

Supplementary Material for

**Solution- and gas-phase behavior of decavanadate: implications for mass spectrometric analysis of redox-active polyoxometalates**

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**Figure S1.** Positive ion ESI mass spectrum of a 1 mM aqueous solution of  $(\text{NH}_4)_6\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28}$ . The zoomed view (inset) shows variation in the extent of partial reduction of V10 species.

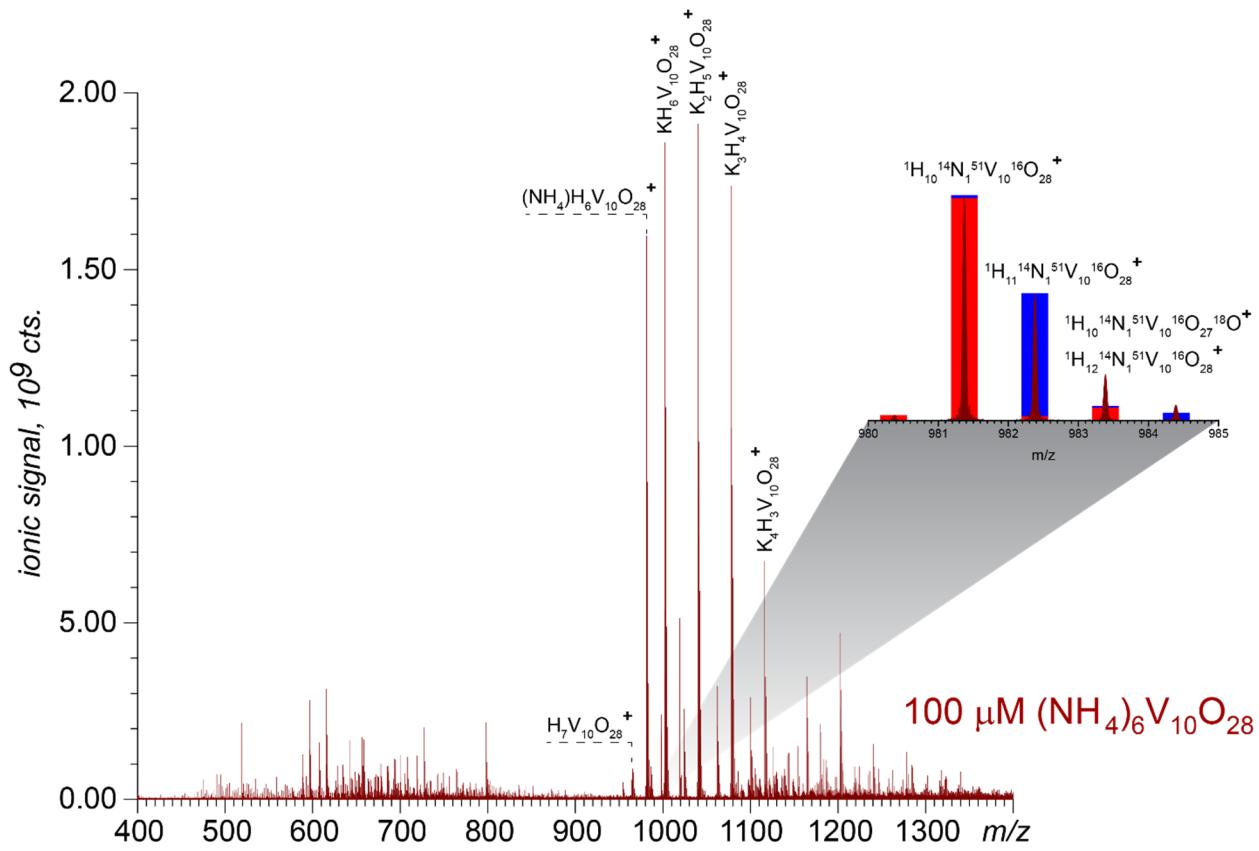
**Figure S2. (a-e)** Zoomed view of **Figure 1** containing 200-400 m/z (a), 400-600 m/z (b) , 600-800 m/z (c) , 800-1000 m/z (d) , and 1000-1200 m/z (e).

**Figure S3.** Negative ion ESI mass spectra of a 0.1 mM aqueous solutions of  $\text{K}_4\text{Na}_2\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28}$  and  $\text{Na}_6\text{V}_{10}\text{O}_{28}$ . The zoomed views (inset) shows variation in the extent of partial reduction of V10 species.

