

Supporting Information

Chemo- and Enantioselective Hetero-coupling of Hydroxycarbazoles Catalyzed by Chiral Vanadium(V) Complex

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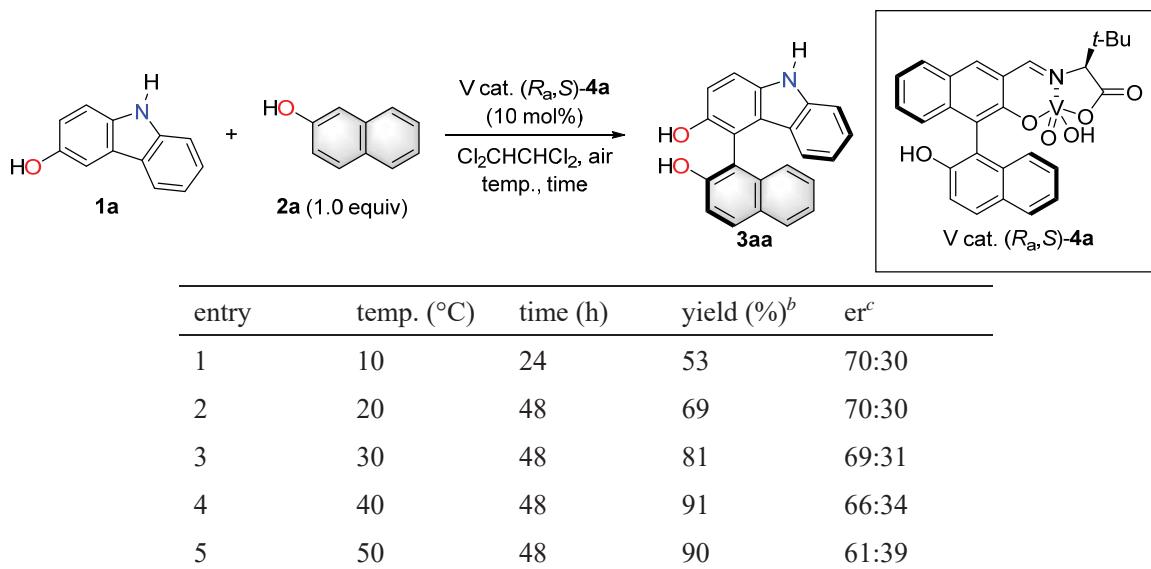
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General information

¹H-, ¹³C-, and ¹⁹F-NMR were recorded with JEOL JMN ECS400 FT NMR, JNM ECA600 FT NMR or Bruker AVANCE II (¹H-NMR 400, 600 or 700 MHz, ¹³C-NMR 100, 150 or 175 MHz, ¹⁹F-NMR 565 MHz.) ¹H-NMR spectra are reported as follows: chemical shift in ppm relative to the chemical shift of tetramethylsilane (TMS) at 0 ppm, integration, multiplicities (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), and coupling constants (Hz). ¹³C-NMR spectra reported in ppm relative to the central line of triplet for CDCl₃ at 77 ppm. CF₃CO₂H was used as an external standard or hexafluorobenzene (C₆F₆) was used as an internal standard for ¹⁹F-NMR. FT-MS spectra were obtained with LTQ Orbitrap XL (Thermo Fisher Scientific). ESI-MS spectra were obtained with JMS-T100LC (JEOL). Optical rotations were measured with JASCO P-1030 polarimeter. HPLC analyses were performed on a JASCO HPLC system (JASCO PU 980 pump and UV-975 UV/Vis detector) using a mixture of hexane and 2-propanol as eluents. FT-IR spectra were recorded on a JASCO FT-IR system (FT/IR4100). Column chromatography on SiO₂ was performed with Kanto Silica Gel 60 (63-210 µm). Commercially available organic and inorganic compounds were used without further purification.

Optimization of reaction conditions

Table S1. Screening of reaction temperature^a.



^aThe reaction of **1a** (0.05 mmol) and **2a** (0.05 mmol) with 10 mol% of (*R_a,S*)-**4a** (0.005 mmol) was carried out in Cl₂CHCHCl₂ (0.5 mL) at 30 °C under air (1 atm). ^byields were determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy using 1,3,5-trimethoxybenzene as an internal standard. ^cers were determined using HPLC (DAICEL CHIRALPAK IA).

Table S2. Screening of mononuclear vanadium complexes.

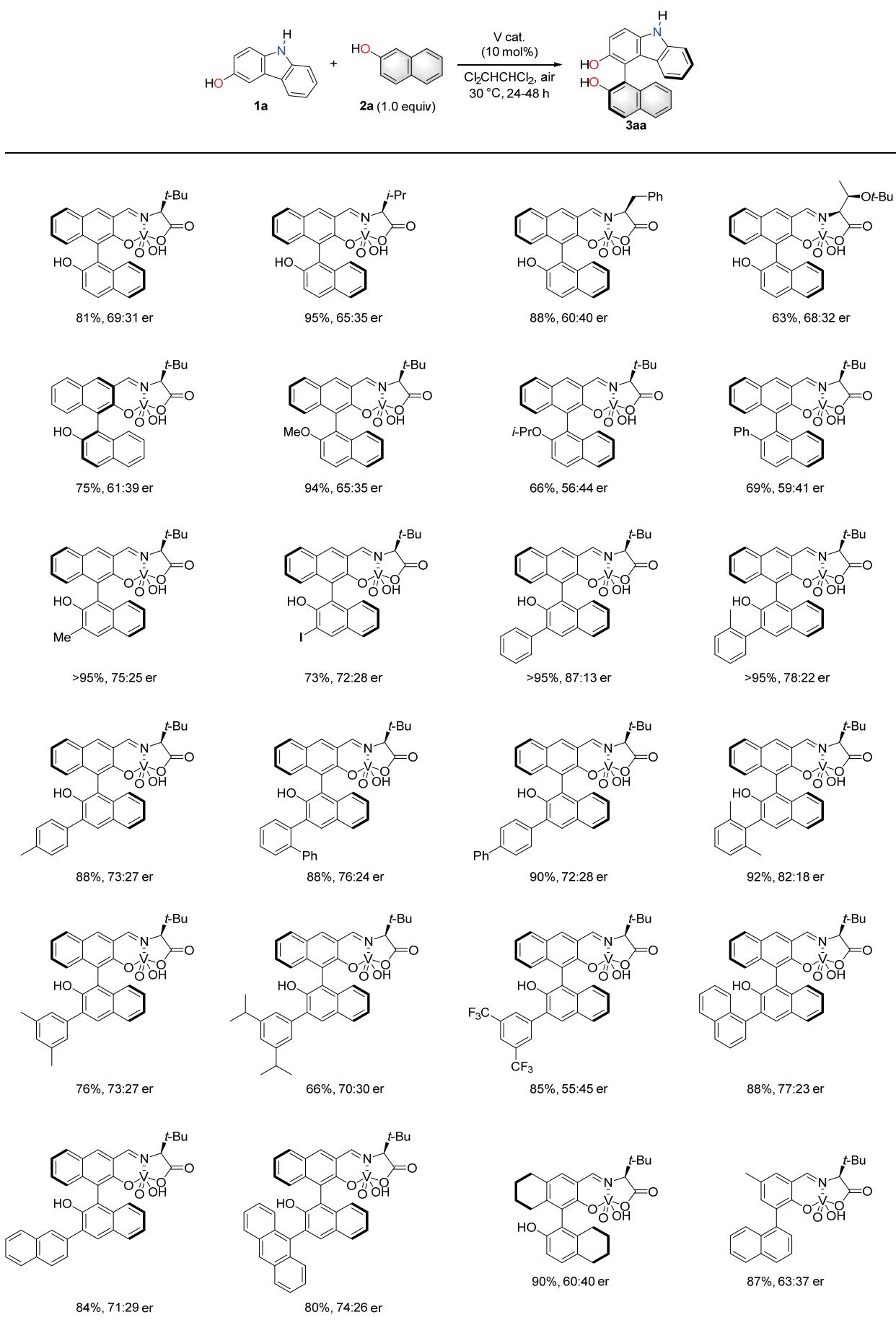
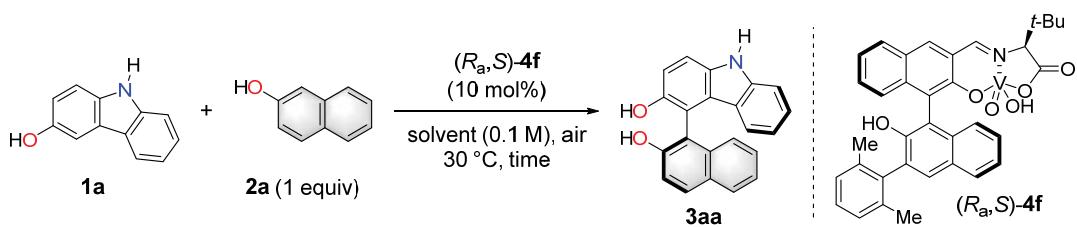


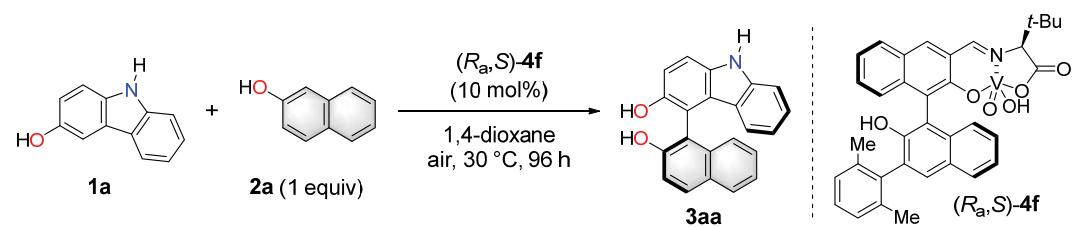
Table S3. Screening of reaction solvent.



entry	Solvent	Time (h)	NMR yield (%)	er
1	CH ₂ Cl ₂	24	92	81:19
2	CHCl ₃	24	69	80:20
3	CCl ₄	24	57	78:22
4	ClCH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	24	78	81:19
5	Cl ₂ CHCHCl ₂	24	>95	82:18
6	Cl ₂ C=CCl ₂	24	67	80:20
7	PhCl	24	81	80:20
8	Toluene	24	79	79:21
9	<i>o</i> -xylene	24	77	79:21
10	<i>m</i> -xylene	24	72	79:21
11	<i>p</i> -xylene	24	79	81:19
12	Mesitylene	24	79	80:20
13	THF	48	20	88:12
14	2-MeTHF	48	59	76:14
15	MTHP ^a	48	59	85:15
16	1,4-dioxane	48	40	92:8
17	1,4-dioxane	96	74	91:9
18	Et ₂ O	48	49	74:26
19	<i>i</i> -Pr ₂ O	48	15	78:22
20	DME ^b	48	27	77:23
21	CPME ^c	48	>95	79:21
22	MTBE ^d	48	66	77:23
23	EtOAc	48	71	84:16
24	Acetone	48	40	85:15
25	MeCN	48	68	81:19
26	MeOH	48	9	58:42
27	H ₂ O	72	9	58:42

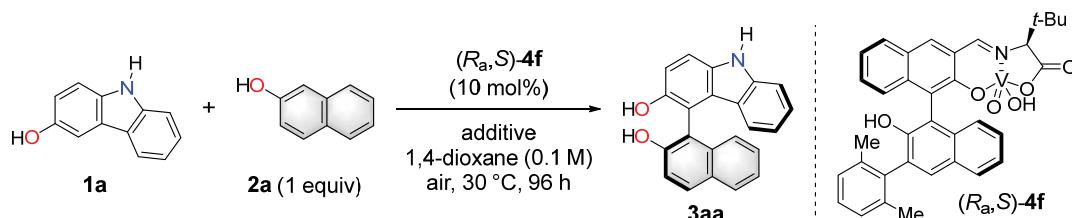
^aMTHP = 4-Methyltetrahydropyran. ^bDME = 1,2-Dimethoxyethane. ^cCPME = Cyclopentyl Methyl Ether. ^dMTBE = Methyl tert-Butyl Ether.

Table S4. Screening of concentration.



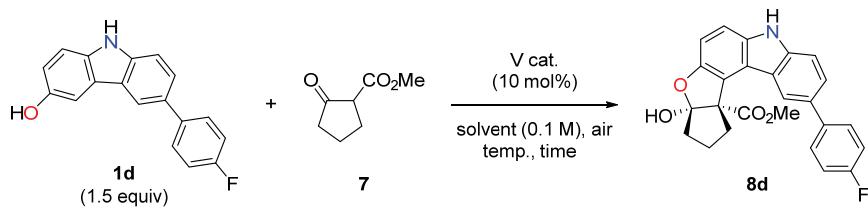
entry	C (M)	NMR yield (%)	er
1	0.05	61	91:9
2	0.1	74	91:9
3	0.2	80	87:13

Table S5. Screening of additive.



entry	Additive	amount of additive (equiv)	NMR yield (%)	er
1	None	-	74	91:9
2	AcOH	1.0	77	91:9
3	AcOH	2.0	70	87:13
4	AcOH	5.0	74	81:19
5	AcOH	10.0	83	76:24
6	PhCOOH	0.5	85	90:10
7	TMSCl	0.5	20	58:42
8	LiCl	0.5	85	93:7
9	LiCl	1.0	84	93:7
10	LiCl	2.0	84	93:7
11	LiCl	2.5	83	93:7
12	LiCl	3.0	85	94:6
13	LiCl	5.0	84	94:6
14	LiCl	10.0	78	94:6
15	LiBr	1.0	82	91:9
16	LiClO ₄	1.0	77	87:13
17	Mg(ClO ₄) ₂	1.0	63	88:12
18	NH ₄ Cl	3.0	75	91:9

Table S6. Screening of additive.



entry	solvent	temp. (°C)	V cat.	time (h)	additive (3.0 equiv)	yield (%)	er	dr
1	1,4-dioxane	30	(R _a ,S)-4f	96	LiCl	52	49:51	—
2	1,4-dioxane	50	(S _a ,S)-4a	24	—	34	64:36	10:1
3	PhCl	30	(S _a ,S)-4a	24	—	70	91:9	10:3
4	PhCl	50	(R _a ,S)-4f	24	—	48	92:8	—
5	PhCl	50	(S _a ,S)-4a	24	LiCl	20	81:19	10:1
6	PhCl	50	(S _a ,S)-4a	24	—	78	90:10	>20:1

Mechanistic studies

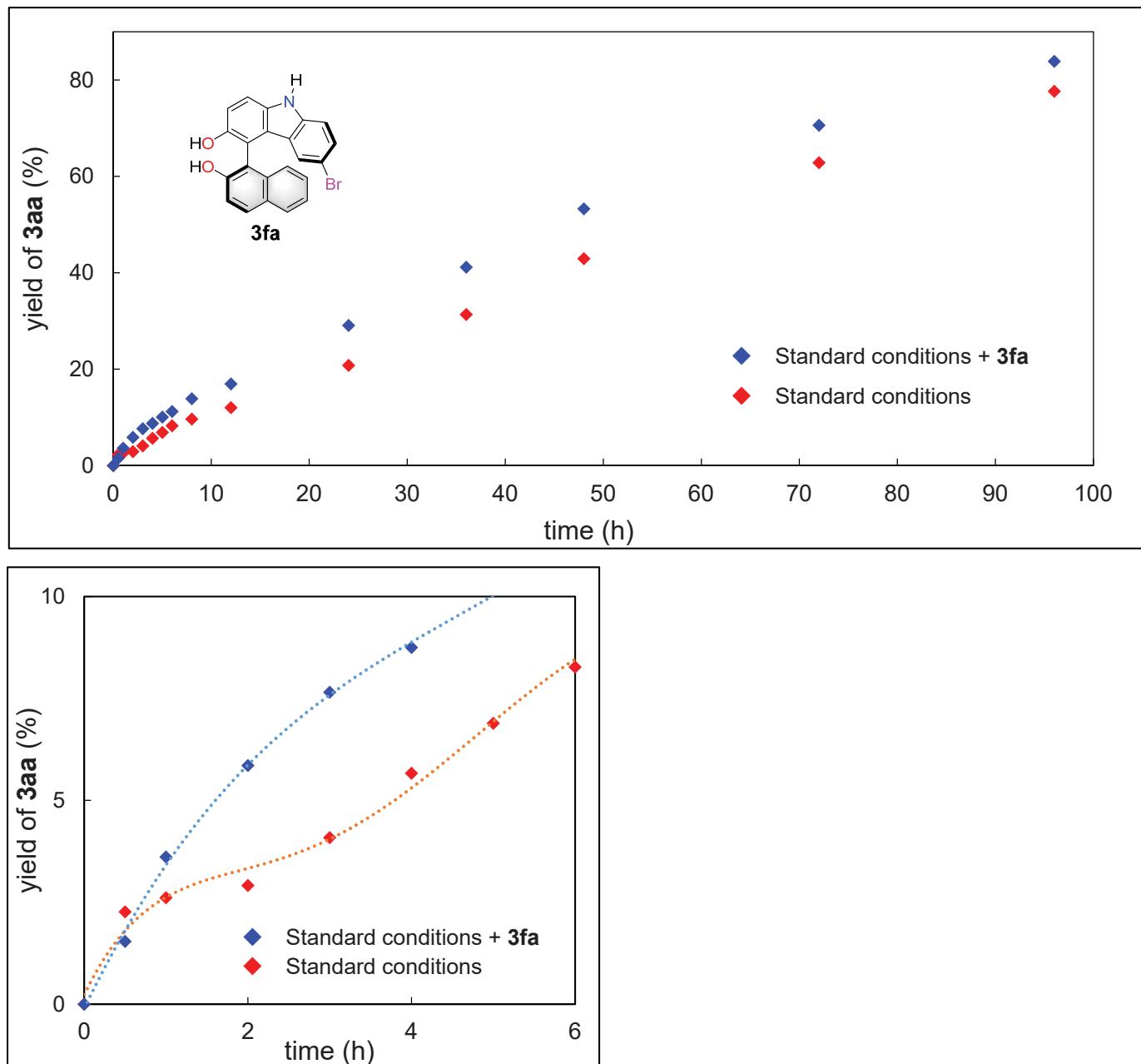
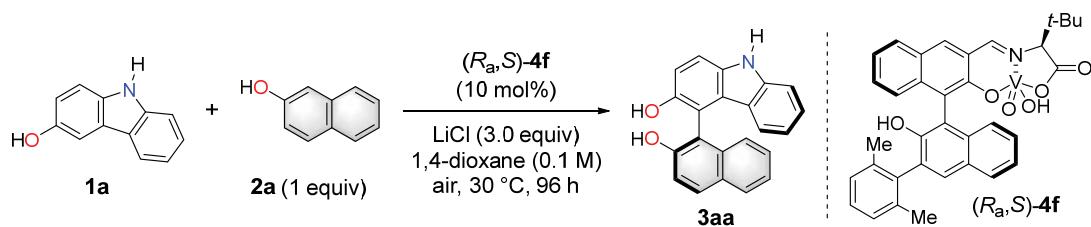


Figure S1. Reaction profile (Red markers = standard conditions. Blue markers = added 0.5 equiv of hetero-coupling product 3fa).

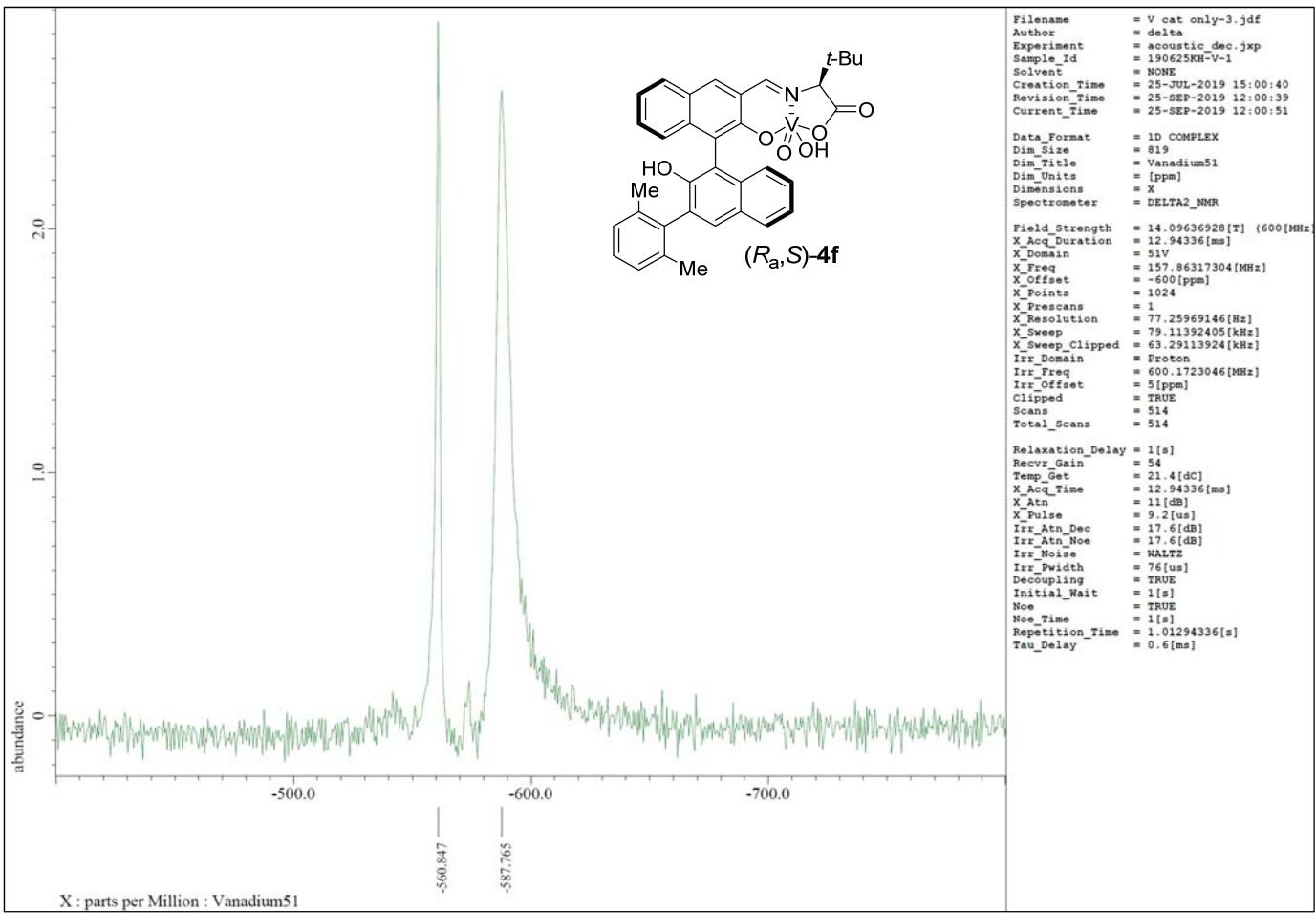
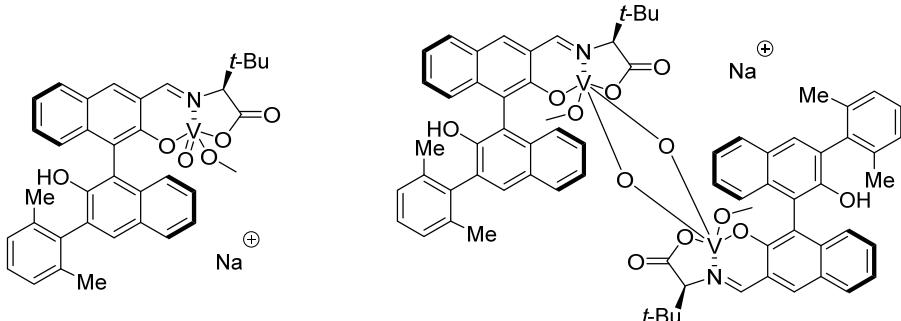


Figure S2. ^{51}V -NMR chart of V cat. (R_a,S) -4f in 1,4-dioxane at room temperature.

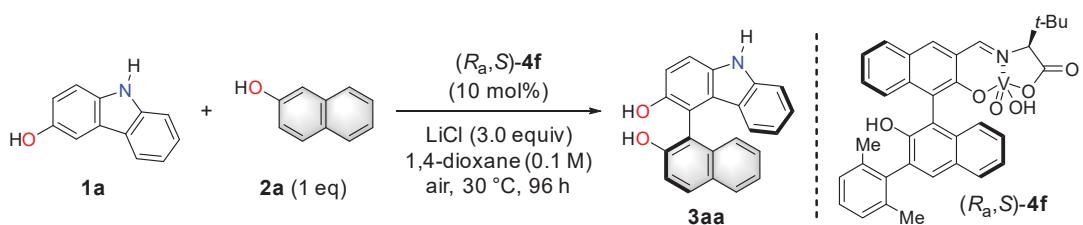


HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{34}\text{NNaO}_6\text{V}$:
 m/z 650.1723 [$\text{M} + \text{Na}$] $^+$, found 650.1724.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for $\text{C}_{72}\text{H}_{68}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_{12}\text{V}_2$:
 m/z 1277.3549 [$\text{M} + \text{Na}$] $^+$, found 1277.3560.

Figure S3. Mass result of V cat. (R_a,S) -4f in CHCl_3 and one drop of MeOH .

Table S7. Product ee vs. catalyst ee.



entry	ee of (R_a,S) -4f (%)	ee of 3aa (%)	NMR yield (%)
1	16	14	79
2	38	30	73
3	58	48	72
4	77	62	75
5	100 (R_a,S)	88 (R)	85

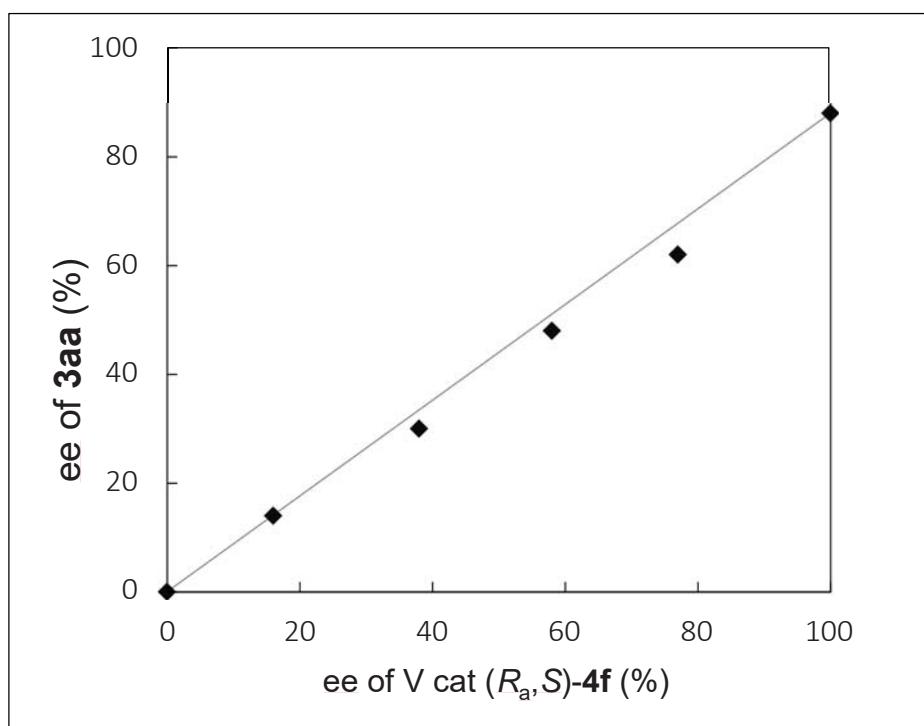


Figure S4. Product ee vs. catalyst ee.

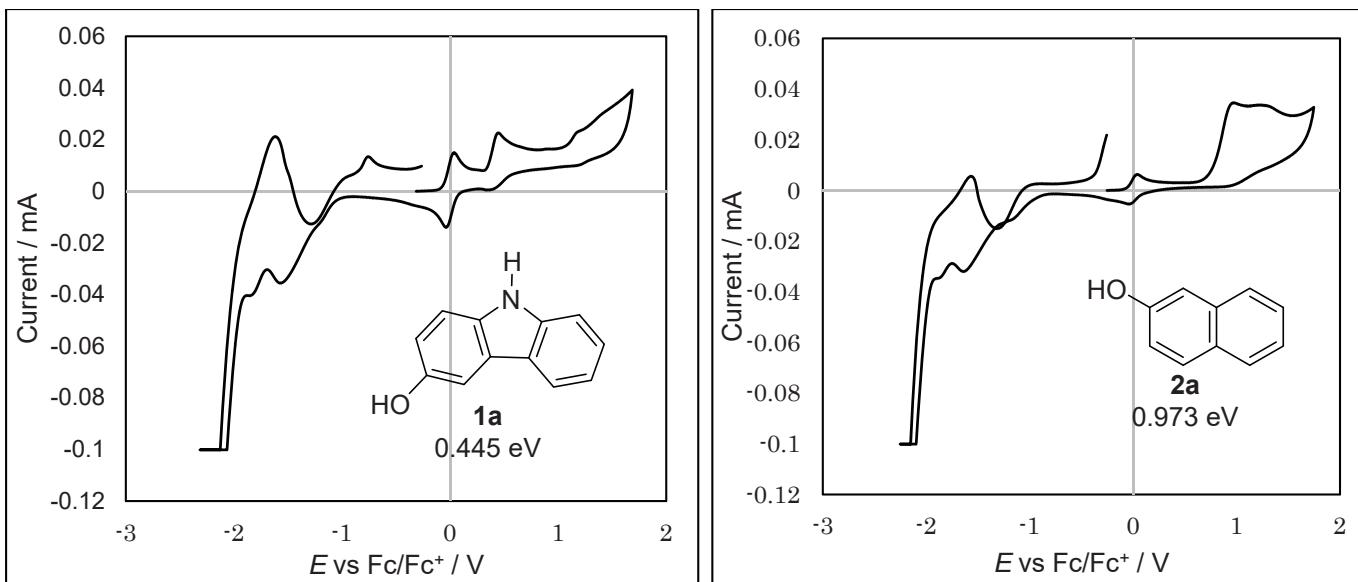
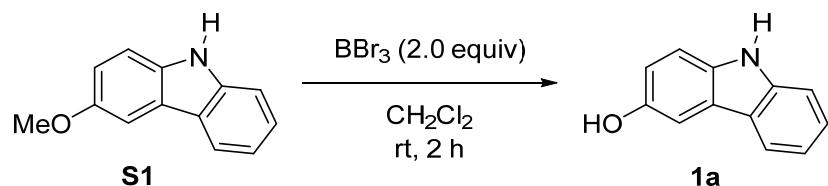


Figure S5. CV experiments.

