

Supporting Information

Copper-Catalyzed Aminophosphorothiolation of Maleimides with Diethylphosphorodithioate and Amines

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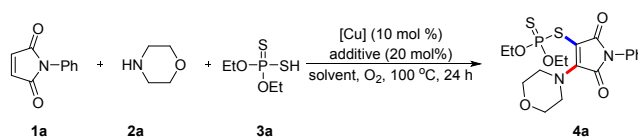
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General Information

Maleimides¹ and Cu(S₂P(OEt)₂)² were prepared according to the reported procedures. ¹H and ¹³C spectra of known compounds were in accordance with those described in the literatures. All other reagents were purchased from TCI, Sigma-Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, Acros, and Meryer and used without further purification. ¹H NMR (500 MHz), ¹³C NMR (125 MHz) and ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz) spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ and DMSO-D₆ solutions using a Bruker AVANCE 500 spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on an ESI-Q-TOF mass spectrometer. Analysis of crude reaction mixture was done on the Varian 4000 GC/MS and 1200 LC. All reactions were conducted using standard Schlenk techniques. Column chromatography was performed using EM silica gel 60 (300–400 m).

Screening with different reaction conditions

Table 1. Reaction Optimization^a



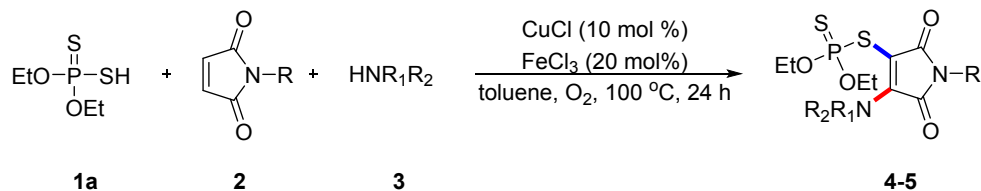
entry	[Cu]	additive	solvent	Yield (%) ^b
1	CuI		toluene	45
2	CuBr		toluene	55
3	CuCl		toluene	61
4	Cu(OAc) ₂		toluene	33
5	CuCl	FeCl ₃	toluene	74
6	CuCl	ZnCl ₂	toluene	51
7	CuCl	AlCl ₃	toluene	50
8	CuCl	BF ₃ ·2H ₂ O	toluene	25
9	CuCl	FePO ₄	toluene	66
10	CuCl	TsOH	toluene	49
11	CuCl	FeCl ₃	DMF	0
12	CuCl	FeCl ₃	CH ₃ CN	0
13	CuCl	FeCl ₃	DCE	70
14 ^c	CuCl	FeCl ₃	toluene	0
15 ^d	CuCl	FeCl ₃	toluene	65
16		FeCl ₃	toluene	0

^aReaction conditions unless specified otherwise: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.6 mmol), **3a** (0.6 mmol), catalyst (0.02 mmol), additive (0.04 mmol), solvent (2.0 mL), under O₂, 100 °C, 24 h., ^bIsolated yield.

^cUnder N₂. ^dUnder air atmosphere.

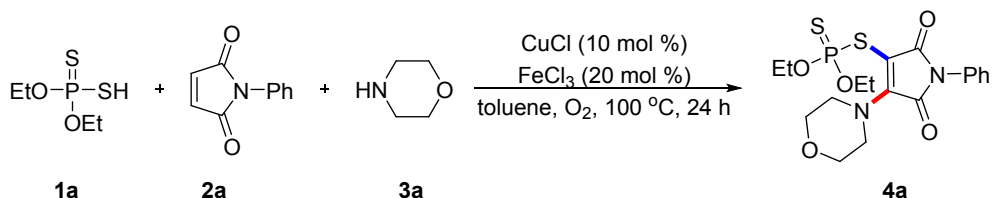
General Experimental Procedures

General Procedure of Copper-Catalyzed Direct Aminophosphorothiolation of Maleimides with Diethylphosphorodithioate and Amines:



A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with maleimide (0.2 mmol), secondary amines (0.6 mmol), CuCl (0.02 mmol) FeCl_3 (0.04 mmol) and 2 mL toluene. Then, the addition of diethylphosphorodithioate (0.6 mmol) uses a pipette. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C (aluminium block heating mantle) for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl acetate, filtered through a pad of silica gel, followed by washing the pad of the silica gel with ethyl acetate (20 mL), concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to provide the corresponding product.

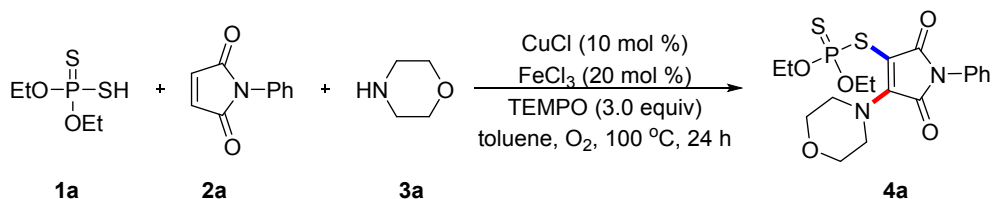
1mmol scale-up reaction:



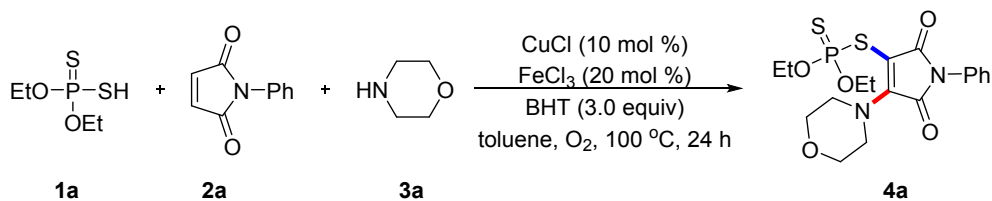
A 35 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with *N*-phenyl maleimide (1.0 mmol), morpholine (3.0 mmol), CuCl (0.1 mmol), FeCl_3 (0.2 mmol) and 10 mL toluene. Then, the addition of diethylphosphorodithioate (3.0 mmol) uses a pipette. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C (aluminium block heating mantle) for 24 h. After routine laboratory operations, the corresponding product was isolated in 61% yield.