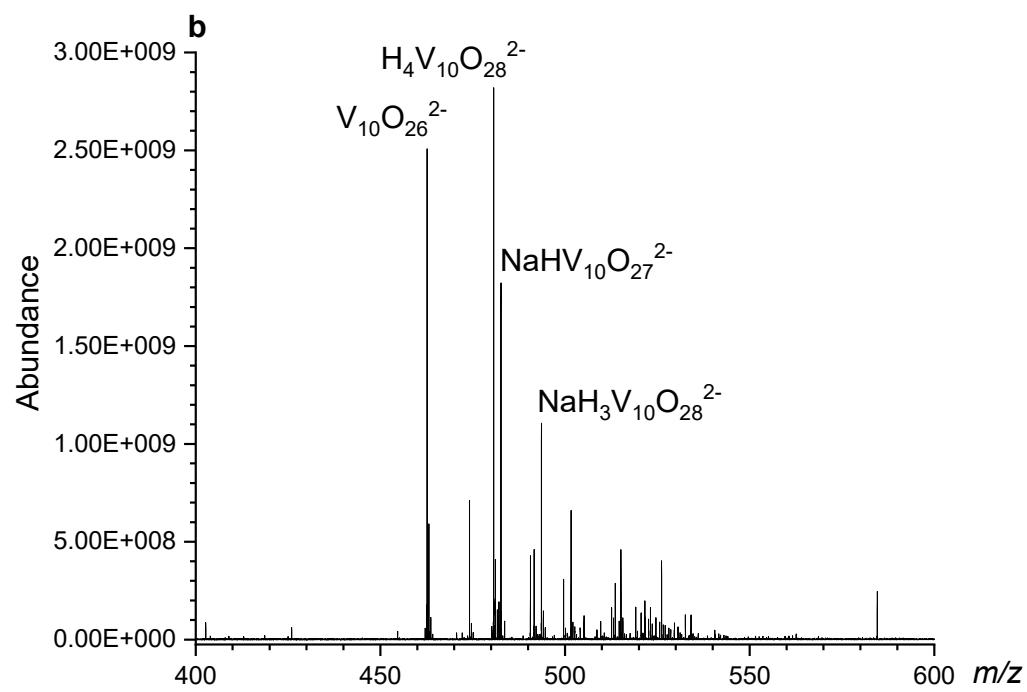
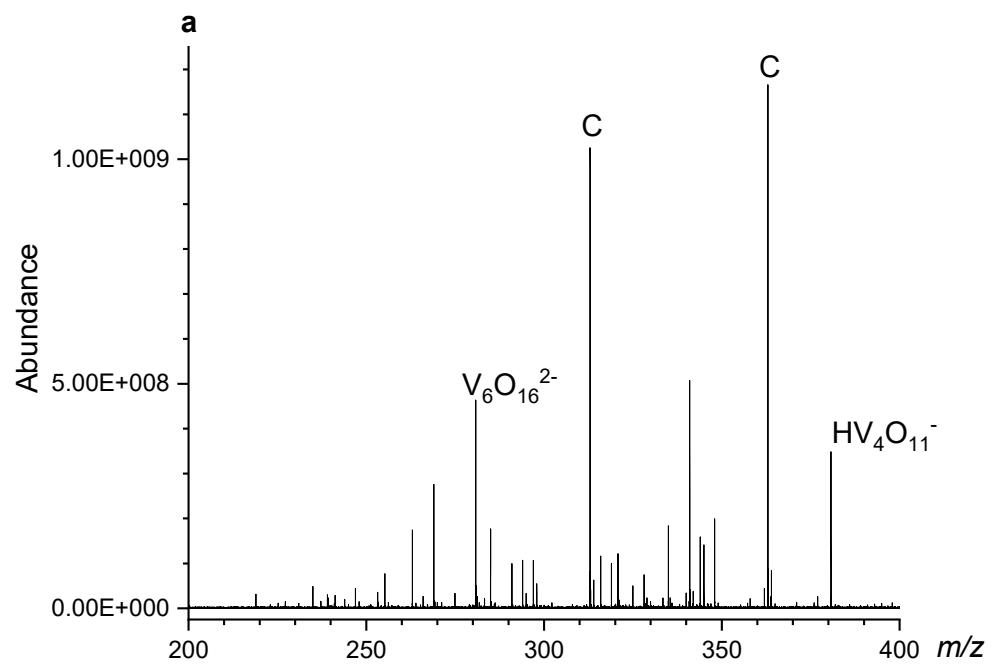
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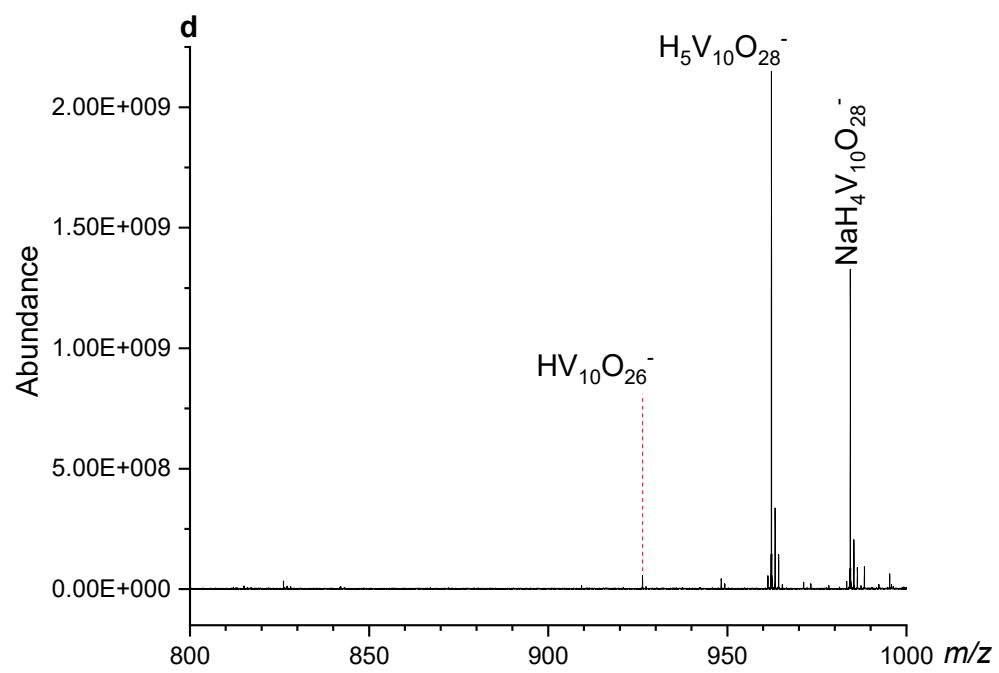
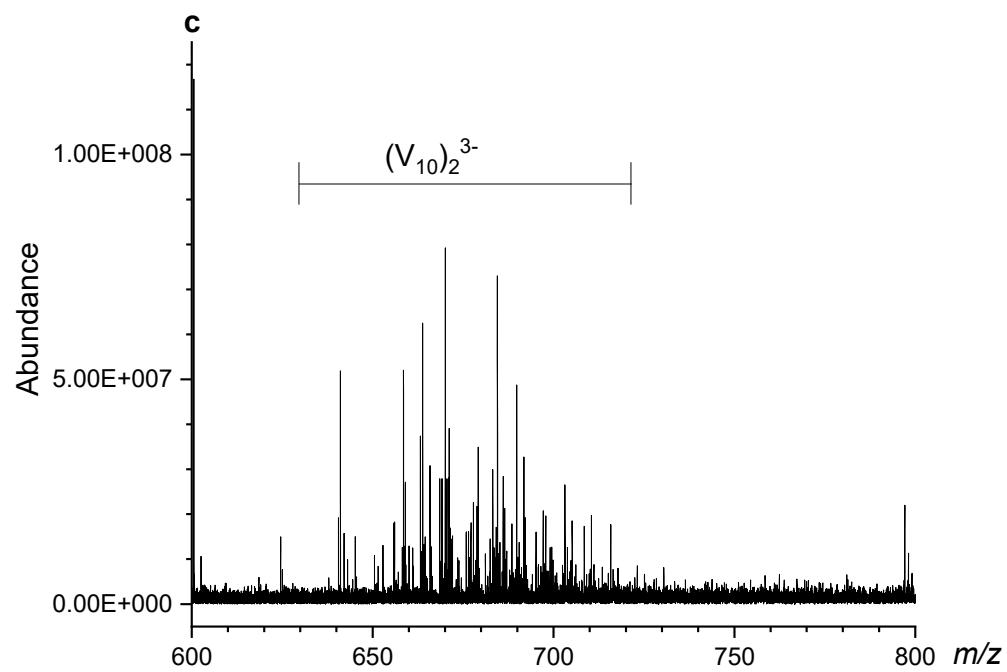
