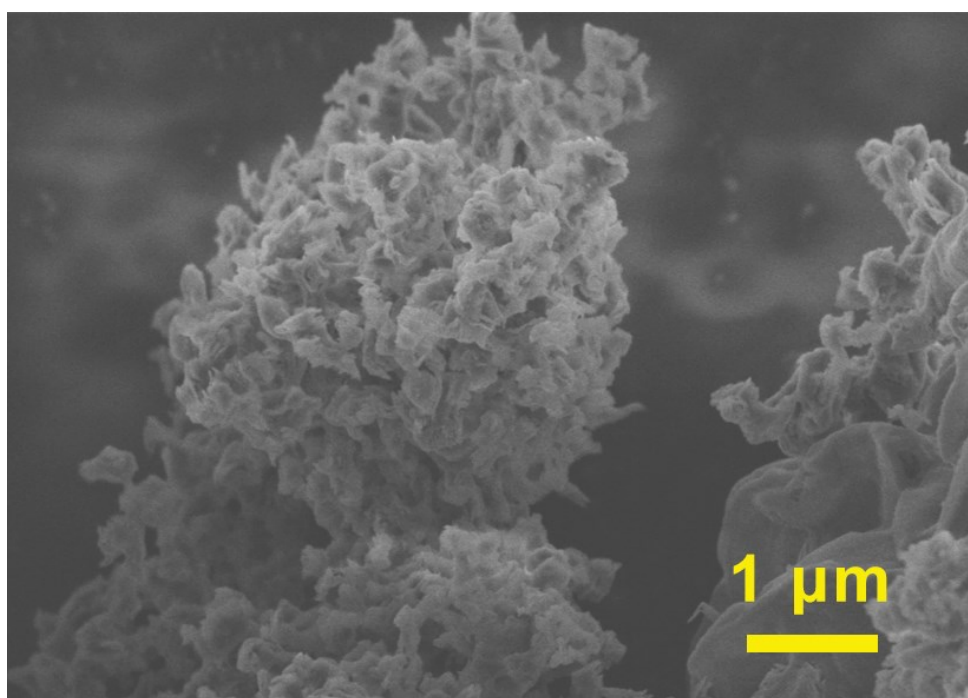


Fig. S1. FESEM image of g-C₃N₄ precursor.

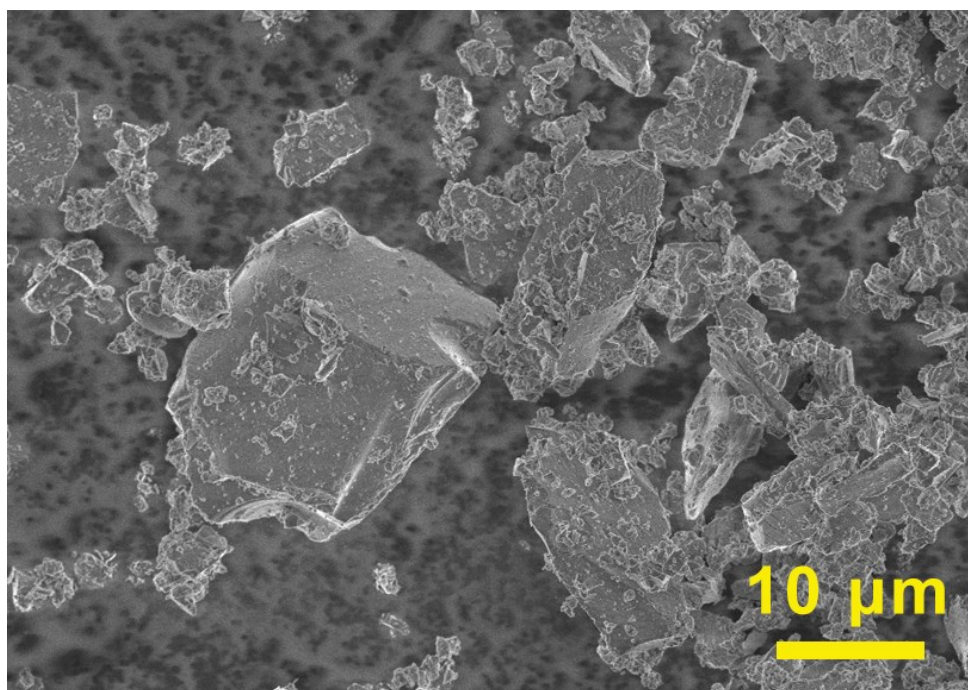


Fig. S2. FESEM image of bulk SiO₂.