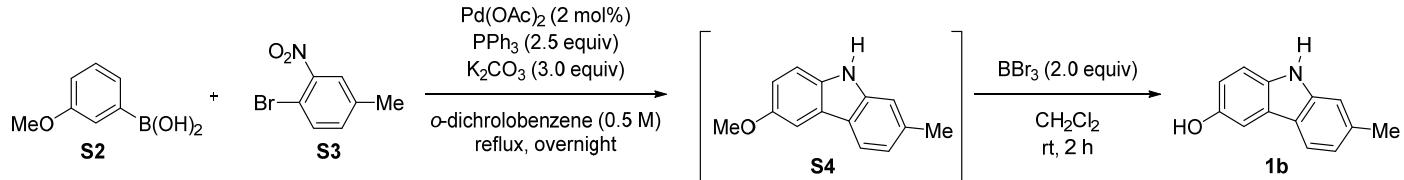
Experimental procedures

Synthesis of coupling precursor 1 and 2



9H-carbazol-3-ol (1a)¹⁾

1a was prepared following the method described by Fujioka.¹⁾ Product **1a** was obtained in 92% yield as a brown solid. **1H NMR** (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 10.06 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.34(m, 2H), 7.13 (ddd, *J* = 8.5, 7.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H).



7-Methyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (1b)²⁾

S4 was prepared according to the literature procedure.³⁾ The mixture of 1-bromo-4-methoxybenzene (**S2**) (500 mg, 2.31 mmol), (3-methoxyphenyl)boronic acid (**S3**) (457 mg, 3.01 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (10 mg, 5.79 mmol), PPh₃ (1.52 g, 5.79 mmol), K₂CO₃ (640 mg, 4.63 mmol) and *o*-DCB (4.6 mL). The mixture was heated at 180 °C (oil bath temperature) for overnight, the reaction mixture was allowed to cool to ambient temperature. The reaction mixture was filtered through a pad of celite and the resulting liquor was concentrated under vacuum. The crude product was purified by silica column chromatography to afford 6-methoxy-2-methyl-9H-carbazole (**S4**). A subsequent deprotection of methyl group was performed following the procedure for preparation of compound **1a** to give 7-methyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (**1b**) in 24% overall yield in 2 steps as a white solid.

1H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H),

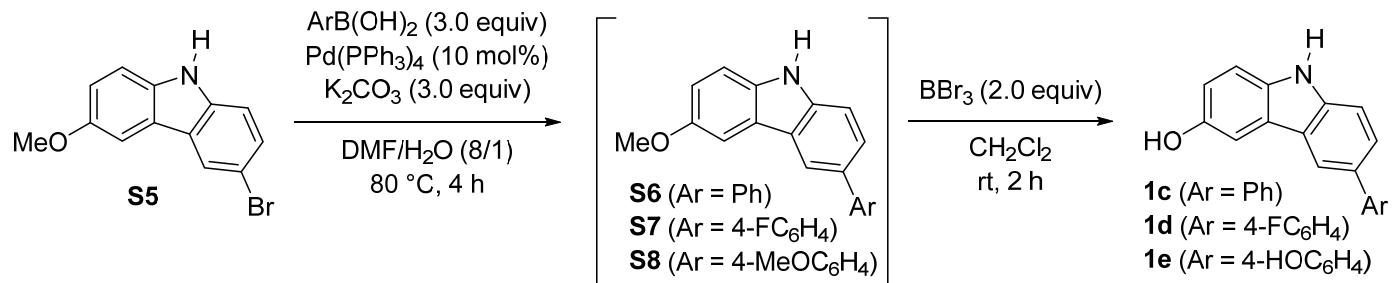
7.32 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 6.98-6.94 (m, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 151.4, 142.1, 135.7, 135.0, 124.6, 121.4, 120.32, 120.29, 114.9, 111.7, 111.4, 105.4, 21.8.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{12}\text{NO}$: m/z 198.0919 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$, found 198.0908.

IR (KBr): 3498, 3399, 3271, 3029, 1493, 1458, 1445, 1188, 809, 442 cm^{-1} .

mp: 142-144 °C (white solid).



6-Phenyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (**1c**)

S5⁴⁾ (420 mg, 1.52 mmol), phenyl boronic acid (556 mg, 4.56 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (176 mg, 0.15 mmol) and potassium carbonate (631 mg, 4.56 mmol) in DMF (15.0 mL) and water (1.9 mL) was stirred for 4 h at 80 °C. After cooling, the reaction mixture was quenched with 0.5 M NaOH aq., and extracted with EtOAc. The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and evaporated under vacuum. The crude product was purified by silica column chromatography to afford 3-methoxy-6-phenyl-9H-carbazole (**S6**). A subsequent deprotection of methyl group was performed following the procedure for preparation of compound **1a** to give 6-phenyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (**1c**) in 86% overall yield in 2 steps as a brown solid.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 10.16 (s, 1H), 8.34 (d, $J = 0.9$ Hz, 1H), 8.05-8.01 (m, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.70 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (dd, $J = 8.7, 1.8$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 151.4, 142.7, 140.9, 135.4, 131.9, 129.2, 127.3, 126.6, 125.2, 124.5, 124.1, 118.8, 115.7, 111.9, 111.6, 105.7.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{14}\text{NO}$: m/z 260.1075 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$, found 260.1068.

IR (KBr): 3532, 3407, 3030, 2962, 1490, 1459, 1170, 820, 756, 696, 597 cm^{-1} .

mp: 223-225 °C (brown solid).

6-(4-Fluorophenyl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (**1d**)

The procedure followed that for preparation of **1c**. Product **1d** was obtained in 83% yield as a brown solid.

^1H NMR (400 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 10.15 (s, 1H), 8.32 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.83-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.68-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.04 (dd, $J = 8.7, 2.3$ Hz, 1H).

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ 162.4 (d, ${}^1J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 243.5$ Hz), 151.5, 141.0, 139.2 (d, ${}^4J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 3.8$ Hz), 135.5, 131.0, 129.2 (d, ${}^3J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 7.7$ Hz), 125.2, 124.5, 124.2, 118.9, 115.9 (d, ${}^2J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 21.1$ Hz), 115.9, 112.0, 111.7, 105.8.

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$): δ -118.3.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNO}$: m/z 278.0981 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$, found 278.0972.

IR (KBr): 3519, 3406, 3075, 3025, 1491, 1458, 1240, 1216, 1166, 816, 600, 521 cm^{-1} .

mp: 214-216 °C (brown solid).

6-(4-Hydroxyphenyl)-9*H*-carbazol-3-ol (**1e**)

The procedure followed that for preparation of **1c**. Product **1e** was obtained in 70% yield as a white solid

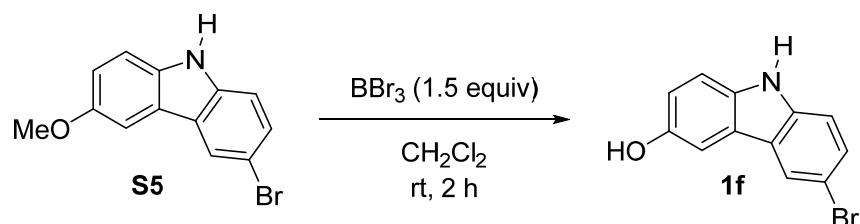
¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 10.07 (s, 1H), 8.34 (s, 1H), 8.24 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.64–7.60 (m, 4H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, J = 6.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 156.8, 151.4, 140.5, 135.5, 134.3, 132.2, 128.5, 125.0, 124.6, 124.2, 118.2, 116.2, 115.6, 111.9, 111.5, 105.7.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₁₈H₁₄NO₂: *m/z* 276.1025 [M + H]⁺, found 276.1016.

IR (KBr): 3395, 3296, 1496, 1462, 1220, 1168, 811, 602, 593 cm⁻¹.

mp: 261–263 °C (white solid).



6-Bromo-9*H*-carbazol-3-ol (**1f**)⁵⁾

1f was prepared following the method described by Ohizumi.⁵⁾ Product **1f** was obtained in 92% yield as a white solid.

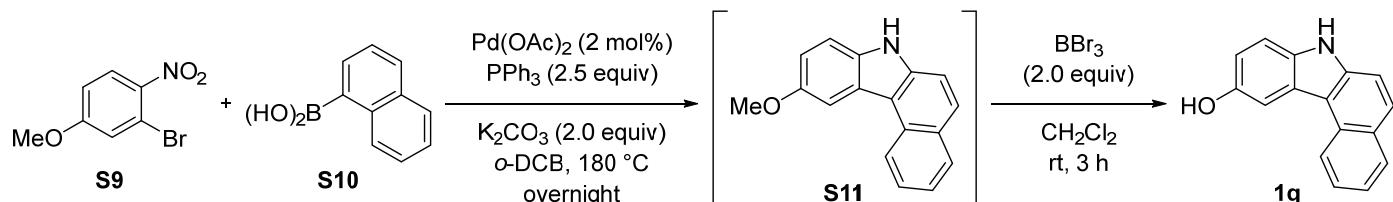
¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 10.25 (s, 1H), 8.21 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, J = 8.7, 2.5 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 151.6, 139.9, 135.3, 128.2, 125.3, 123.2, 123.1, 116.5, 113.0, 112.1, 110.8, 105.6.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₁₂H₉BrNO: *m/z* 182.0600 [M - Br]⁺, found 182.0602.

IR (KBr): 3532, 3397, 3080, 1585, 1487, 1150, 1130, 850, 812, 575 cm⁻¹.

mp: 171–173 °C (white solid).



7*H*-Benzo[c]carbazol-10-ol (**1g**)

A mixture of 2-bromo-4-methoxy-1-nitrobenzene **S9**⁶⁾ (574.6 mg, 2.48 mmol), commercially available aryl boronic acid **S10** (553.7 mg, 3.22 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (11.1 mg, 0.05 mmol), PPh₃ (1.62 g, 6.19 mmol) and K₂CO₃ (684.5 mg, 4.95 mmol) in *o*-DCB (5.0 mL) was heated at 180 °C (oil bath temperature) for 20 h. After cooling, the reaction mixture was filtrated through celite and the resulting liquor was concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was purified by silica column chromatography to afford 10-methoxy-7*H*-benzo[c]carbazole (**S11**). A subsequent deprotection of methyl group was performed following the procedure for preparation of compound **1a** to give 7*H*-benzo[c]carbazol-10-ol (**1g**) in 56% overall yield in 2 steps as a brown solid.

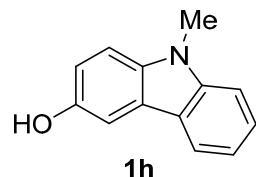
¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 10.62 (s, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 8.06–8.03 (m, 3H), 7.89 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (ddd, J = 6.6, 5.7, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (ddd, J = 6.6, 5.7, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (ddd, J = 8.7, 2.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 151.9, 138.9, 134.0, 130.7, 129.6, 129.5, 127.3, 127.0, 124.8, 123.1, 122.8, 114.9, 114.2, 113.8, 112.4, 107.0.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₁₆H₁₂NO: *m/z* 234.0919 [M + H]⁺, found 234.0910.

IR (KBr): 3524, 3400, 3348, 1492, 1209, 1164, 832, 803, 753, 737 cm⁻¹.

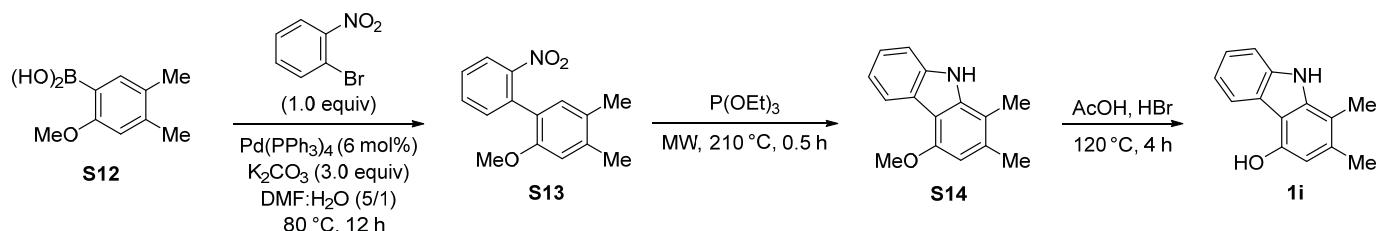
mp: 212-214 °C (brown solid).



9-Methyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (1h)⁷⁾

1h was prepared following the method described by Takizawa.⁷⁾

Synthesis of 1,2-dimethyl-9H-carbazol-4-ol (1i)



2-Methoxy-4,5-dimethyl-2'-nitro-1,1'-biphenyl (S13)

In a dry round bottom flask, commercially available aryl boronic acid **S12** (1.1 equiv), K₂CO₃ (3.0 equiv), and Pd(PPh₃)₄ (6 mol%) were dissolved in DMF/H₂O (5:1, 0.25 M for **S12**). Then, 1-bromo-2-nitrobenzene (1.0 equiv, commercially available) was added, and the resulting mixture was heated at 80 °C under N₂ atmosphere. After 12 h, the mixture was poured into water and then extracted with EtOAc and dried over Na₂SO₄. After concentration of the mixture under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5/1 to 1/1) to give **S13** in 72% yield as a light yellow solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.89 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.49 (m, 2H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 6.70 (s, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.89, 149.88, 138.40, 133.16, 132.72, 132.60, 130.87, 129.18, 127.82, 124.11, 123.98, 112.50, 55.36, 20.32, 19.05.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NO₃: *m/z* 280.1052 [M + Na]⁺, found 280.0943.

IR (KBr): 2980, 2915, 1616, 1512, 1446, 1359, 1140, 813 cm⁻¹.

mp: 88-90 °C (light yellow solid).

4-Methoxy-1,2-dimethyl-9H-carbazole (S14)⁸⁾

S13 (1.0 equiv) was dissolved in P(OEt)₃ (0.3 M for **S13**) and stirred at 210 °C for 0.5 h in microwave reactor. After the completion, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. Then, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 7/1 to 1/3) to give **S14** in 80% yield as a white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.25 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 7.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (ddd, *J* = 7.6, 7.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.89, 140.72, 138.90, 134.42, 124.46, 123.58, 122.86, 119.67, 110.63, 110.17, 110.02, 103.24, 55.54, 20.37, 12.86.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NO₃: *m/z* 248.1154 [M + Na]⁺, found 248.1047.

IR (KBr): 3403, 3381, 2997, 2849, 1605, 1523, 1515, 1415, 1150 cm⁻¹.

mp: 92-94 °C (white solid).

1,2-Dimethyl-9H-carbazol-4-ol (**1i**)⁹

In a dry round bottom flask, **S14** was dissolved in AcOH (0.16 M for **S14**) at room temperature under N₂ atmosphere. The reaction mixture was reflux at 120 °C for 15 min. Then aq. HBr (47%) (20 equiv) was added dropwise over 10 min. After 4 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with water and extracted with EtOAc, dried over Na₂SO₄. After the concentration under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5/1 to 1/2) to give **1i** in 50% yield as a light yellow solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 10.01 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 7.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H).

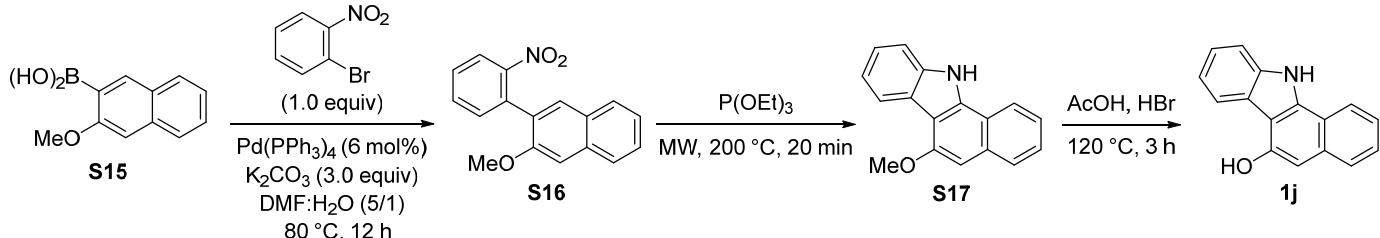
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 151.84, 142.37, 140.48, 134.67, 124.65, 124.32, 123.13, 119.40, 110.89, 110.63, 109.72, 107.65, 19.95, 12.81.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₅H₁₅NO₃: *m/z* 234.0997 [M + Na]⁺, found 234.0888.

IR (KBr): 3462, 3358, 1629, 1591, 1455, 1330, 1129, 1025, 748, 732 cm⁻¹.

mp: 170-172 °C (light yellow solid).

Synthesis of 11*H*-benzo[*a*]carbazol-6-ol (**1j**)



2-Methoxy-3-(2-nitrophenyl)naphthalene (**S16**)

In an oven dried round bottom flask, (3-methoxynaphthalen-2-yl)boronic acid¹¹) (**S15**, 680 mg, 3.6 mmol), K₂CO₃ (3.0 equiv), and Pd(PPh₃)₄ (6.5 mol%) were dissolved in DMF:H₂O (5/1, 0.25 M for **S15**). Then, 1-bromo-2-nitrobenzene (1.0 equiv.) was added, and the resulting mixture was heated to 80 °C under N₂ atmosphere. After 12 h, the mixture was then poured into water, and extracted with EtOAc (3 times) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After concentration of the mixture under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 9/1) to provide **S62** (750 mg, 74% yield) as a yellow solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.00 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.68 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 154.28, 149.77, 134.63, 133.81, 133.12, 132.84, 130.17, 129.35, 129.08, 128.48, 127.97, 126.99, 126.73, 124.46, 124.28, 124.08, 123.84, 105.59, 77.49, 77.16, 76.85, 55.39.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₃NO₃: *m/z* 302.0787 [M + Na]⁺, found 302.0787.

IR (KBr): 3063, 3003, 2948, 2839, 2374, 1958, 1781, 1573, 1349, 1123, 980 cm⁻¹.

mp: 137-139 °C (yellow solid).

6-Methoxy-11*H*-benzo[*a*]carbazole (**S17**)

S16 (700 mg, 2.5 mmol) was dissolved in P(OEt)₃ (0.3 M for **S16**) and stirred at 210 °C for 20 min in microwave reactor. After the completion, the mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. Then, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 5/1) to provide **S17** (510 mg, 82% yield) as a white solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 11.19 (s, 1H), 8.18-8.25 (m, 2H), 7.79-7.81 (m, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.22-7.37 (m, 3H), 6.93 (s, 1H), 4.04 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 205.40, 155.37, 138.73, 136.79, 134.01, 127.58, 125.63, 124.16, 123.06, 123.00, 122.47, 121.26, 119.57, 117.93, 110.94, 110.59, 96.74, 54.94, 29.61, 29.42, 29.22, 29.03, 28.83, 28.64, 28.45.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₇H₁₃NO: *m/z* 270.0889 [M + Na]⁺, found 271.1878.

IR (KBr): 3419, 2970, 2931, 2361, 1628, 1528, 1293, 1046, 931 cm⁻¹.

mp: 205-207 °C (white solid).

11*H*-Benzo[*a*]carbazol-6-ol (**1j**)

In an oven dried round bottom flask, **S17** (490 mg, 1.98 mmol) was dissolved in AcOH (0.16 M) at room temperature under N₂ atmosphere. The reaction mixture was reflux at 120 °C. After 15 min, aq. HBr (47%) (20 equiv) was added dropwise over 10 min. After stirring for 3 h, the reaction mixture was diluted with water (20 mL) and the organic layer was extracted with dichloromethane (3 times) and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. After concentration under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (*n*-hexane:EtOAc = 6/1) to give **1j** (358 mg, 77% yield) as a red solid.

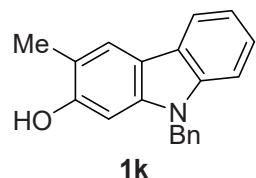
¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO): δ 12.08 (s, 1H), 10.25 (s, 1H), 8.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO): δ 153.16, 138.81, 137.45, 134.01, 126.97, 125.94, 124.39, 123.10, 122.53, 122.44, 122.18, 119.68, 117.13, 111.45, 110.39, 100.10, 40.63, 40.43, 40.22, 40.01, 39.80, 39.59, 39.38.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₆H₁₁NO: *m/z* 256.0733 [M + Na]⁺, found 256.0732.

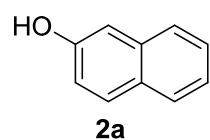
IR (KBr): 3211, 3107, 2767, 1600, 1546, 1452, 1315, 1195, 921 cm⁻¹.

mp: 258-260 °C (red solid).



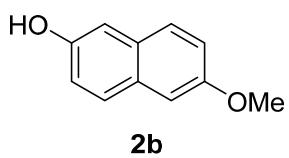
9-Benzyl-3-methyl-9*H*-carbazol-2-ol (**1k**)¹⁰⁾

1k was prepared following the method described by Kozlowski.¹⁰⁾



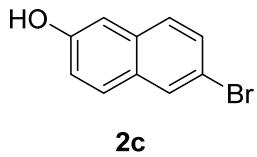
2-Naphthol (**2a**)

2a was purchased from Tokyo Chemical Industry CO., LTD.



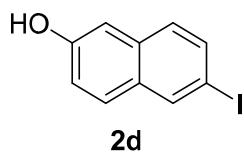
6-Methoxy-2-naphthol (2b)¹¹⁾

2a was prepared following the method described by Mei.¹¹⁾



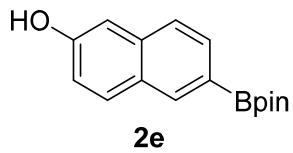
6-Bromo-2-naphthol (2c)

2c was purchased from Tokyo Chemical Industry CO., LTD.



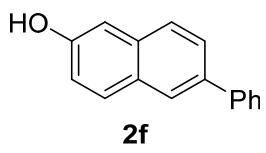
6-Iodo-2-naphthol (2d)¹²⁾

2d was prepared following the method described by Ball.¹²⁾



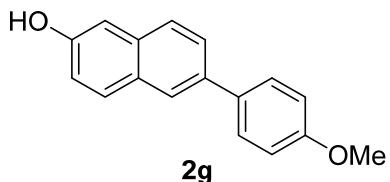
6-(4,4,5,5-Tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)-2-naphthol (2e)¹¹⁾

2e was prepared following the method described by Mei.¹¹⁾



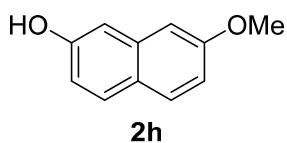
6-Phenyl-2-naphthol (2f)¹³⁾

2e was prepared following the method described by Bin and You.¹³⁾



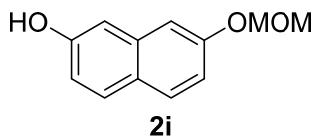
6-(4-Anisyl)-2-naphthol (2g)¹⁴⁾

2g was prepared following the method described by Gao, Zhang, and Shi.¹⁴⁾



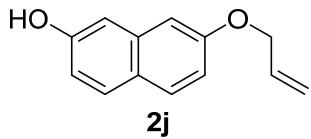
7-Methoxy-2-naphthol (2h)¹³⁾

2h was prepared following the method described by Bin and You.¹³⁾



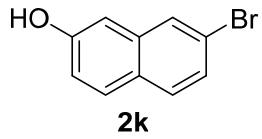
7-(Methoxymethoxy)-2-naphthol (2i)¹⁵⁾

2i was prepared following the method described by Takizawa and Sasai.¹⁵⁾



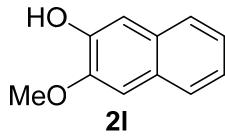
7-(Allyloxy)-2-naphthol (2j)¹⁵⁾

2j was prepared following the method described by Takizawa and Sasai.¹⁵⁾



7-Bromo-2-naphthol (2j)¹³⁾

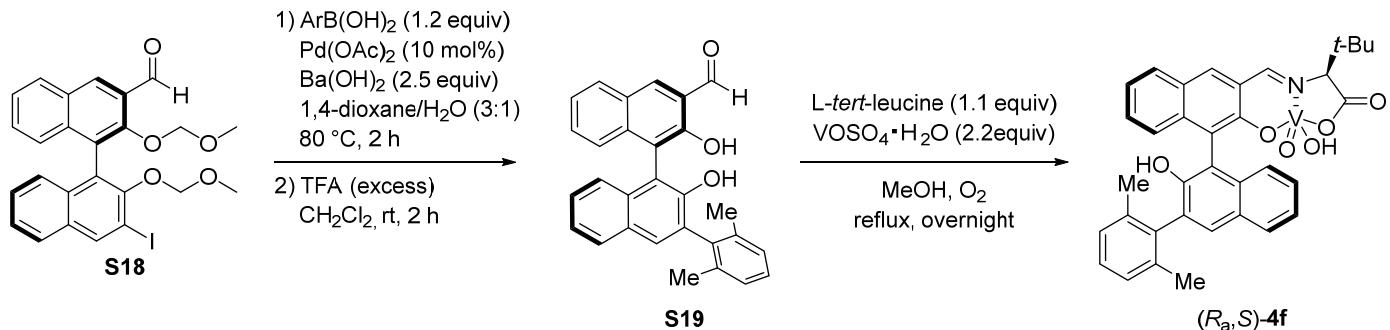
2k was prepared following the method described by Bin and You.¹³⁾



3-Methoxy-2-naphthol (2l)¹³⁾

2l was prepared following the method described by Bin and You.¹³⁾

Preparation of mononuclear vanadium complexes



(R)-3'-(2,6-Dimethylphenyl)-2,2'-dihydroxy-[1,1'-binaphthalene]-3-carbaldehyde (S19)

A suspension of **S18**¹⁶⁾ (250.0 mg, 0.47 mmol), (2,6-dimethylphenyl)boronic acid (78.1 mg, 0.52 mmol), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (54.7 mg, 0.047 mmol) and Ba(OH)₂ (202.7 mg, 1.18 mmol) in degassed water:1,4-dioxane (1/3, 4.7 mL) was stirred for 3 h at 80 °C. After cooling, the reaction mixture was then filtered through a short pad of silica gel and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica column chromatography to give coupling product. A subsequent deprotection of methoxymethyl group was performed. Trifluoroacetic acid (excess) was added to a solution of coupling product in CH₂Cl₂ (4.7 mL) at room temperature. The mixture was stirred for 2 h. After concentrated, the reaction mixture was purified by silica column chromatography to afford **S19** in 77% yield in 2 steps as a yellow solid.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 10.54 (s, 1H), 10.20 (s, 1H), 8.35 (s, 1H), 8.02-7.99 (m, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.47-7.17 (m, 10H), 4.41 (s, 1H), 2.18 (s, 6H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 196.6, 154.0, 149.0, 138.5, 137.9, 137.7, 137.4, 135.4, 133.3, 130.8, 130.0, 129.7, 129.2, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 126.5, 125.0, 124.5, 123.6, 122.1, 116.8, 113.9, 20.6.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₉H₂₃O₃: *m/z* 419.1647 [M + H]⁺, found 419.1632.

[*α*]_D²⁶ +50.93 (*c* 0.30, CHCl₃)

Mononuclear vanadium complex (R_a,S)-4f

A round-bottomed flask was charged with **S14** (152.2 mg, 0.36 mmol), L-tert-leucine (52.5 mg, 0.40 mmol), VOSO₄·xH₂O (144.8 mg, 0.80 mmol), MS 3A (360 mg), MeOH (9.1 mL) under O₂ (balloon). The reaction mixture was refluxed, and the consumption of **S14** was monitored by TLC. The resulting solution was gradually cooled down to r.t. and filtered through Celite to remove MS 3A. The filtrate was evaporated, and the resulting black solid was dissolved in CH₂Cl₂ and washed with H₂O. The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuum to give desired vanadium complex (R_a,S)-4f in 73% yield as a dark green solid.

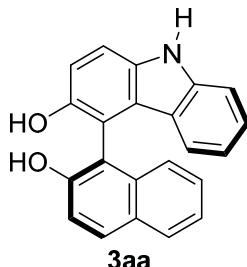
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.90 (s, 1H), 8.43 (s, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.80-7.78 (m, 1H), 7.59-7.58 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.10 (m, 9H), 4.22 (s, 1H), 2.12 (s, 6H), 1.22 (s, 9H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃OD): δ 180.6, 169.2, 151.9, 140.2, 139.7, 139.3, 139.24, 139.18, 139.0, 136.0, 132.4, 131.7, 131.5, 131.4, 130.6, 129.8, 129.4, 129.2, 127.97, 127.95, 127.3, 127.0, 126.1, 125.2, 118.9, 118.4, 85.0, 39.4, 29.1, 21.9.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₃₆H₃₄NNaO₆V: *m/z* 650.1723 [M + OMe - OH + Na]⁺, found 650.1710.

Enantioselective oxidative hetero-coupling of 3-hydroxycarbazole and 2-naphthol catalyzed by vanadium(V) complex

A test tube was charged with 3-hydroxycarbazole **1** (1.0 equiv), 2-naphthol **2** (1.0 equiv), mononuclear vanadium catalyst (10 mol%), lithium chloride (3.0 equiv) and 1,4-dioxane (0.1 M for **1**) under air at 30 °C. After stirring for 96 h, the reaction mixture was then filtered through a short pad of silica gel and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford hetero-coupling product.



4-(2-Hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (**3aa**)

1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.25 (m, 7H), 6.77 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 4.72 (s, 1H).

13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.3, 148.2, 140.4, 134.6, 132.8, 131.3, 129.4, 128.4, 127.5, 126.0, 124.1, 124.0, 122.6, 122.4, 121.4, 119.3, 117.8, 115.0, 112.6, 111.8, 110.7, 110.5.

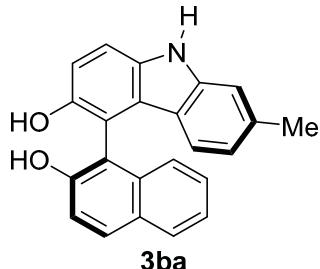
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₂H₁₆NO₂: *m/z* 326.1181 [M + H]⁺, found 326.1176.

IR (KBr): 3409, 3059, 2926, 1620, 1499, 1442, 1276, 1168, 1147, 898, 817, 748 cm⁻¹.

mp: 113-115 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 94:6, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 16.8 min, second peak: t_R = 20.4 min.

[α]_D²⁰ -82.90 (*c* 0.18, CHCl₃) for 94:6 er.



4-(2-Hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-7-methyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (**3ba**)

1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 6.59 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 4.68 (s, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H).

