Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for:

Novel Synthesis of In-situ CeO_x Nanoparticles Decorated on CoP Nanosheets for Highly Efficient Electrocatalytic Oxygen Evolution

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1. Supporting Figures



Fig. S1. XRD patterns of Ce-2-MIM



Fig. S2. TEM images of Ce-2-MIM



Fig. S3. Raman spectra of CeO_x , Co-2-MIM and CeO_x/Co -2-MIM



Fig. S4. SEM images of a) Co-2-MIM and b) CeO_x/Co-2-MIM



Fig. S5. EDX analysis of as-prepared electrodes



Fig. S6. TEM images of Co-BPDC



Fig. S7. TEM images of Ce-BPDC+Co-BPDC



Fig. S8. XPS survey spectrum of CoP and CeO_x/CoP



Fig. S9. Polarization curves before and after CV sweeps and chronopotentiometric curve of (a-b) Co-2-MIM; (c-d) CeO_x/Co-2-MIM and (e-f) CoP



Fig. S10. CeO_x/CoP after the OER reaction of (a-c) TEM images; (d) highmagnification

TEM images; (e) EDX analysis; (f) corresponding elemental mapping results.



Fig. S11. (a-e) Typical cyclic voltammetry curves of as-prepared electrodes with different scan rates $(1, 2, 3, 4, 5 \text{ mV s}^{-1})$



Fig. S12. Ce 3d XPS spectra of CeO_x/CoP after the OER reaction



Fig. S13. XRD patterns of CeO_x/CoP after the OER reaction

2. Supporting Tables

Table S1. The weight percentage content of elements in CeO_x/CoP from ICP-AES andElemental analysis data.

Element	Ce	Co
wt%	10.72	89.28

 Table S2. Comparison of catalytic performance with cobalt-based electrocatalysts

 previously reported.

Catalysts	Support	η@ mA cm ⁻²	Ref.
		(mV)	
CoP	CC	300@10	1
Co-P@NC	GC	370@10	2
P-Co ₃ O ₄	NF	260@20	3
Ni ₁ Co ₃ -P@CSs	RDE	330@20	4
MoCoP	CC	305@10	5
$Co_3S_4@MoS_2$	GC	310@10	6
Cobalt Sulfide	СР	306@10	7
$Co_{0.6}Fe_{0.4}P_{1.125}$	GC	298@10	8
CoP/NCNHP	Ni foam	310@10	9
NiCo ₂ S ₄ HSs	GC	400@10	10
CoS _x /Ni ₃ S ₂ @ NF	Ni foam	280@20	11
CoP/CNTs	Ni foam	309@10	12
CeO _x /CoP	GC	293@10	This work

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