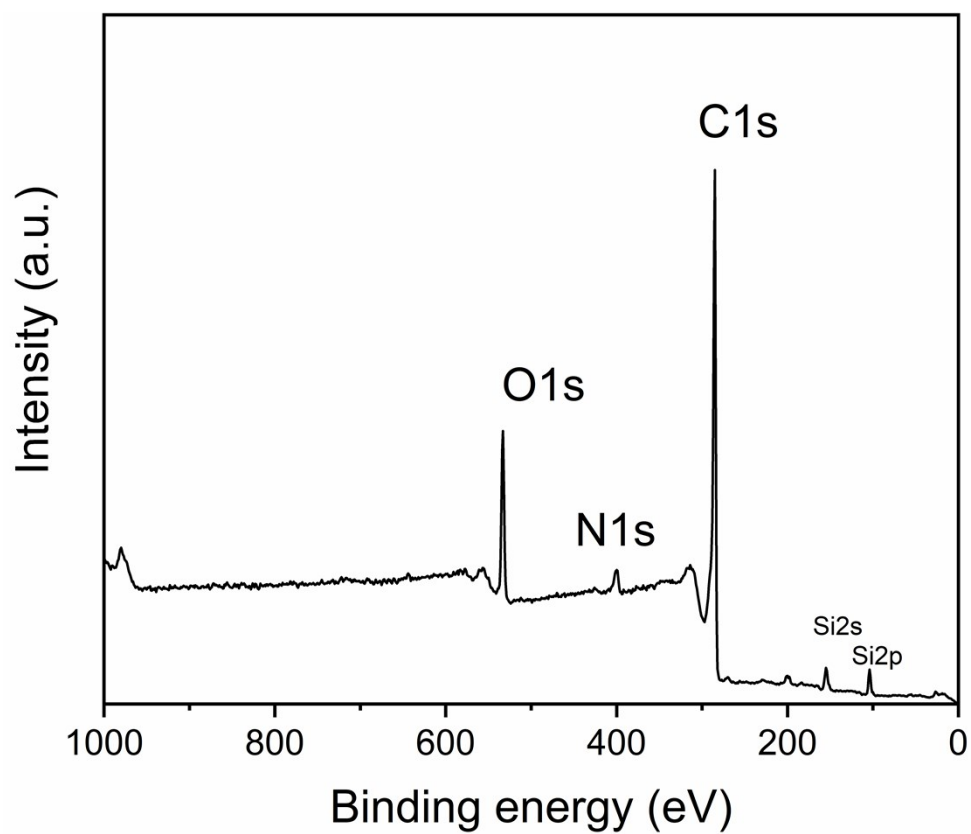


Fig. S3. XPS survey spectrum of SiO@C/CNS.