13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.3, 148.2, 140.9, 136.3, 134.6, 132.8, 131.3, 129.4, 128.4, 127.5, 124.2, 124.0, 122.8, 121.0, 120.1, 117.8, 114.4, 112.5, 111.9, 110.6, 110.4, 21.9 (one carbon overlapped).

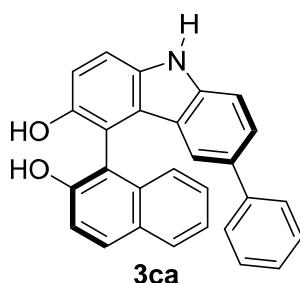
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₈NO₂: *m/z* 340.1338 [M + H]⁺, found 340.1327.

IR (KBr): 3503, 3408, 3060, 2923, 1621, 1496, 1442, 1171, 810, 751 cm⁻¹.

mp: 128-130 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 92:8, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: t_R = 19.2 min, second peak: t_R = 26.1 min.

$[\alpha]_D^{20}$ –41.54 (*c* 0.72, CHCl₃) for 92:8 er.



4-(2-Hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-6-phenyl-9*H*-carbazol-3-ol (3ca)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 10.27 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (s, 1H), 7.56–7.42 (m, 4H), 7.36–7.10 (m, 9H), 6.79 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 153.7, 149.7, 142.5, 141.0, 135.8, 134.7, 131.2, 130.2, 129.7, 129.0, 128.5, 126.8, 126.7, 126.4, 125.3, 124.6, 124.2, 123.8, 123.4, 120.5, 119.2, 116.1, 116.0, 114.8, 112.0, 111.3.

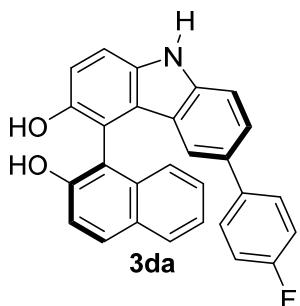
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₈H₂₀NO₂: *m/z* 402.1494 [M + H]⁺, found 402.1482.

IR (KBr): 3501, 3410, 3057, 1498, 1469, 1463, 1291, 1269, 1163, 816, 758 cm^{–1}.

mp: 152–154 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 90:10, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak OD-H, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: t_R = 21.9 min, second peak: t_R = 38.8 min.

$[\alpha]_D^{21}$ –119.24 (*c* 0.79, Ethyl acetate) for 90:10 er.



6-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-9*H*-carbazol-3-ol (3da)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.03 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.47–7.36 (m, 5H), 7.33–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.04–6.99 (m, 2H), 6.97–6.92 (m, 2H), 6.73 (d, J = 1.37 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (s, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.8 (d, $^1J_{C-F}$ = 244.2 Hz), 152.3, 148.3, 139.8, 137.6, 135.1, 132.9, 131.5, 131.4, 129.4, 128.4, 128.1 (d, $^3J_{C-F}$ = 7.2 Hz), 127.6, 125.2, 124.2, 124.1, 123.0, 122.7, 119.9, 117.7, 115.4, 115.3 (d, $^2J_{C-F}$ = 21.7 Hz), 112.8, 111.8, 111.0, 110.7.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –117.6.

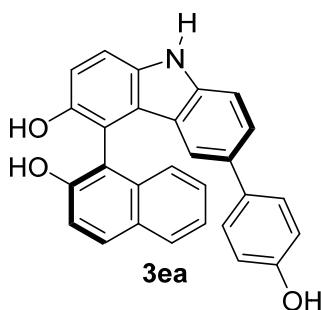
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₈H₁₉FNO₂: *m/z* 420.1400 [M + H]⁺, found 420.1389.

IR (KBr): 3413, 3060, 2925, 1513, 1498, 1471, 1231, 1161, 814 cm^{–1}.

mp: 154–156 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 93:7, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: t_R = 21.0 min, second peak: t_R = 27.5 min.

$[\alpha]_D^{19}$ -133.33 (*c* 0.83, CHCl₃) for 93:7 er.



4-(2-Hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-6-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-9*H*-carbazol-3-ol (3ea)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 10.19 (s, 1H), 8.20 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 6.96-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 2H), 6.70 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 156.4, 153.6, 149.5, 140.5, 135.7, 134.7, 133.9, 131.4, 130.1, 129.6, 128.4, 127.8, 126.6, 125.2, 124.2, 124.1, 123.8, 123.3, 119.8, 119.1, 116.0, 115.9, 115.8, 114.7, 111.8, 111.0.

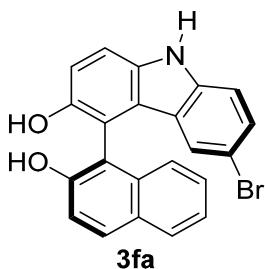
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₈H₂₀NO₃: *m/z* 418.1443 [M + H]⁺, found 418.1439.

IR (KBr): 3408, 2925, 1704, 1469, 1269, 1237, 1269, 1172, 811 cm⁻¹.

mp: 165-167°C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 92:8, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC-3, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: t_R = 10.5 min, second peak: t_R = 16.1 min.

$[\alpha]_D^{23}$ -72.48 (*c* 0.63, EtOAc) for 92:8 er.



6-Bromo-4-(2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-9*H*-carbazol-3-ol (3fa)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 6.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.22 (m, 5H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 4.74 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.3, 148.5, 138.9, 135.0, 132.6, 131.7, 129.4, 128.8, 128.6, 127.7, 124.2, 124.1, 124.0, 123.9, 121.6, 117.8, 116.0, 112.8, 112.0, 111.9, 111.1, 110.9.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₂H₁₅NO₂: *m/z* 325.1103 [M - Br + H]⁺, found 325.1096.

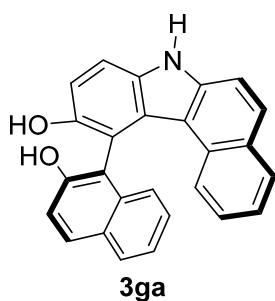
IR (KBr): 3412, 3060, 2925, 1499, 1448, 1286, 1275, 1165, 1147, 1045, 808 cm⁻¹.

mp: 122-124 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 89:11, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IE, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 9/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C;

230 nm) first peak: $t_R = 12.5$ min, second peak: $t_R = 16.2$ min.

$[\alpha]_D^{24} -43.17$ (*c* 0.63, CHCl₃) for 89:11 er.



11-(2-Hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-7H-benzo[c]carbazol-10-ol (3ga)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 10.87 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.78-7.70 (m, 4H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 6.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 6.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.08 (s, 1H), 7.05 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 6.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.76 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (ddd, *J* = 8.7, 6.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 154.3, 150.0, 139.4, 135.8, 134.8, 130.4, 129.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.4, 128.0, 126.71, 125.66, 125.7, 125.6, 125.5, 123.4, 122.1, 119.14, 119.11, 116.6, 114.9, 113.8, 113.6, 112.8. (one carbon overlapped).

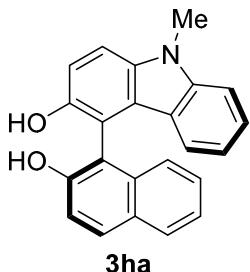
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₆H₁₈NO₂: *m/z* 376.1338 [M + H]⁺, found 376.1334.

IR (KBr): 3510, 3491, 3400, 3062, 1619, 1389, 1344, 1195, 1151, 816, 753, 505 cm⁻¹.

mp: 268-270 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 87:13, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: $t_R = 40.4$ min, second peak: $t_R = 46.8$ min.

$[\alpha]_D^{24} -9.48$ (*c* 0.68, EtOAc) for 87:13 er.



4-(2-Hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-9-methyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3ha)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 6H), 6.77 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 6.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 4.69 (s, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.3, 147.9, 141.6, 136.3, 132.8, 131.3, 129.4, 128.4, 127.5, 125.9, 124.1, 124.0, 121.8, 121.6, 121.4, 118.7, 117.8, 114.8, 111.9, 110.8, 110.4, 108.3, 29.2.

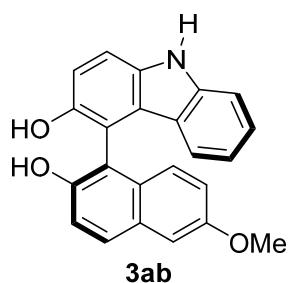
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₈NO₂: *m/z* 340.1338 [M + H]⁺, found 340.1331.

IR (KBr): 3506, 3479, 3398, 3066, 2927, 1496, 1466, 1238, 1204, 1173, 1145, 806, 747 cm⁻¹.

mp: 145-147 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 74:26, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC-3, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: $t_R = 9.7$ min, second peak: $t_R = 16.6$ min.

$[\alpha]_D^{19} -3.30$ (*c* 0.58, CHCl₃) for 74:26 er.



3ab

4-(2-Hydroxy-6-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3ab)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.14 (m, 4H), 6.90 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO): δ 156.4, 151.9, 149.5, 141.5, 135.3, 130.5, 129.8, 128.9, 126.7, 125.4, 123.7, 122.0, 119.5, 119.1, 118.3, 116.2, 115.8, 114.7, 111.8, 110.9, 106.9, 78.9, 55.1.

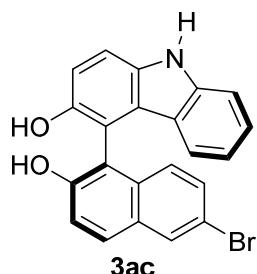
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₈NO₃: *m/z* 356.1287 [M + H]⁺, found 356.1279.

IR (KBr): 3395, 3003, 2945, 1605, 1503, 1345, 1231, 1157, 810, 751, 604 cm⁻¹.

mp: 131-133 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 87:13, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IC-3, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: t_R = 10.3 min, second peak: t_R = 13.5 min.

$[\alpha]_D^{19} -19.87$ (*c* 0.77, CHCl₃) for 87:13 er.



3ac

4-(6-Bromo-2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3ac)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 7.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 4.64 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.6, 148.1, 140.4, 134.6, 131.5, 130.7, 130.5, 130.4, 126.13, 126.07, 122.5, 122.2, 121.2, 119.5, 119.0, 117.9, 115.2, 112.9, 112.3, 110.6, 110.1 (one carbon overlapped).

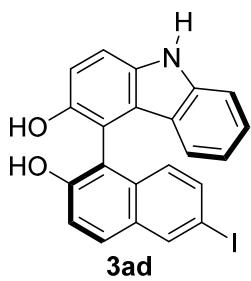
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₂H₁₅BrNO₂: *m/z* 404.0286 [M + H]⁺, found 404.0281.

IR (KBr): 3410, 3059, 2928, 1588, 1499, 1441, 1274, 1340, 1164, 899, 810, 749 cm⁻¹.

mp: 117-119 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 89:11, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IC-3, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 9/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: t_R = 14.2 min, second peak: t_R = 22.5 min.

$[\alpha]_D^{19} -99.33$ (*c* 0.75, CHCl₃) for 89:11 er.



4-(2-Hydroxy-6-iodonaphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3ad)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.30 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (ddd, *J* = 8.3, 7.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.66 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.7, 148.1, 140.4, 136.9, 135.9, 134.6, 131.8, 131.1, 130.2, 126.12, 126.06, 122.6, 122.3, 121.2, 119.4, 118.8, 115.2, 112.8, 112.4, 110.6, 110.1, 89.0.

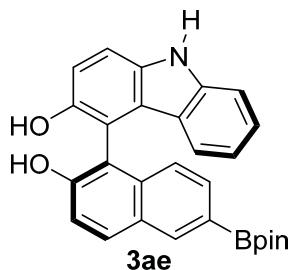
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₂H₁₅INO₂: *m/z* 452.0147 [M + H]⁺, found 452.0128.

IR (KBr): 3410, 3058, 2953, 1581, 1500, 1442, 1338, 1276, 1150, 898, 816 cm⁻¹.

mp: 133-135 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 85:15, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 14.9 min, second peak: t_R = 26.0 min.

[α]_D²³ -83.71 (*c* 0.89, CHCl₃) for 85:15 er.



4-(2-Hydroxy-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3ae)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.45 (s, 1H), 8.11 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 3H), 6.75 (ddd, *J* = 8.3, 7.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 4.69 (s, 1H), 1.36 (s, 12H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.3, 148.2, 140.4, 136.7, 134.7, 134.6, 132.3, 132.2, 128.8, 126.0, 123.2, 122.7, 122.5, 121.4, 119.4, 117.7, 115.1, 112.6, 111.9, 110.6, 110.5, 83.9, 24.9 (one carbon overlapped).

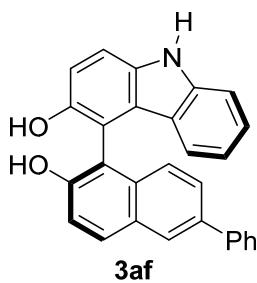
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₈H₂₇BNO₄: *m/z* 452.2033 [M + H]⁺, found 452.2033.

IR (KBr): 3351, 3212, 2980, 1719, 1482, 1373, 1333, 1297, 1256, 1171, 1145, 1045, 849, 738 cm⁻¹.

mp: 118-120 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric excess: 93:7, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC-3, hexane/2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: t_R = 10.8 min, second peak: t_R = 15.7 min.

[α]_D²⁰ -74.45 (*c* 0.87, CHCl₃) for 93:7 er.



4-(2-Hydroxy-6-phenylnaphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3af)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.13-8.08 (m, 3H), 7.67 (dd, J = 8.7, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 7.58-7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48-7.28 (m, 8H), 6.80 (ddd, J = 8.0, 7.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 4.74 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 152.4, 148.2, 140.8, 140.4, 136.8, 134.6, 132.0, 131.6, 129.7, 128.8, 127.20, 127.15, 126.3, 126.1, 124.7, 122.6, 122.4, 121.4, 119.4, 118.2, 115.1, 112.7, 111.8, 110.6, 110.5 (one carbon overlapped).

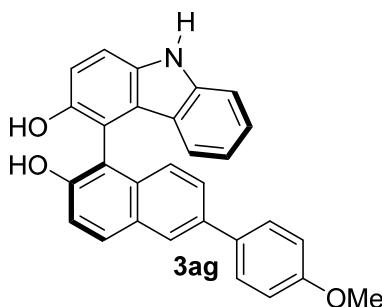
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₈H₂₀NO₂: *m/z* 402.1494 [M + H]⁺, found 402.1489.

IR (KBr): 3410, 3058, 1707, 1596, 1494, 1286, 1258, 1151, 901, 757 cm⁻¹.

mp: 134-136 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 89:11, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IC-3, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 255 nm) first peak: t_R = 7.5 min, second peak: t_R = 10.2 min.

[α]_D¹⁸ -94.15 (*c* 1.06, CHCl₃) for 89:11 er.



4-(2-Hydroxy-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)naphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3ag)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.12 (s, 1H), 8.08-8.06 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (ddd, J = 8.2, 7.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (s, 1H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.1, 152.2, 148.2, 140.4, 136.4, 134.6, 133.4, 131.7, 131.5, 129.7, 128.2, 127.0, 126.0, 125.6, 124.7, 122.6, 122.4, 121.4, 119.4, 118.2, 115.1, 114.3, 112.6, 111.8, 110.7, 110.5, 55.4.

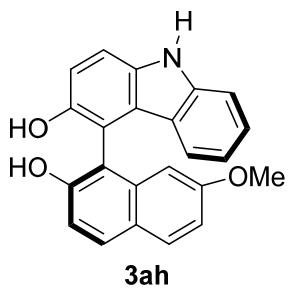
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₉H₂₂NO₃: *m/z* 432.1600 [M + H]⁺, found 432.1588.

IR (KBr): 3410, 3052, 2931, 1607, 1503, 1282, 1248, 1179, 1152, 821 cm⁻¹.

mp: 115-117 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 78:22, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 32.5 min, second peak: t_R = 42.2 min.

[α]_D²⁷ -45.86 (*c* 0.70, CHCl₃) for 78:22 er.



4-(2-Hydroxy-7-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3ah)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.03 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.80 (td, *J* = 8.1, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 159.1, 153.0, 148.2, 140.4, 134.7, 134.3, 131.1, 123.0, 126.0, 124.7, 122.5, 121.4, 119.4, 116.1, 115.2, 115.0, 112.6, 111.0, 110.8, 110.5, 103.1, 55.1 (one carbon overlapped).

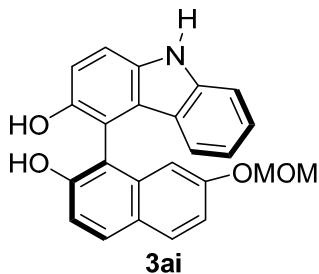
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₈NO₃: *m/z* 356.1287 [M + H]⁺, found 356.1270.

IR (KBr): 3479, 3408, 2927, 1622, 1513, 1442, 1273, 1221, 1165, 831 cm⁻¹.

mp: 116-118 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 86:14, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 15.6 min, second peak: t_R = 20.7 min.

[α]_D²⁵ -39.36 (*c* 0.78, CHCl₃) for 86:14 er.



4-(2-Hydroxy-7-(methoxymethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3ai)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.24 (m, 3H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 7.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 4.97 (s, 2H), 4.73 (s, 1H), 3.26 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.5, 152.9, 148.2, 140.4, 134.7, 134.2, 131.1, 130.1, 125.9, 125.3, 122.5, 121.5, 119.3, 116.0, 115.8, 115.1, 112.6, 111.1, 110.7, 110.4, 107.8, 94.4, 56.0 (one carbon overlapped)

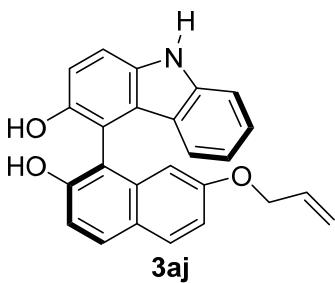
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₆NO₃: *m/z* 354.1125 [M - OMe]⁺, found 354.1128.

IR (KBr): 3409, 2932, 1622, 1514, 1455, 1290, 1269, 1156 cm⁻¹.

mp: 170-172 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 92:8, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: t_R = 15.0 min, second peak: t_R = 19.9 min.

[α]_D²¹ -86.75 (*c* 0.80, CHCl₃) for 92:8 er.



4-(7-(Allyloxy)-2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3aj)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.10 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.23-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.05 (dd, J = 8.9, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (ddd, J = 7.8, 6.9, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.87-5.77 (m, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 5.15-5.05 (m, 2H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.31-4.19 (m, 2H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.0, 153.0, 148.2, 140.4, 134.6, 134.3, 132.8, 131.0, 123.0, 126.0, 124.7, 122.49, 122.45, 121.4, 119.4, 118.0, 116.4, 115.2, 115.0, 112.5, 111.0, 110.8, 110.4, 104.4, 68.6.

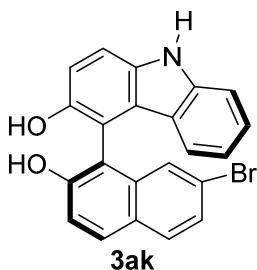
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₀NO₃: *m/z* 382.1443 [M + H]⁺, found 382.1429.

IR (KBr): 3491, 3409, 2925, 1620, 1512, 1441, 1190, 834 cm⁻¹.

mp: 101-103 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 91:9, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 12.5 min, second peak: t_R = 19.2 min.

[α]_D²⁵ -88.21 (*c* 0.87, CHCl₃) for 91:9 er.



4-(7-Bromo-2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3ak)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.39 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 6.79 (ddd, J = 8.7, 7.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 4.63 (s, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.2, 148.2, 140.4, 134.7, 134.3, 131.3, 130.0, 127.8, 127.5, 126.2, 126.1, 122.5, 122.3, 122.2, 121.2, 119.4, 118.2, 115.3, 113.0, 111.5, 110.6, 109.9.

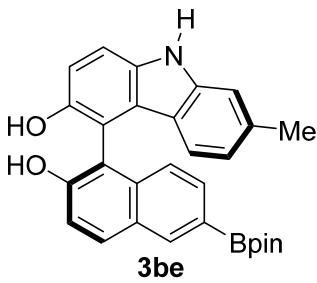
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₂H₁₅NO₂: *m/z* 325.1103 [M - Br + H]⁺, found 325.1096.

IR (KBr): 3411, 3058, 2926, 1614, 1499, 1441, 1286, 1164, 900, 836, 748 cm⁻¹.

mp: 126-128°C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 88:12, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IC-3, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 230 nm) first peak: t_R = 10.2 min, second peak: t_R = 17.0 min.

[α]_D²⁰ -78.76 (*c* 0.65, CHCl₃) for 88:12 er.



4-(2-Hydroxy-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)-7-methyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3be)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.44 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.65 (dd, J = 8.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 6.57 (dd, J = 8.2, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 6.47 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (s, 1H), 4.67 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 12H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 153.3, 148.2, 140.9, 136.7, 136.3, 134.7, 134.6, 132.2, 132.1, 128.8, 123.3, 122.8, 121.0, 120.1, 117.7, 114.4, 112.5, 112.0, 110.6, 110.3, 83.9, 24.9, 21.9 (two carbons overlapped).

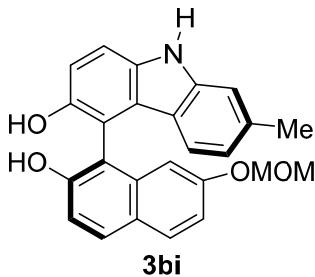
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₉H₂₉BNO₄: *m/z* 466.2190 [M + H]⁺, found 466.2182.

IR (KBr): 3404, 2921, 1622, 1514, 1442, 1153, 984, 809 cm⁻¹.

mp: 129-131 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 87:13, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IG-3, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 9.6 min, second peak: t_R = 16.7 min.

[α]_D²⁶ -93.42 (*c* 0.76, CHCl₃) for 87:13 er.



4-(2-Hydroxy-7-(methoxymethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)-7-methyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3bi)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.94 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.17-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.82 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 6.63-6.57 (m, 2H), 5.27 (s, 1H), 4.98 (s, 2H), 4.72 (s, 1H), 3.28 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 156.4, 152.9, 148.1, 140.9, 136.2, 134.6, 134.2, 130.9, 130.0, 125.3, 122.6, 121.1, 120.9, 120.2, 116.0, 115.8, 114.4, 112.5, 111.3, 110.5, 110.4, 107.8, 94.4, 56.0, 21.9.

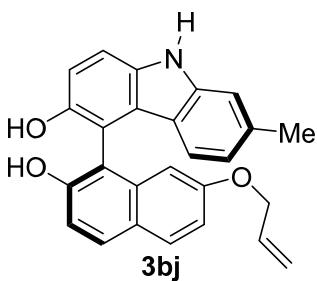
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₂NO₄: *m/z* 400.1549 [M + H]⁺, found 400.1538.

IR (KBr): 3344, 3206, 2979, 1715, 1625, 1481, 1378, 1334, 1145, 806 cm⁻¹.

mp: 165-167 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 88:12, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 20.2 min, second peak: t_R = 31.8 min.

[α]_D²⁶ -77.84 (*c* 0.84, CHCl₃) for 88:12 er.



4-(7-(Allyloxy)-2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-7-methyl-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3bj)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 7.04 (dd, J = 8.9, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 6.64-6.58 (m, 3H), 5.88-5.78 (m, 1H), 5.22 (s, 1H), 5.16-5.06 (m, 2H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 4.30-4.19 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 158.0, 153.0, 148.1, 140.9, 136.3, 134.6, 134.3, 132.8, 130.9, 129.9, 124.7, 122.6, 121.1, 121.0, 120.2, 118.0, 116.4, 115.2, 114.4, 112.4, 111.1, 110.5, 104.4, 68.6, 21.9 (one carbon overlapped).

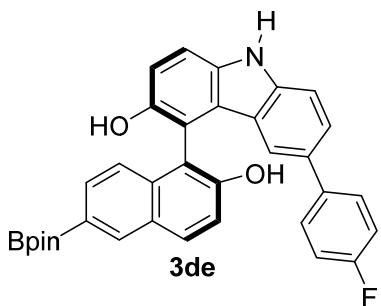
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₆H₂₂NO₃: *m/z* 396.1600 [M + H]⁺, found 396.1587.

IR (KBr): 3493, 3406, 2923, 1621, 1514, 1442, 1191, 834, 809 cm⁻¹.

mp: 102-104 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 85:15, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 14.9 min, second peak: t_R = 26.0 min.

[α]_D²⁷ --103.45 (*c* 0.87, CHCl₃) for 85:15 er.



6-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxy-6-(4,4,5,5-tetramethyl-1,3,2-dioxaborolan-2-yl)naphthalen-1-yl)-9H-carbazol-3-ol (3de)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.46 (s, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (dd, J = 8.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.01-6.91 (m, 4H), 6.69 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.38 (s, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 1.36 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 12H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 161.8 (d, ${}^1J_{C-F}$ = 245.6 Hz), 153.4, 148.3, 139.7, 137.6 (d, ${}^4J_{C-F}$ = 2.9 Hz), 136.8, 135.1, 134.7, 132.3, 131.4, 128.8, 128.1 (d, ${}^3J_{C-F}$ = 8.7 Hz), 125.2, 123.4, 122.9, 122.7, 119.8, 117.7, 115.4, 115.3 (d, ${}^2J_{C-F}$ = 21.7 Hz), 112.8, 111.9, 110.9, 110.7, 83.9, 24.9 (two carbons overlapped).

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -115.9.

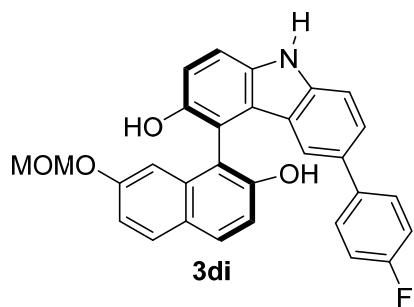
HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₃₄H₃₀BFNO₄: *m/z* 546.2252 [M + H]⁺, found 546.2231.

IR (KBr): 3410, 2996, 1620, 1472, 1376, 1333, 1292, 1143, 810 cm⁻¹.

mp: 147-149 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 89:11, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 11.3 min, second peak: t_R = 13.5 min.

$[\alpha]_D^{27} -221.46$ (*c* 0.89, CHCl_3) for 89:11 er.



6-(4-Fluorophenyl)-4-(2-hydroxy-7-(methoxymethoxy)naphthalen-1-yl)-9*H*-carbazol-3-ol (3di)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.87 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.2, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (dd, $J = 8.9, 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.07-7.03 (m, 2H), 6.98-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.80 (d, $J = 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.34 (s, 1H), 4.96 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 2H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 3.20 (s, 3H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.8 (d, ${}^1J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 245.6$ Hz), 156.5, 152.9, 148.2, 139.7, 137.7 (d, ${}^4J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 2.9$ Hz), 135.1, 134.2, 131.3, 131.2, 130.1, 128.1 (d, ${}^3J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 8.7$ Hz), 125.3, 125.1, 123.0, 122.5, 120.0, 116.1, 115.8, 115.4, 115.3 (d, ${}^2J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 21.7$ Hz), 112.8, 111.1, 111.0, 110.7, 107.9, 94.3, 55.8.

$^{19}\text{F NMR}$ (565 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -115.9.

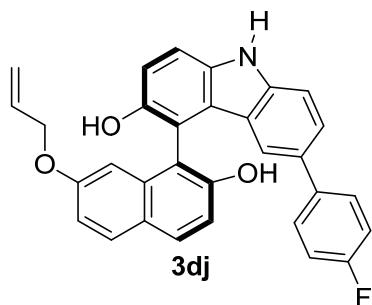
HRMS (APCI): calcd for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{23}\text{FNO}_4$: *m/z* 480.1611 [$\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$, found 480.1593.

IR (KBr): 3409, 3070, 2925, 1621, 1513, 1231, 1220, 1160, 837, 811 cm^{-1} .

mp: 112-114 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 83:17, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: $t_R = 23.8$ min, second peak: $t_R = 29.5$ min.

$[\alpha]_D^{23} -160.70$ (*c* 1.15, CHCl_3) for 83:17 er.



4-(7-(Allyloxy)-2-hydroxynaphthalen-1-yl)-6-(4-fluorophenyl)-9*H*-carbazol-3-ol (3dj)

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, $J = 8.7, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 3H), 6.97-6.93 (m, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.67 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.84-5.74 (m, 1H), 5.29 (s, 1H), 5.12-5.01 (m, 2H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 4.31-4.19 (m, 2H).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (150 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 161.8 (d, ${}^1J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 244.2$ Hz), 158.0, 153.0, 148.3, 139.7, 137.7 (d, ${}^4J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 2.9$ Hz), 135.1, 134.3, 132.7, 131.4, 131.2, 130.0, 128.1 (d, ${}^3J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 7.2$ Hz), 125.2, 124.7, 123.0, 122.5, 119.9, 118.0, 116.4, 115.3, 115.3 (d, ${}^2J_{\text{C}-\text{F}} = 21.7$ Hz), 115.2, 112.7, 111.1, 110.9, 110.7, 104.6, 68.62.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ –115.9.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₃₁H₂₃FNO₃: *m/z* 476.1662 [M + H]⁺, found 476.1642.

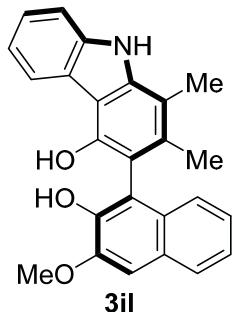
IR (KBr): 3406, 2957, 2925, 1622, 1513, 1227, 1173, 1159, 811 cm⁻¹.

mp: 101–103 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 82:18, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 220 nm) first peak: t_R = 20.4 min, second peak: t_R = 27.9 min.

[α]_D²³ –58.52 (*c* 1.08, CHCl₃) for 82:18 er.

Enantioselective oxidative hetero-coupling of 4-hydroxycarbazole **1i and 2-naphthol **2l** catalyzed by vanadium(V) complex**



A test tube was charged with 1,2-dimethyl-9*H*-carbazol-4-ol (**1i**) (1.0 equiv), 3-methoxynaphthalen-2-ol (**2l**) (2.0 equiv), mononuclear vanadium catalyst (10 mol%), lithium chloride (3.0 equiv) and 1,4-dioxane (0.1 M for **1i**) under air at 30 °C. The mixture was stirred for 96 h. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a short pad of silica gel and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford hetero-coupling product **3il**.

3-(2-Hydroxy-3-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-1,2-dimethyl-9*H*-carbazol-4-ol (3il)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.23 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (brs, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.25 (m, 4H), 5.94 (brs, 1H), 5.05 (brs, 1H), 4.11 (s, 3H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 147.6, 144.6, 138.9, 134.0, 129.3, 129.2, 126.9, 125.0, 124.6, 124.5, 124.4, 123.4, 122.9, 119.7, 114.6, 110.4, 110.2, 109.9, 109.3, 106.7, 56.0, 16.8, 13.6.

