

Supplementary Information

Phthalimide-Based-SSCF₃ Reagent for Enantioselective Dithiotrifluoromethylation

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1. General Information

NMR

^1H and ^{13}C spectra were collected on 300 M, 400 M or 500 M Hz NMR spectrometers (Bruker AVANCE). Chemical shifts for protons are reported in parts per million (ppm) downfield and are referenced to residual protium in the NMR solvent. ($\text{CHCl}_3 = \delta 7.26$, $\text{DMSO} = \delta 2.50$). Chemical for carbon are reported in parts per million downfield and are referenced to the carbon resonances of solvent ($\text{CHCl}_3 = \delta 77.0$, $\text{DMSO} = \delta 39.52$). Data are represented as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (br = broad, s = singlet, d = double, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants in Hertz (Hz), integration.

MS

High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on a microTOF-Q II instrument with an ESI or EI source.

IR

IR spectra were measured using SHIMADZU IR Tracer-100 Spectrometers. Wavenumbers are quoted in cm^{-1} . All compounds were measured neat directly on the crystal of the IR machine.

HPLC

The HPLC measurements were carried out on a Thermo UltiMate 3000 apparatus. The used solvents were hexane and 2-propanol and were bought from Titan[®] and Energy[®] as HPLC grade. The chiral columns used for the separation of the enantiomers were Daicel Chiralcel AD-H (0.46 cm i.d. x 25 cm), Daicel Chiralcel OD-H (0.46 cm Ø x 25 cm), and Chiralcel AS-H (0.46 cm i.d. x 25 cm).

Rotation

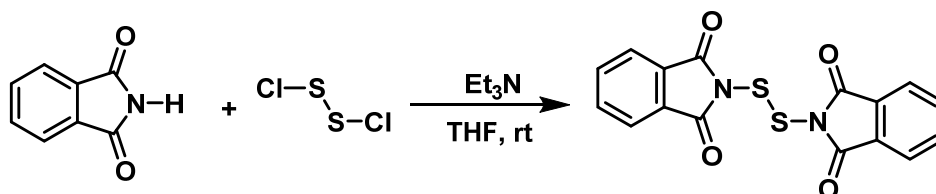
Optical rotations were measured on an Anton Paar MCP 5500 polarimeter.

Chromatography

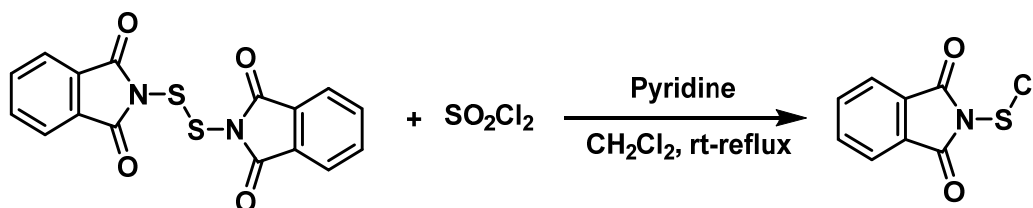
All solvents were obtained from commercial sources and were purified according to standard procedures. Petroleum ether (PE), where used, has the boiling point range 60-90 °C. Column chromatography was performed with silica gel (300-400 mesh).

2 Experimental procedure

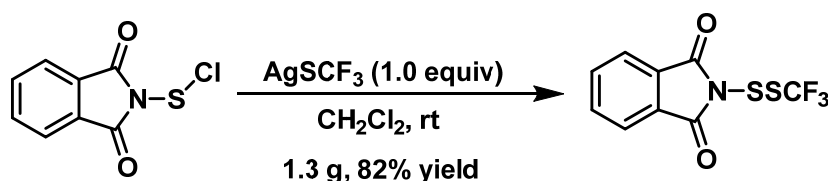
2.1 General Procedure for the synthesis of *N*-trifluoromethyldithio phthalimide



Phthalimide (2.9 g, 19.7 mmol) was dissolved in THF (40 mL) and triethylamine (4.1 mL, 30 mmol). The mixture was cooled in a salt ice bath, and then sulfur monochloride (0.8 mL, 10 mmol) was added dropwise to the cooled mixture. The solution was stirred for 2 h, and then quenched with 60 mL of H_2O . The resulting precipitate was filtered and washed with diethyl ether. The resulting precipitate was collected and dissolved in the solvent of $\text{CHCl}_3:\text{CH}_3\text{OH}$ [2:1 (v:v), 45 mL], and reflux for 0.5-1 h. The insoluble solid was removed, and the filtrate was concentrated under vacuum to give 2,2'-disulfanediyldis(phthalimide) as white crystal (3.5 g, yield: 98%). The NMR spectra are consistent with literature reports.^{S1}



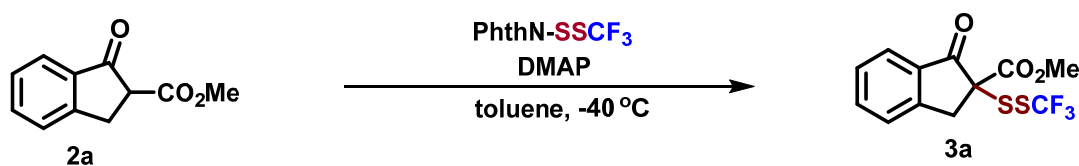
Synthesis of N-(chlorosulfonyl)phthalimide. Following a slightly modified procedure described in literatures,^{S2} to a solution of di(1-phthalimidyl)disulfane (750 mg, 2 mmol) and anhydrous pyridine (0.1 mL, 1.2 mmol) in 10 mL of CH_2Cl_2 was added sulfonyl chloride (2 mL, 25 mmol) dropwise at room temperature. The yellow mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 h, and reflux for 4 h (Note: Please ensure no water come inside during this period!). The solvent and excess sulfonyl chloride were removed under vacuum, and the resulting solid was dissolved in 15 mL of CCl_4 at reflux for 0.5 h. The insoluble precipitate was removed, and the filtrate was concentrated to give a yellow solid (380 mg, yield: 90%).



Synthesis of N-Trifluoromethyldithio phthalimide 1. To a 100 mL round-bottomed flask charged

with *N*-(chlorosulfonyl)phthalimide (1.21 g, 5.67 mmol) and AgSCF₃ (1.18 g, 5.67 mmol) was added dichloromethane (20 mL). The mixture was stirred vigorously at room temperature for 10 min and then filtered through a pad of Celite and washed with dichloromethane (50 mL). The filtrate was concentrated in vacuo and purified by chromatography (PE:EtOAc = 1:10) to give **1** (1.3 g, 82%) as white solid.

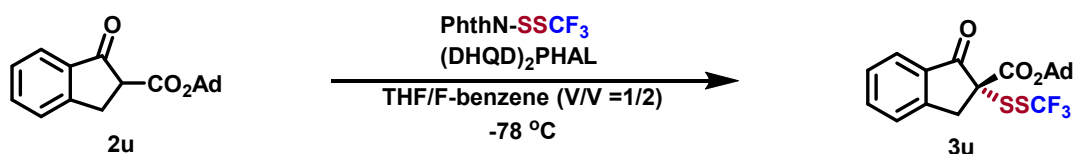
2.2 General procedure for the α -trifluoromethyldithiolation of β -keto esters



SSCF₃-Incorporation. To a solution of **1** (0.1 mmol) and **2a** (0.12 mmol) in 2 mL of toluene was added DMAP (20 mol%) at -40 °C. The reaction was stirred at -40 °C until **1** was completely consumed (TLC monitoring). The crude mixture was directly charged on silica gel and purified by column chromatography to give **3a** as colorless oil (29.6 mg, 92%).

Reuse of Phthalimide. The mixture of **1** (0.5 mol), **2a** (0.5 mmol) and DMAP (20 mol%) in 5 mL of toluene was stirred at -40 °C until **1** was completely consumed. The precipitate was immediately collected by filtration, and washed 3 times with hexane. The white solid could be used for the synthesis of *N*-Trifluoromethyldithio phthalimide without further purification.

2.3 General procedure for the enantioselective trifluoromethyldithiolation



In a screw capped reaction tube, a mixture of phthN-SSCF₃ **1** (0.12 mmol), β -keto ester **2u** (0.12 mmol, 1.0 eq), and (DHQD)₂PHAL (20 mol%) was dissolved in THF (0.5 mL) and fluorobenzene (1.5 mL) was added. The resulting solution was stirred at -78 °C until **2u** was fully consumed (TLC monitoring). The crude reaction mixture was directly subjected to silica gel and purified by column chromatography to give **3u** as pale yellow oil (35.4 mg, 80% yield, 92% *ee*).

3. Tables of reaction optimization

3.1 Table S1. Reaction Optimization of Trifluoromethylthioation^a

Entry	Solvent	T (°C)	Yield (%) ^b
1	DCM	rt	49%
2	toluene	rt	45%
3	MeCN	rt	41%
4	THF	rt	23%
5	DCE	rt	7%
6	1,4-dioxane	rt	17%
7	THF	0 °C	60%
8	THF	-40 °C	83%
9	THF	-78 °C	73%
10	toluene	-40 °C	89%

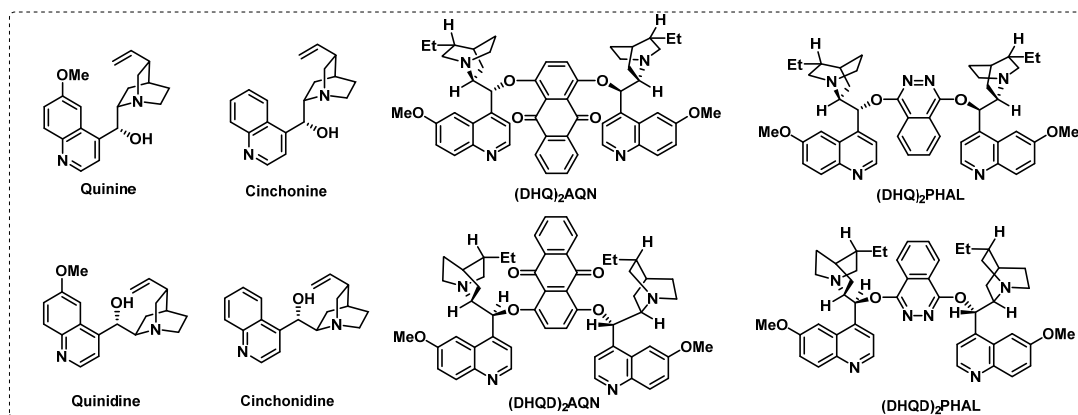
^a Conditions: **1** (0.1 mmol), **2a** (0.12 mmol) and DMAP (0.02 mmol) in 2 mL of solvent were stirred at indicated temperature for 2 h. ^b Isolated yield.



The precipitation of phthalimide in toluene promoted the reaction equilibrium.

3.2 Table S2. Catalyst Screening for Asymmetric Trifluoromethylthioation^a

Entry	Catalyst	Solvent	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	Cinchonine	Toluene	48	-29
2	Cinchonidine	Toluene	67	35
3	Quinine	Toluene	27	20
4	Quinidine	Toluene	32	-7
5	(DHQ) ₂ AQN	Toluene	38	-58
6	(DHQN) ₂ AQN	Toluene	45	75
7	(DHQ) ₂ PHAL	Toluene	70	-81
8	(DHQD) ₂ PHAL	Toluene	74	79



^a Reaction conditions: **1** (0.1 mmol), **2t** (0.12 mmol), catalyst (10 mol%) in 1.5 mL of solvent at indicated temperature for 8 h. ^b Yield of isolated product. ^c Determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

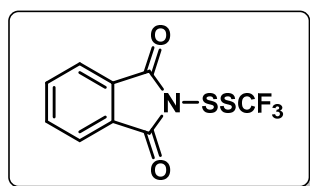
3.3 Table 3. Effect of Ester Group on the Asymmetric Trifluoromethylthioation^a

Entry	Catalyst	R	Yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	(DHQD) ₂ PHAL	Me	90	52
2	(DHQD) ₂ PHAL	<i>i</i> -Pr	73	66
3	(DHQD) ₂ PHAL	Bn	73	59
4	(DHQD) ₂ PHAL	<i>t</i> -Bu	71	81
5	(DHQD) ₂ PHAL	Ad	57	91

^a Reaction conditions: **1** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.12 mmol), catalyst (10 mol%) in 1.5 mL of solvent at indicated temperature for 8 h. ^b Yield of isolated product. ^c Determined by HPLC analysis on a chiral stationary phase.

4. Characterization of products

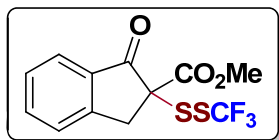
2-((Trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione



Yield: 82%; white solid; m.p. 89.5-91.5 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 8.0-7.95 (m, 2H), 7.87-7.81 (m, 2H); ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -45.2 (s, 3 F); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 165.8, 135.2, 131.8, 128.3 (q, J = 318 Hz) 124.5; IR (KBr): 2365, 1710,

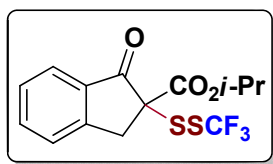
1148, 1093, 1030, 864, 710 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$: calcd: 278.9637, found: 278.9637.

Methyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3a)



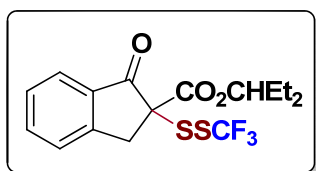
Yield: 92%; pale yellow solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, J = 8.0 Hz 1H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 4.05 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.48 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 195.0, 167.9, 150.8, 136.2, 133.8, , 128.6, 128.3 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 126.8, , 125.5, 64.3, 53.9, 38.6; IR (KBr): 1735, 1712, 1699, 1602, 1587, 1467, 1434, 1275, 1257, 1155, 1128, 1042, 1026, 964, 821, 589, 742 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd: 323.0018, found: 323.0017.

Isopropyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3b)



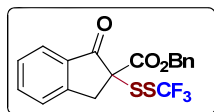
Yield: 91%; colorless oil;; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 - 7.45 (m, 2H), 5.12 – 5.06 (m, 1H), 4.00 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 1.26 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 195.2, 166.9, 151.0, 136.0, 134.0, 128.3 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 128.5, 126.1 125.4; IR (KBr) 2984, 1718, 1606, 1465, 1272, 1146, 1098, 920, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd: 351.0331, found: 351.0331.

Pentan-3-yl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3c)



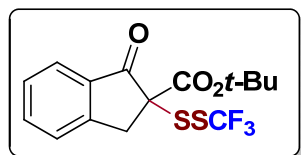
Yield: 80%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.51 - 7.43 (m, 2H), 4.87 - 4.81 (m, 1H), 4.01 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.51 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.64 - 1.52 (m, 4H), 0.89 – 0.79 (m, 6 H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 195.3, 167.3, 151.0, 136.0, 134.1, 128.3 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 126.1, 125.4, 80.5, 64.9, 38.5, 26.2, 9.4; IR (KBr): 2972, 2938, 1717, 1605, 1465, 1301, 1211, 1145, 1097, 917, 893, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 379.0644, found 379.0643.

Benzyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3d)



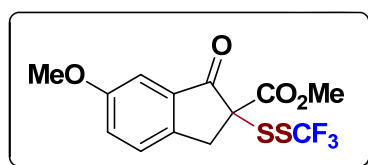
Yield: 78%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 - 7.45 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 5 H), 5.28 – 5.21 (m, 2H), 4.03 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.8, 167.2, 150.7, 136.1, 134.7, 133.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 128.0, 126.1, 125.5, 68.6, 64.3, 38.4; IR (KBr): 1717, 1684, 1605, 1476, 1429, 1329, 1257, 1168, 1048, 751, 695 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 399.0331, found 399.0331.

Tert-butyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3e)



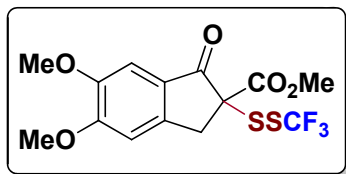
Yield: 92%; pale yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 3.96 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (s, 9H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 195.7, 166.3, 151.2, 135.9, 134.1, 128.4, 128.3 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 126.0, 125.3, 84.7, 65.3, 38.6, 27.7; IR (KBr): 2981, 1714, 1606, 1591, 1476, 1370, 1271, 1254, 1144, 1095, 905, 837, 794 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{NaS}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd 387.0307, found 387.0303.

Methyl-6-methoxy-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3f)



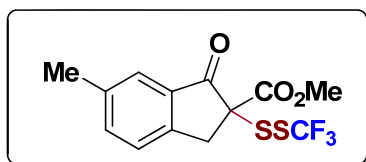
Yield: 90%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.31 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.21 - 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.34 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 195.0, 167.9, 160.2, 143.7, 138.3 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 135.1, 126.8, 125.7, 106.3, 64.9, 55.7, 53.8, 38.0; IR (KBr) 1737, 1713, 1616, 1491, 1433, 1341, 1227, 1096, 1024, 852, 827, 752 cm^{-1} HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_4\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 353.0124, found 353.0124.

2-((4-Methoxybenzyl)disulfanyl)isoindoline-1,3-dione (3g)



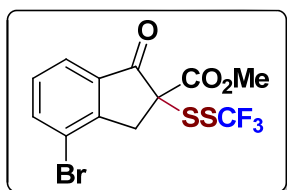
Yield: 93%; white solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.18 (s, 1H), 6.89 (s, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 3.96 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.41 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 193.6, 168.0, 156.8, 150.2, 147.0, 128.3 (q, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 126.5, 106.8, 105.2, 65.2, 56.4, 56.2, 53.9, 38.4; IR (KBr): 2987, 1734, 1701, 1590, 1503, 1436, 1310, 1249, 1222, 1097, 863, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_5\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$: calcd 382.0157, found 382.0154.

Methyl-6-methyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3h)



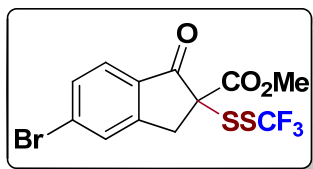
Yield: 83%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.60 (s, 1H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (q, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.43 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 195.0, 167.9, 148.2, 138.7, 137.5, 134.0, 128.3 (d, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 125.7, 125.3, 106.3, 64.6, 53.8, 38.3, 21.0; IR (KBr): 1738, 1714, 1617, 1585, 1493, 1433, 1278, 1247, 1145, 1095, 968, 817, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 337.0174, found 337.0177.

Methyl-4-bromo-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3i)



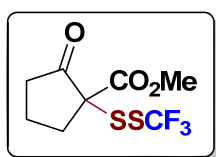
Yield: 86%; pale yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.85 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.43 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.3, 167.4, 150.4, 138.8, 135.8, 130.3, 128.3 (q, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 124.3, 121.4, 63.9, 54.0, 39.5; IR (KBr): 2957, 2359, 1724, 1598, 1458, 1327, 1256, 1126, 1098, 959, 804, 753 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2\text{Br}$ $[\text{M}]^+$: calcd 399.9050, found 399.9052.

Methyl-5-bromo-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3j)



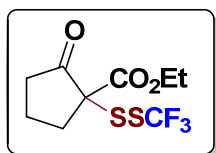
Yield: 84%; pale yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.69 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.60 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.47 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 193.9, 167.4, 152.2, 132.6, 132.3, 131.8, 129.5, 128.2 (q, $J = 314.0$ Hz), 126.6, 64.2, 54.0, 38.0; IR (KBr): 2955, 1718, 1595, 1580, 1434, 1315, 1261, 1207, 1142, 1095, 1057, 953, 888, 752, 590 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_8\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2\text{Br}$ $[\text{M}]^+$: calcd 399.9050, found 399.9046.

Methyl-2-oxo-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)cyclopentanecarboxylate (3k)



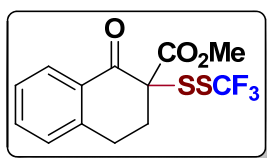
Yield: 73%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 3.78(s, 3H), 2.81 – 2.73 (m, 1H), 2.55 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 2.35 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.12 - 2.05 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -45.0 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 205.7, 168.0, 128.6 (q, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 64.8, 53.6, 36.7, 33.8, 19.0; IR (KBr): 2958, 1751, 1731, 1436, 1275, 1139, 1093, 993, 828, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) $\text{C}_8\text{H}_9\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$: calcd 273.9945, found 273.9946.

Ethyl-2-oxo-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)cyclopentanecarboxylate (3l)



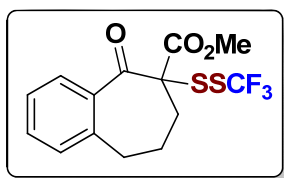
Yield: 76%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 4.25 – 4.20 (m, 2H), 2.80 – 2.72 (m, 1H), 2.54 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 2.35 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.12 - 2.05 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.26 (m, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -45.0 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 205.9, 167.6, 128.6 (q, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 65.0, 62.9, 36.8, 33.8, 19.0, 13.7; IR (KBr): 2985, 1726, 1447, 1367, 1244, 1141, 1092, 1018, 918, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$: calcd 288.0102, found 288.0100.

Methyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphthalene-2-carboxylate (3m)



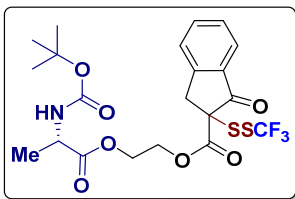
Yield: 52%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 8.05 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 8.0 Hz 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.14 – 3.10 (m, 2H), 3.08 – 3.02 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.32 (m, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.7 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 190.1, 167.5, 142.7, 130.8, 128.9, 128.6 (d, J = 313.0 Hz), 128.4, 127.2, 65.0, 53.3, 31.6, 26.3; IR (KBr): 2934, 1734, 1680, 1600, 1455, 1434, 1298, 1219, 1141, 1094, 1019, 981, 888, 805, 752, 736, 576 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 337.0174, found 337.0177.

Methyl-5-oxo-6-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-benzo[7]annulene-6-carboxylate (3n)



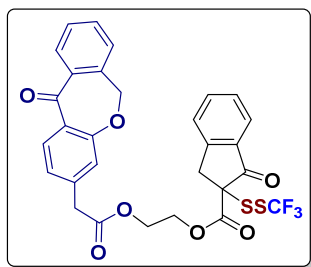
Yield: 47%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.50 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.29 (t, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 3H), 2.92 – 2.86 (m, 2H), 2.84 – 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.17 – 1.97 (m, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 199.5, 167.6, 138.9, 138.0, 132.1, 132.1, 129.8, 129.6, 128.4 (d, J = 313.0 Hz), 126.7, 70.3, 53.0, 33.8, 33.6, 24.3; IR (KBr): 2866, 1741, 1683, 1598, 1436, 1349, 1094, 972, 846, 751, 615 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$: calcd 350.0258, found 350.0255.

2-(((S)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)propanoyl)oxy)ethyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3o)



Yield: 95%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.80 (d, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 5.05 (brs, 1H), 4.43 – 4.28 (m, 5H), 4.05 – 4.03 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (t, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 1.43 (s, 9H) 1.33 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.6, 173.0, 167.2, 155.1, 150.7, 136.2, 133.7, 128.6, 128.3 (q, J = 31.3 Hz), 126.2, 125.5, 79.8, 64.3, 62.6, 62.2, 49.1, 38.4, 29.7, 28.3, 18.4; IR (KBr): 2866, 1741, 1683, 1598, 1436, 1349, 1094, 972, 846, 751, 615 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_7\text{NF}_3\text{S}_2\text{Na}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd 546.0838, found 546.0825.

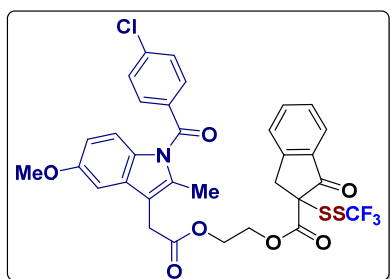
2-(2-(11-oxo-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[b,e]oxepin-3-yl)acetoxy)ethyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3p)



Yield: 97%; yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, 1H), 7.56 (t, 1H), 7.48 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.01 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 4.47 – 4.27 (m, 4H), 3.98 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (s, 2H), 3.44 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C

NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.6, 190.7, 171.0, 167.2, 160.5, 150.6, 140.3, 136.3, 136.1, 135.5, 133.7, 132.7, 132.4, 129.4, 129.2, 128.5, 128.3 (d, J = 313.0 Hz), 127.8, 127.3, 126.2, 125.4, 125.1, 121.1, 73.6, 64.4, 64.0, 61.9, 39.8, 38.3; IR (KBr): 2359, 1735, 1647, 1491, 1413, 1300, 1138, 1097, 1015, 908, 830, 730, 641, 623 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{18}\text{O}_7\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 603.0754, found 603.0758.

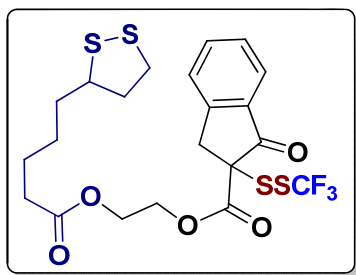
2-(2-(1-(4-chlorobenzoyl)-5-methoxy-2-methyl-1H-indol-3-yl)acetoxy)ethyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3q)



Yield: 95%; yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.78 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.65 (m, 3H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 6.96 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, J = 8.8 Hz, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.48 – 4.27 (m, 4H), 3.88 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 2H), 3.35 (d, J = 20.0 Hz,

1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.6, 170.4, 168.2, 167.2, 156.1, 150.6, 139.1, 136.1, 136.0, 134.2, 133.8, 133.6, 132.6, 131.1, 130.7, 130.6, 129.1, 128.6 (q, J = 314.0 Hz), 128.5, 126.1, 125.4, 123.5, 114.9, 112.1, 111.7, 101.2, 64.3, 63.9, 62.0, 55.6, 38.2, 30.0, 13.3; IR (KBr): 1737, 1680, 1590, 1477, 1401, 1356, 1321, 1271, 1098, 1034, 1014, 993, 909, 833, 752, 729, 648 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_7\text{ClF}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 692.0786, found 692.0780.

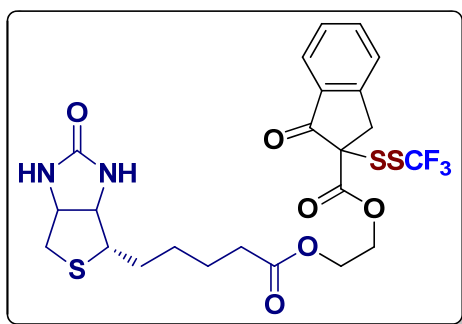
2-((5-(1,2-dithiolan-3-yl)pentanoyl)oxy)ethyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3r)



Yield: 52%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.81 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.45 (m, 2H), 4.46 – 4.36 (m, 2H), 4.34 – 4.24 (m, 2H), 4.05 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 – 3.53 (m, 1H), 3.49 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.21 – 3.08 (m, 2H), 2.50 – 2.42 (m, 1H), 2.30 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.94 – 1.86

(m, 1H), 1.73 – 1.58 (m, 4H), 1.51 – 1.37 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 193.6, 172.1, 166.3, 149.7, 135.1, 127.6, 127.3 (q, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 125.2, 124.5, 63.5, 63.1, 60.3, 55.3, 39.2, 37.5, 37.4, 33.5, 32.7, 28.7, 27.7, 23.5; IR (KBr): 2961, 1718, 1258, 1086, 1010, 866, 789, 703, 686, 668, 660 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_5\text{F}_3\text{NaS}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd 563.0273, found 563.0274.

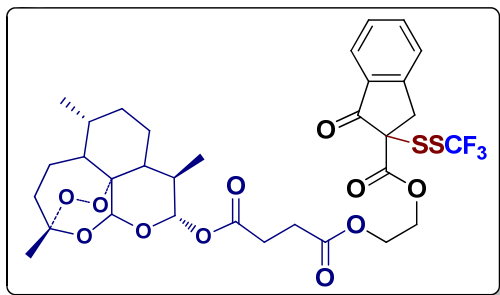
2-((5-((4S)-2-oxohexahydro-1H-thieno[3,4-d]imidazol-4-yl)pentanoyloxy)ethyl 1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3s)



Yield: 97%; yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.75 (td, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 6.08 (brs, 1H), 5.61 (brs, 1H), 4.43 (brs, 1H), 4.36 – 4.15 (m, 5H), 3.98 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.09 (brs, 1H), 2.83 (m, 1H), 2.68 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.26 – 2.16 (m, 2H),

1.62 – 1.55 (m, 4H), 1.39 – 1.33 (m, 2H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.7, 173.3, 167.3, 163.8, 150.6, 136.2, 133.6, 128.6, 128.2 (d, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 126.2, 125.5, 124.2, 64.5, 64.1, 61.9, 61.3, 60.1, 55.4, 40.5, 38.4, 33.5, 28.2, 28.1, 24.5; IR (KBr): 2934, 1735, 1700, 1604, 1590, 1464, 1330, 1269, 1211, 1097, 991, 867, 732, 668 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_6\text{N}_2\text{F}_3\text{S}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 579.0900, found 579.0885.

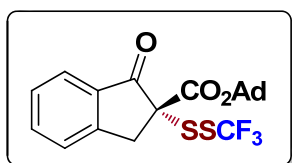
2-((1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carbonyloxy)ethyl ((3R, 6R, 9R, 10S, 12aR)-3,6,9-trimethyldecahydro-3H-3,12-epoxy[1,2]dioxepino[4,3-i]-isochromen-10-yl) succinate (3t)



Yield: 94%; pale yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.80 (d, J = 8 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.53 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 5.77 – 5.74 (m, 1H), 5.41 (s, 1H), 4.44 – 4.22 (m, 4H), 4.03 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.50 (m, 5H), 2.39 – 2.32 (m, 1H), 2.04 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.90 –

1.86 (m, 1H), 1.78 – 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.51 – 1.43 (m, 1H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.38 – 1.22 (m, 3H), 1.03 – 0.94 (m, 4H), 0.84 – 0.81 (m, 3H); two diastereoisomers could be detected in ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.57 (-44.58) (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.63 (194.58), 171.72 (171.70), 170.93 (170.91), 167.25 (167.21), 150.68 (150.62), 136.1, 133.7, 128.58 (128.56), 128.3 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 126.19 (126.16), 125.44 (125.42), 104.4, 92.1, 91.4, 80.0, 64.3, 64.03 (64.00), 61.6, 51.5, 45.1, 38.38 (38.34), 37.2, 36.1, 34.0, 31.7, 29.0, 28.60 (28.57), 25.9, 24.5, 21.9, 20.1, 12.0; IR (KBr): 2951, 1738, 1604, 1465, 1433, 1377, 1329, 1272, 1211, 1148, 1098, 1033, 910, 875, 844, 730, 648 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{37}\text{O}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{NaS}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$: calcd 741.1622, found 741.1617.

(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3u)

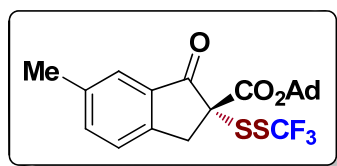


Yield: 80%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 3.96 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.49 – 3.45 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s,

6H), 1.63 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 195.7, 165.9, 151.2, 135.8, 134.2, 128.4 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 128.3, 126.0, 125.3, 84.8, 65.4, 41.0, 38.6, 35.9, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2912, 2853, 1716, 1607, 1269, 1243, 1211, 1145, 1097, 1045, 963, 789, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 443.0957, found 443.0962; the enantioselectivity (92% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 $^\circ\text{C}$, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 7.7 min, T_R (minor) = 8.4 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -90.9 (c = 0.29, CHCl_3).

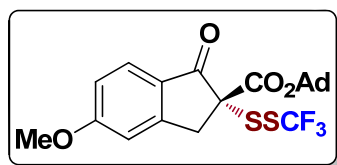
(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-6-methyl-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-

1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3v)



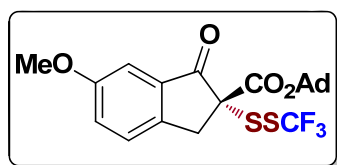
Yield: 76%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 6H), 1.56 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 195.8, 166.1, 148.6, 138.4, 137.5, 137.1, 134.4, 128.4 (d, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 125.7, 125.3, 125.1, 84.7, 65.7, 41.0, 40.7, 38.4, 35.9, 30.9, 21.1; IR (KBr): 2912, 2852, 1714, 1617, 1585, 1493, 1277, 1242, 1220, 1149, 1097, 1046, 963, 861, 814, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 457.1113, found 457.1115; the enantioselectivity (98% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 $^\circ\text{C}$, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 5.4 min, T_R (minor) = 6.8 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -104.1$ ($c = 0.38$, CHCl_3).

(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-5-methoxy-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3w)



Yield: 67%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.72 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 3.92 - 3.88 (m, 4H), 3.43 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 6H), 1.62 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 193.9, 166.2, 166.1, 154.6, 128.4 (d, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 127.2, 127.0, 116.4, 109.1, 84.6, 66.1, 55.8, 40.9, 38.6, 35.9, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2914, 2853, 1711, 1599, 1491, 1301, 1262, 1241, 1146, 1096, 1047, 1025, 963, 873, 752, 665 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 473.1063, found 473.1062; the enantioselectivity (98% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 $^\circ\text{C}$, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 7.6 min, T_R (minor) = 8.5 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -77.6$ ($c = 0.22$, CHCl_3).

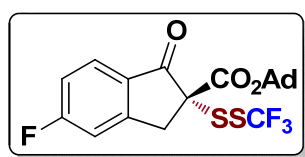
(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-6-methoxy-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3x)



Yield: 72%; colorless solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.37 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 - 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 3.87 - 3.83 (m, 4H), 3.38 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 6H), 1.63 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 195.8, 166.0,

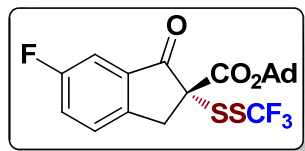
160.0, 144.1, 135.4, 128.4 (d, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 126.7, 125.4, 106.1, 84.7, 66.1, 55.6, 41.0, 38.1, 35.9, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2927, 2904, 2856, 1727, 1713, 1436, 1290, 1275, 1147, 1095, 1048, 1020, 963, 928, 861, 828, 750, 744 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4\text{F}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 473.1063, found 473.1062; the enantioselectivity (97% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 6.5 min, T_R (minor) = 7.8 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -75.8$ ($c = 0.37$, CHCl_3).

(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-5-fluoro-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3y)



Yield: 65%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.83 – 7.79(m, 1H), 7.17 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 3.95 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 6H), 1.64 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F), -100.0 (s, 1F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.0, 167.7 (d, $J = 257.0$ Hz), 165.6, 154.2 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz), 130.6, 128.3 (d, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 127.7 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz), 116.8 (d, $J = 24.0$ Hz), 112.9 (d, $J = 23.0$ Hz), 85.1, 65.7, 41.0, 38.4, 35.9, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2912, 2854, 1718, 1615, 1595, 1483, 1241, 1146, 1097, 1046, 963, 940, 874, 826, 813, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3\text{F}_4\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 461.0863, found 461.0870; the enantioselectivity (97% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 8.5 min, T_R (minor) = 9.5 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -98.3$ ($c = 0.22$, CHCl_3).

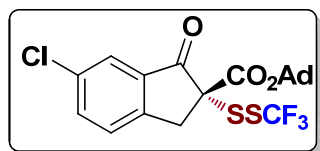
(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-6-fluoro-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3z)



Yield: 87%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.48 – 7.35(m, 3H), 3.91 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 6H), 1.64 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.6 (s, 3F), -112.7 (s, 1F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.8, 165.6, 162.7 (d, $J = 250.0$ Hz), 146.6 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 136.0 (d, $J = 80.0$ Hz), 128.3 (q, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 127.5 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 123.5 (d, $J = 23.6$ Hz), 111.0 (d, $J = 22.6$ Hz), 85.1, 66.0, 41.0, 38.1, 35.9, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2912, 2854, 1719, 1490, 1287, 1244, 1220, 1148, 1097, 1044, 963, 864, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3\text{F}_4\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 461.0863, found 461.0868; the enantioselectivity (97% ee) was determined by HPLC

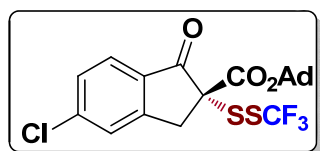
analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 7.1 min, T_R (minor) = 9.0 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -84.7$ ($c = 0.53$, CHCl_3).

(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-6-chloro-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3aa)



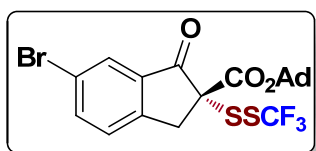
Yield: 70%; pale yellow oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.63 – 7.60 (m, 1H), 7.44 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.43 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 6H), 1.63 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.6, 165.5, 149.2, 135.9, 135.6, 134.8, 128.3 (q, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 127.2, 124.9, 85.1, 65.7, 41.0, 38.2, 35.9, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2913, 2853, 1719, 1473, 1249, 1199, 1182, 1097, 1044, 963, 752, 710 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3\text{ClF}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 477.0567, found 477.0568; the enantioselectivity (94% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 6.5 min, T_R (minor) = 8.7 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -78.7$ ($c = 0.59$, CHCl_3).

(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-5-chloro-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3ab)



Yield: 68%; yellow solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.73 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 6H), 1.57 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.4, 165.5, 152.6, 142.6, 132.6, 129.2, 128.3 (q, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 126.3, 85.1, 65.5, 41.0, 38.2, 35.9, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2910, 2850, 1733, 1712, 1599, 1417, 1318, 1241, 1208, 1153, 1094, 1048, 996, 963, 895, 870, 863, 844, 786, 751, 657 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (EI) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}_3\text{ClF}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}]^+$: calcd 476.0495, found 476.0488; the enantioselectivity (96% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 9.1 min, T_R (minor) = 9.7 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -72.4$ ($c = 0.31$, CHCl_3).

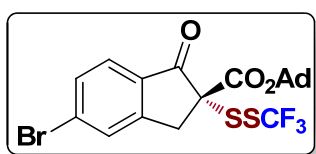
(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-6-bromo-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3ac)



Yield: 86%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.40 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 6H),

1.63 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.4, 165.5, 149.7, 138.6, 135.9, 128.3 (d, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 128.0, 127.6, 122.5, 85.1, 65.5, 41.0, 38.2, 35.9, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2913, 2853, 1718, 1599, 1469, 1457, 1251, 1197, 1181, 1146, 1097, 1044, 963, 817, 752, 704 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3^{81}\text{BrF}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 523.0042, found 523.0048; the enantioselectivity (96% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 $^\circ\text{C}$, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 6.9 min, T_R (minor) = 9.7 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -85.4$ ($c = 0.45$, CHCl_3).

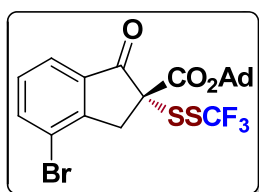
(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-5-bromo-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3ad)



Yield: 86%; colorless solid; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.45 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 6H),

1.63 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 194.7, 165.6, 152.7, 133.1, 132.2, 131.5, 129.4, 128.7 (d, $J = 313.0$ Hz), 126.4, 85.2, 65.4, 41.0, 38.2, 35.9, 31.0; IR (KBr): 2853, 1718, 1596, 1457, 1314, 1260, 1242, 1206, 1146, 1097, 1045, 963, 860, 813, 785, 752 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_3^{81}\text{BrF}_3\text{S}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: calcd 523.0042, found 523.0048; the enantioselectivity (94% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 $^\circ\text{C}$, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 4.8 min, T_R (minor) = 5.2 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -62.3$ ($c = 0.21$, CHCl_3).

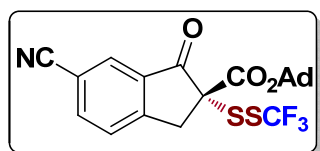
(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-4-bromo-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3ae)



Yield: 86%; colorless oil; ^1H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl_3): δ 7.83 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.75 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (d, $J = 20.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.40 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 6H), 1.64 (s, 6H); ^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ^{13}C NMR (100

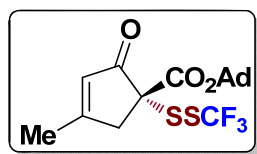
MHz; CDCl₃): δ 195.1, 165.5, 150.8, 138.5, 136.1, 130.1, 128.3 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 124.1, 121.3, 85.2, 65.0, 41.0, 39.7, 35.9, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2911, 2853, 1718, 1598, 1457, 1240, 1146, 1126, 1096, 1044, 962, 803, 752, 728 cm⁻¹ HRMS (ESI) C₂₁H₂₁O₃BrF₃S₂ [M+H]⁺: calcd 523.0000, found 523.0000; the enantioselectivity (86% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 5.6 min, T_R (minor) = 6.3 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -44.1 (c = 0.50, CHCl₃).

(2R)-adamantan-1-yl-6-cyano-1-oxo-2-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene-2-carboxylate (3af)



Yield: 88%; white solid; ¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 6H), 1.63 (s, 6H); ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -44.5 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 193.9, 165.0, 154.9, 138.2, 134.8, 129.3, 127.7 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 127.3, 117.4, 112.9, 85.6, 65.0, 41.0, 38.7, 35.8, 30.9; IR (KBr): 2912, 2855, 2233, 1720, 1615, 1486, 1457, 1428, 1243, 1146, 1097, 1043, 962, 862, 752 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) C₂₂H₂₁O₃NF₃S₂ [M+H]⁺: calcd 468.0909, found 468.0911; the enantioselectivity (81% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/10, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 7.5 min, T_R (minor) = 10.3 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -83.9 (c = 0.42, CHCl₃).

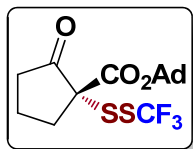
(1R)-adamantan-1-yl-4-methyl-2-oxo-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)cyclopent-3-enecarboxylate (3ag)



Yield: 50%; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 5.96 (s, 1H), 3.37 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 2.90 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 6H), 1.64 (s, 6H); ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -44.4 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 198.4, 177.5, 165.6, 128.4 (q, J = 313.0 Hz), 128.0, 84.8, 65.0, 44.9, 41.0, 35.9, 30.9, 19.2; IR (KBr): 2911, 2854, 1710, 1626, 1423, 1247, 1163, 1096, 1045, 963, 849, 790, 752 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) C₁₈H₂₂O₃F₃S₂ [M+H]⁺: calcd 407.0957, found 407.0955; the enantioselectivity (97% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 4.9 min, T_R (minor) = 6.1 min; $[\alpha]_D^{20}$ = -

106.5 (c = 0.25, CHCl₃).

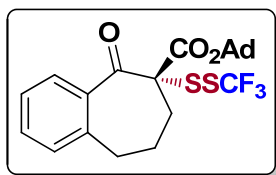
(1R)-adamantan-1-yl-2-oxo-1-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)cyclopentanecarboxylate (3ah)



Yield: 67%; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 2.69 – 2.61 (m, 1H), 2.39 – 2.35 (m, 2H), 2.28 – 2.21 (m, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.04 – 2.00 (m, 8H), 1.59 (s, 6H); ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -44.9 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz;

CDCl₃): δ 206.5, 166.3, 128.7 (q, J = 312.0 Hz), 84.3, 65.8, 41.1, 36.8, 36.0, 33.9, 30.9, 19.2; IR (KBr): 2912, 2853, 1718, 1249, 1228, 1141, 1096, 1047, 965, 875, 752 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) C₁₇H₂₂O₃F₃S₂ [M+H]⁺: calcd 395.0957, found 395.0957; the enantioselectivity (92% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel OD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 5.1 min, T_R (minor) = 4.7 min; [α]_D²⁰ = -165.4 (c = 0.30, CHCl₃).

(6R)-adamantan-1-yl-5-oxo-6-((trifluoromethyl)sulfinothioyl)-6,7,8,9-tetrahydro-5H-benzo[7]annulene-6-carboxylate (3ai)

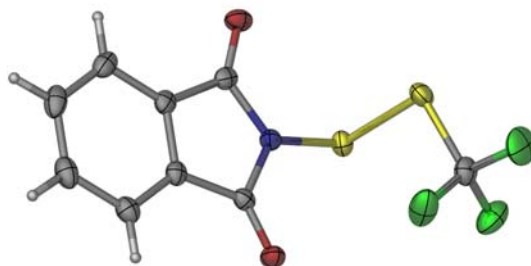


Yield: 48%; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 7.54 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.04 – 2.97 (m, 1H), 2.91 – 2.80 (m, 2H), 2.18 – 2.06 (m, 5H), 2.00 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.86 (m, 3H), 1.74 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 3H),

1.55 (s, 6H); ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -44.2 (s, 3F); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz; CDCl₃): δ 199.6, 165.6, 139.7, 138.2, 131.9, 130.4, 129.7, 128.4 (d, J = 313.0 Hz), 126.3, 83.8, 71.0, 40.6, 35.9, 33.8, 33.6, 30.7, 24.8; IR (KBr): 2911, 2853, 1732, 1447, 1254, 1221, 1143, 1097, 1049, 964, 790, 752, 735, 619 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) C₂₃H₂₅O₃F₃NaS₂ [M+Na]⁺: calcd 493.1089, found 493.1081; the enantioselectivity (50% ee) was determined by HPLC analysis: Daicel Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/*i*-PrOH: 95/2.5, 1.0 mL/min, 30 °C, 254 nm, T_R (major) = 5.1 min, T_R (minor) = 5.8 min; [α]_D²⁰ = +31.1 (c = 0.22, CHCl₃).

5. X-Ray crystal data

5.1 Crystal data of 1 (CCDC 2052954)

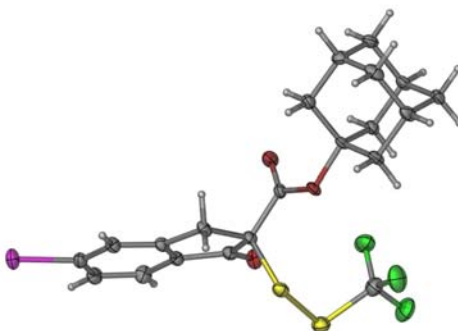


	exp_1116
Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C ₉ H ₄ F ₃ NO ₂ S ₂
<i>M_r</i>	279.25
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i>
Temperature (K)	100
<i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å)	9.2185 (3), 4.9869 (2), 23.6764 (8)
β (°)	97.301 (3)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	1079.62 (7)
<i>Z</i>	4
Radiation type	Cu <i>K</i> α
μ (mm ⁻¹)	4.83
Crystal size (mm)	0.26 × 0.22 × 0.14
Data collection	
Diffractometer	XtaLAB AFC12 (RINC): Kappa dual home/near
Absorption correction	Multi-scan <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> 1.171.39.28b (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2015) Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.
<i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max}	0.167, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and	19219, 1905, 1799

observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections	
R_{int}	0.056
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ ($\text{\AA}^{-1}$)	0.597
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)]$, $wR(F^2)$, S	0.029, 0.076, 1.06
No. of reflections	1905
No. of parameters	154
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}$, $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ ($\text{e \AA}^{-3}$)	0.27, -0.20

Computer programs: *CrysAlis PRO* 1.171.39.28b (Rigaku OD, 2015), *ShelXT* (Sheldrick, 2015), *SHELXL* (Sheldrick, 2015), *Olex2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

5.2 Crystal data of 3ad (CCDC 2052955)



	exp_1642
Crystal data	
Chemical formula	C ₂₁ H ₂₀ BrF ₃ O ₃ S ₂
M_r	521.40
Crystal system, space group	Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
Temperature (K)	170
a, b, c (Å)	6.8887 (1), 7.4921 (1), 39.5436 (3)
V (Å ³)	2040.88 (4)
Z	4
Radiation type	Cu $K\alpha$
μ (mm ⁻¹)	5.11
Crystal size (mm)	0.45 × 0.12 × 0.08
Data collection	
Diffractometer	XtaLAB AFC12 (RINC): Kappa dual home/near
Absorption correction	Multi-scan <i>CrysAlis PRO</i> 1.171.39.32a (Rigaku Oxford Diffraction, 2017) Empirical absorption correction using spherical harmonics, implemented in SCALE3 ABSPACK scaling algorithm.
$T_{\min}, T_{\max}$	0.339, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed $[I > 2\sigma(I)]$ reflections	41991, 3625, 3545
R_{int}	0.086
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å ⁻¹)	0.597
Refinement	
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.025, 0.066, 1.03
No. of reflections	3625
No. of parameters	271
H-atom treatment	H-atom parameters constrained

$\Delta\rho_{\max}, \Delta\rho_{\min} (\text{e } \text{\AA}^{-3})$	0.31, −0.32
Absolute structure	Flack x determined using 1422 quotients [(I+)-(I-)]/[(I+)+(I-)] (Parsons, Flack and Wagner, Acta Cryst. B69 (2013) 249-259).
Absolute structure parameter	−0.016 (9)

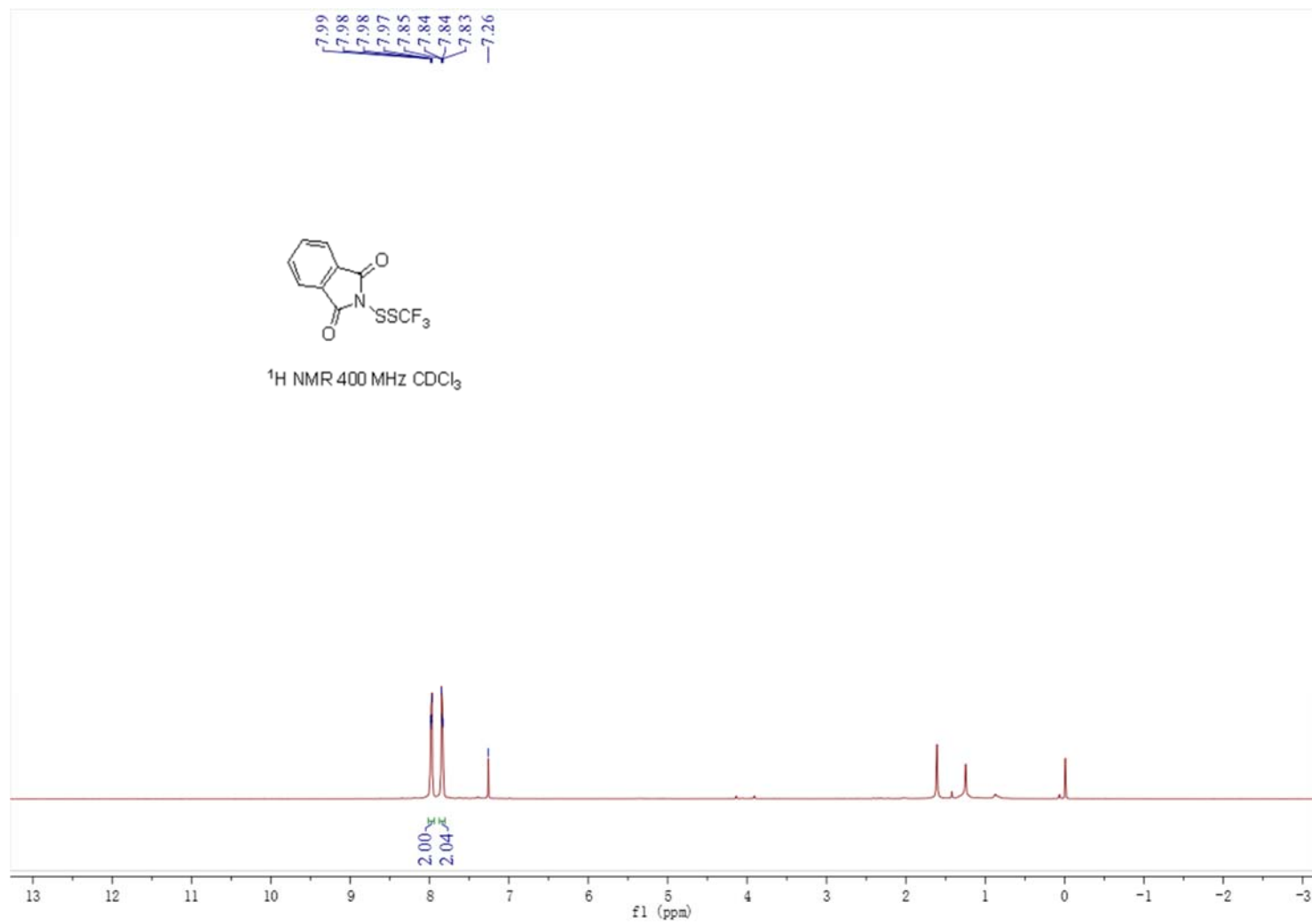
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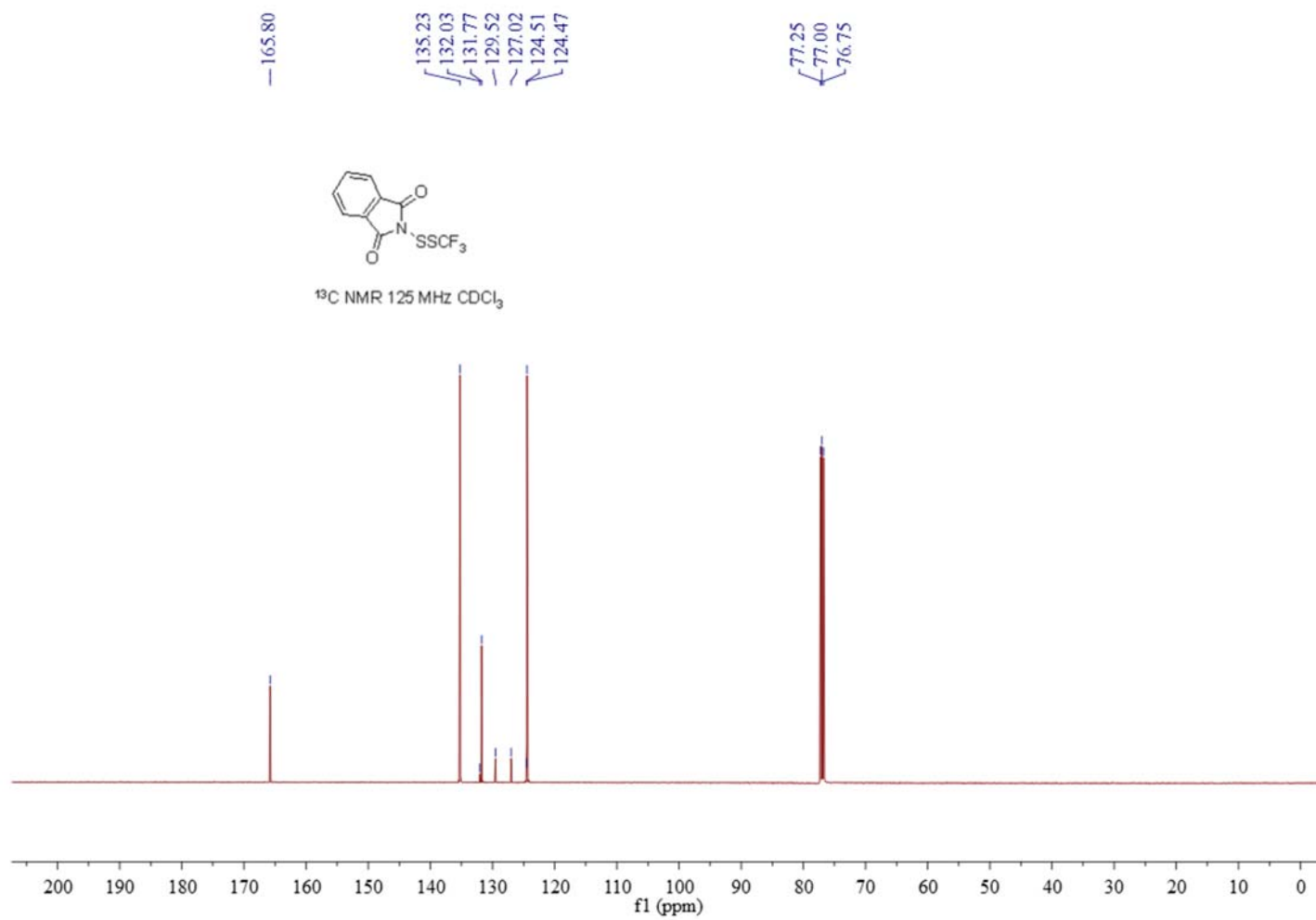
6. References:

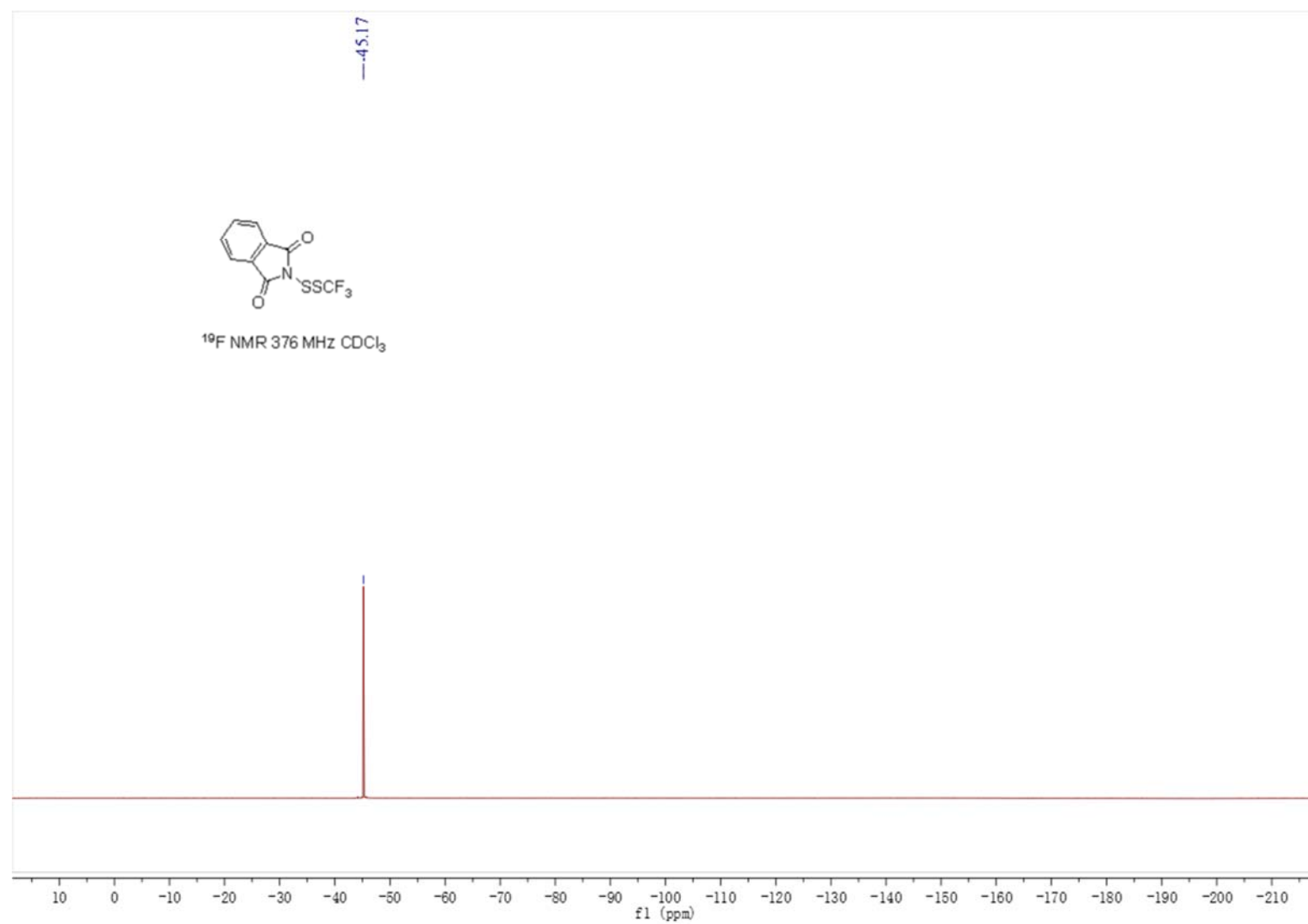
- [S1] T. A. Graf, J. Yoo, A. B. Brummett, R. Lin, M. Wohlgenannt, D. Quinn, and N. B. Bowden, *Macromolecules* **2012**, *45*, 8193
- [S2] D. Zhu, Y. Gu, L. Lu, and Q. Shen, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2015**, *137*, 10547.