Mechanism investigation:

(a) Radical scavenger



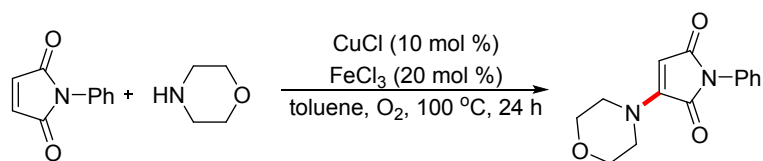
Three 25 mL Schlenk tubes equipped with a stir bar was charged with *N*-phenyl maleimide (0.2 mmol), morpholine (0.6 mmol), CuCl (0.02 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol), TEMPO (0.6 mmol) and 2 mL toluene. Then, the addition of diethylphosphorodithioate (0.6 mmol) uses a pipette. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, filtered through a pad of silica gel, followed by washing the pad of the silica gel with the same solvent (20 mL), concentrated under reduced pressure. Each residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) to give **4a** product in 45% .



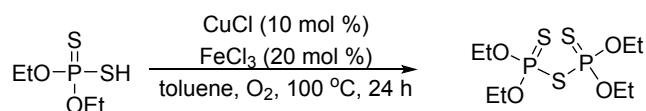
Three 25 mL Schlenk tubes equipped with a stir bar was charged with *N*-phenyl maleimide (0.2 mmol), morpholine (0.6 mmol), CuCl (0.02 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol), BHT (0.6 mmol) and 2 mL toluene. Then, the addition of diethylphosphorodithioate (0.6 mmol) uses a pipette. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, filtered through a pad of silica gel, followed by washing the pad of the silica gel with the same solvent (20 mL), concentrated under reduced pressure. Each residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) to give **4a** product in 56% .

These results clearly indicated that the radical reaction process could be excluded in this multi-component reaction.

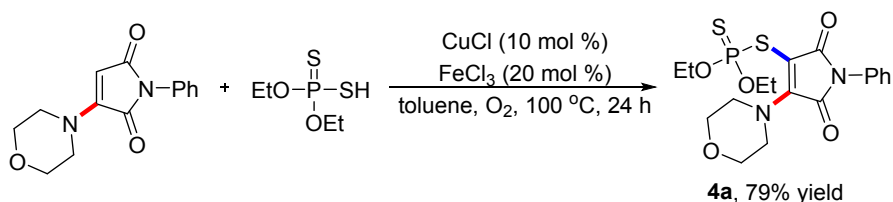
(b) Probing key intermediate



A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with *N*-phenyl maleimide (0.2 mmol), morpholine (0.6 mmol), CuCl (0.02 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol) and 2 mL toluene. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, filtered through a pad of silica gel, followed by washing the pad of the silica gel with the same solvent (20 mL), concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) to give 3-morpholino-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione (isolated 83% yield).

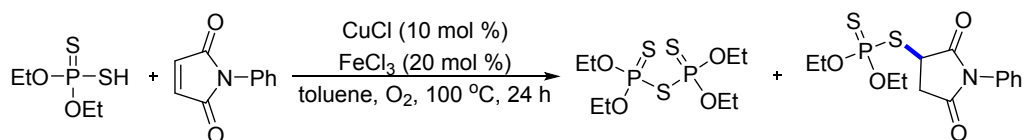


A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with CuI (0.02 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol) and 2 mL toluene, then, the addition of diethylphosphorodithioate (0.6 mmol) uses a pipette. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, filtered through a pad of silica gel, the oxidative homo-coupling bis(diethoxyphosphoryl)disulphide was not detected by TLC and GC-MS, in contrast, O,O,O,O-tetraethyl trithiopyrophosphate was isolated (95% yield).