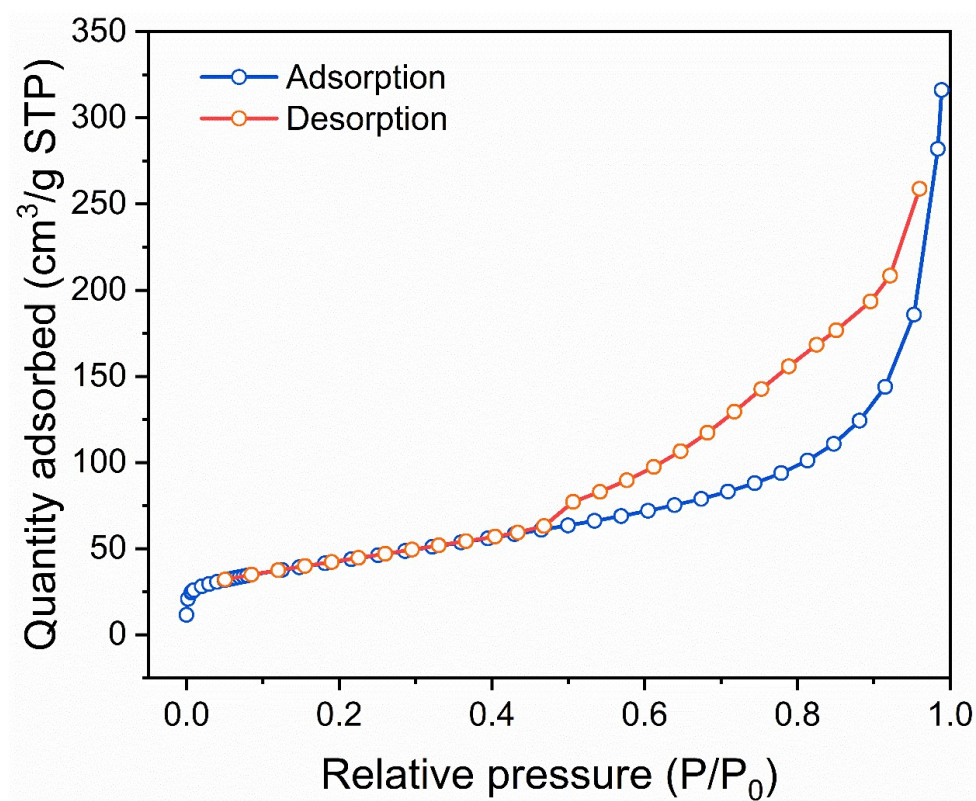


Fig. S4. Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of SiO@C/CNS.

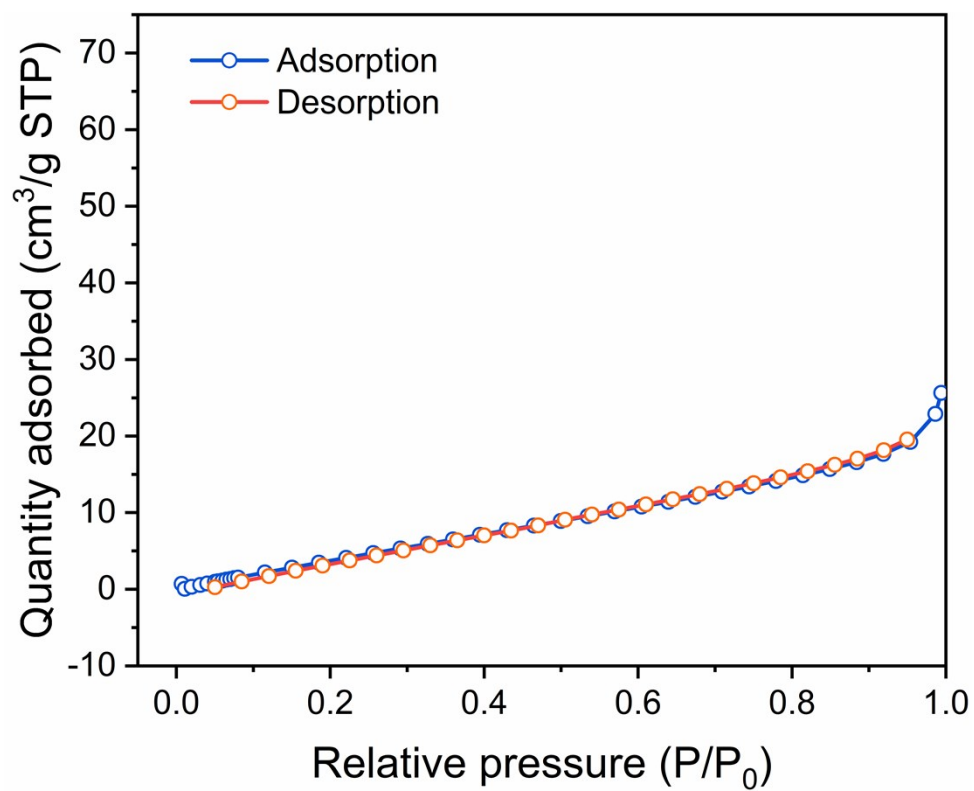


Fig. S5. Nitrogen adsorption-desorption isotherms of SiO@C.