7. Copies of NMR and HPLC spectra

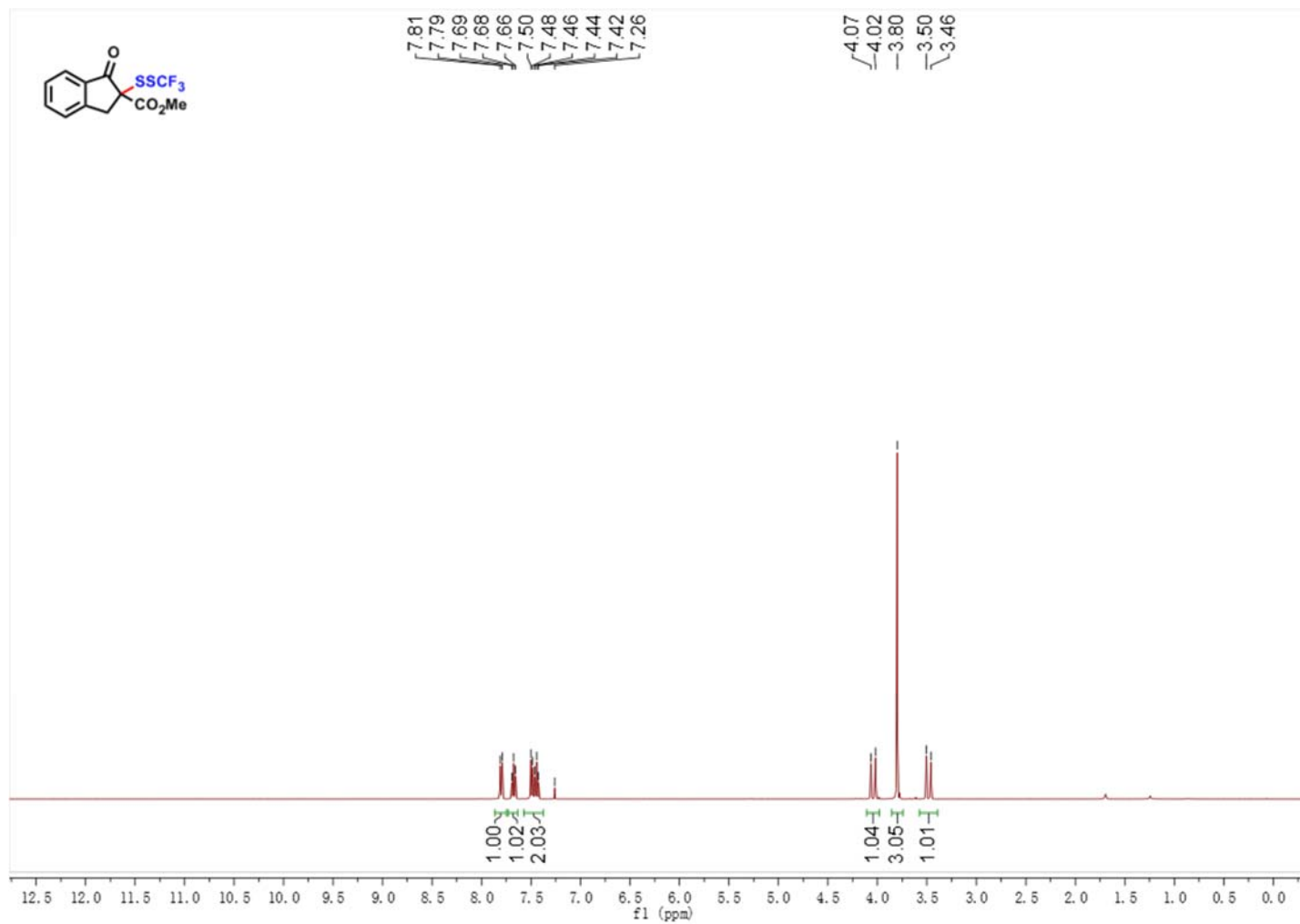
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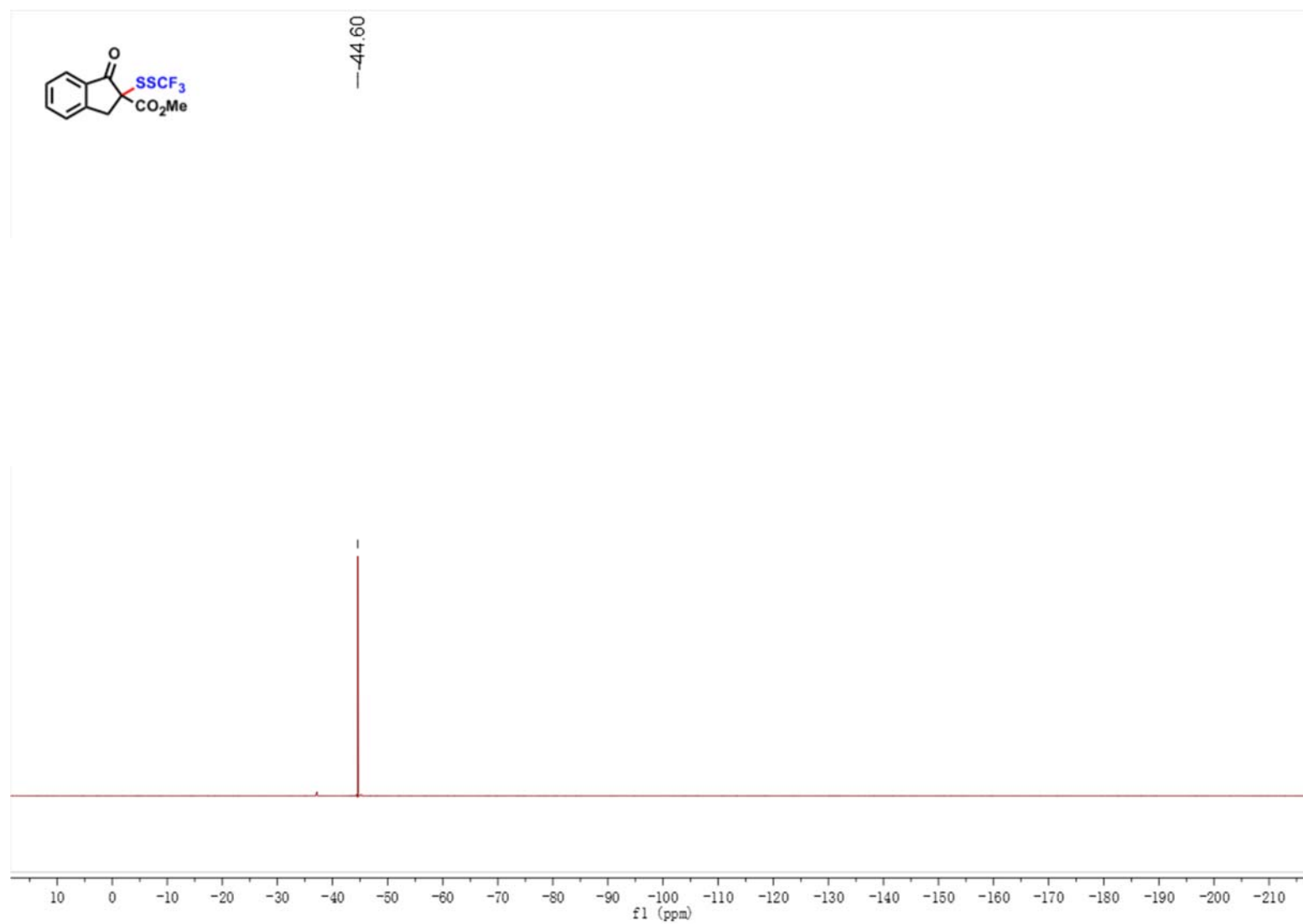


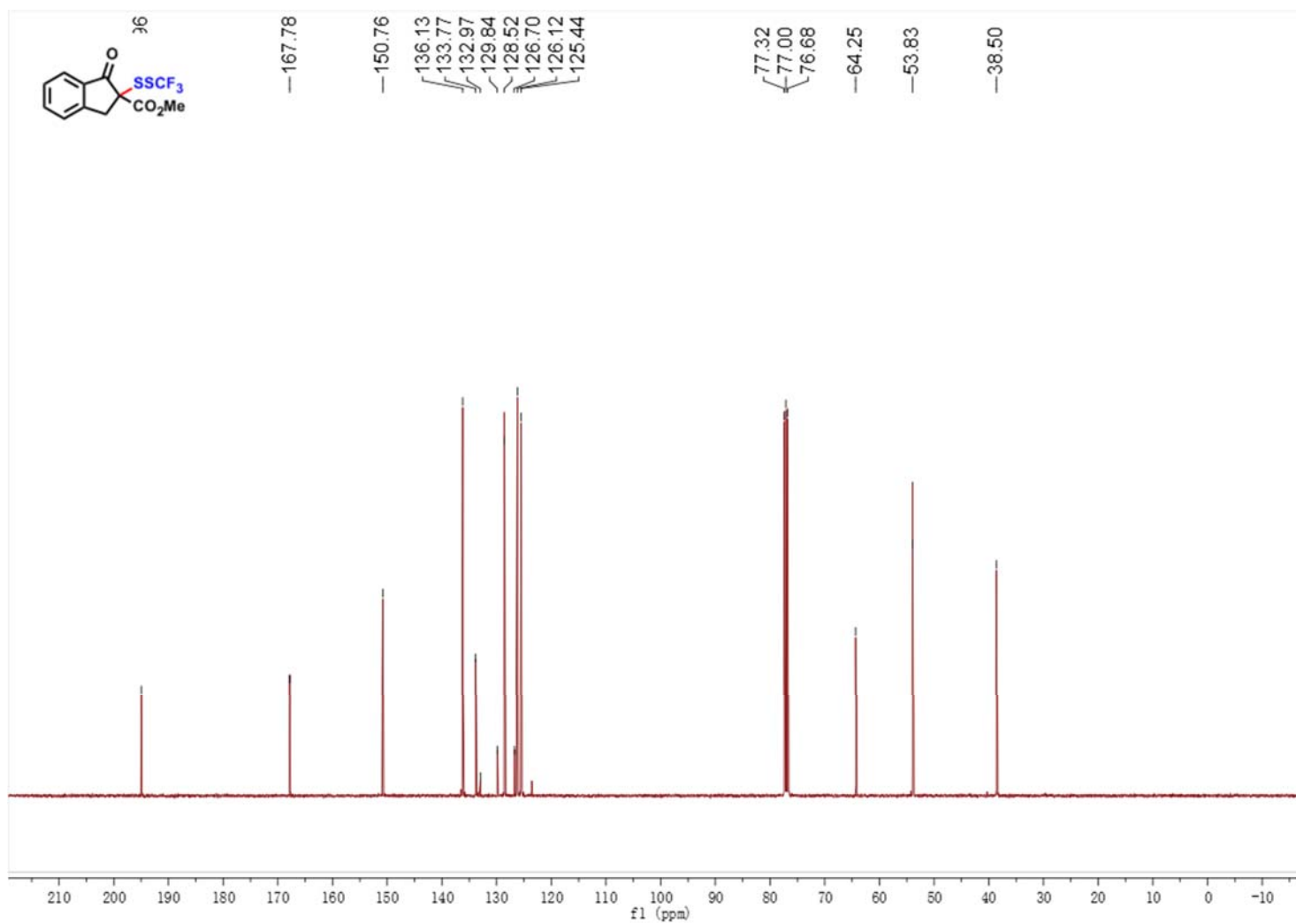




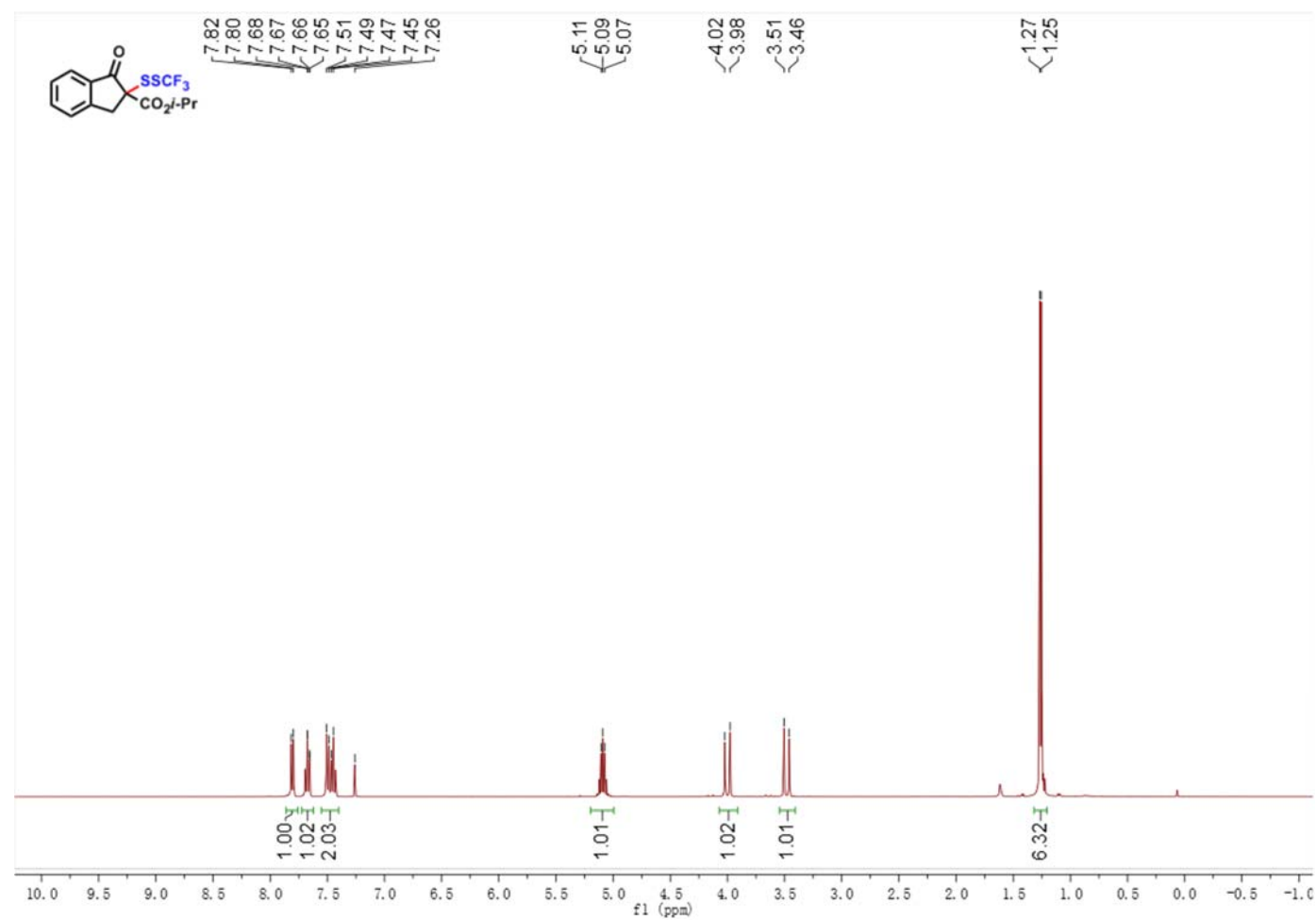
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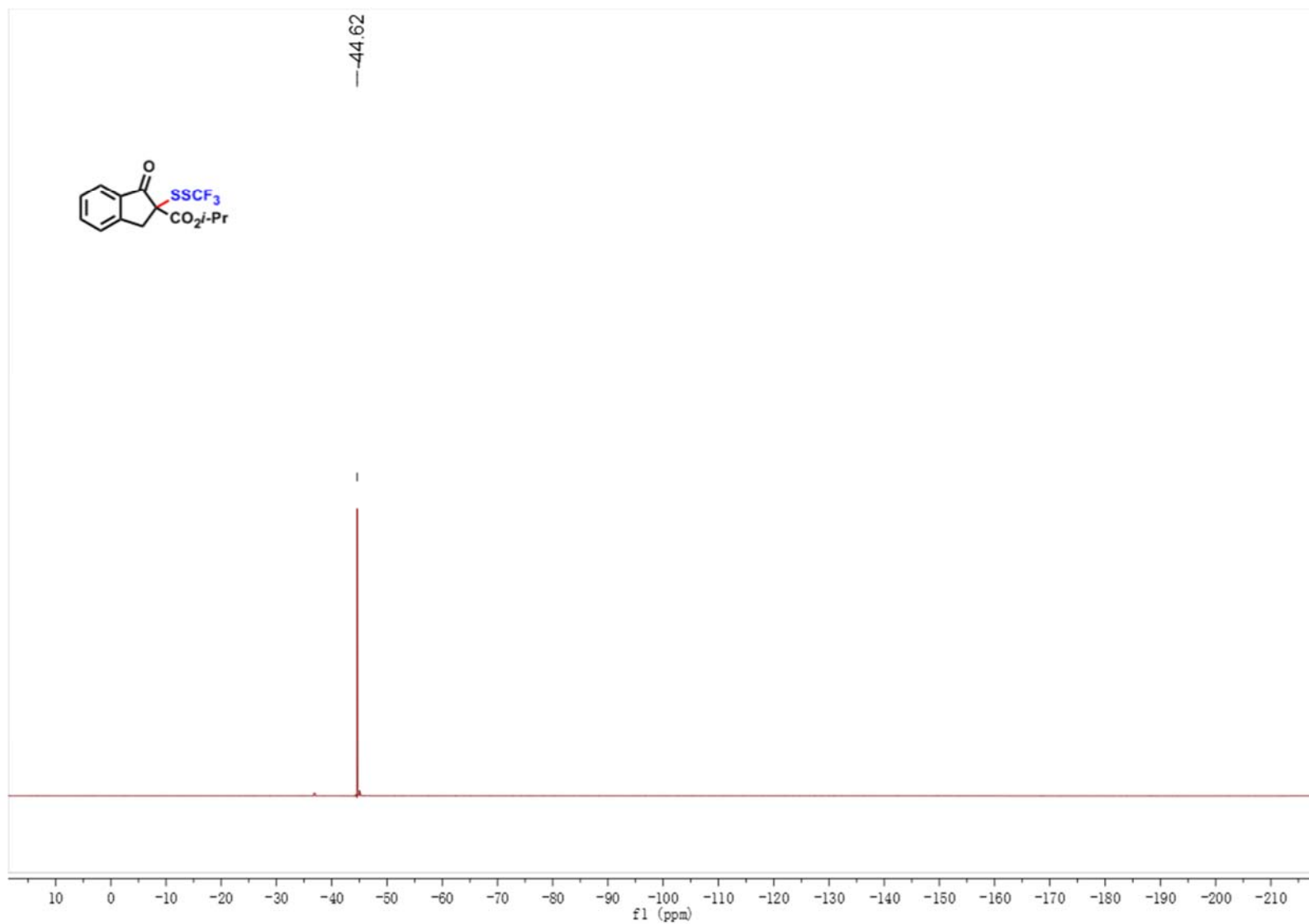


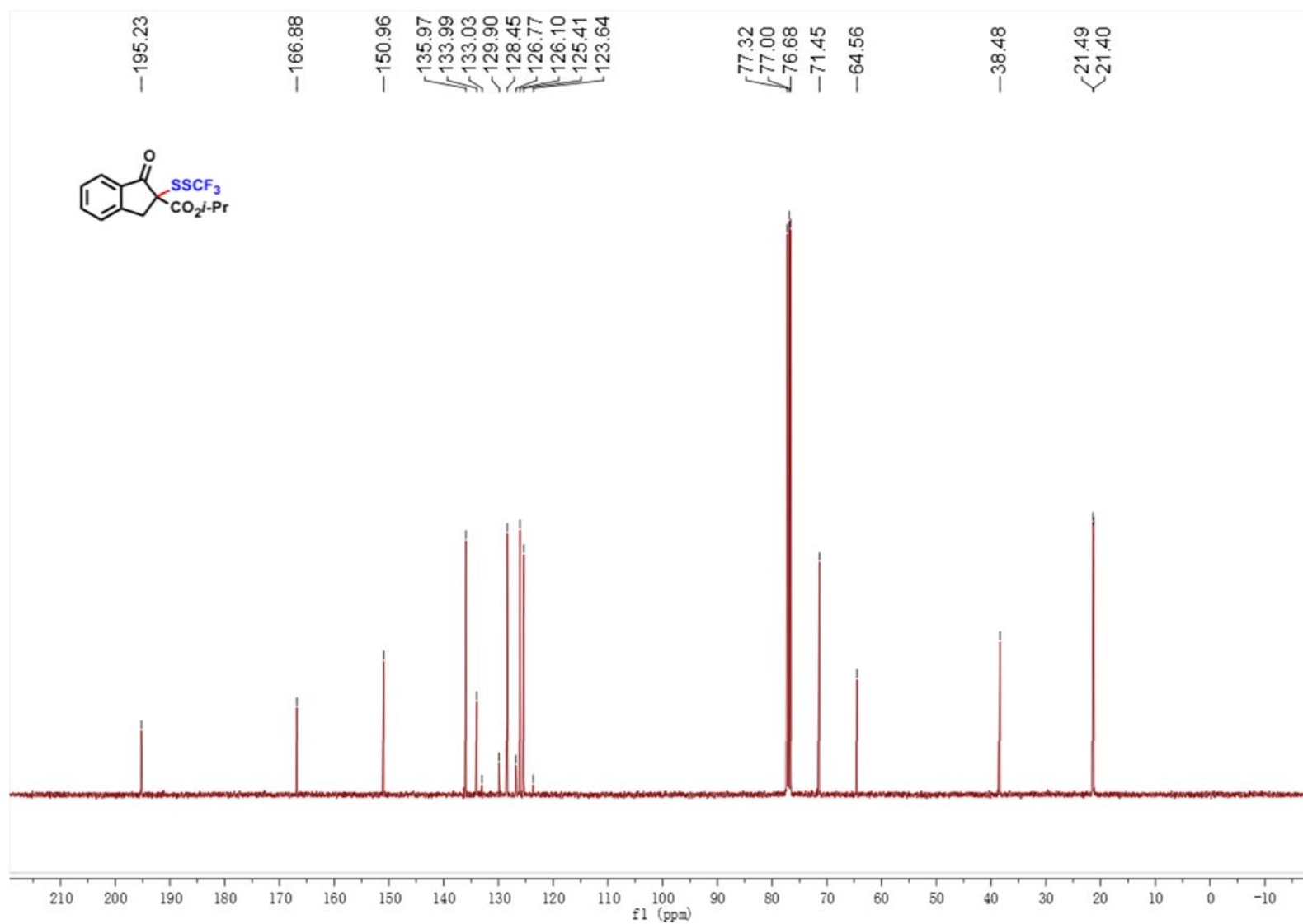




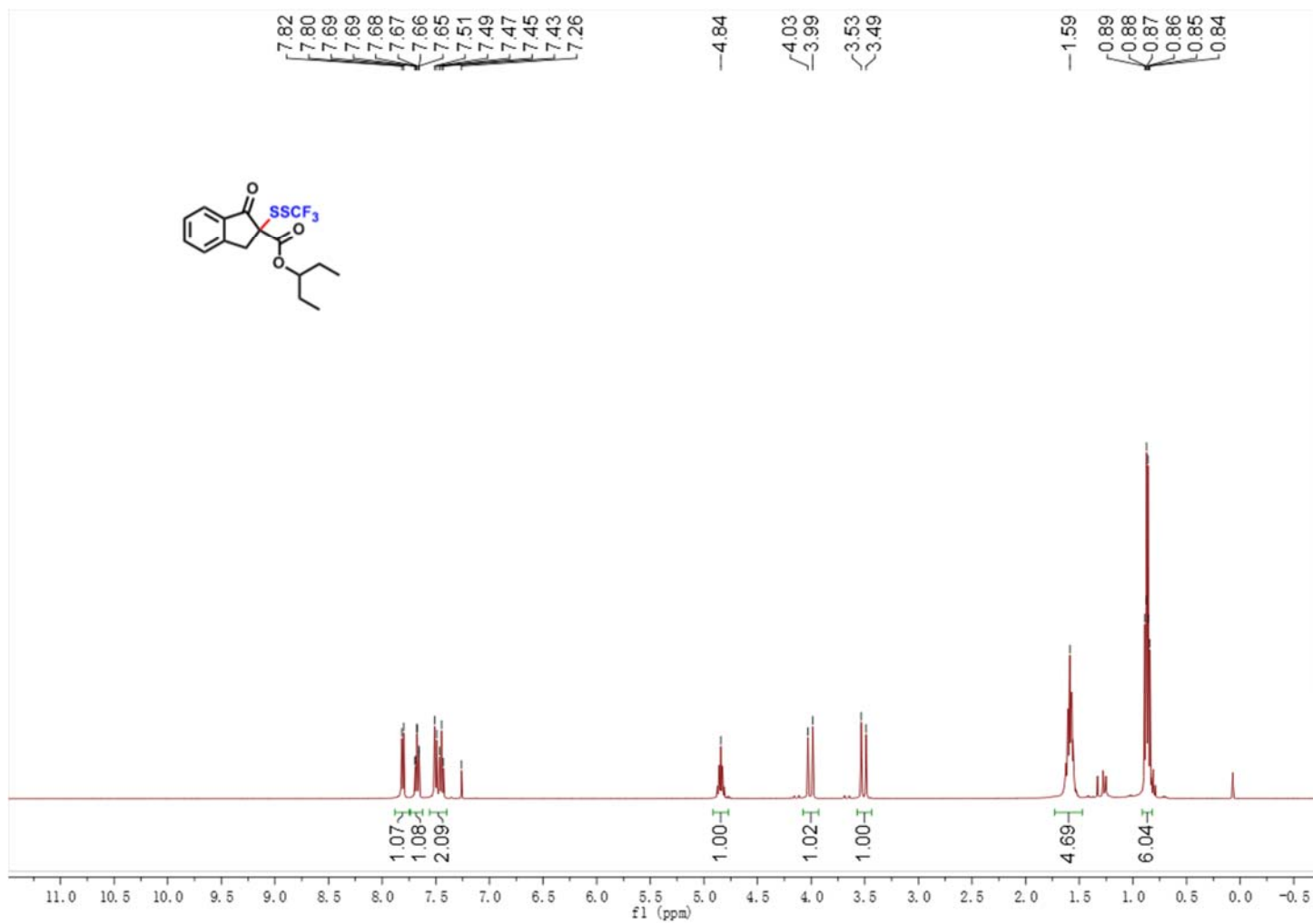
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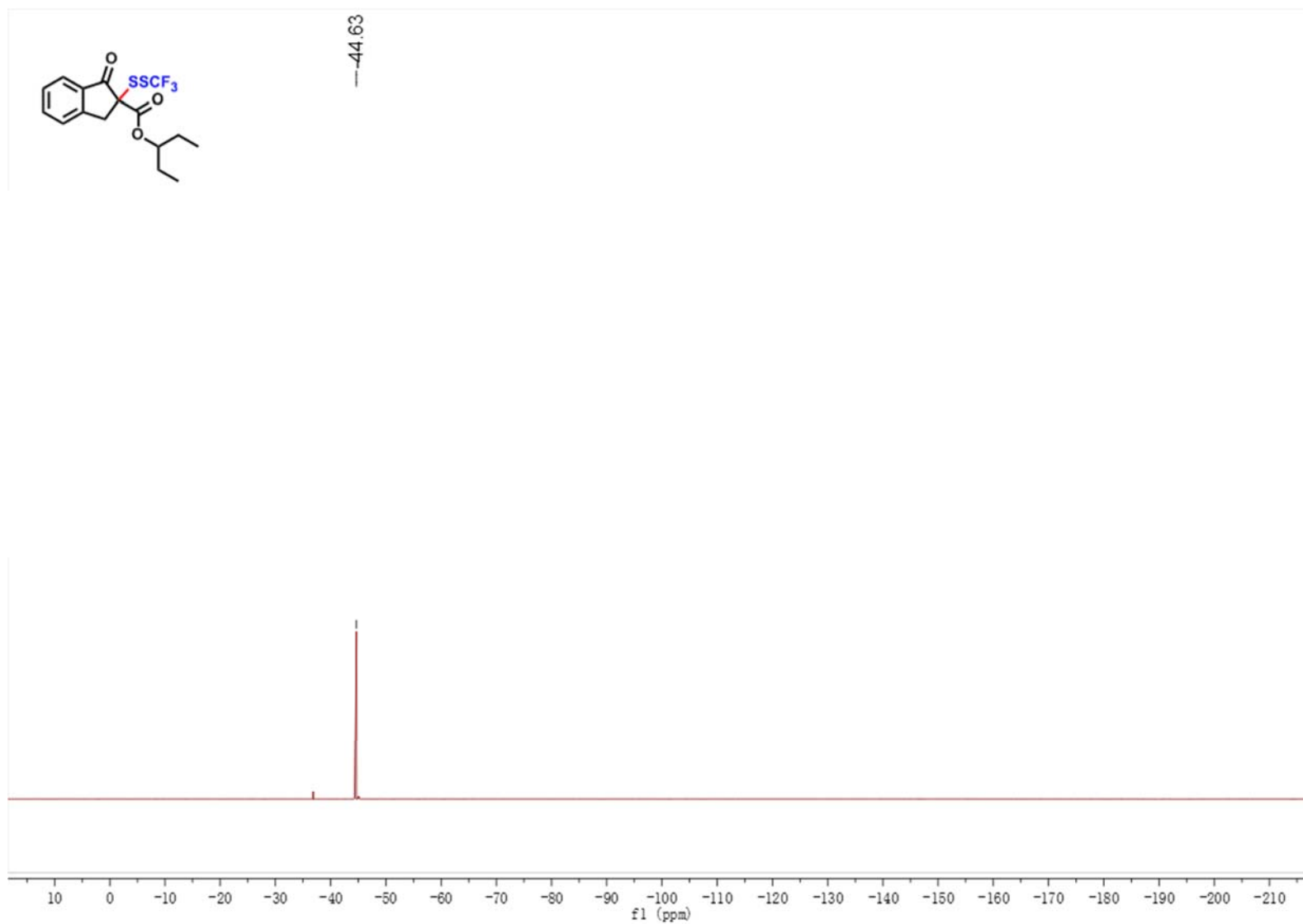


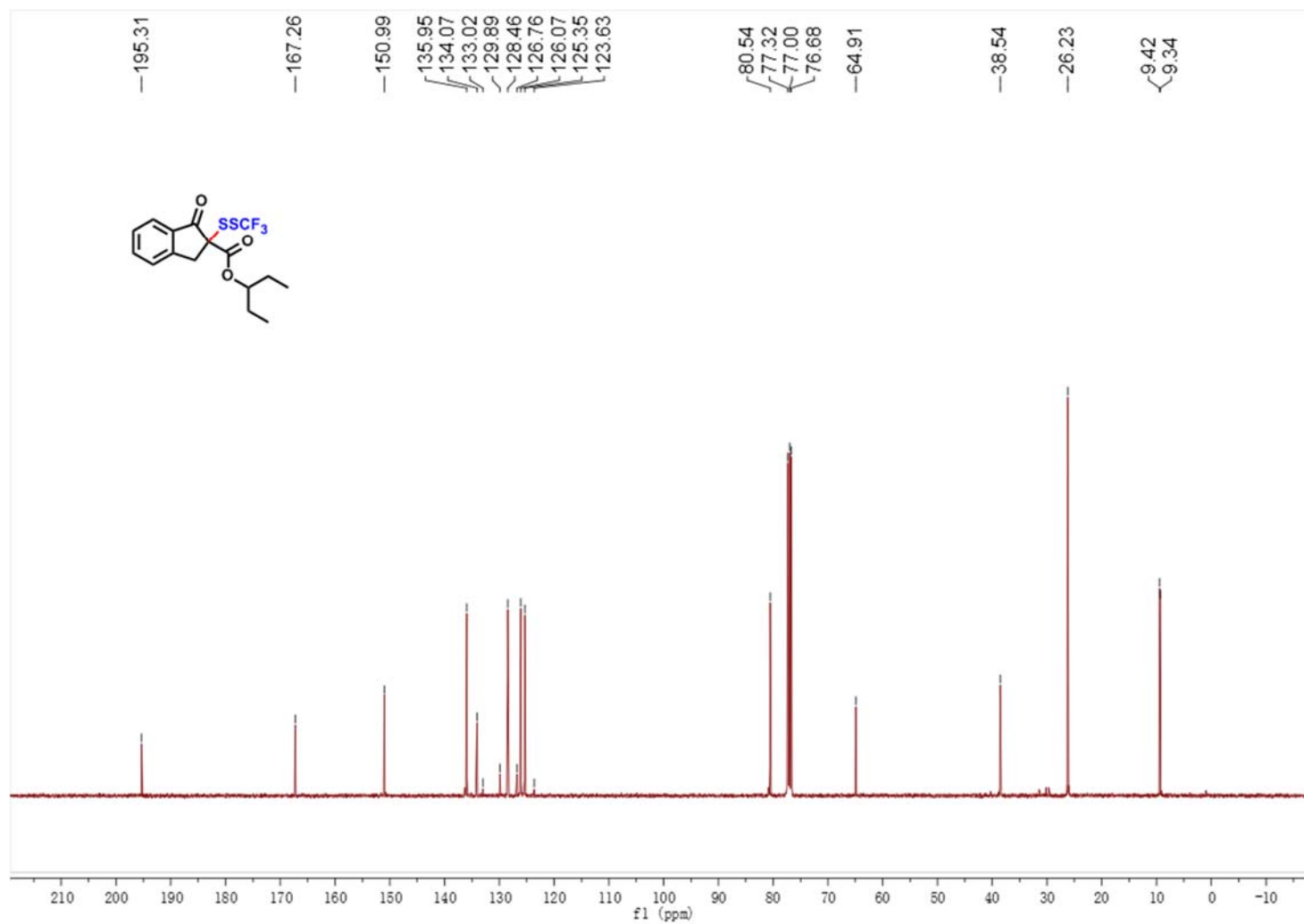




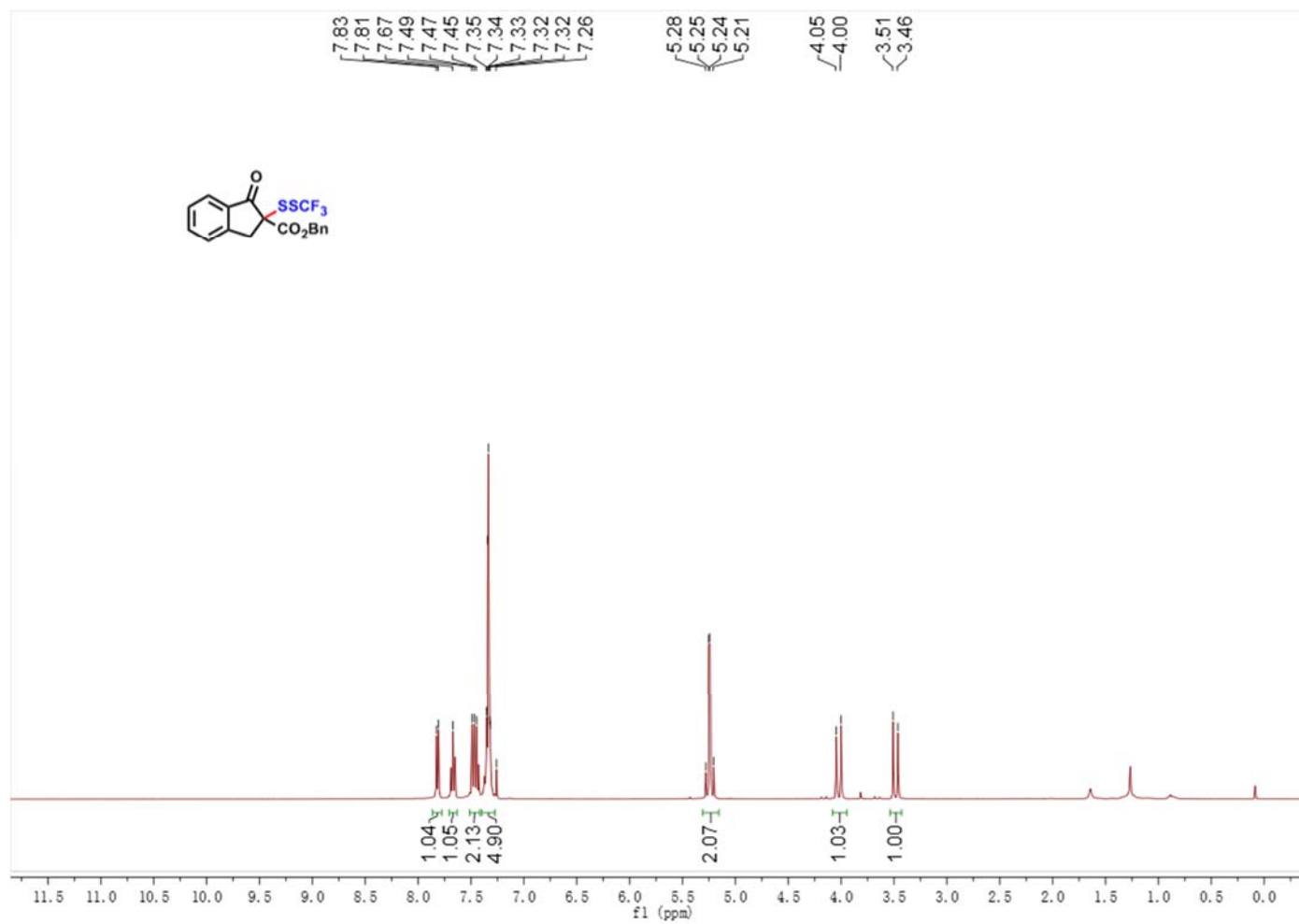
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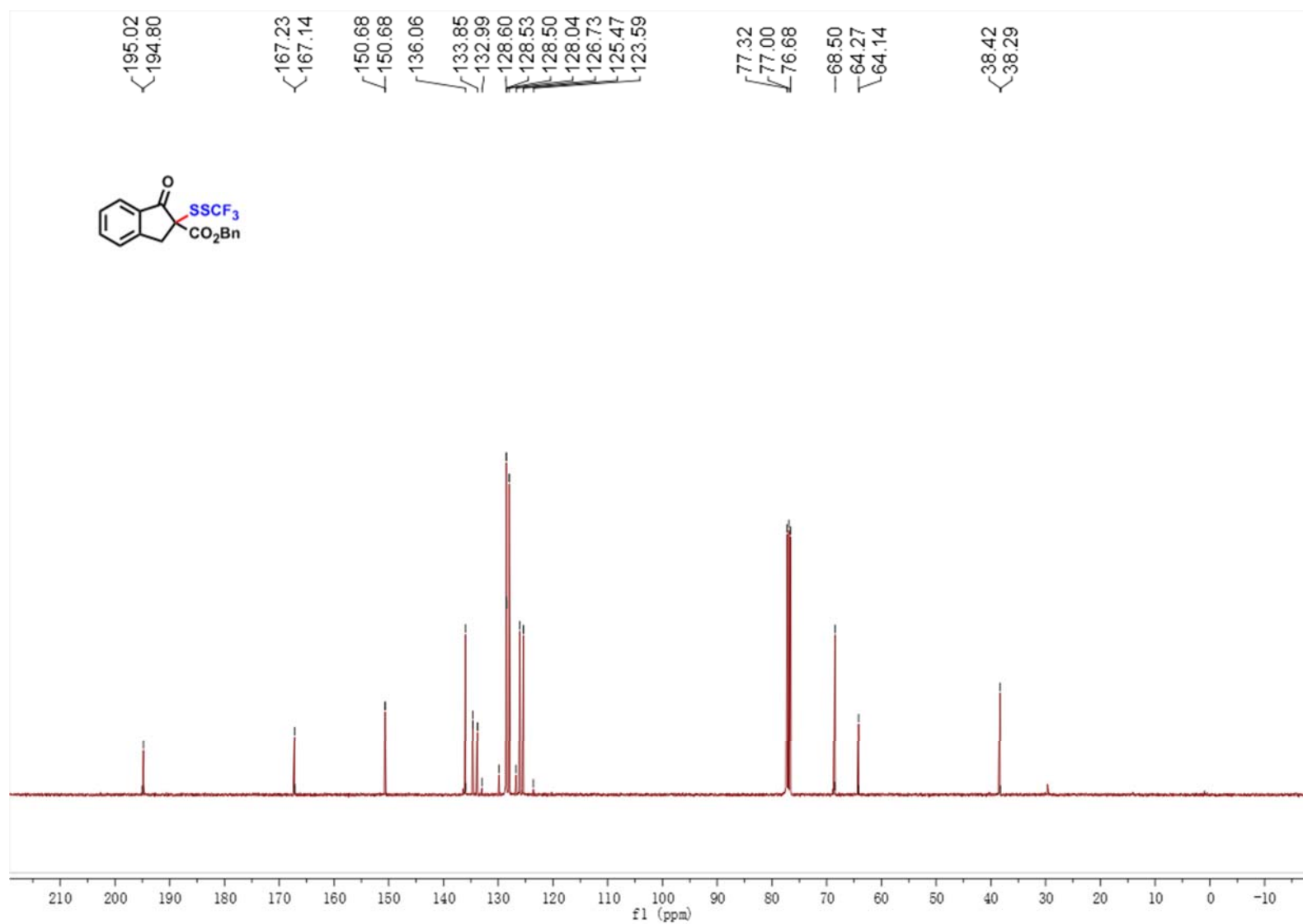


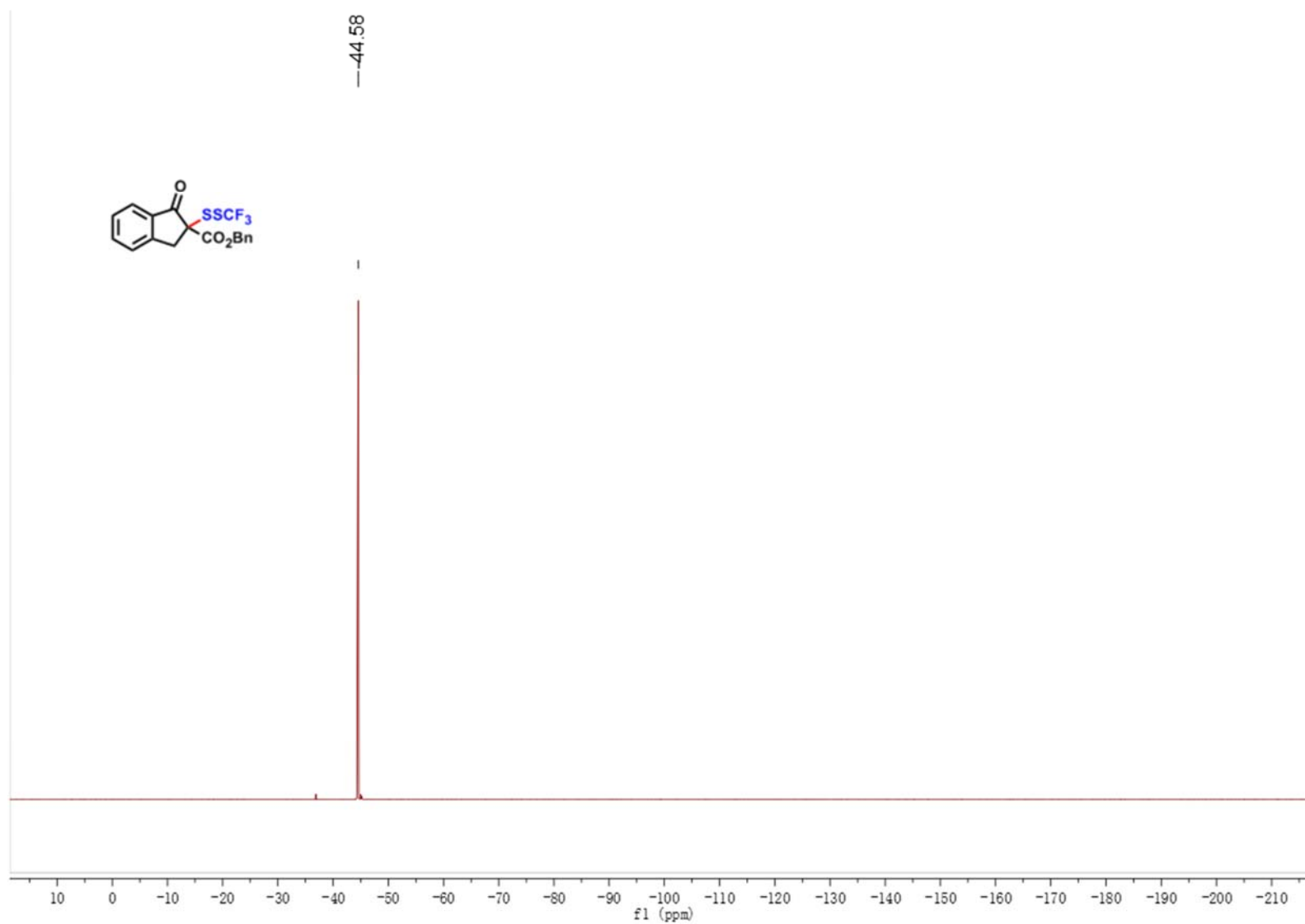




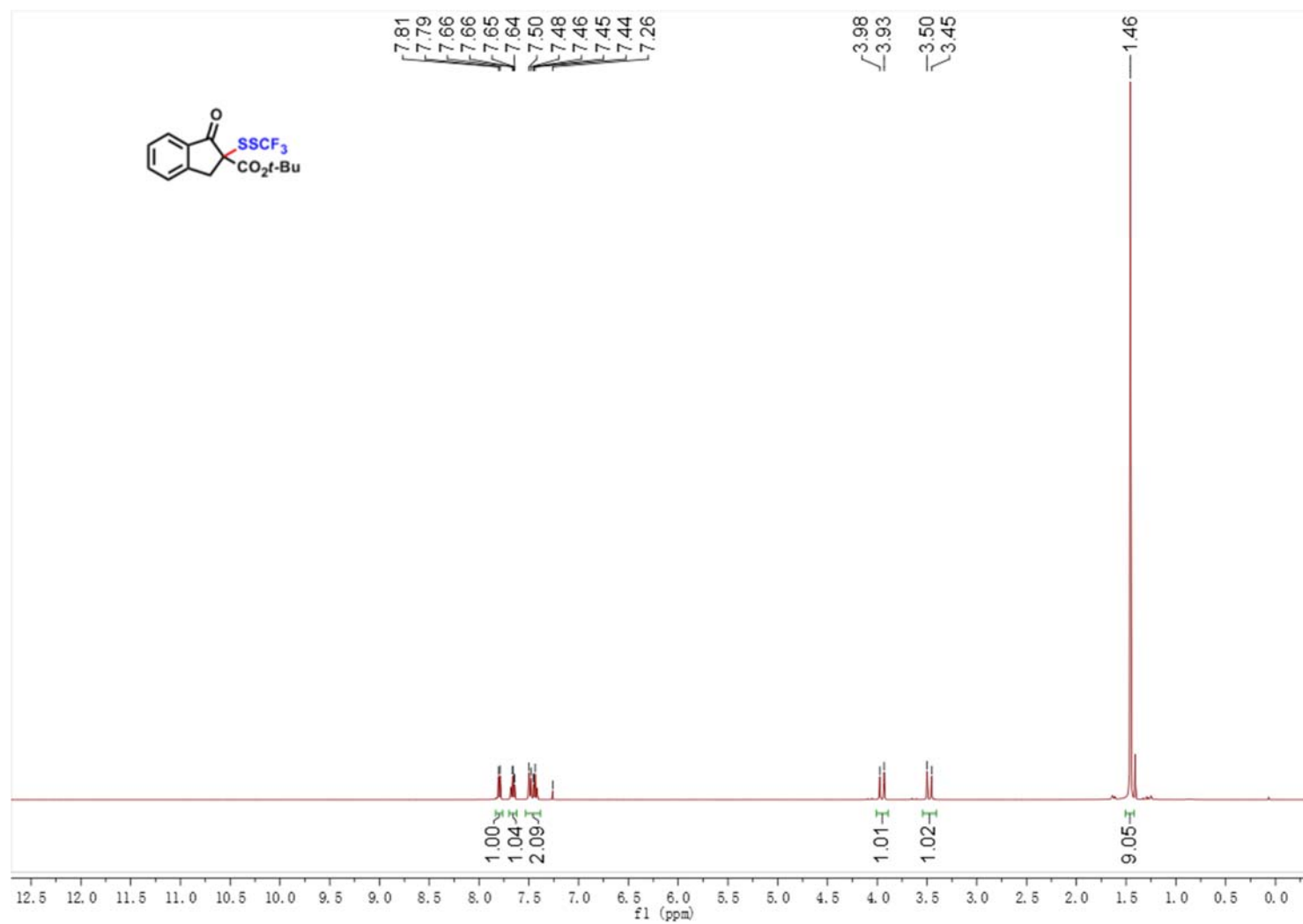
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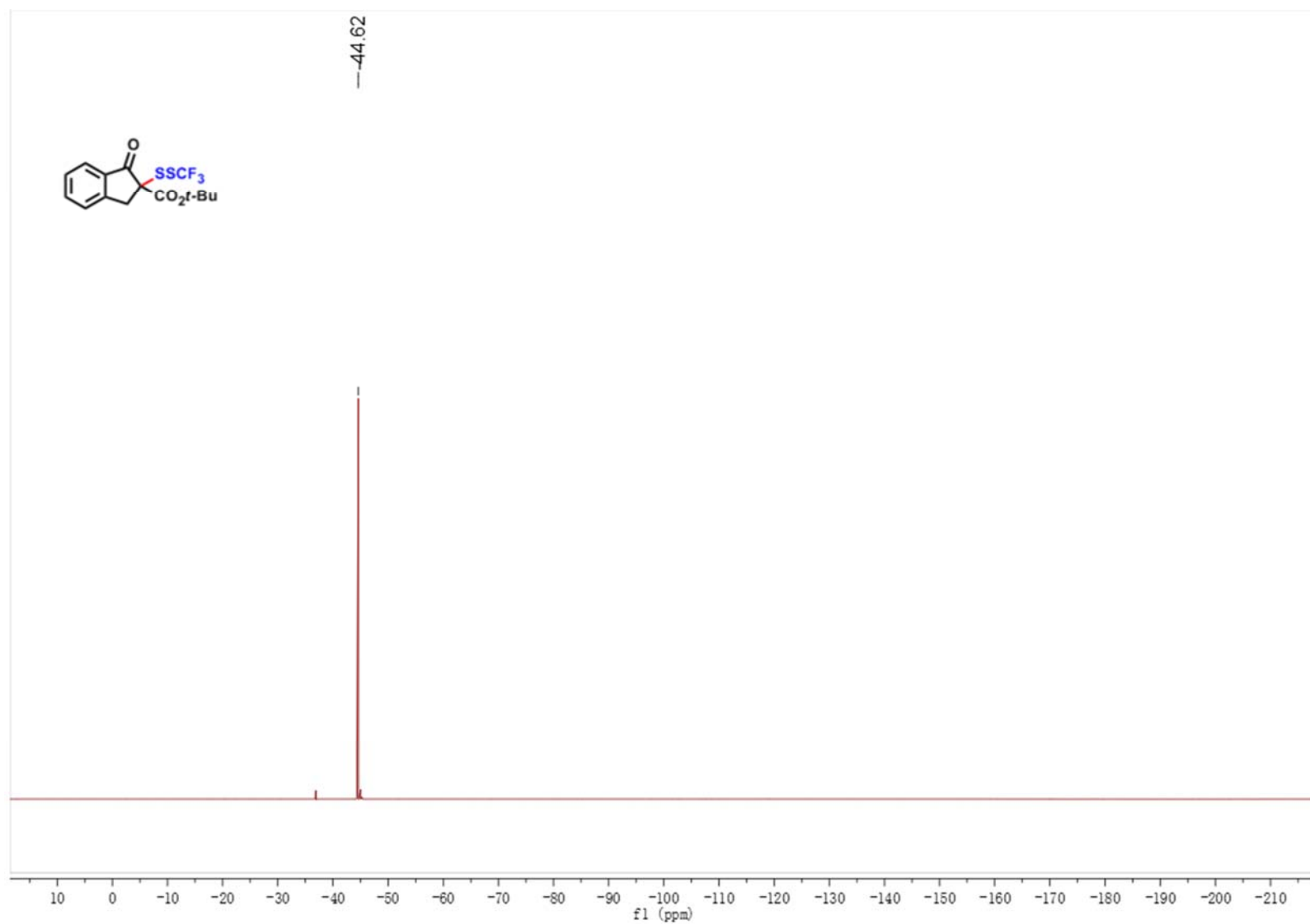


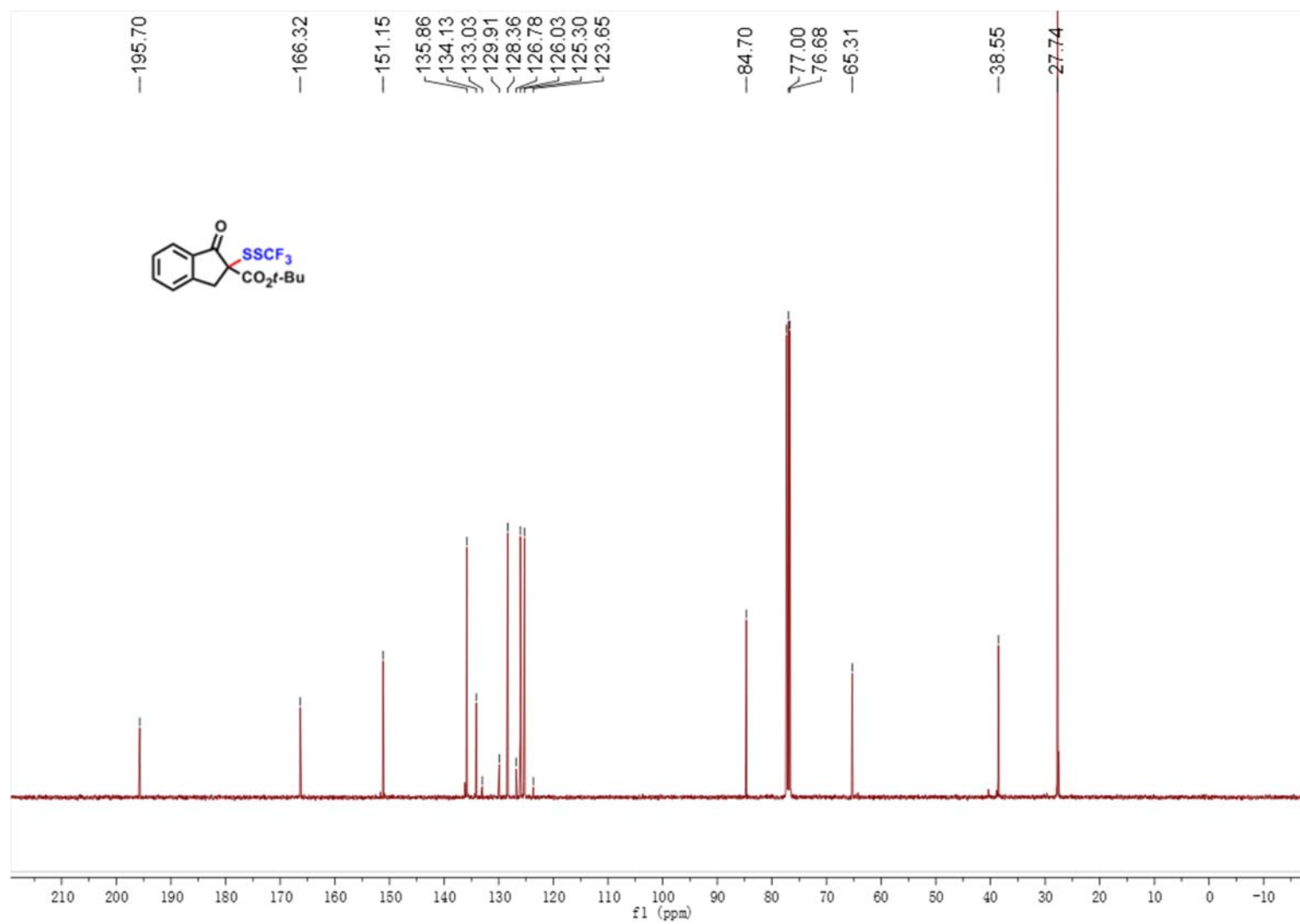




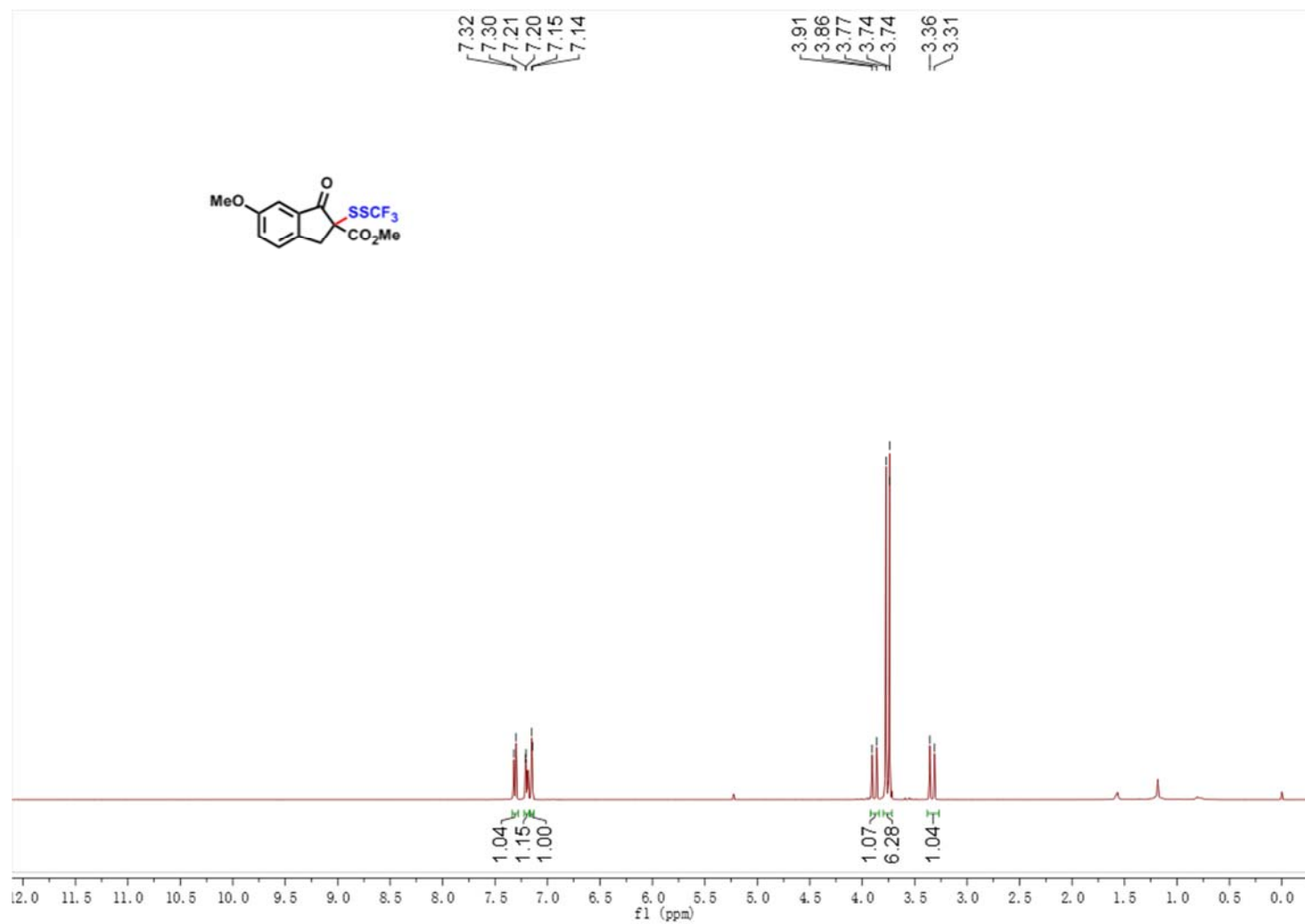
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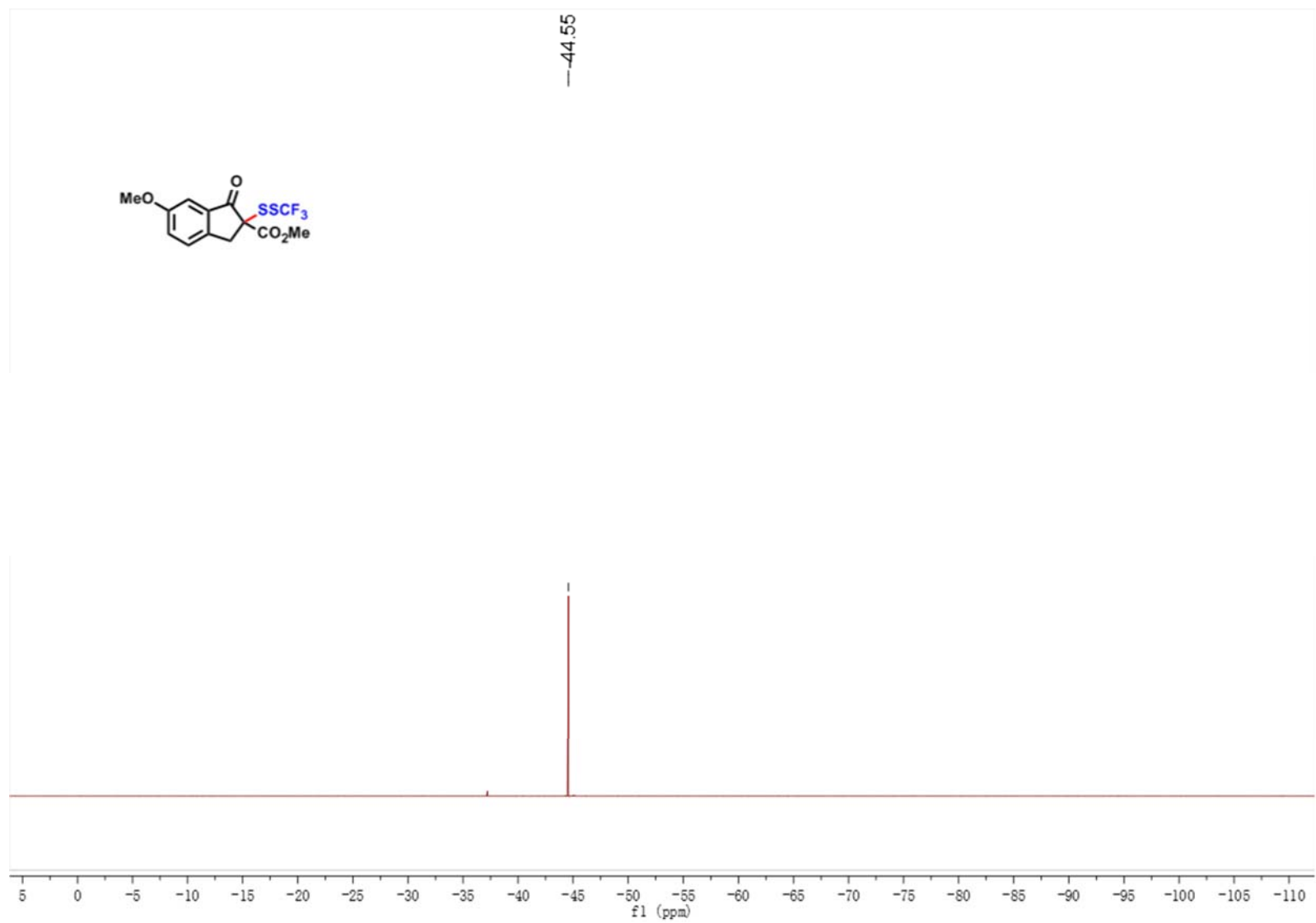