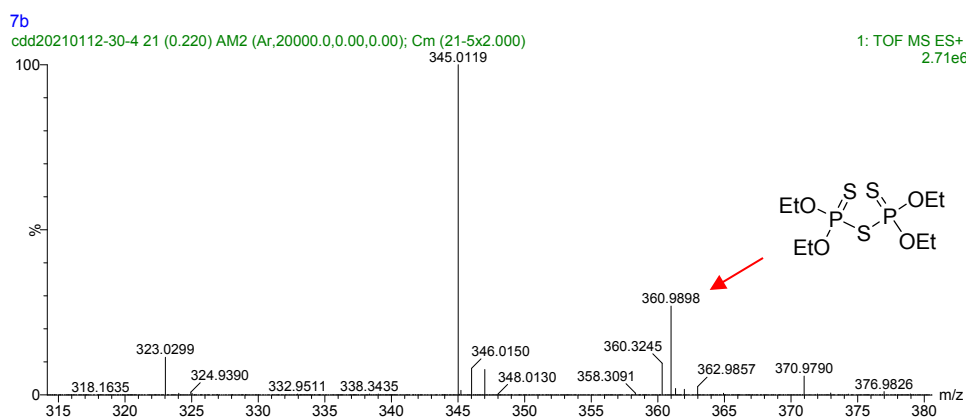


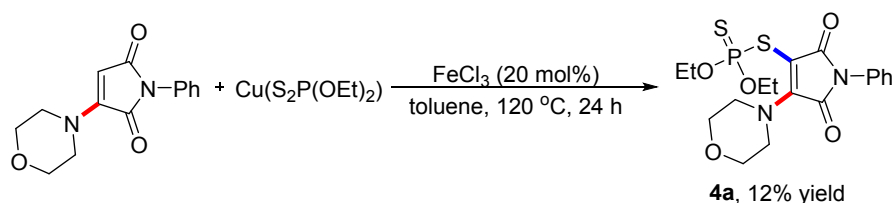
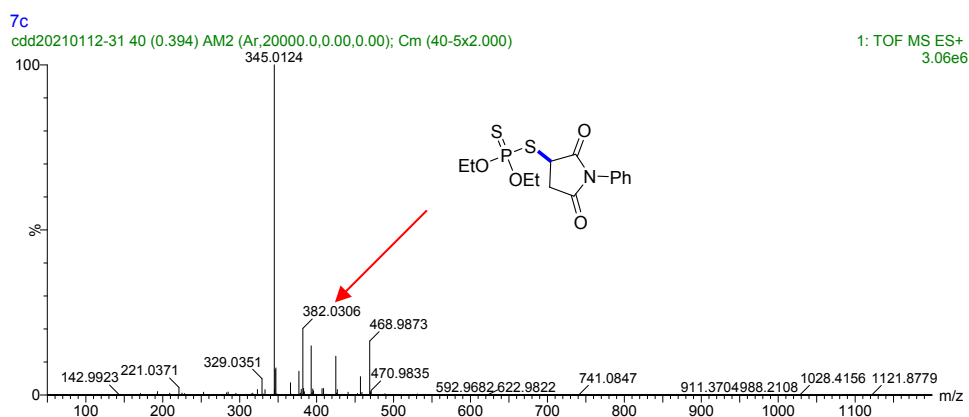
A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with 3-morpholino-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione (0.2 mmol), CuCl (0.02 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol) and 2 mL toluene, then, the

addition of diethylphosphorodithioate (0.6 mmol) uses a pipette. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, filtered through a pad of silica gel, the corresponding product **4a** was isolated in 79%.

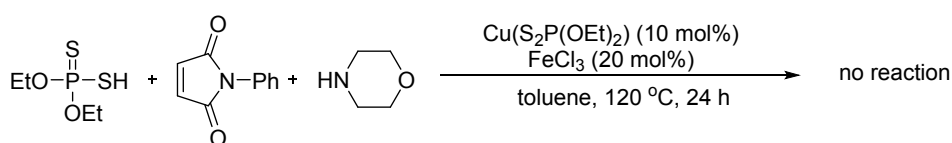


A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with *N*-phenyl maleimide (0.2 mmol), CuCl (0.02 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol) and 2 mL toluene, then, the addition of diethylphosphorodithioate (0.6 mmol) uses a pipette. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, there are two new points by judging by the TLC, however, these two new points were close, and could not be isolated by flash chromatography on silica gel. The unexpected byproduct O,O,O,O-tetraethyl trithiopyrophosphate and S-Michael-addition products were detected by GC-MS and HRMS.



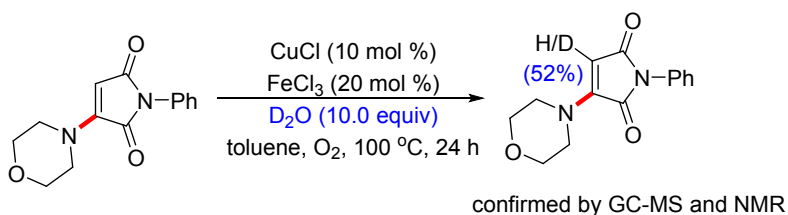


A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with 3-morpholino-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione (0.2 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol), Cu(S₂P(OEt)₂) (0.2 mmol) (light grey solid), and 2 mL toluene. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, filtered through a pad of silica gel, the corresponding product 4a was isolated in 12% yield.