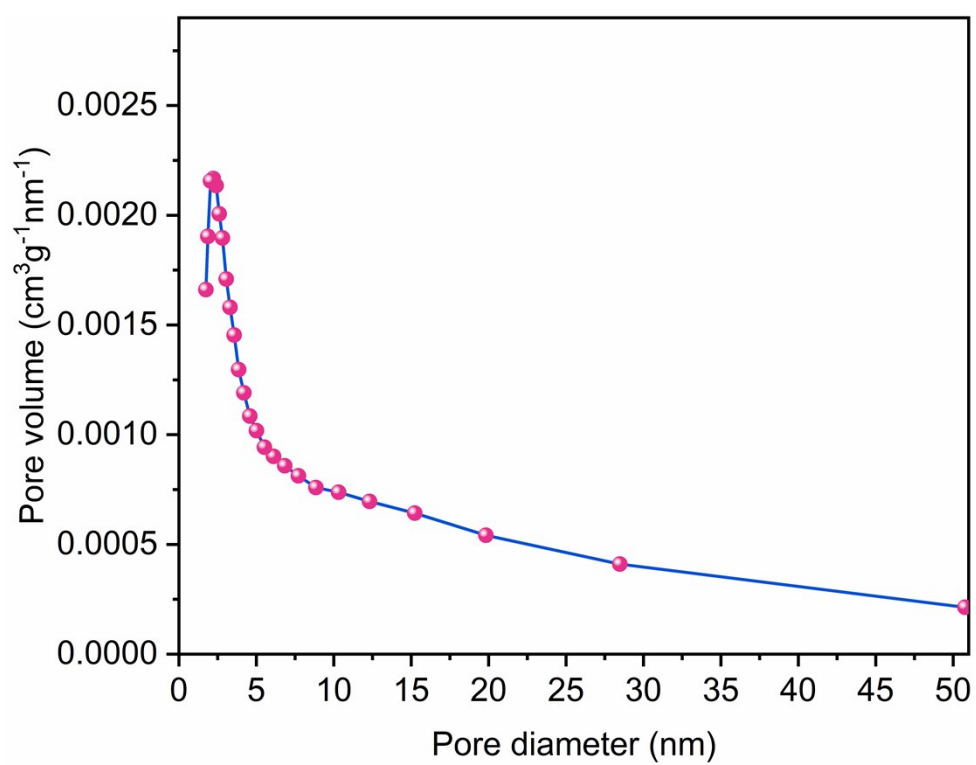


Fig. S6. Pore size distribution curve of SiO@C/CNS.