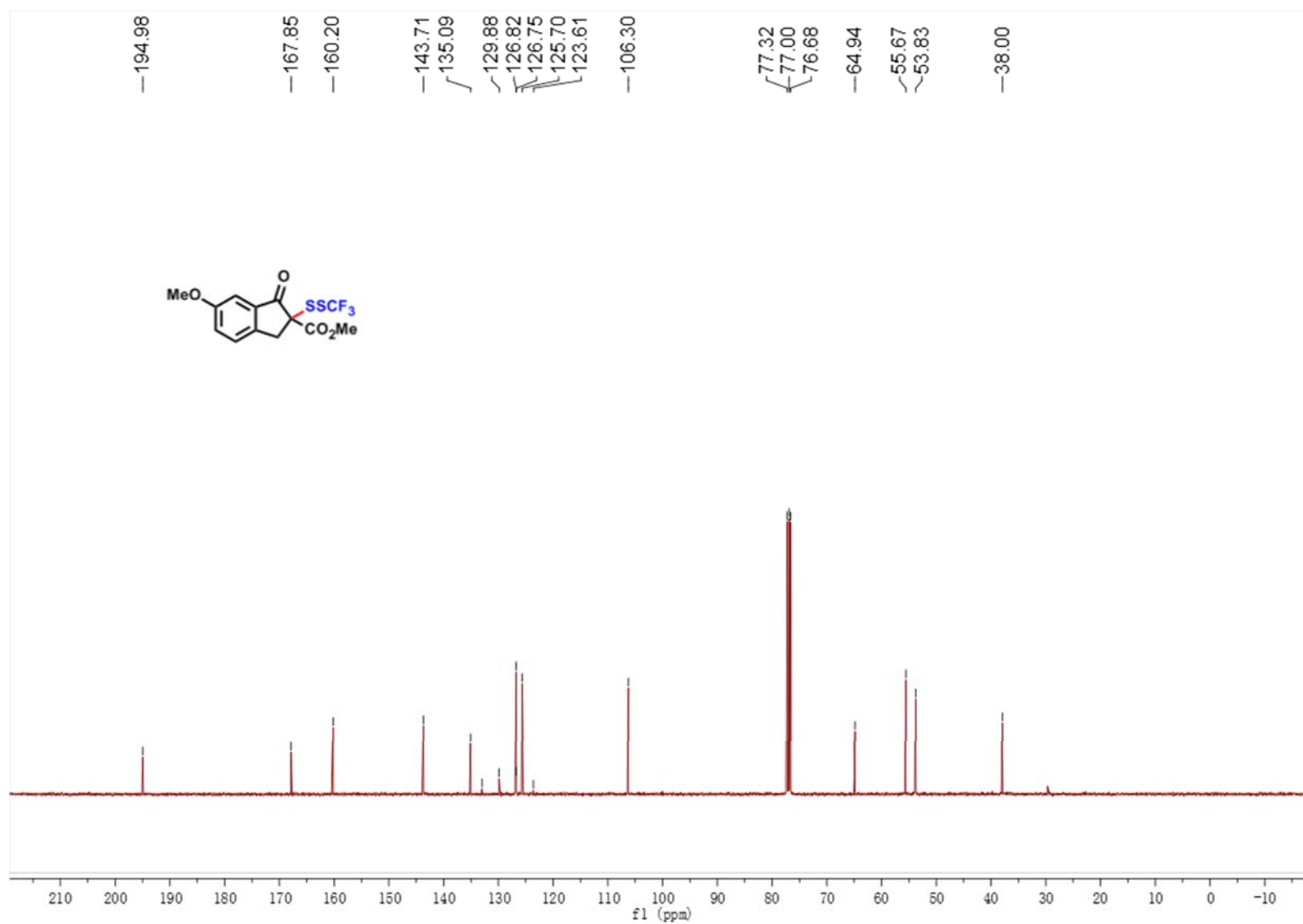




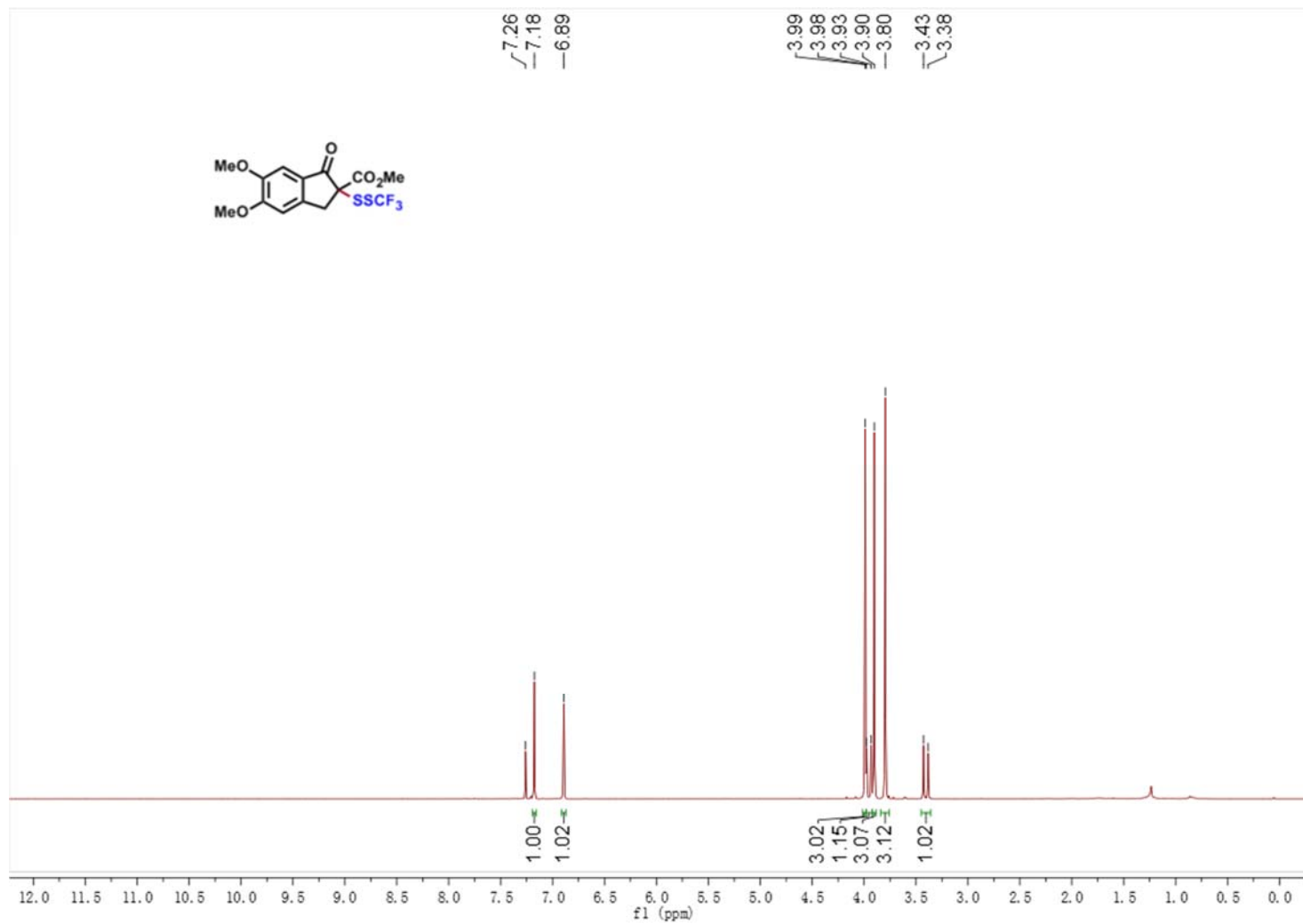
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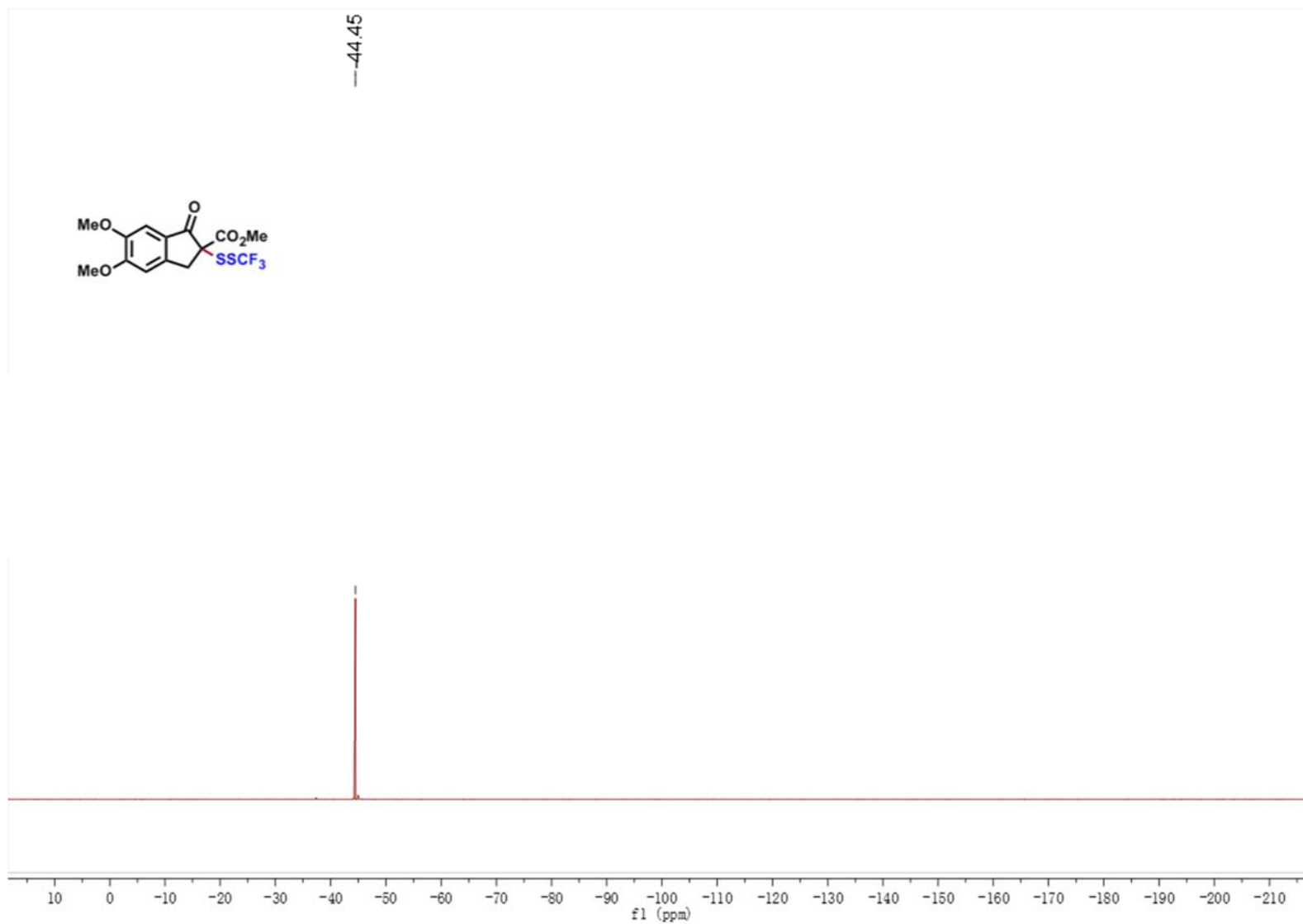


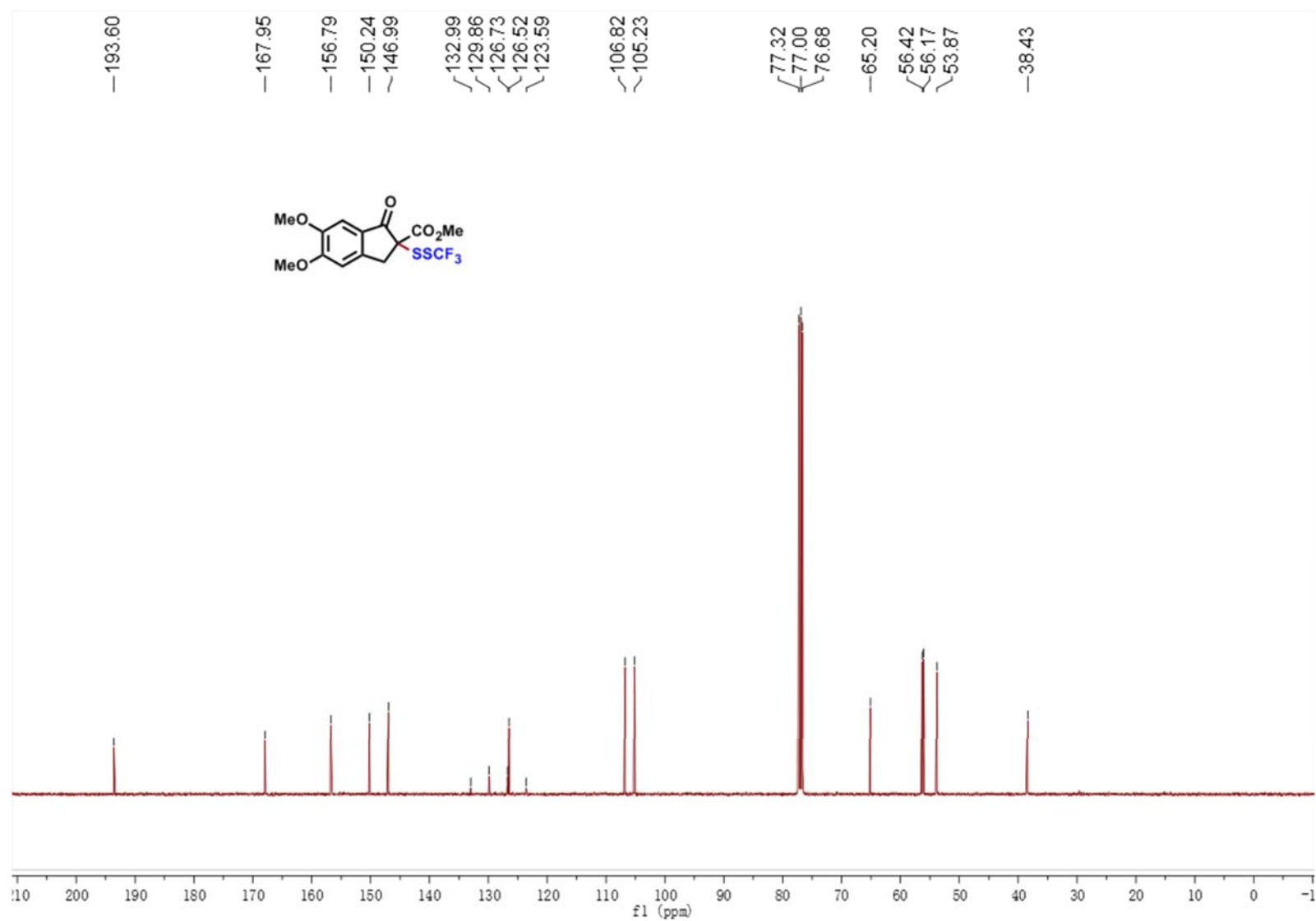




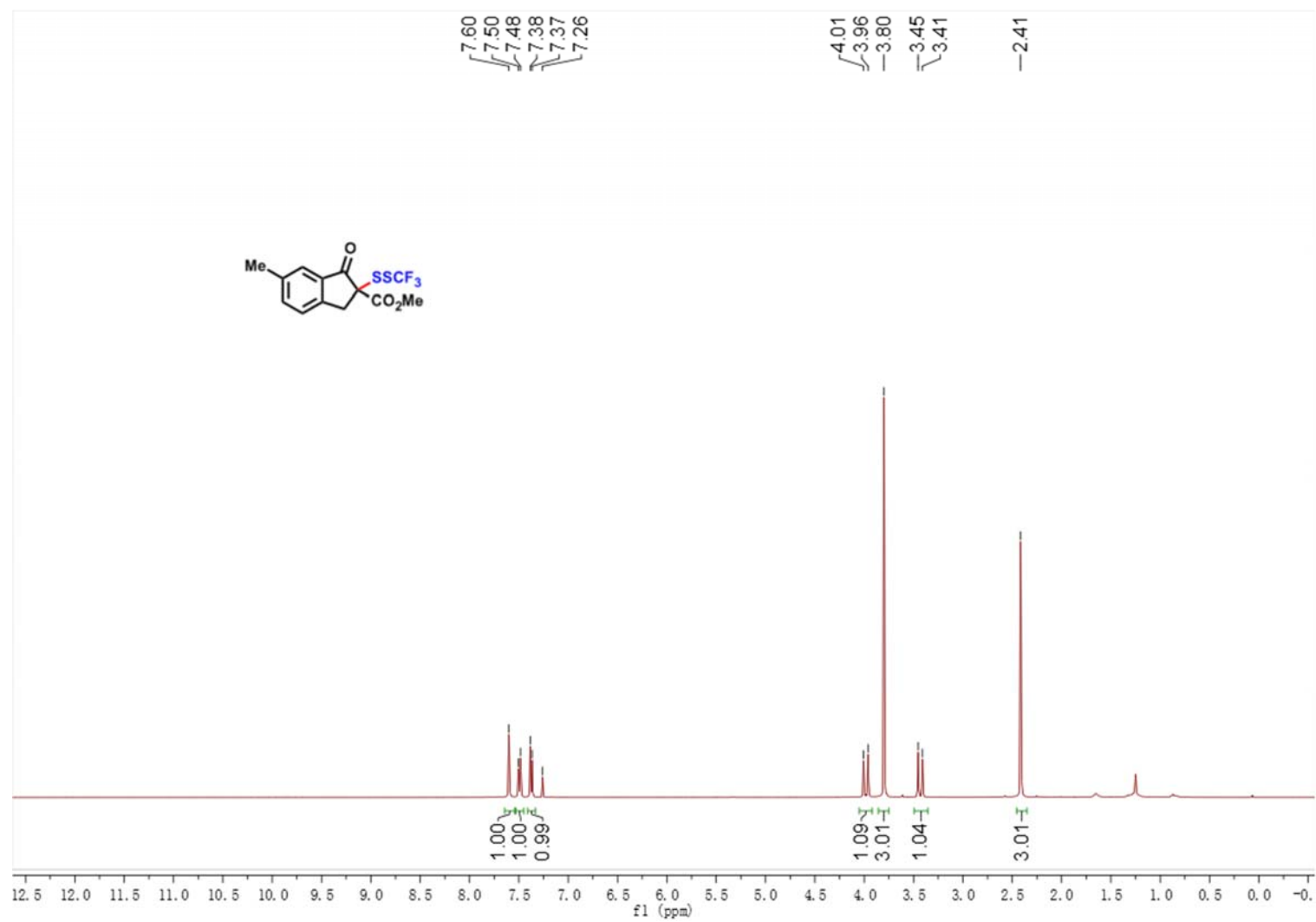
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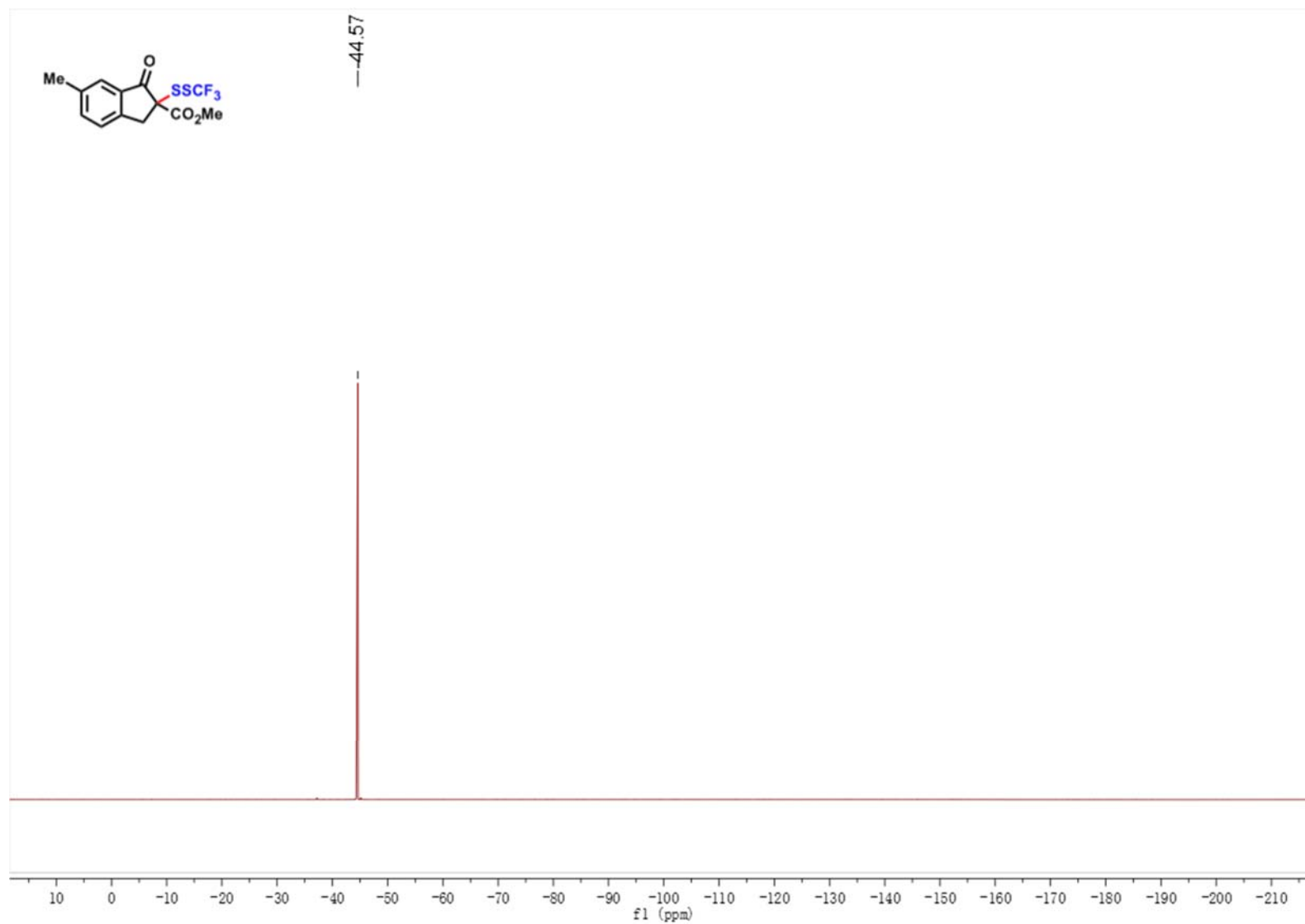


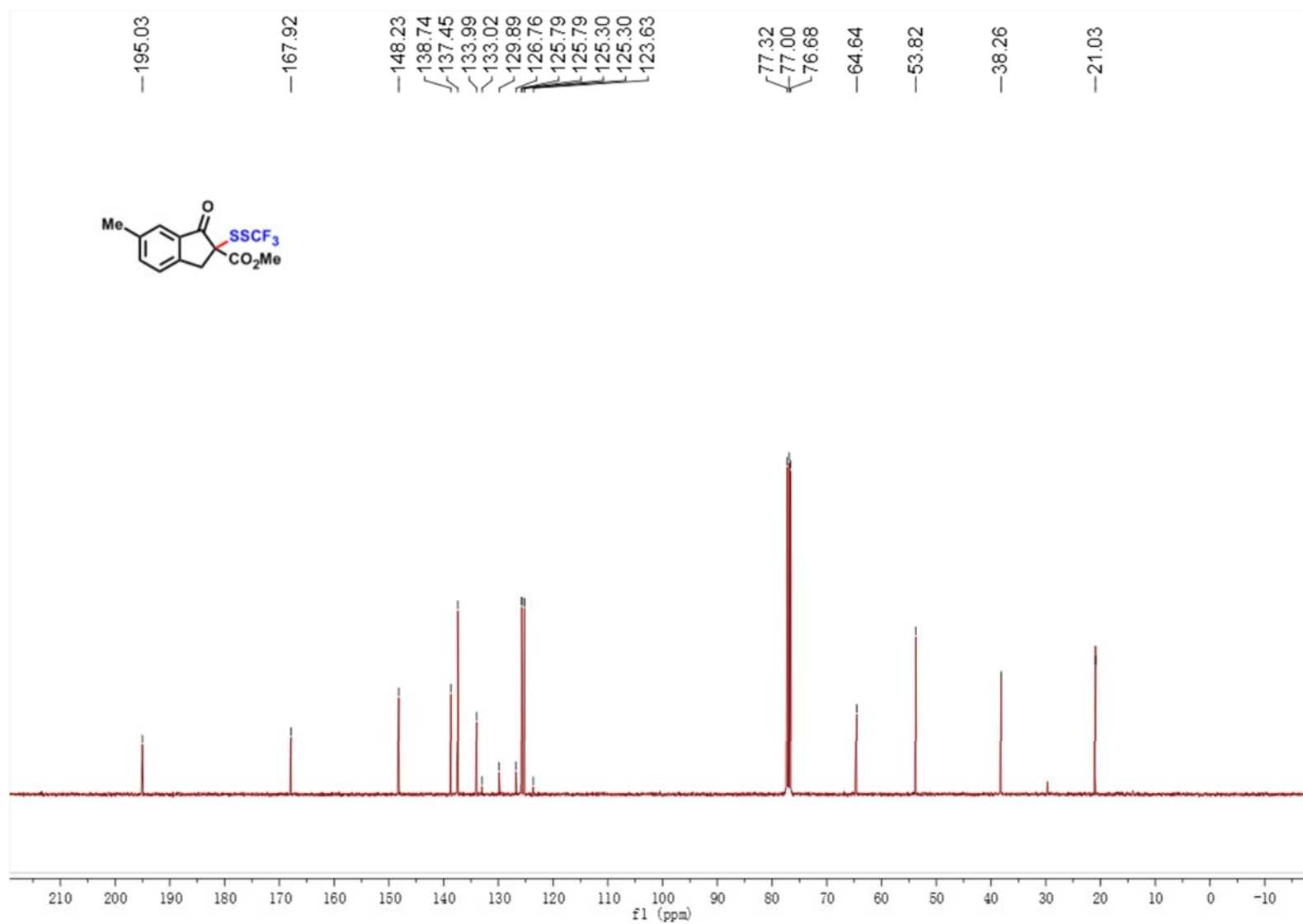




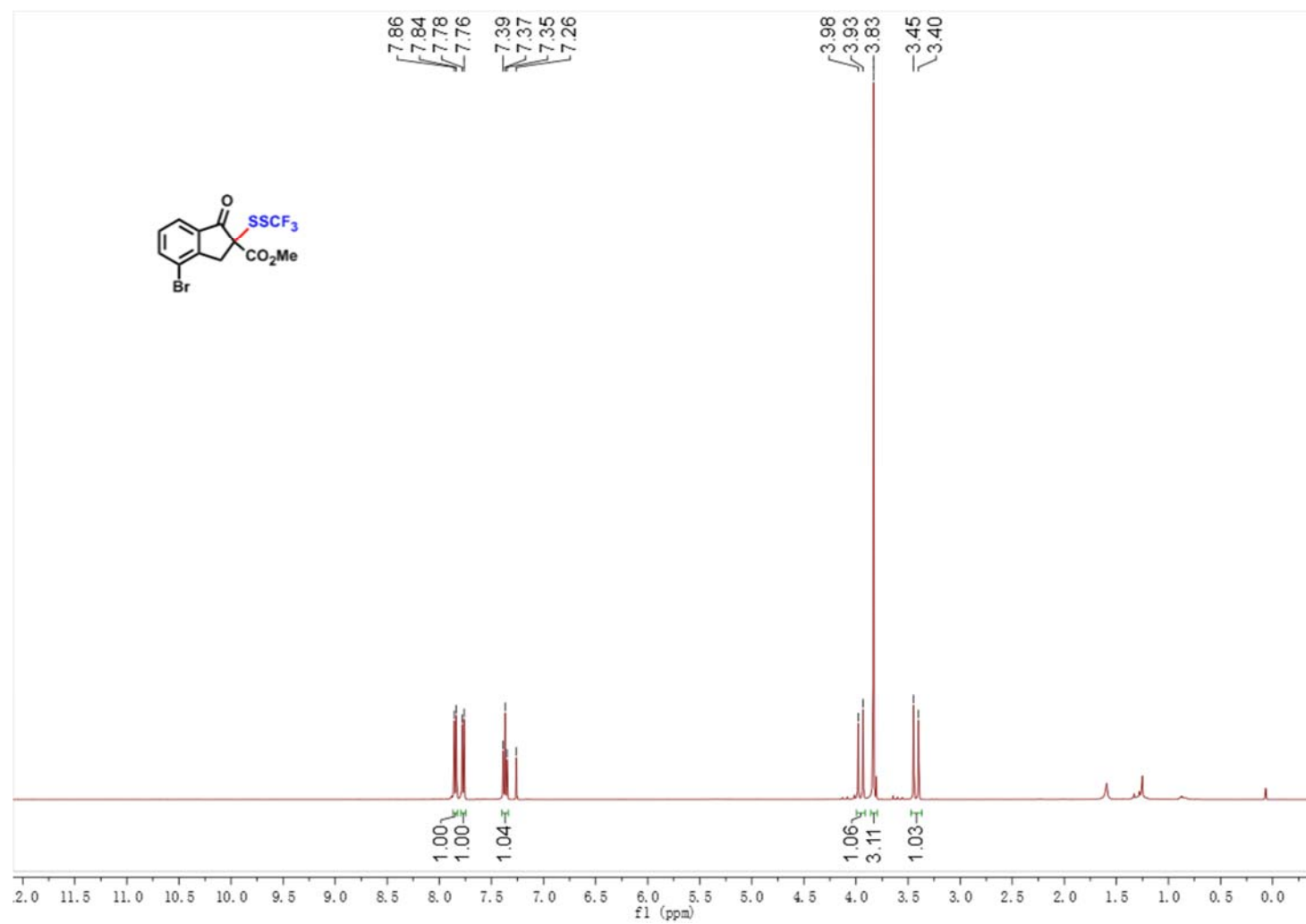
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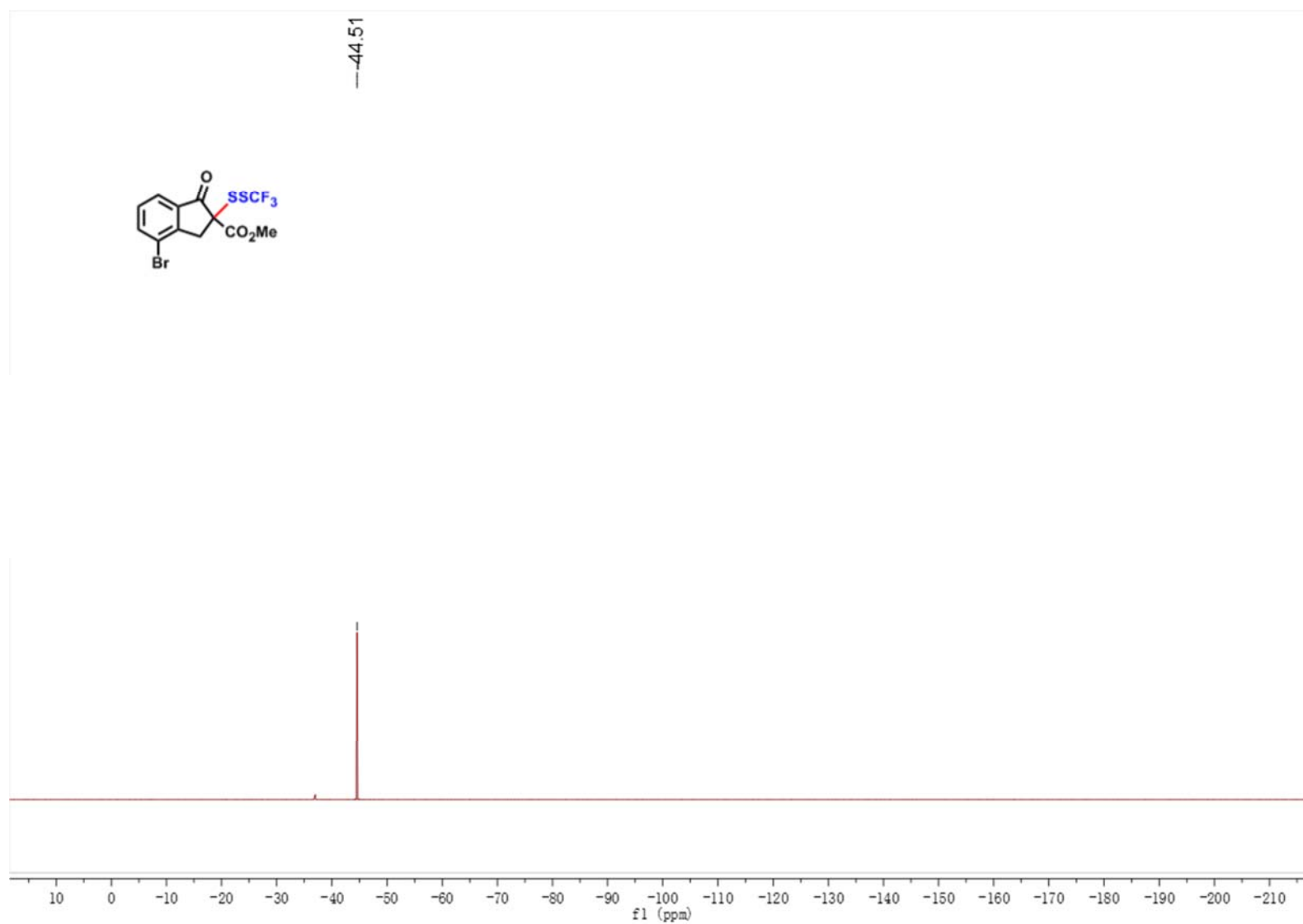


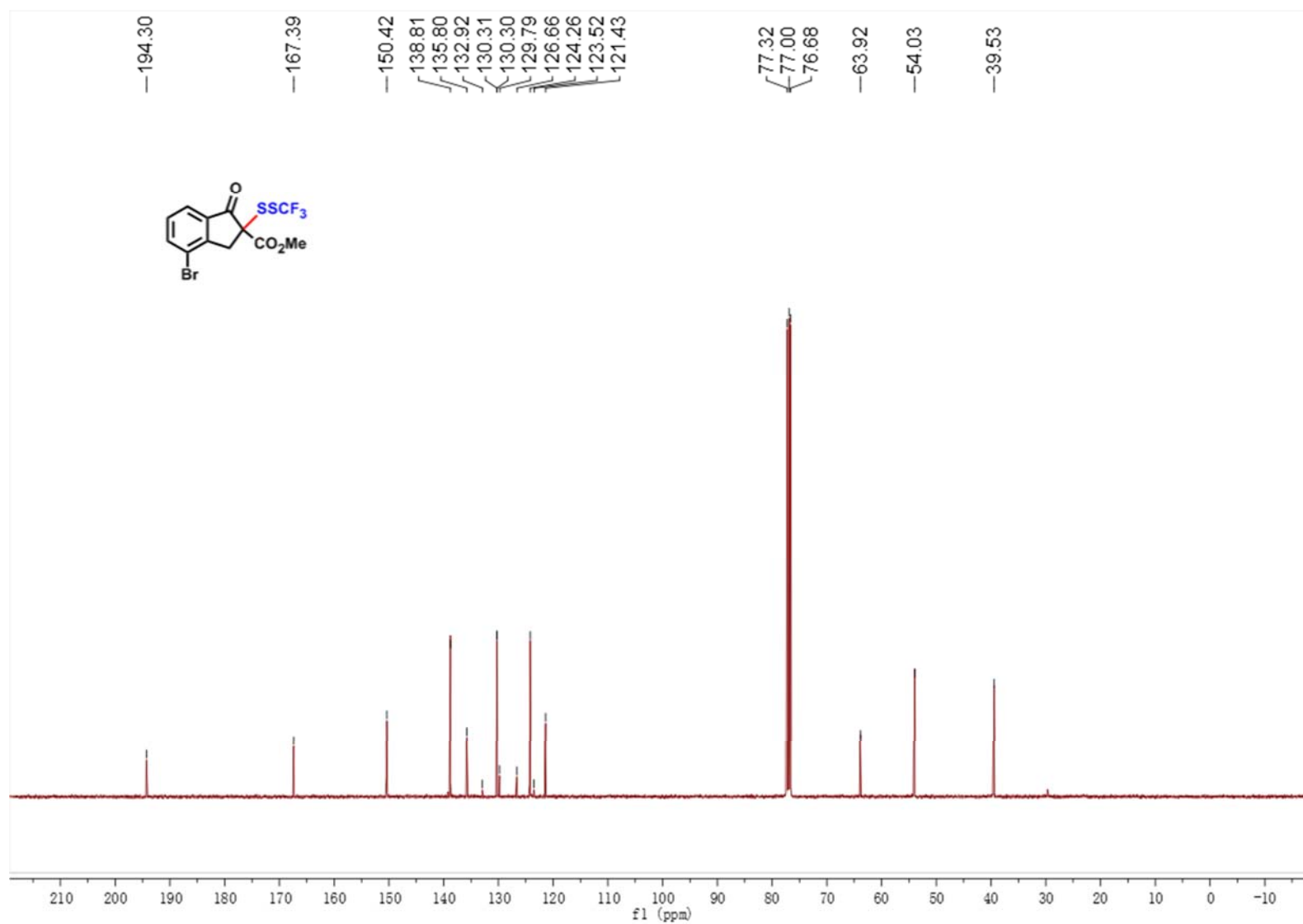




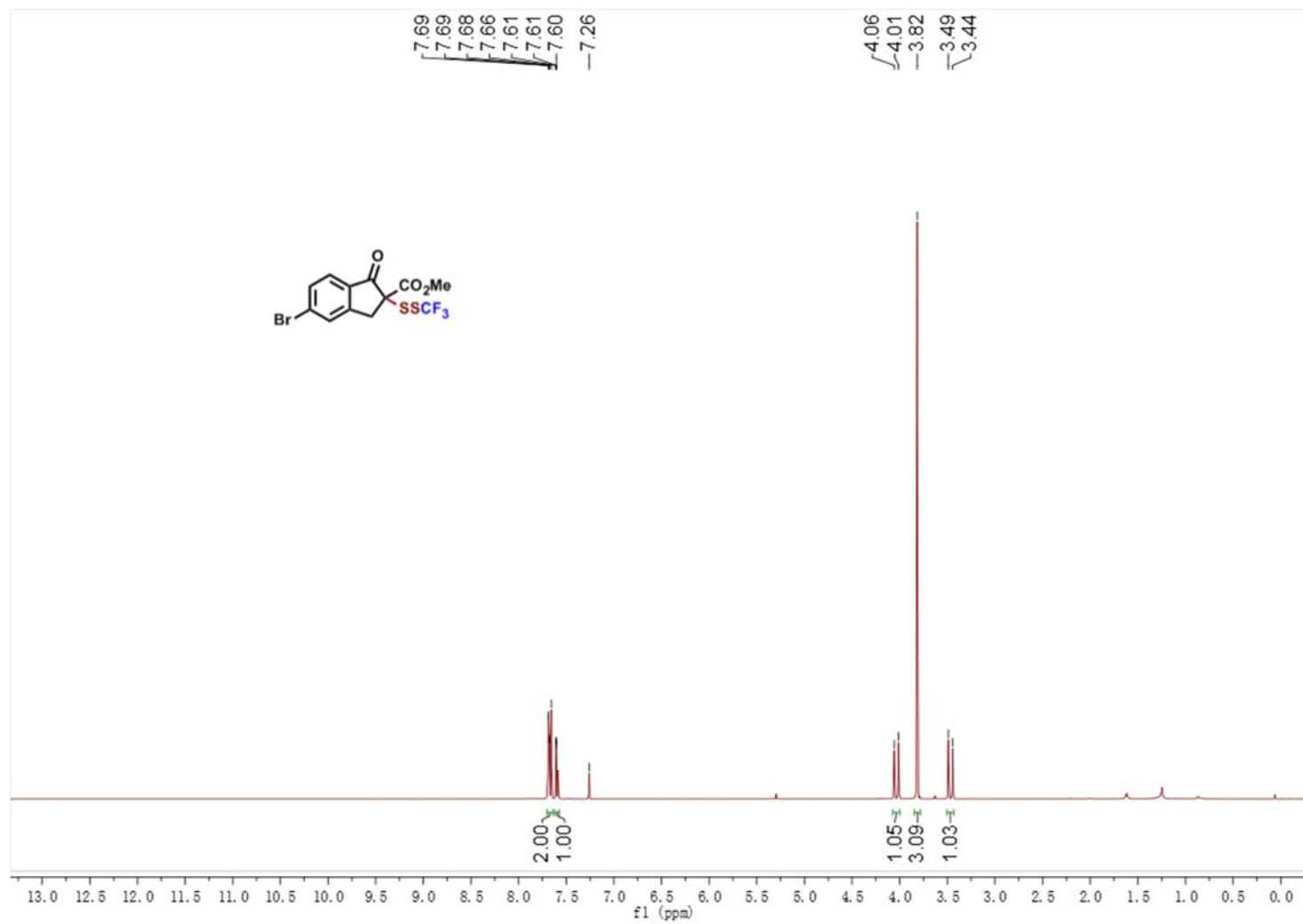
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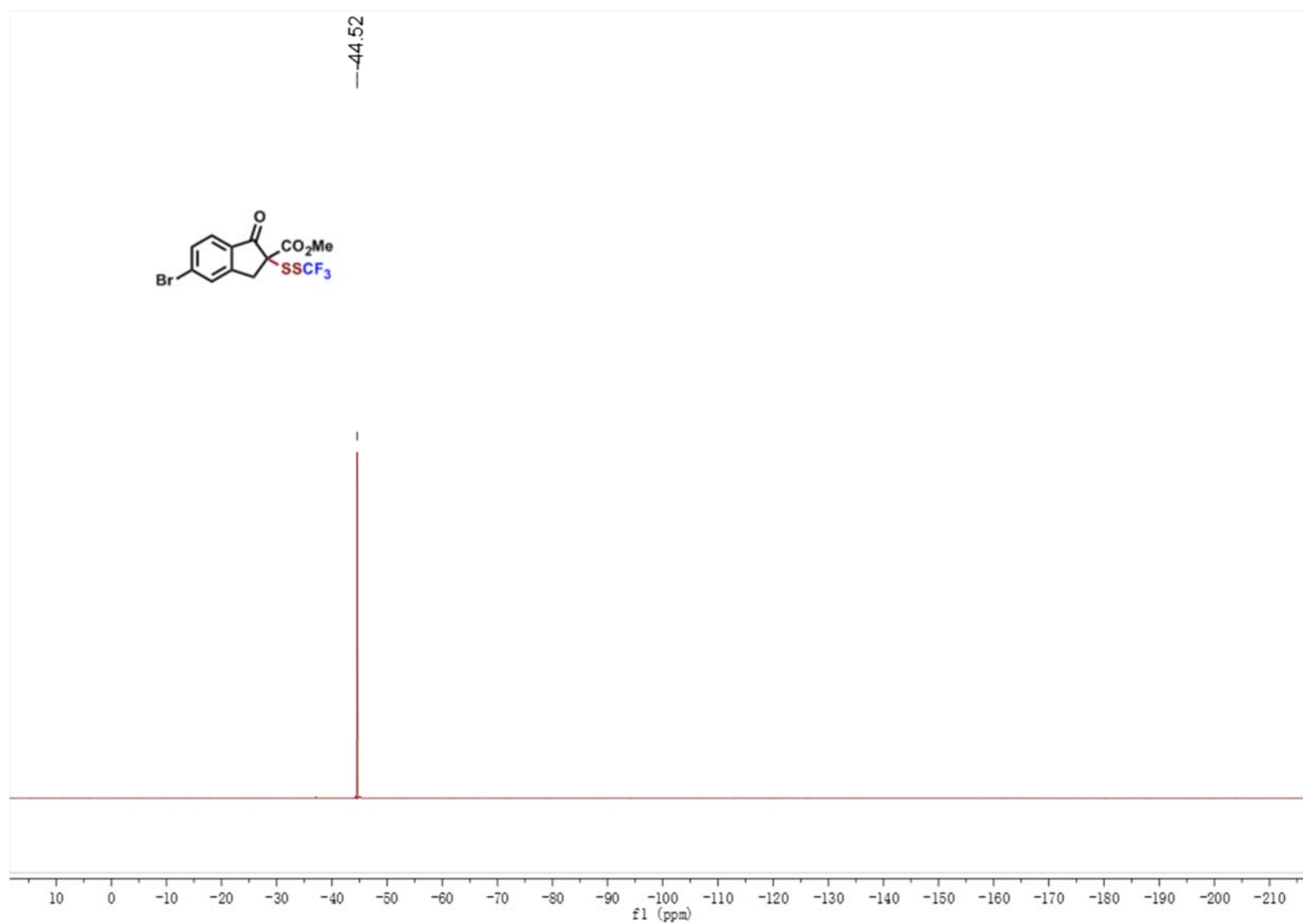


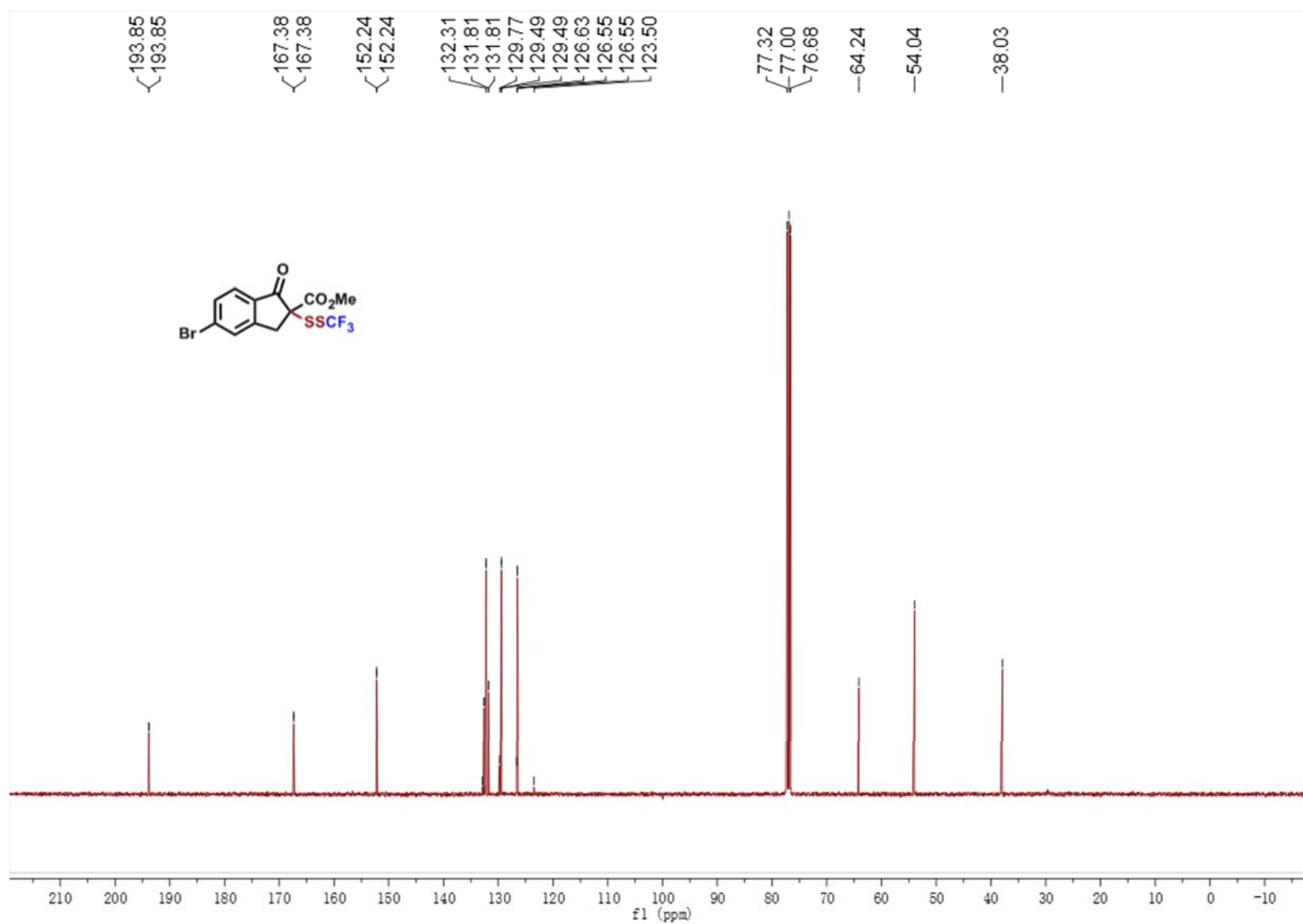




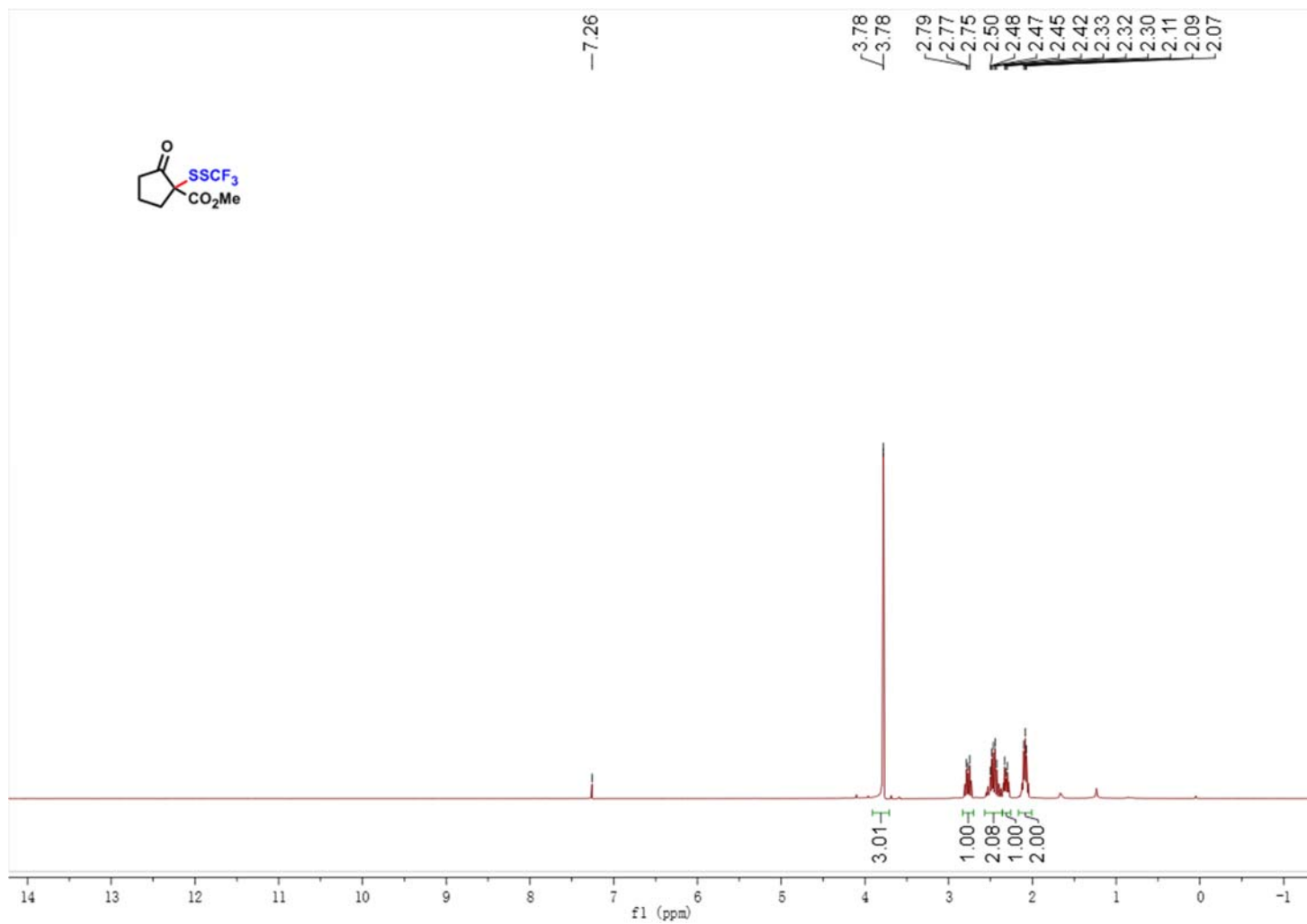
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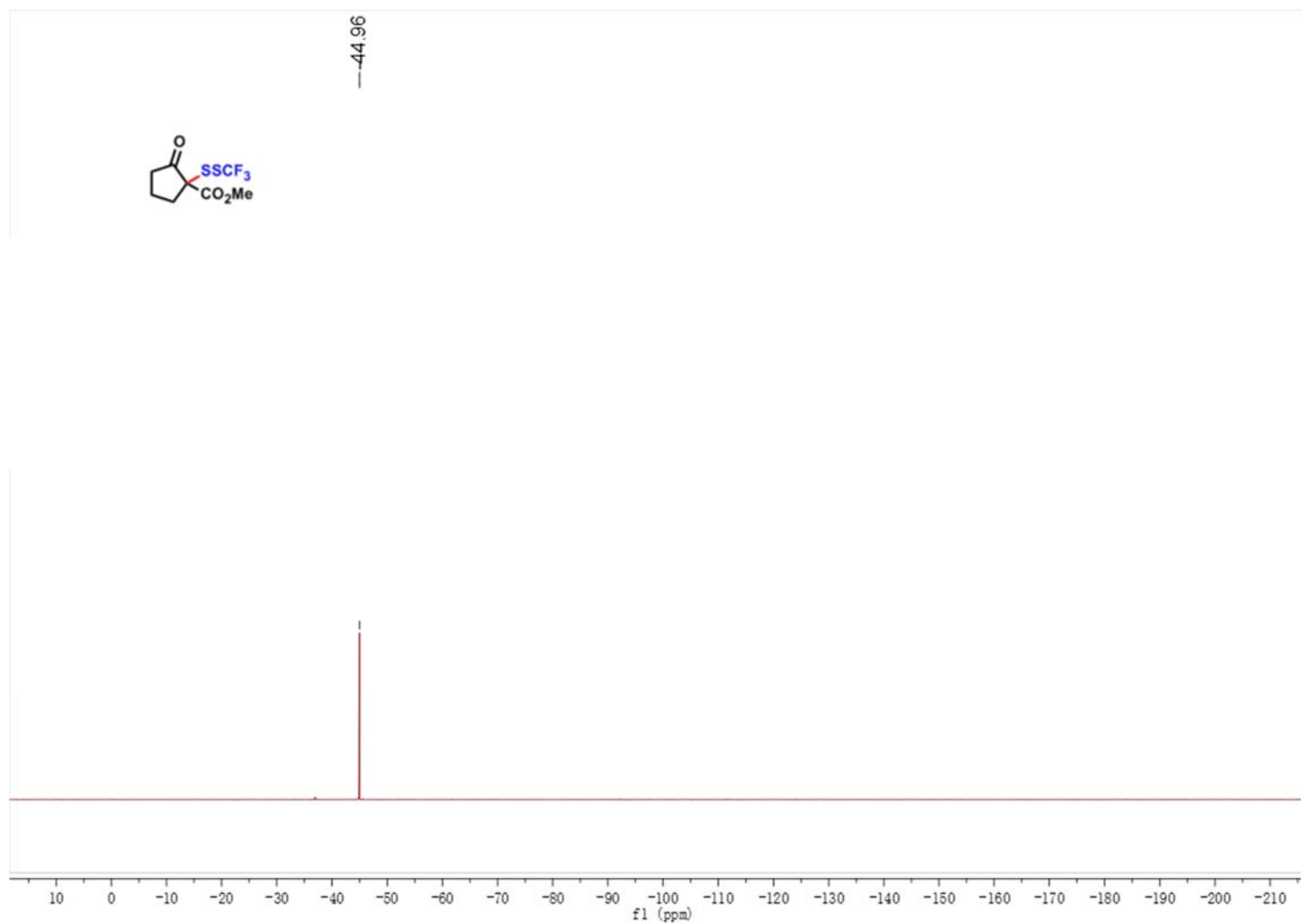