HRMS (APCI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₂NO₃: *m/z* 384.1594 [M + H]⁺, found 384.1595.

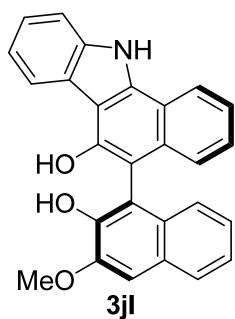
IR (KBr): 3403, 2922, 1737, 1524, 884, 743 cm⁻¹.

mp: 168–170 °C (brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 95:5 er, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IB, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 235 nm) first peak: t_R = 24.8 min, second peak: t_R = 29.7 min.

[α]_D¹⁵ –80.4 (*c* 1.6, CHCl₃) for 95:5 er.

Enantioselective oxidative hetero-coupling of **1j** and 2-naphthol **2l** catalyzed by vanadium(V) complex



A test tube was charged with 11H-benzo[*a*]carbazol-6-ol (**1j**) (1.0 equiv), 3-methoxynaphthalen-2-ol (**2l**) (2.0 equiv), mononuclear vanadium catalyst (10 mol%), lithium chloride (3.0 equiv) and 1,4-dioxane (0.1 M for **1j**) under air at 30 °C. The mixture was stirred for 96 h. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a short pad of silica gel and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford hetero-coupling product **3jl**.

5-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-11H-benzo[*a*]carbazol-6-ol (**3ji**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.95 (brs, 1H), 8.39 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.18 (m, 7H), 5.95 (brs, 1H), 5.49 (brs, 1H), 4.14 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 149.1, 147.6, 145.4, 138.1, 137.0, 132.3, 129.5 x 2, 127.0, 126.2, 125.7, 125.1, 124.8, 124.7, 124.6, 123.4, 123.0 x 2, 120.7, 120.5, 117.5, 112.5, 110.6, 110.0, 107.2, 104.1, 56.1.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₇H₁₉NO₃Na: *m/z* 428.1257 [M + Na]⁺, found 428.1251.

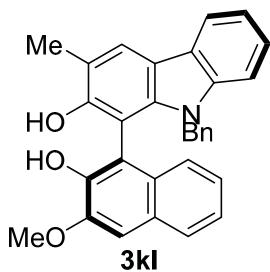
IR (KBr): 3411, 2921, 2847, 2375, 1459, 1255, 1125, 1073, 885, 746 cm⁻¹.

mp: 250 °C (decomp.) (black green solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 91:9 er, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 3/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 297 nm) first peak: t_R = 11.4 min, second peak: t_R = 19.0 min.

[α]_D¹⁵ -80.8 (*c* 1.2, CHCl₃) for 91:9 er.

Enantioselective oxidative hetero-coupling of 2-hydroxycarbazole **1k** and 2-naphthol **2l** catalyzed by vanadium(V) complex



A test tube was charged with 9-benzyl-3-methyl-9*H*-carbazol-2-ol (**1k**) (1.0 equiv), 3-methoxynaphthalen-2-ol (**2l**) (1.0 equiv), mononuclear vanadium catalyst (10 mol%), lithium chloride (3.0 equiv) and 1,4-dioxane (0.1 M for **1k**) under air at 30 °C. The mixture was stirred for 96 h. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a short pad of silica gel and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford hetero-coupling product **3kl**.

9-Benzyl-1-(2-hydroxy-3-methoxynaphthalen-1-yl)-3-methyl-9*H*-carbazol-2-ol (**3kl**)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 8.2 Hz, 4H), 6.99 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.47 (s, 1H), 4.89 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 4.55 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 3.97 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 151.2, 147.1, 145.1, 141.7, 138.0, 137.8, 129.7, 128.8, 127.7, 126.9, 126.3, 125.3, 125.1, 124.6, 124.5, 124.3, 123.1, 122.1, 119.3, 119.1, 117.3, 117.1, 111.2, 108.6, 106.9, 102.3, 55.8, 46.9, 16.7.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₃₁H₂₅NO₃Na: *m/z* 482.1727 [M + Na]⁺, found 482.1722.

IR (KBr): 3446, 2373, 2345, 1655, 1563, 1264, 1073, 908, 865, 735 cm⁻¹.

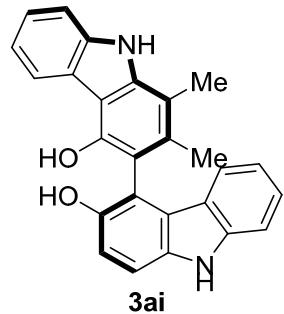
mp: 182–184 °C (yellow brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 82:18, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IC, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 4/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 303 nm) first peak: t_R = 9.2 min, second peak: t_R = 31.0 min.

[α]_D²¹ +33.7 (*c* 4.4, CHCl₃) for 82:18 er.

Enantioselective oxidative hetero-coupling of 3-hydroxycarbazole and 4-hydroxycarbazole catalyzed by vanadium(V) complex

A test tube was charged with **1i** (1.0 equiv), **1a** (1.0 equiv), mononuclear vanadium catalyst (10 mol%), lithium chloride (3.0 equiv) and 1,4-dioxane (0.1 M for **1i**) under air at 30 °C. The mixture was stirred for 96 h. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a short pad of silica gel and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford hetero-coupling product **3ia**.



1,2-Dimethyl-9*H*,9*'H*-[3,4'-bicarbazole]-3',4-diol (**3ia**)

¹H NMR (600 MHz, ACETONE-D₆) δ: 10.25 (brs, 1H), 10.16 (brs, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (brs, 1H), 7.19–7.10 (m, 3H), 7.03 (brs, 1H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.65 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 150.0, 149.5, 142.0, 141.6, 140.3, 135.4, 134.5, 125.6, 124.7, 124.5, 124.1, 124.0, 123.2, 121.9, 119.4, 118.6, 115.9, 115.7, 112.6, 112.0, 111.1, 110.8, 110.6, 110.4, 16.7, 13.7.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₆H₂₀N₂O₂Na: *m/z* 415.1417 [M + Na]⁺, found 415.1410.

IR (KBr): 3446, 3419, 3349, 3057, 2921, 1709, 1610, 1498, 1439, 1350, 1166, 1113, 902, 756 cm⁻¹.

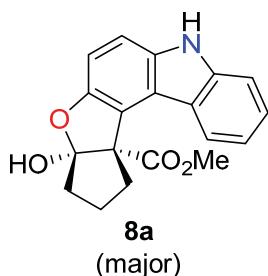
mp: 206–207 °C (yellow brown solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 71:29, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 3/1; flow rate 2.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 339 nm) first peak: t_R = 4.8 min, second peak: t_R = 7.7 min.

[α]_D¹⁶ -129.5. (*c* 2.6, acetone) for 71:29 er.

Enantioselective oxidative hetero-coupling of 3-hydroxycarbazole and β-ketoester catalyzed by vanadium(V) complex

To a solution of 3-hydroxycarbazole **1** (0.52 mmol, 1.5 eq) and methyl 2-oxocyclopentanecarboxylate (**7**) (0.35 mmol) in chlorobenzene (0.1 M), mononuclear vanadium catalyst (10 mol%) was added. The mixture was stirred under air at 50 °C for 24 h. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a short pad of silica gel and the solvent was evaporated. The crude product was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford hetero-coupling product **8**.



Compound 8a (major diastereomer)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.80 (dd, J = 7.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (ddd, J = 8.0, 5.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.07 (td, J = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43-2.34 (m, 2H), 2.17 (td, J = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.91-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.51 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.6, 152.9, 140.4, 135.3, 126.0, 122.2, 121.2, 120.7, 120.6, 119.4, 119.2, 110.9, 110.7, 108.0, 65.1, 53.0, 39.6, 34.7, 22.7.

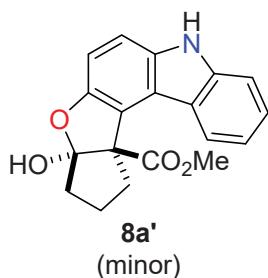
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NO₄Na: *m/z* 346.1050 [M + Na]⁺, found 346.1046.

IR (KBr): 3413, 2953, 1720, 1496, 1442, 1321, 1277, 1101, 937 cm⁻¹.

mp: 98-100 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 93:7, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 350 nm) first peak: t_R = 16.7 min, second peak: t_R = 19.3 min.

[α]_D²⁹ +72.46 (*c* 1.0, THF) for 93:7 er.



Compound 8a' (minor diastereomer)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.98 (dd, J = 7.8, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.39-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 2H), 5.19 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.65 (td, J = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (ddt, J = 13.3, 6.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.23 (ddt, J = 13.3, 6.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.17-2.08 (m, 1H), 1.83-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.55-1.46 (m, 1H)

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.3, 152.6, 140.3, 134.8, 128.2, 126.0, 124.5, 123.2, 120.4, 119.8, 119.2, 110.6, 106.1, 99.8, 62.9, 52.9, 40.3, 37.5, 21.9.

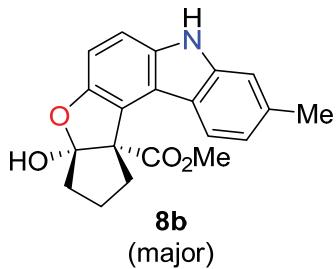
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₇NO₄Na: *m/z* 346.1050 [M + Na]⁺, found 346.1046.

IR (KBr): 3413, 2959, 1715, 1458, 1250, 1096, 860 cm⁻¹.

mp: 196-198 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 88:12, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 360 nm) first peak: t_R = 28.5 min, second peak: t_R = 48.9 min.

[α]_D²⁹ +25.6 (*c* 0.32, CHCl₃) for 88:12 er.



Compound 8b (major diastereomer)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (s, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.05 (td, *J* = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 2H), 2.16 (td, *J* = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.89-1.82 (m, 1H), 1.59-1.53 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.7, 152.8, 141.0, 136.3, 135.3, 121.9, 121.0, 120.6, 120.3, 119.2, 118.9, 110.8, 110.7, 107.3, 65.0, 52.9, 39.6, 34.6, 22.7, 22.0.

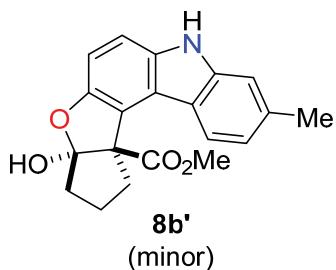
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NO₄Na: *m/z* 360.1206 [M + Na]⁺, found 360.1201.

IR (KBr): 3485, 3392, 2948, 1726, 1616, 1436, 1260, 1123, 937, 805 cm⁻¹.

mp: 215-217 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 92:8, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 315 nm) first peak: t_R = 18.5 min, second peak: t_R = 23.6 min.

[α]_D²⁹ +26.7 (*c* 0.33, CHCl₃) for 92:8 er.



Compound 8b' (minor diastereomer)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.16 (s, 1H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.64 (td, *J* = 12.8, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.40 (ddt, *J* = 13.5, 6.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (ddt, *J* = 13.5, 6.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (td, *J* = 12.8, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.81-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.44 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.4, 152.6, 140.8, 136.2, 134.8, 127.4, 124.6, 120.9, 120.8, 120.0, 119.8, 110.7, 105.9, 99.5, 62.8, 52.9, 40.3, 37.5, 22.1, 21.9.

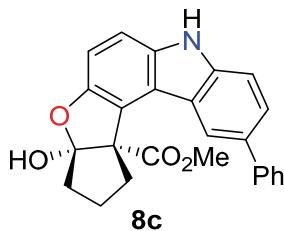
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₀H₁₉NO₄Na: *m/z* 360.1206 [M + Na]⁺, found 360.1202.

IR (KBr): 3485, 3392, 2948, 1726, 1616, 1436, 1260, 1123, 937, 805 cm⁻¹.

mp: 178-180 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 90:10, determined by HPLC (Chiraldak IA, hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 300 nm) first peak: t_R = 34.3 min, second peak: t_R = 55.6 min.

[α]_D²⁹ +59.4 (*c* 0.32, CHCl₃) for 90:10 er.



Compound 8c

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.70-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.51-7.45 (m, 3H), 7.34 (tt, *J* = 7.3, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (s, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.10 (td, *J* = 12.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.18 (td, *J* = 12.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.91-1.83 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.50 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.6, 153.0, 141.6, 139.9, 135.7, 132.6, 128.9, 126.9, 126.5, 125.5, 121.8, 120.8, 120.7, 120.5, 119.3, 111.1, 111.0, 108.2, 65.1, 53.0, 39.7, 34.7, 22.7.

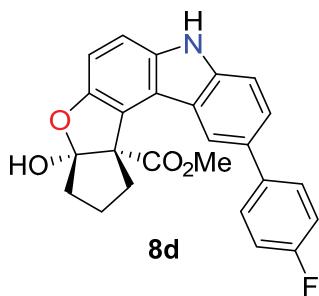
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₁NO₄Na: *m/z* 422.1363 [M + Na]⁺, found 422.1357.

IR (KBr): 3409, 3376, 2943, 1704, 1600, 1491, 1260, 1118, 937, 756 cm⁻¹.

mp: 118-120 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 92:8, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 315 nm) first peak: t_R = 17.1 min, second peak: t_R = 23.2 min.

[α]_D²⁹ +15.89 (*c* 0.1, THF) for 92:8 er.



Compound 8d

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.07 (s, 1H), 8.03 (t, *J* = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 3H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.20-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.99 (s, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.09 (td, *J* = 12.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.18 (td, *J* = 12.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.90-1.84 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.50 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.6, 162.0 (d, ¹J_{C-F} = 246.3 Hz), 153.0, 139.8, 137.8, 135.8, 131.7, 128.40 (d, ³J_{C-F} = 8.6 Hz), 125.3, 121.80, 120.80, 120.71, 120.40, 119.21, 115.7 (d, ²J_{C-F} = 21.7 Hz), 111.1, 111.0, 108.3, 65.0, 53.0, 39.7, 34.7, 22.6.

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -120.2.

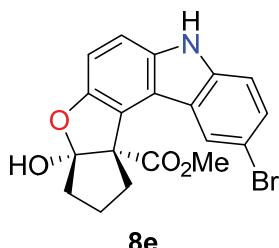
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₅H₂₀FNO₄Na: *m/z* 440.1269 [M + Na]⁺, found 440.1263.

IR (KBr): 3408, 2951, 1716, 1488, 1254, 1227, 1091, 944, 808 cm⁻¹.

mp: 116-118 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 90:10, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 315 nm) first peak: t_R = 17.6 min, second peak: t_R = 26.7 min.

[α]_D²⁸ -10.5 (*c* 0.40, CHCl₃) for 90:10 er.



Compound 8e (major diastereomer)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.95 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.11 (s, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.04 (td, J = 12.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.43-2.33 (m, 2H), 2.17 (td, J = 12.6, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.91-1.85 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.49 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 172.7, 153.1, 138.9, 135.7, 128.6, 124.7, 122.8, 120.6, 118.1, 112.2, 111.8, 111.3, 108.9, 64.9, 53.0, 39.7, 34.7, 22.6 (one carbon overlapped).

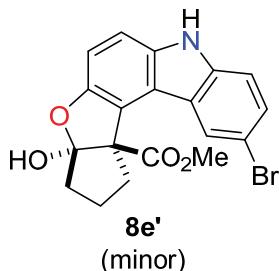
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₆BrNO₄Na: *m/z* 424.0155 [M + Na]⁺, found 424.0150.

IR (KBr): 3408, 2951, 1721, 1493, 1439, 1281, 1096, 944, 797 cm⁻¹.

mp: 105-108 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 91:9, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 309 nm) first peak: t_R = 15.0 min, second peak: t_R = 20.1 min.

[α]_D²⁹ -78.95 (*c* 1.0, THF) for 91:9 er.



Compound 8e' (minor diastereomer)

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.09 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.46 (dd, J = 8.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (s, 1H), 5.13 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.04 (td, J = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.44-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.24-2.19 (m, 1H), 2.12 (td, J = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.83-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.2, 152.8, 138.8, 135.1, 129.2, 128.6, 124.9, 123.4, 123.0, 112.0, 112.1, 111.9, 106.4, 99.7, 62.9, 53.0, 40.2, 37.6, 22.0.

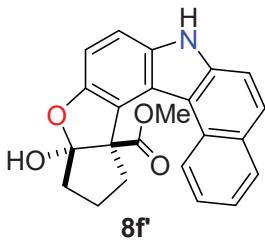
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₁₉H₁₆BrNO₄Na: *m/z* 424.0155 [M + Na]⁺, found 424.0149.

IR (KBr): 3418, 2951, 1721, 1466, 1270, 1096, 949, 868, 802, 753 cm⁻¹.

mp: 220-222 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 90:10, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 315 nm) first peak: t_R = 23.8 min, second peak: t_R = 54.0 min.

[α]_D²⁸ +39.5 (*c* 0.40, CHCl₃) for 90:10 er.



Compound 8f

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.62 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 8.28 (s, 1H), 7.97 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.82 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 7.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 7.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.68 (td, *J* = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (ddt, *J* = 13.5, 6.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (ddt, *J* = 13.5, 6.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.15 (td, *J* = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.84-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.60-1.48 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.4, 153.3, 137.9, 133.9, 129.8, 129.1, 129.0, 127.6, 127.0, 126.9, 124.8, 123.0, 122.8, 119.9, 115.2, 112.6, 106.5, 101.2, 62.9, 52.9, 40.3, 37.6, 22.0.

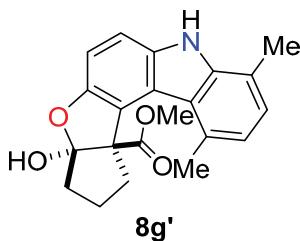
HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₃H₁₉NO₄Na: *m/z* 396.1206 [M + Na]⁺, found 396.1201.

IR (KBr): 3403, 2953, 1720, 1463, 1254, 1085, 937, 800 cm⁻¹.

mp: 146-148 °C (white solid).

Enantiomeric ratio: 94:6, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane:2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 315 nm) first peak: t_R = 17.4 min, second peak: t_R = 29.6 min.

[α]_D²⁸ +38.6 (*c* 0.35, CHCl₃) for 94:6 er.



Compound 8g'

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.21 (s, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.65 (td, *J* = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.42 (ddt, *J* = 13.3, 6.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.24 (ddt, *J* = 13.3, 6.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (td, *J* = 12.4, 6.4 Hz, 1H), 1.83-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.57-1.45 (m, 1H).

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 173.4, 152.5, 139.7, 134.8, 130.8, 127.0, 126.2, 125.3, 121.1, 120.5, 119.8, 117.0, 105.8, 102.0, 62.9, 52.9, 40.3, 37.5, 21.9, 20.3, 16.5.

HRMS (ESI): calcd for C₂₁H₂₁NO₄Na: *m/z* 374.1363 [M + Na]⁺, found 374.1358.

IR (KBr): 3403, 2959, 1715, 1458, 1304, 1096, 855, 805 cm⁻¹.

mp: 215-217 °C (white solid).

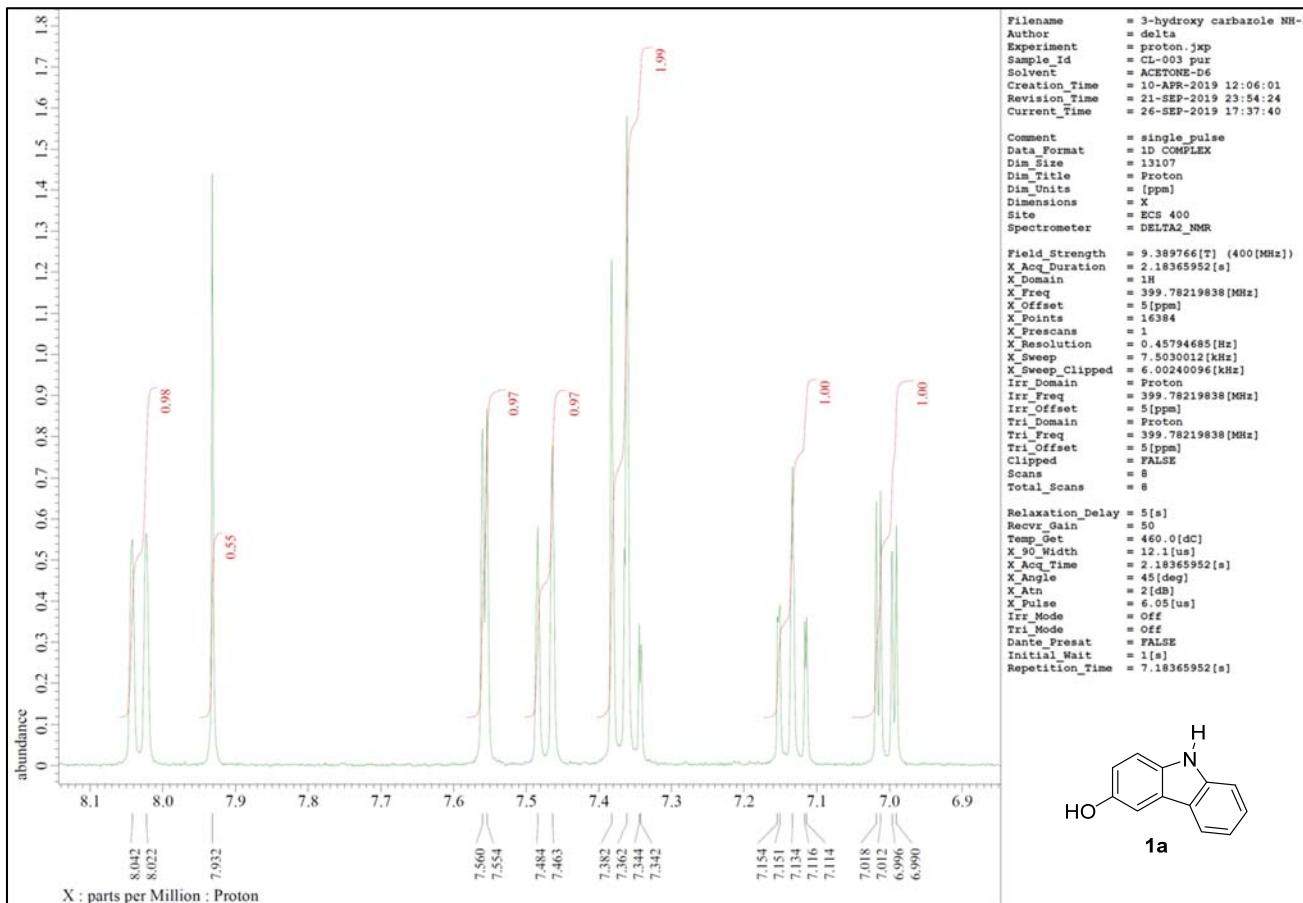
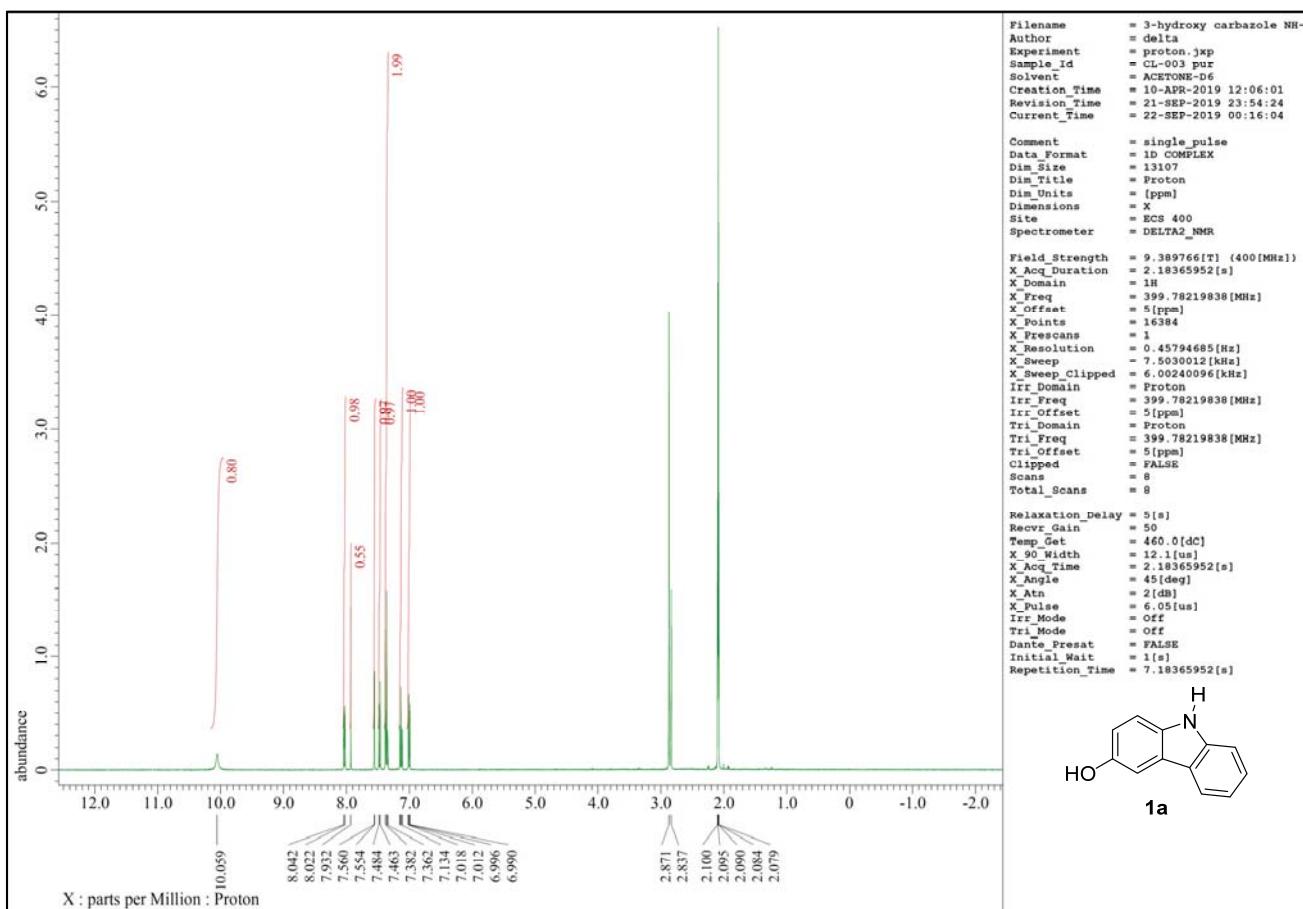
Enantiomeric ratio: 84:16, determined by HPLC (Chiralpak IA, *n*-hexane/2-propanol = 7/1; flow rate 1.0 mL/min; 25 °C; 315 nm) first peak: t_R = 22.1 min, second peak: t_R = 35.4 min.

[α]_D²⁸ +13.1 (*c* 0.40, CHCl₃) for 84:16 er.