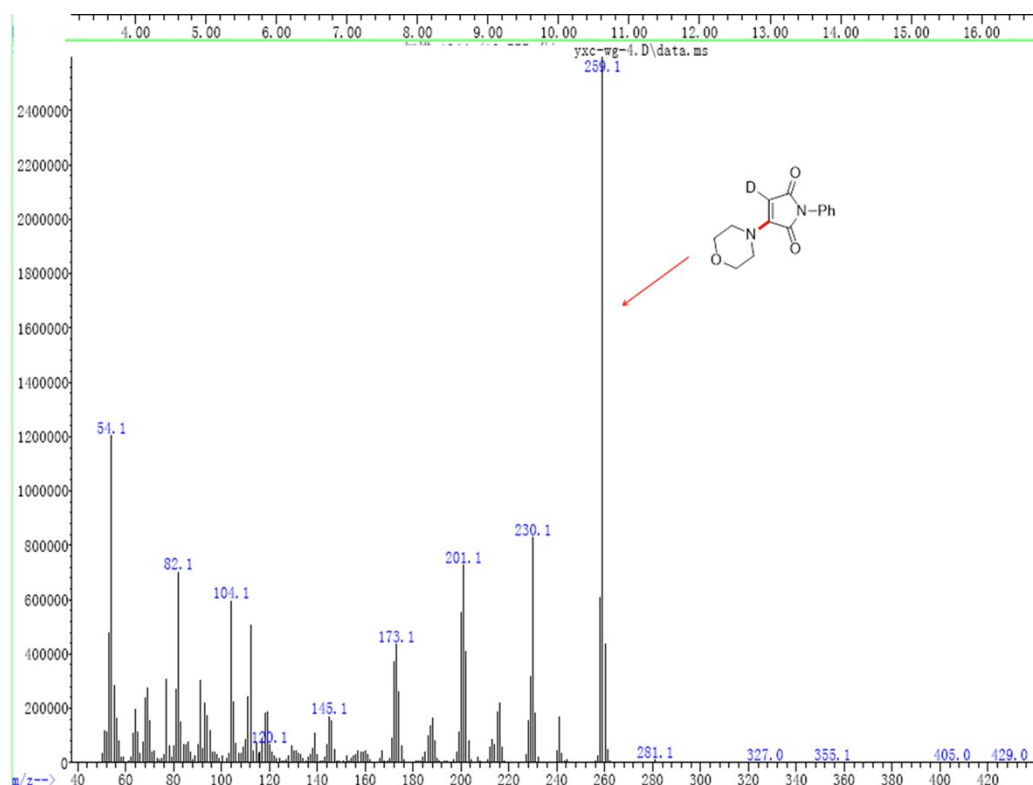


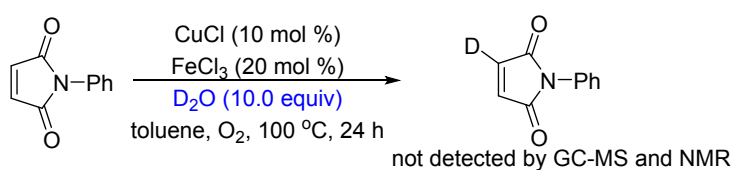
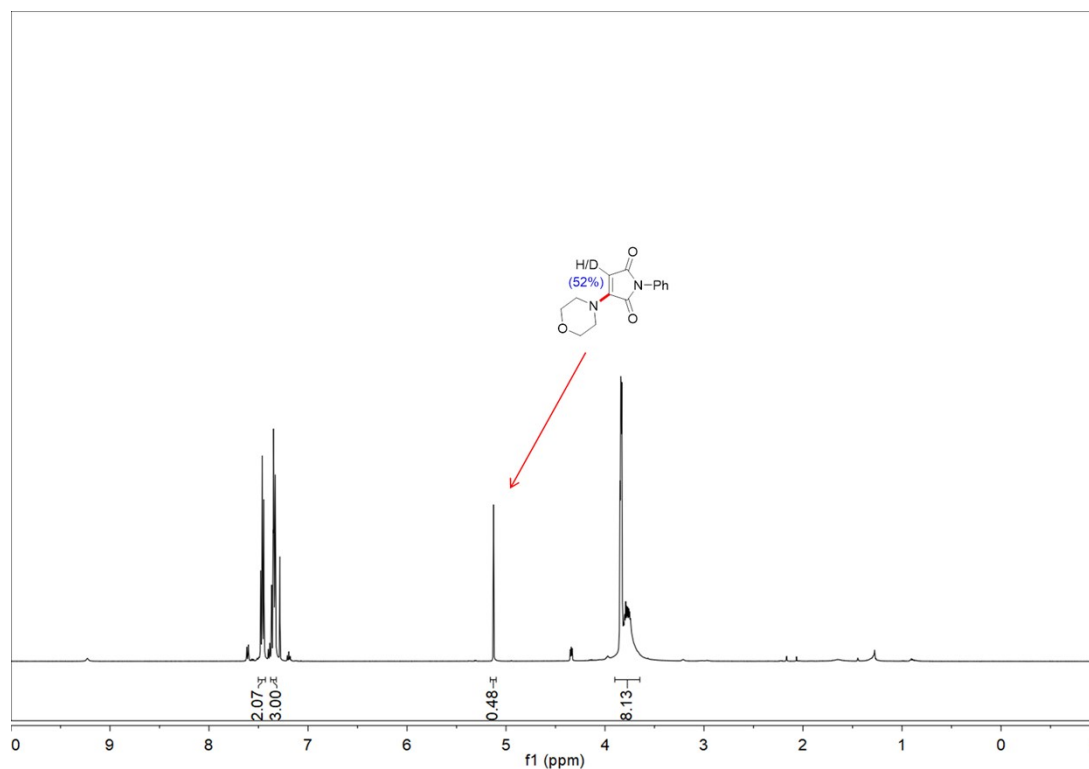
A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with *N*-phenyl maleimide (0.2 mmol), morpholine (0.6 mmol), Cu(S₂P(OEt)₂) (0.02 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol) and 2 mL toluene. Then, the addition of diethylphosphorodithioate (0.6 mmol) uses a pipette. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, filtered through a pad of silica gel, the corresponding product was not detected by TLC and GC-MS.

(c) H/D exchange



A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with 3-morpholino-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione (0.2 mmol), D₂O (2.0 mmol), CuCl (0.02 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol) and 2 mL toluene. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), deuterium-hydrogen exchange was observed in 3-morpholino-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione, which suggest the C-H activation was occurred under the current reaction condition.





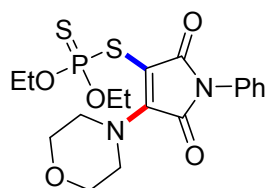
A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with *N*-phenyl maleimide (0.2 mmol), D₂O (2.0 mmol), CuCl (0.02 mmol), FeCl₃ (0.04 mmol) and 2 mL toluene. The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with dioxygen three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under oxygen flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 100 °C. After stirring for 18 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), the deuterated product was not detected by GC-MS and NMR.

Characterization of Products in Details :

O,O-diethyl

S-(4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)

phosphorodithioate



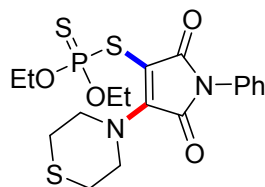
4a

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (65.4 mg, 74% yield), Mp = 112-113°C. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.32(m, 3H), 4.31-4.24 (m, 8H), 3.88-3.86 (m, 4H), 1.35 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.3, 164.9, 149.9, 131.7, 128.9, 127.8, 126.4, 86.3, 66.9, 65.0, 64.9, 49.2, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.0; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₂₃N₂O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 465.0684, found 465.0686.

S-(2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-4-thiomorpholino-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)

O,O-diethyl

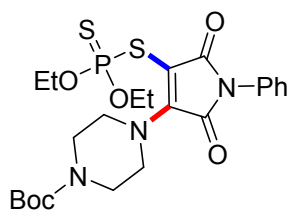
phosphorodithioate



4b

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (62.3 mg, 68% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 3H), 4.46 (dt, *J* = 4.9, 2.4 Hz, 4H), 4.27 (dq, *J* = 9.4, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 2.87-2.84 (m, 4H), 1.35 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.3, 164.9, 150.0, 131.6, 128.9, 127.9, 126.3, 87.0, 65.0, 64.9, 51.9, 28.1, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.1; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₂₃N₂O₄NaPS₃ [M + Na]⁺ 481.0455, found 481.0457.