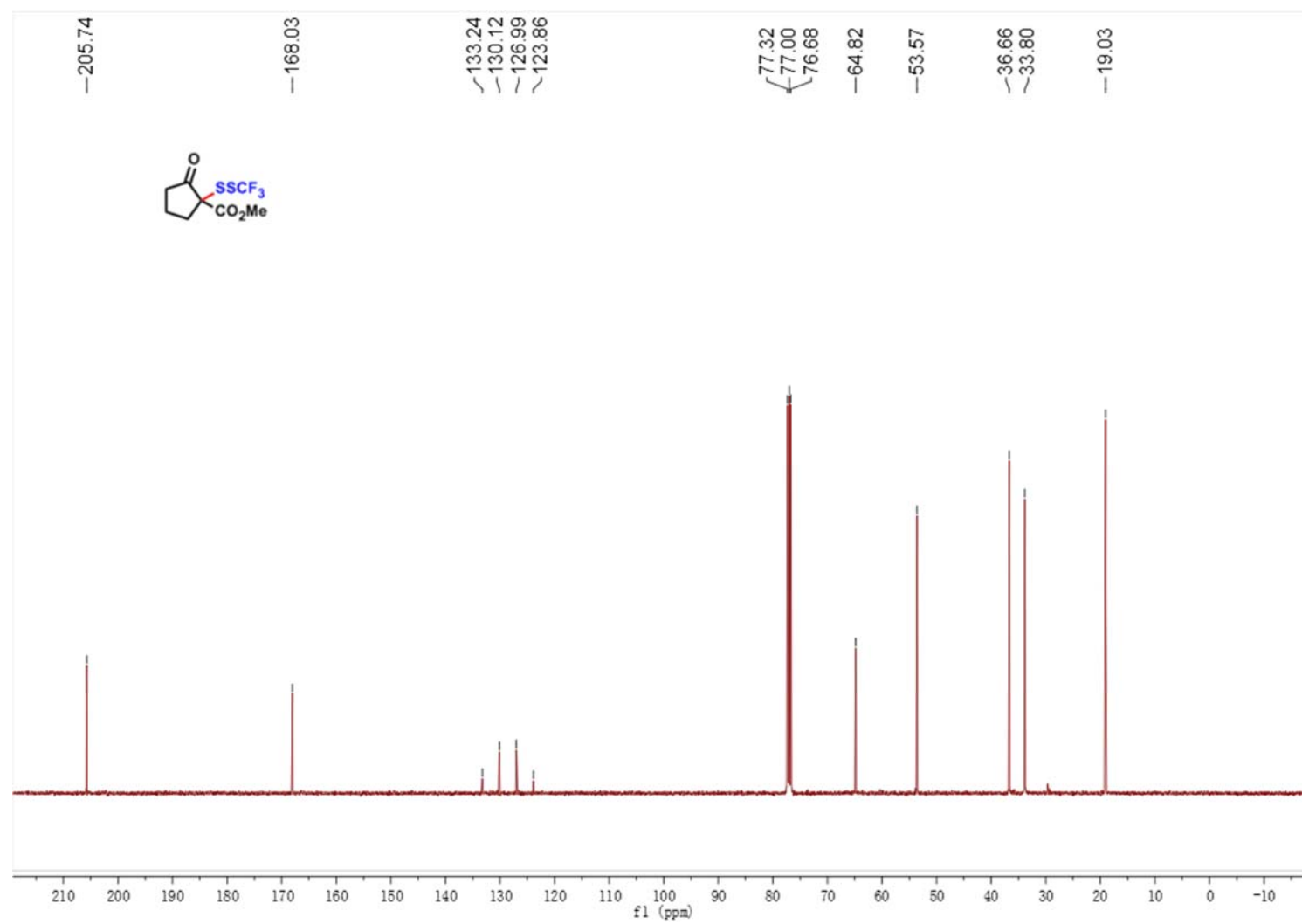


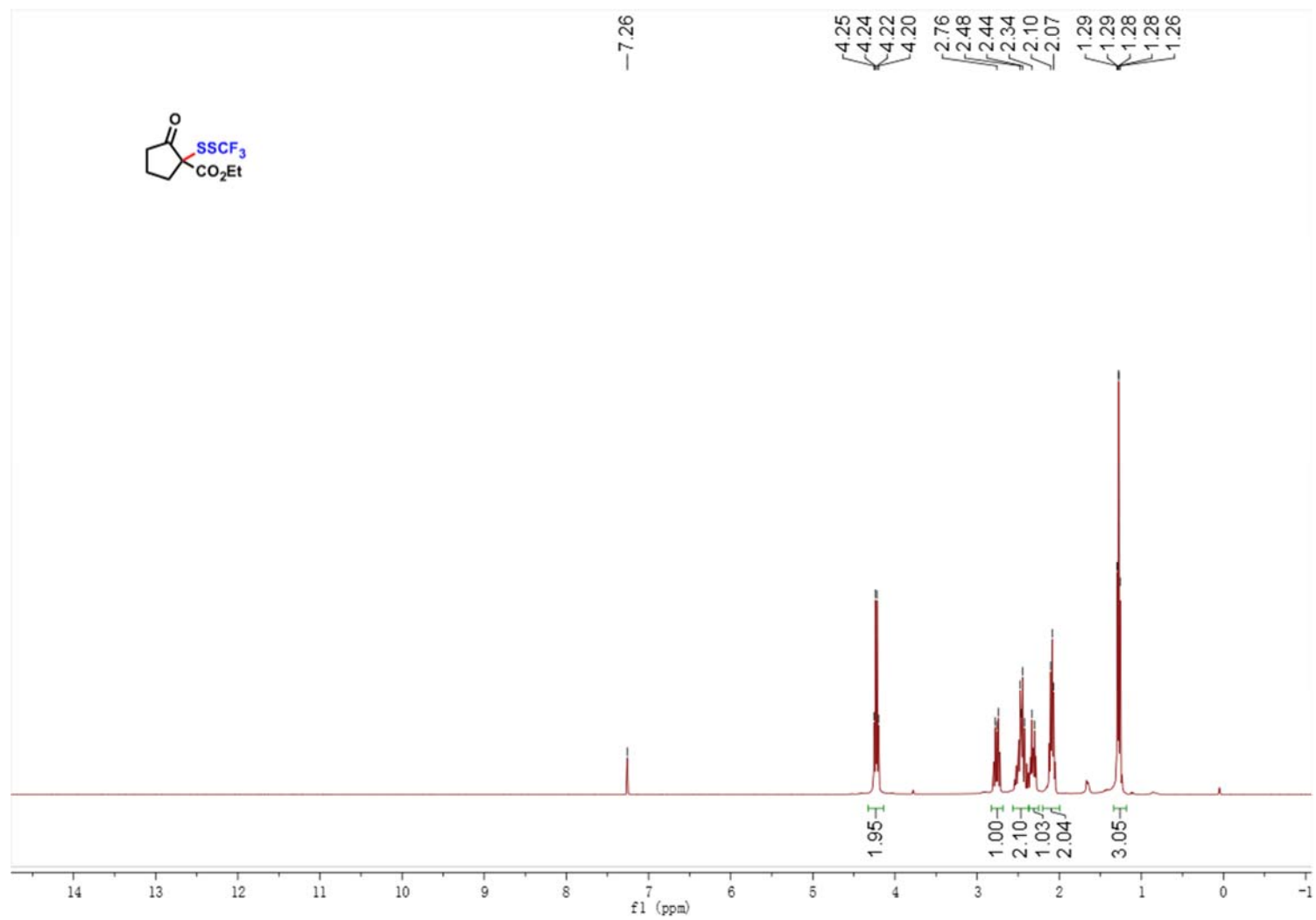


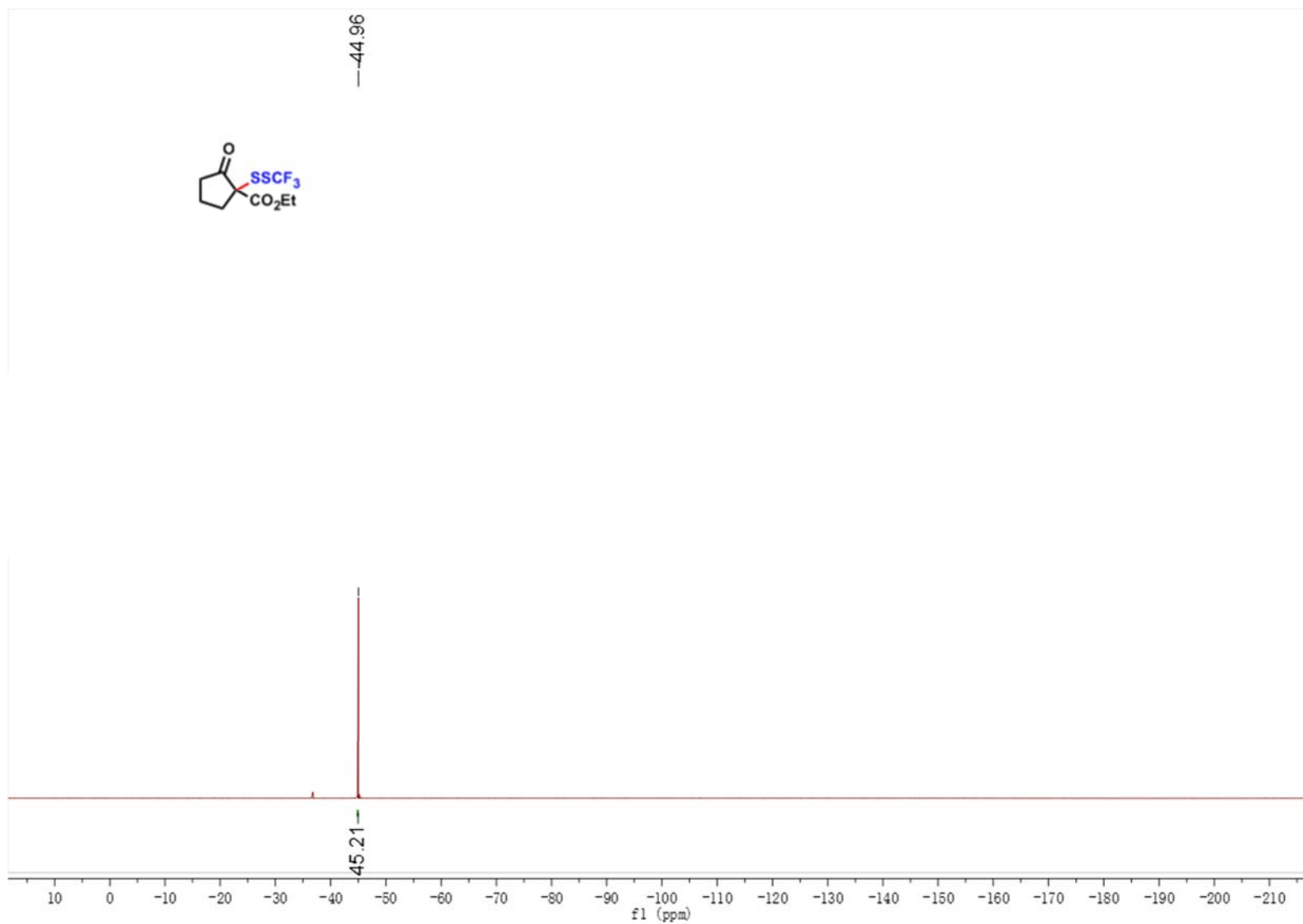
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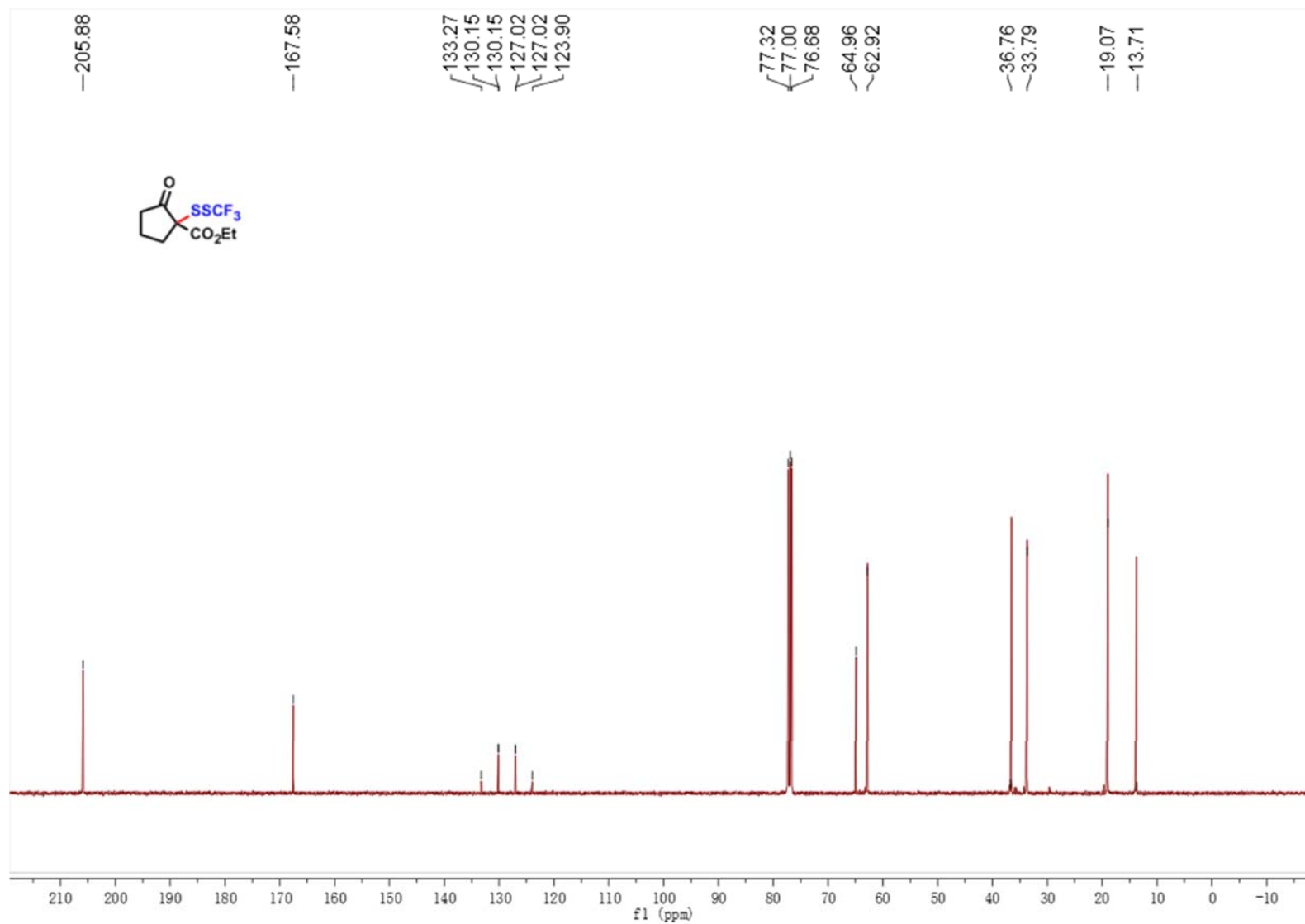




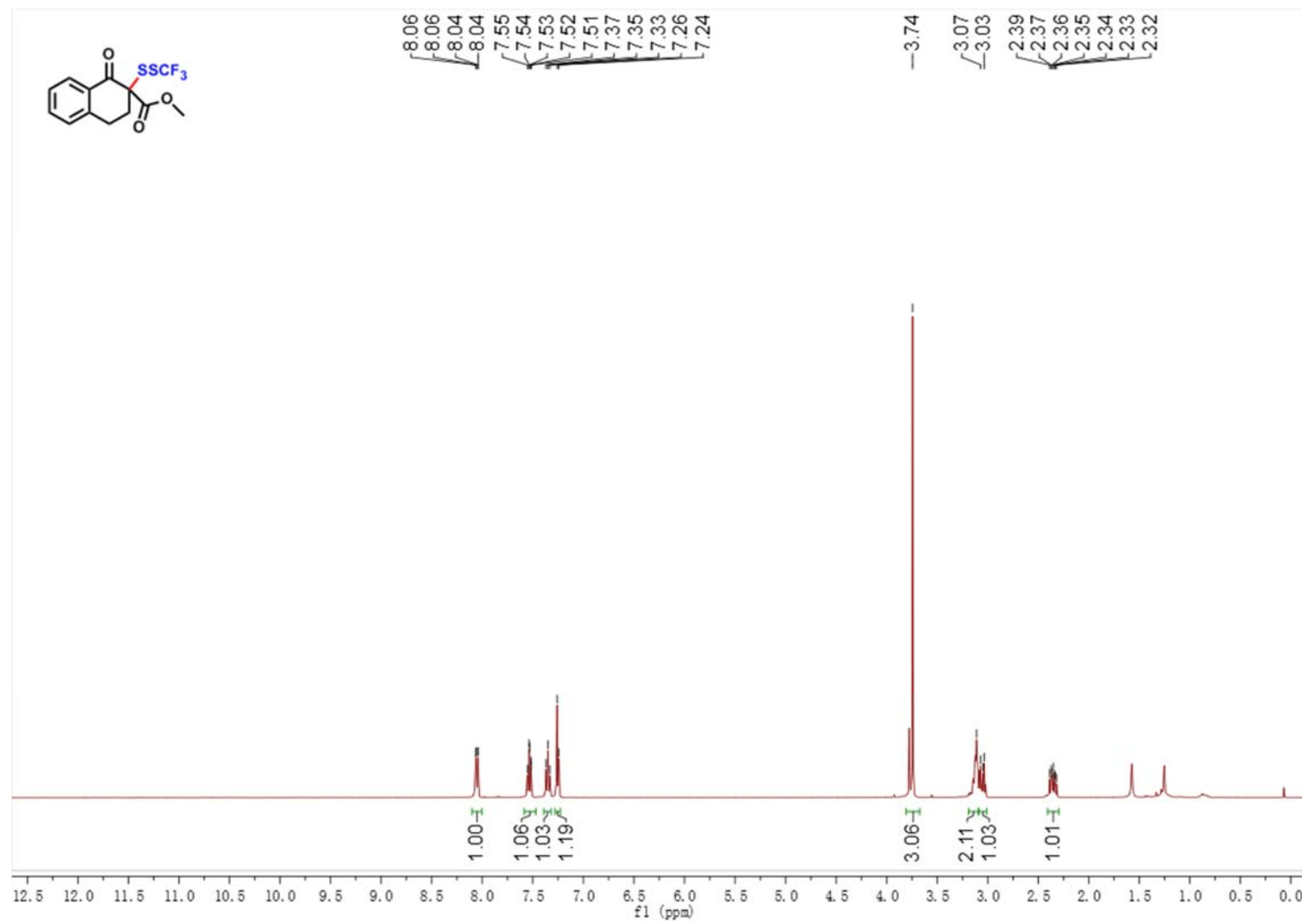


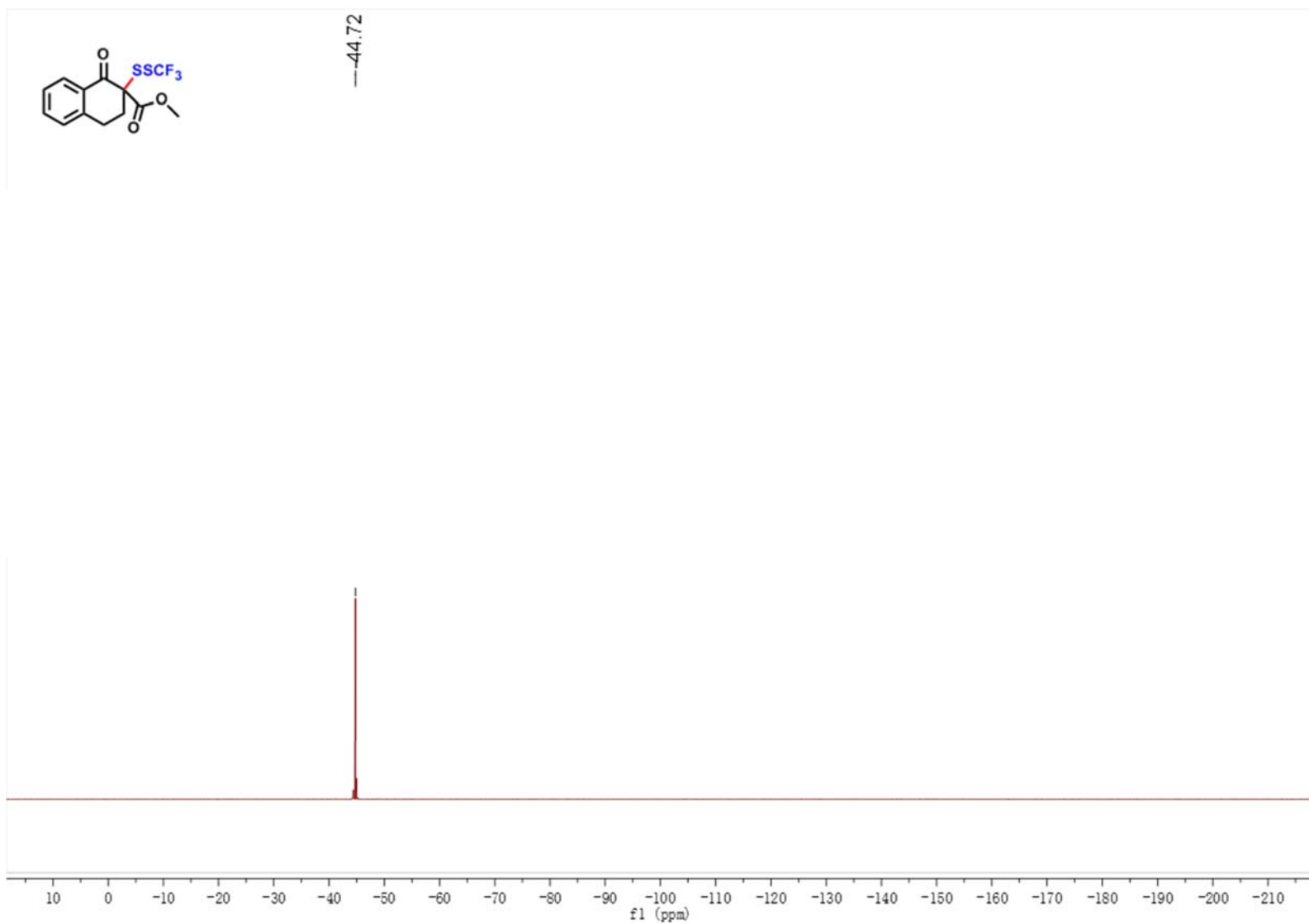


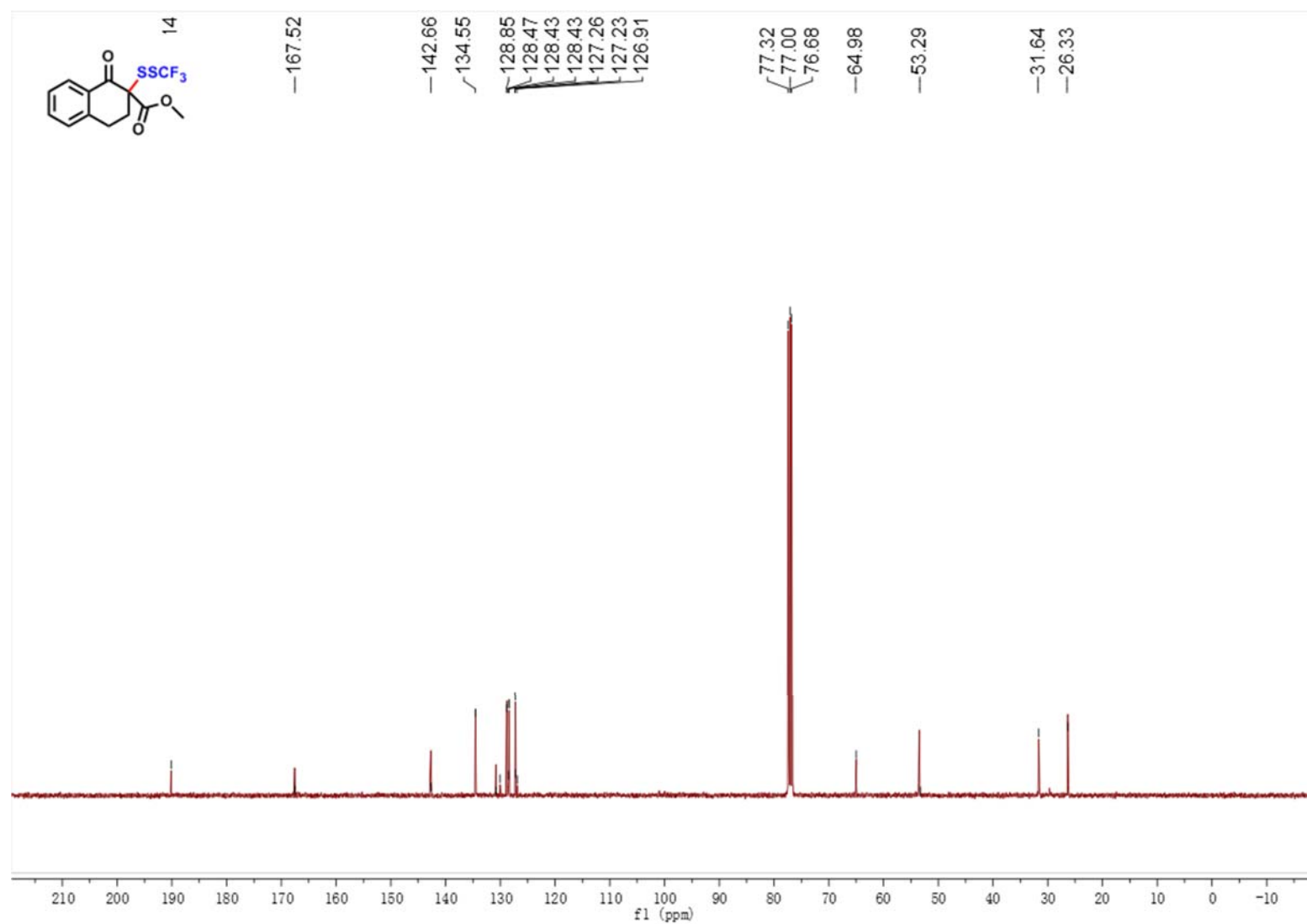




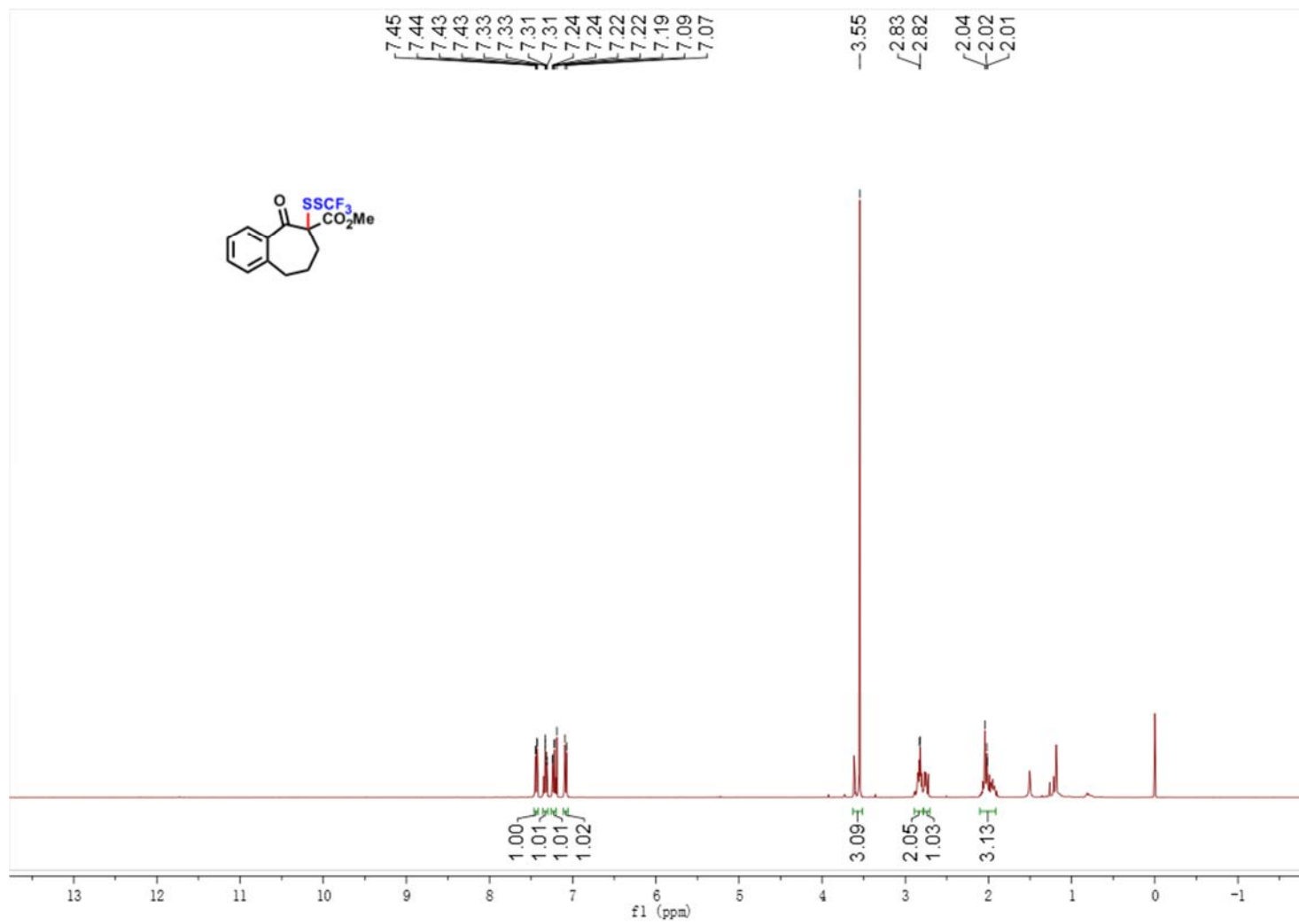
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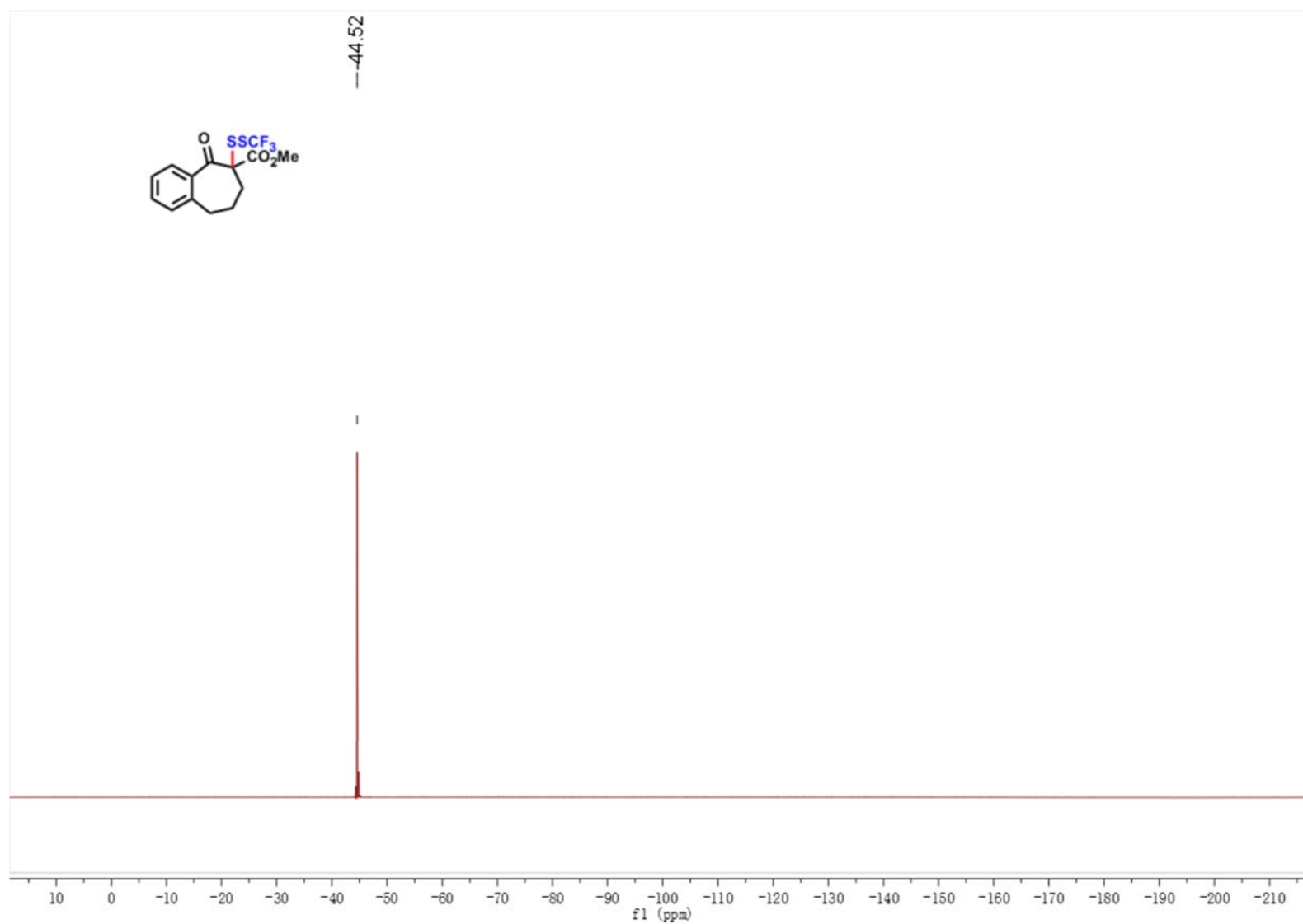


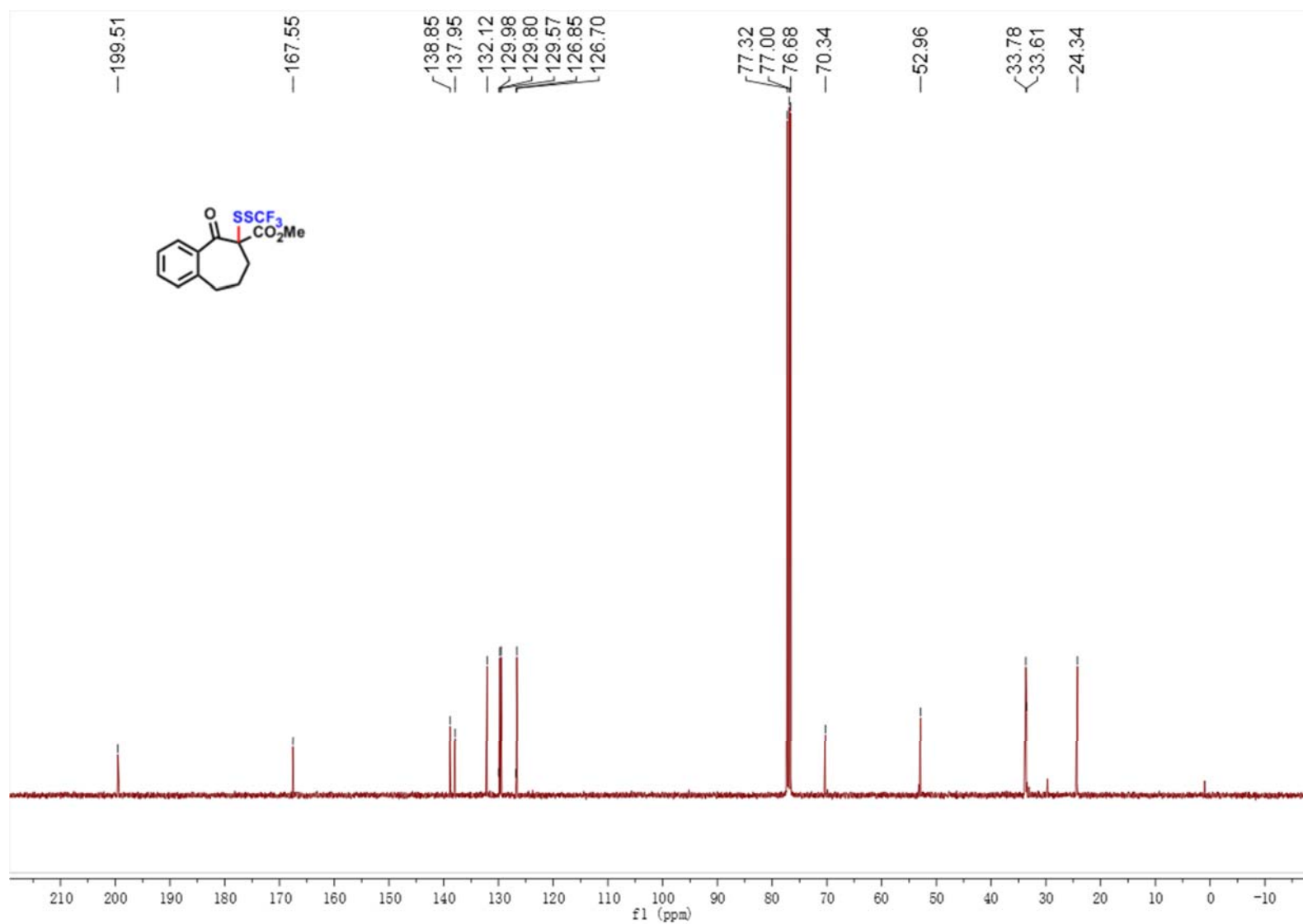




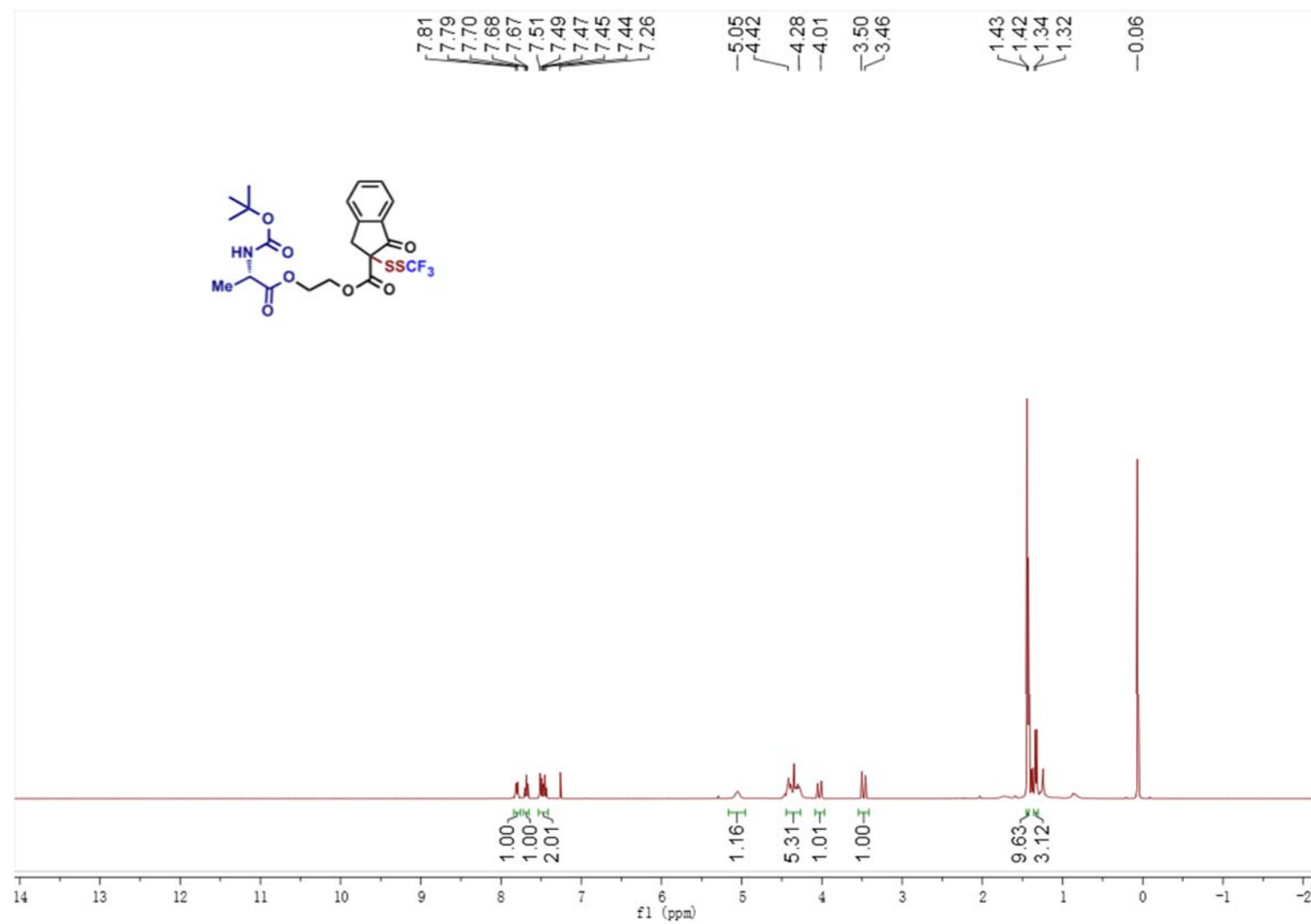
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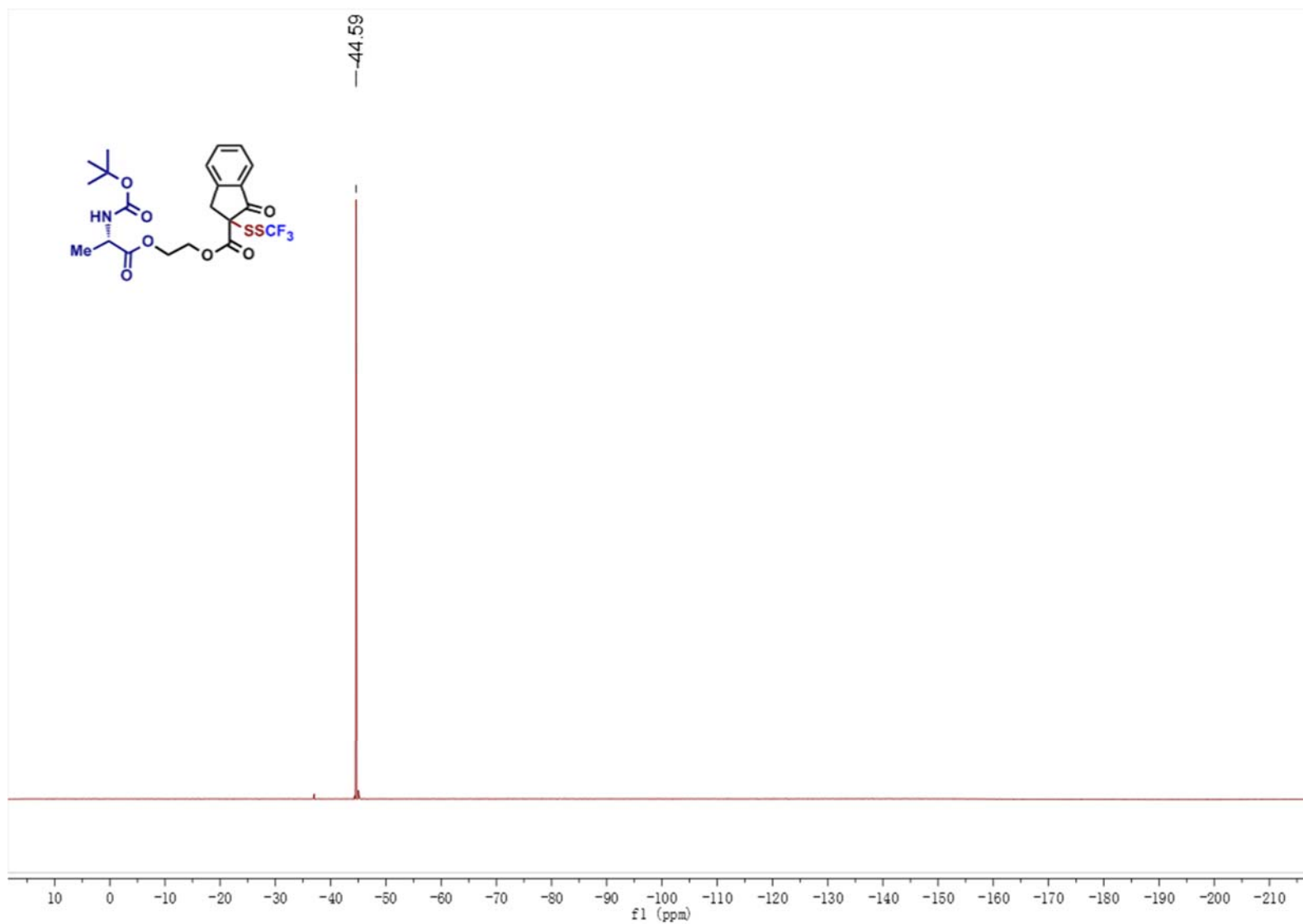


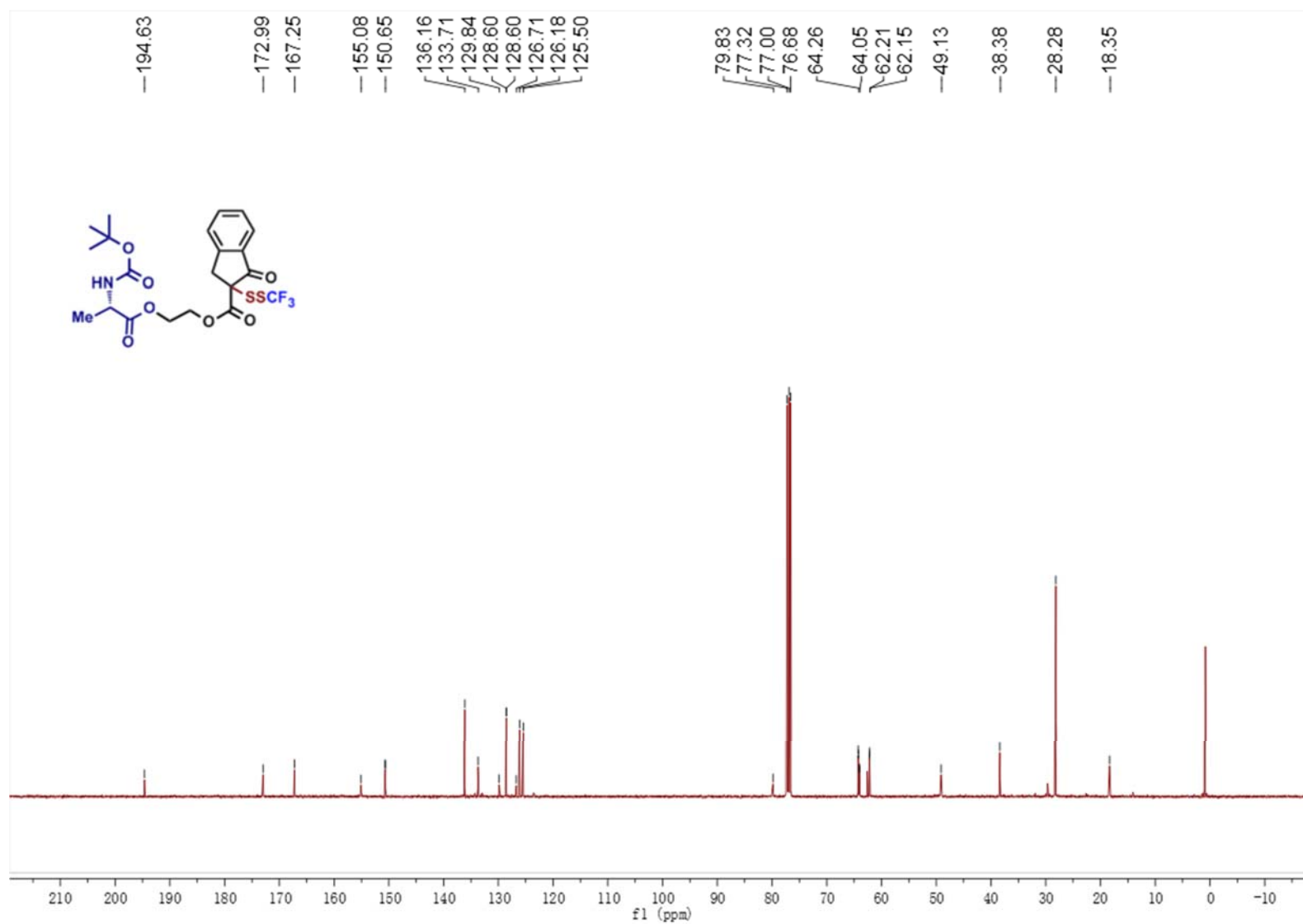




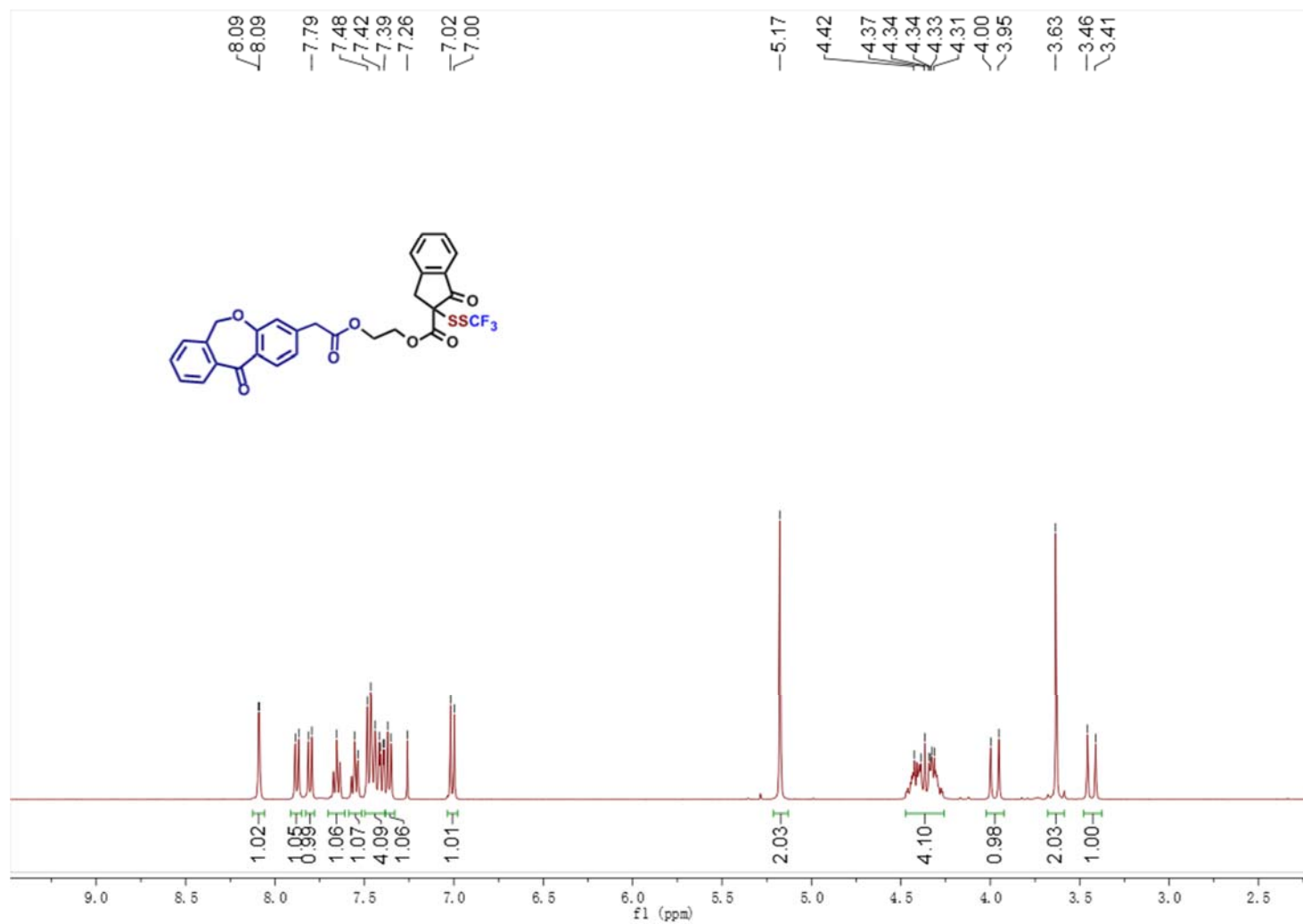
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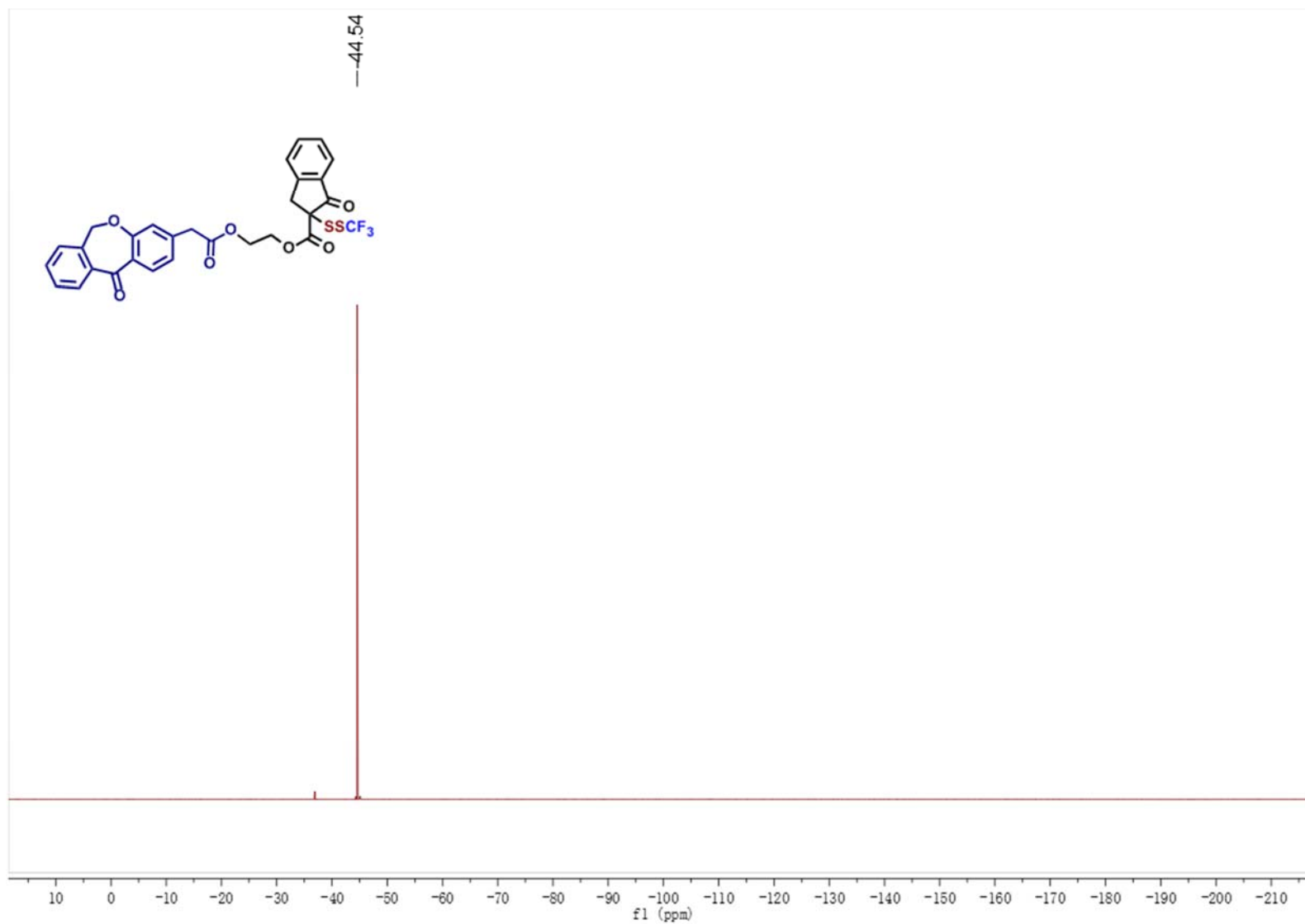


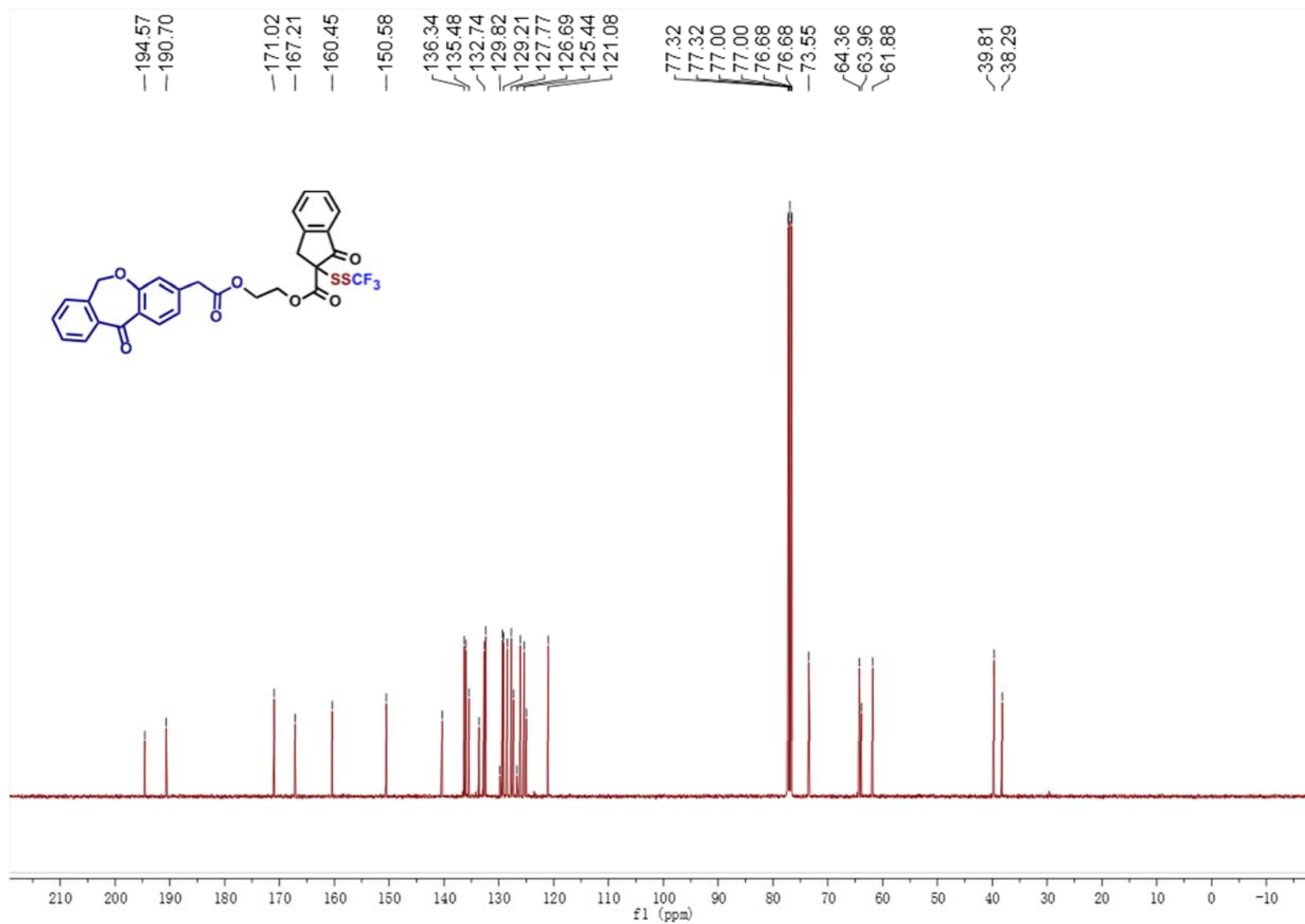




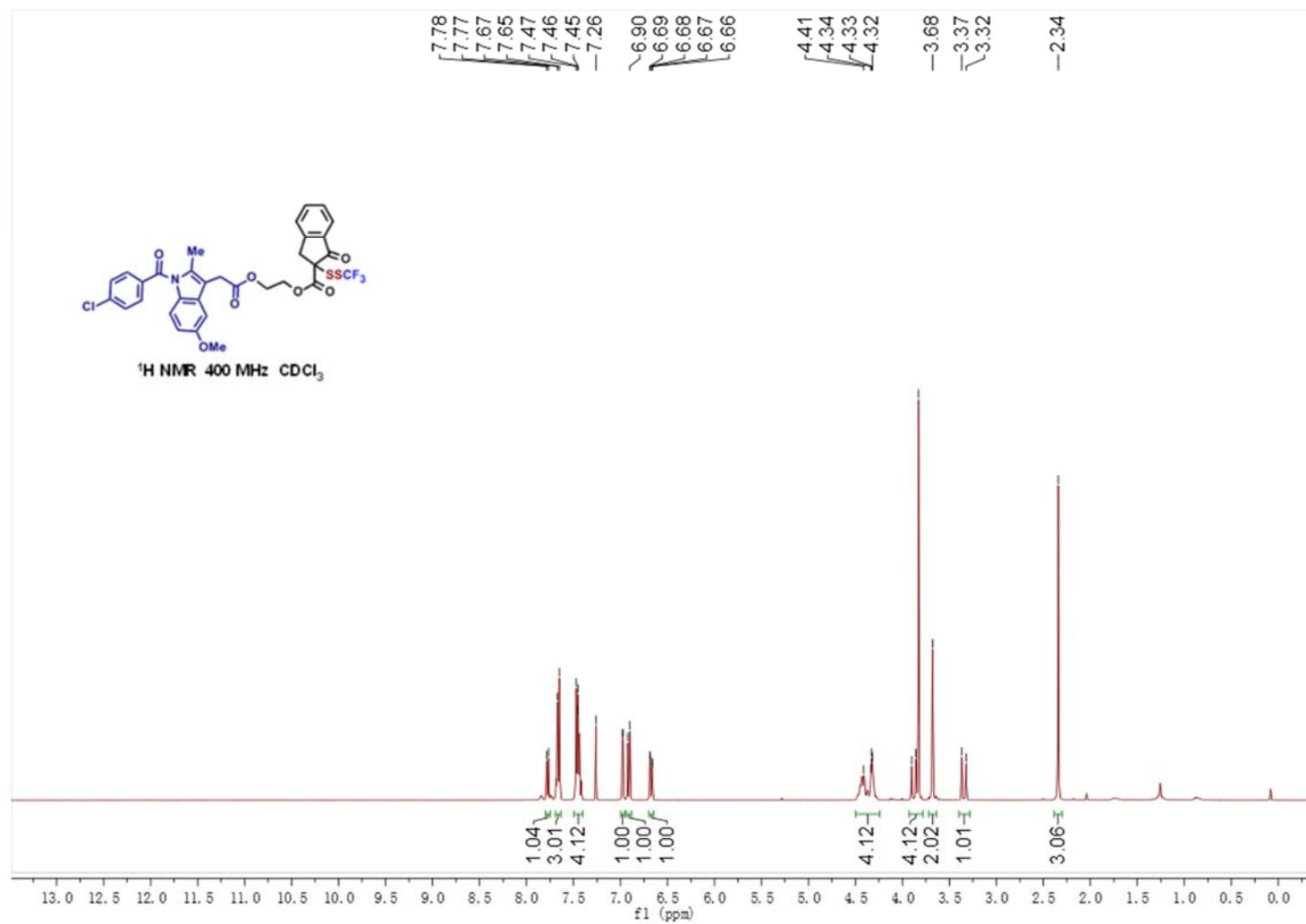
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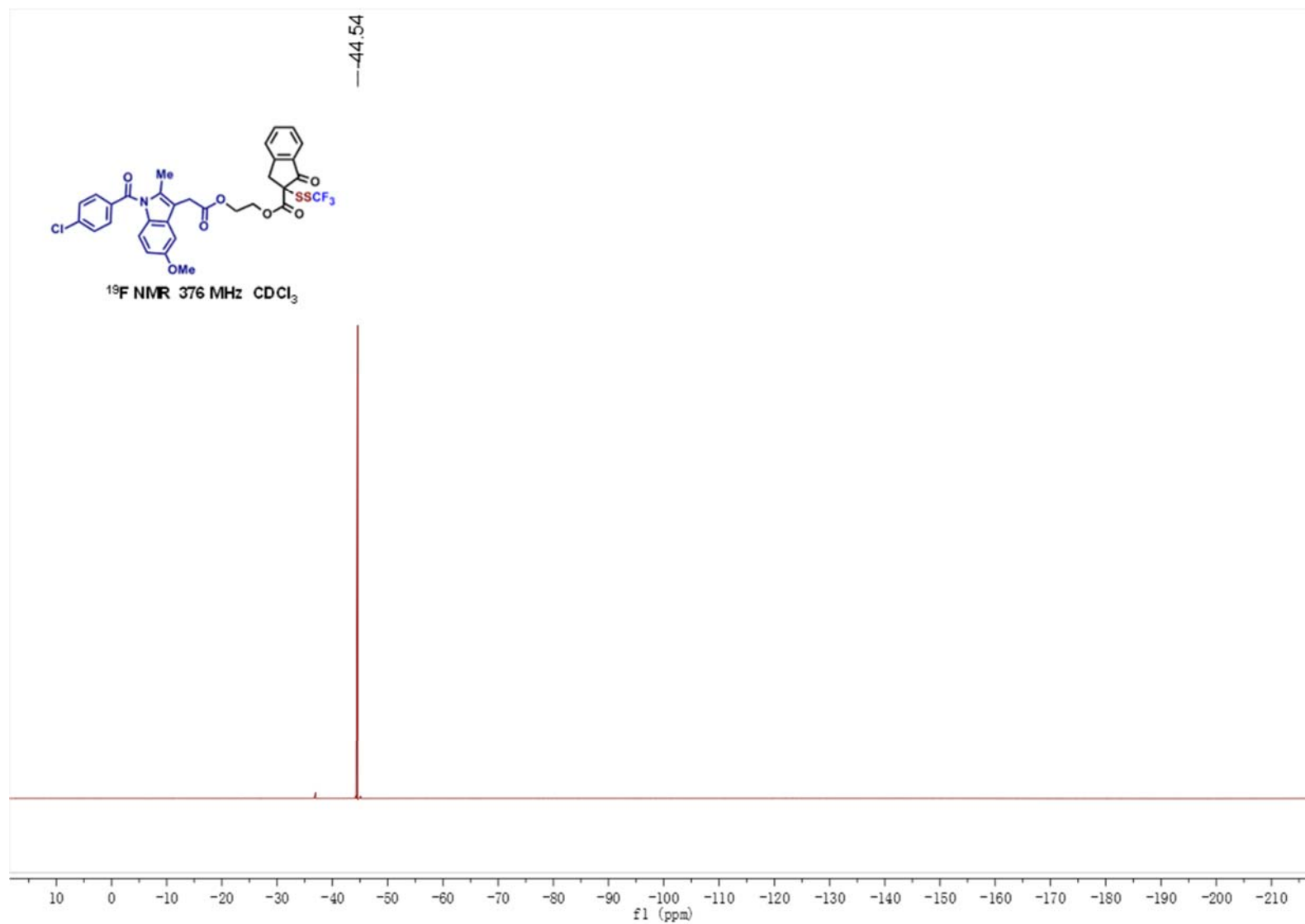