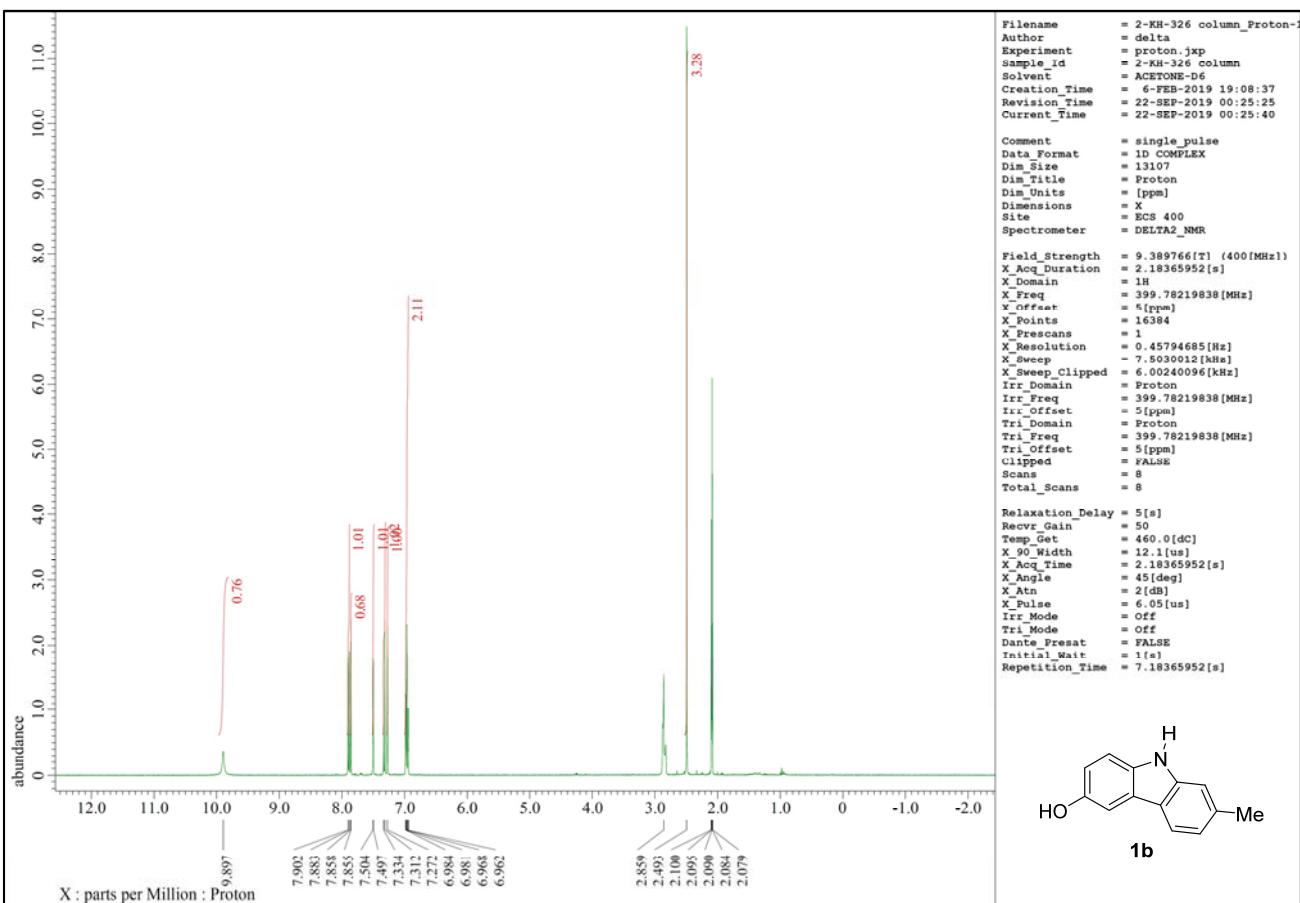
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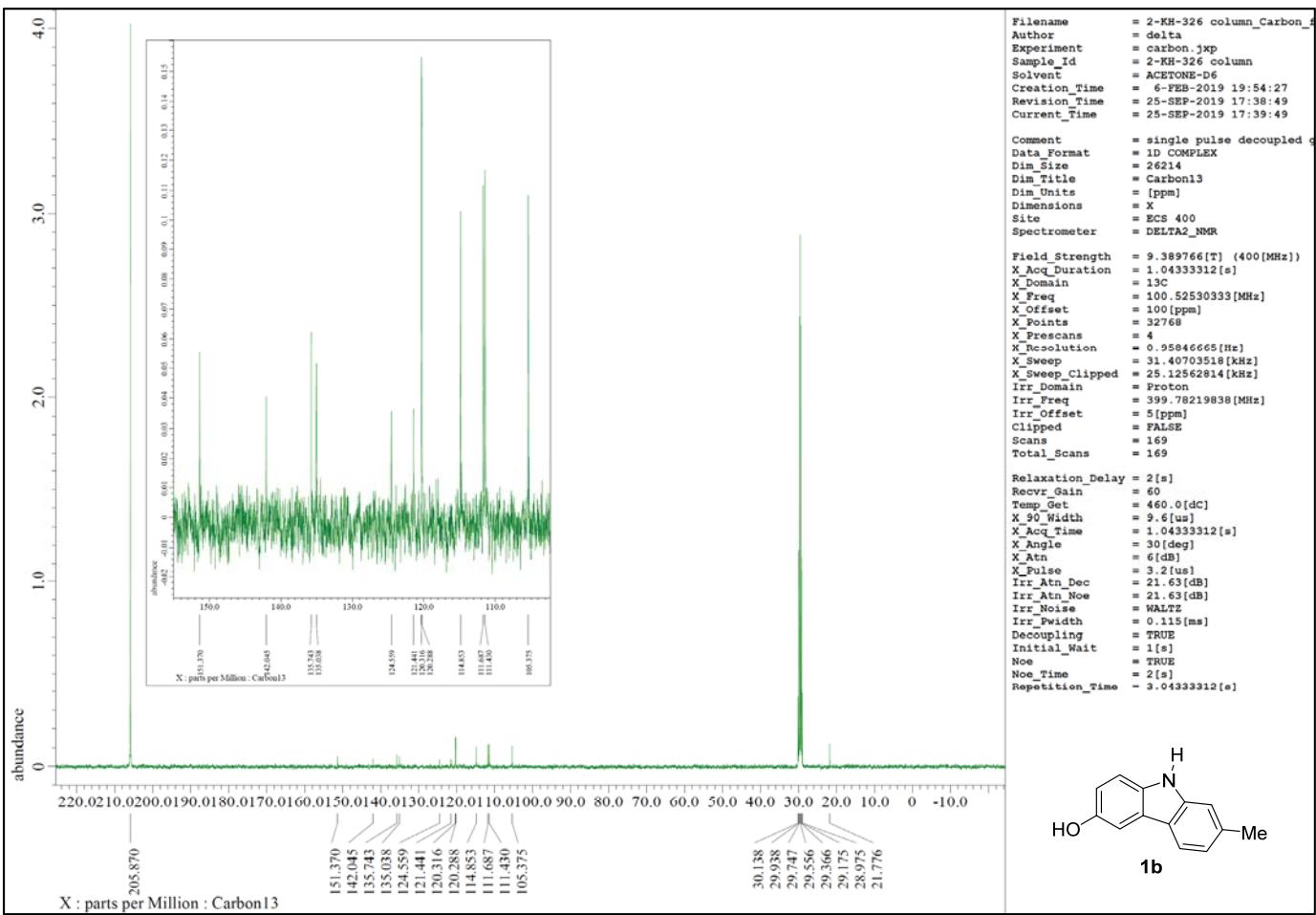
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NMR spectra

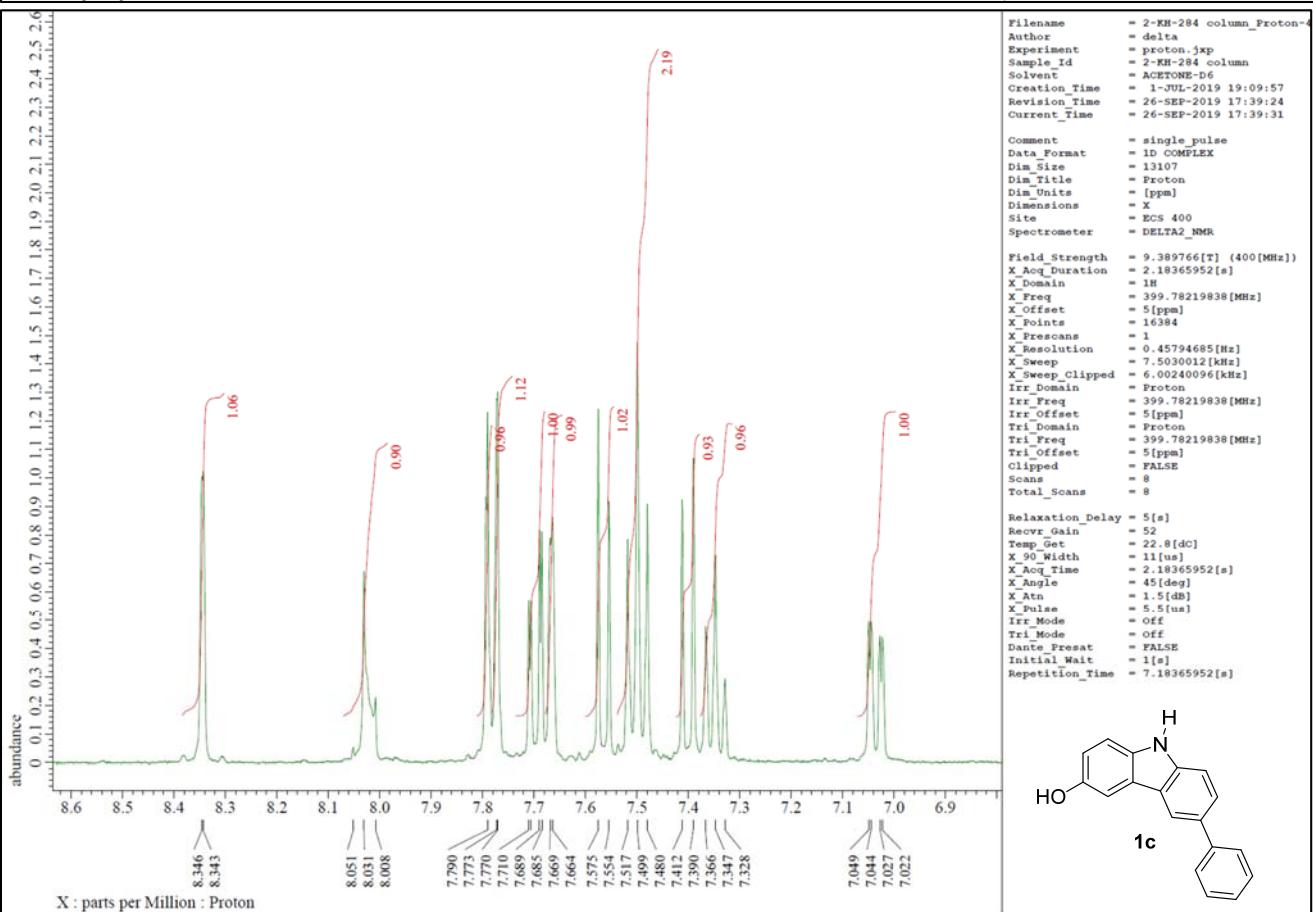
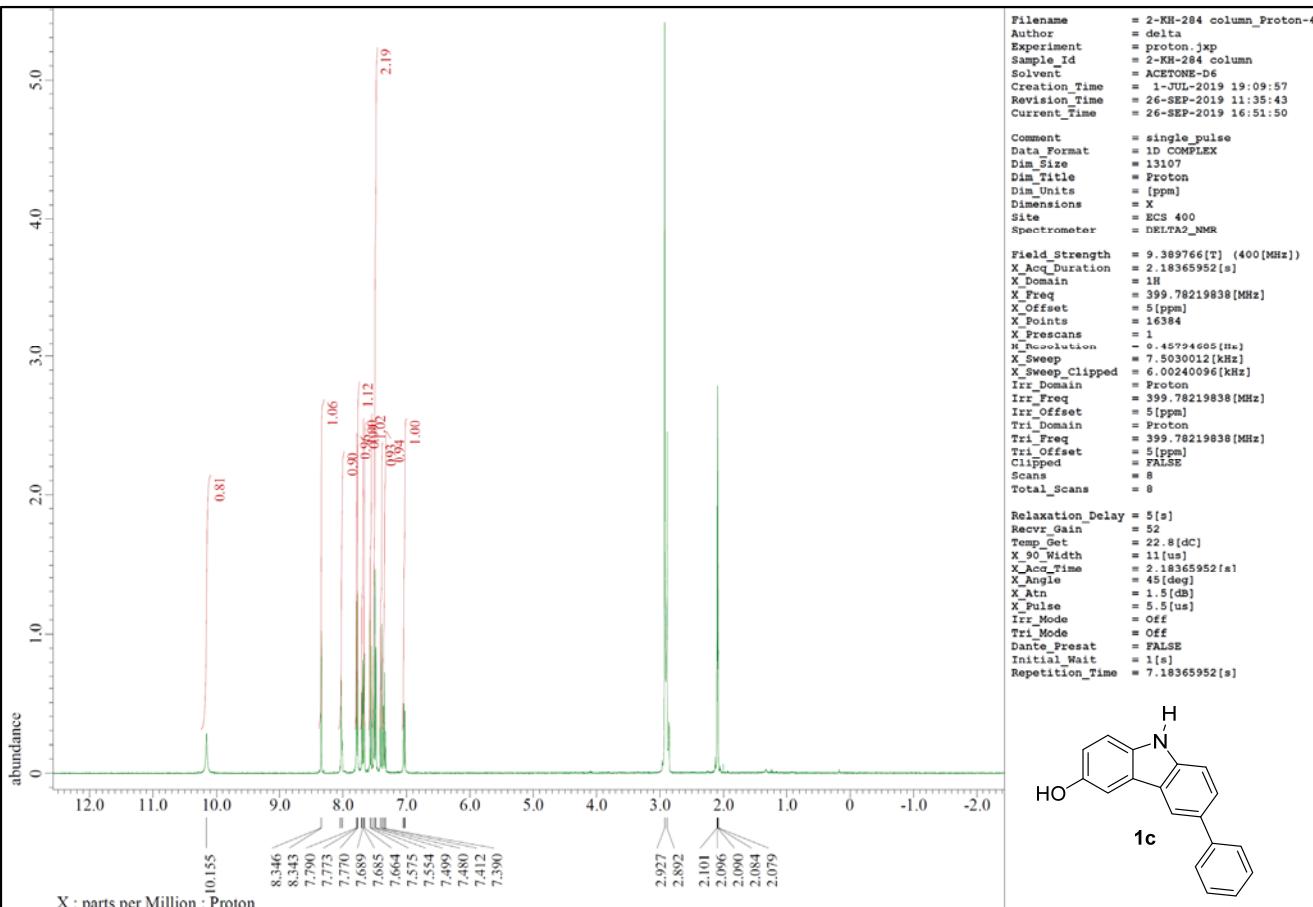


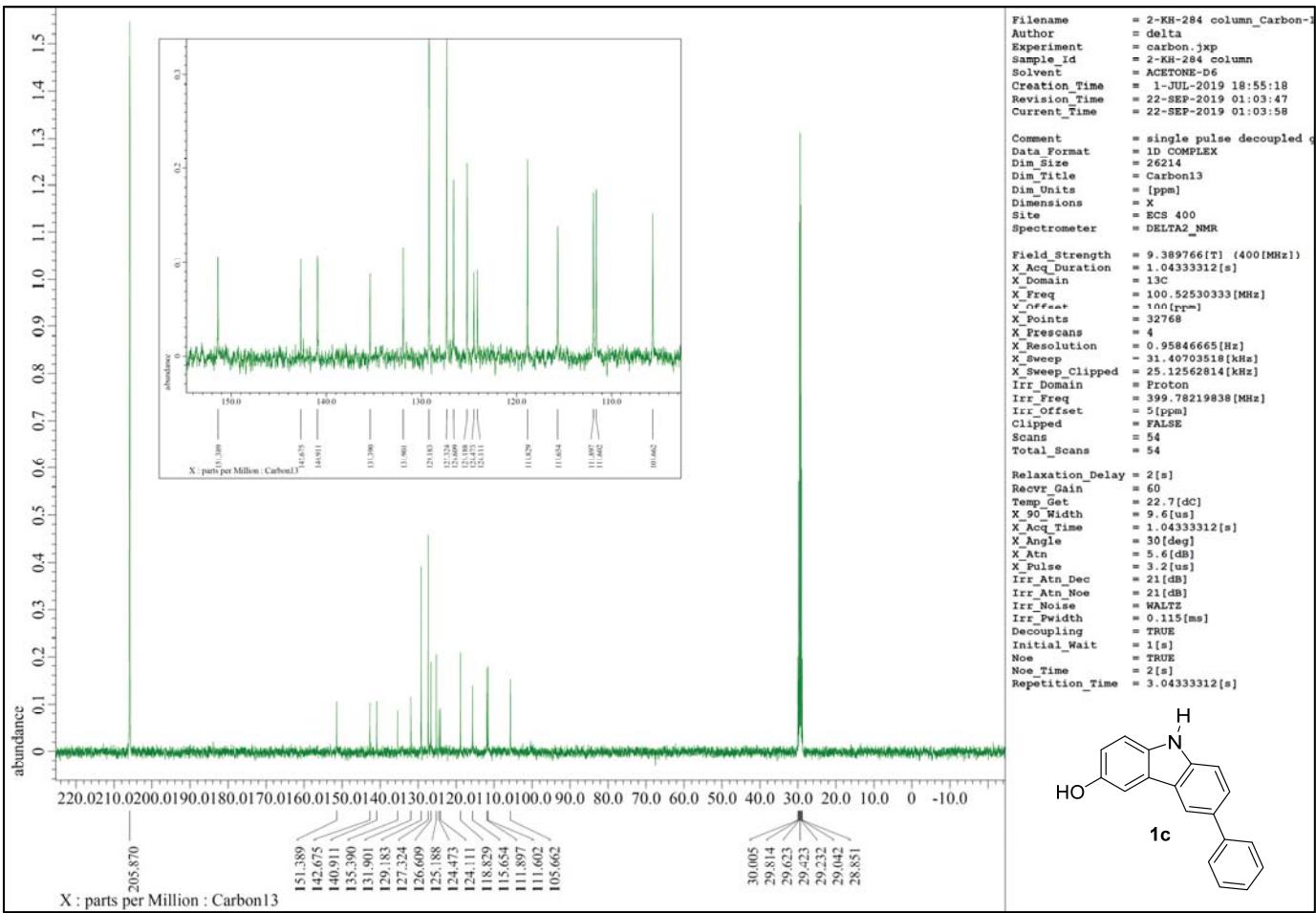
Compound 1a (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO)



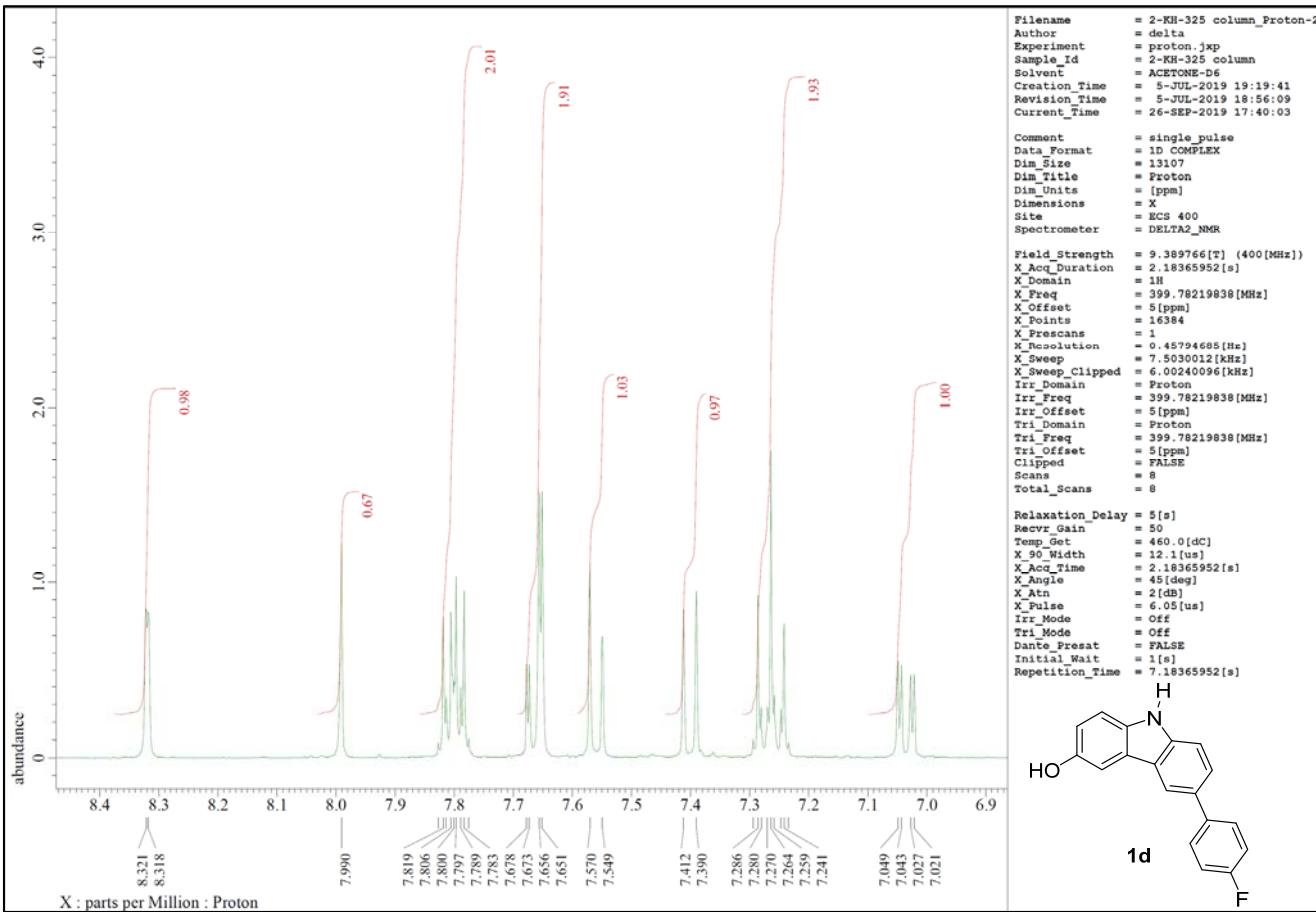
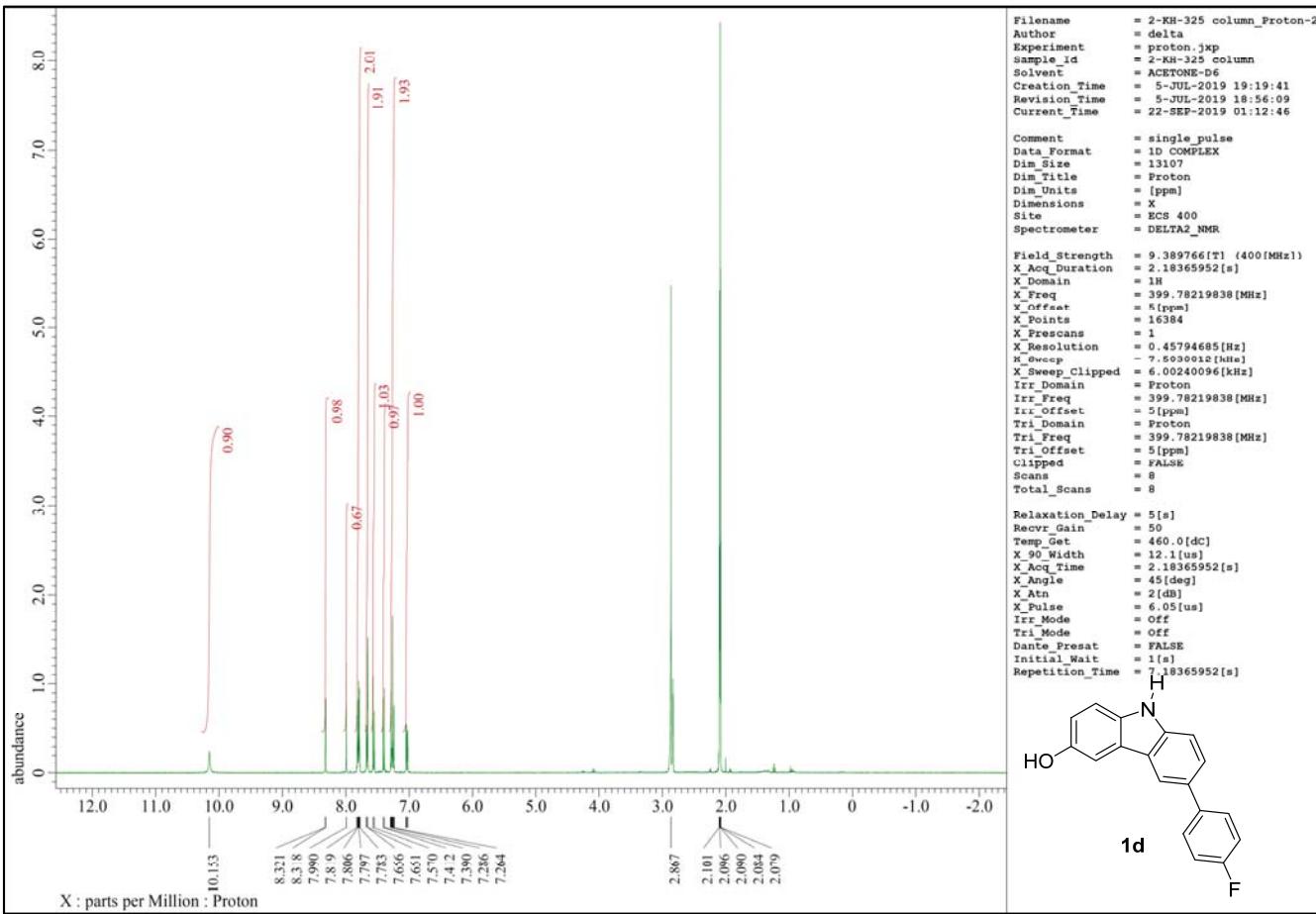


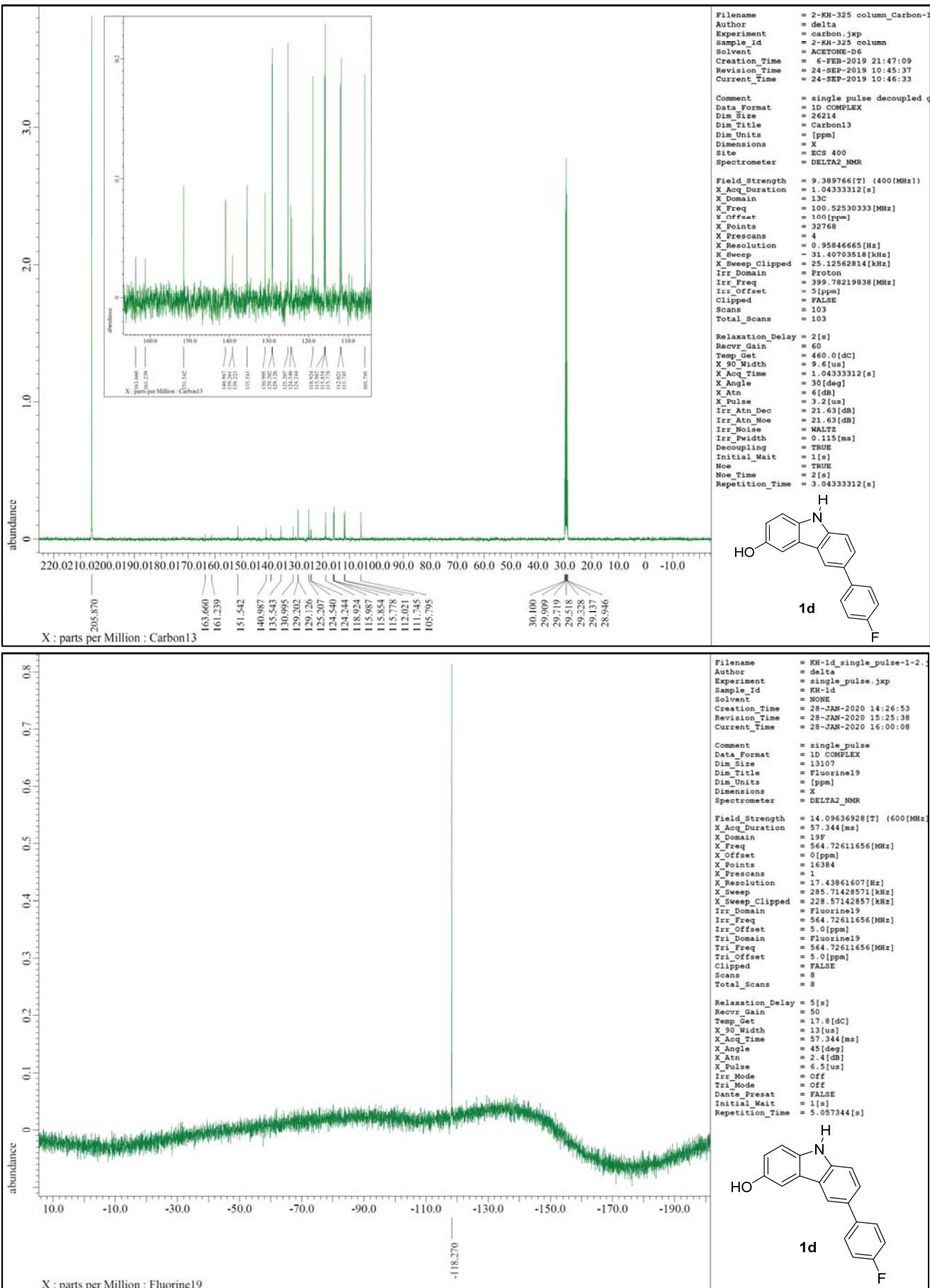
Compound **1b** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO)



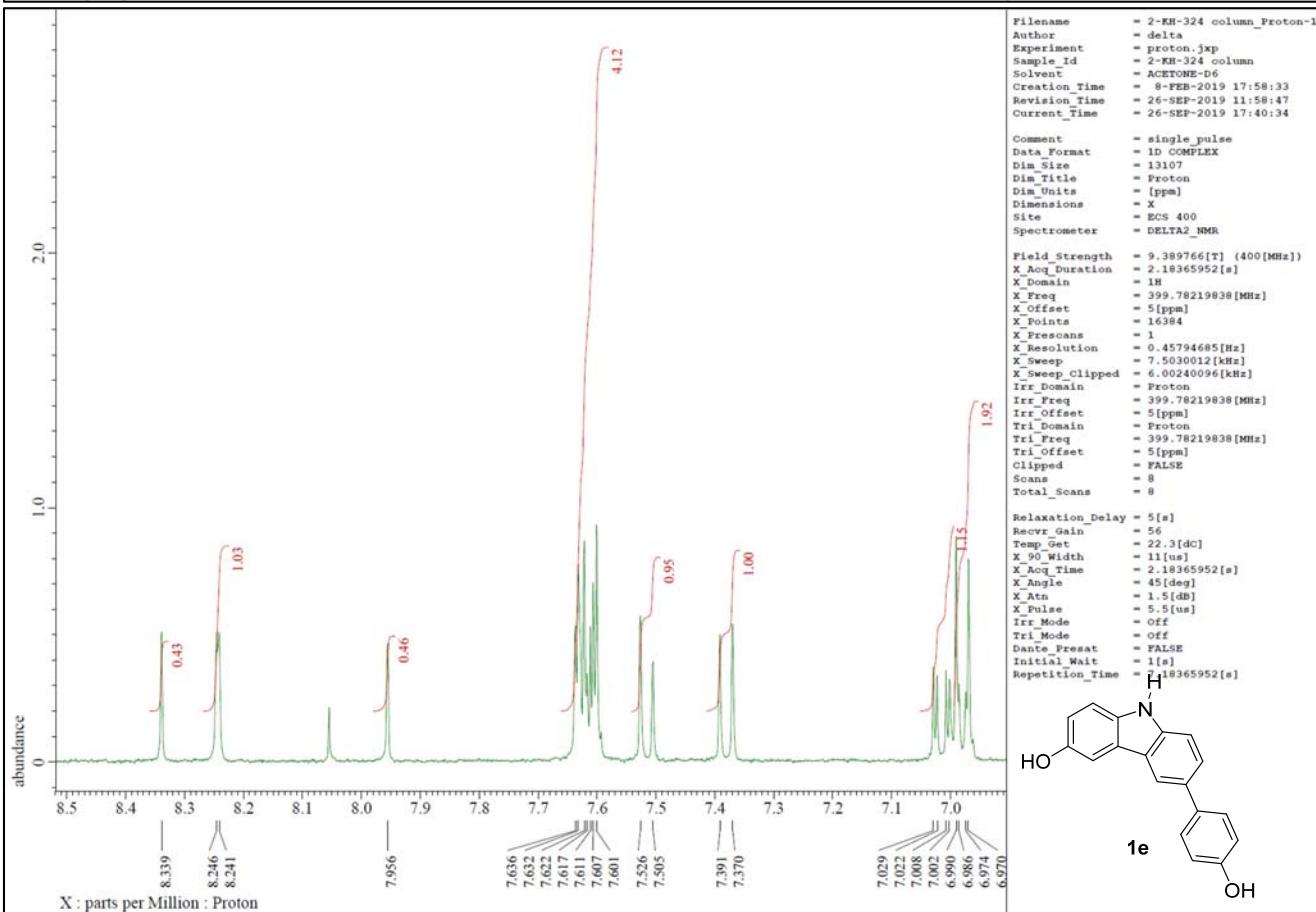
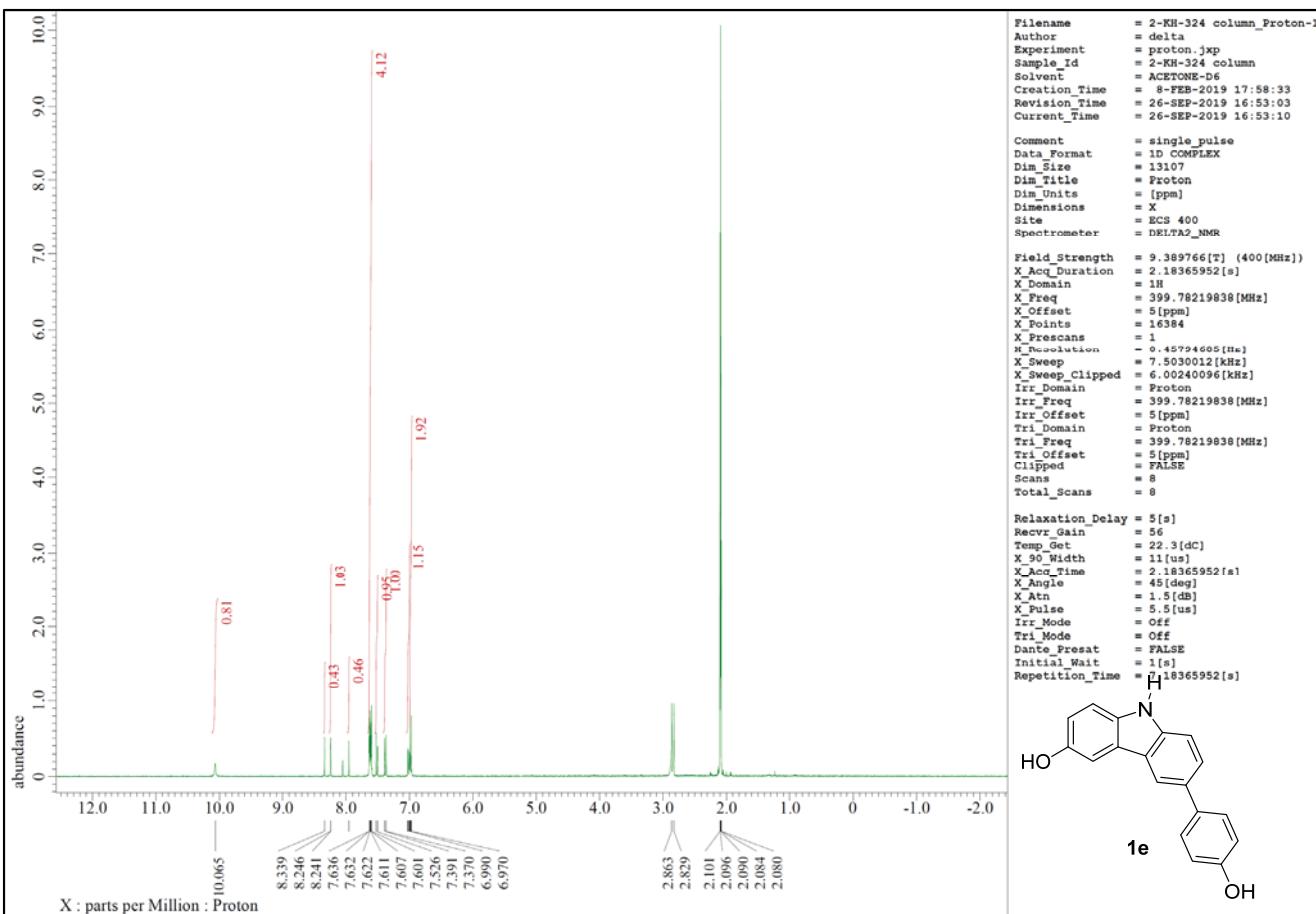