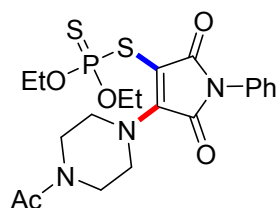
tert-butyl 4-(4-((diethoxyphosphorothioyl)thio)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate



4c

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (83.3 mg, 77% yield). **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.51-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.34 (m, 3H), 4.35-4.27 (m, 4H), 4.00 (t, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (dt, *J* = 18.4, 5.2 Hz, 4H), 1.68-1.67 (m, 1H), 1.53 (s, 9H), 1.46-1.45 (m, 1H), 1.39 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 1.29 (s, 2H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.3, 165.2, 154.4, 131.6, 129.0, 129.0, 127.9, 126.4, 126.2, 80.6, 65.1, 65.0, 48.6, 48.0, 29.7, 28.4, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.2; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₃₂N₃O₆NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 564.1368, found 564.1369.

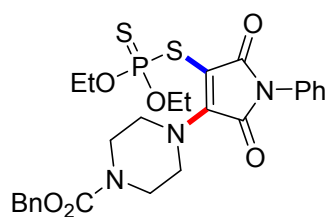
S-(4-(4-acetylpiperazin-1-yl)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) O,O-diethyl phosphorodithioate



4d

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (67.6 mg, 70% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.47-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.32 (m, 3H), 4.31-4.24 (m, 8H), 3.83 (t, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H), 3.68 (t, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.36 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.2, 168.2, 164.9, 150.2, 131.6, 129.0, 127.9, 126.4, 87.3, 65.2, 65.1, 48.6, 48.4, 46.0, 41.2, 21.3, 16.0, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.0; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₆N₃O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 506.0949, found 506.0956.

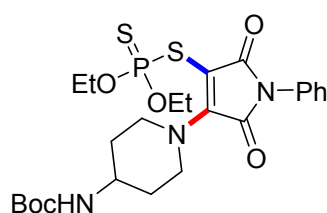
benzyl 4-(4-((diethoxyphosphorothioyl)thio)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)piperazine-1-carboxylate



4e

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (75.9 mg, 66% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 8H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 4.26-4.23 (m, 8H), 3.71 (t, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 4H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.3, 164.9, 155.0, 150.2, 136.3, 131.6, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 126.4, 87.0, 67.6, 65.1, 65.1, 48.5, 43.8, 16.0, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.1; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₆H₃₀N₃O₆NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 598.1211, found 598.1218.

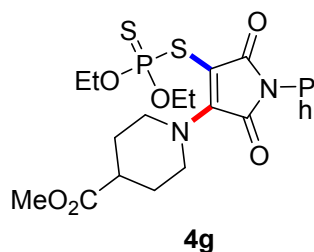
tert-butyl (1-(4-((diethoxyphosphorothioyl)thio)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)piperidin-4-yl)carbamate



4f

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (61.1 mg, 55% yield), Mp = 111-112°C. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 3H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 2H), 4.53 (brs, 1H), 4.29-4.23 (m, 4H), 3.77 (brs, 1H), 3.36 (t, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 2H), 2.13-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.65-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.35 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.5, 164.9, 155.0, 150.4, 131.7, 129.2, 128.9, 127.8, 126.4, 126.4, 86.1, 79.7, 64.9, 64.9, 48.2, 47.2, 32.9, 28.4, 16.0, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.8; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₄H₃₄N₃O₆NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 578.1524, found 578.1531.

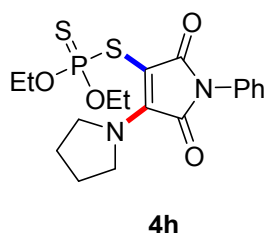
methyl 1-(4-((diethoxyphosphorothioyl)thio)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)piperidine-4-carboxylate



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (67.7 mg, 68% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 3H), 4.92 (dt, *J* = 13.7, 4.3 Hz, 2H), 4.27 (dq, *J* = 9.3, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.57-3.52 (m, 2H), 2.68 (tt, *J* = 10.3, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 2.11-2.07 (m, 2H), 1.96 (dtd, *J* = 14.2, 10.5, 3.8 Hz, 2H), 1.35 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 174.2, 168.4, 164.9, 150.4, 131.8, 128.9, 127.7, 126.4, 86.0, 64.9, 64.9, 51.9, 48.5, 40.0, 28.5, 155.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.4; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₁H₂₇N₂O₆NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 521.0946, found 521.0953.

S-(2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-4-(pyrrolidin-1-yl)-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)phosphorodithioate

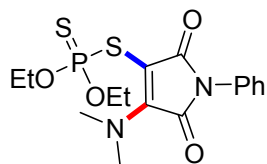
O,O-diethyl



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (63.9 mg, 75% yield), Mp = 135-136°C. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 3H), 4.29-4.07 (m, 8H), 1.99-1.96 (m, 4H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.1, 164.3, 148.9, 132.0, 128.9, 127.6, 126.3, 81.3, 64.8, 64.7, 51.9, 25.4, 24.9, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 90.9; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₂₃N₂O₄NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 449.0735, found 449.0739.

S-(4-(dimethylamino)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)phosphorodithioate

O,O-diethyl

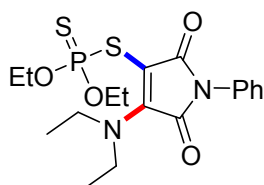


4i

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (63.2 mg, 79% yield), Mp = 133-134°C. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 3H), 4.27 (dq, *J* = 9.2, 7.0 Hz, 4H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 6H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.7, 164.7, 151.0, 150.9, 131.9, 128.9, 127.7, 126.4, 83.9, 64.8, 64.8, 43.2, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 90.2; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₆H₂₁N₂O₄NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 423.0578, found 423.0576.

S-(4-(diethylamino)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) phosphorodithioate

O,O-diethyl

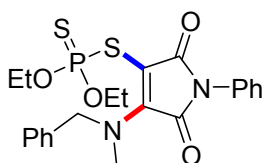


4j

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (66.8 mg, 78% yield), Mp = 57-58°C. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.44 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 3H), 4.27 (p, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 4H), 4.01 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.32 (dt, *J* = 20.0, 7.2 Hz, 12H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.8, 164.5, 149.1, 149.0, 131.9, 128.9, 127.6, 126.5, 126.4, 82.4, 64.8, 64.7, 47.2, 15.9, 15.9, 13.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 90.6; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₂₅N₂O₄NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 451.0891, found 451.0897.