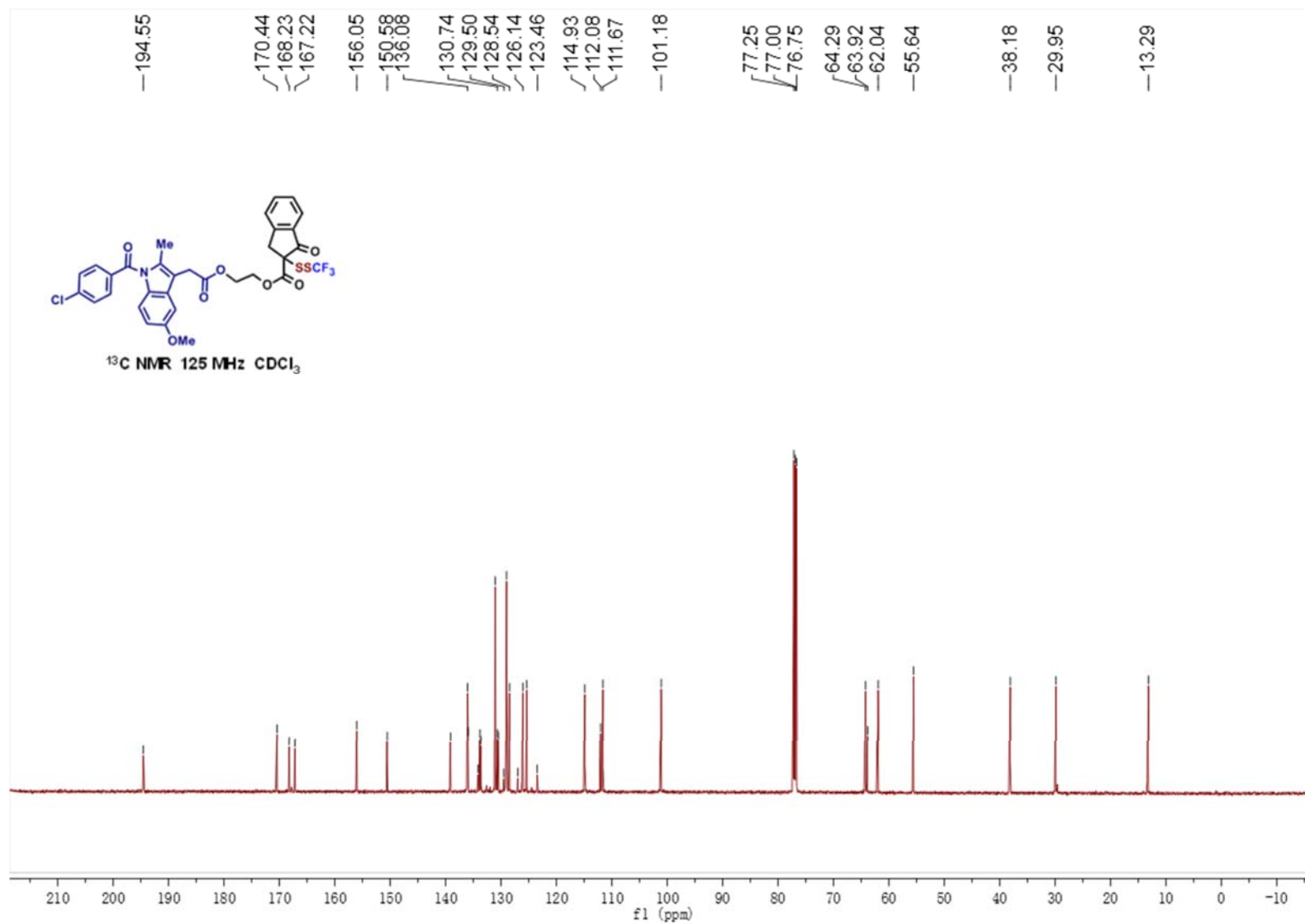




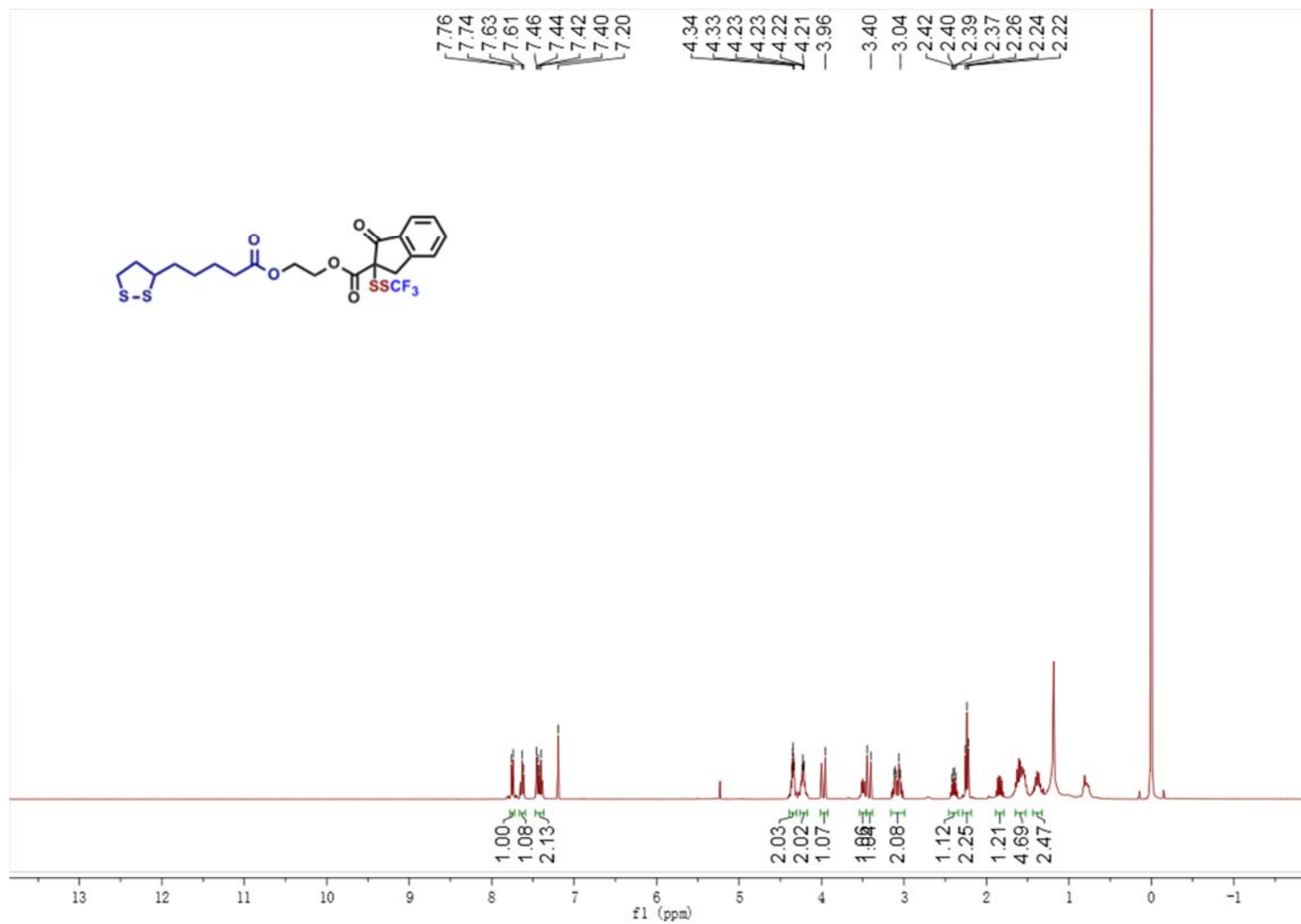
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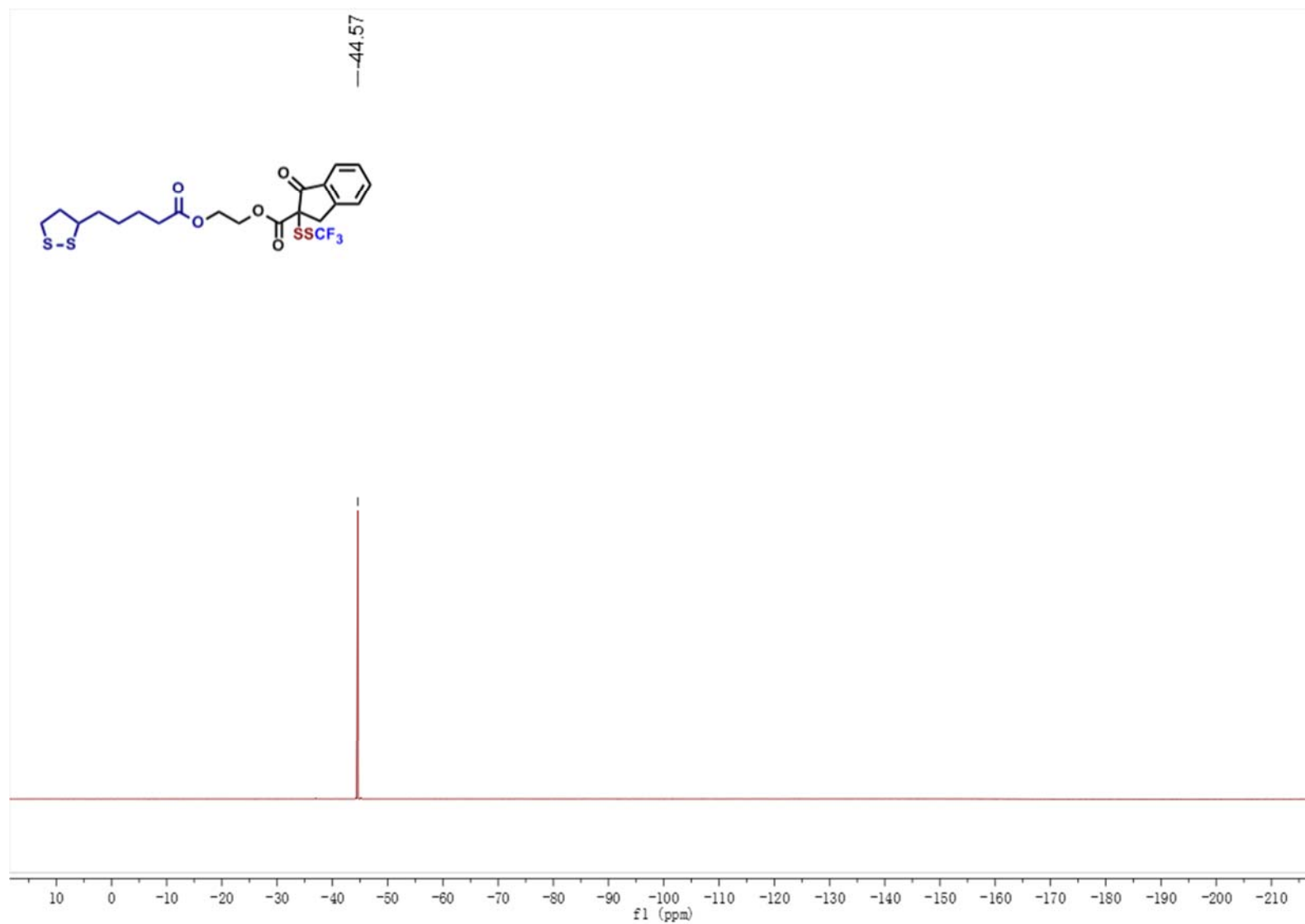


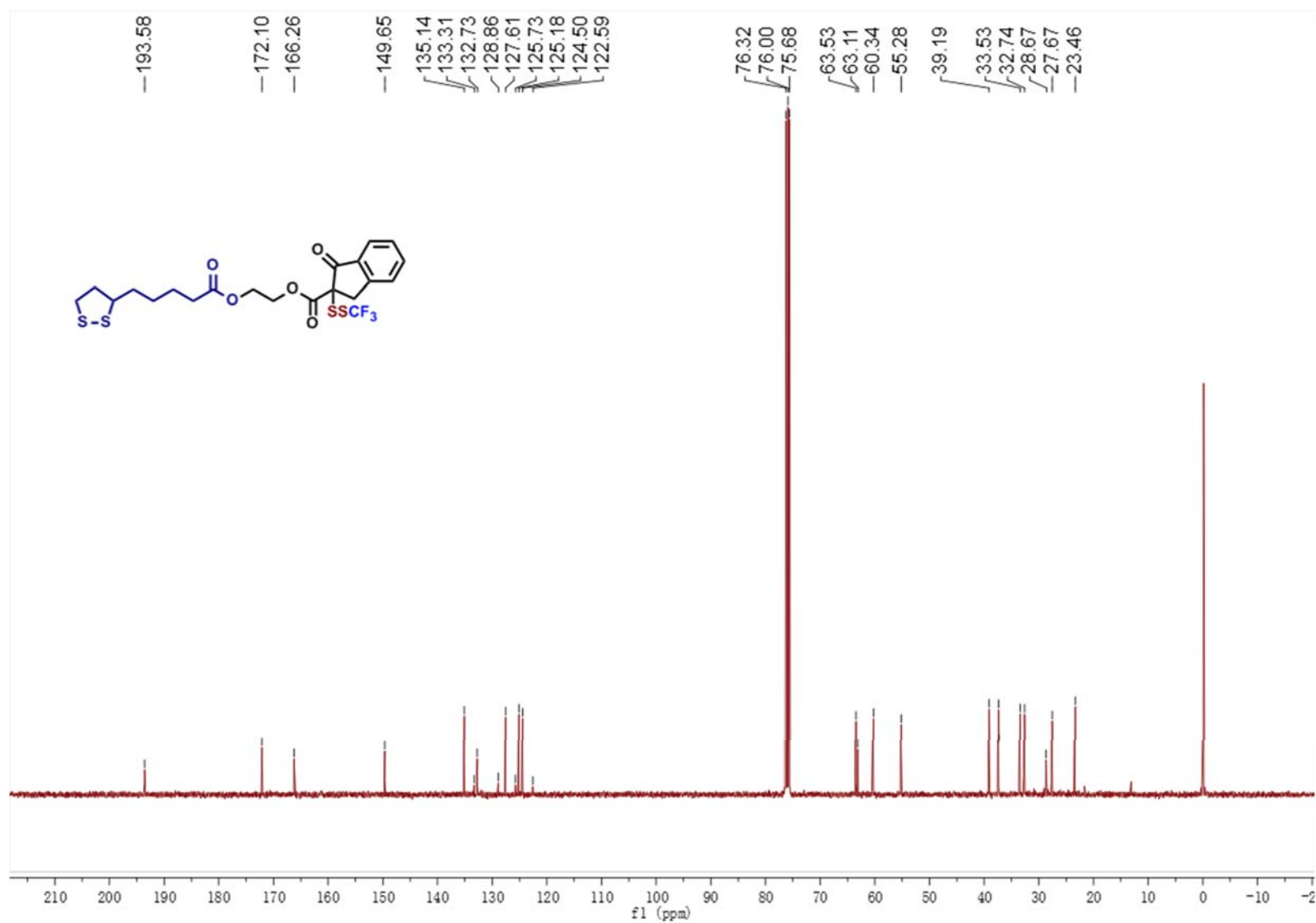




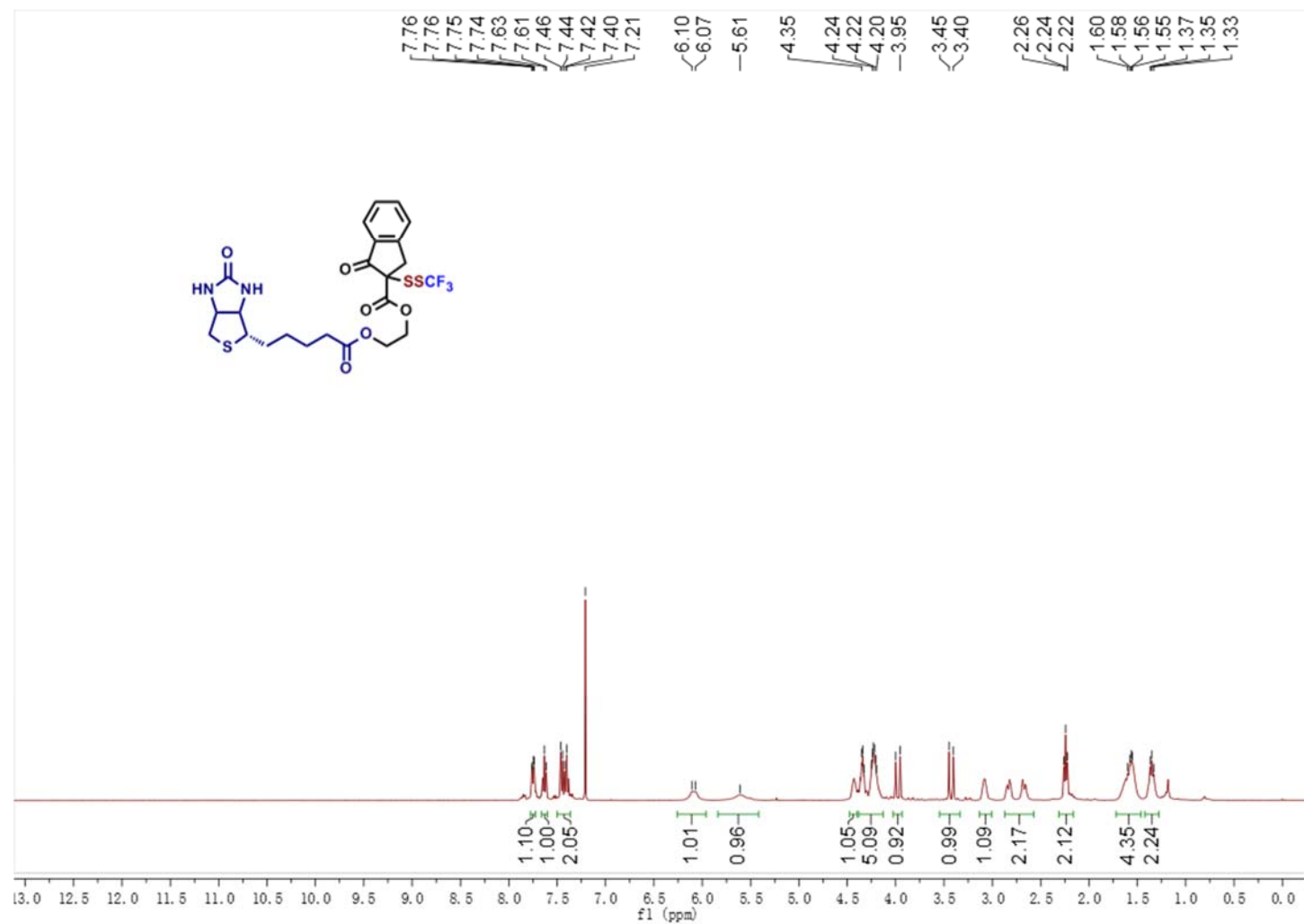
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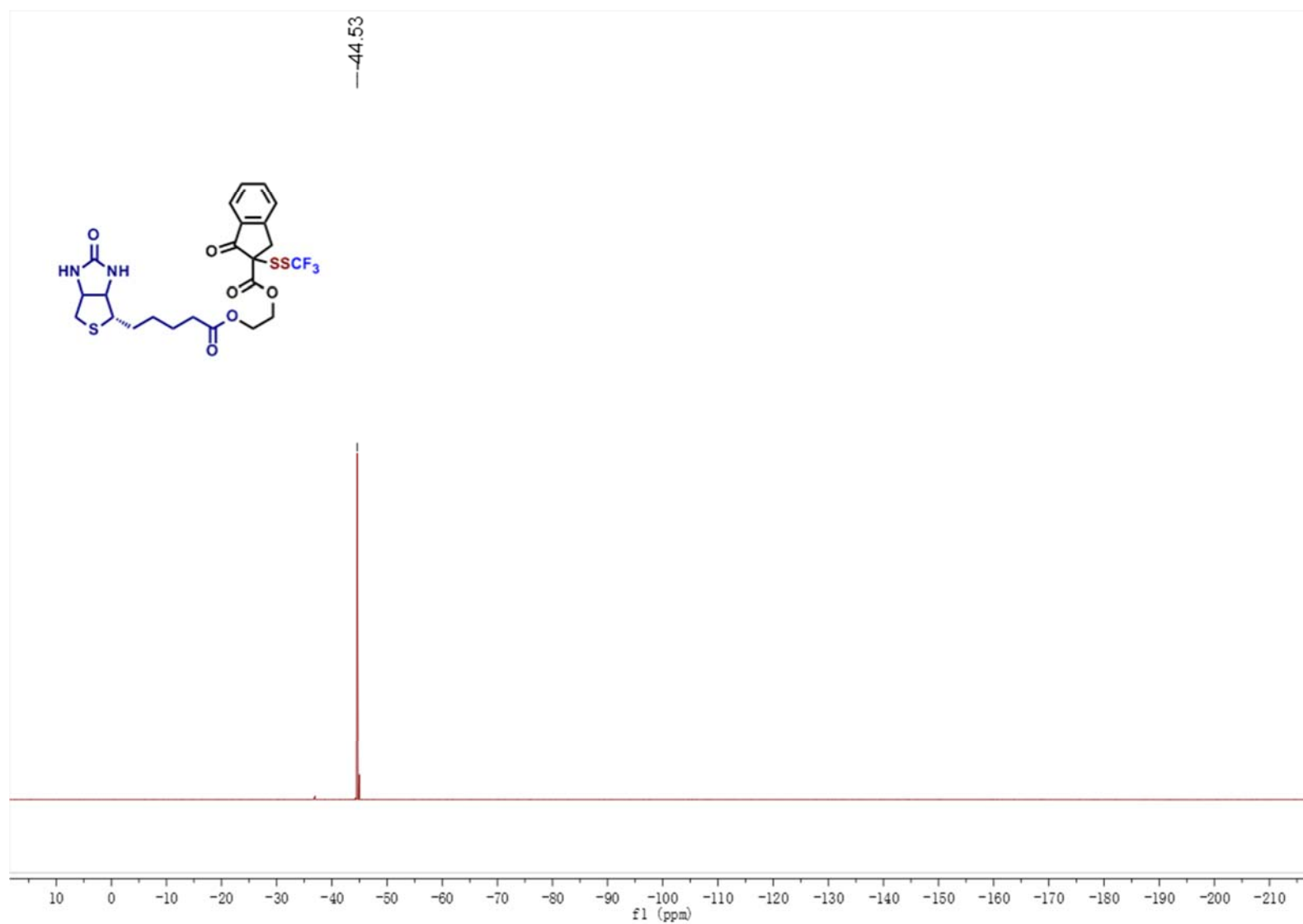


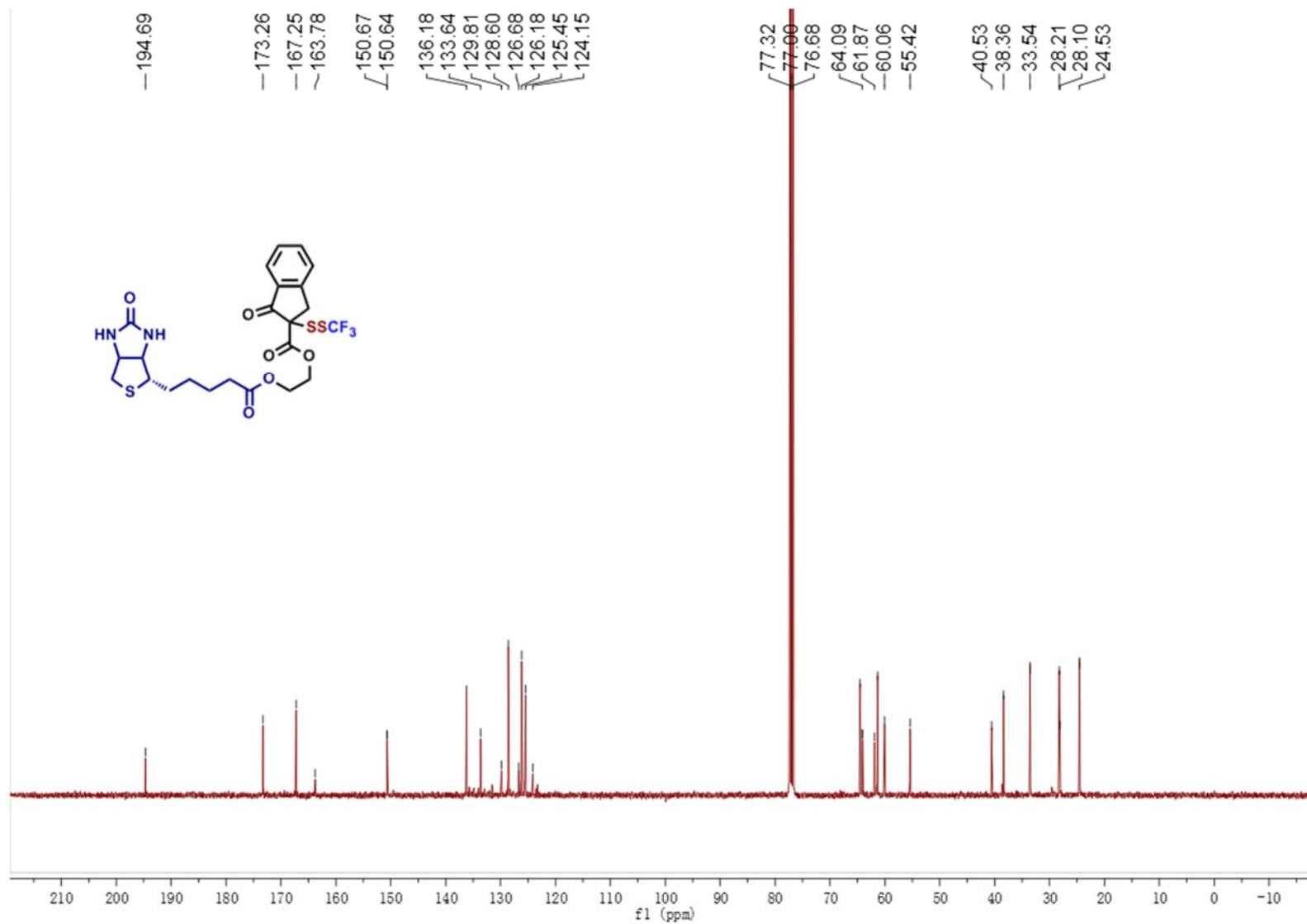




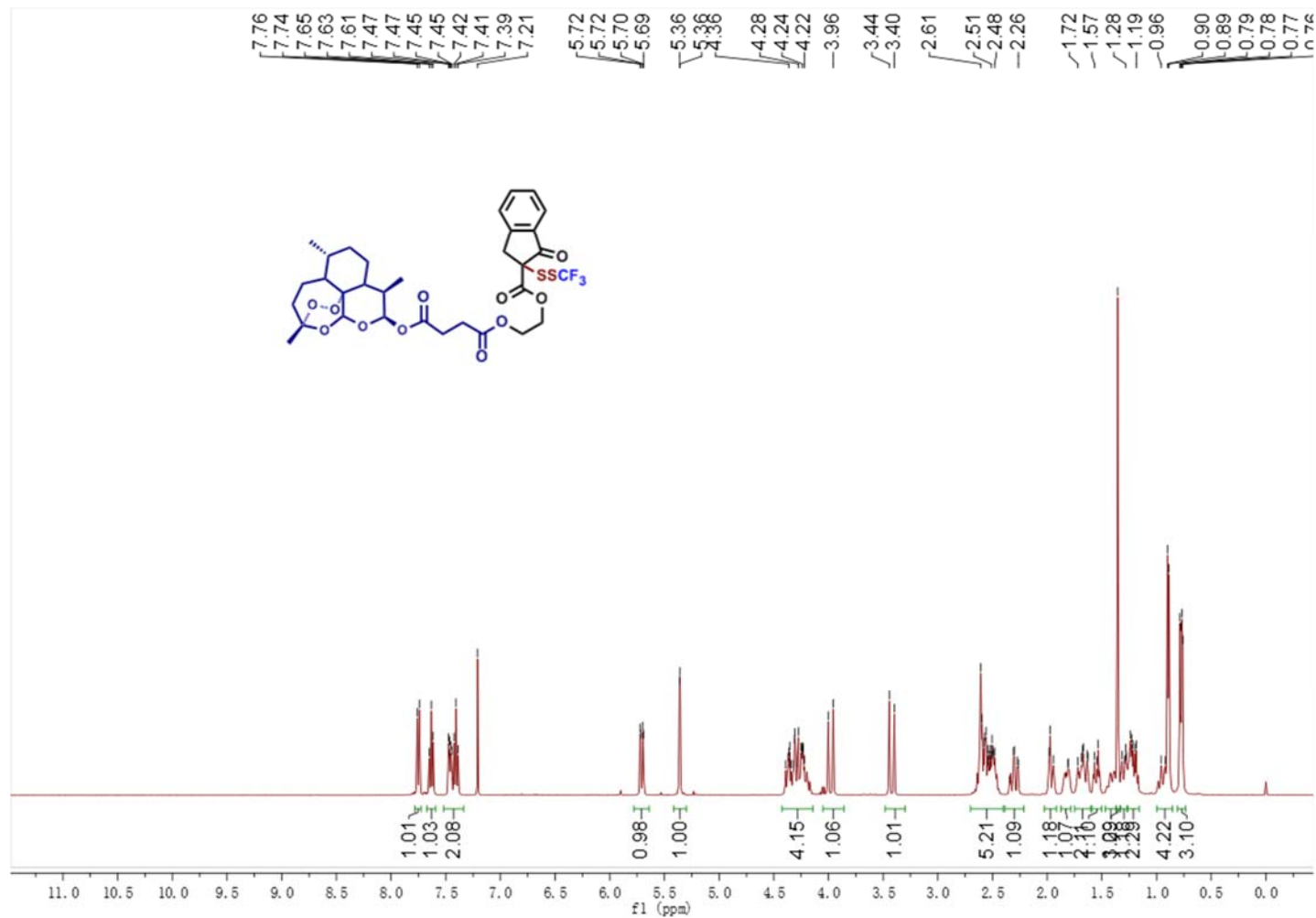
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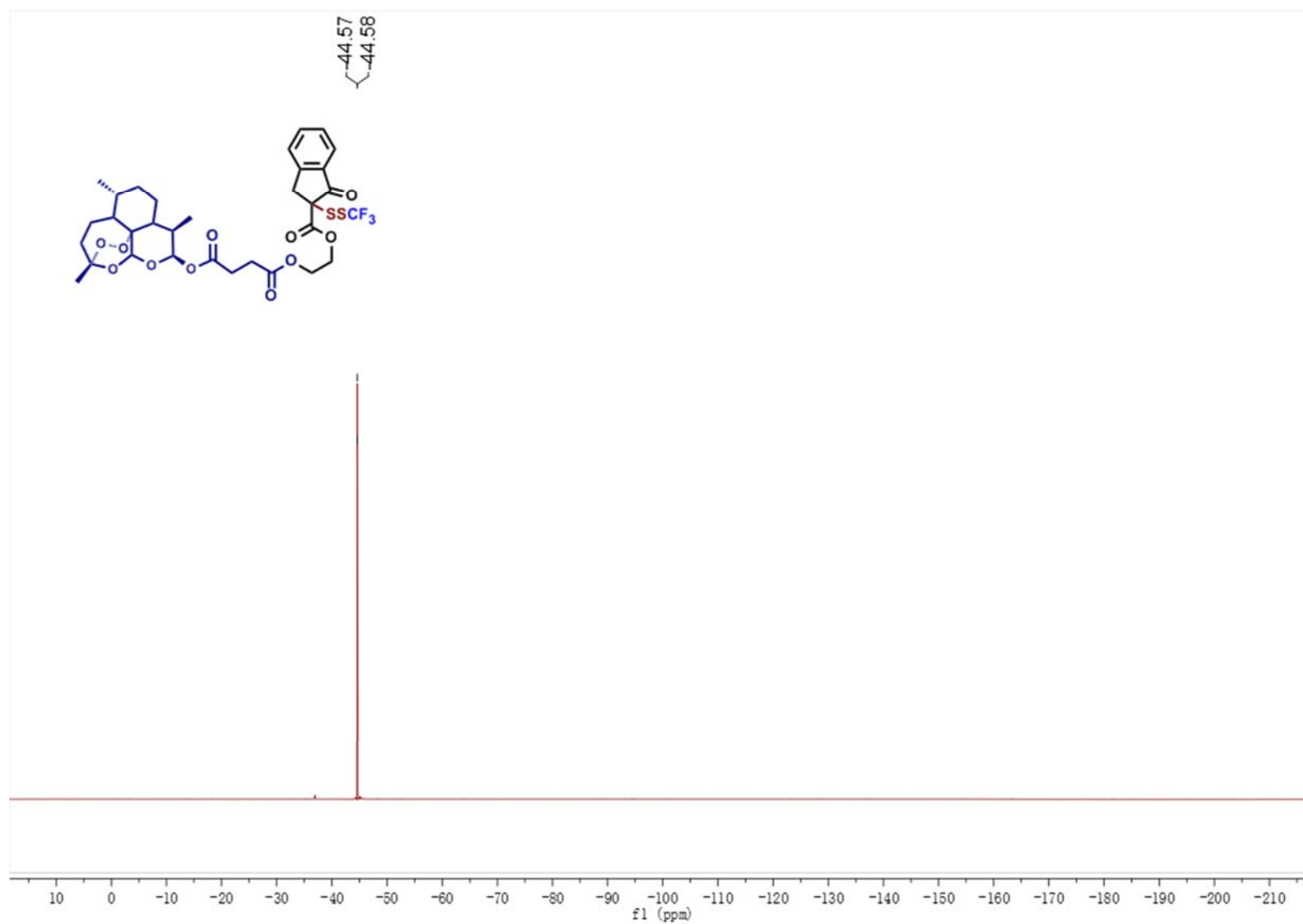


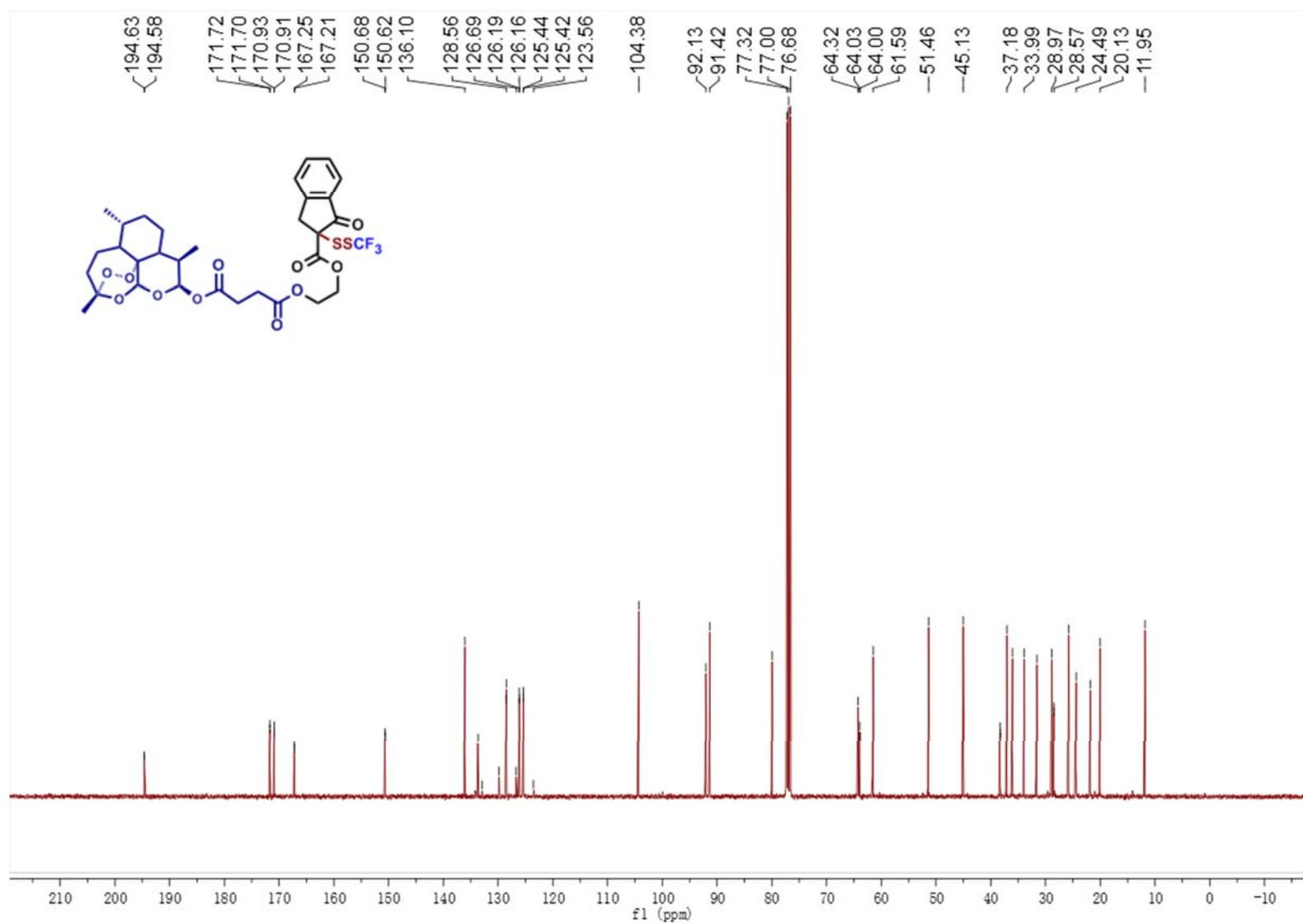




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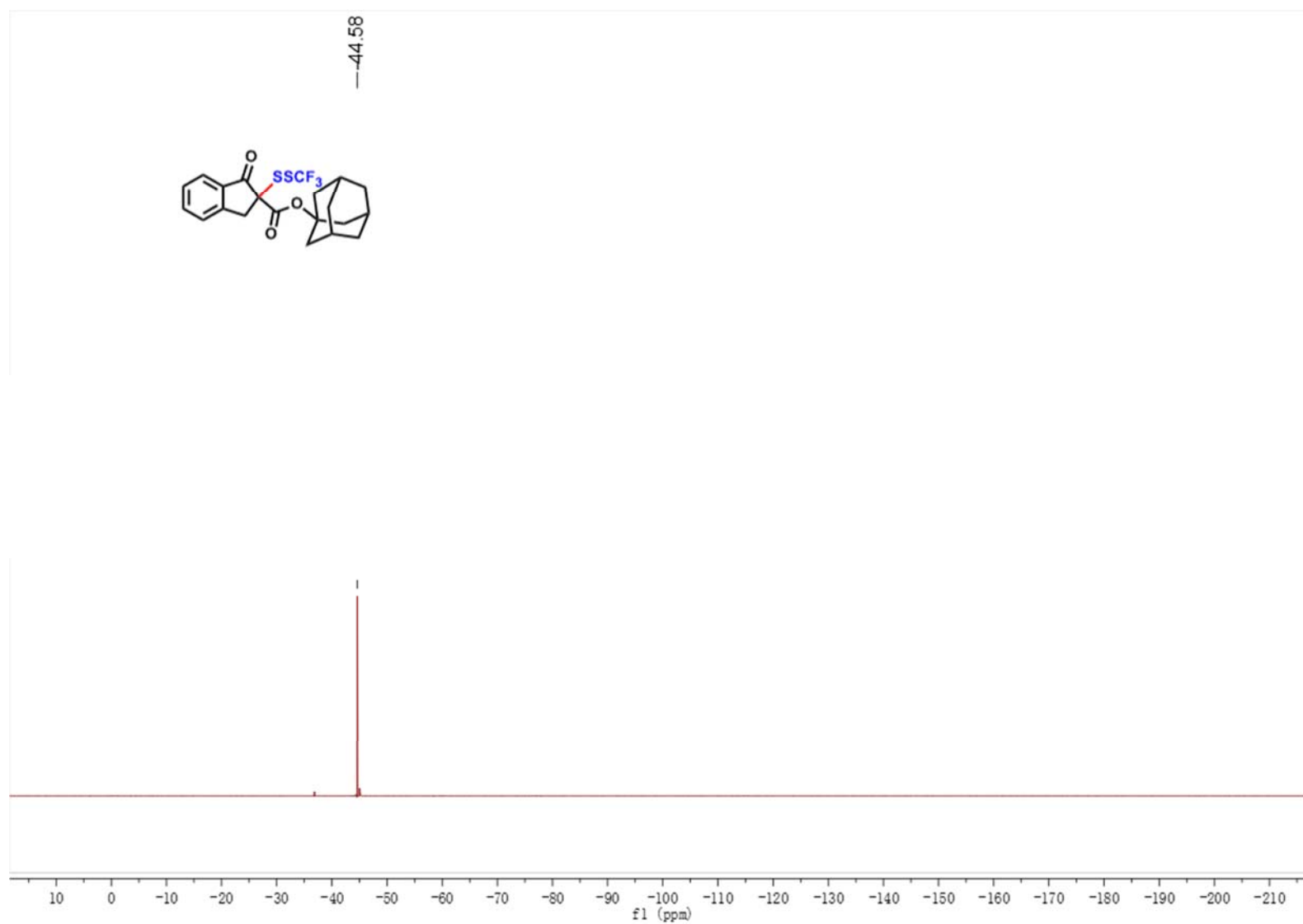


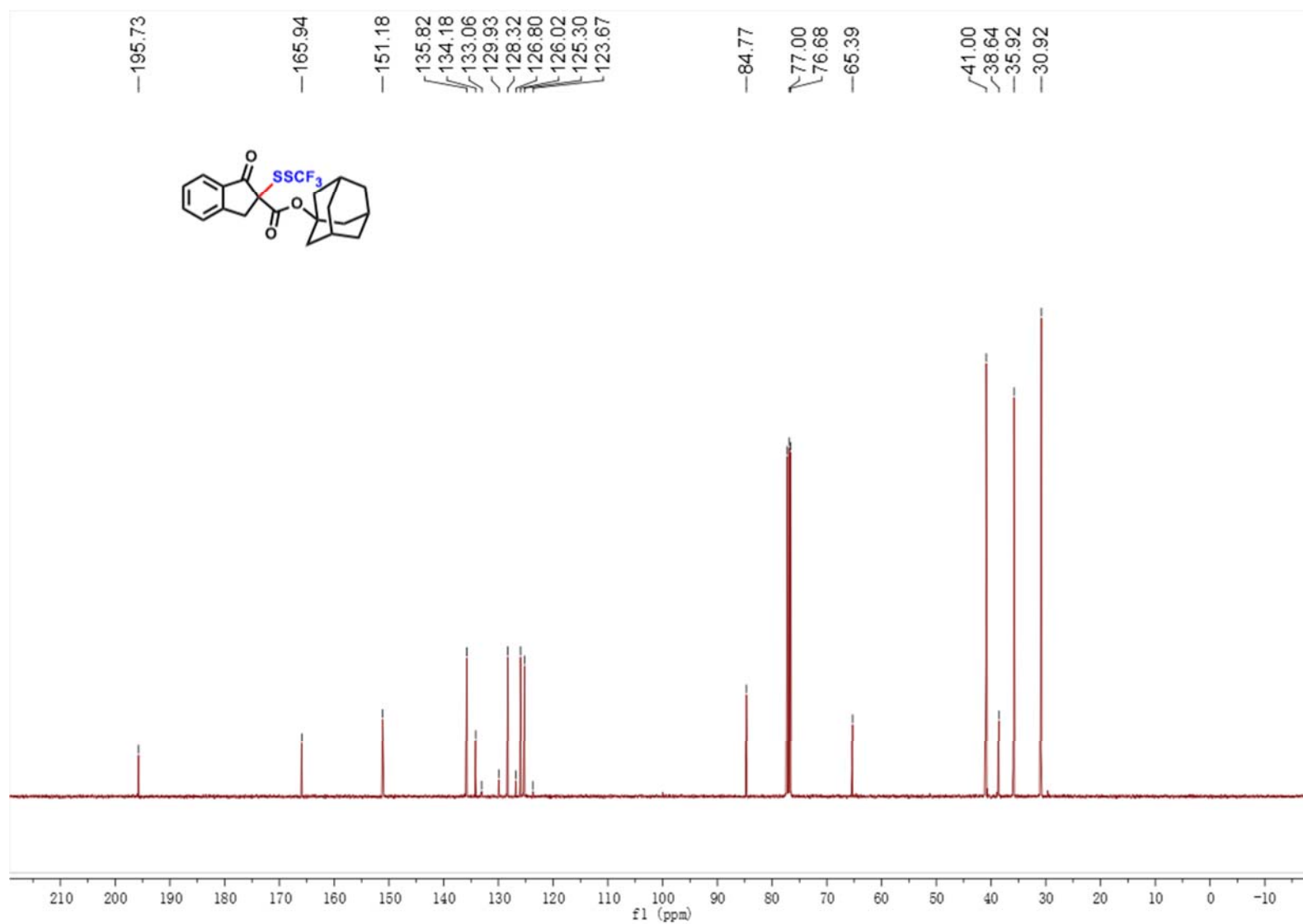




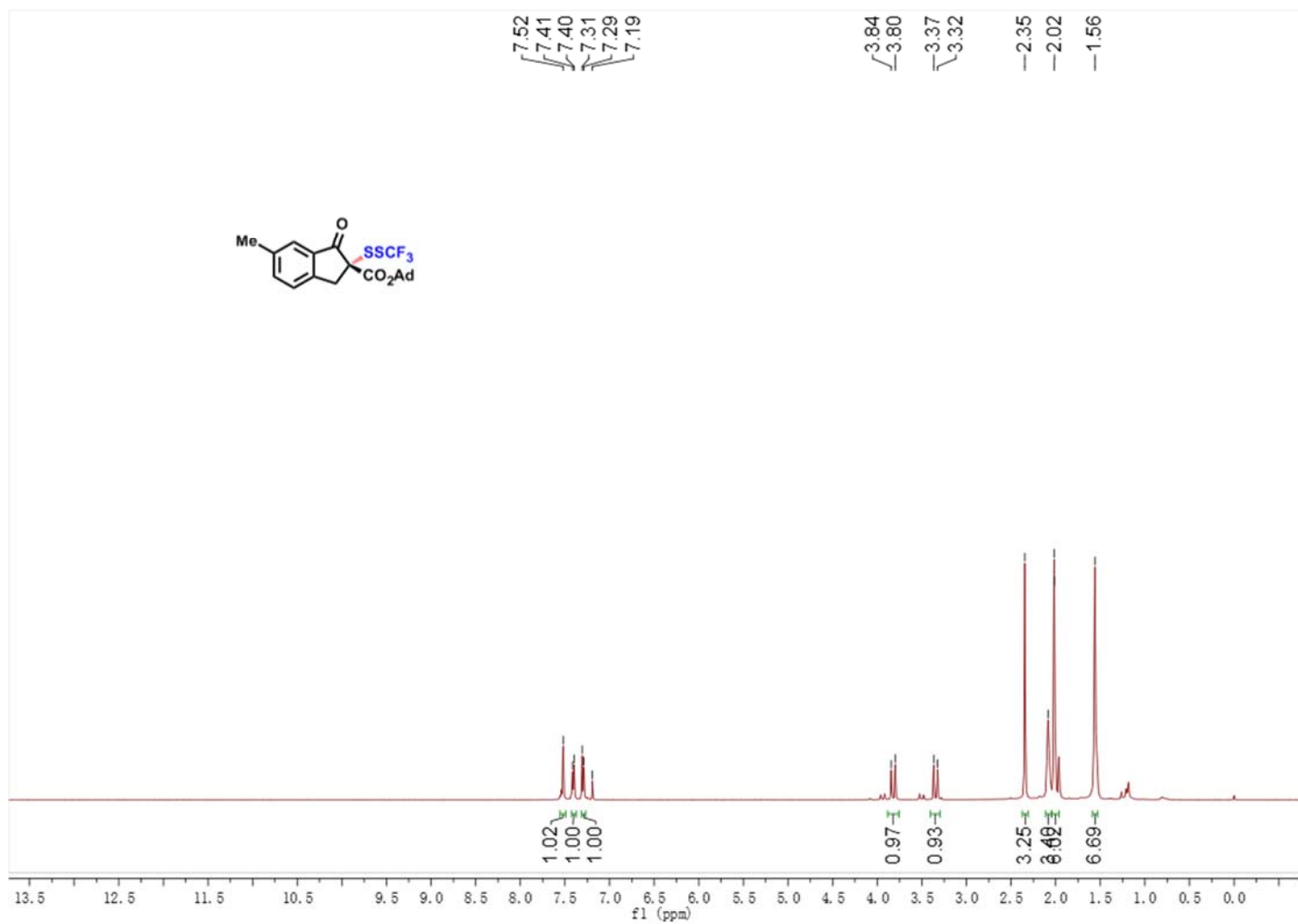
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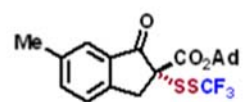




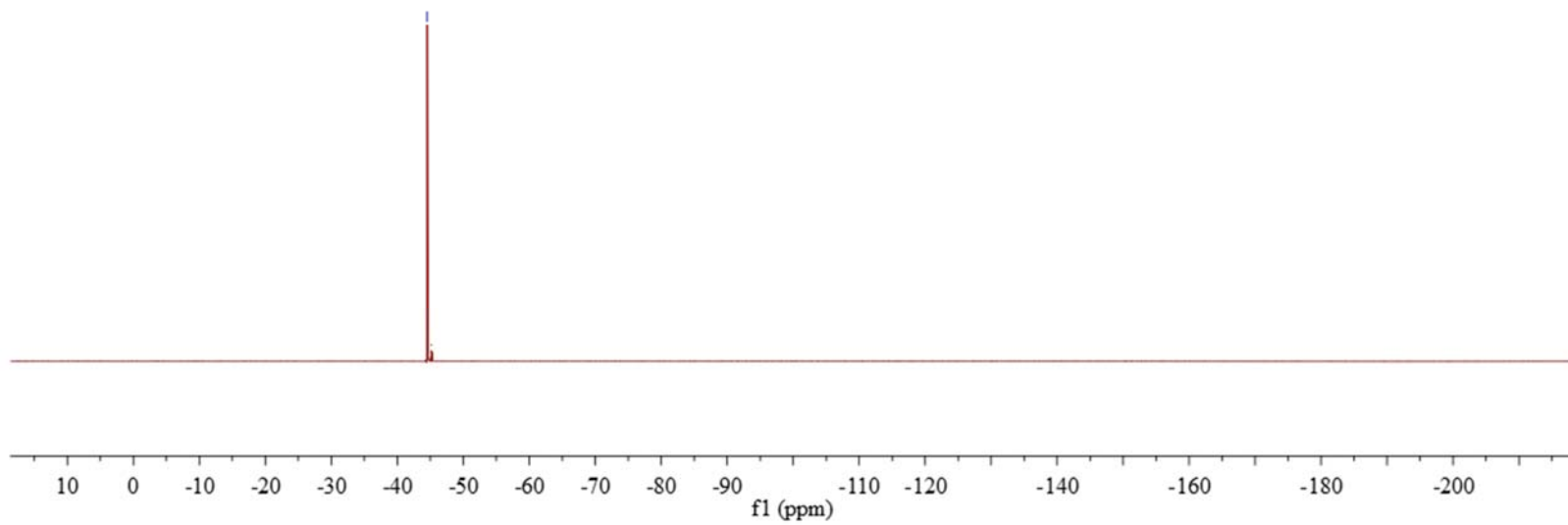


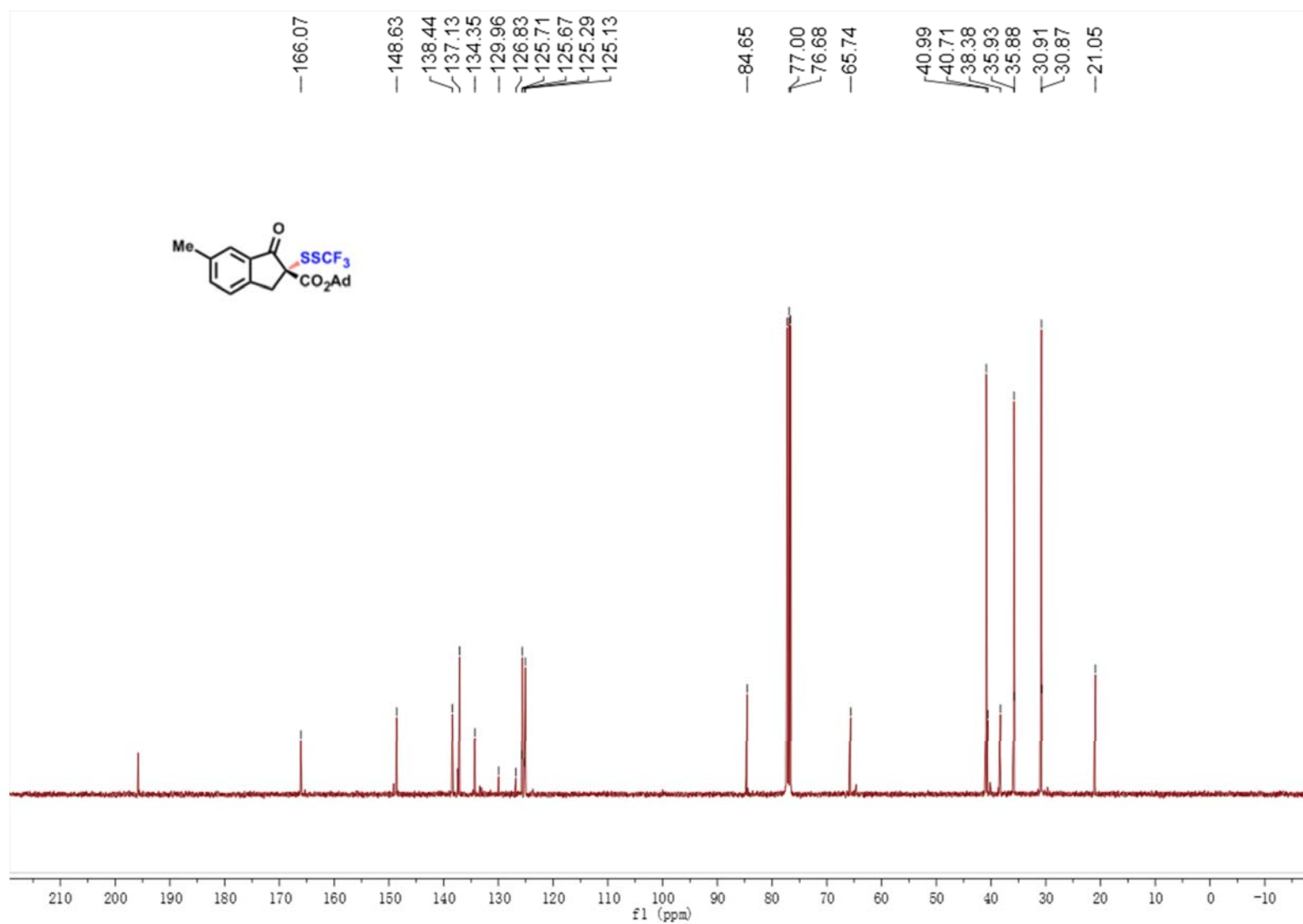
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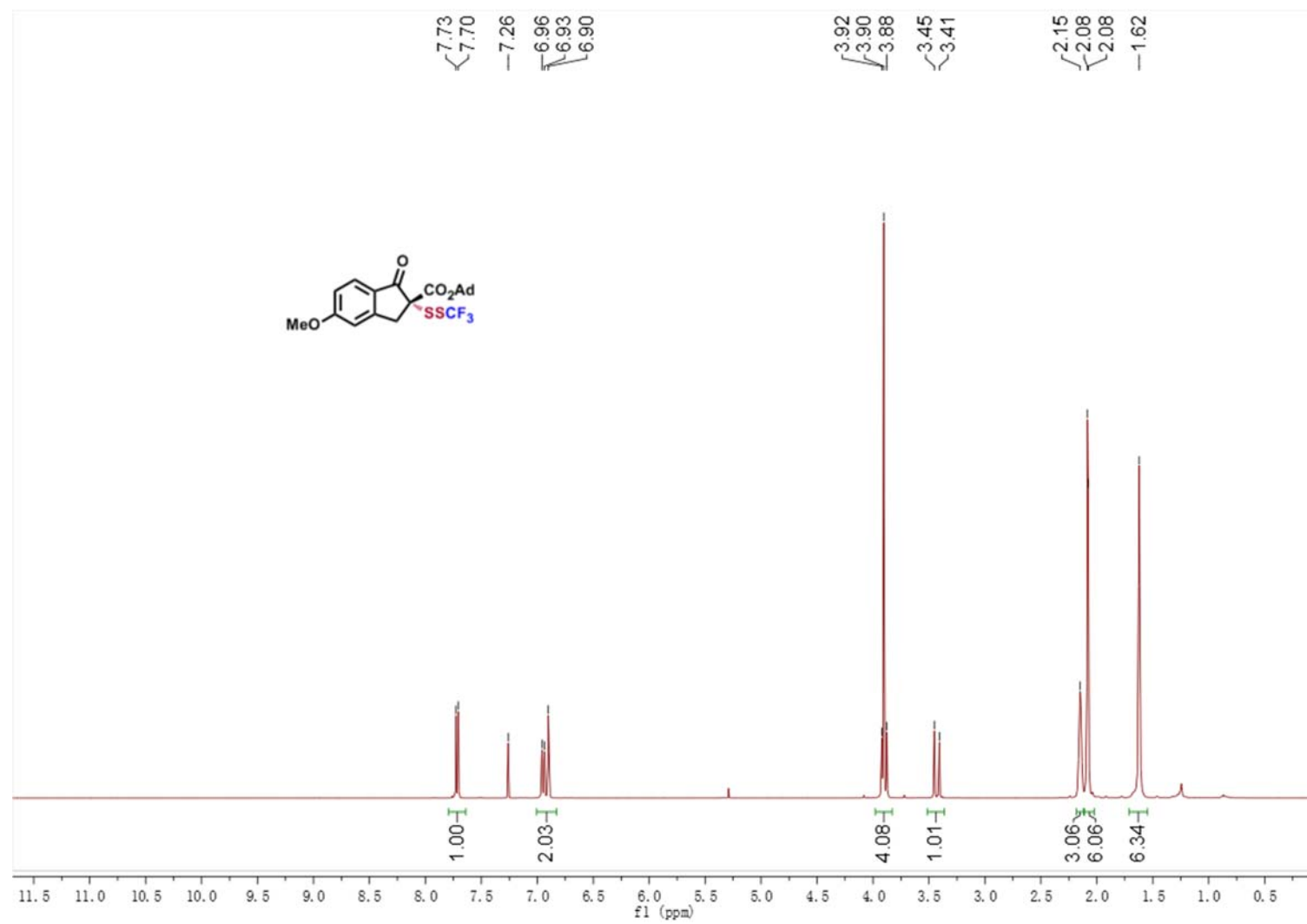