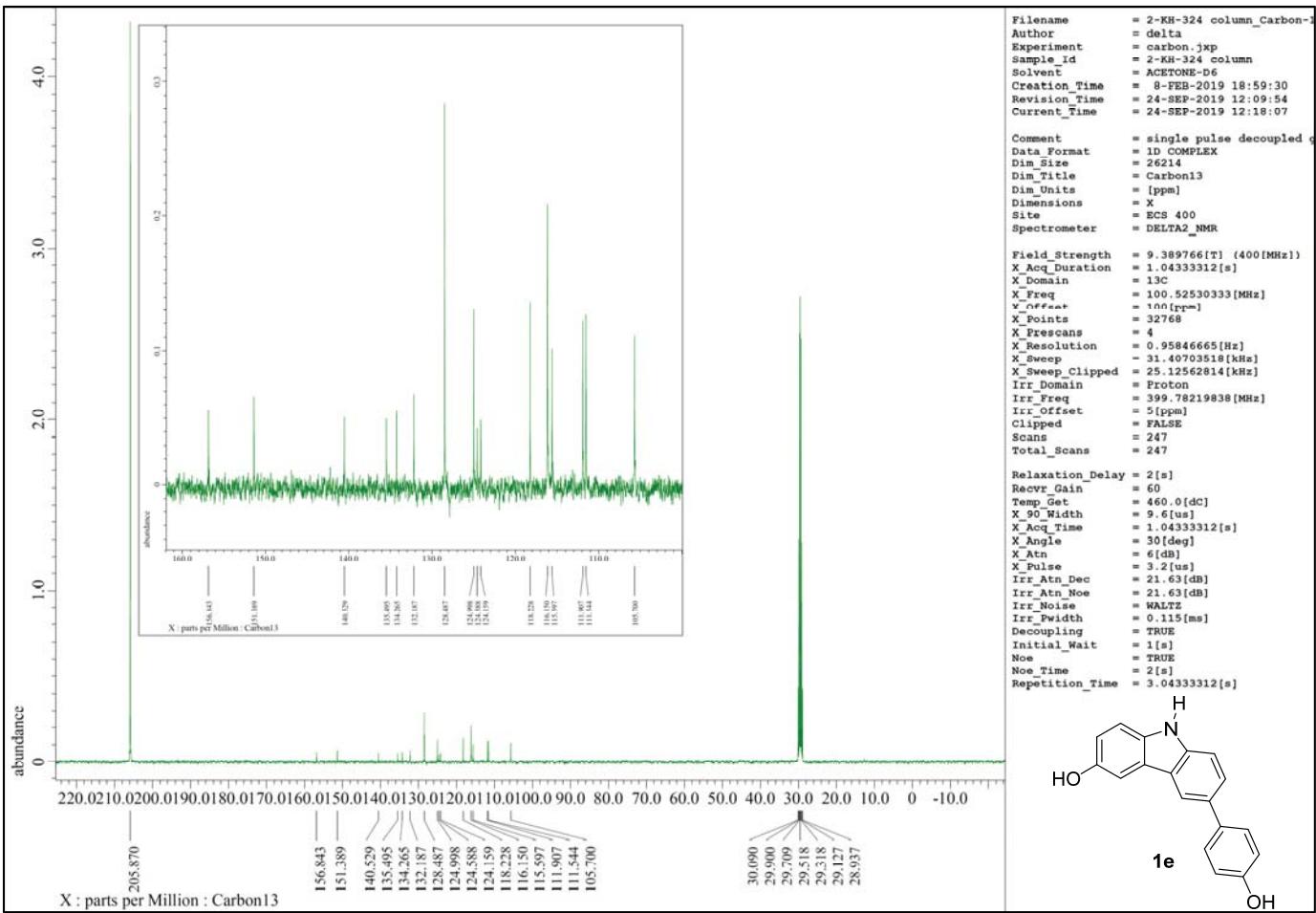
Compound **1c** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO)



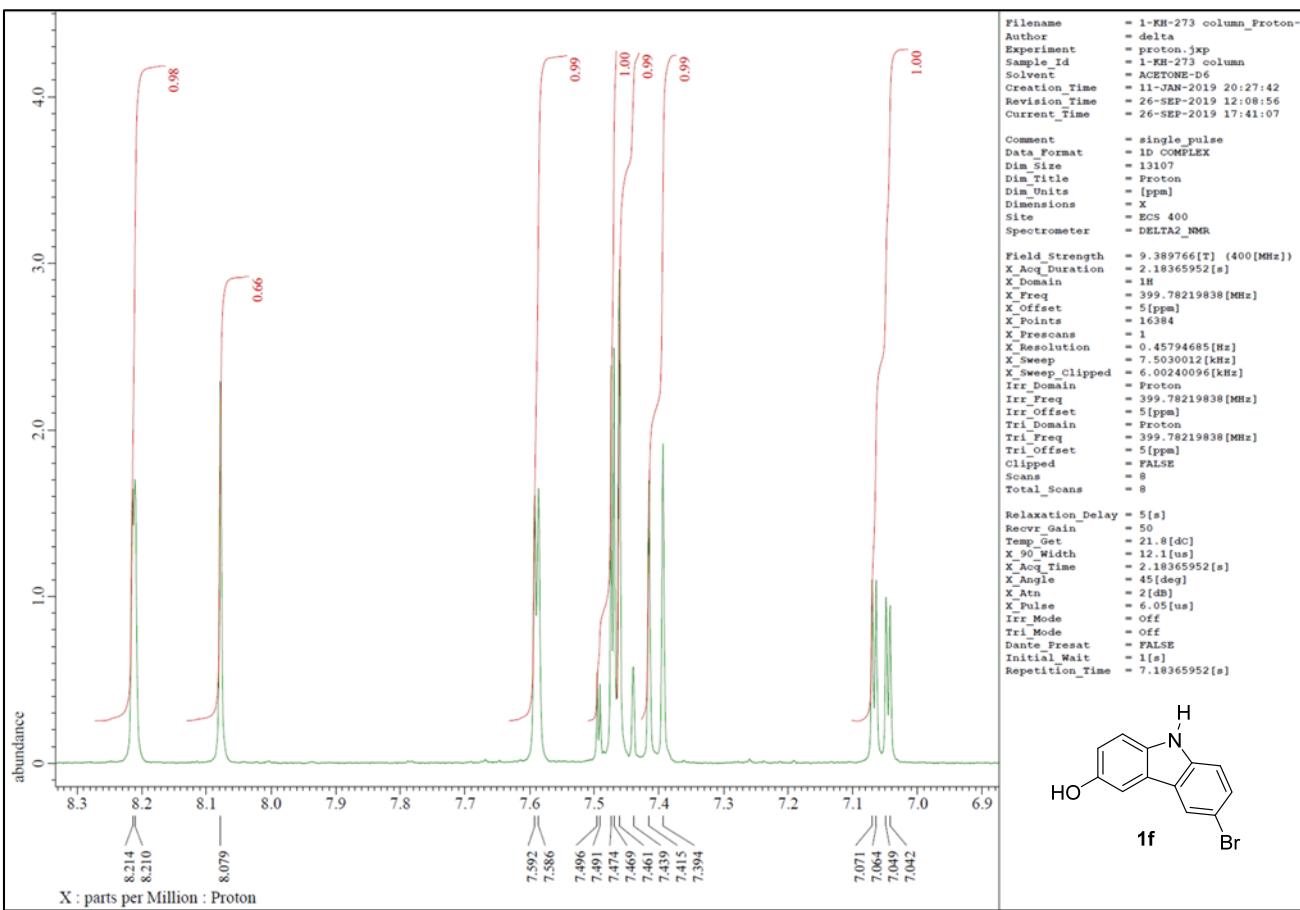
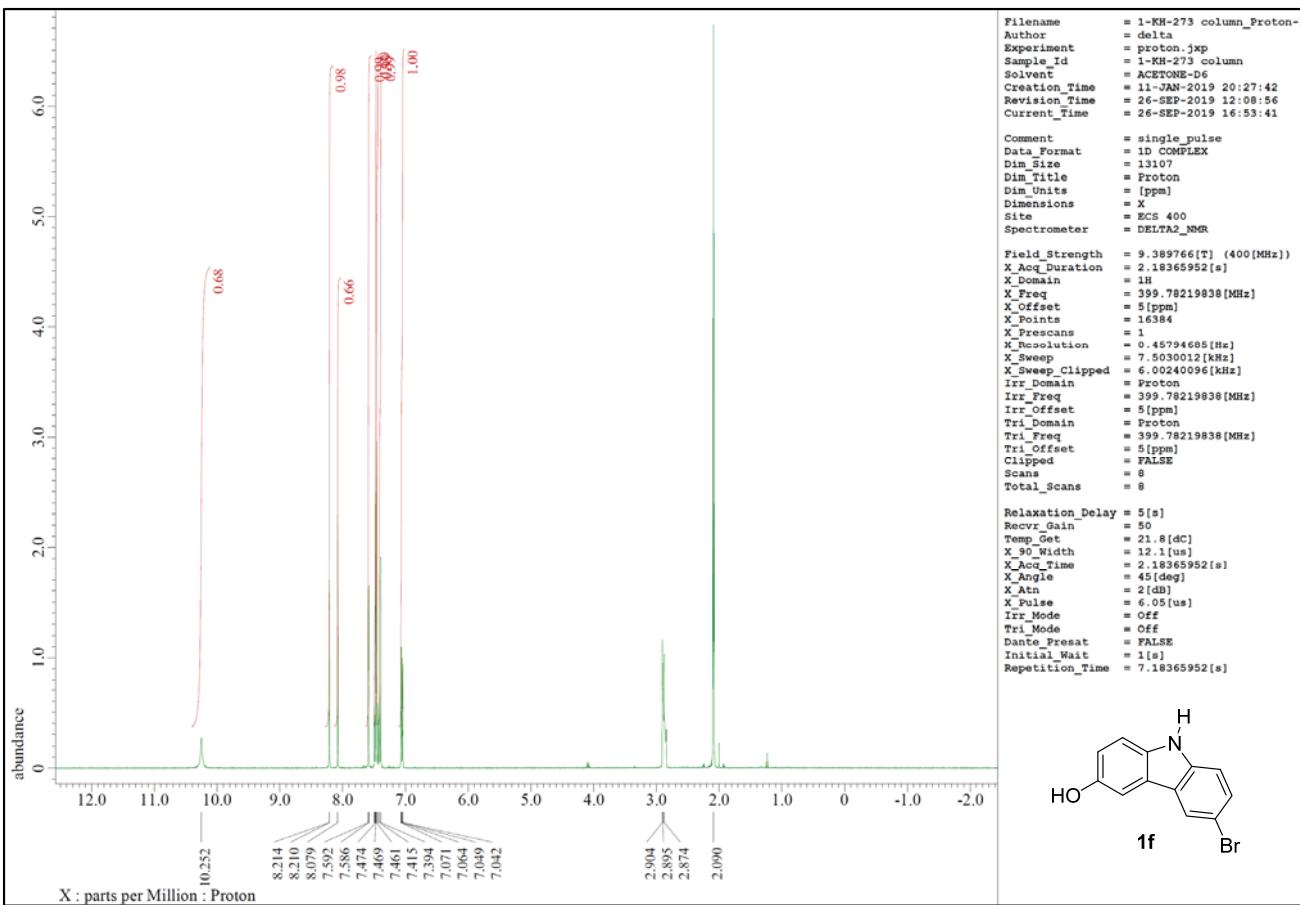


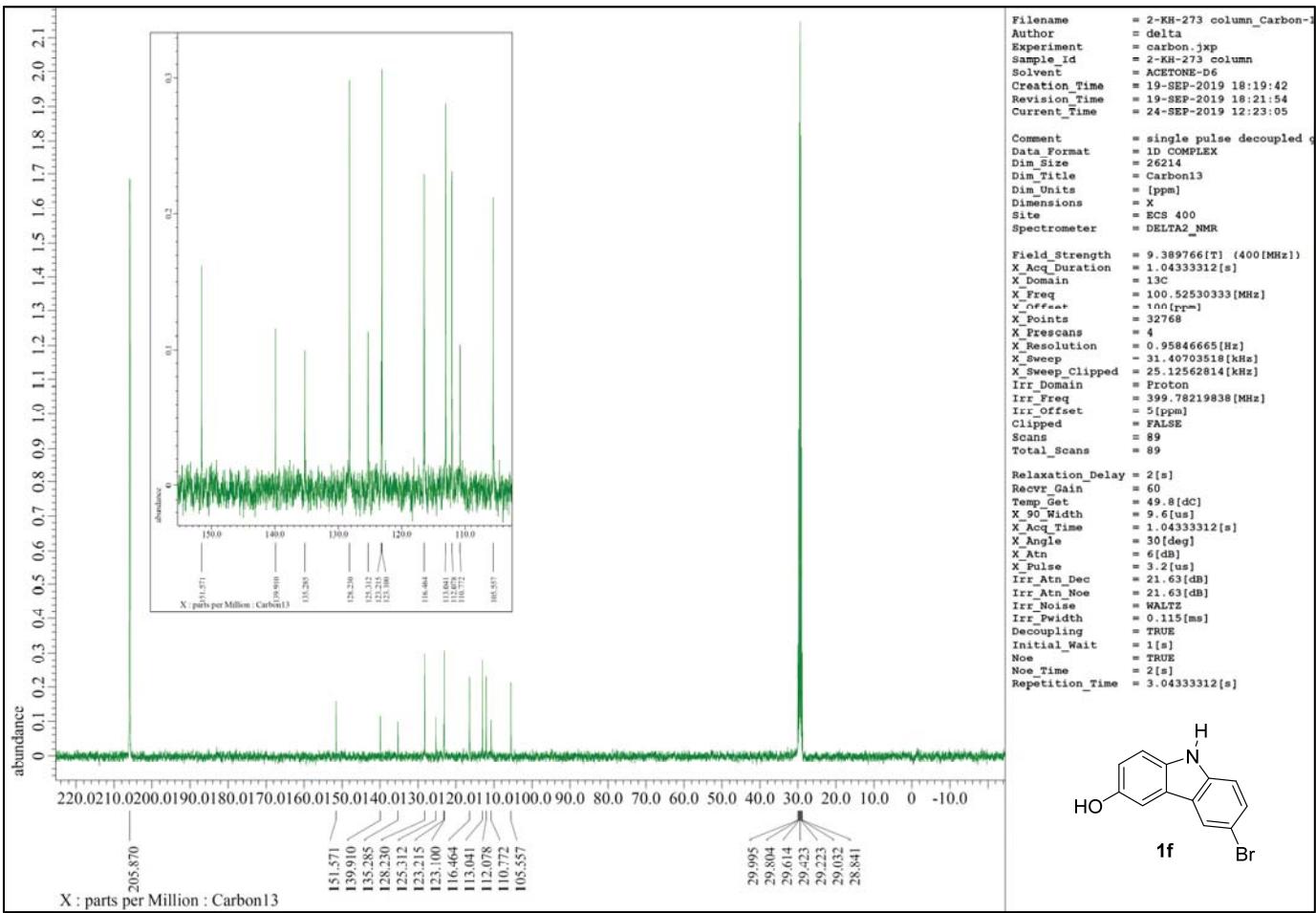
Compound **1d** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO, ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO and ¹⁹F NMR, 565 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO)



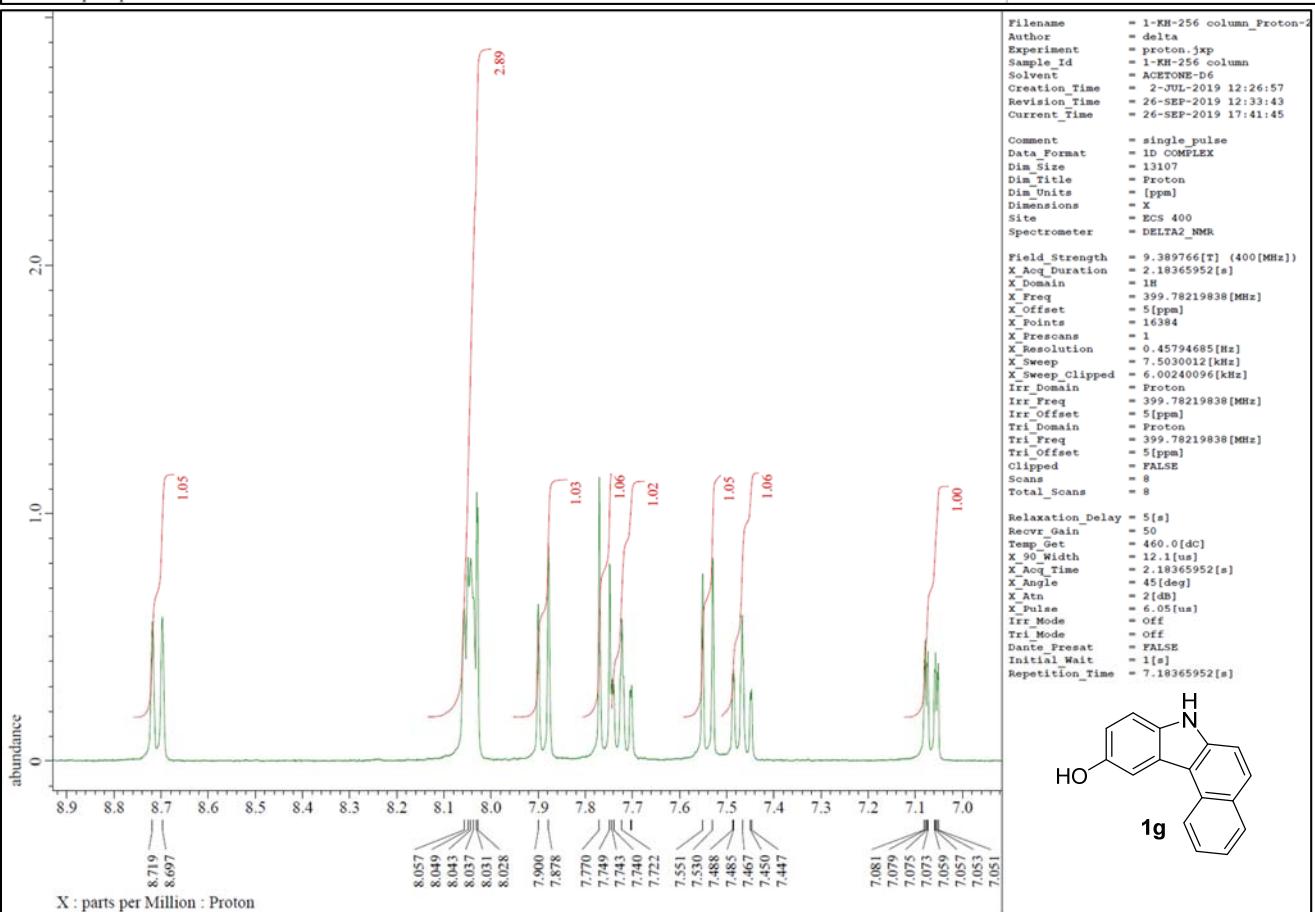
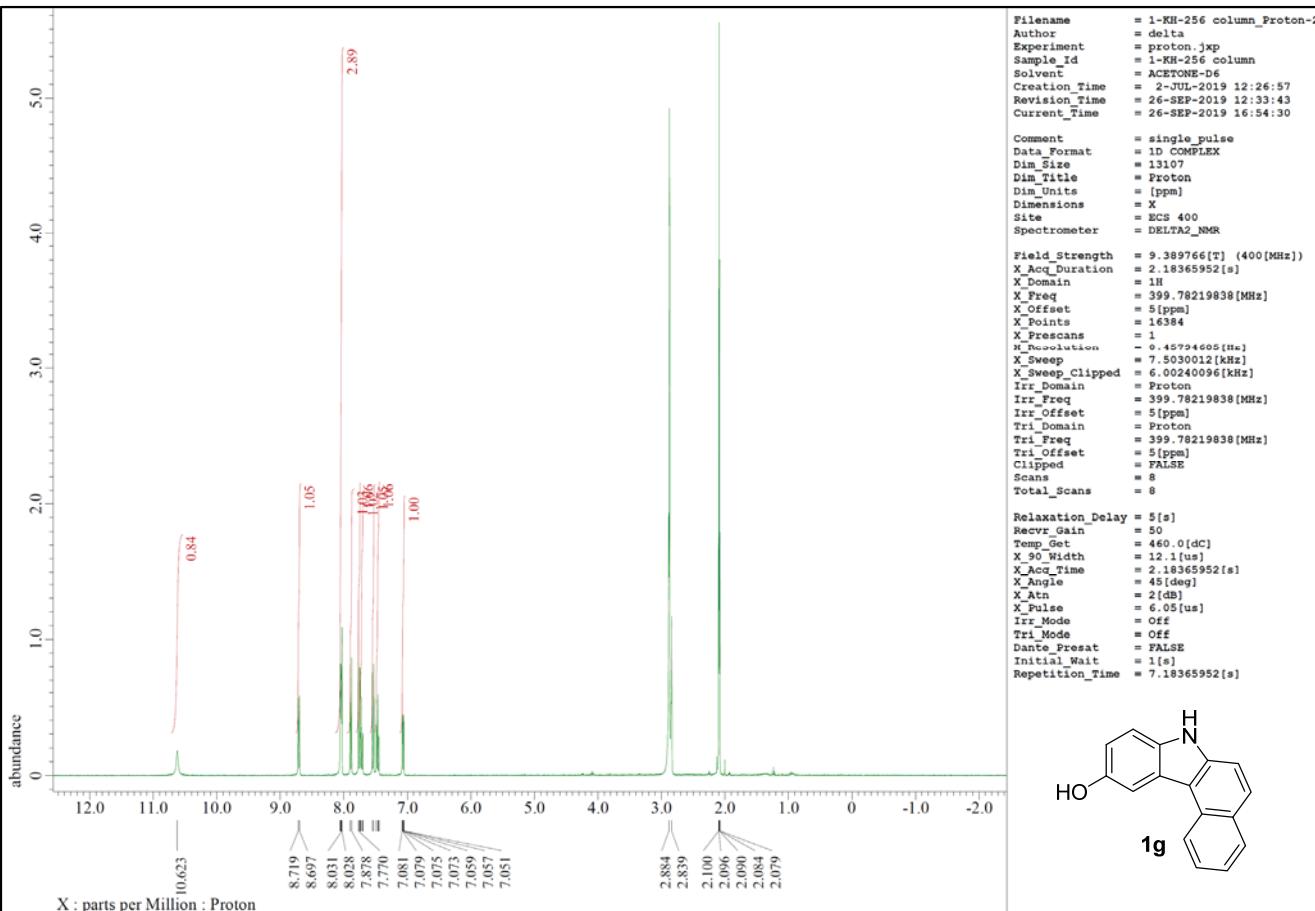


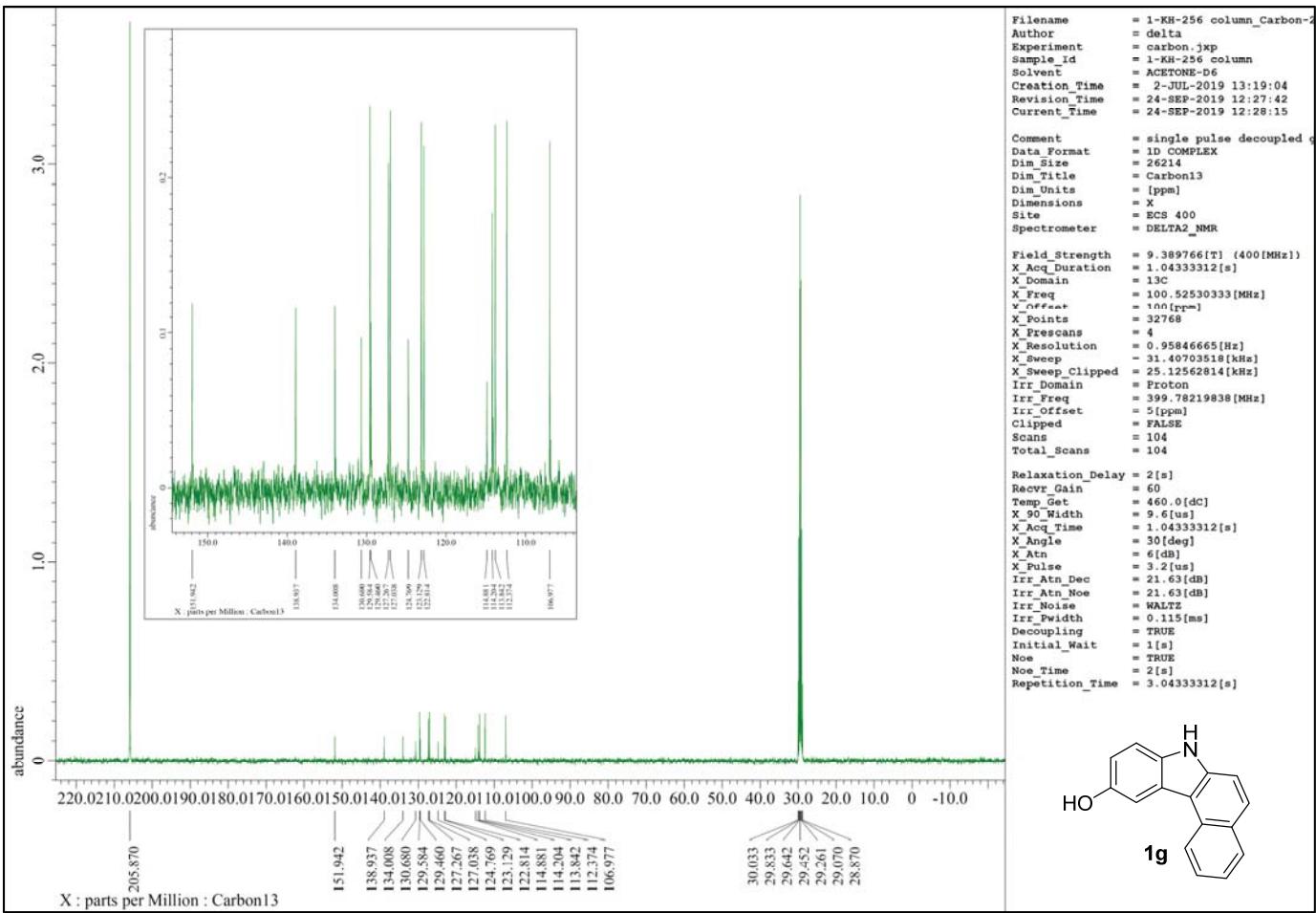
Compound **1e** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO)