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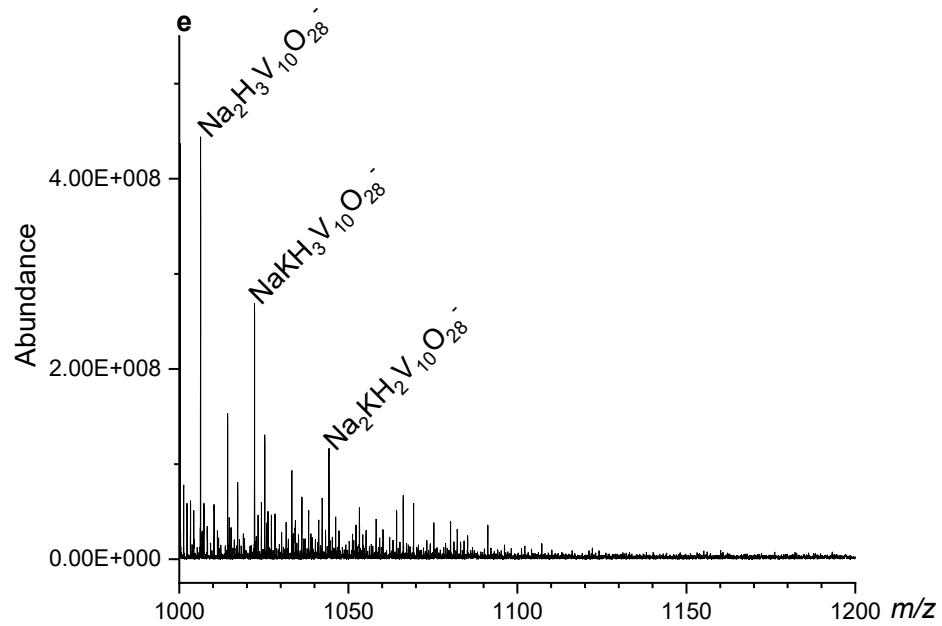
**Table S2.** Table of m/z values, abundance values, and molecular formulas of assigned peaks labeled in Figure 3.