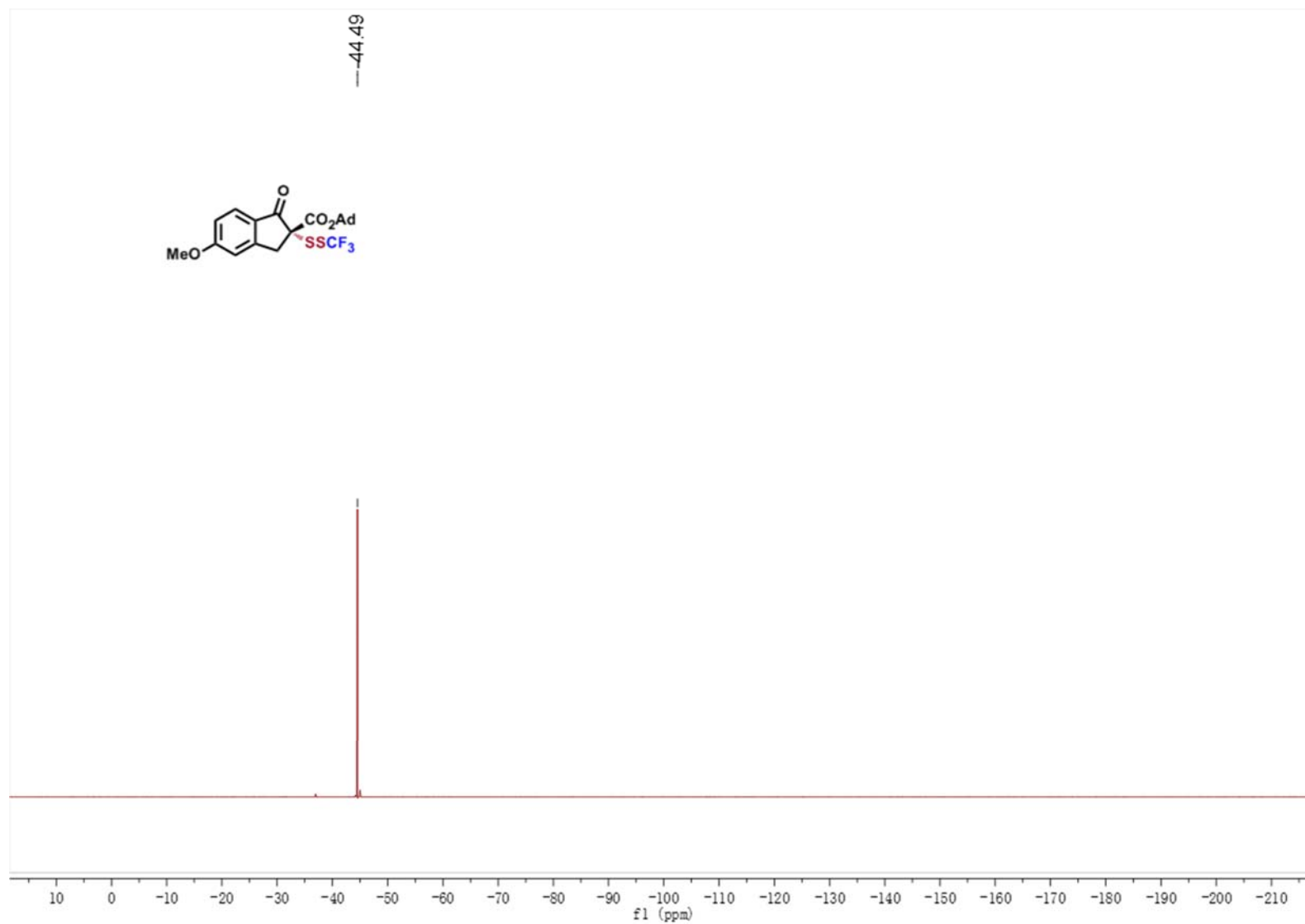
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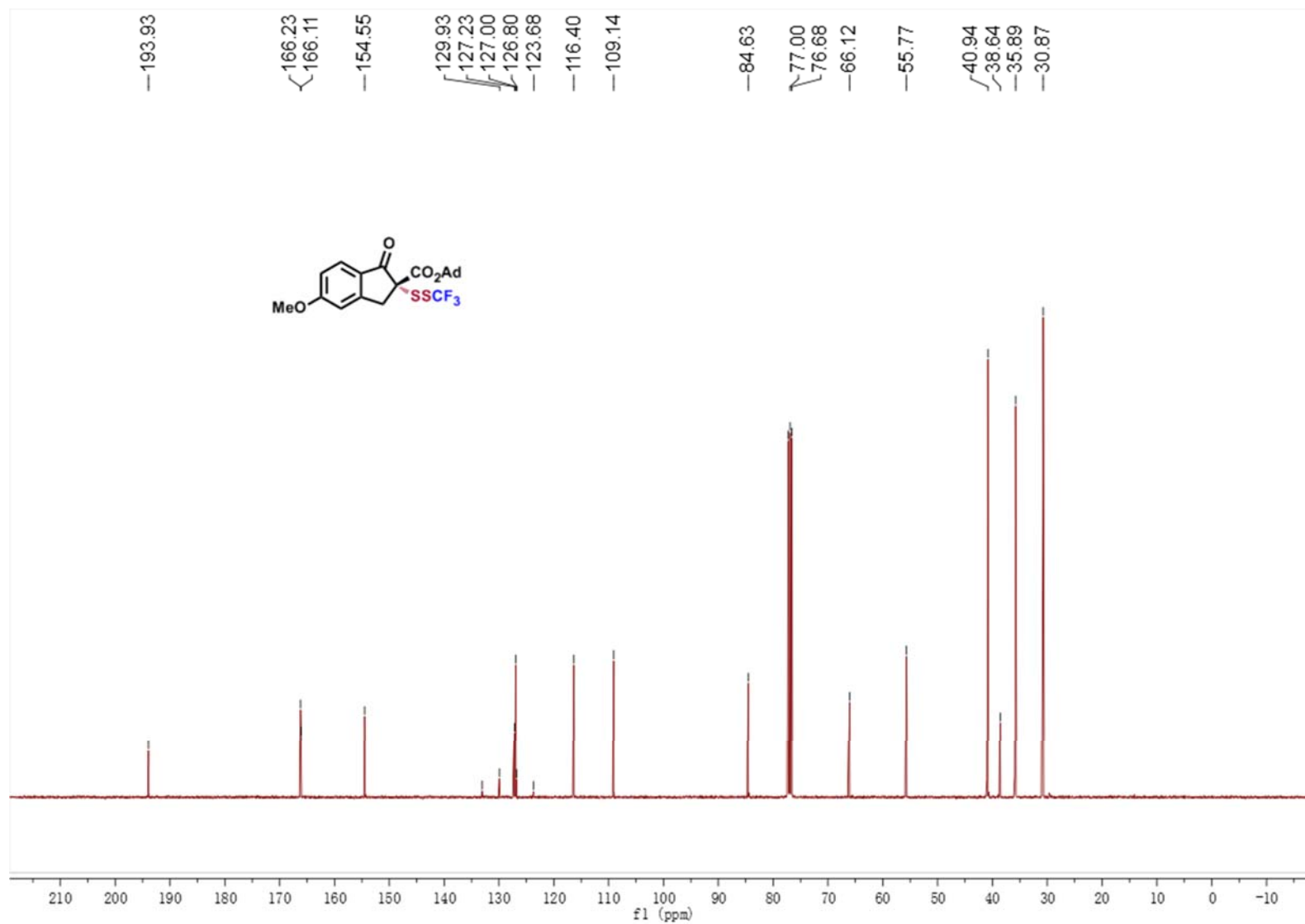




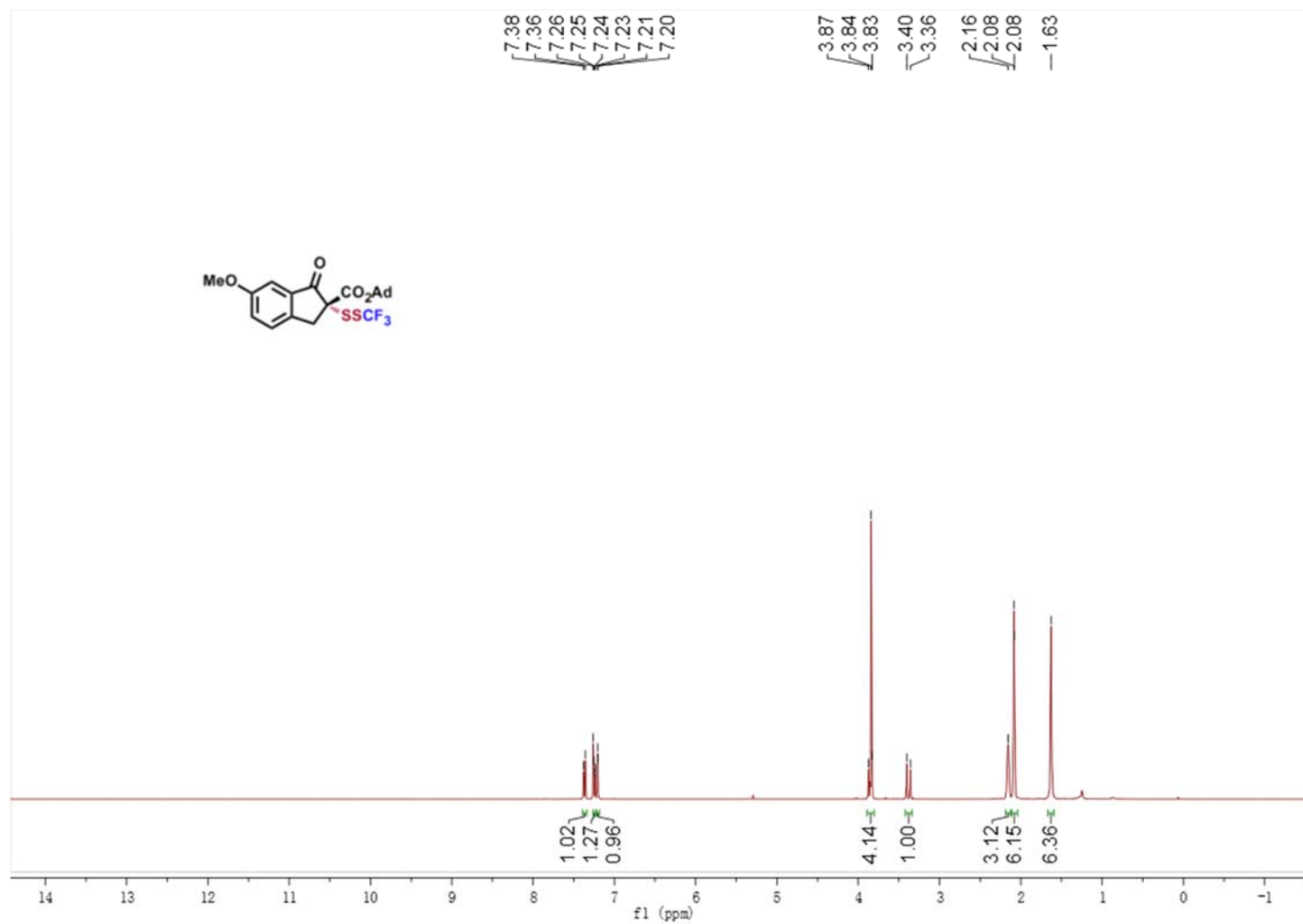
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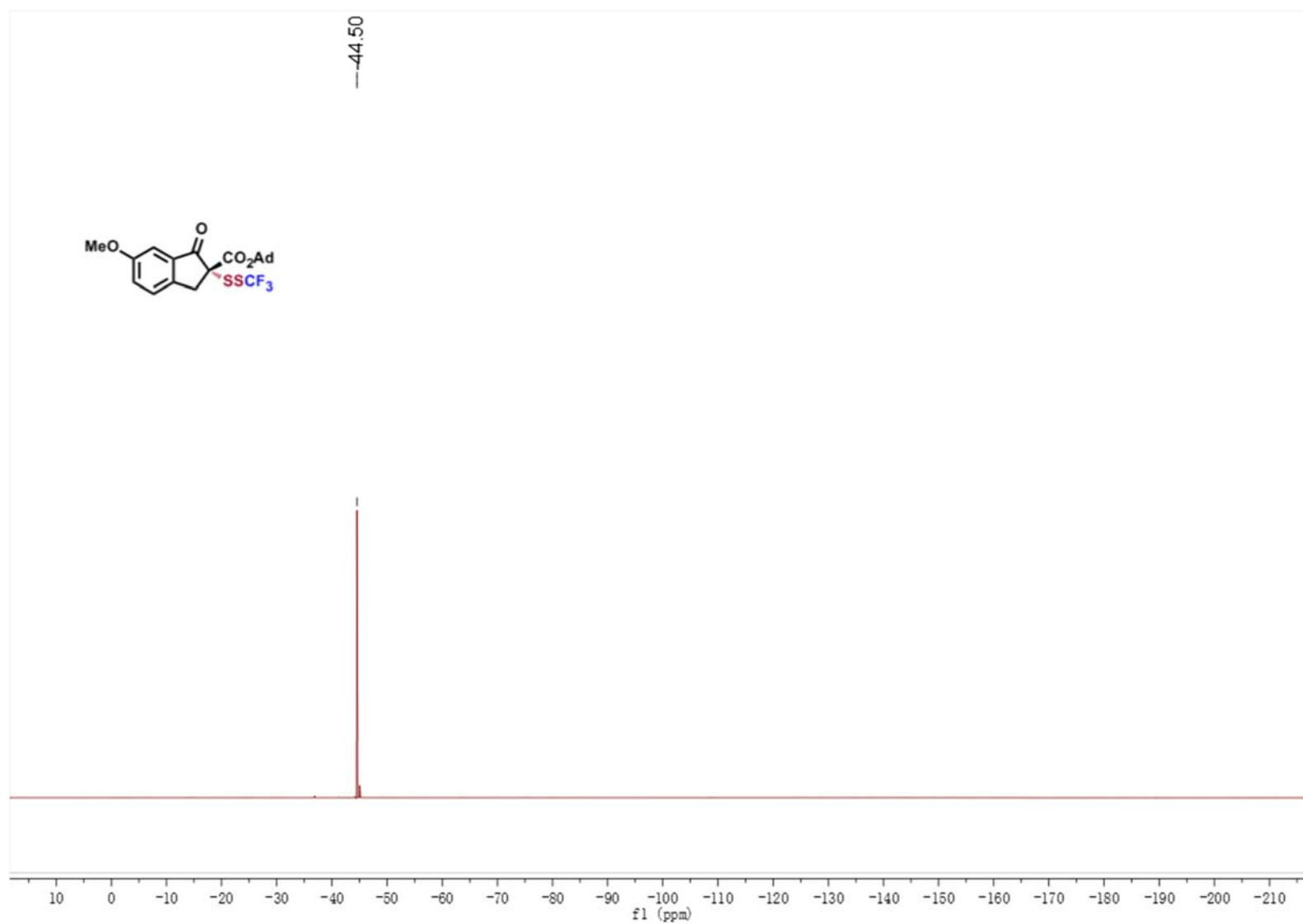


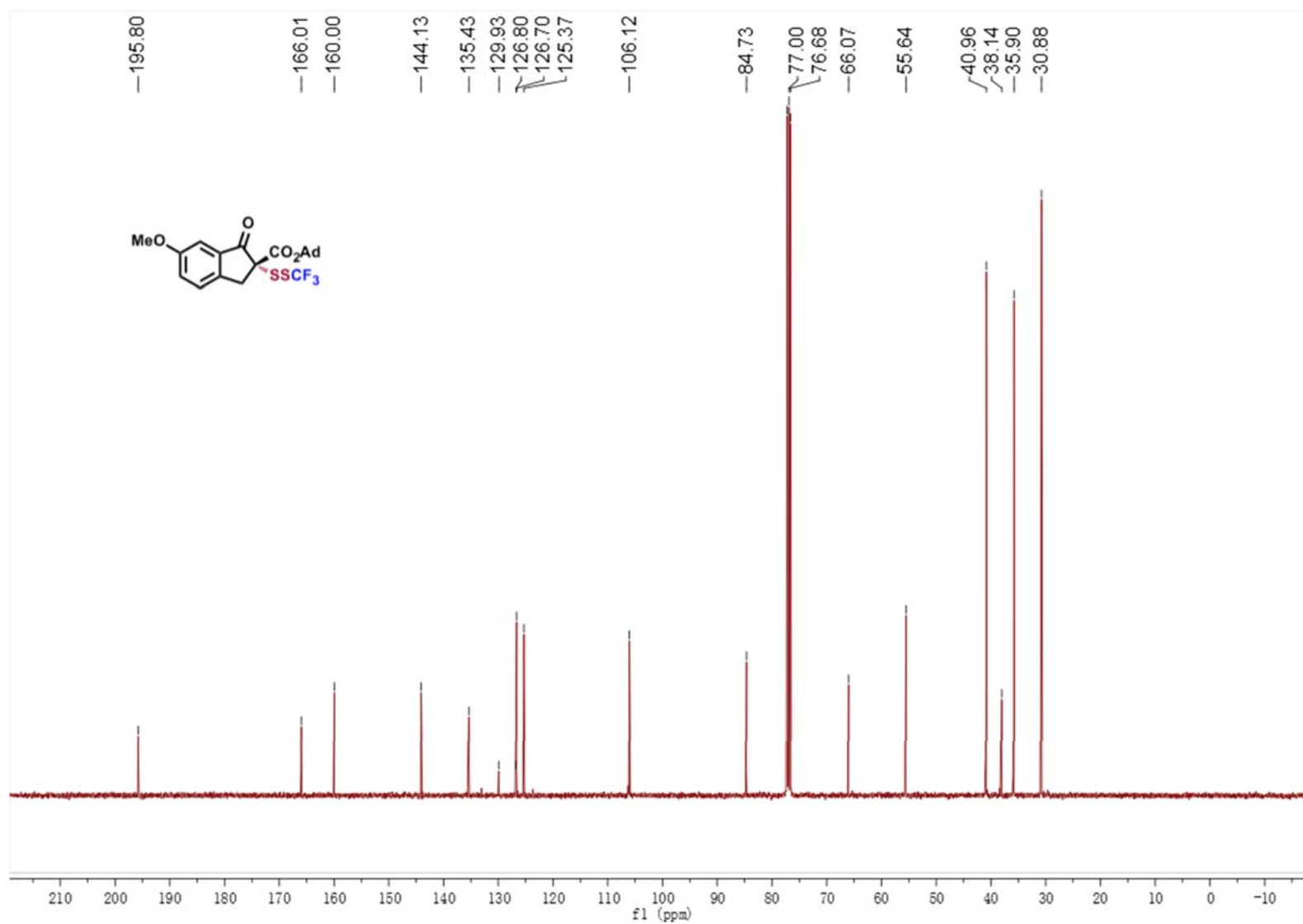




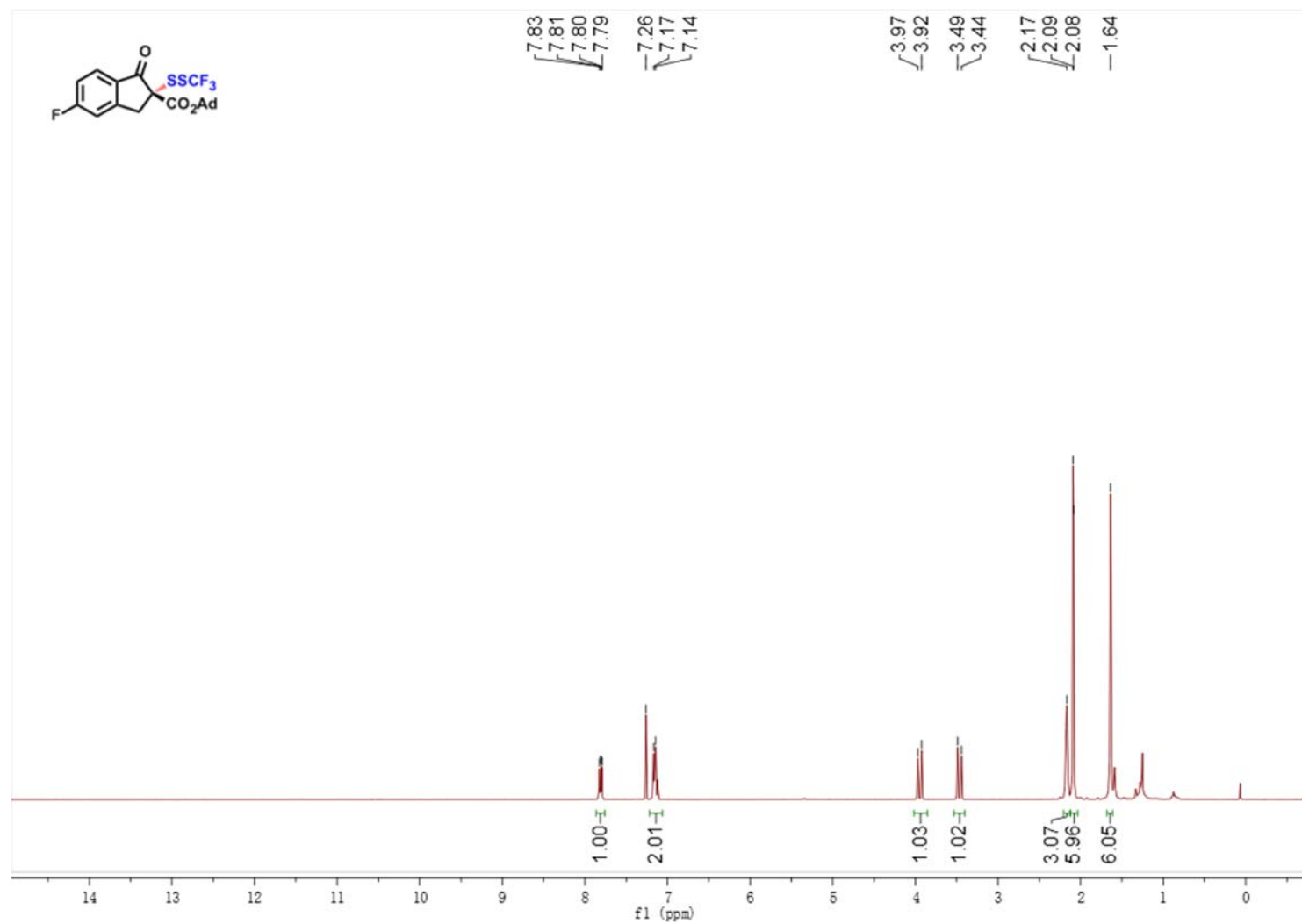
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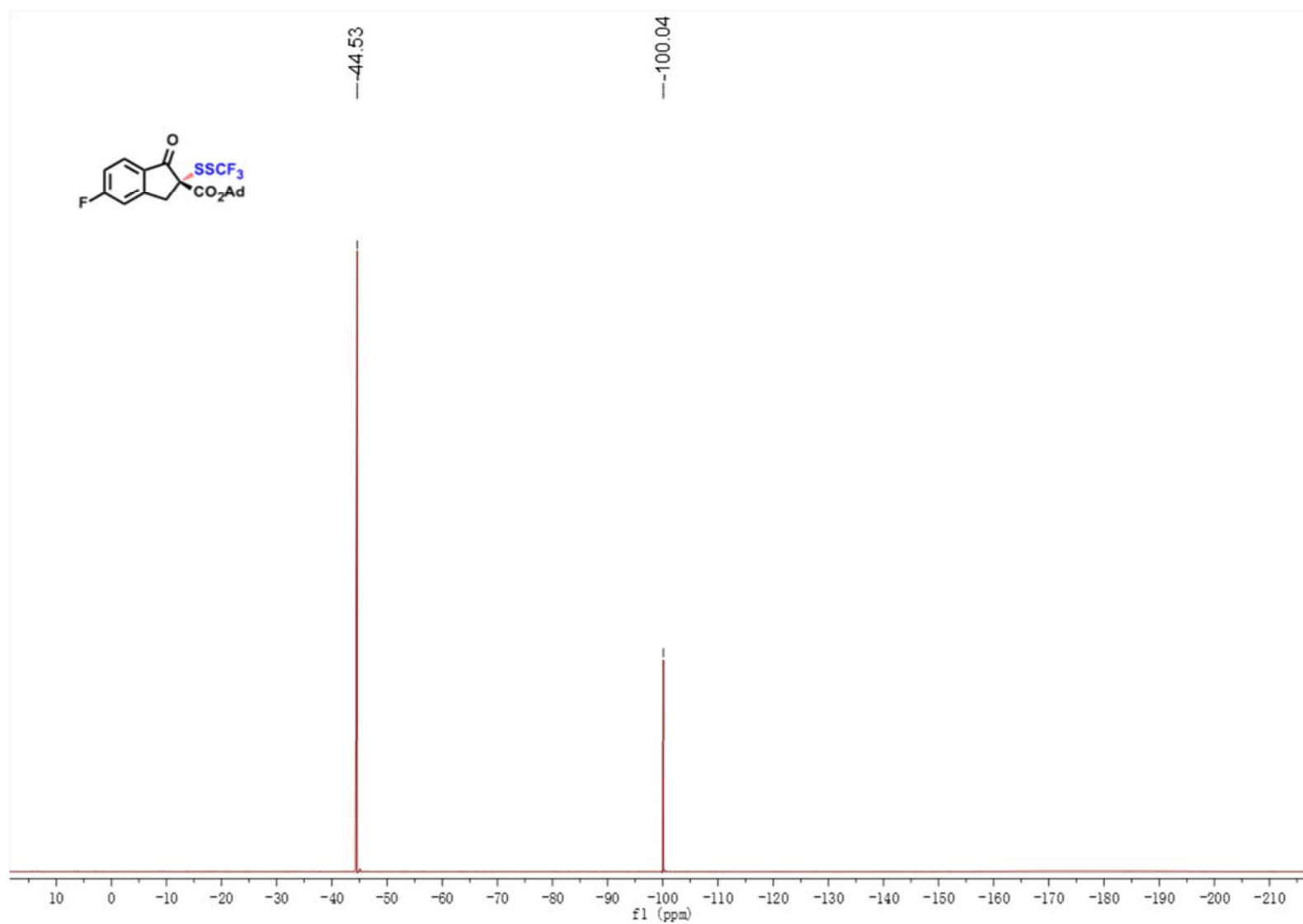




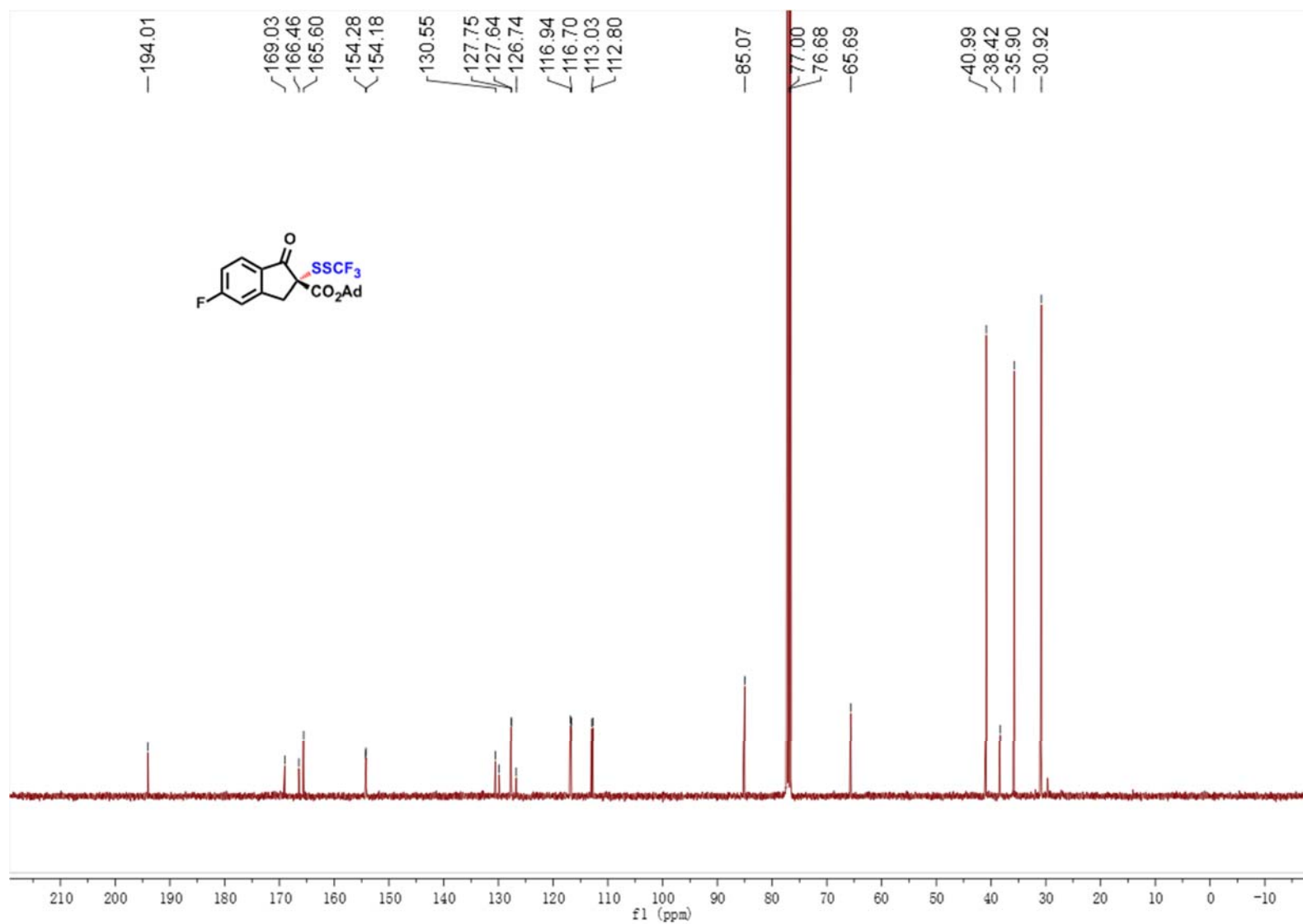


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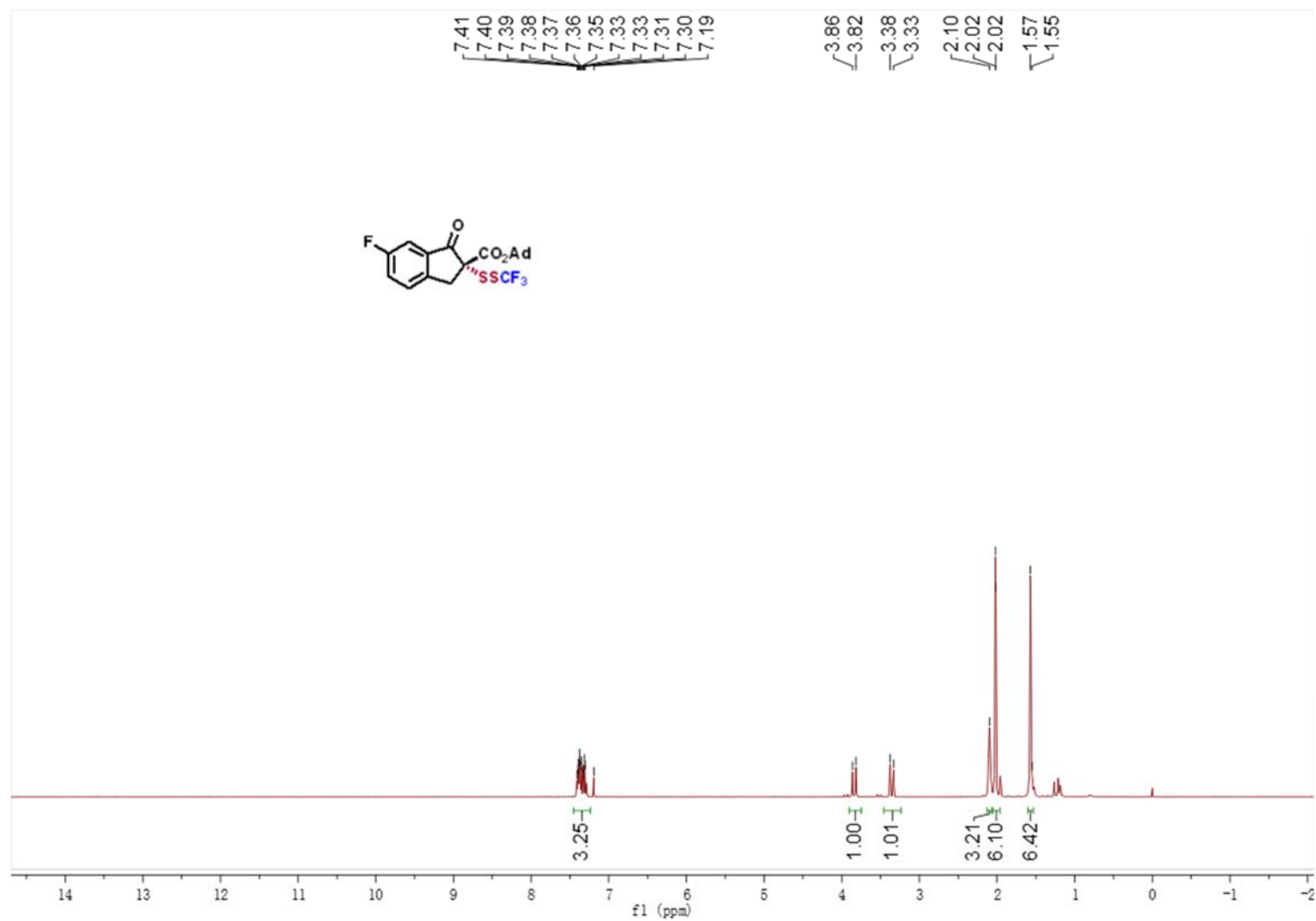




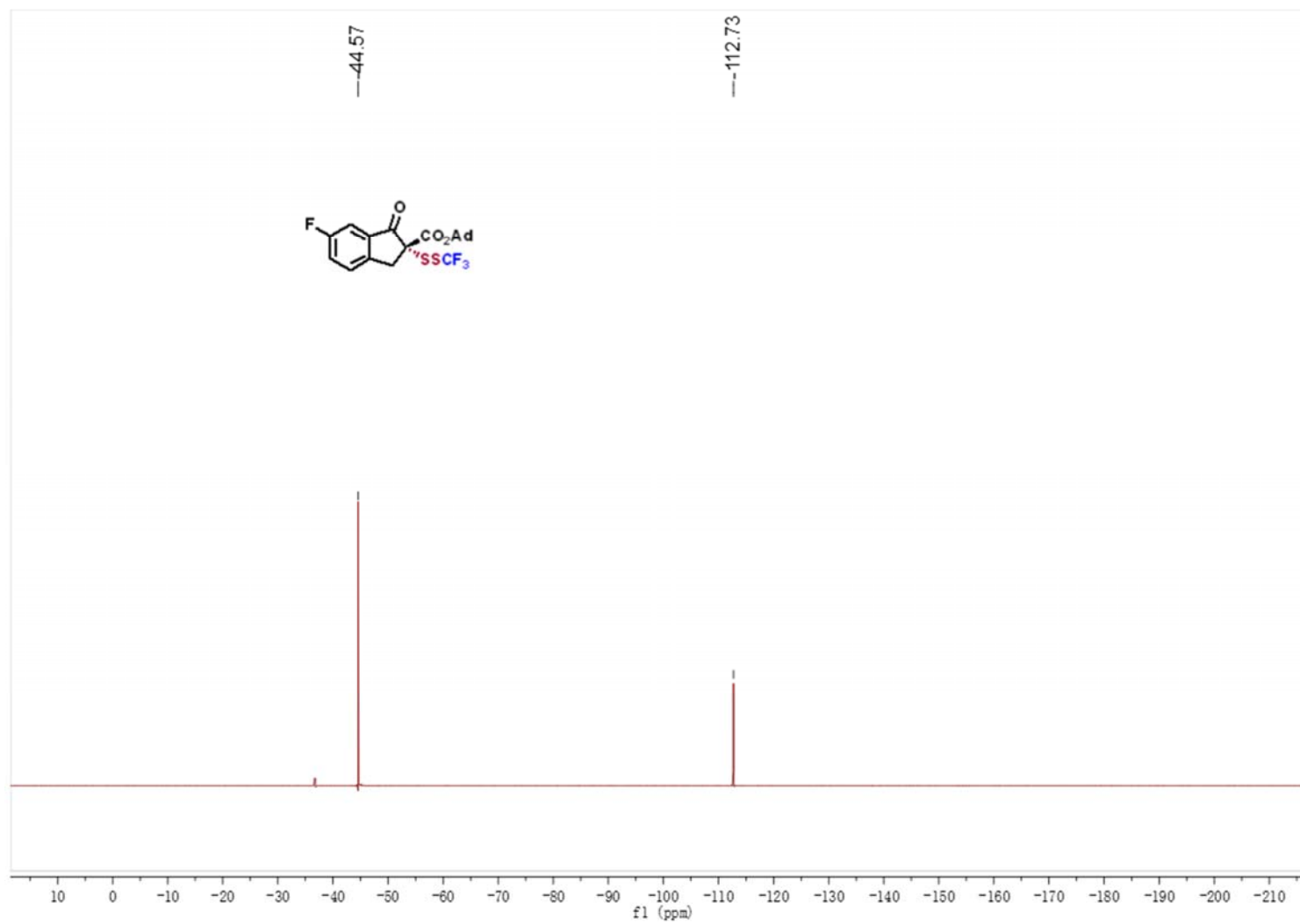
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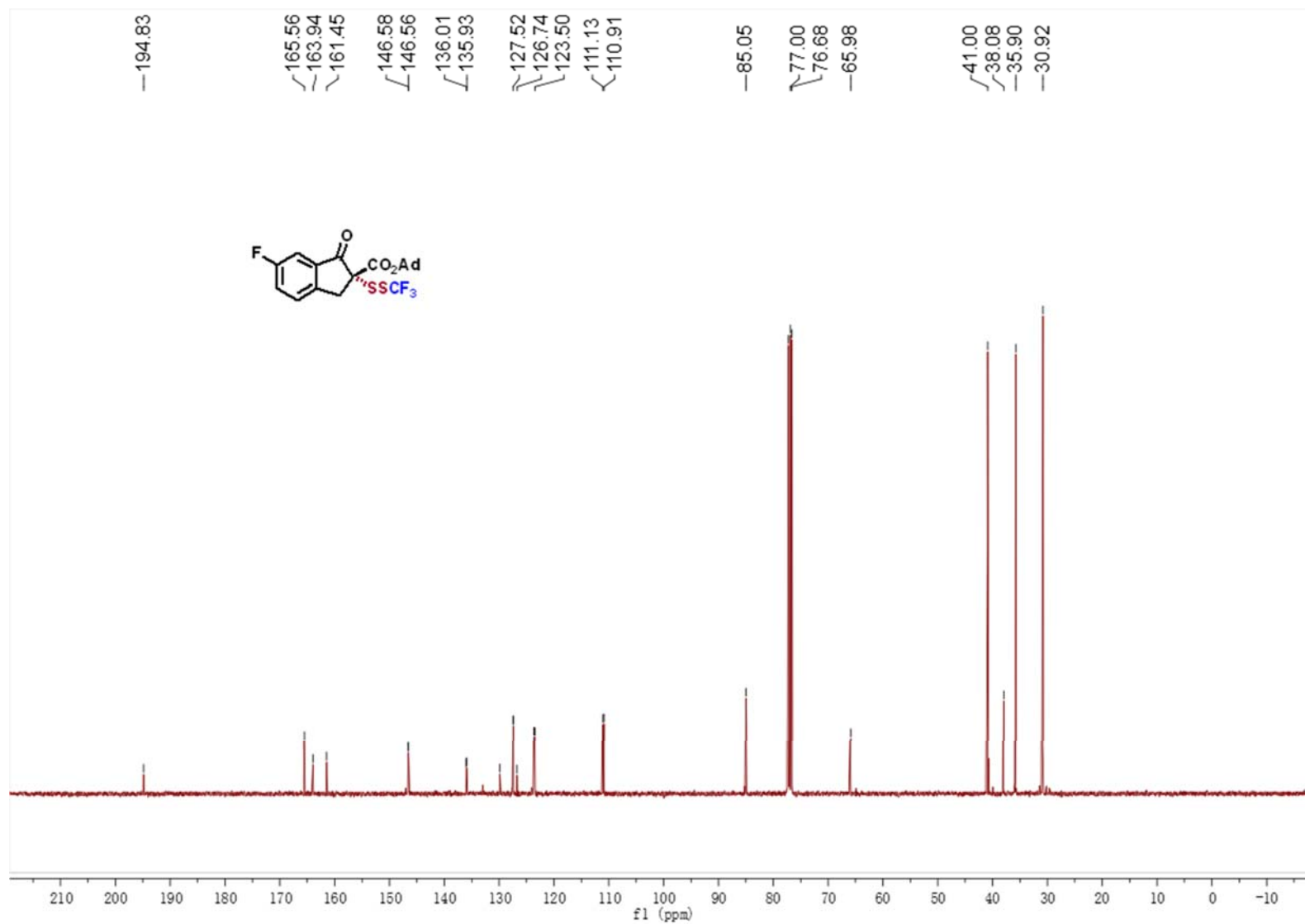


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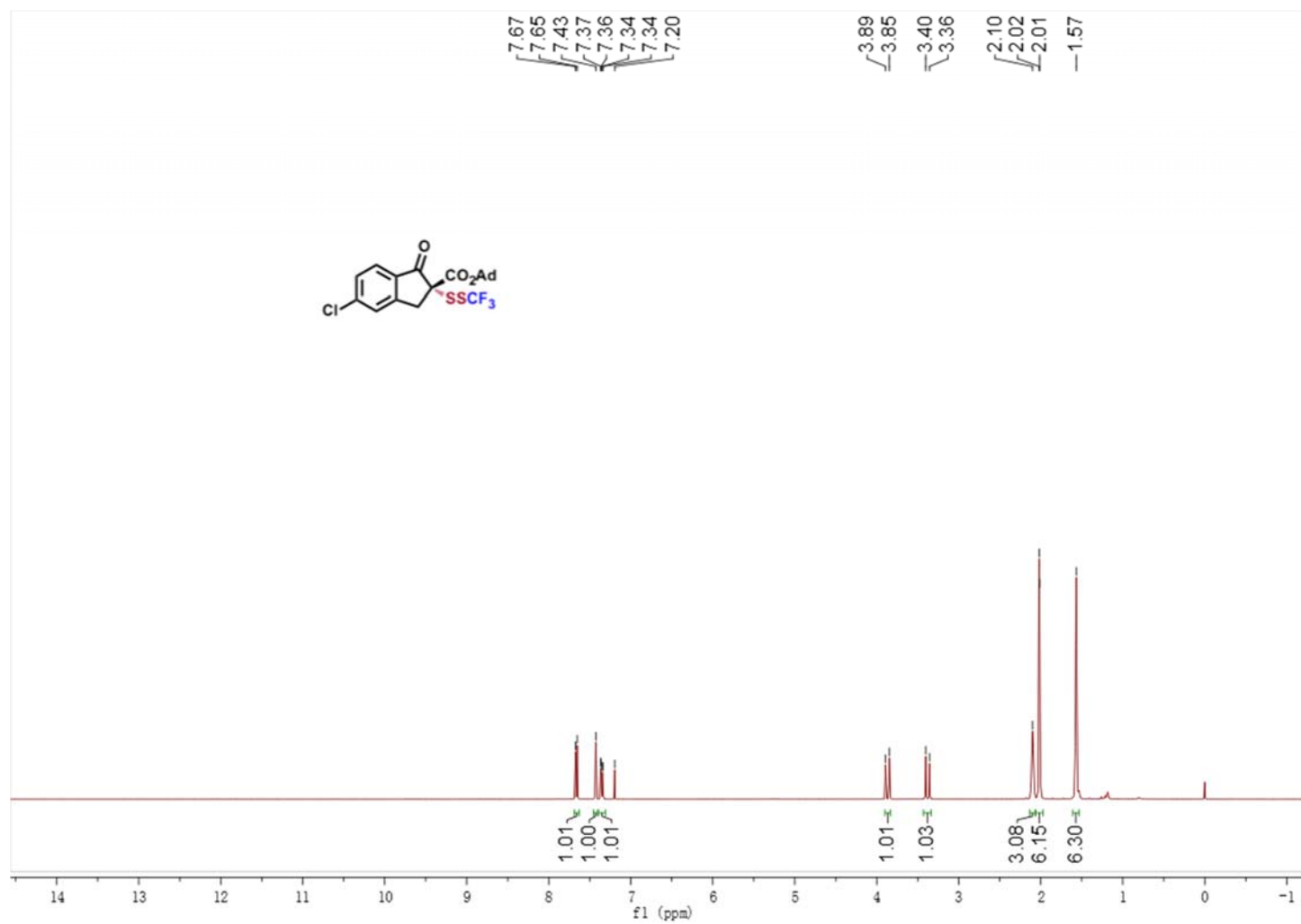


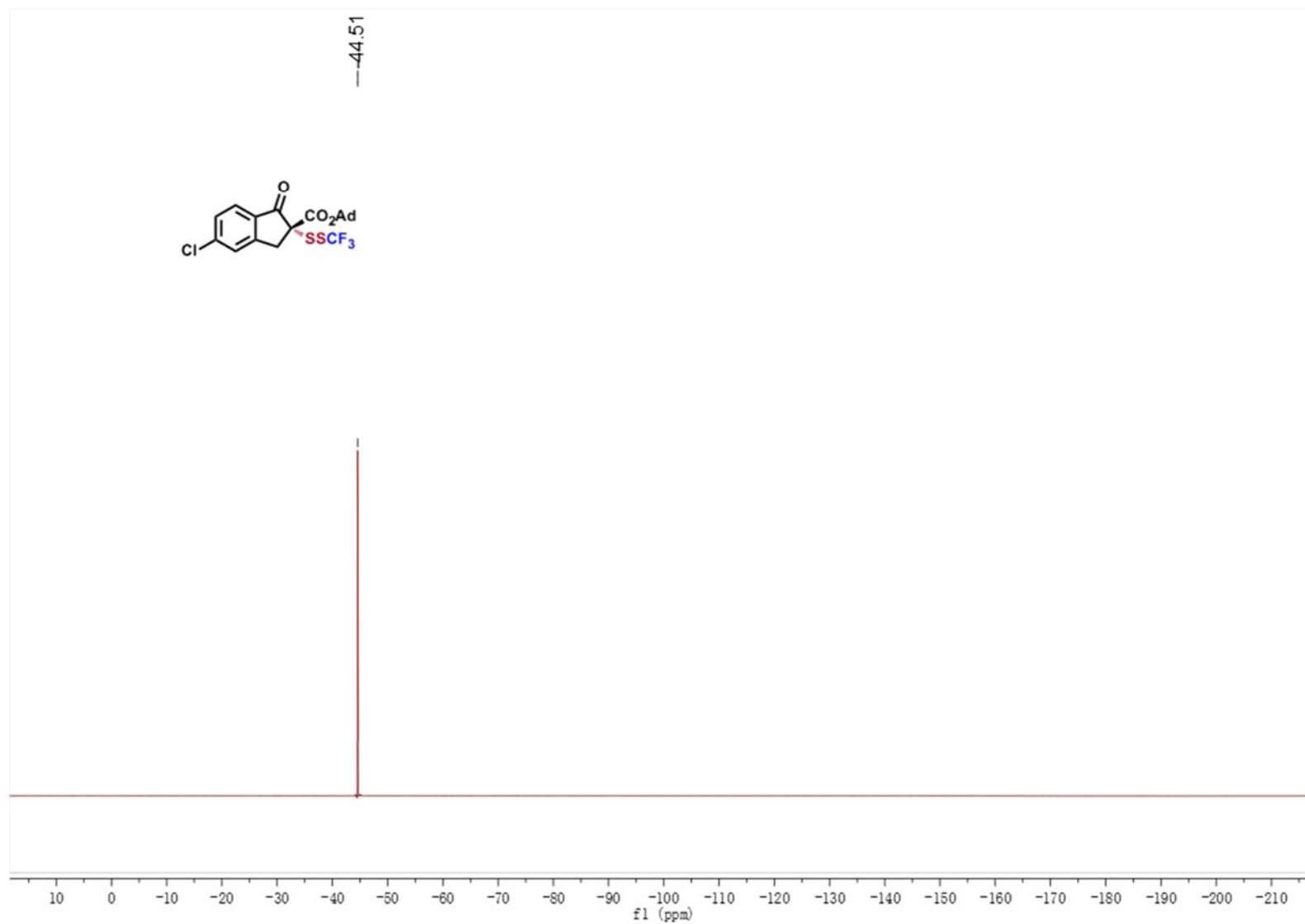
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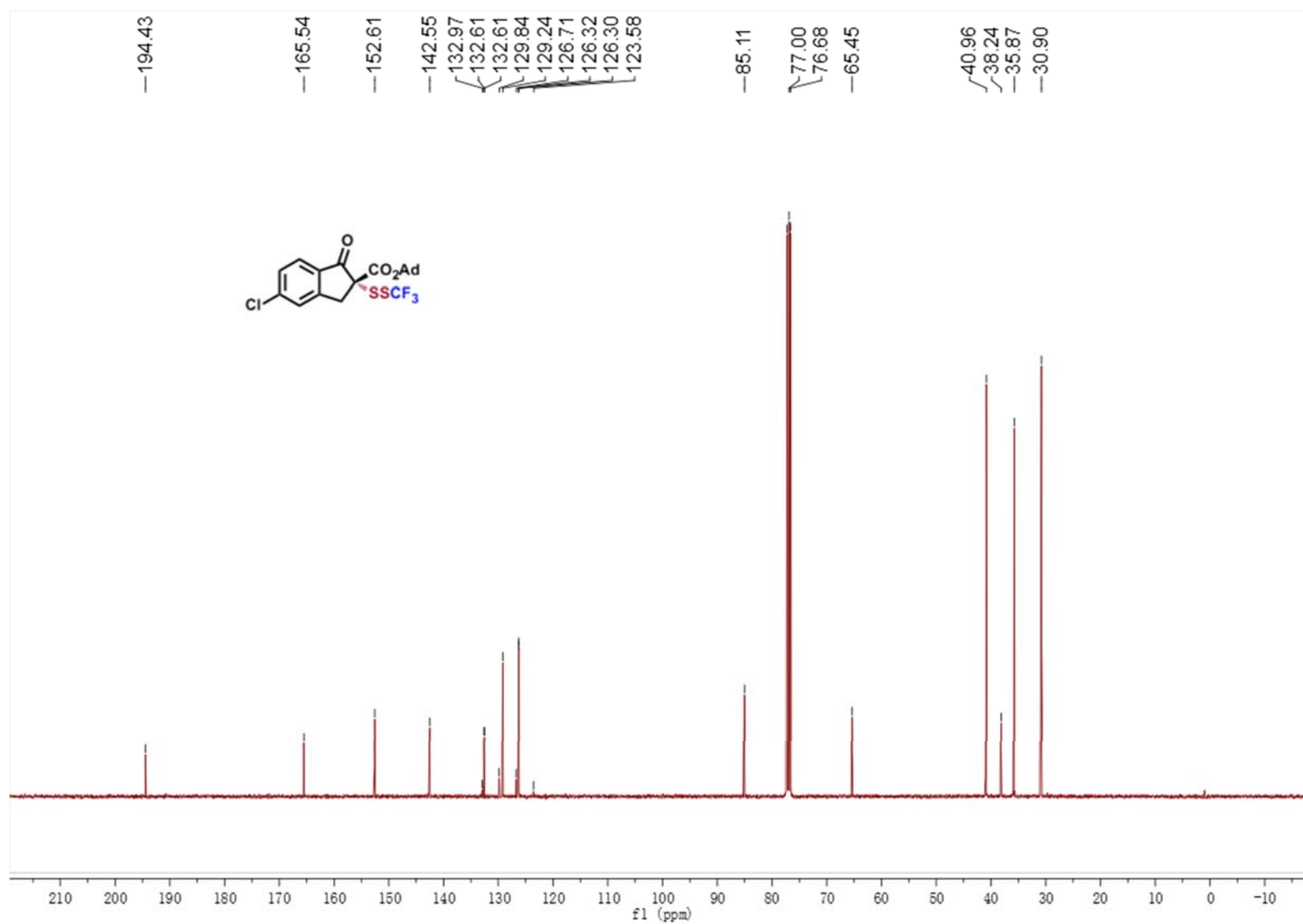




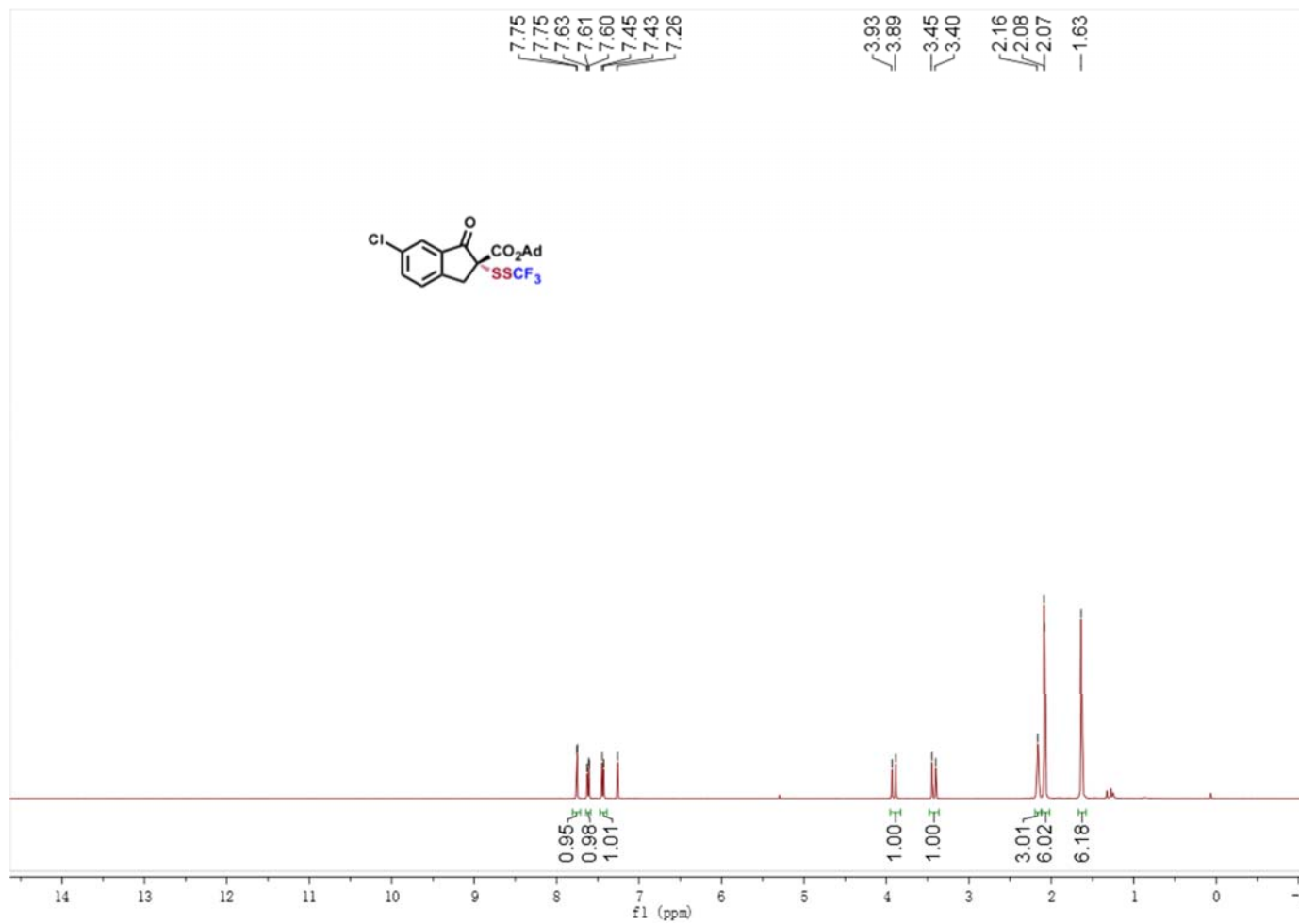
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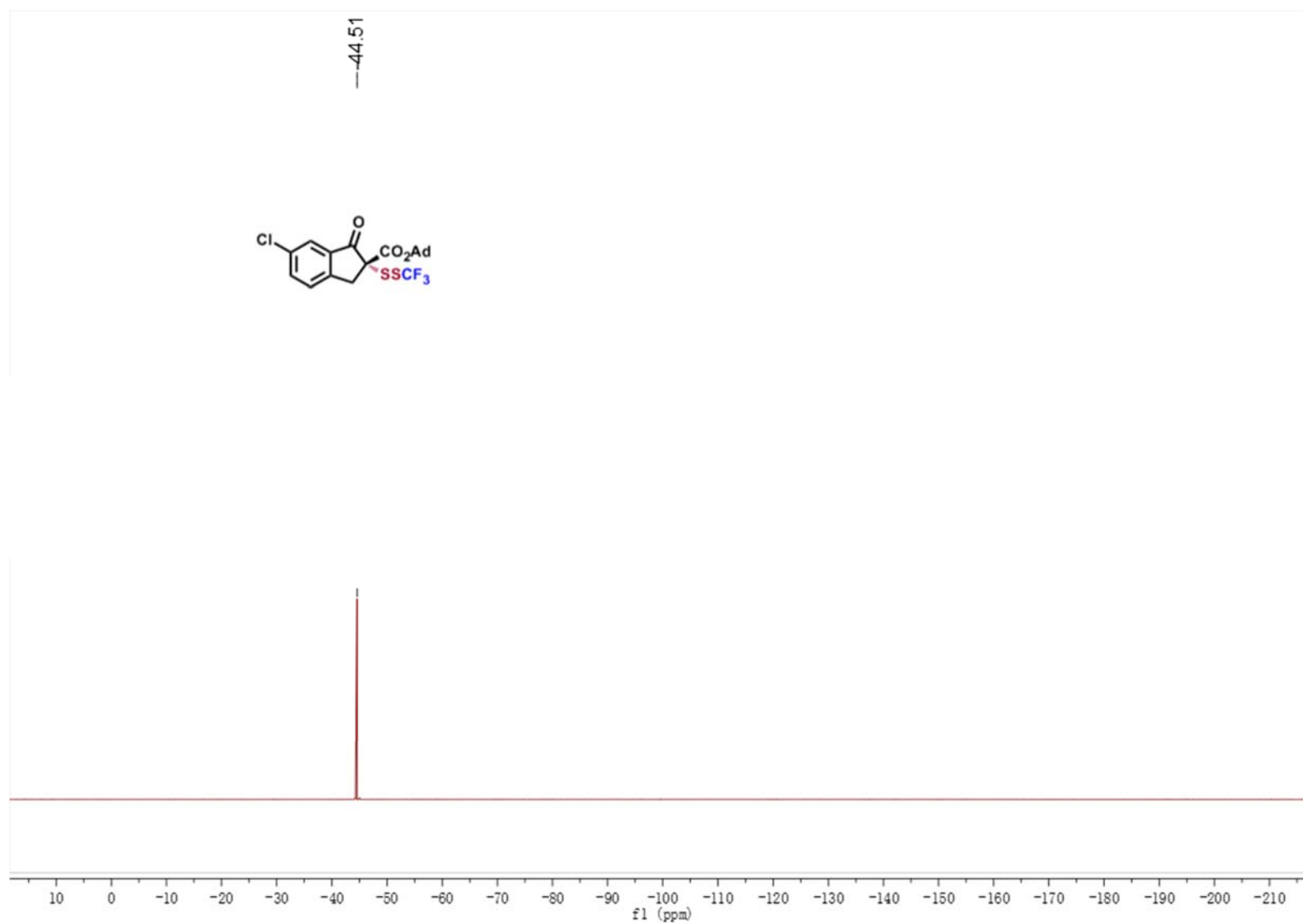