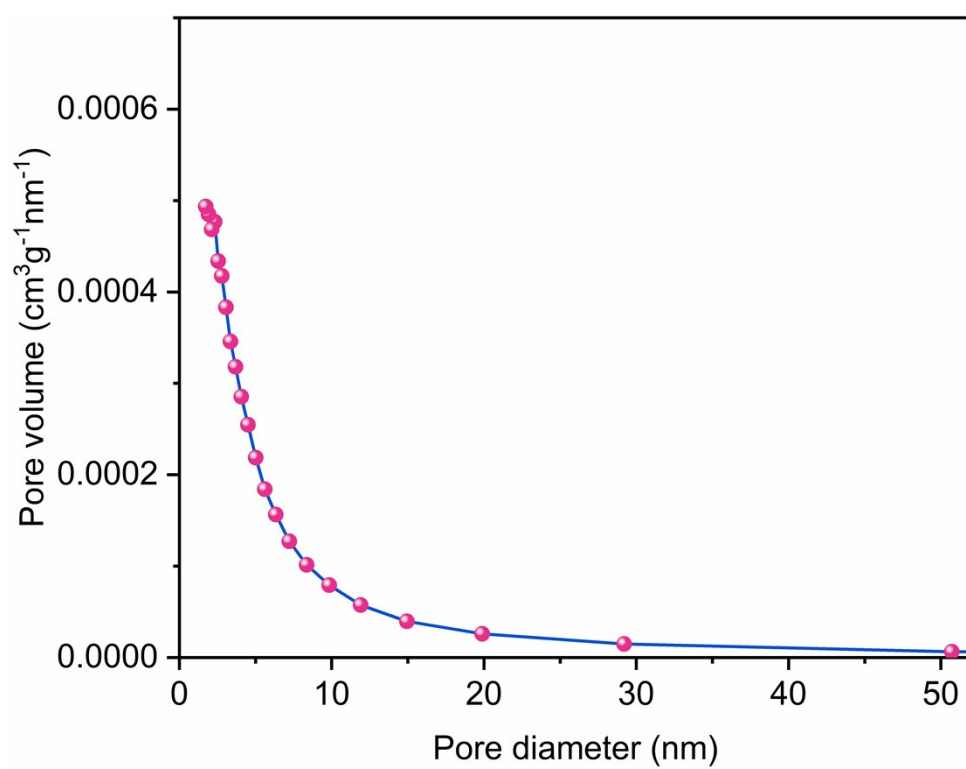


Fig. S7. Pore size distribution curve of SiO@C.

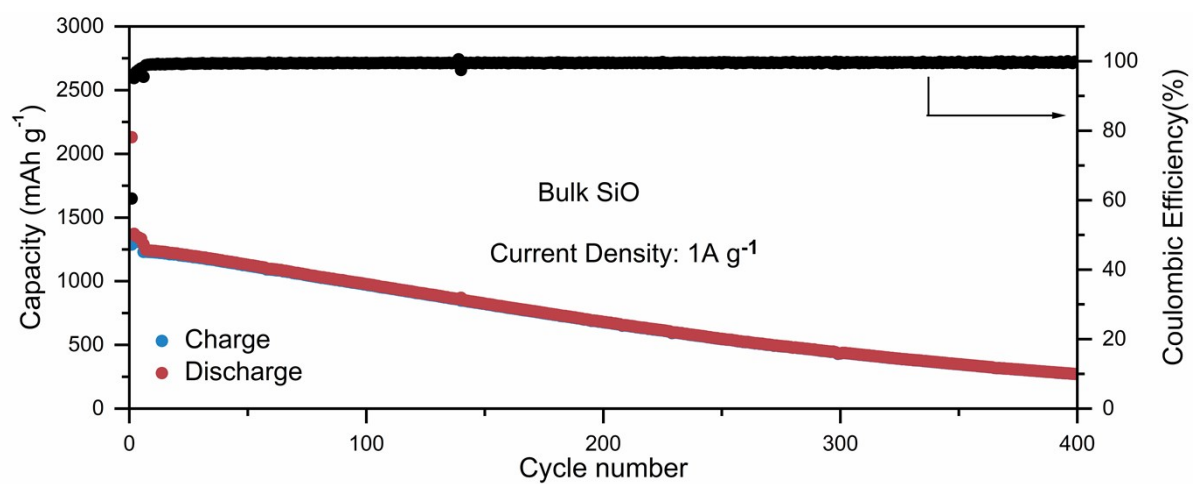


Fig. S8. Charge/discharge curves of SiO@C/CNS electrode at the current density of 1 A g⁻¹.