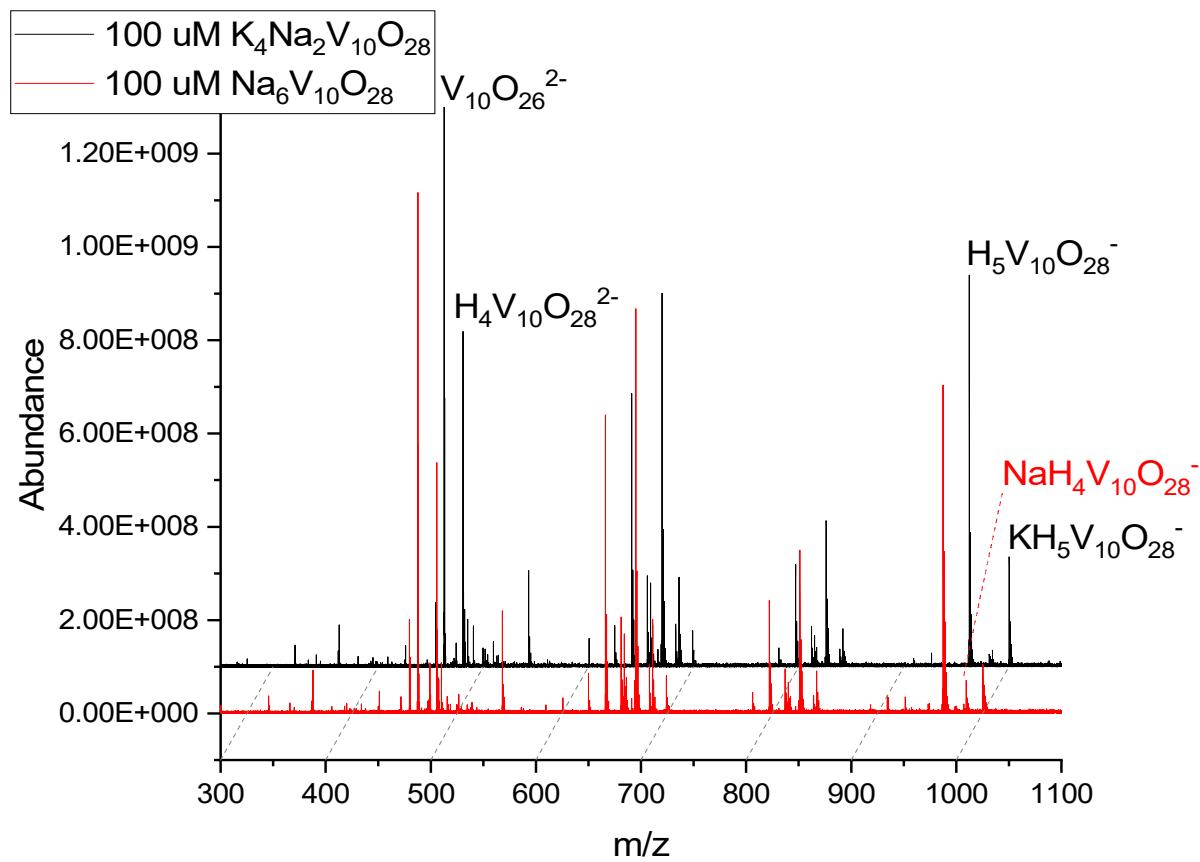
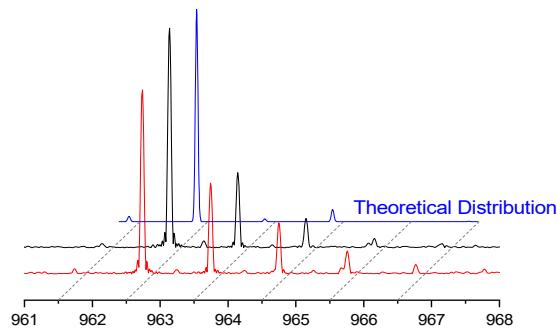