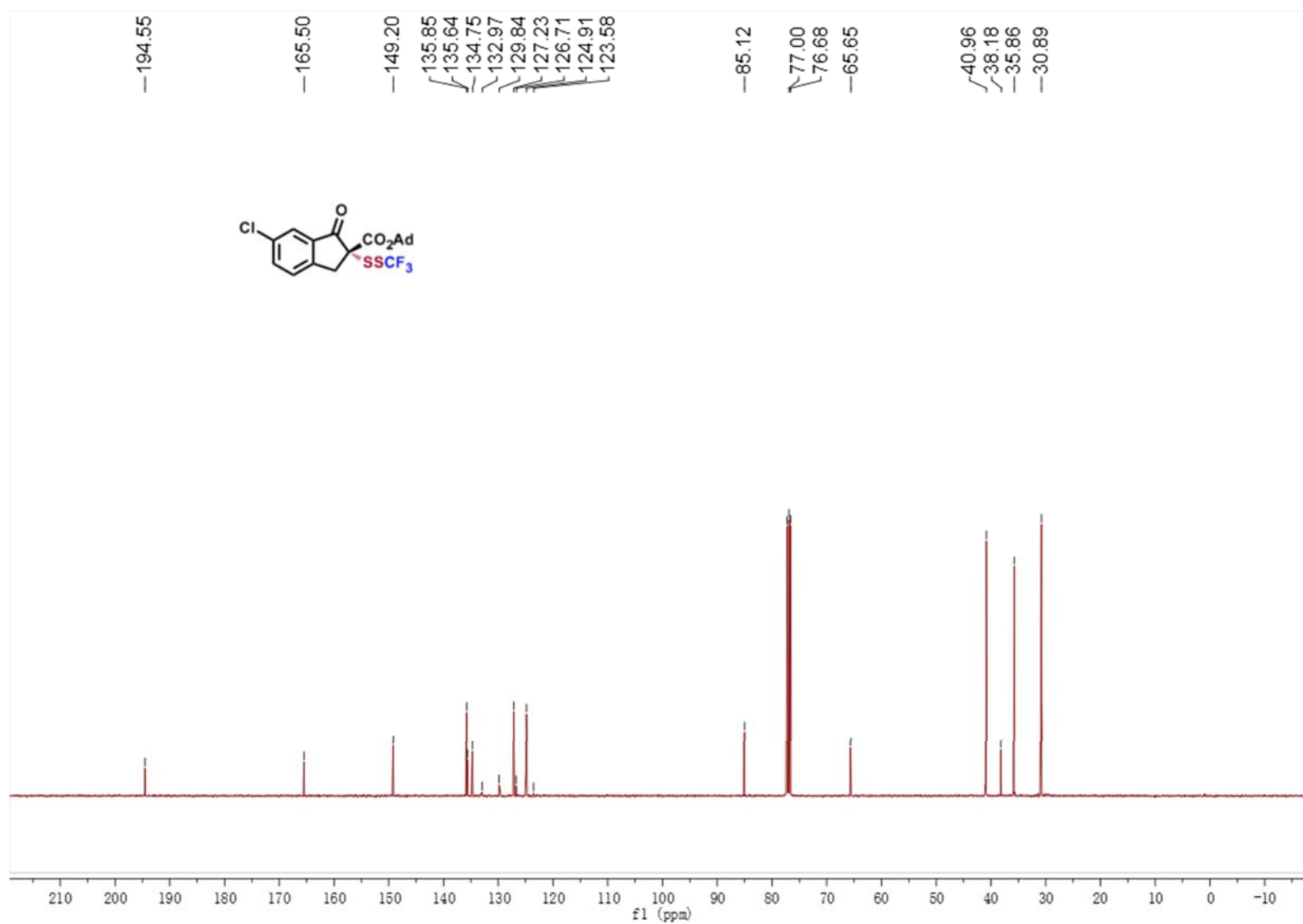




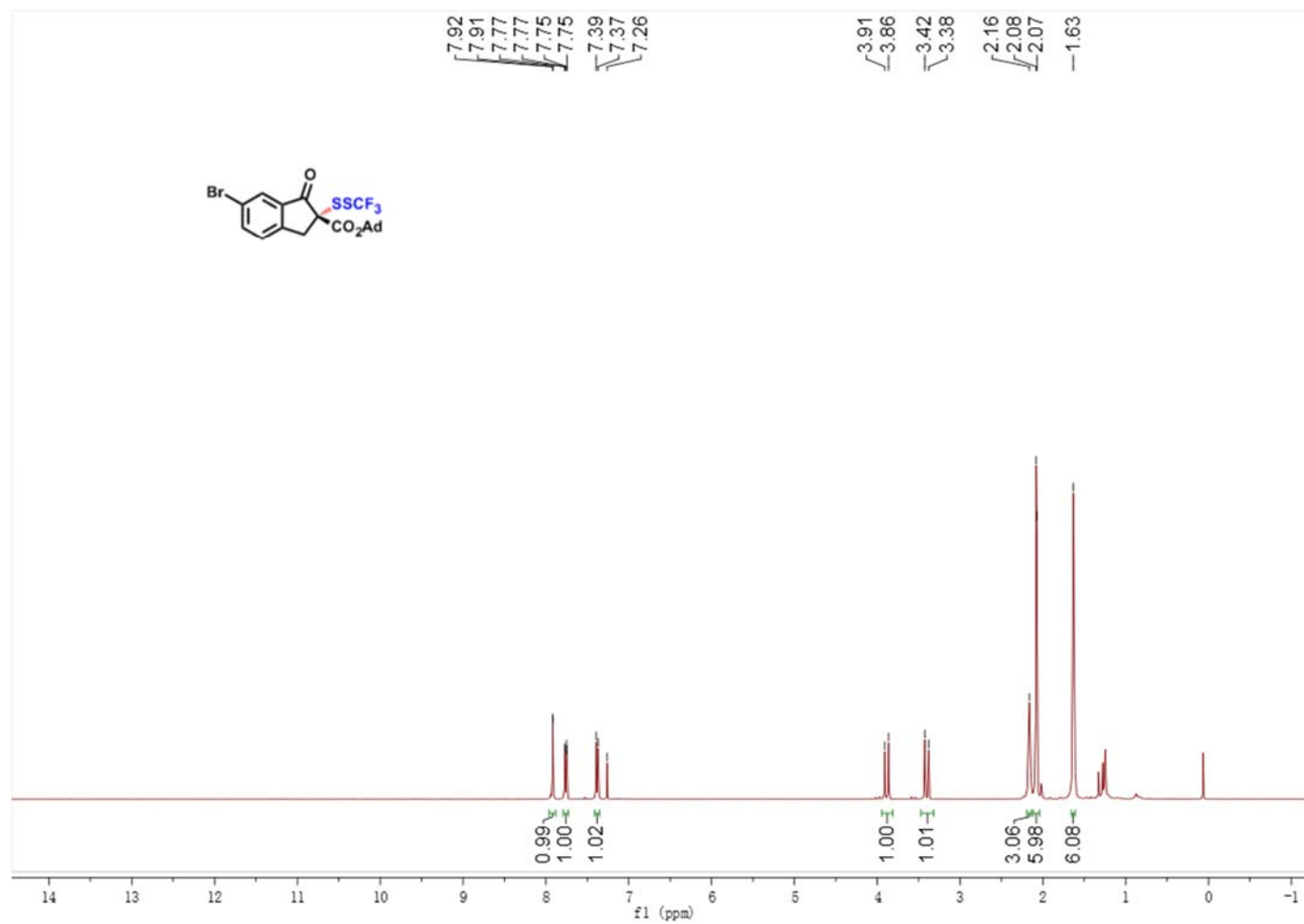
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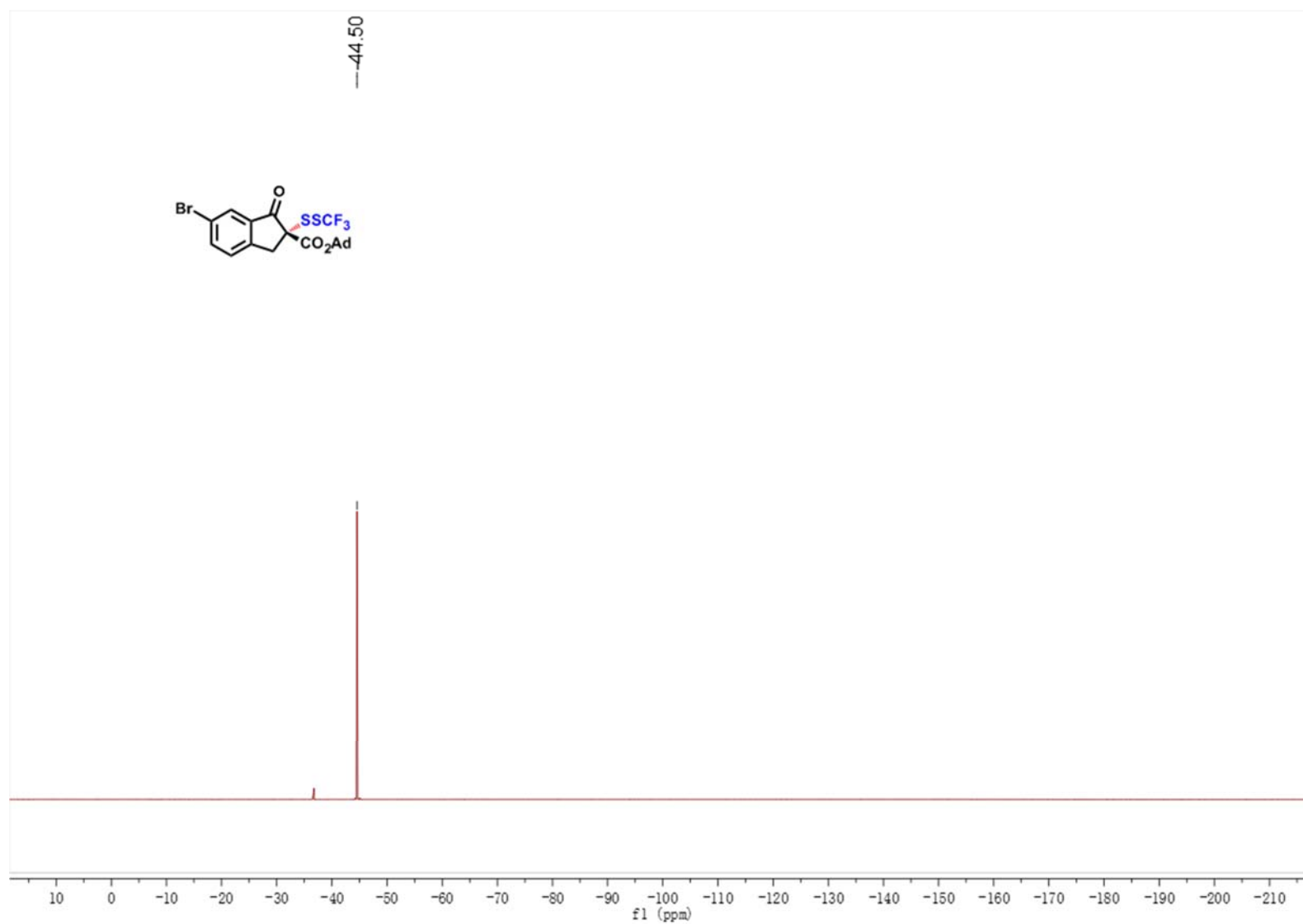




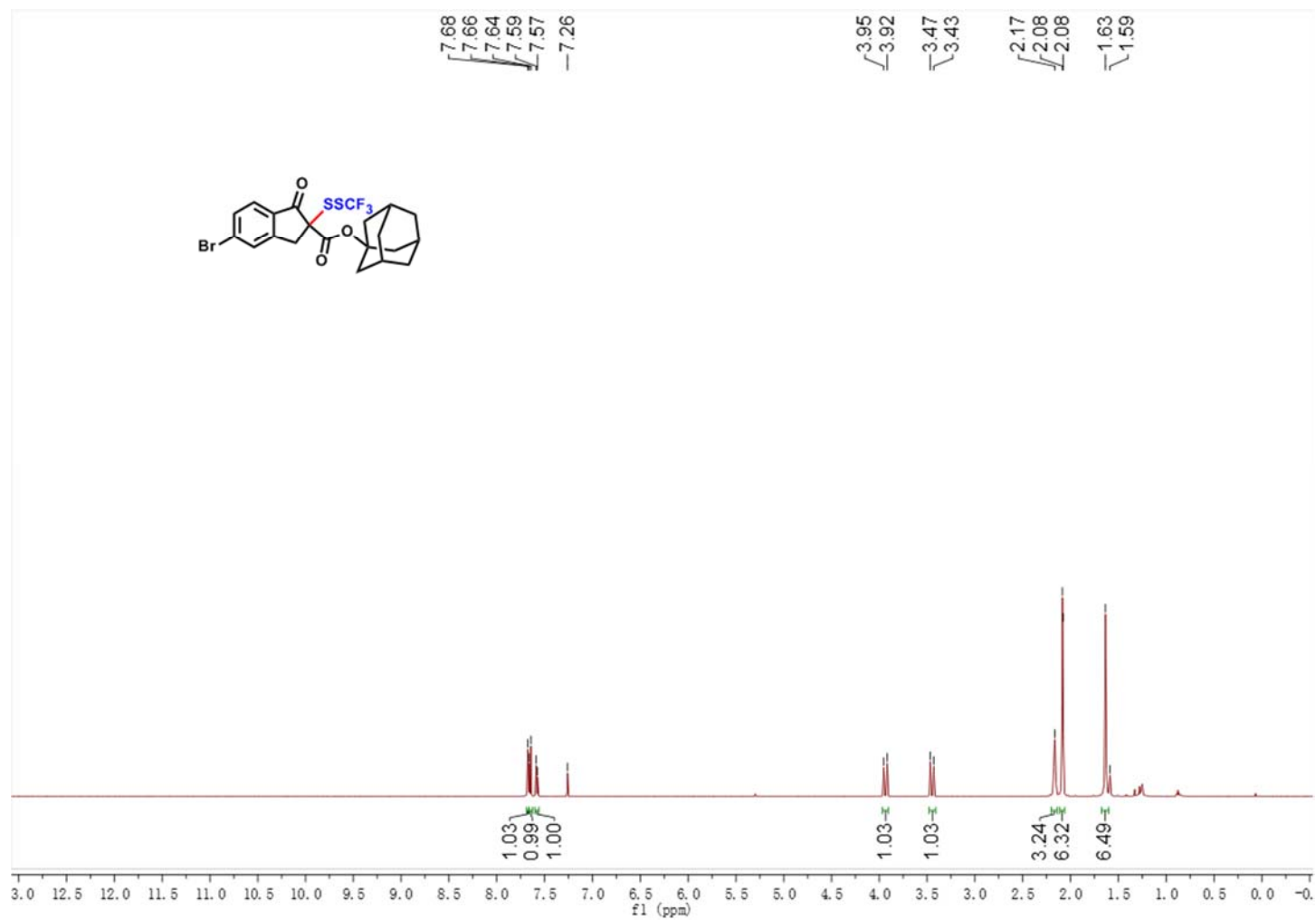


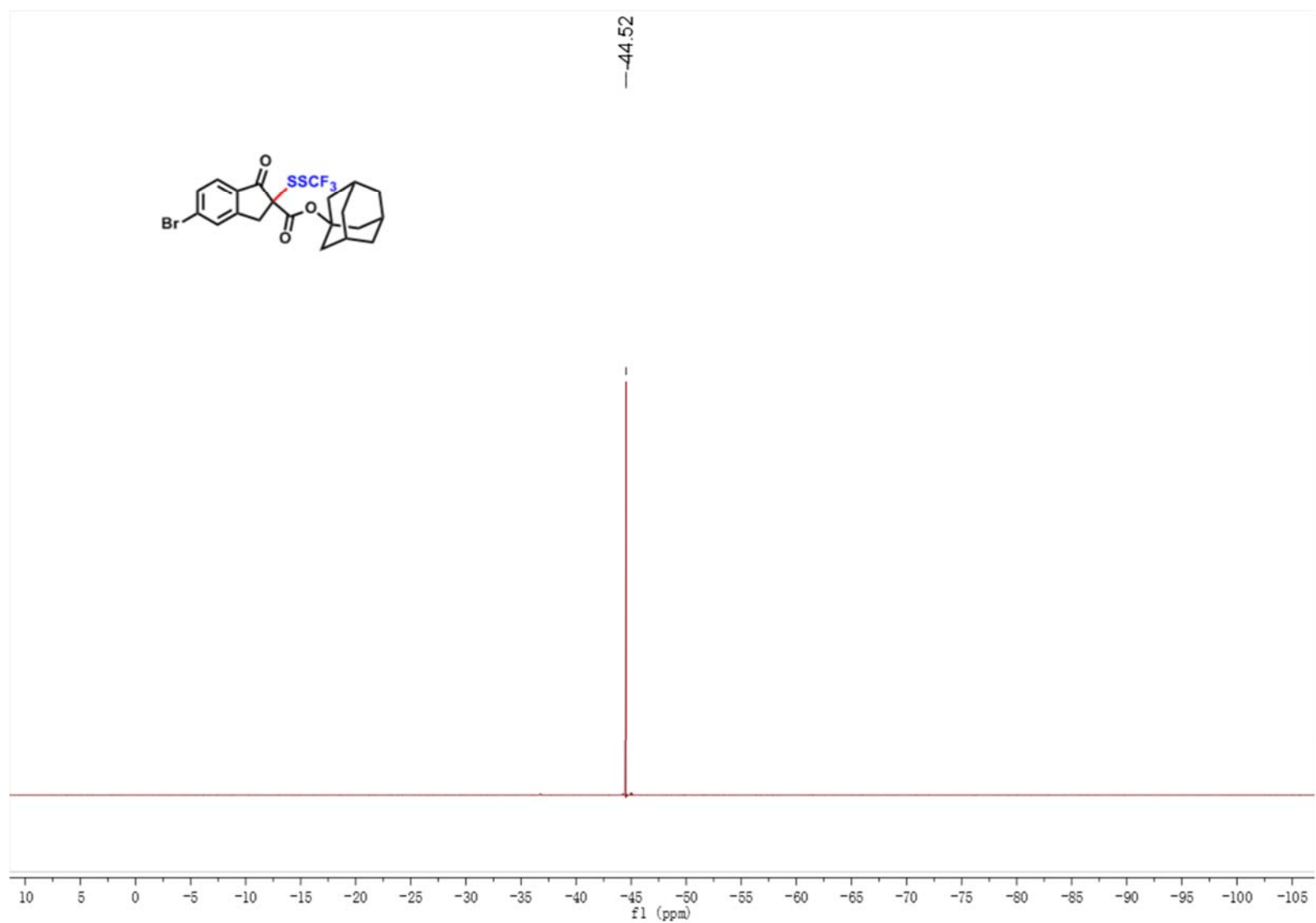
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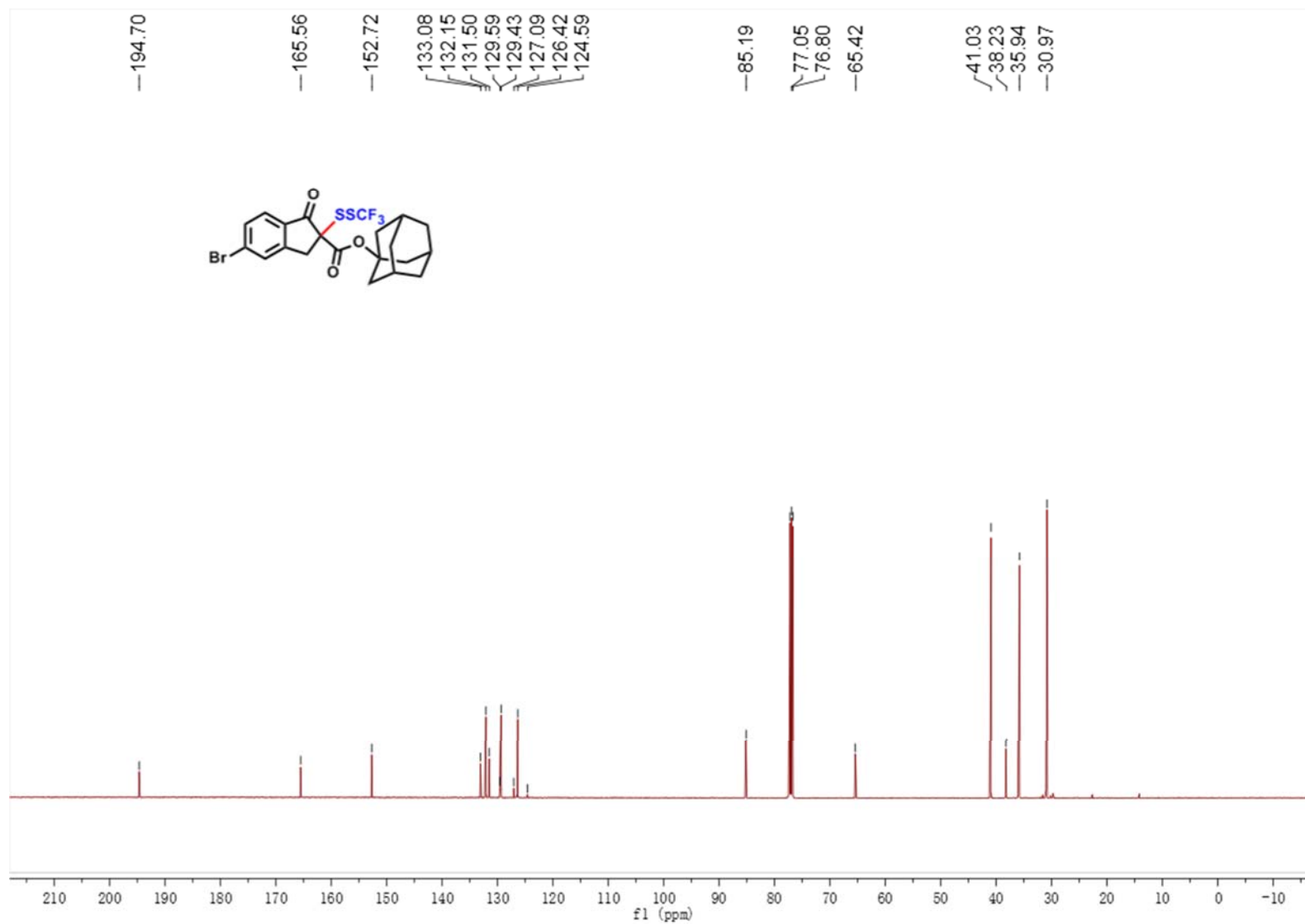




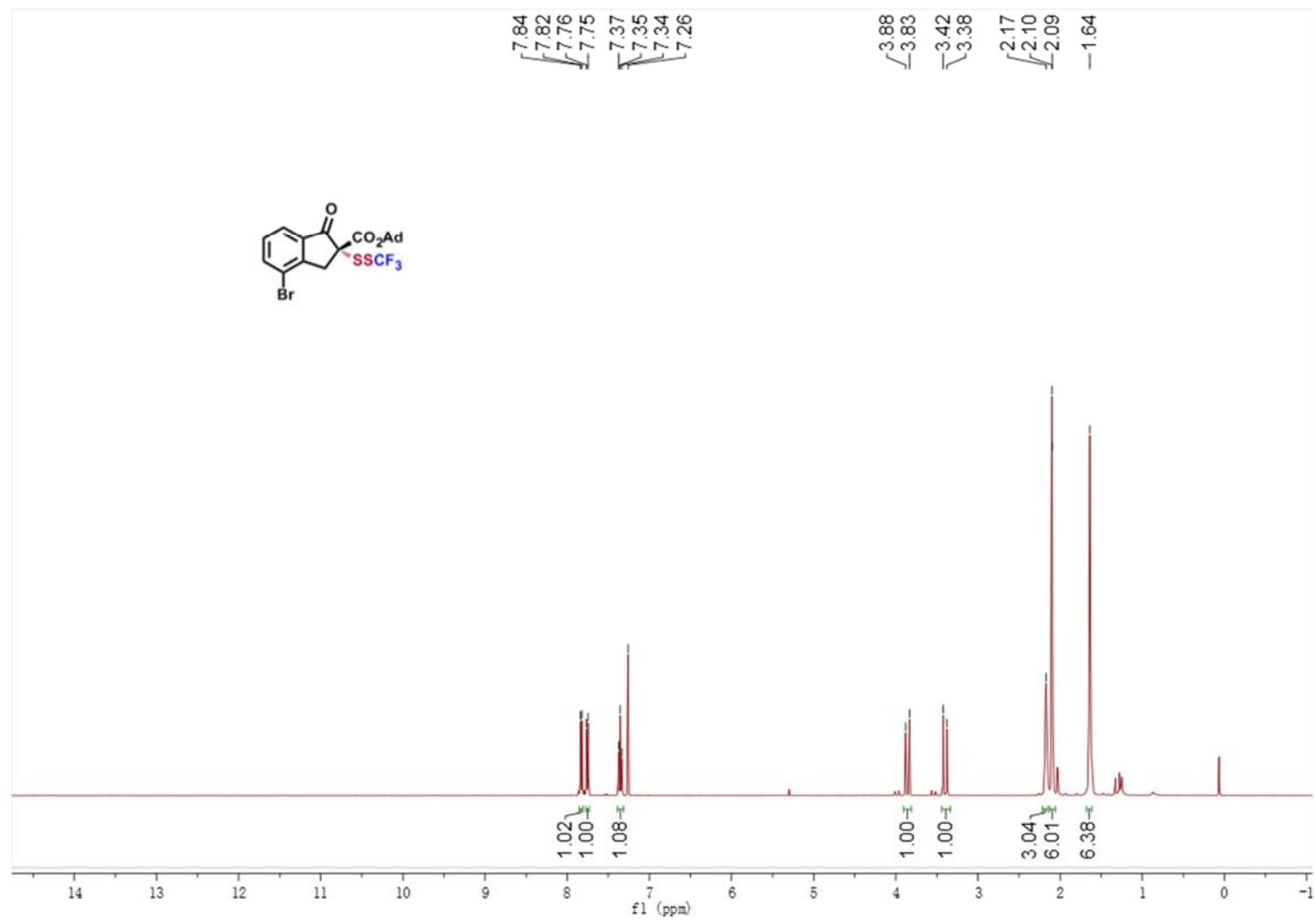
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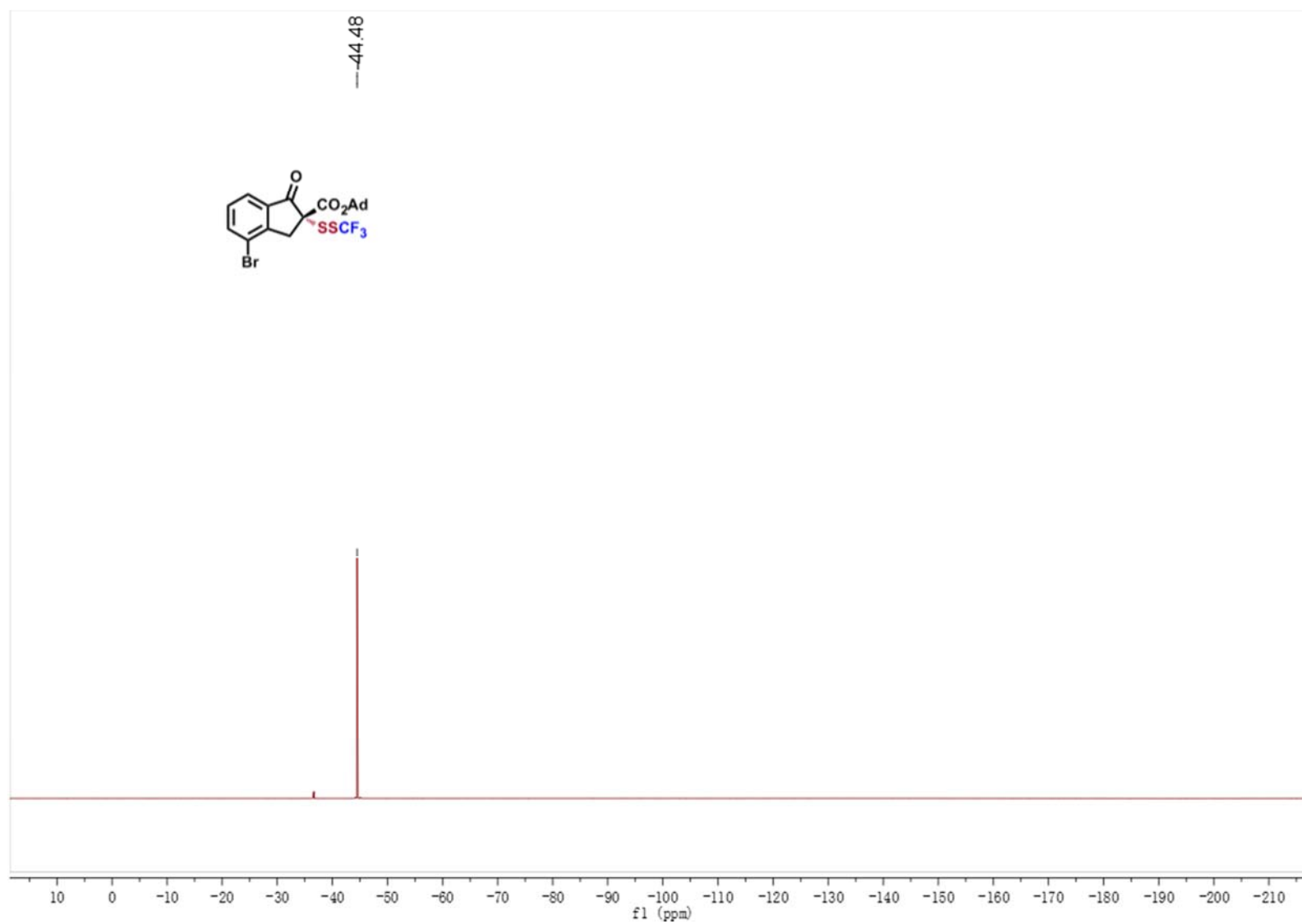


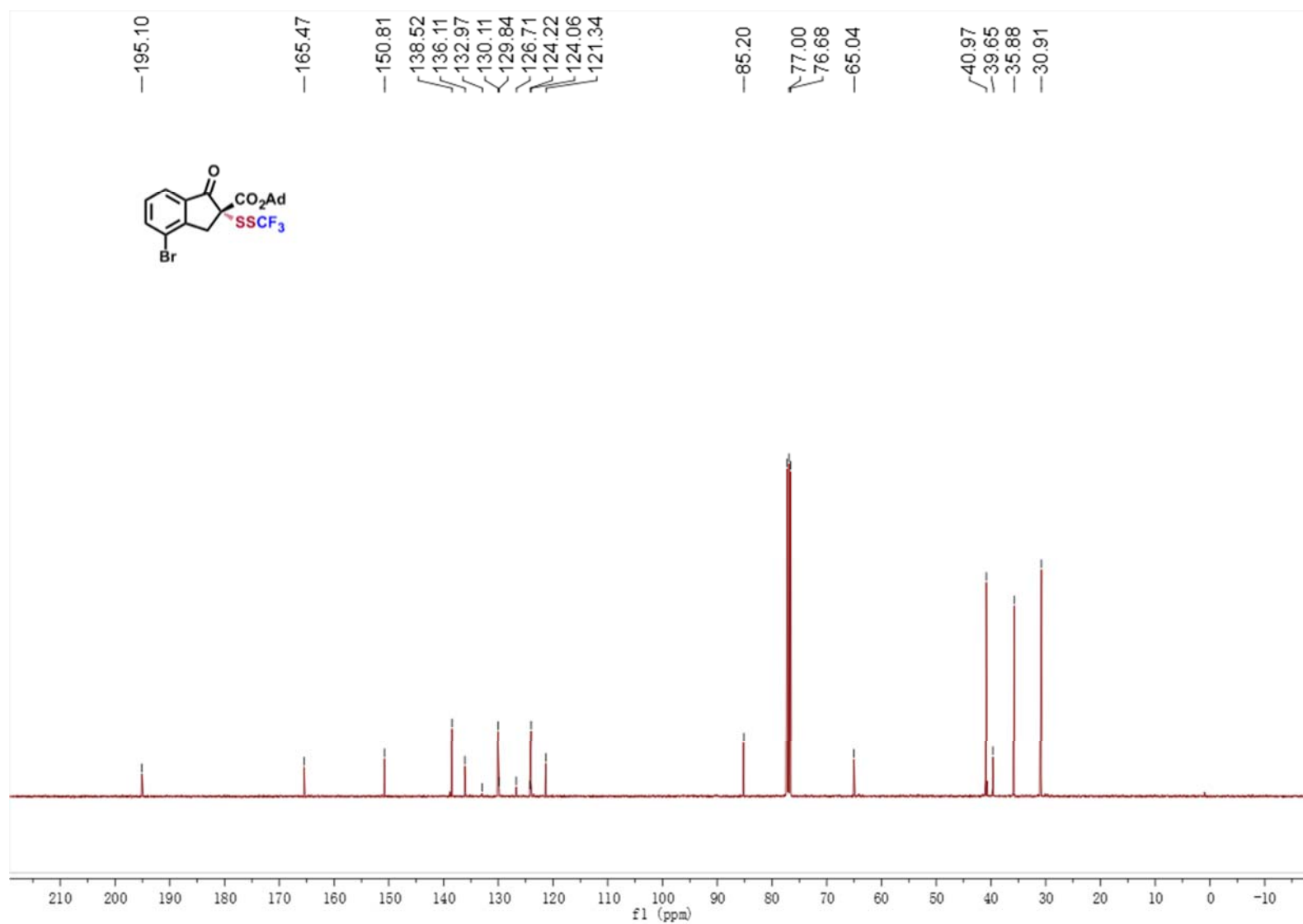




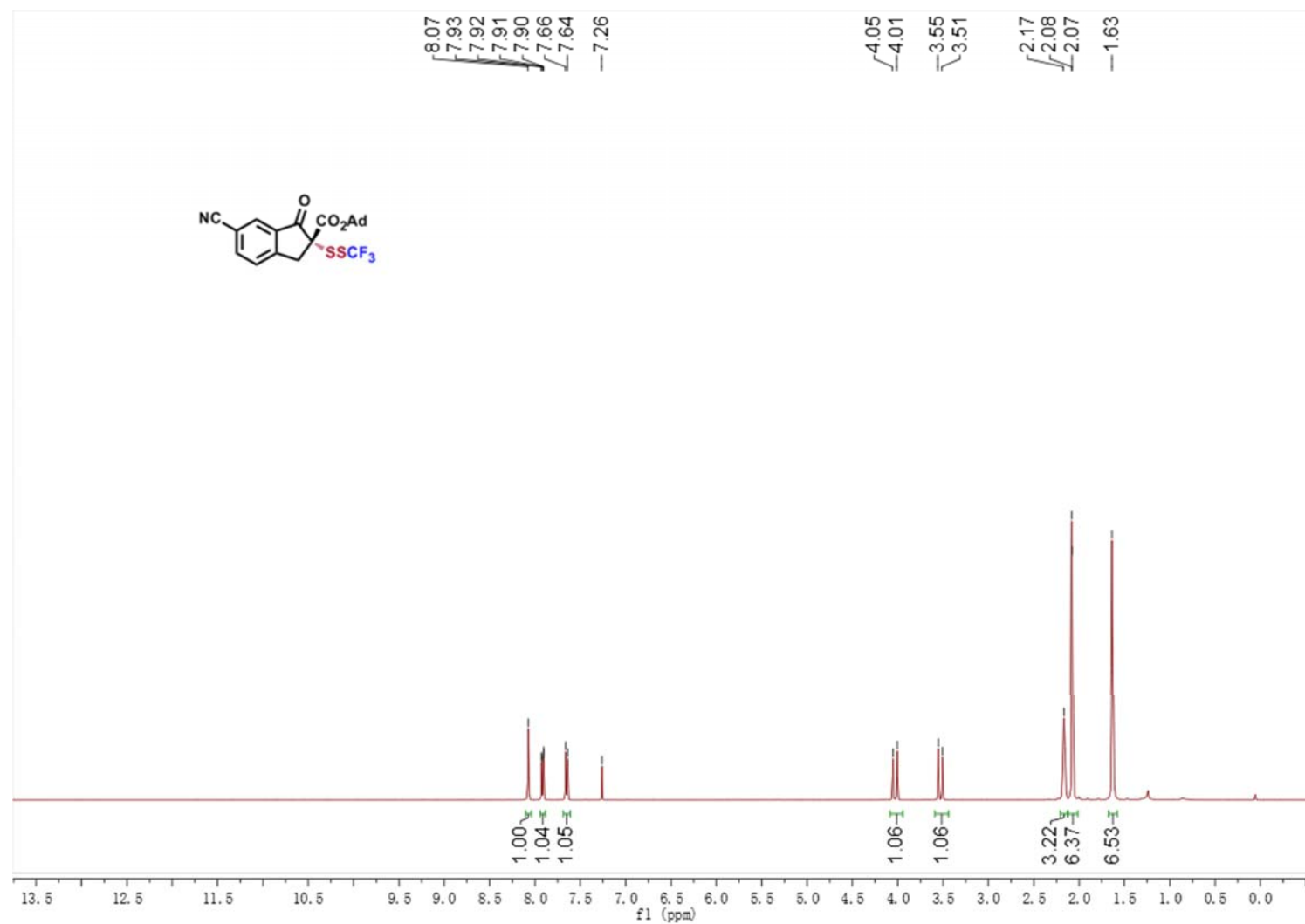
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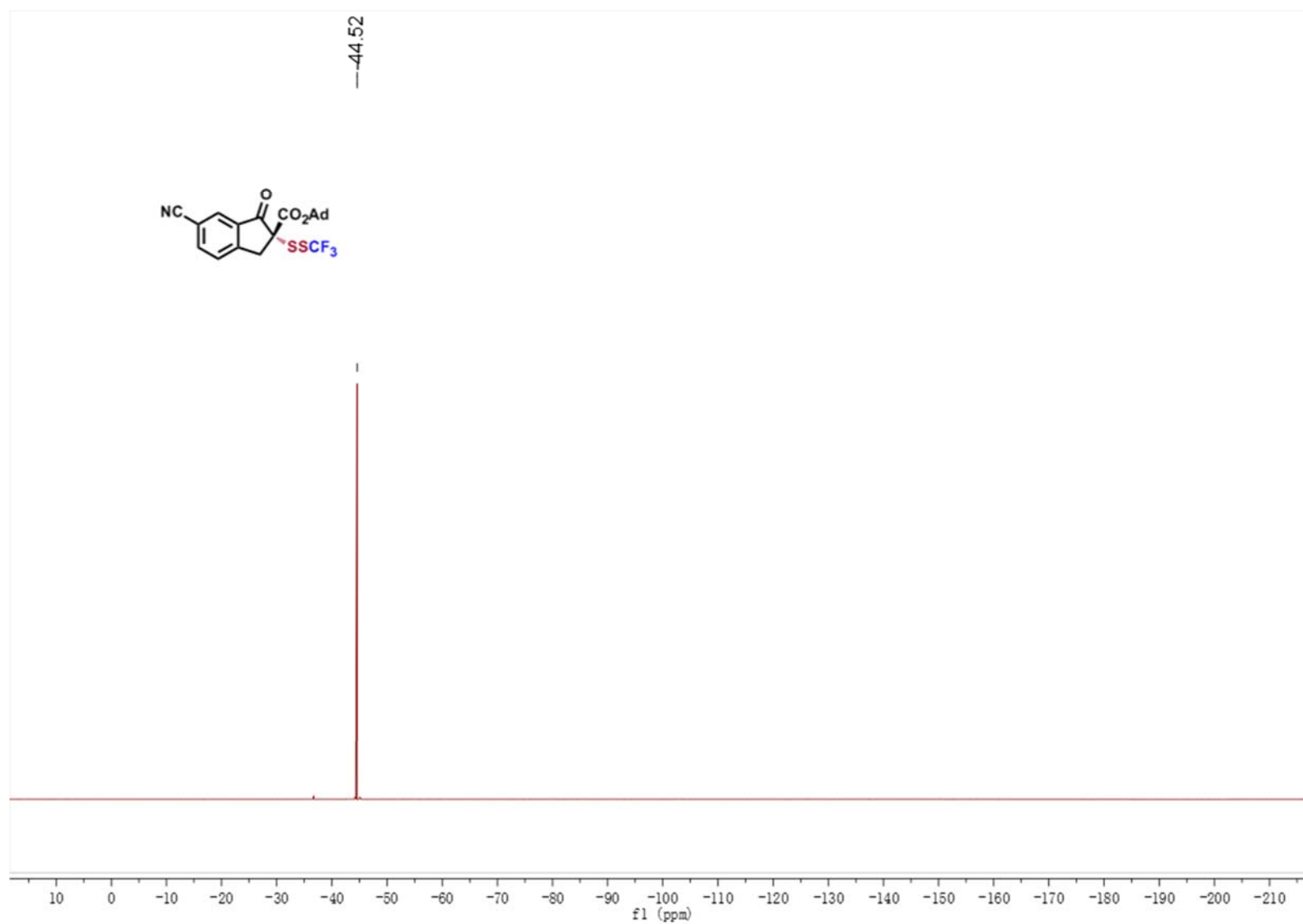


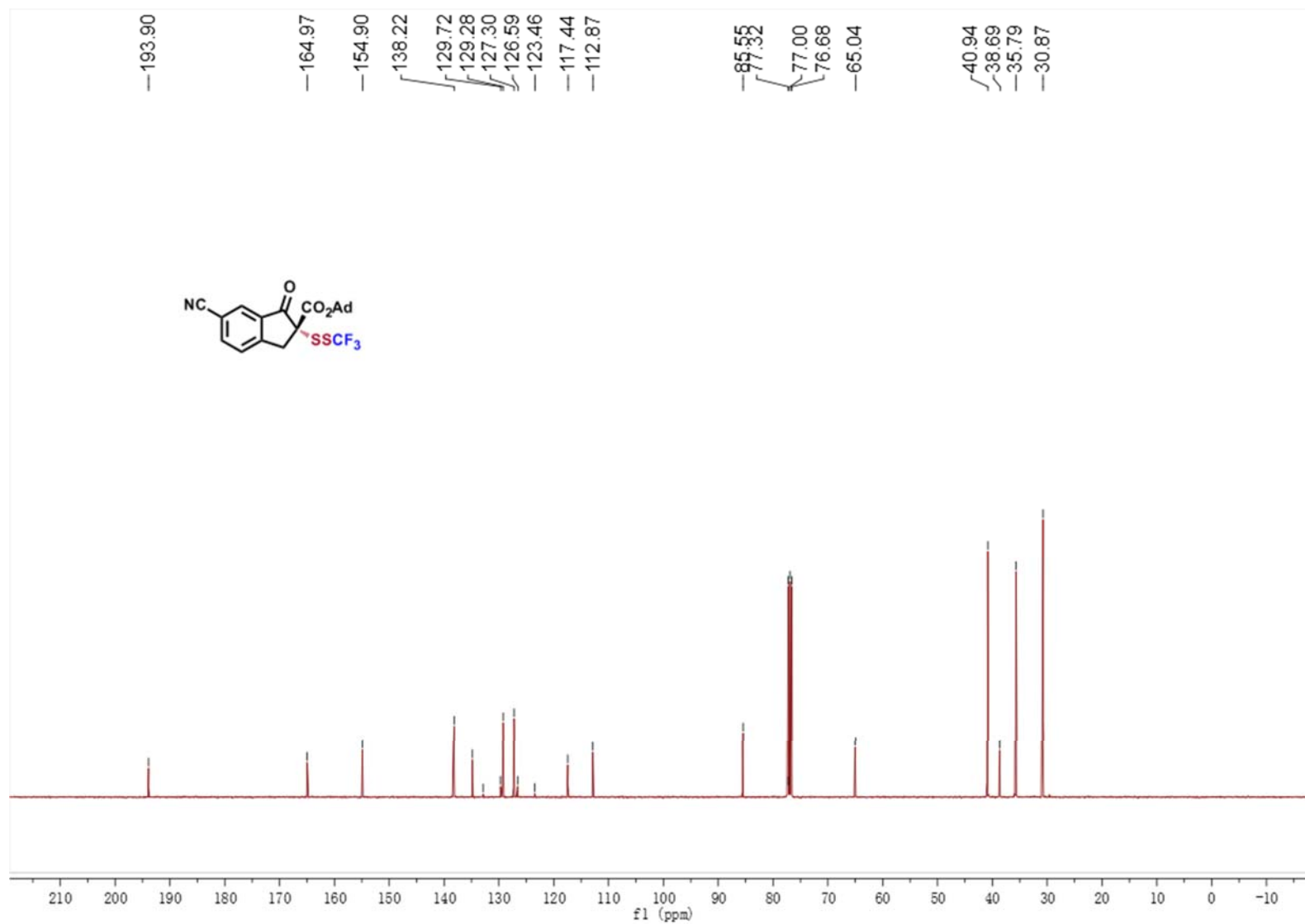




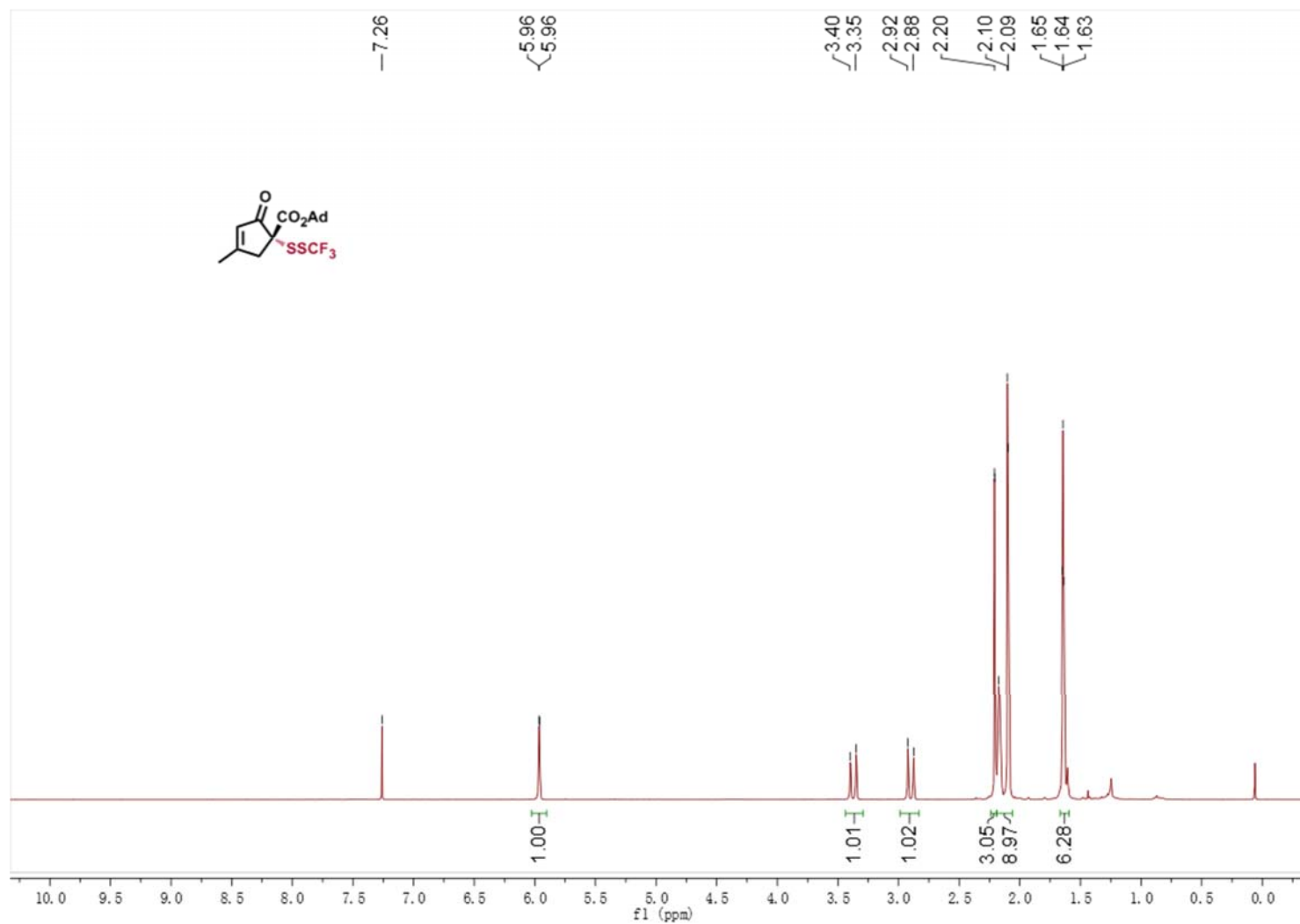
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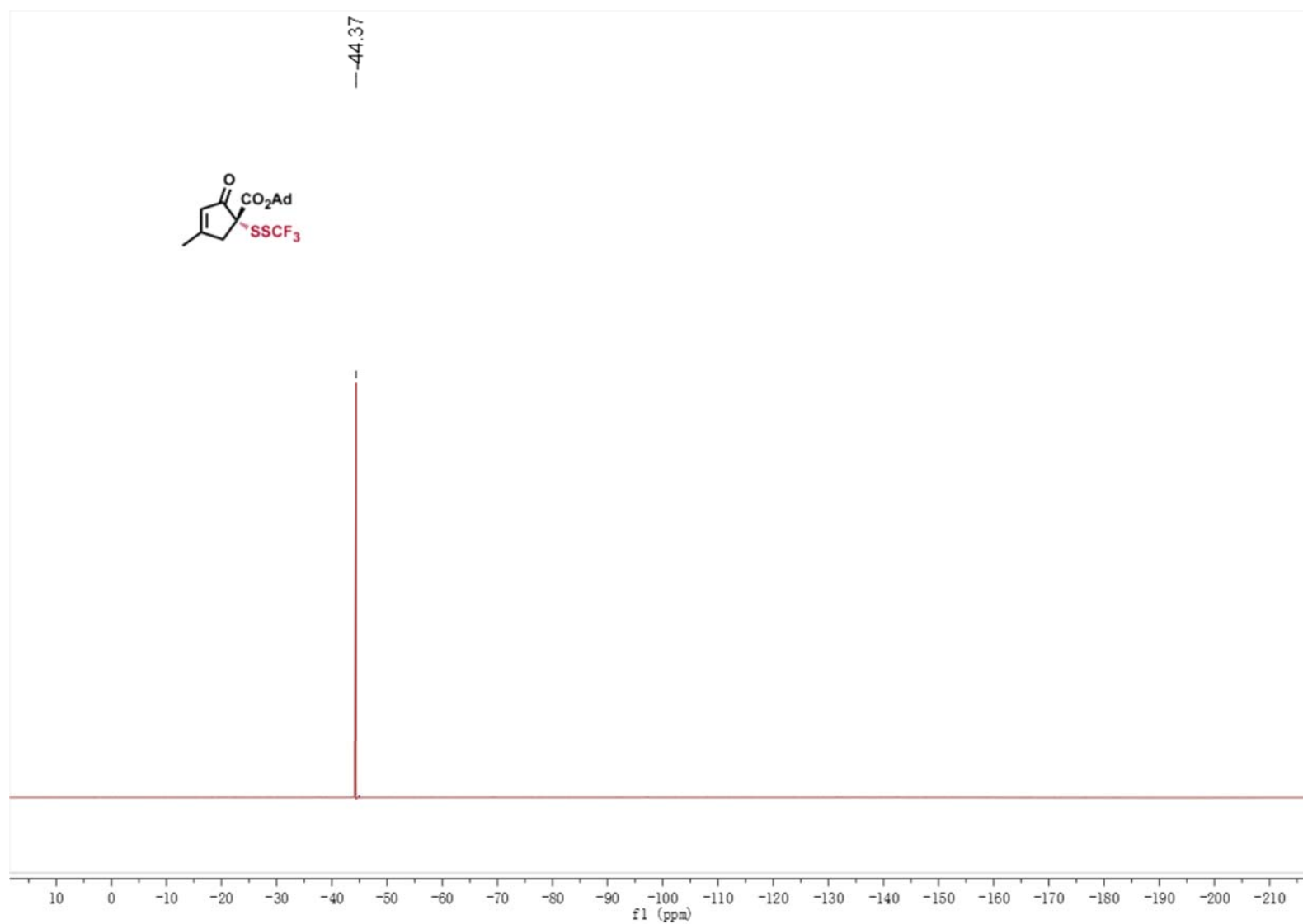


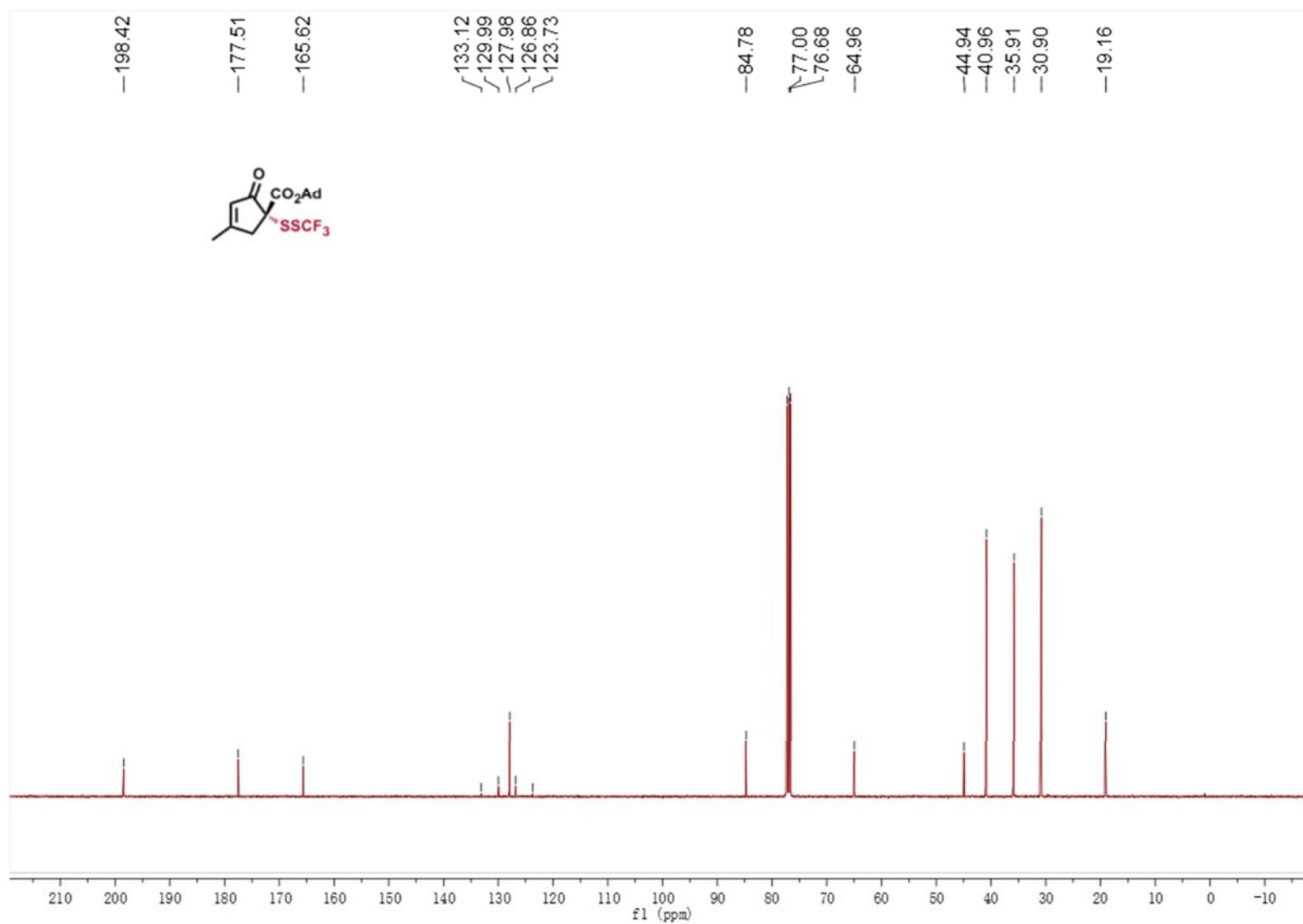




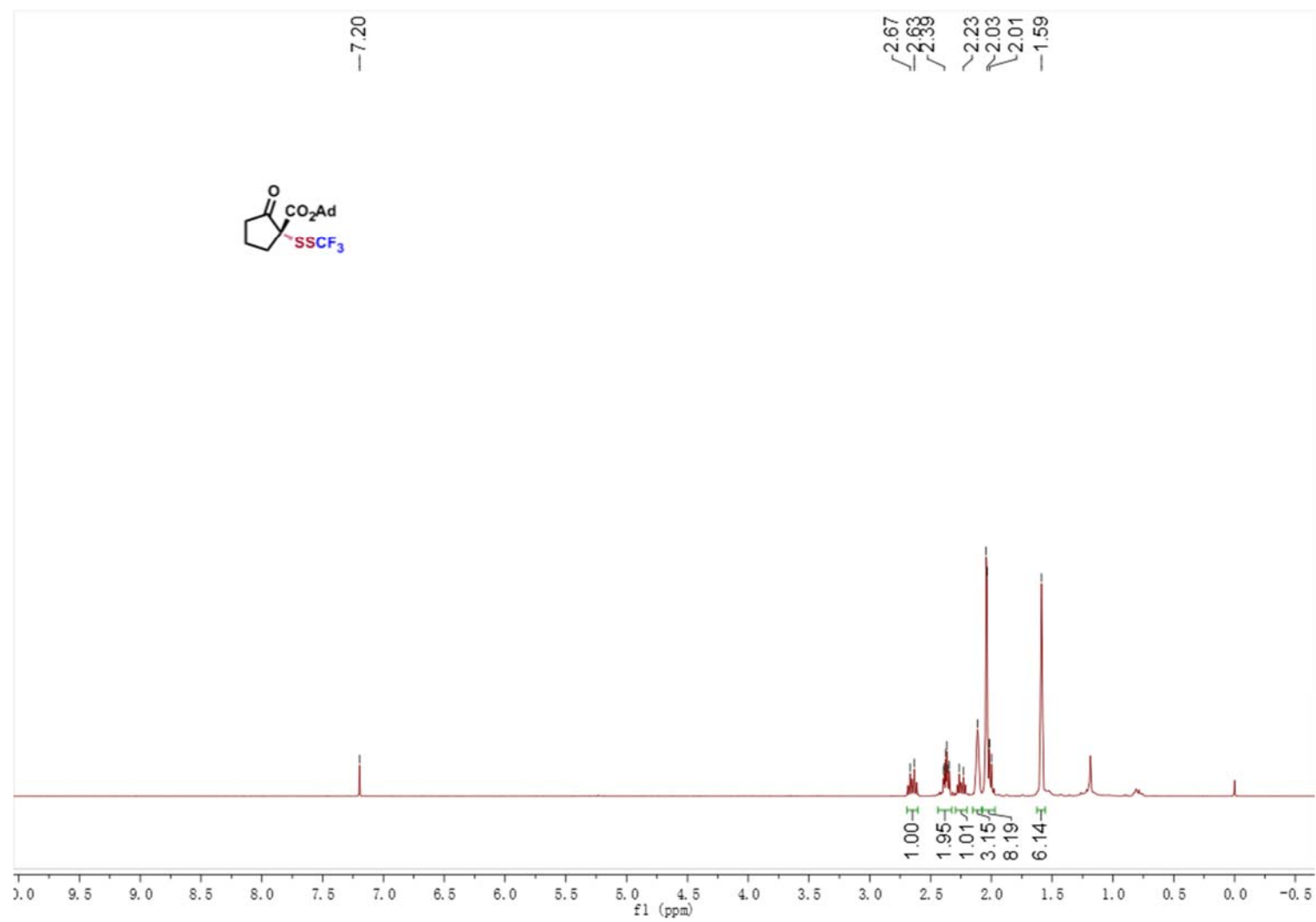
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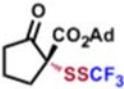