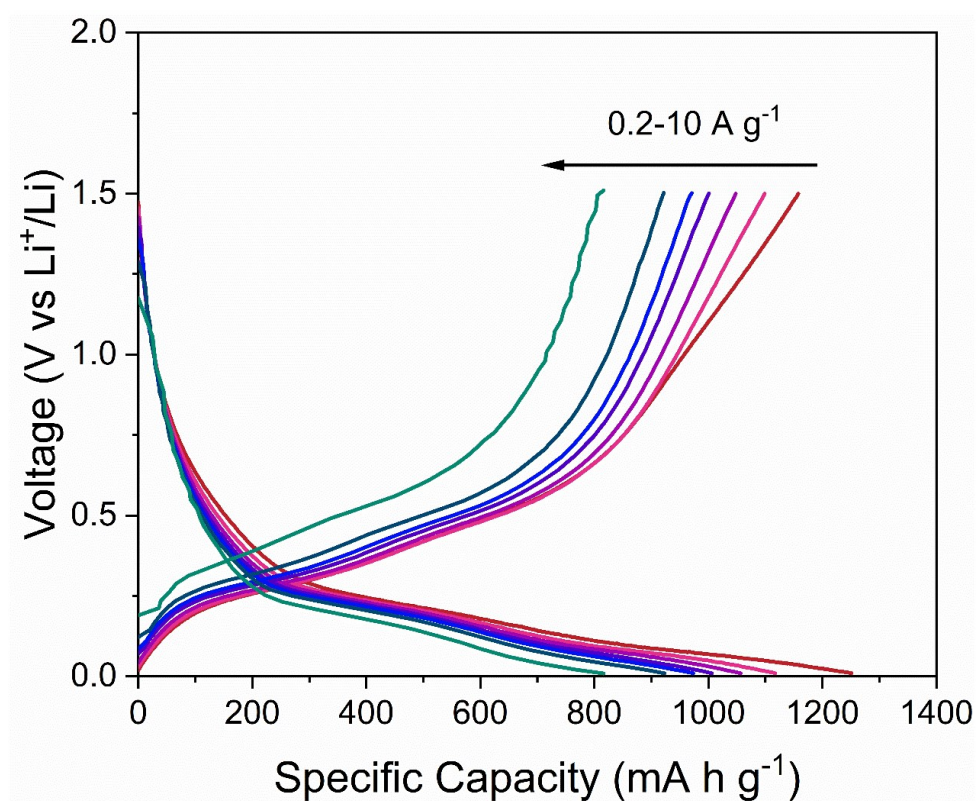


Fig. S9. Charge/discharge curves of SiO@C/CNS electrode at current densities from 0.2 to 10 A g⁻¹.

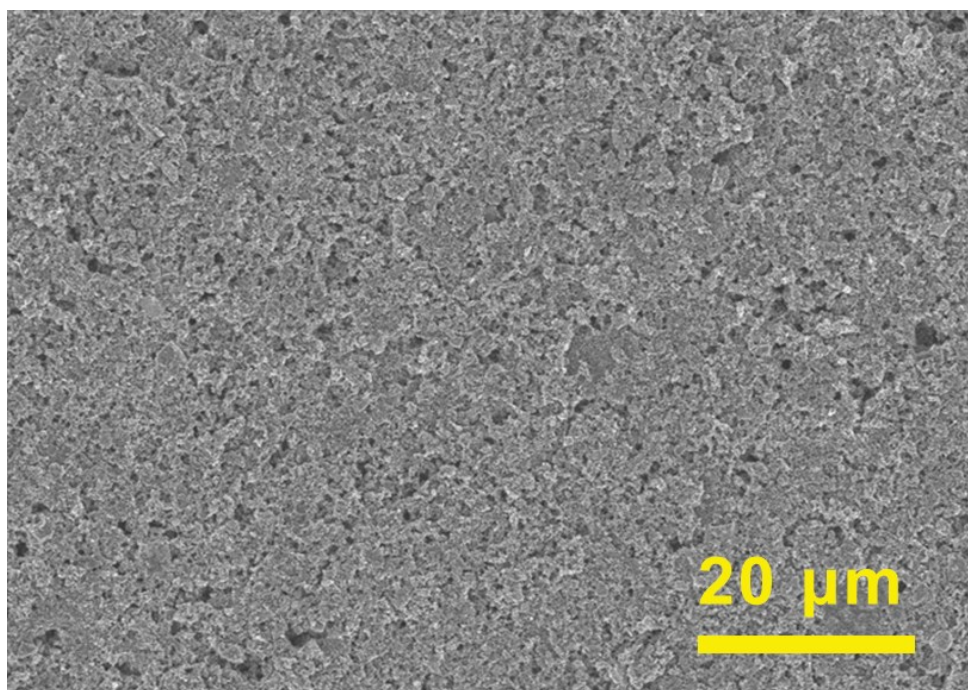


Fig. S10. FESEM image of pristine SiO@C/CNS electrode.