S-(4-(benzyl(methyl)amino)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) phosphorodithioate

O,O-diethyl

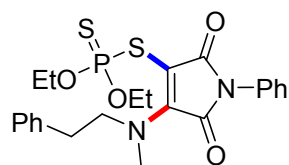


4k

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (48.5 mg, 51% yield), Mp = 76-77°C. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.50 (dd, *J* =

8.4, 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.33 (m, 8H), 5.33-5.32 (m, 2H), 4.29 (dq, $J = 9.4, 7.1, 4.2$ Hz, 4H), 3.57 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.37 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.6, 164.8, 150.7, 150.7, 135.8, 135.8, 131.8, 128.9, 128.9, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 126.4, 85.1, 64.9, 64.9, 57.1, 41.1, 15.9, 15.9; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 90.4; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{NaPS}_2$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}$] $^+$ 499.0891, found 499.0894.

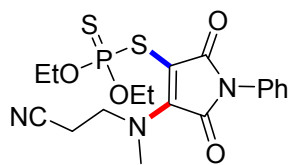
O,O-diethyl S-(4-(methyl(phenethyl)amino)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) phosphorodithioate



4l

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (51.9 mg, 53% yield), Mp = 80-81°C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.45 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.28 (m, 7H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 1H), 4.28-4.17 (m, 6H), 3.59 (d, $J = 3.4$ Hz, 3H), 3.02 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.6, 164.6, 137.7, 131.8, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 127.8, 126.8, 126.5, 84.1, 64.9, 64.8, 56.2, 42.1, 34.8, 15.9, 15.9; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 90.5; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{NaPS}_2$ [$\text{M} + \text{Na}$] $^+$ 513.1048, found 513.1045.

S-(4-((2-cyanoethyl)(methyl)amino)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) O,O-diethyl phosphorodithioate



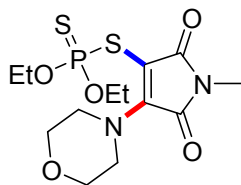
4m

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (57.1 mg, 65% yield). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.46 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 3H), 4.30-4.22 (m, 6H), 3.71 (d, $J = 3.3$ Hz, 3H), 2.81 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 1.35 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 168.3, 164.7, 149.8, 131.5, 129.1, 128.0, 126.4, 117.3, 87.4, 65.3, 65.2, 50.3, 42.6, 17.4, 15.9, 15.9; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 90.0; HRMS (ESI):

calcd for $C_{18}H_{22}N_3O_4NaPS_2$ $[M + Na]^+$ 462.0687, found 462.0688.

**O,O-diethyl
phosphorodithioate**

S-(1-methyl-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)

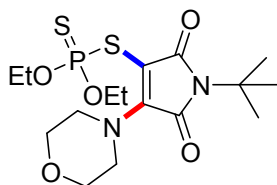


5a

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (54.7 mg, 72% yield), Mp = 88-89°C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 4.26-4.25 (m, 8H), 3.84-3.82 (m, 4H), 3.02 (s, 3H), 1.35 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 169.4, 166.1, 150.4, 85.1, 66.9, 64.9, 64.8, 48.9, 24.3, 15.9, 15.8; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 89.1; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{13}H_{21}N_2O_5NaPS_2$ $[M + Na]^+$ 403.0527, found 403.0527.

S-(1-(tert-butyl)-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)
phosphorodithioate

O,O-diethyl

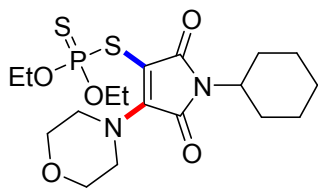


5b

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (61.6 mg, 73% yield), Mp = 57-58°C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 4.24 (dq, J = 9.4, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 4.15 (dq, J = 5.4, 2.3 Hz, 4H), 3.82 (t, J = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 1.58 (s, 9H), 1.34 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 170.4, 166.7, 150.0, 86.6, 66.9, 64.9, 64.8, 58.1, 48.9, 29.1, 15.9, 15.9; ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 89.1; HRMS (ESI): calcd for $C_{16}H_{27}N_2O_5NaPS_2$ $[M + Na]^+$ 445.0997, found 445.0992.

S-(1-cyclohexyl-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)
phosphorodithioate

O,O-diethyl

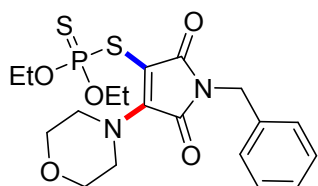


5c

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (66.3 mg, 74% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.23 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 8H), 3.94 (t, *J* = 12.9 Hz, 1H), 3.84-3.82 (m, 4H), 2.05 (q, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 2H), 1.82 (d, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 2H), 1.39-1.18 (m, 9H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.3, 165.9, 150.0, 85.4, 66.9, 64.8, 64.8, 51.4, 48.8, 29.9, 26.0, 25.1, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.4; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₈H₂₉N₂O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 471.1153, found 471.1157.

S-(1-benzyl-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)
phosphorodithioate

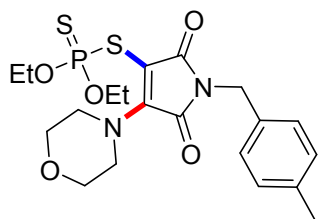
O,O-diethyl



5d

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (64.8 mg, 71% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.35-7.27 (m, 5H), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.25-4.21 (m, 8H), 3.81 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.1, 165.7, 150.2, 136.3, 128.6, 128.4, 127.7, 85.2, 66.9, 64.9, 64.9, 48.9, 41.9, 15.9, 15.8; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.1; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₅N₂O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 479.0840, found 479.0843.