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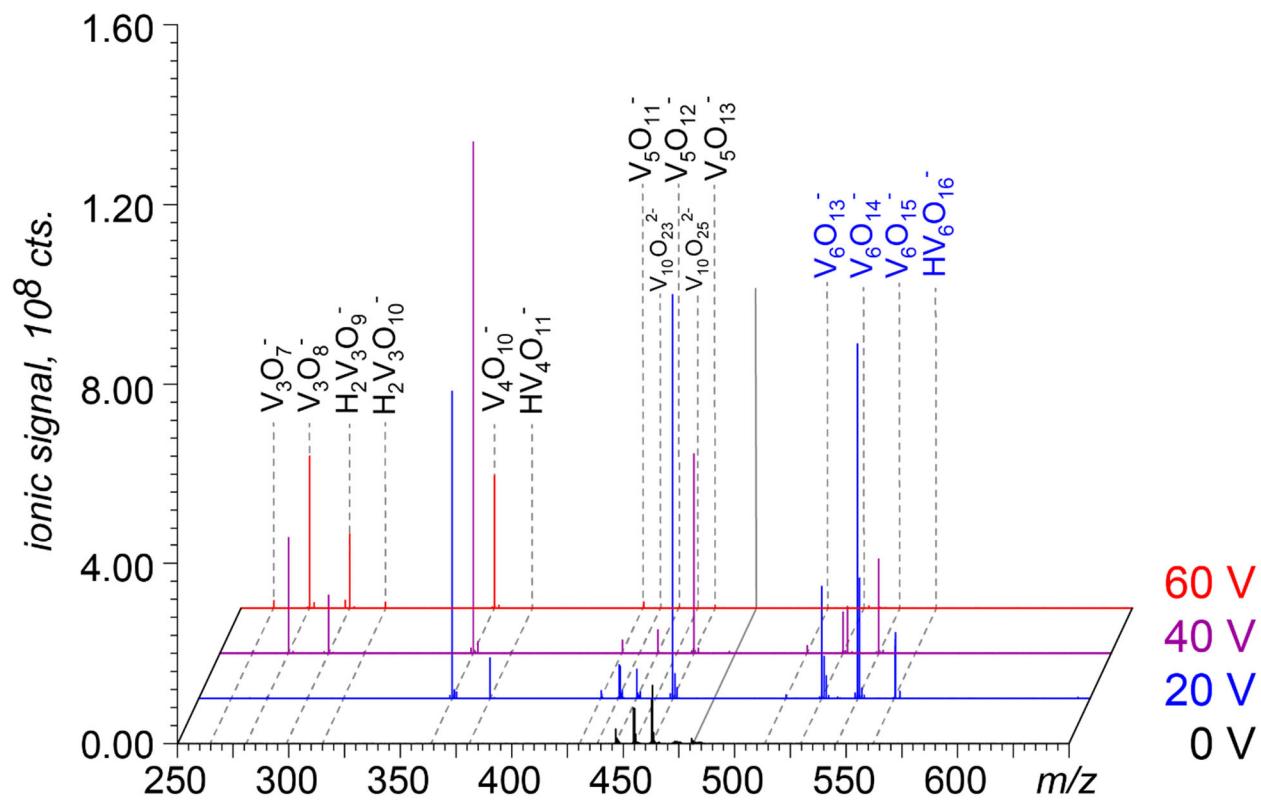