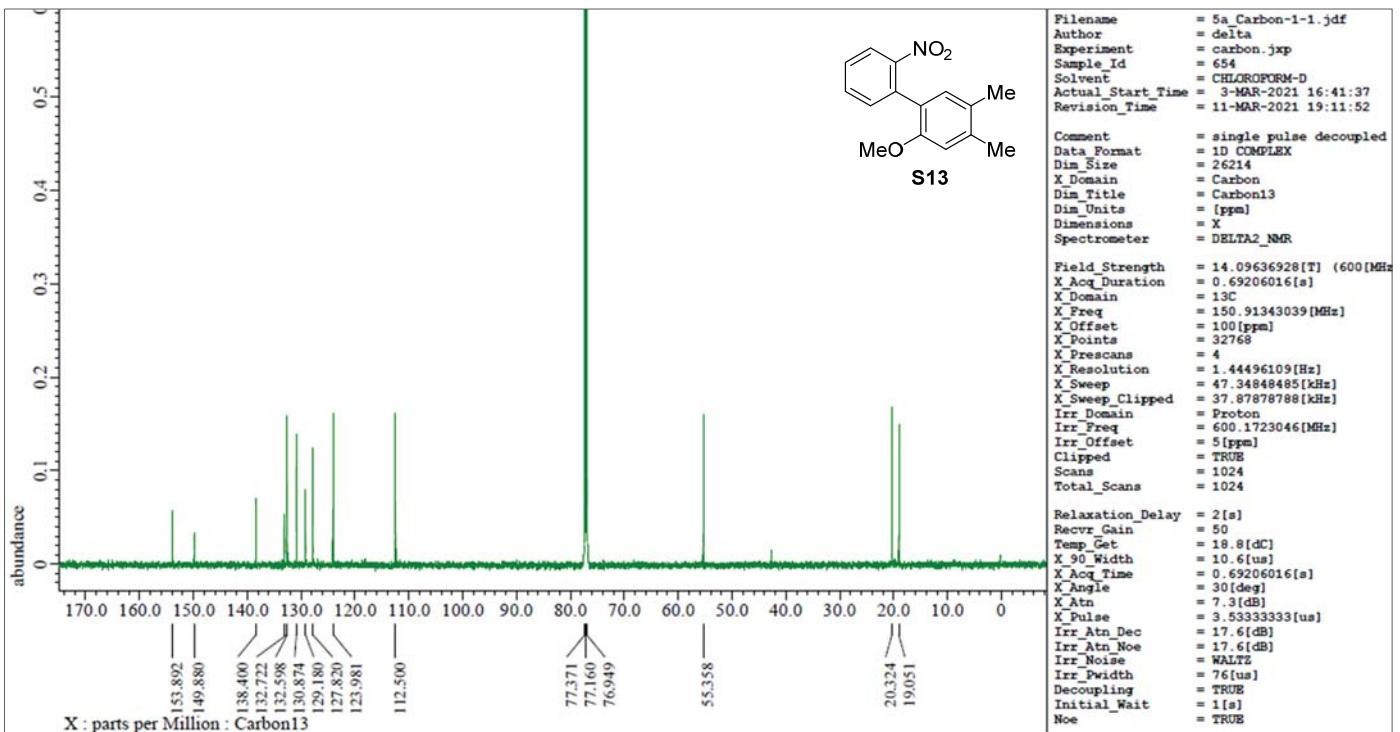
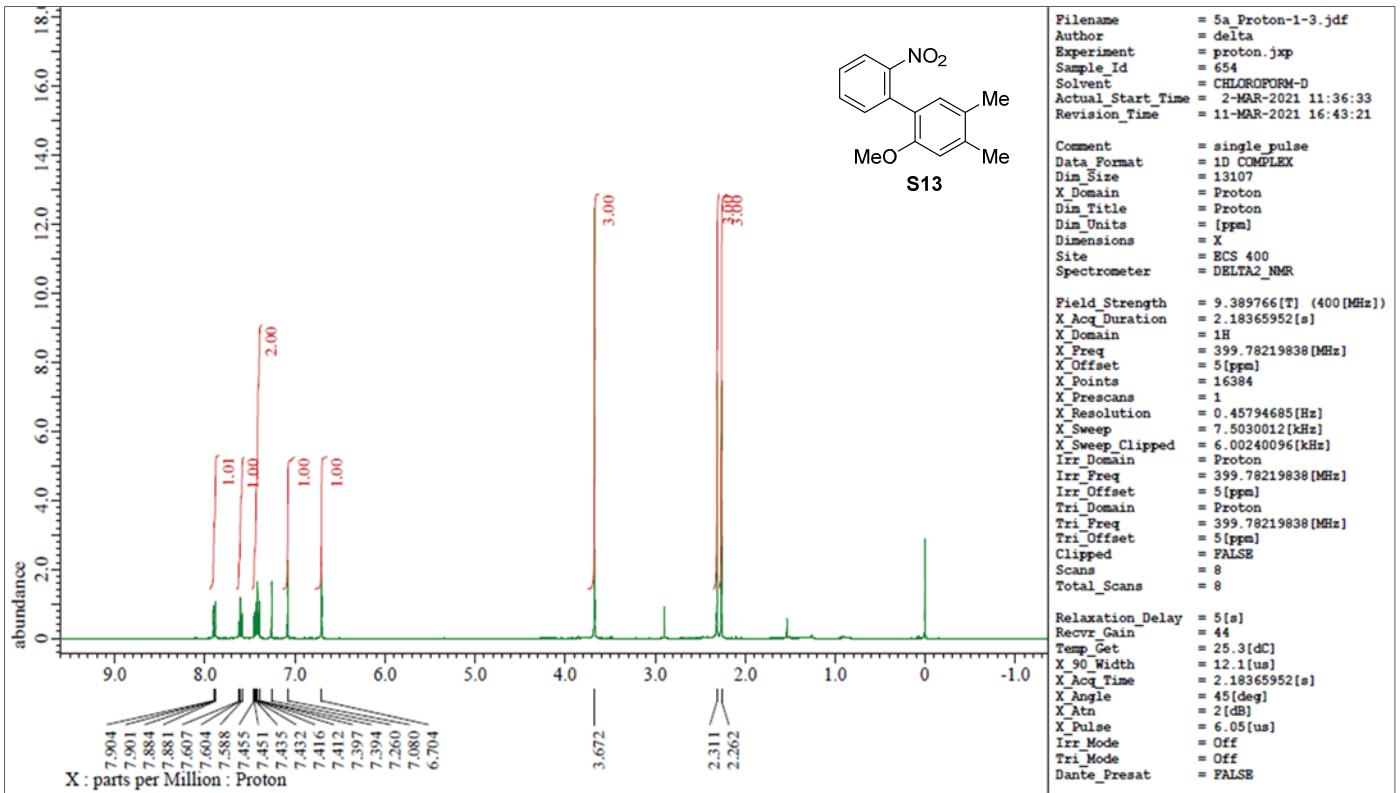


Compound **1f** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$)

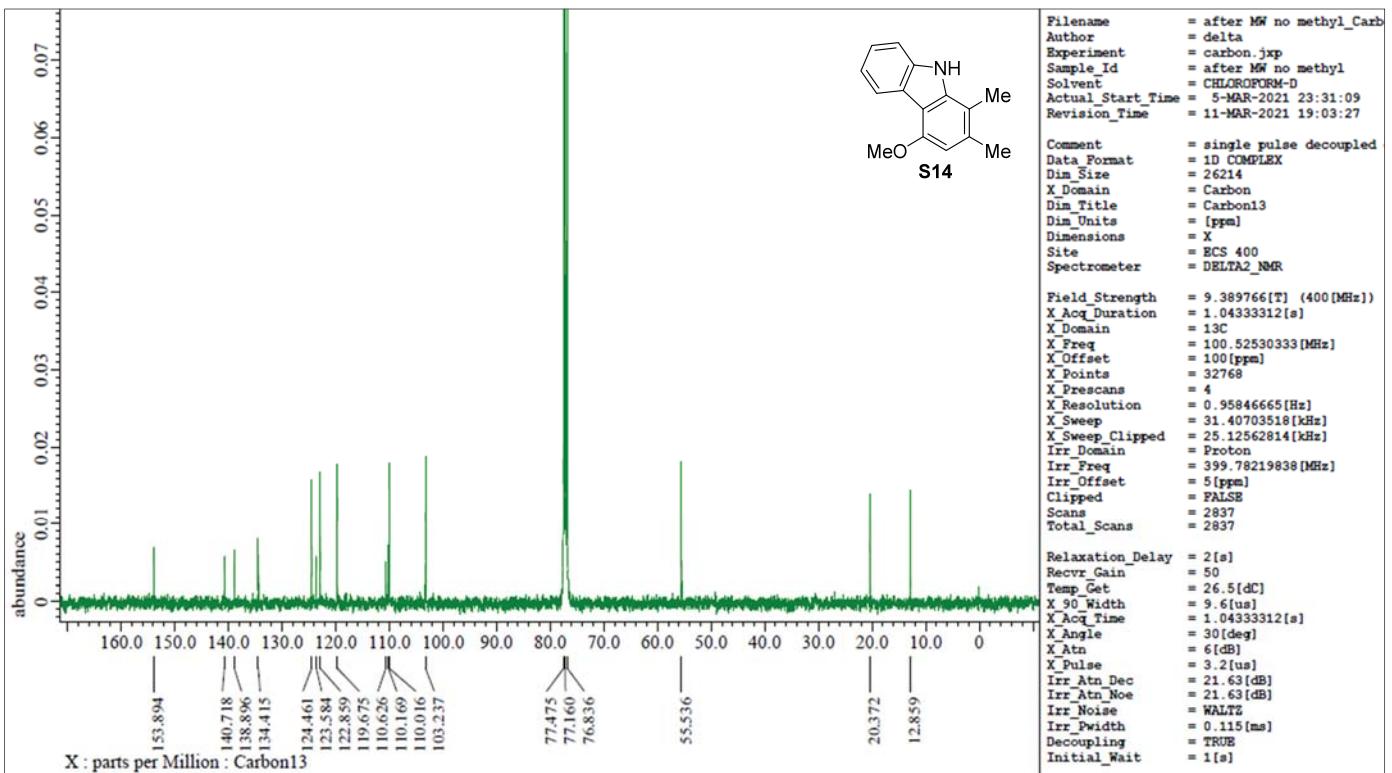
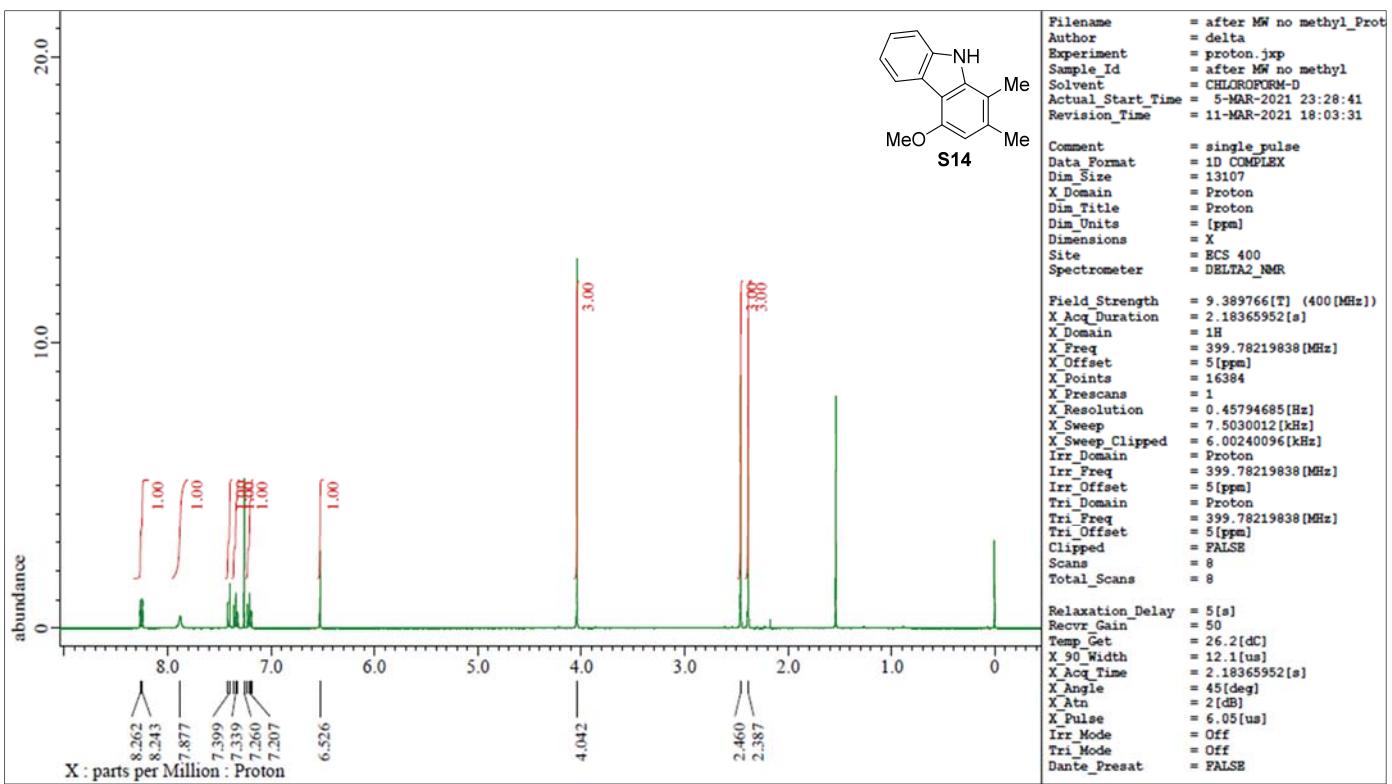




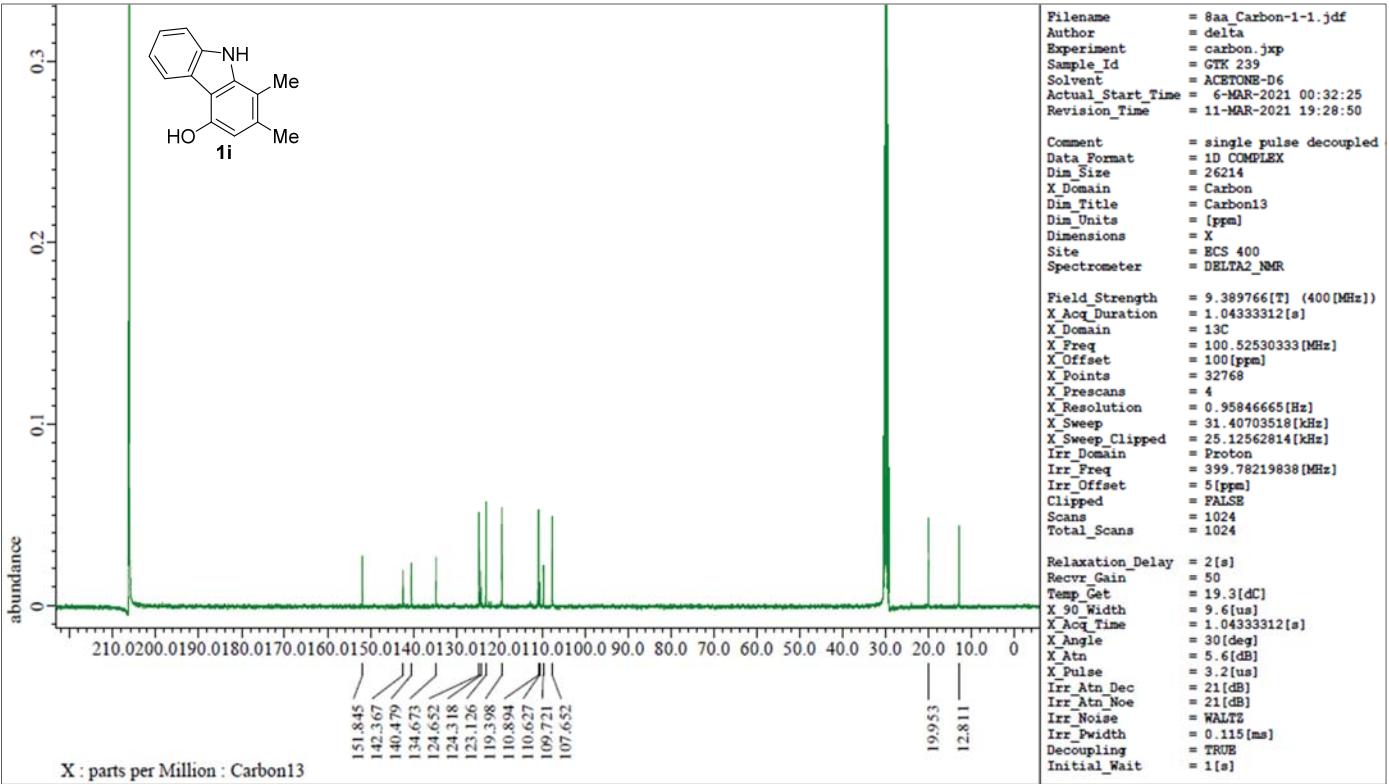
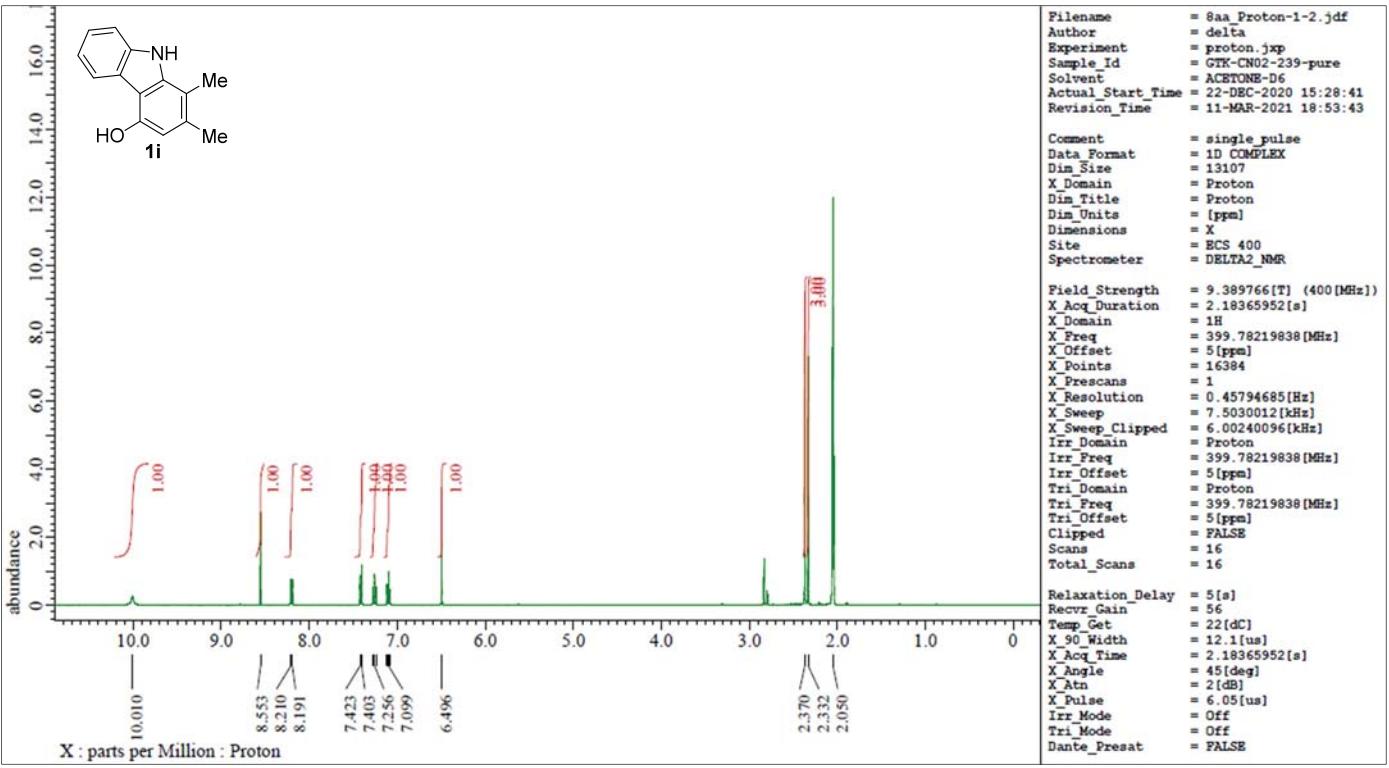
Compound **1g** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO)



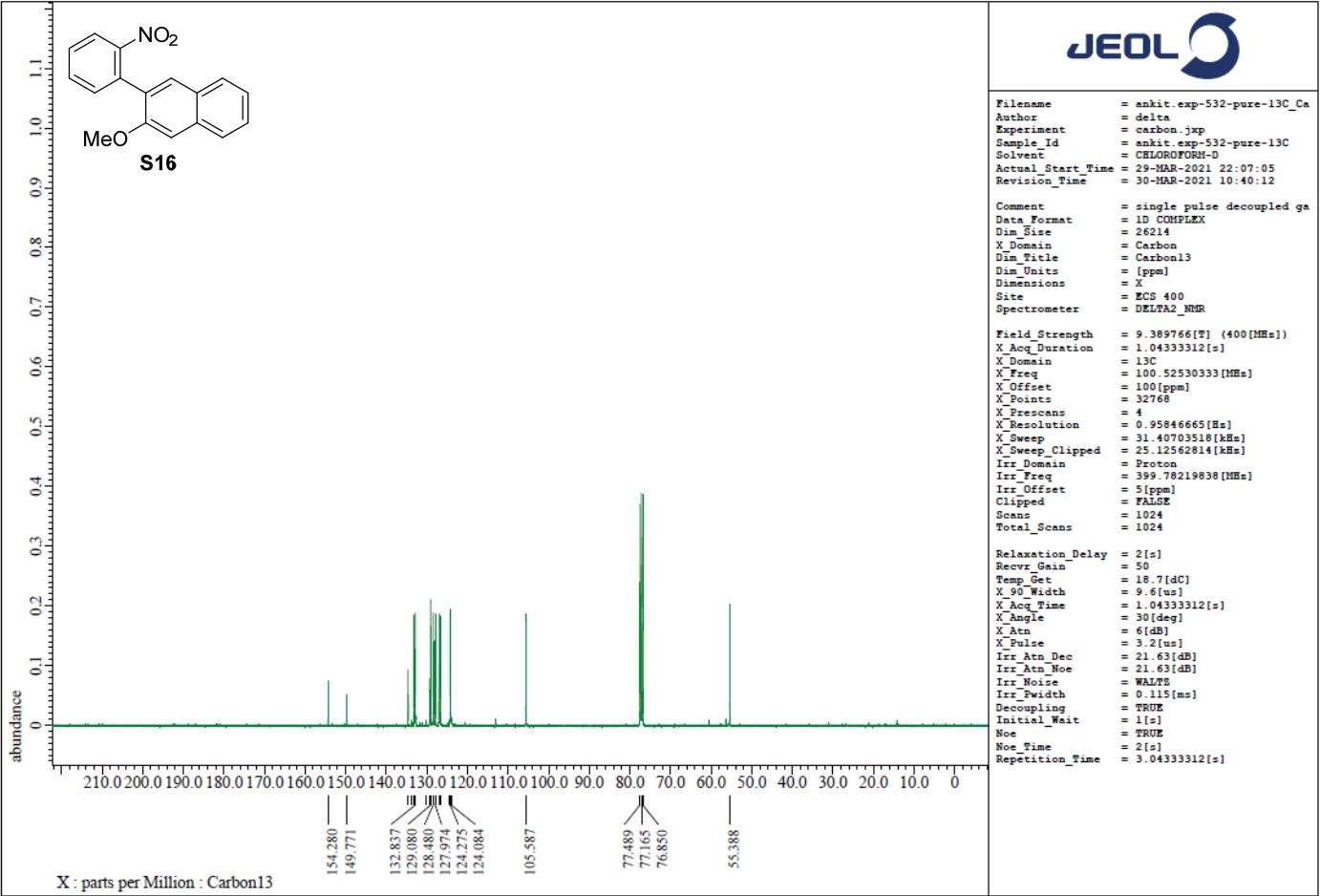
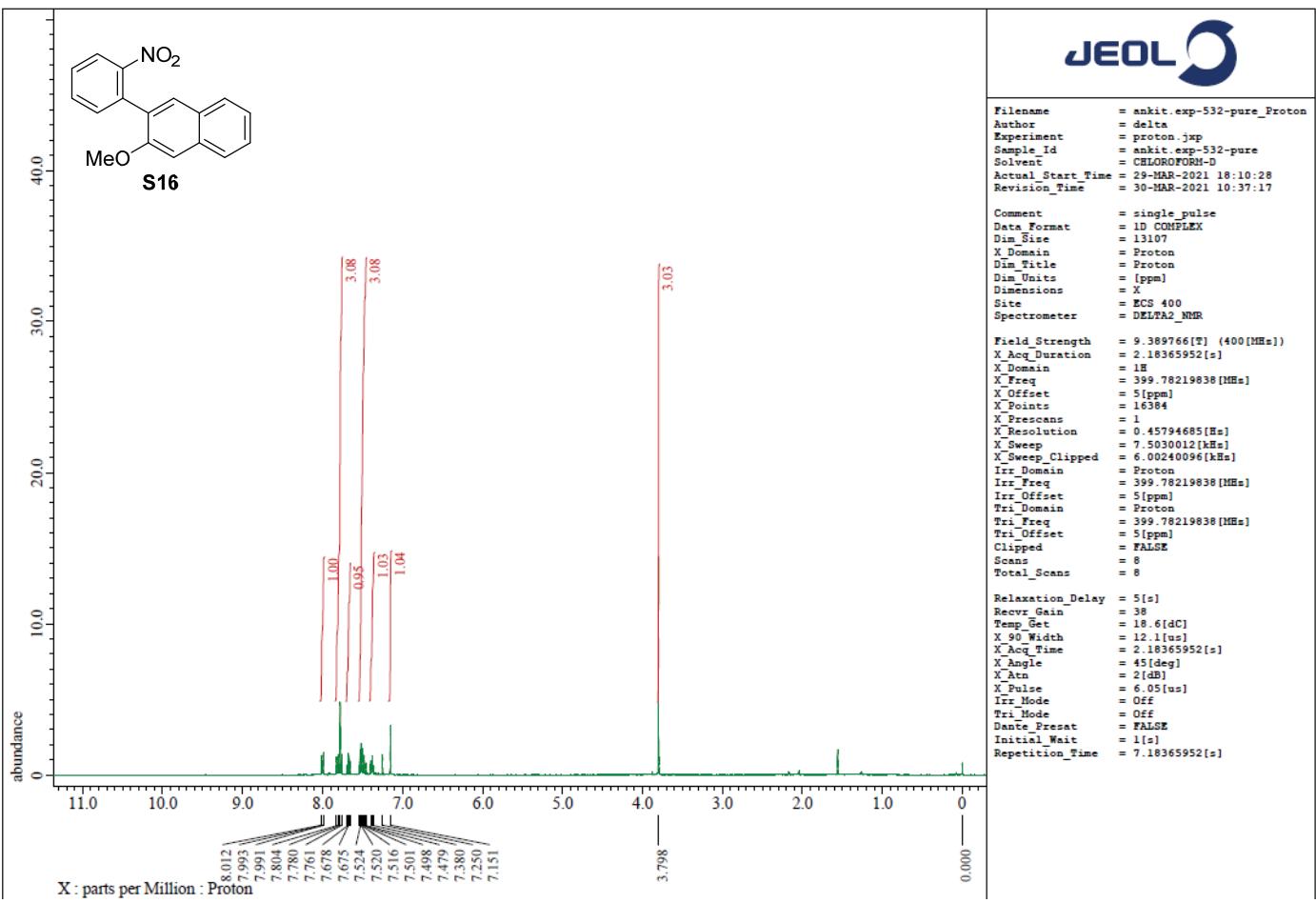
Compound **S13** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)