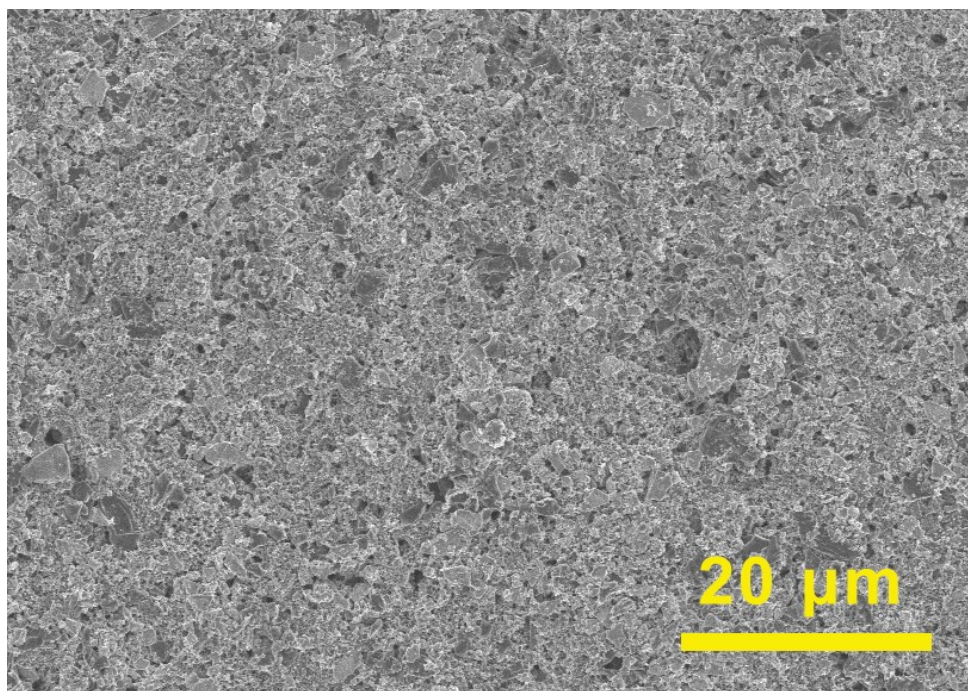


Fig. S11. FESEM image of pristine SiO@C electrode.

Table S1. Cyclability (discharge capacity) and the rate performance comparison of SiO@C/CNS versus reported literature.

Sample	Reversible capacity	Cycle number	Refs.
Si/SiO _x @NC	525 mAh g ⁻¹ at 500mA g ⁻¹	400	1
SiO _x /G/C	524 mAh g ⁻¹ at 500mA g ⁻¹	500	2
SiO _x /CNTs	441 mAh g ⁻¹ at 500mA g ⁻¹	500	3
SiO _x /asphalt	600 mAh g ⁻¹ at 200mA g ⁻¹	200	4
SiO _x @NC	~600 mAh g ⁻¹ at 500 mA g ⁻¹	500	5
DC-HSiO _x	682 mAh g ⁻¹ at 1000 mA g ⁻¹	300	6
LiBp-SiO _x /C@G	377 mAh g ⁻¹ at 750 mA g ⁻¹	400	7
SiO _x @C nanorods	724 mAh g ⁻¹ at 100 mA g ⁻¹	350	8
SiO _x /C@2D-C	690 mAh g ⁻¹ at 1000 mA g ⁻¹	400	This work

Table S2. Electrochemical impedance parameters of SiO@C/CNS and SiO@C electrodes.

Electrode	R _e (Ω)	R _{ct} (Ω)
SiO@C/CNS	2.923	1.938
SiO@C	3.461	14.87

References

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