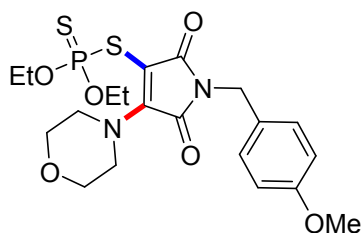
O,O-diethyl **S-(1-(4-methylbenzyl)-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)**
phosphorodithioate



5e

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (65.8 mg, 70% yield), Mp = 61-62°C. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.24 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 4.24-4.23 (m, 8H), 3.80 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 4H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.1, 165.7, 150.3, 137.4, 133.3, 129.3, 128.4, 85.1, 66.9, 64.9, 64.8, 48.8, 41.7, 21.1, 15.9, 15.8; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.0; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₇N₂O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 493.0997, found 493.0995.

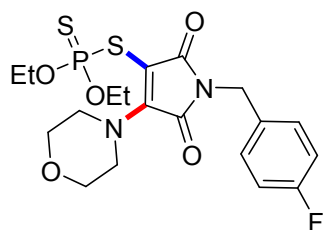
O,O-diethyl S-(1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)phosphorodithioate



5f

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (71.9 mg, 74% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.61 (s, 2H), 4.24-4.21 (m, 8H), 3.82-3.77 (m, 7H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.1, 165.7, 159.2, 150.3, 130.1, 129.9, 128.6, 113.9, 85.1, 66.9, 64.9, 64.8, 55.2, 48.8, 41.4, 15.9, 15.8; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.0; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₇N₂O₆NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 509.0946, found 509.0950.

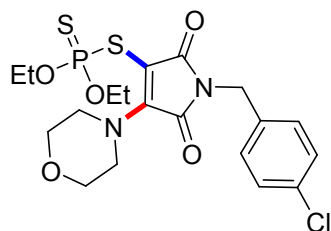
O,O-diethyl S-(1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)phosphorodithioate



5g

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (56.9 mg, 60% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.34-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.00-6.97 (m, 2H), 4.64 (s, 2H), 4.26-4.21 (m, 8H), 3.83-3.81 (m, 4H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.0, 165.6, 163.3, 161.4, 150.3, 132.1, 130.3, 130.2, 115.5, 115.4, 115.3, 85.3, 66.8, 64.9, 64.8, 48.9, 41.2, 15.9, 15.8; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.3; **¹⁹F NMR** (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -114.3 (s, 1F); **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₄FN₂O₅NaPS₂ [*M* + Na]⁺ 497.0746, found 497.0743.

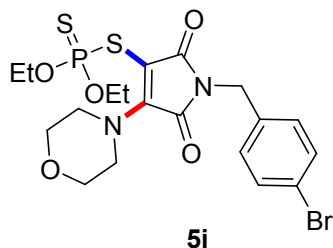
S-(1-(4-chlorobenzyl)-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) O,O-diethyl phosphorodithioate



5h

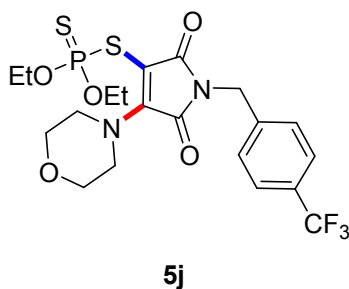
Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (63.7 mg, 65% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.28-7.26 (m, 4H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 4.25-4.21 (m, 8H), 3.82 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.9, 165.6, 150.2, 134.7, 133.7, 129.8, 128.8, 128.7, 85.3, 66.8, 64.9, 64.9, 48.9, 41.3, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.3; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₄ClN₂O₅NaPS₂ [*M* + Na]⁺ 513.0450, found 513.0453.

S-(1-(4-bromobenzyl)-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) O,O-diethyl phosphorodithioate



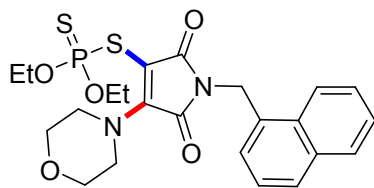
Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (66.2 mg, 62% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 4.24-4.20 (m, 8H), 3.82 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 4H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.9, 165.6, 150.2, 135.3, 131.7, 130.2, 121.8, 85.4, 66.8, 64.9, 64.9, 48.9, 41.3, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.3; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₄BrN₂O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 556.9945, found 556.9945.

O,O-diethyl S-(4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) phosphorodithioate



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (57.6 mg, 55% yield), Mp = 86-87°C. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 4.24 (dt, *J* = 10.1, 5.1 Hz, 8H), 3.82 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 4H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.9, 165.6, 150.2, 140.1, 130.2, 128.8, 128.6, 125.6, 125.5, 125.1, 122.9, 85.4, 66.8, 64.9, 64.9, 48.9, 41.4, 15.9, 15.8; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.4; **¹⁹F NMR** (375 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -62.5 (s, 3F); **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₂₄F₃N₂O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 547.0714, found 547.0720.

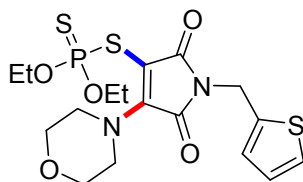
O,O-diethyl S-(4-morpholino-1-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) phosphorodithioate



5k

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (73.9 mg, 73% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (td, *J* = 14.6, 13.2, 7.4 Hz, 3H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.15 (s, 2H), 4.24-4.21 (m, 8H), 3.80 (t, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 4H), 1.30 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 169.2, 165.9, 150.2, 133.8, 131.4, 131.2, 128.7, 128.5, 127.1, 126.5, 125.8, 125.2, 123.5, 85.4, 66.8, 64.9, 64.9, 48.9, 39.9, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.2; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₂₇N₂O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 529.0997, found 529.0995.