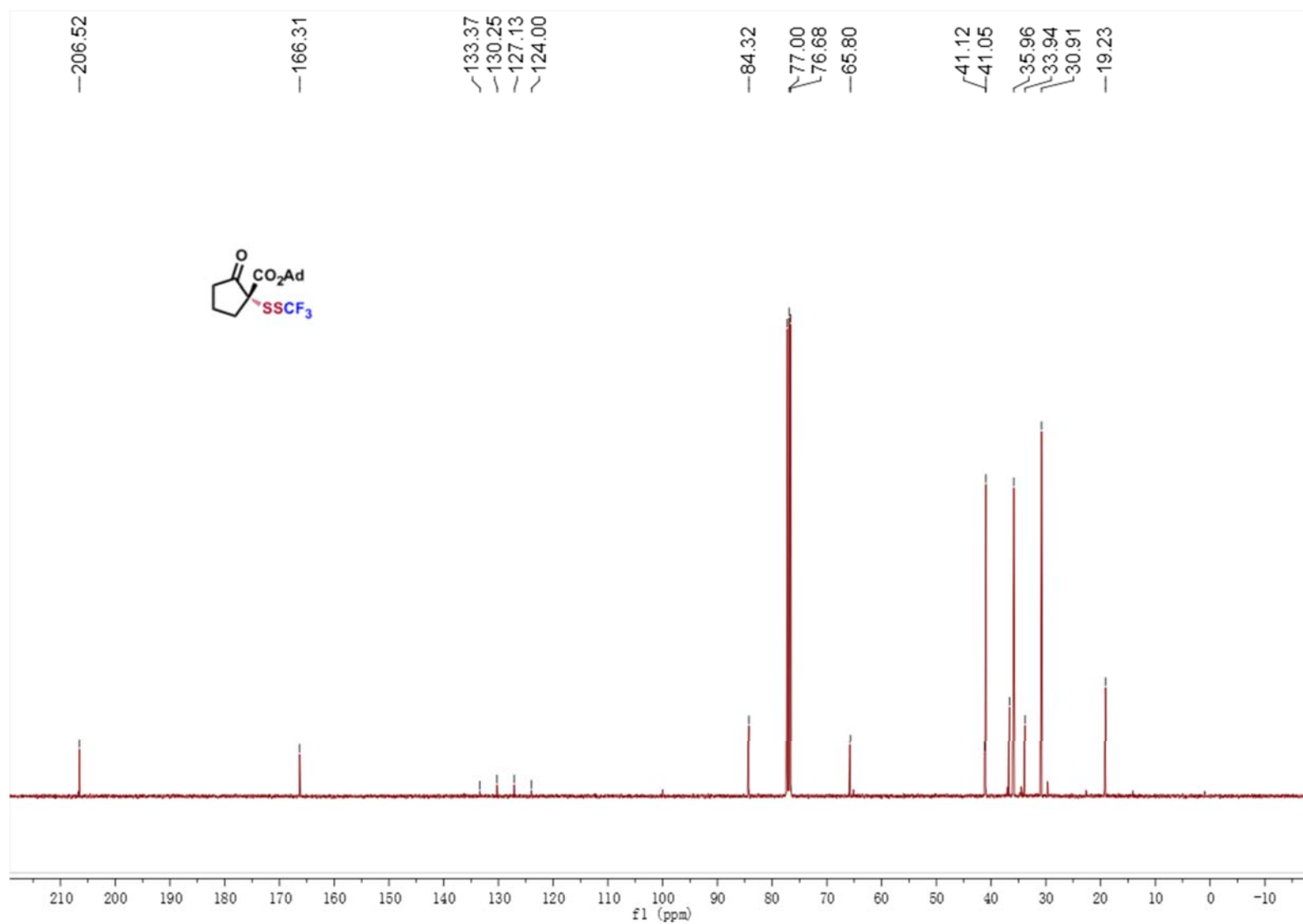




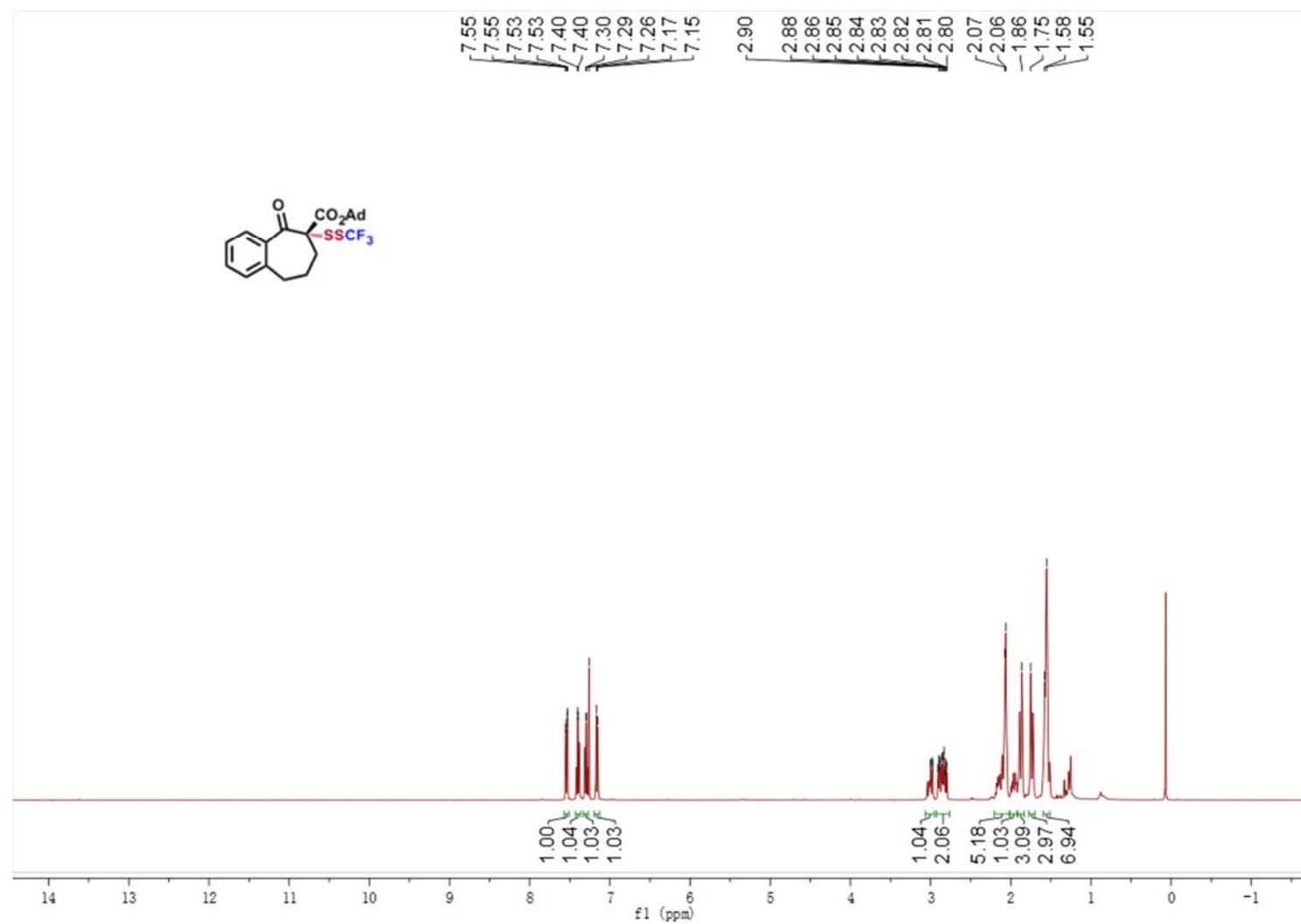
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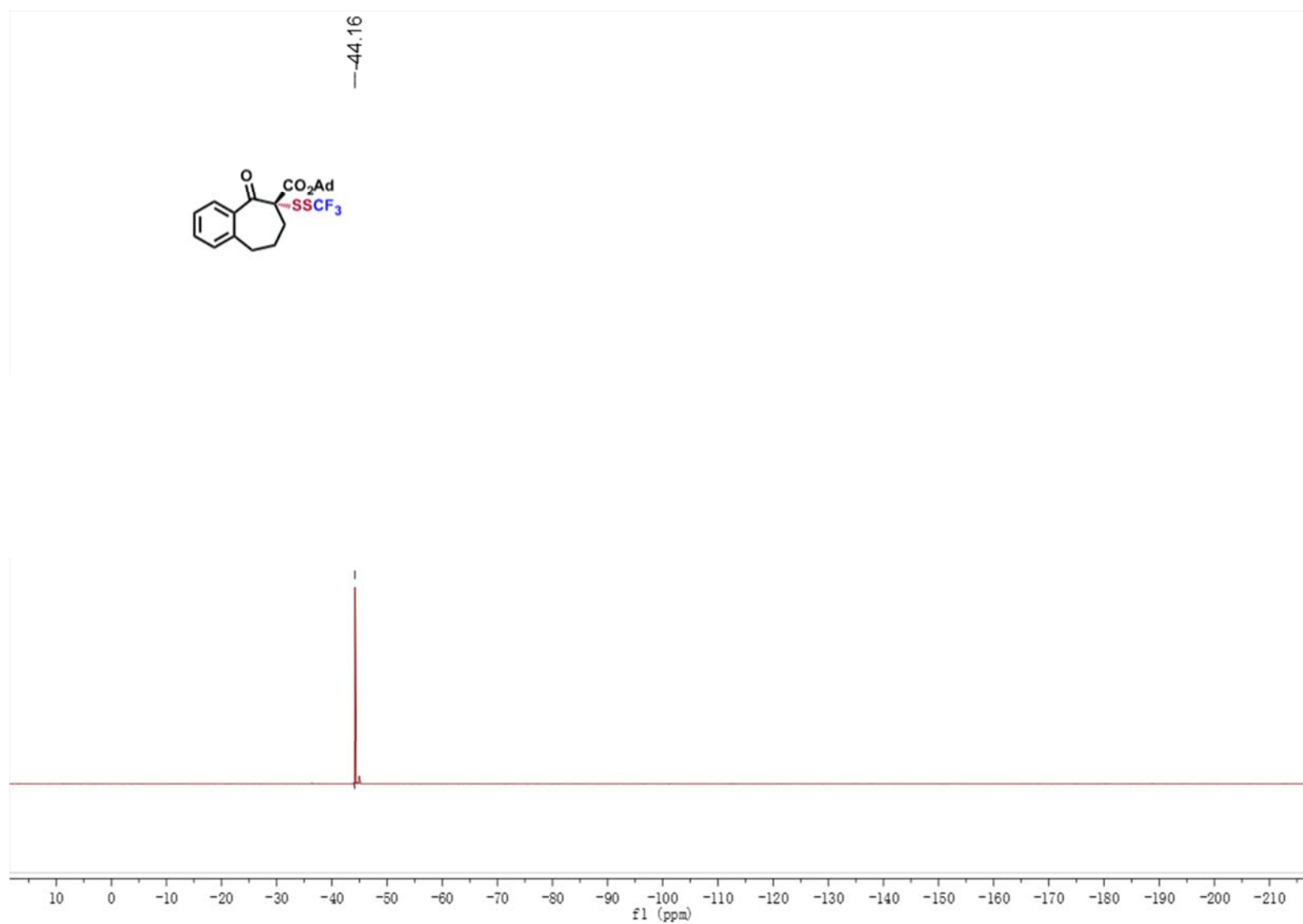


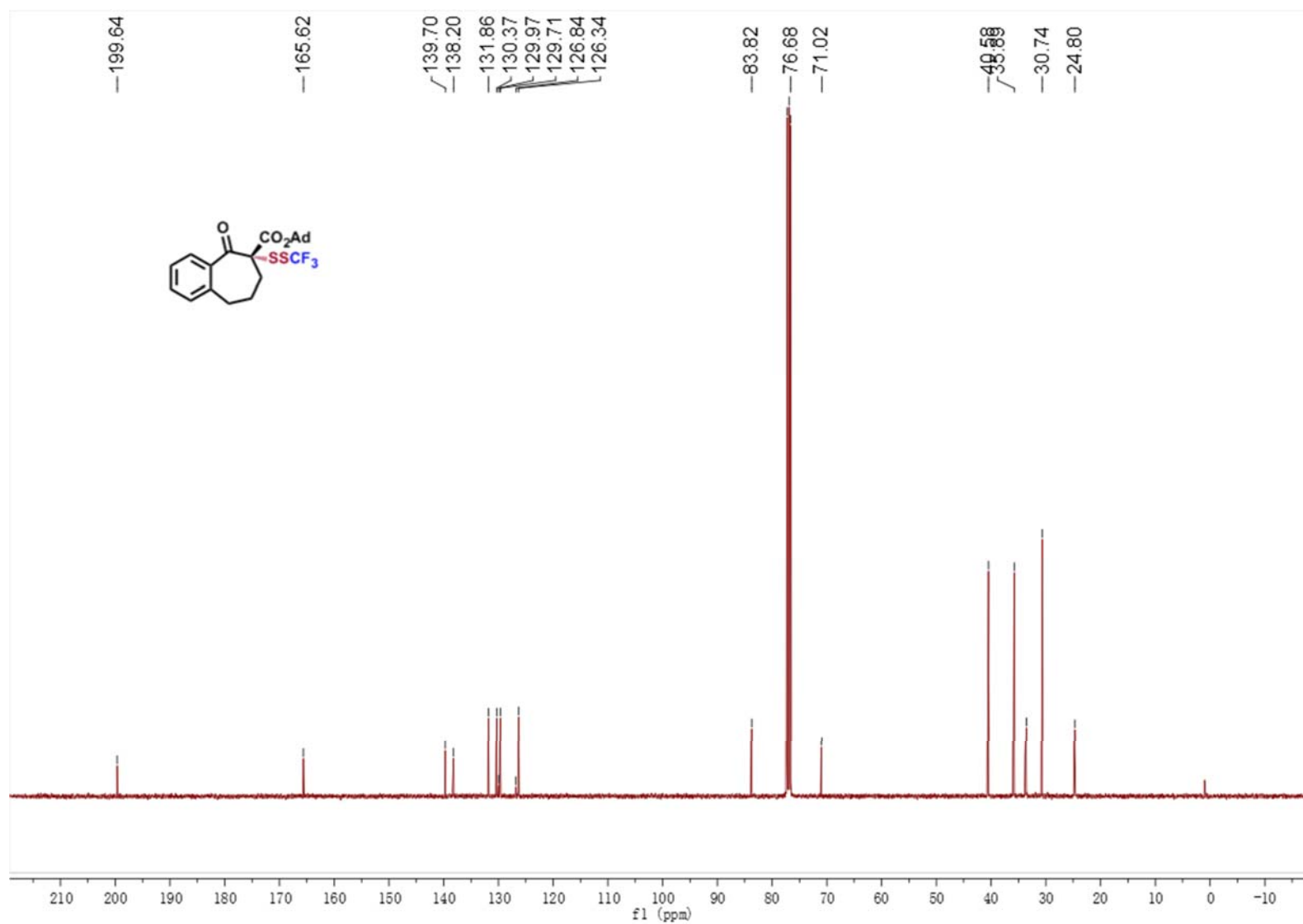




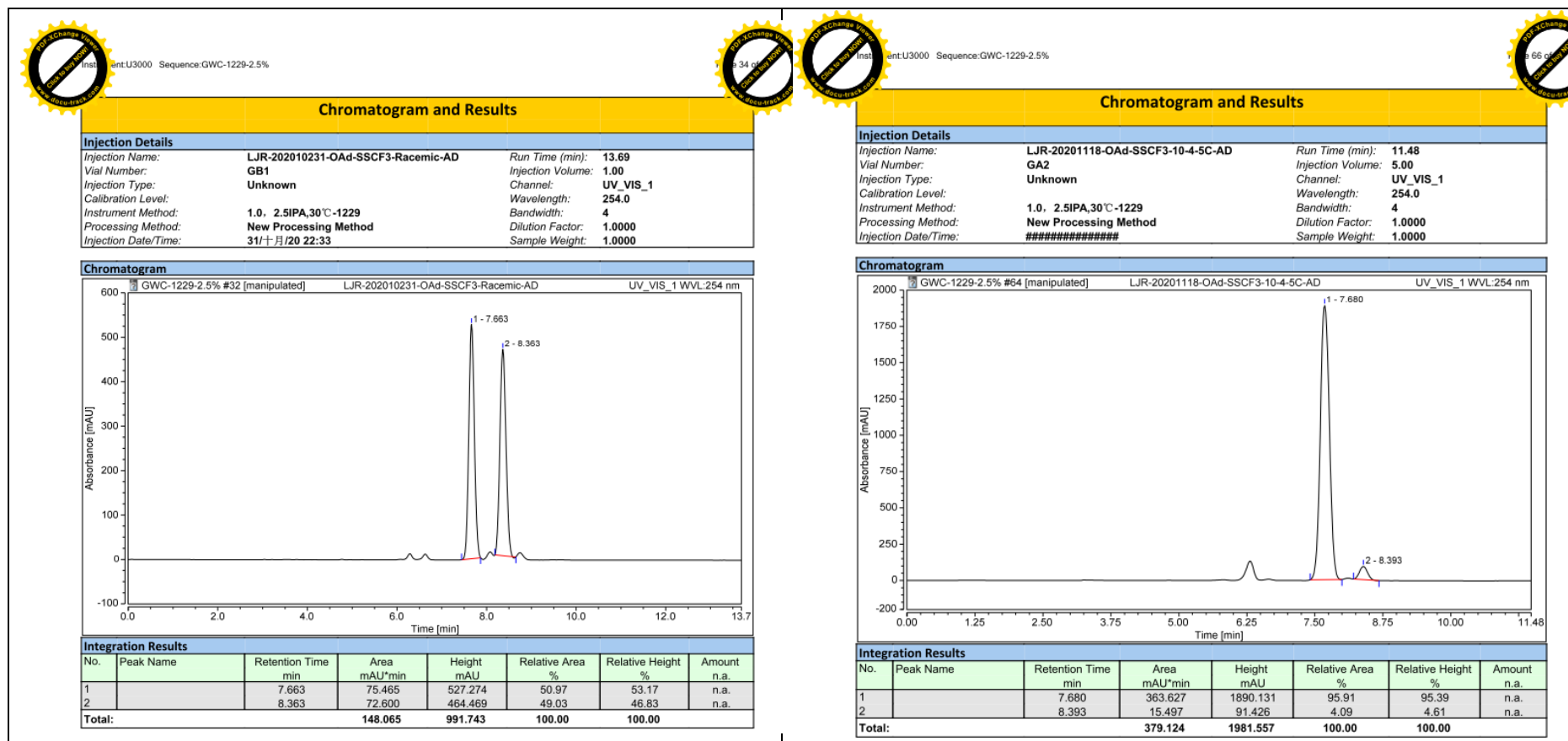
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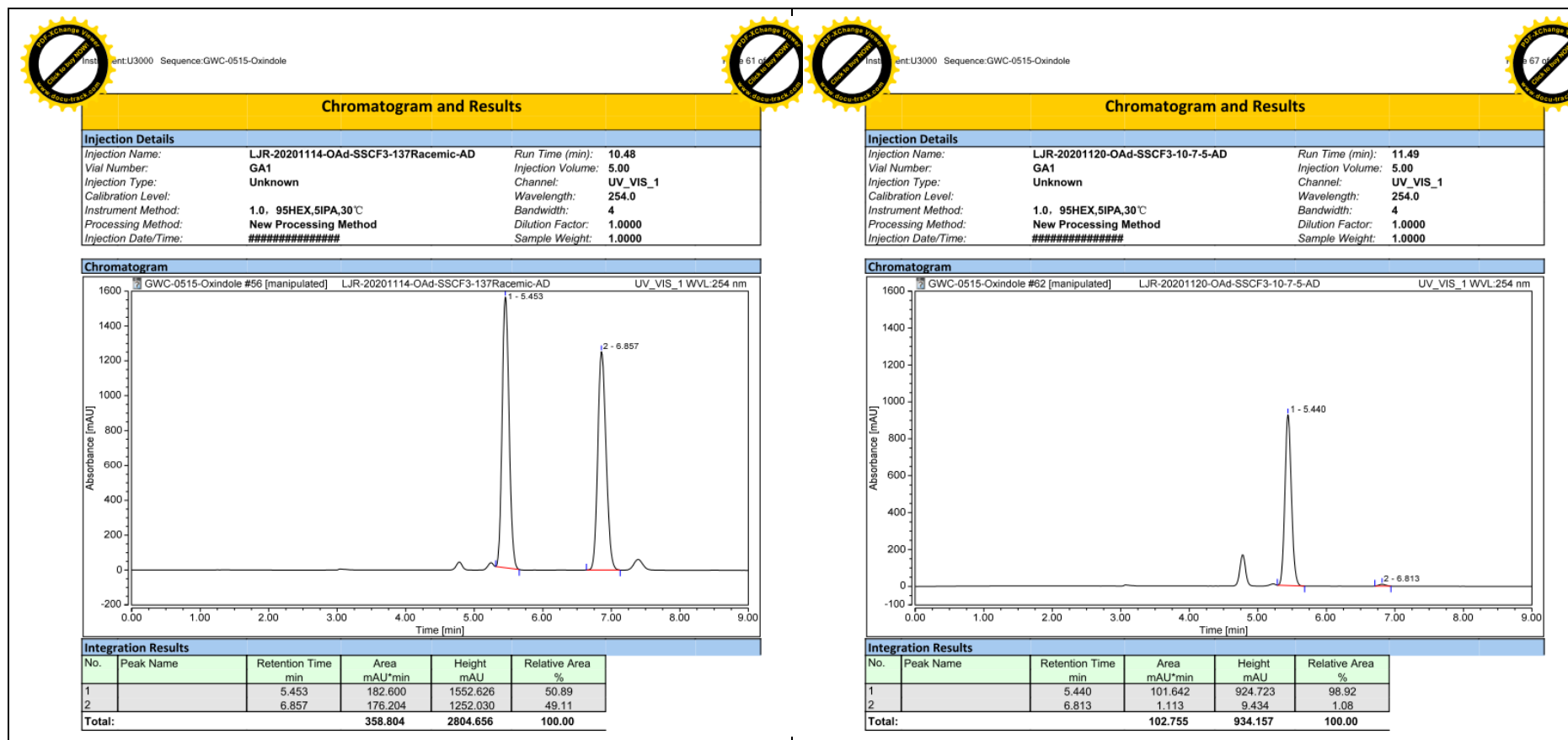




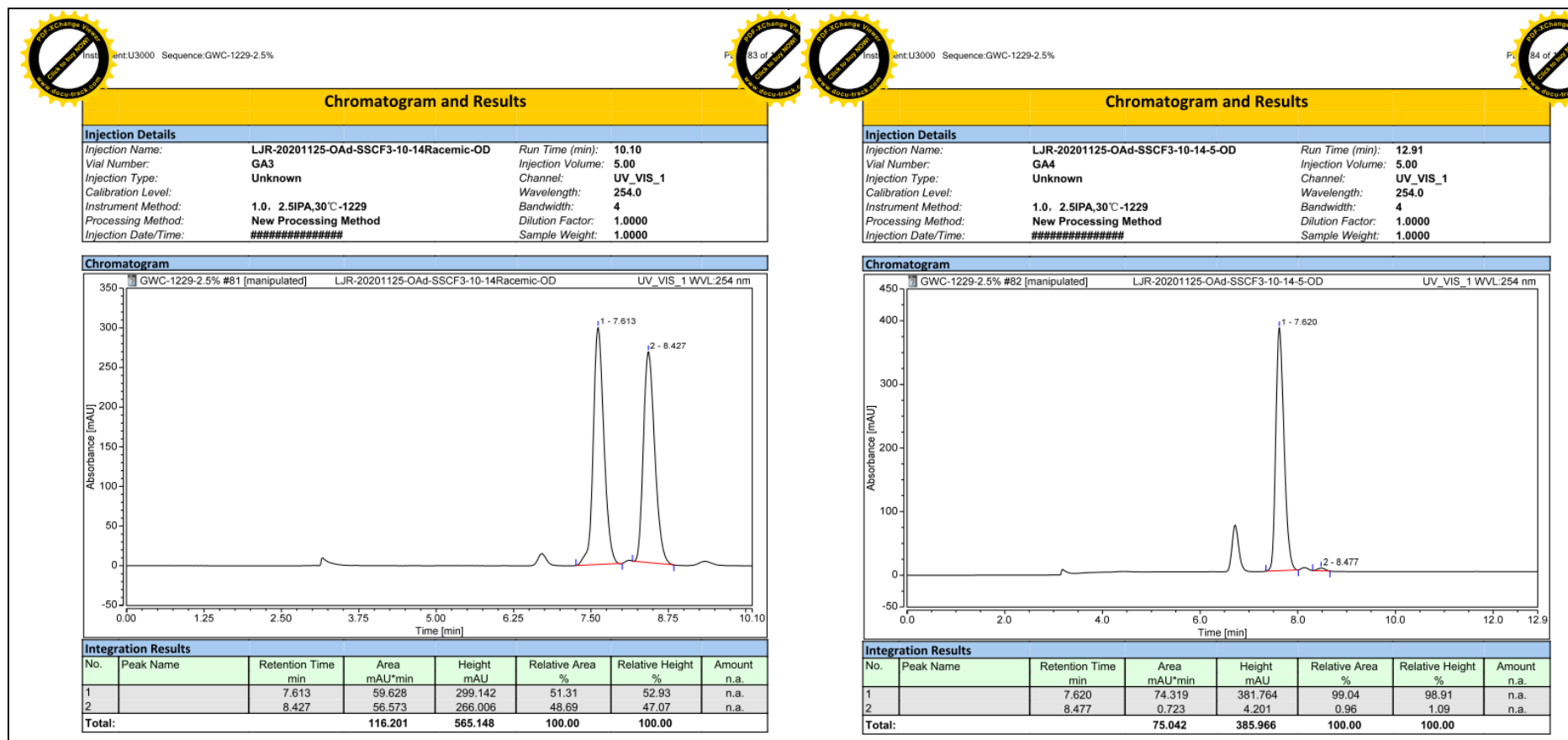
HPLC spectra of 3u



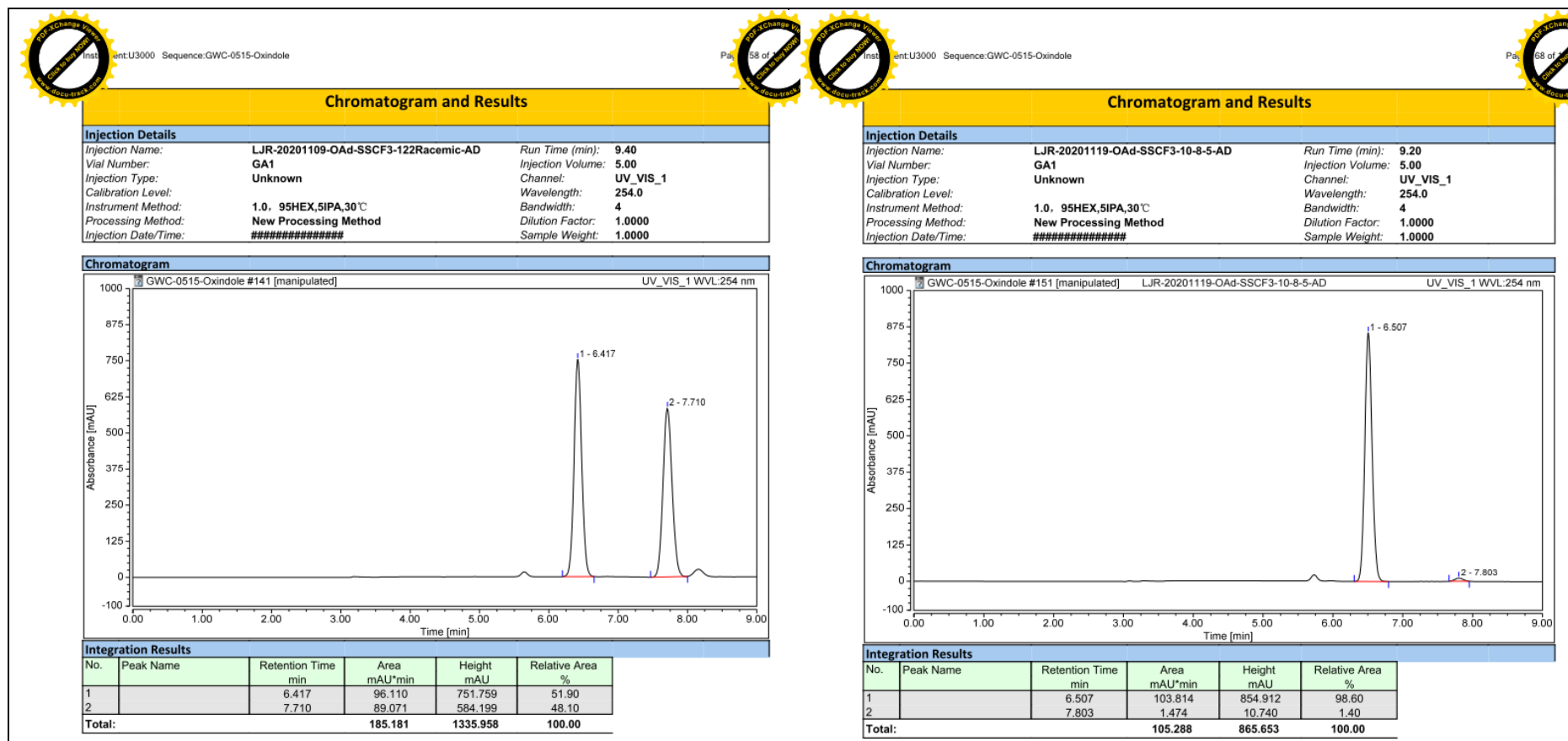
HPLC spectra of 3v



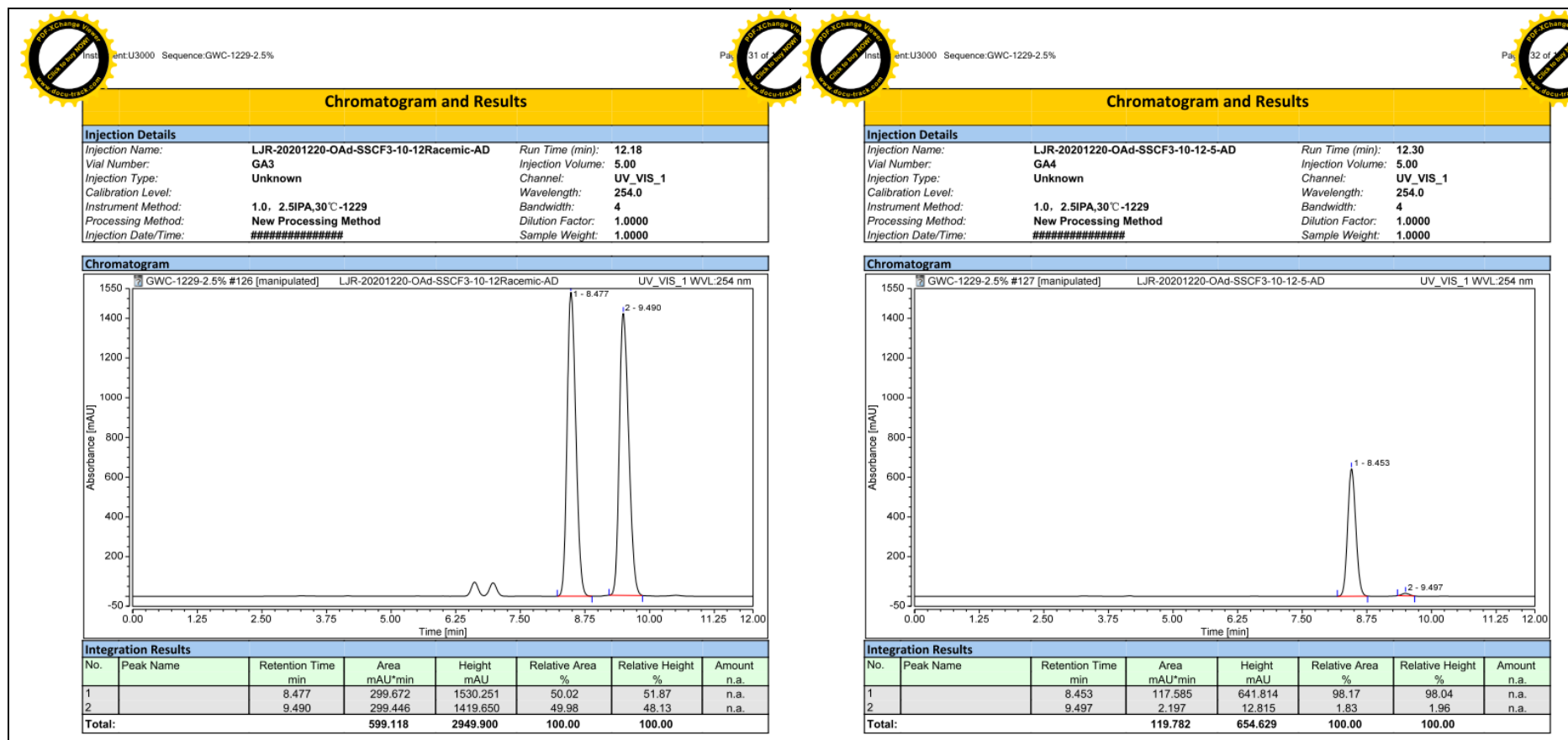
HPLC spectra of 3w



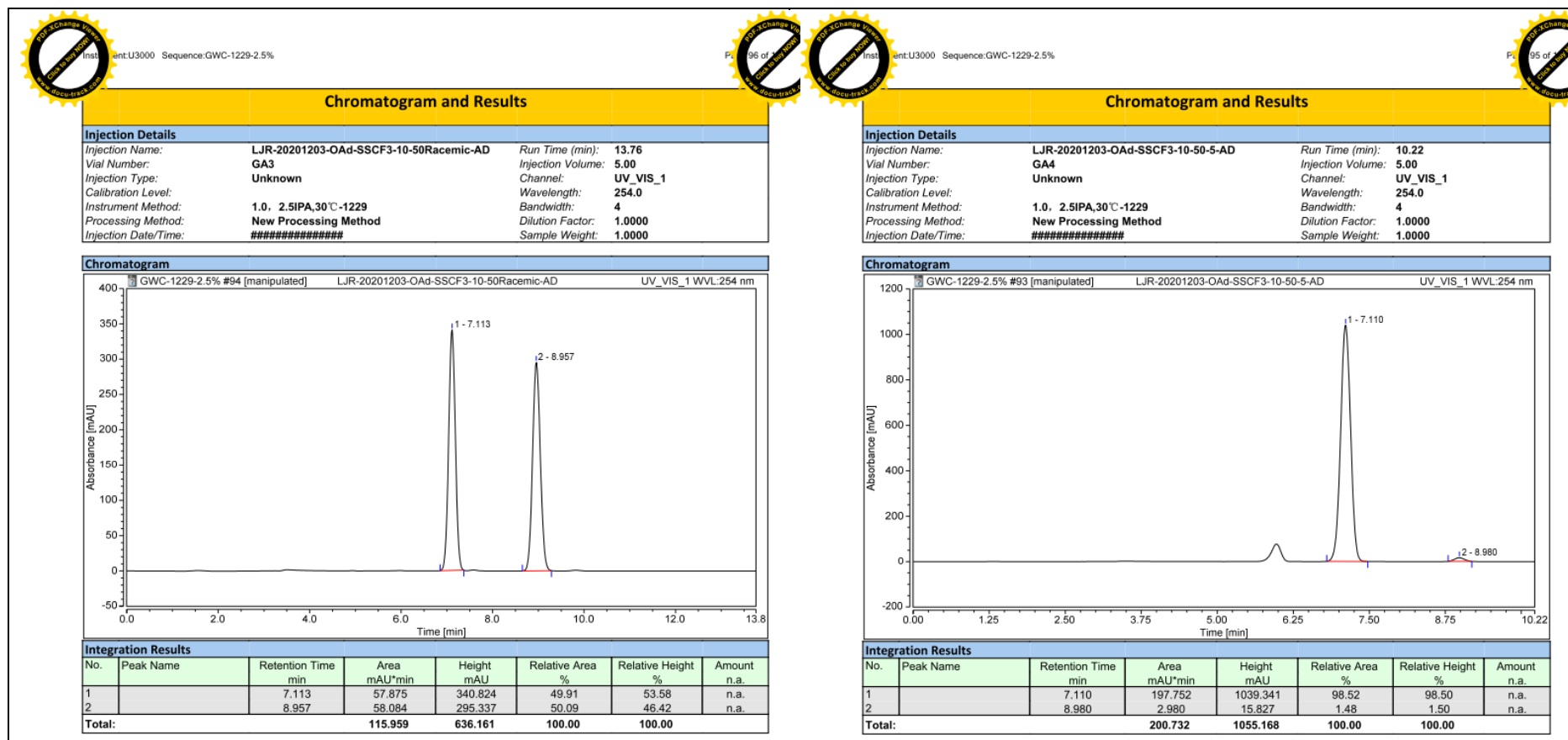
HPLC spectra of 3x



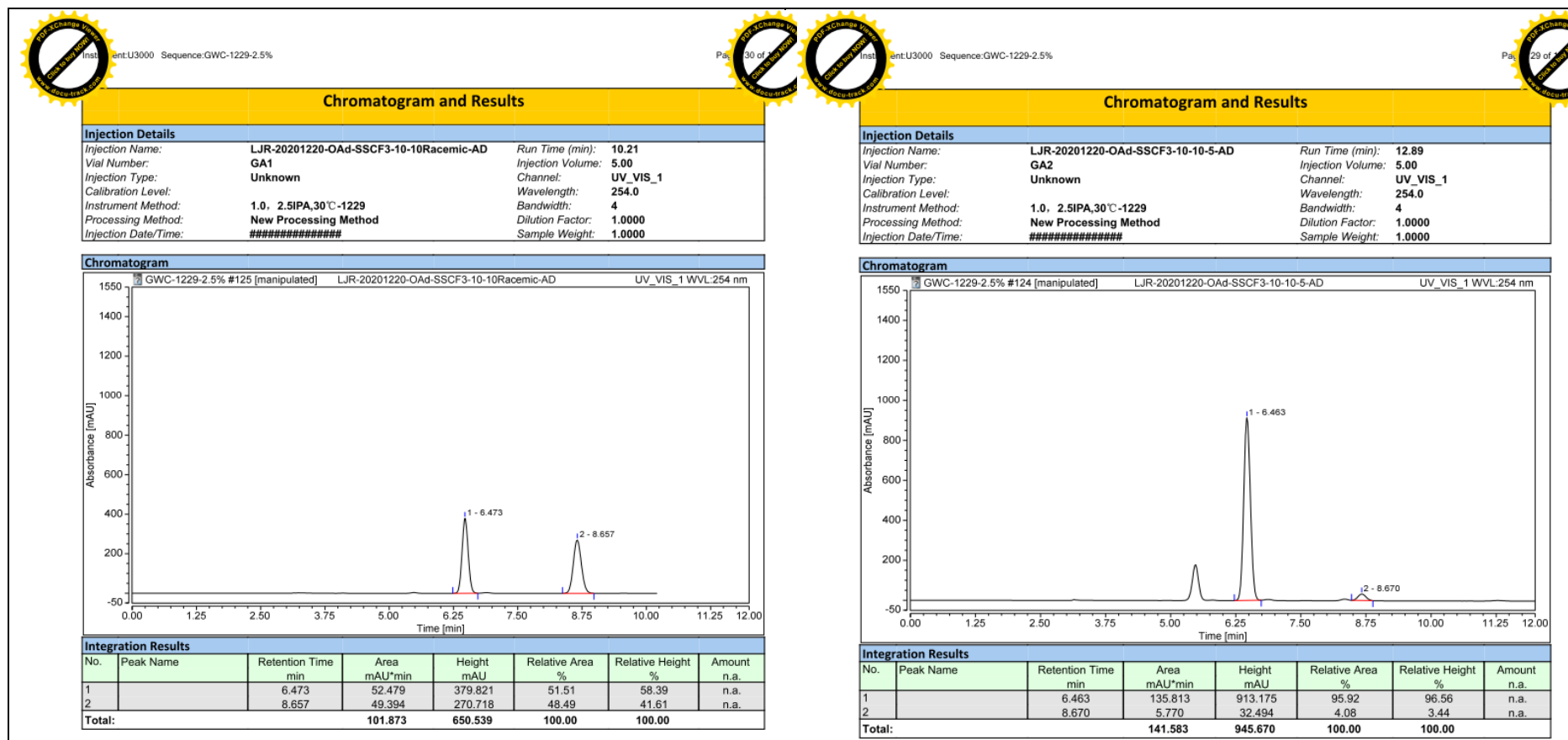
HPLC spectra of 3y



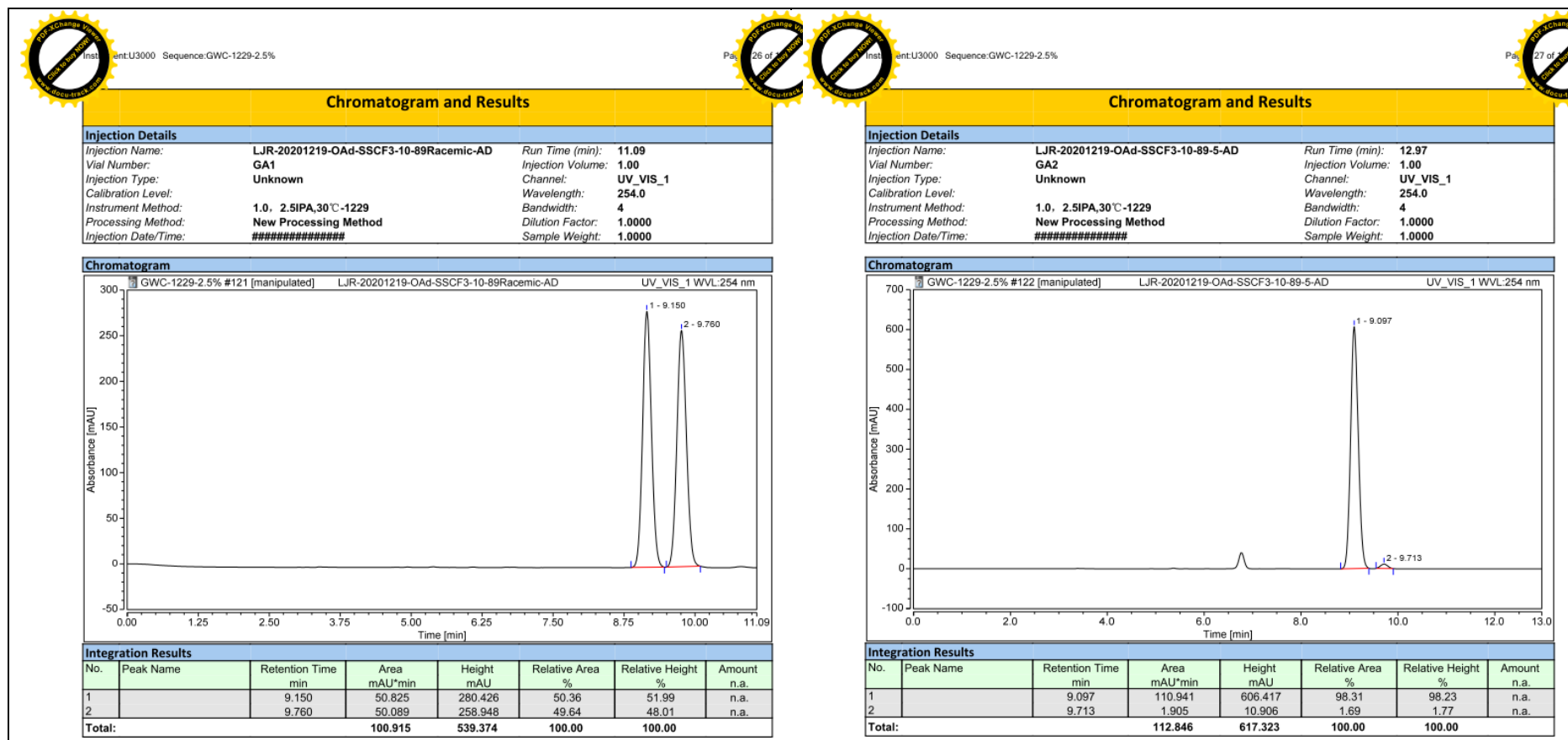
HPLC spectra of 3z



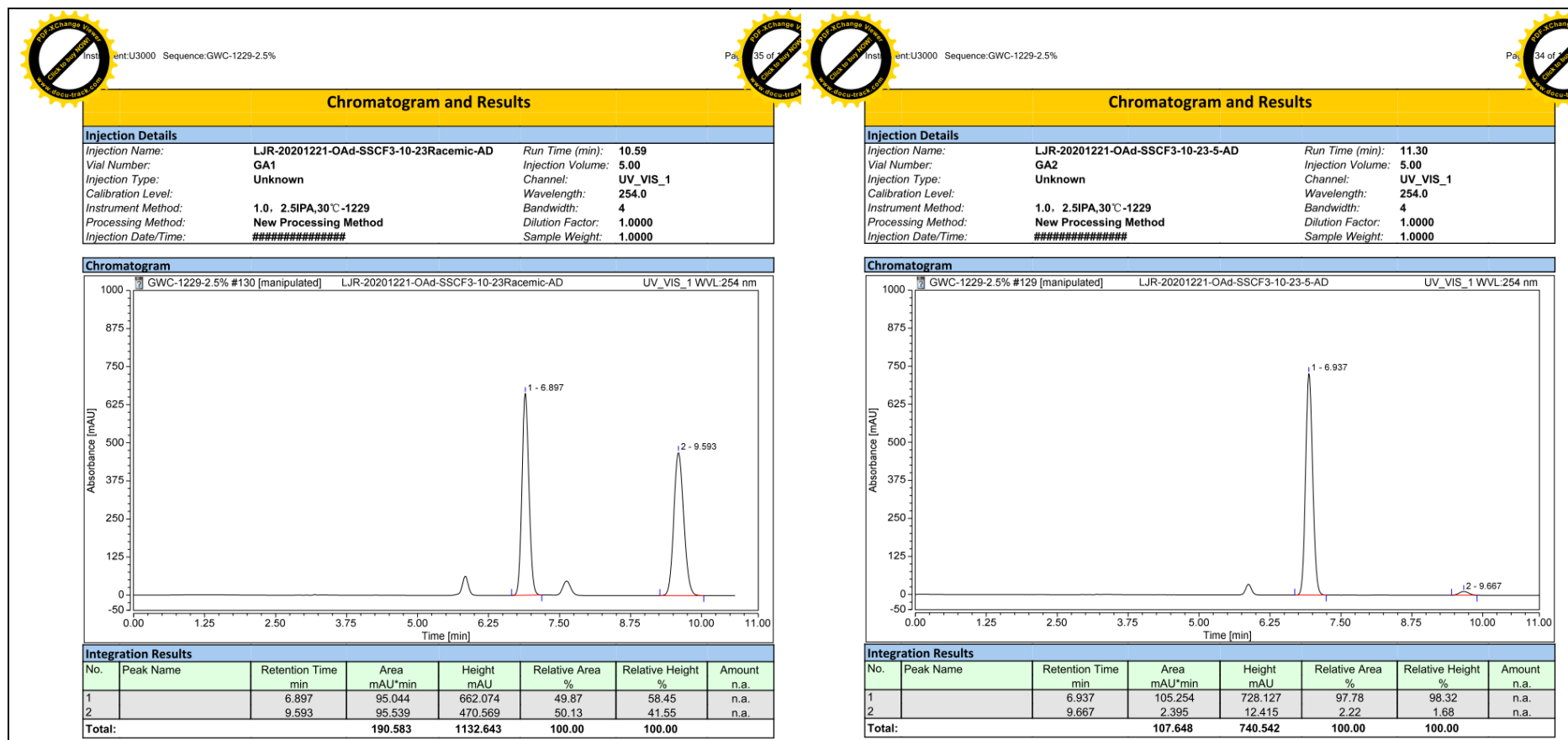
HPLC spectra of 3aa



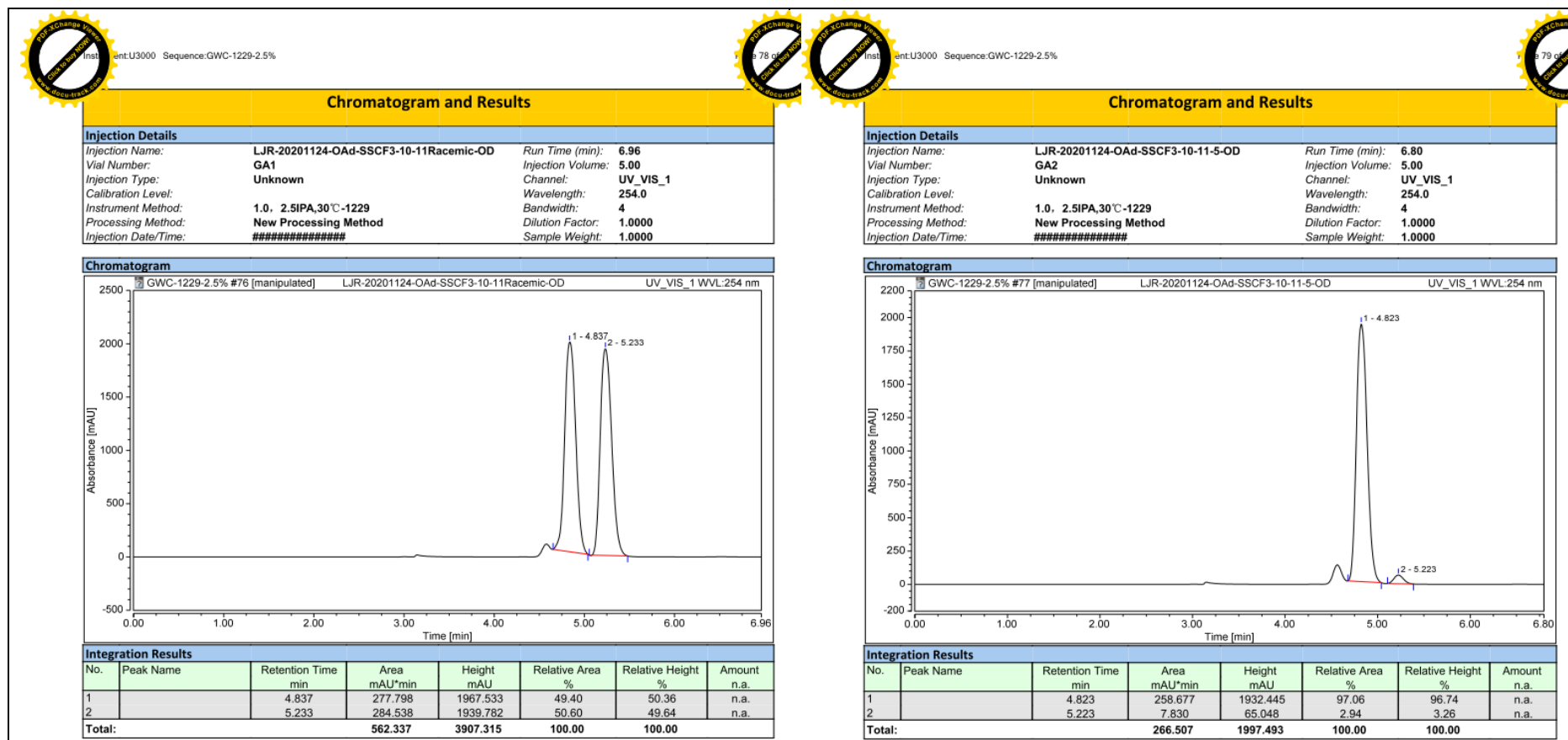
HPLC spectra of 3ab



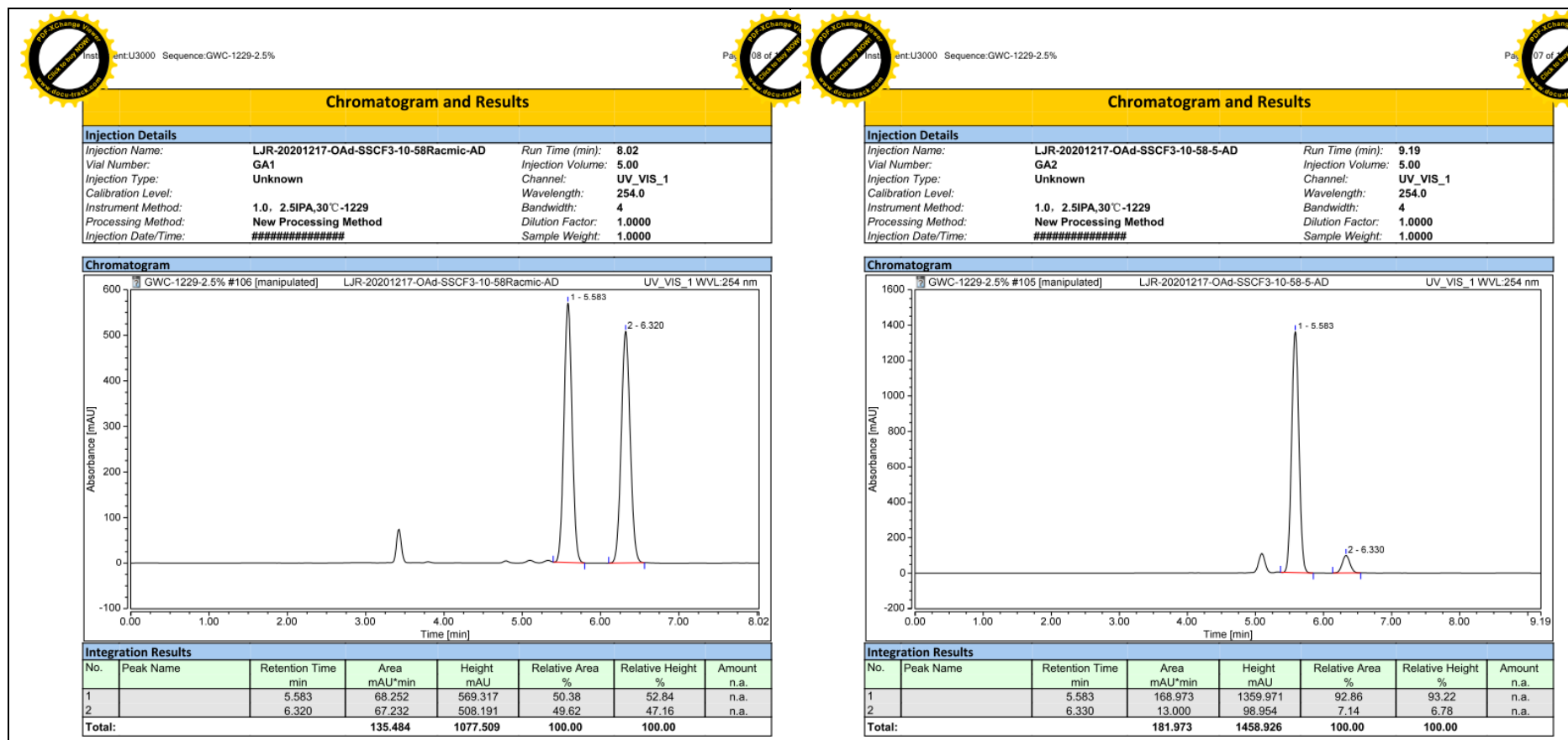
HPLC spectra of 3ac



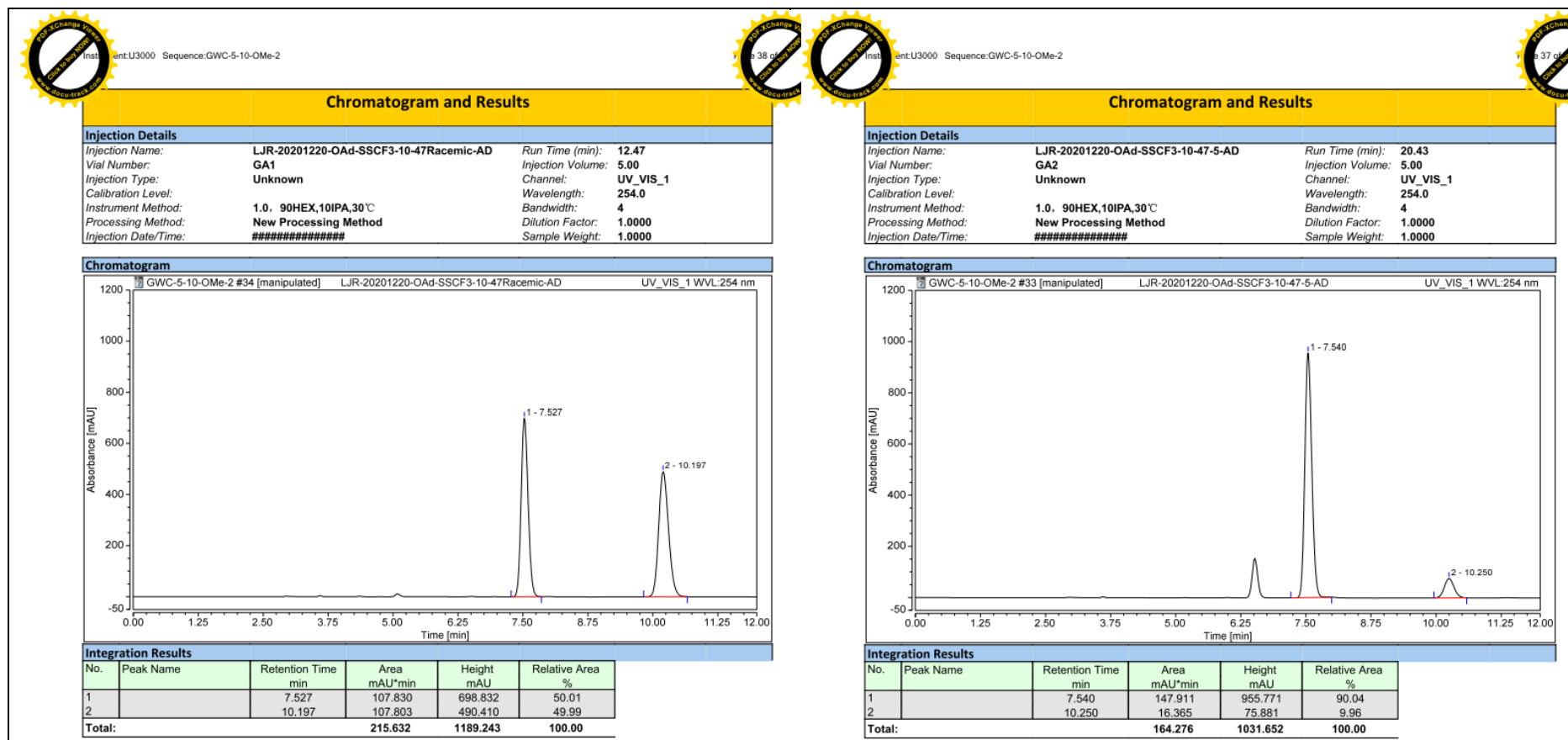
HPLC spectra of 3ad



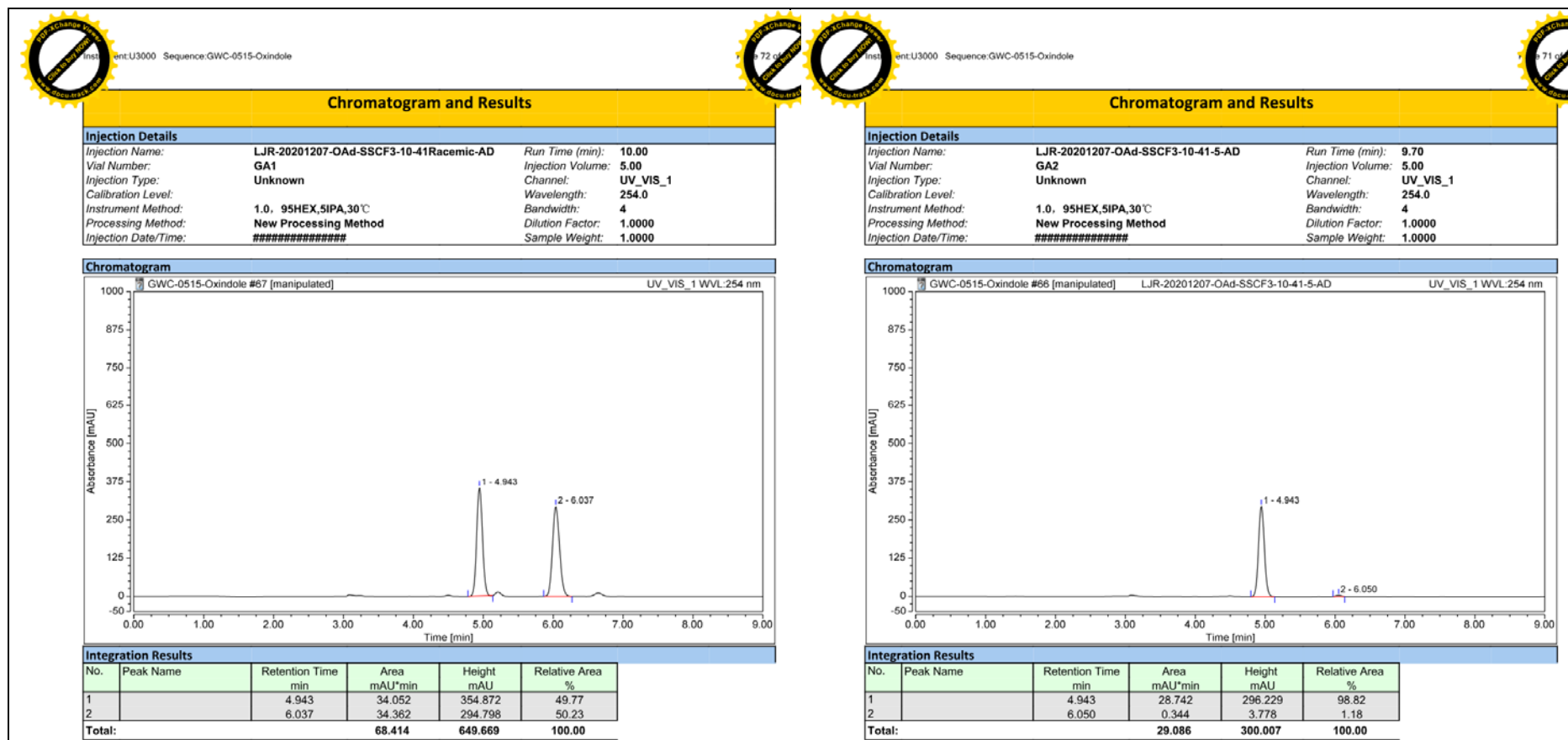
HPLC spectra of 3ae



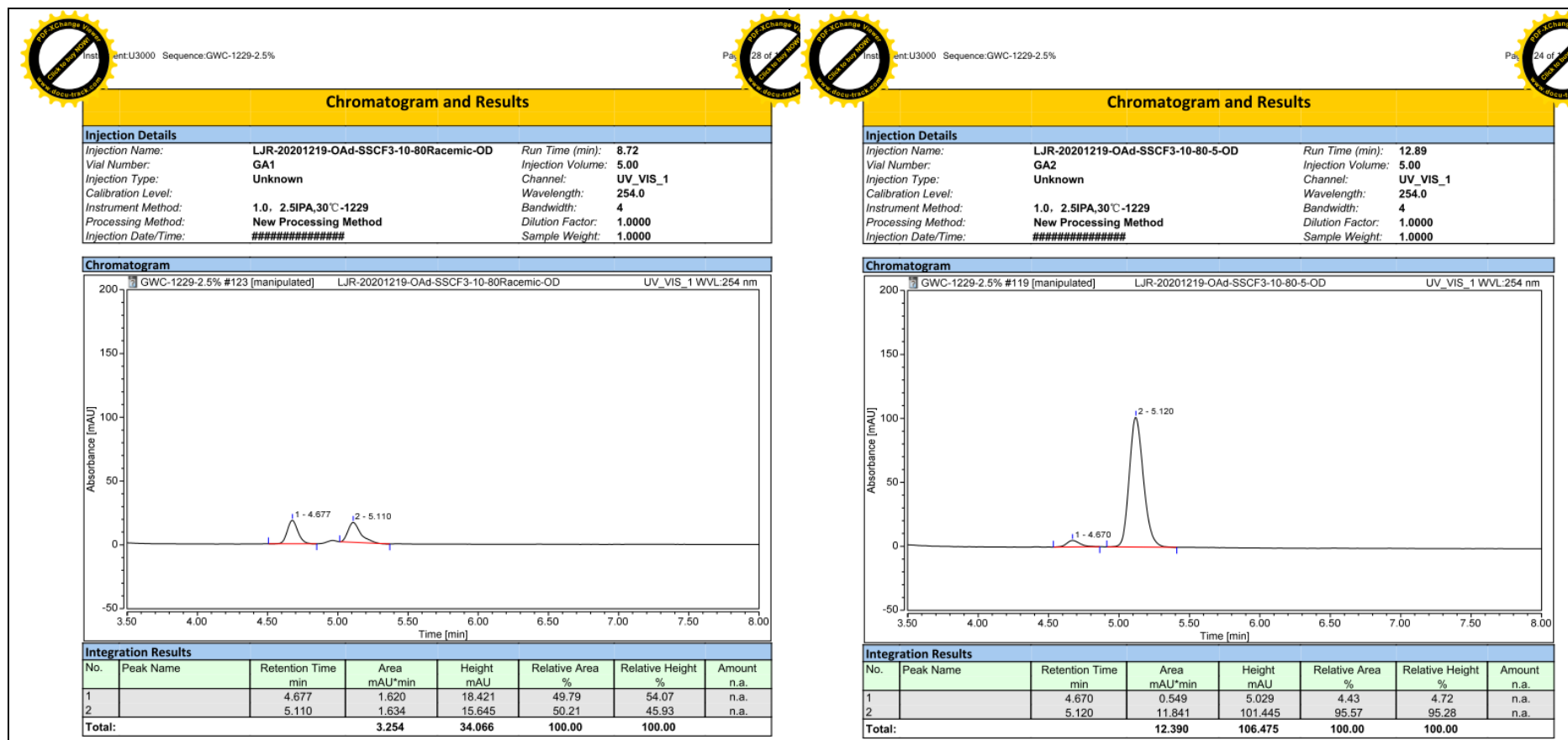
HPLC spectra of 3af



HPLC spectra of 3ag



HPLC spectra of 3ah



HPLC spectra of 3ai