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**Table S1.** Table of m/z values, abundance values, and molecular formulas of assigned peaks labeled in Figure 1.

m/z	Abundance	Assignment
280.79181	463657760	$V_6O_{16}^{2-}$
380.72834	348287360	$HV_4O_{11}^-$
402.71042	86153448	$NaV_4O_{11}^-$
454.65697	41454484	$V_{10}O_{25}^{2-}$
462.65415	2507207936	$V_{10}O_{26}^{2-}$
480.66477	2819456768	$H_4V_{10}O_{28}^{2-}$
491.65596	460635648	$NaH_3V_{10}O_{28}^{2-}$
909.31335	15266076	$V_{10}O_{25}^-$
926.31722	55977468	$HV_{10}O_{26}^-$
948.29856	43151184	$NaV_{10}O_{26}^-$
961.3389	54973988	$H_5^{50}V_1^{51}V_9^{16}O_{28}^-$
962.33733	2149368832	$H_5^{51}V_{10}^{16}O_{28}^-$
963.34409	336441952	$H_6^{51}V^{(V)}_9^{51}V^{(IV)}_1^{16}O_{28}^-$
964.3425	143054736	$H_5^{51}V_{10}^{16}O_{27}^{18}O_1^-/H_7^{51}V^{(V)}_8^{51}V^{(IV)}_2^{16}O_{28}^-$
965.3452	18526682	$H_6^{51}V^{(V)}_9^{51}V^{(IV)}_1^{16}O_{27}^{18}O_1^-$
984.32005	1326984192	$NaH_4V_{10}O_{28}^-$
1000.29332	436956064	$KH_4V_{10}O_{28}^-$
1006.29836	443729952	$Na_2H_3V_{10}O_{28}^-$
1022.27253	269013696	$NaKH_3V_{10}O_{28}^-$

**Table S2.** Table of m/z values, abundance values, and molecular formulas of assigned peaks labeled in Figure 3.

MSMS NaH <sub>4</sub> V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> <sup>-</sup>		
m/z	Abundance	Assignment
932.29868	24559972	NaV <sub>10</sub> O <sub>25</sub> <sup>-</sup>
948.29585	2927228672	NaV <sub>10</sub> O <sub>26</sub> <sup>-</sup>
984.31444	7289208	NaH <sub>4</sub> V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> <sup>-</sup>
MSMS H <sub>5</sub> V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> <sup>-</sup>		
m/z	I	Assignment
909.31073	634640256	V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>25</sub> <sup>-</sup>
926.31386	5410646528	HV <sub>10</sub> O <sub>26</sub> <sup>-</sup>
962.33469	138024608	H <sub>5</sub> V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> <sup>-</sup>
MSMS H <sub>4</sub> V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> <sup>2-</sup>		
m/z	I	Assignment
454.65651	119309936	V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>25</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
462.65375	10193562624	V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>26</sub> <sup>2-</sup>
480.66433	126364768	H <sub>4</sub> V <sub>10</sub> O <sub>28</sub> <sup>2-</sup>