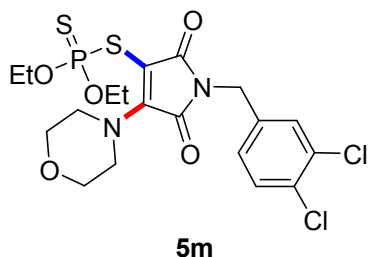
O,O-diethyl S-(4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-1-(thiophen-2-ylmethyl)-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) phosphorodithioate



5l

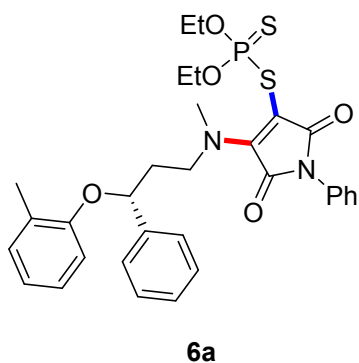
Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (62.8 mg, 68% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.21 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 1H), 6.93-6.91 (m, 1H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 4.26-4.22 (m, 8H), 3.83-3.81 (m, 4H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.5, 165.3, 150.3, 138.1, 127.5, 126.8, 125.7, 85.3, 66.8, 64.9, 64.9, 48.9, 36.2, 15.9, 15.8; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 88.8; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₂₃N₂O₅NaPS₃ [M + Na]⁺ 485.0404, found 485.0404.

S-(1-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)-4-morpholino-2,5-dioxo-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) O,O-diethyl phosphorodithioate



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (63.9 mg, 61% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 2H), 4.26-4.20 (m, 8H), 3.83 (t, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 4H), 1.33 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.9, 165.5, 150.2, 136.3, 132.7, 132.0, 130.6, 130.4, 127.8, 85.2, 66.8, 65.0, 64.9, 48.9, 40.8, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.3; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₂₃Cl₂N₂O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 547.0061, found 547.0058.

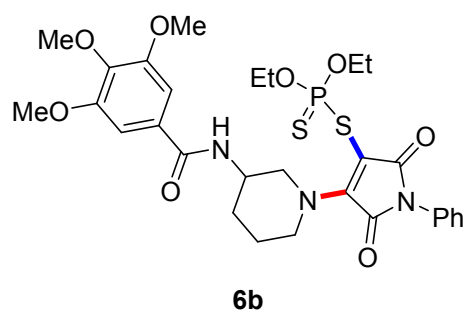
(R)-O,O-diethyl S-(4-(methyl(3-phenyl-3-(*o*-tolylloxy)propyl)amino)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) phosphorodithioate



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (86.6 mg, 71% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.25-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.35-4.13 (m, 6H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 3H), 2.40-2.30 (m, 4H), 2.30-2.23 (m, 1H), 1.32-1.29 (m, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.6, 164.5, 155.5, 141.1, 131.8, 130.8, 128.9, 127.8, 127.7, 126.8, 126.7, 126.4, 125.7, 120.5, 112.6, 101.9, 84.1, 64.9, 64.9, 51.9, 42.0, 38.6, 37.3, 16.6, 15.9, 15.9; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 90.7; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₃₁H₃₅N₂O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 633.1623, found 633.1629.

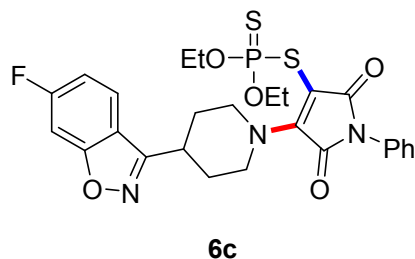
S-(2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-4-(3-(3,4,5-trimethoxybenzamido)piperidin-1-yl)-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-

yl) O,O-diethyl phosphorodithioate



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (81.8 mg, 63% yield), Mp = 146-147°C. **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.45 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 1H), 7.22 (brs, 1H), 7.06 (s, 2H), 4.58 (d, J = 13.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 4.40-4.24 (m, 5H), 4.15-4.10 (m, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 6H), 2.35 (d, J = 10.6 Hz, 1H), 2.05 (s, 1H), 1.97-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.83-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.36 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H), 1.26 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 171.1, 168.1, 167.1, 166.2, 153.1, 152.5, 140.7, 131.5, 129.6, 129.0, 128.0, 126.2, 104.3, 89.8, 65.2, 60.8, 60.4, 56.0, 53.6, 50.6, 46.9, 27.8, 22.0, 21.0, 15.9, 14.2; **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 88.7; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₉H₃₆N₃O₈NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 672.1579, found 672.1586.

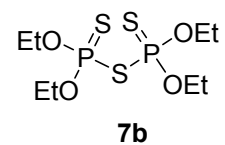
O,O-diethyl S-(4-(4-(6-fluorobenzo[d]isoxazol-3-yl)piperidin-1-yl)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl) phosphorodithioate



Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (70.2 mg, 61% yield). **¹H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.70 (dd, J = 8.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.5, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.28 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (td, J = 8.8, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 13.6 Hz, 2H), 4.31-4.25 (m, 4H), 3.64 (qd, J = 7.7, 6.6, 3.4 Hz, 2H), 3.51-3.43 (m, 1H), 2.28 (dt, J = 9.6, 4.7 Hz, 4H), 1.35 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 6H); **¹³C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 168.5, 165.3, 165.0, 164.1, 163.9, 159.8, 150.5, 131.7, 128.9, 127.8, 126.4, 122.3, 122.2, 116.9, 112.8, 112.6, 97.7, 97.5, 86.3, 65.0, 65.0, 48.9, 33.5, 30.6, 16.0, 15.9; **¹⁹F NMR** (375 MHz,

CDCl₃): δ -108.8 (s, 1F); **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 89.7; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₂₆H₂₇FN₃O₅NaPS₂ [M + Na]⁺ 598.1011, found 598.1014.

O,O,O,O-tetraethyl trithiopyrophosphate



Using petroleum ether as the eluant afforded a green solid (64.2 mg, 95 % yield), Mp = 56-57°C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 4.37-4.27 (m, 4H), 4.25-4.14 (m, 4H), 1.46-1.41 (12H); **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 84.7, 83.9; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C₈H₂₀O₄NaP₂S₃ [M + Na]⁺ 360.9897, found 360.9898.

References:

(1) C. E. P. Galvis, V. V. Kouznetsov, *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2013**, *11*, 407-411.

(2) L. M. Nguyen, M. E. Dellinger, J. T. Lee, R. A. Quinlan, A. L. Rheingold, R. D. Pike a, *Inorg. Chim. Acta.* **2005**, 358, 1331-1336.

^1H , ^{13}C , ^{19}F and ^{31}P NMR spectra of product