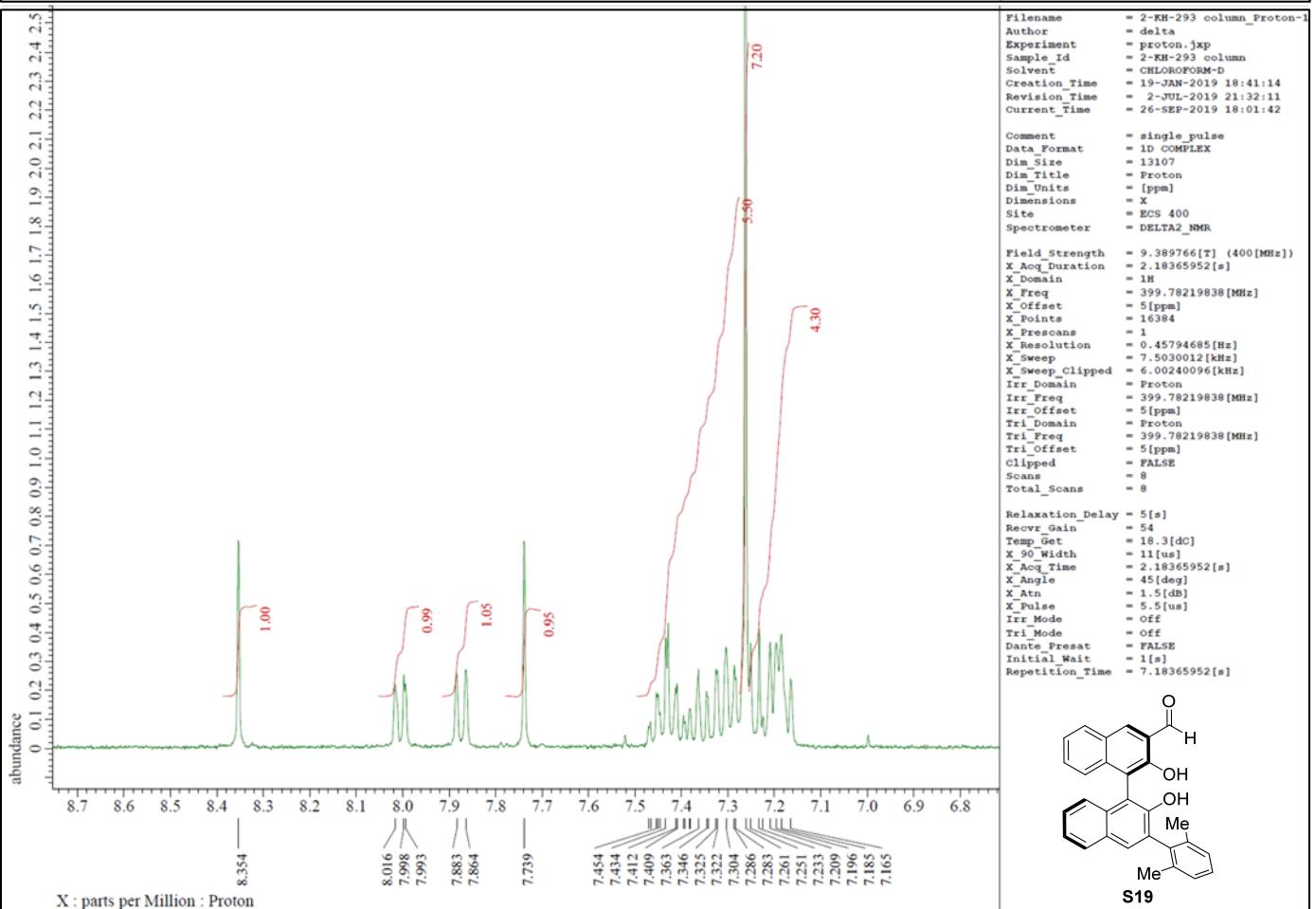
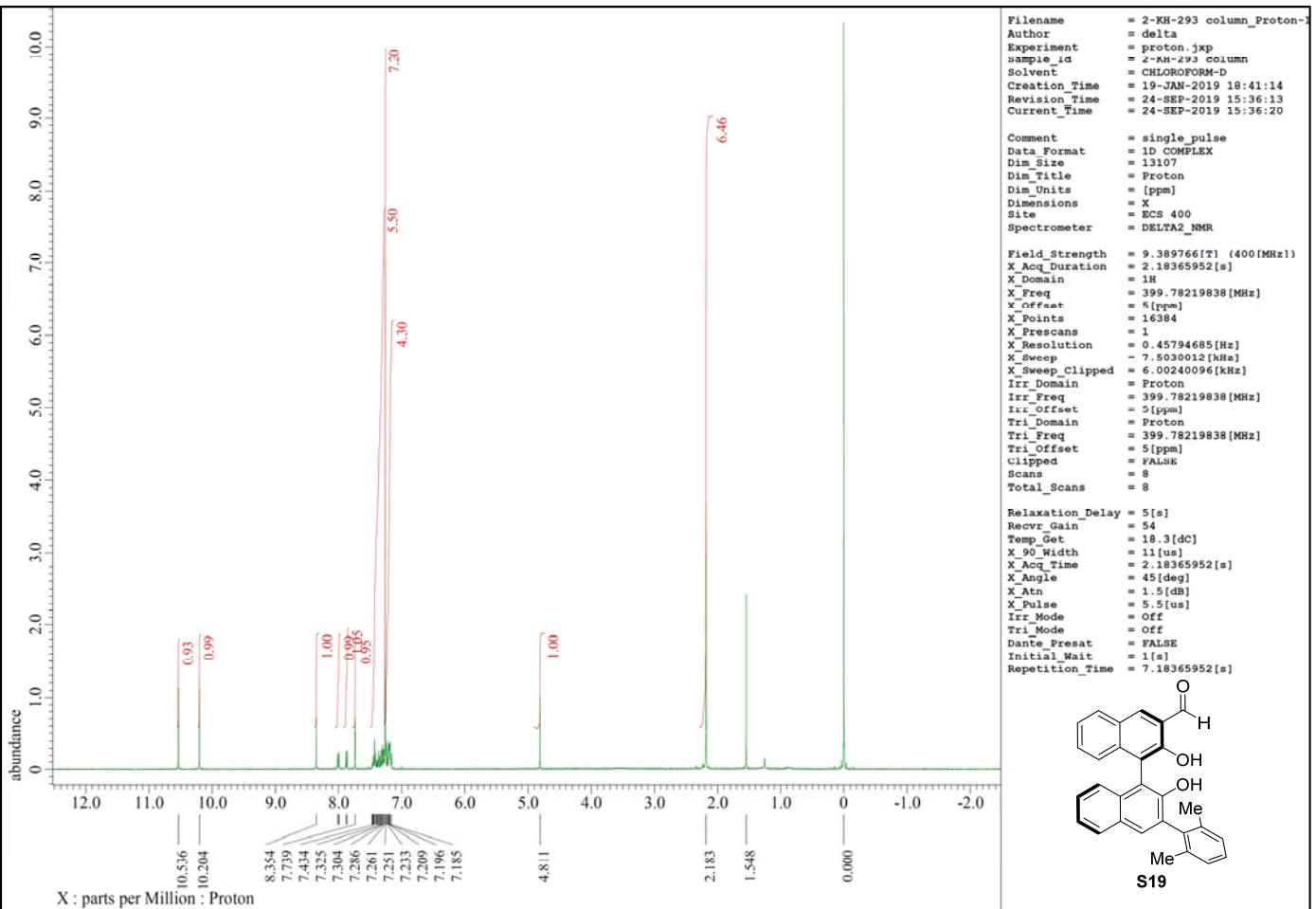
Compound **S14** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)

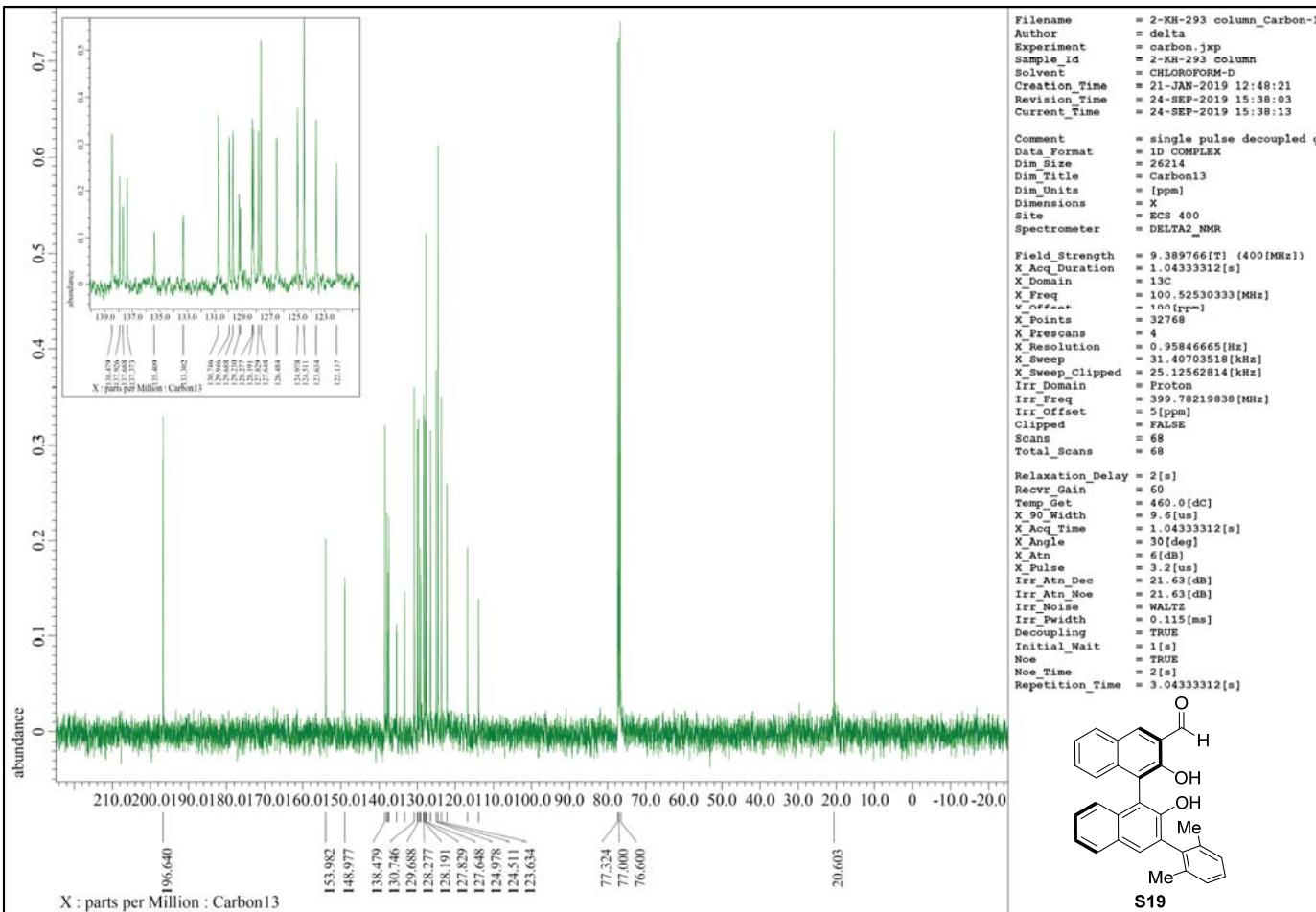


Compound **1i** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$)

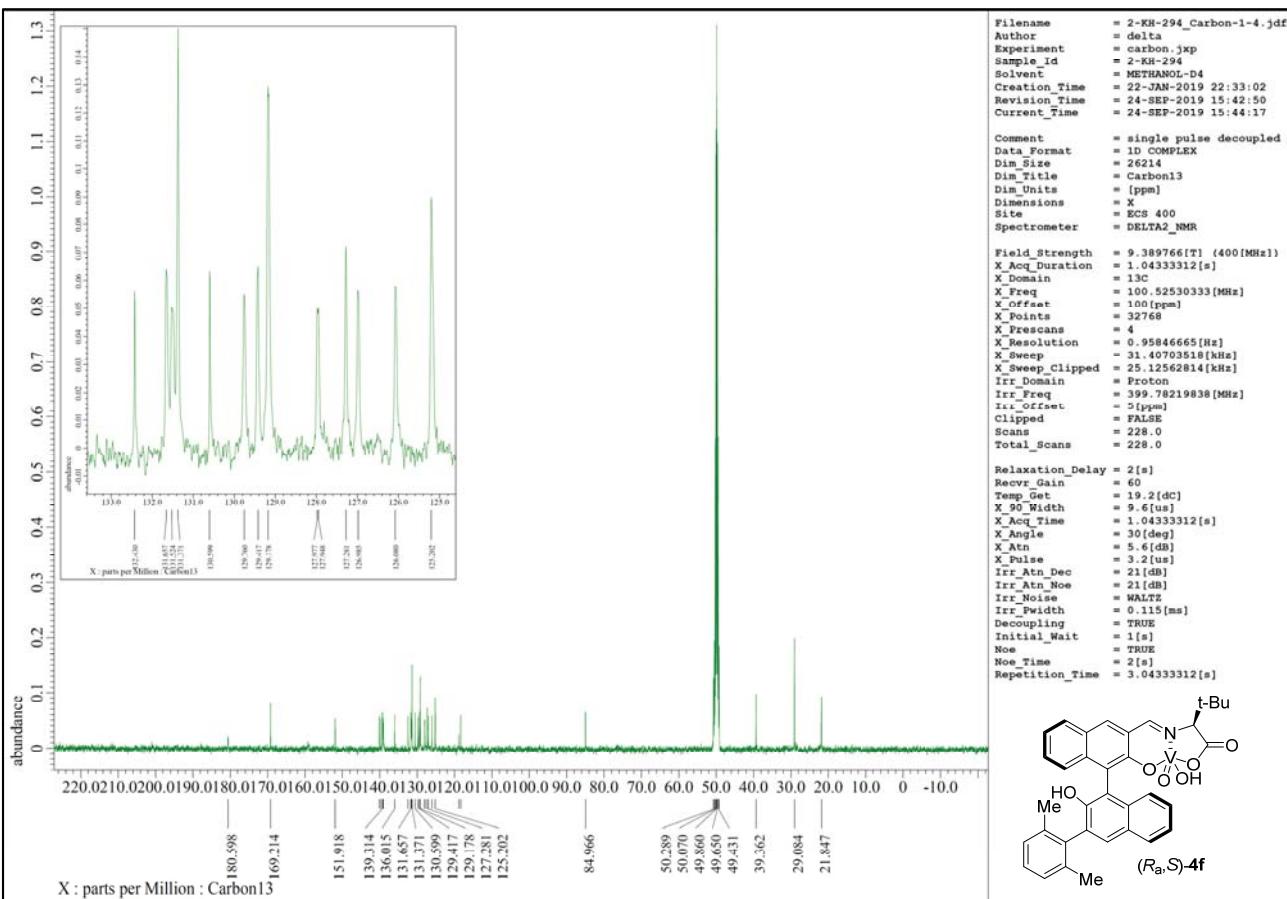
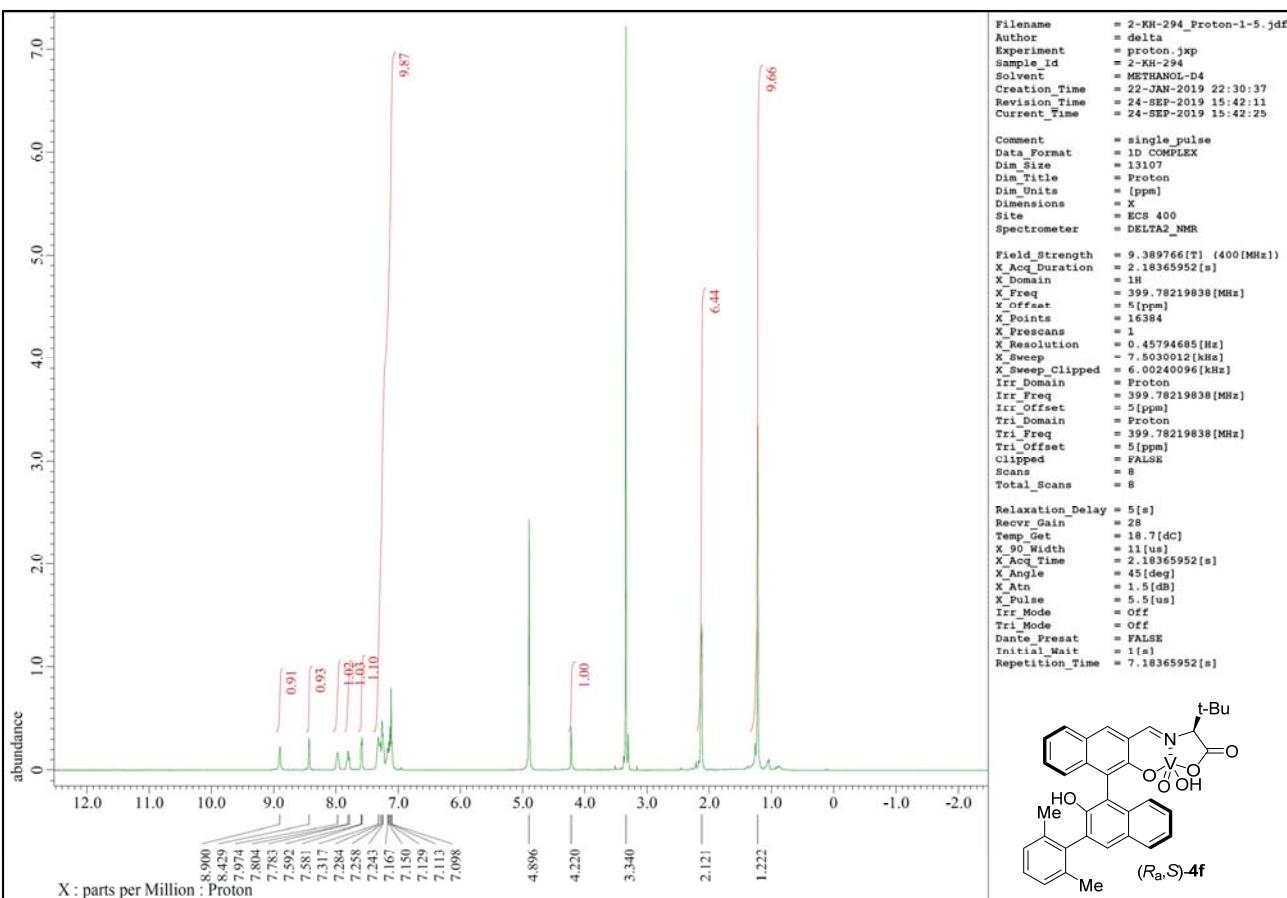


Compound S16 (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)

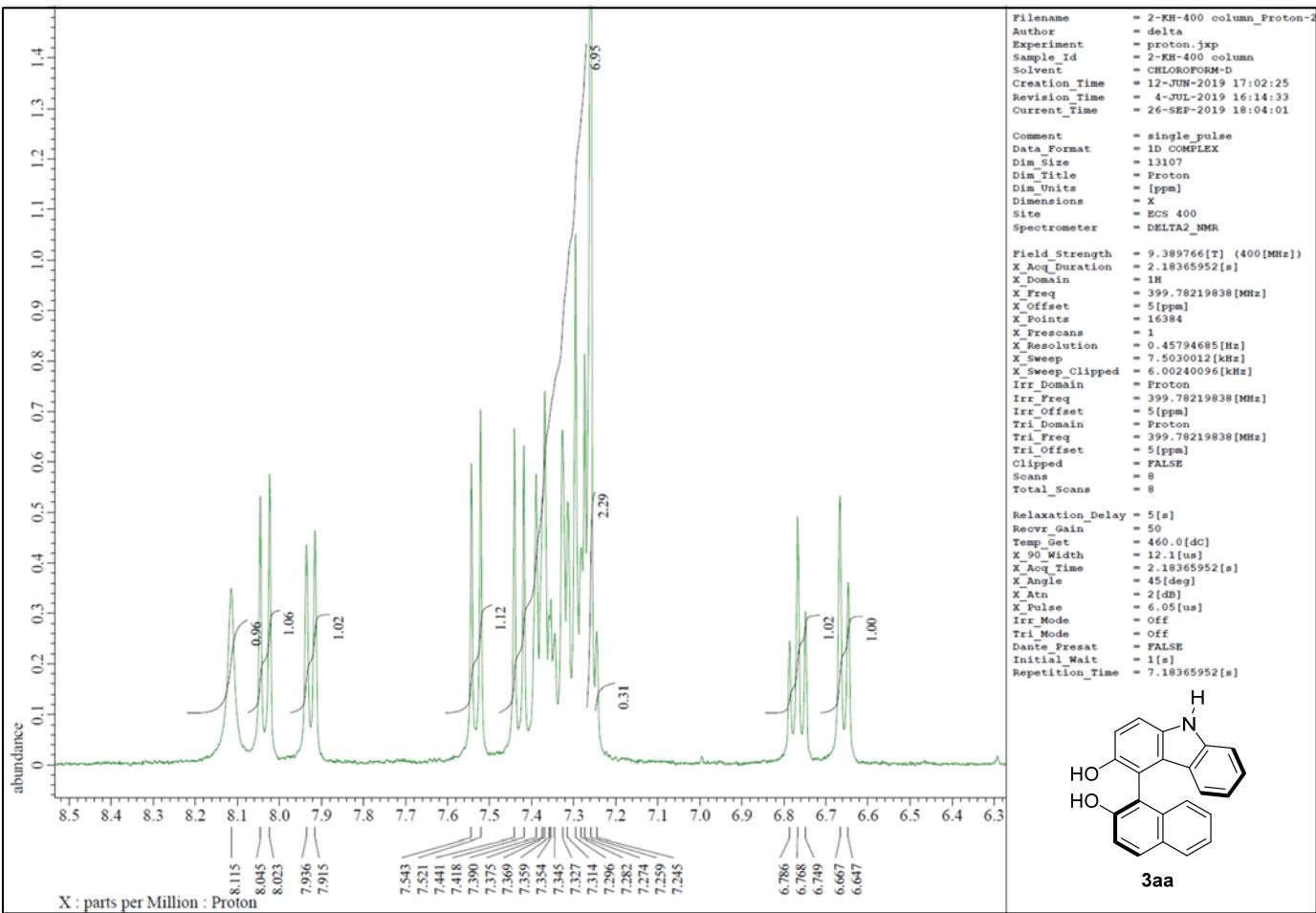
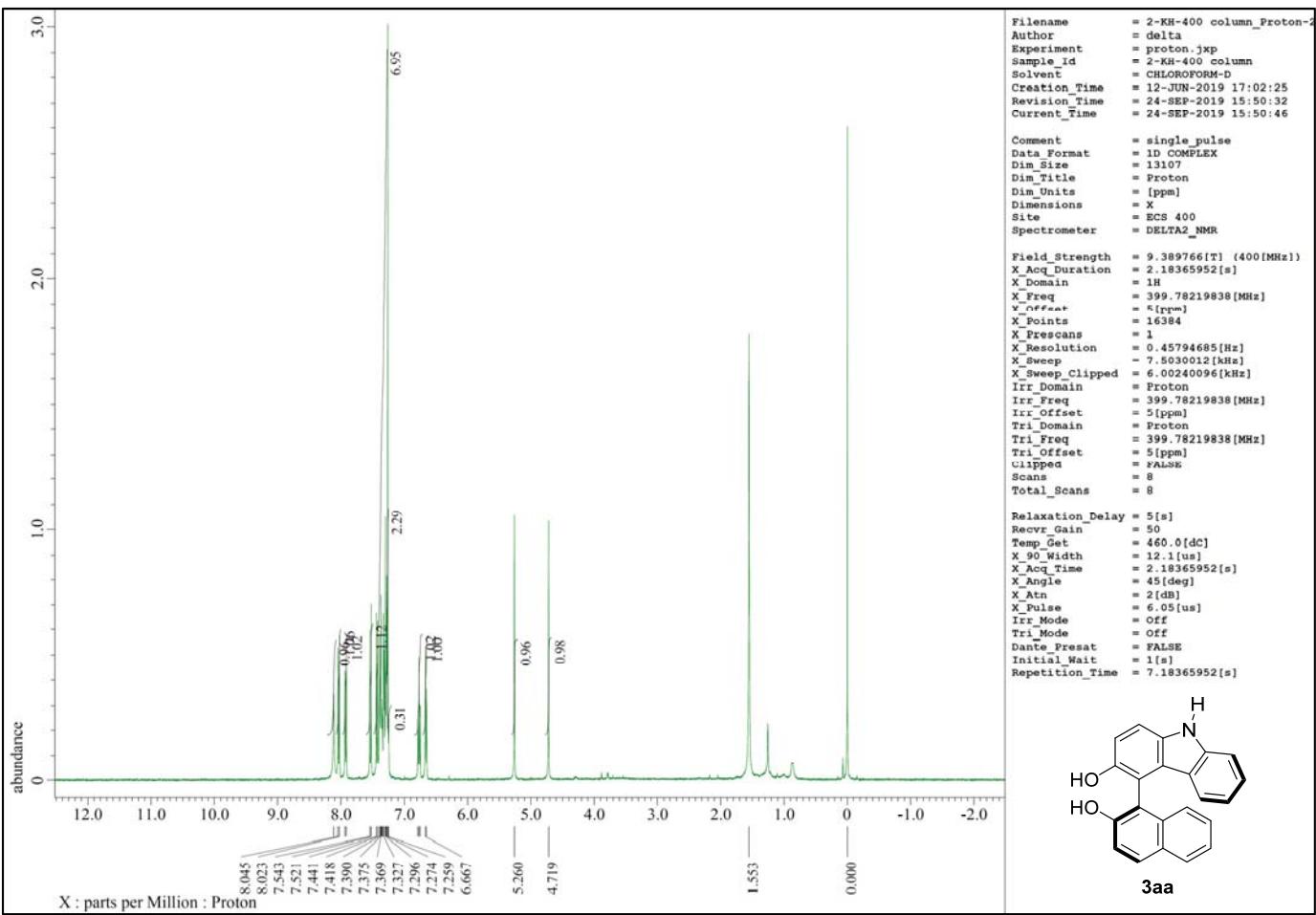


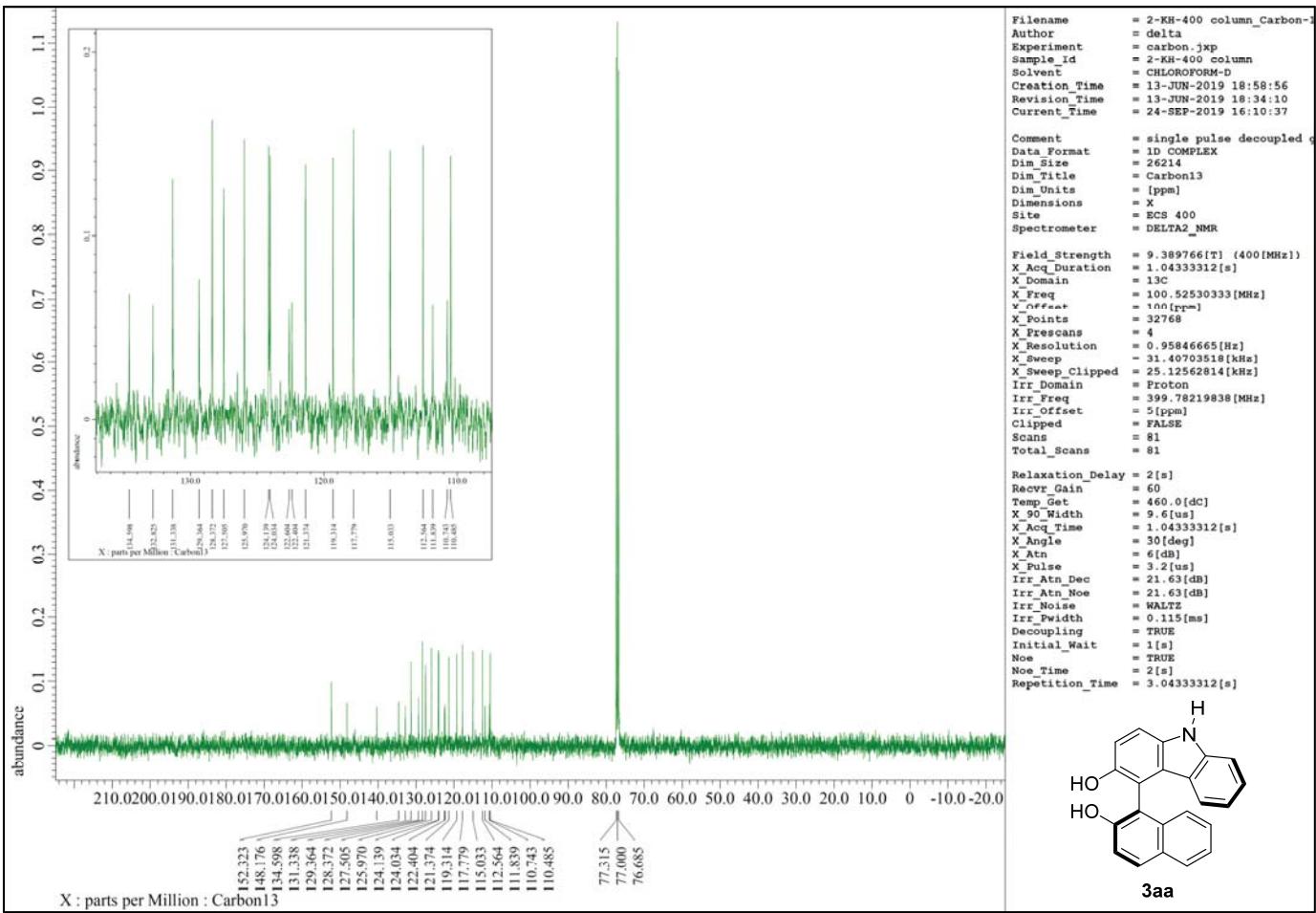


Compound S19 (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)

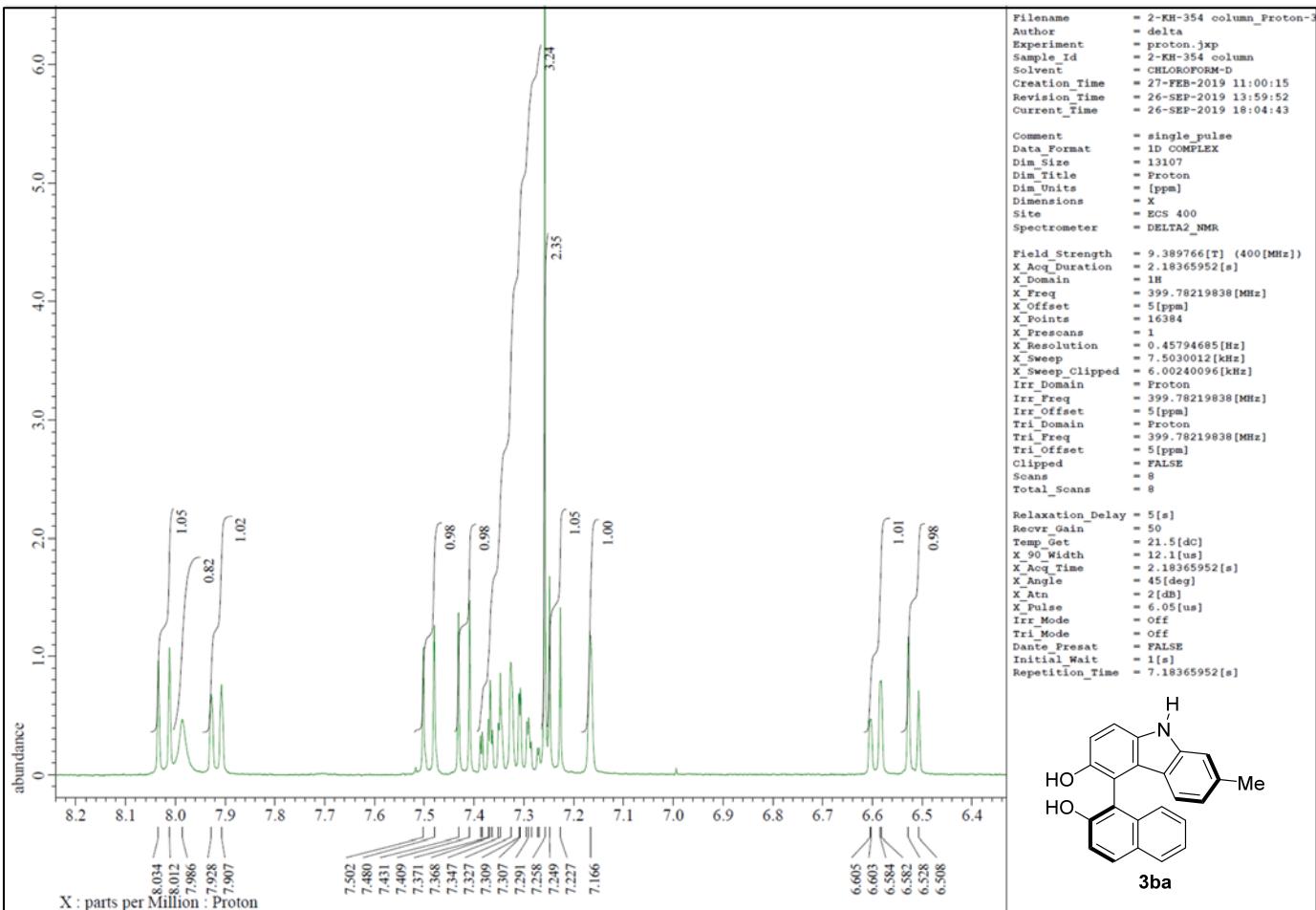
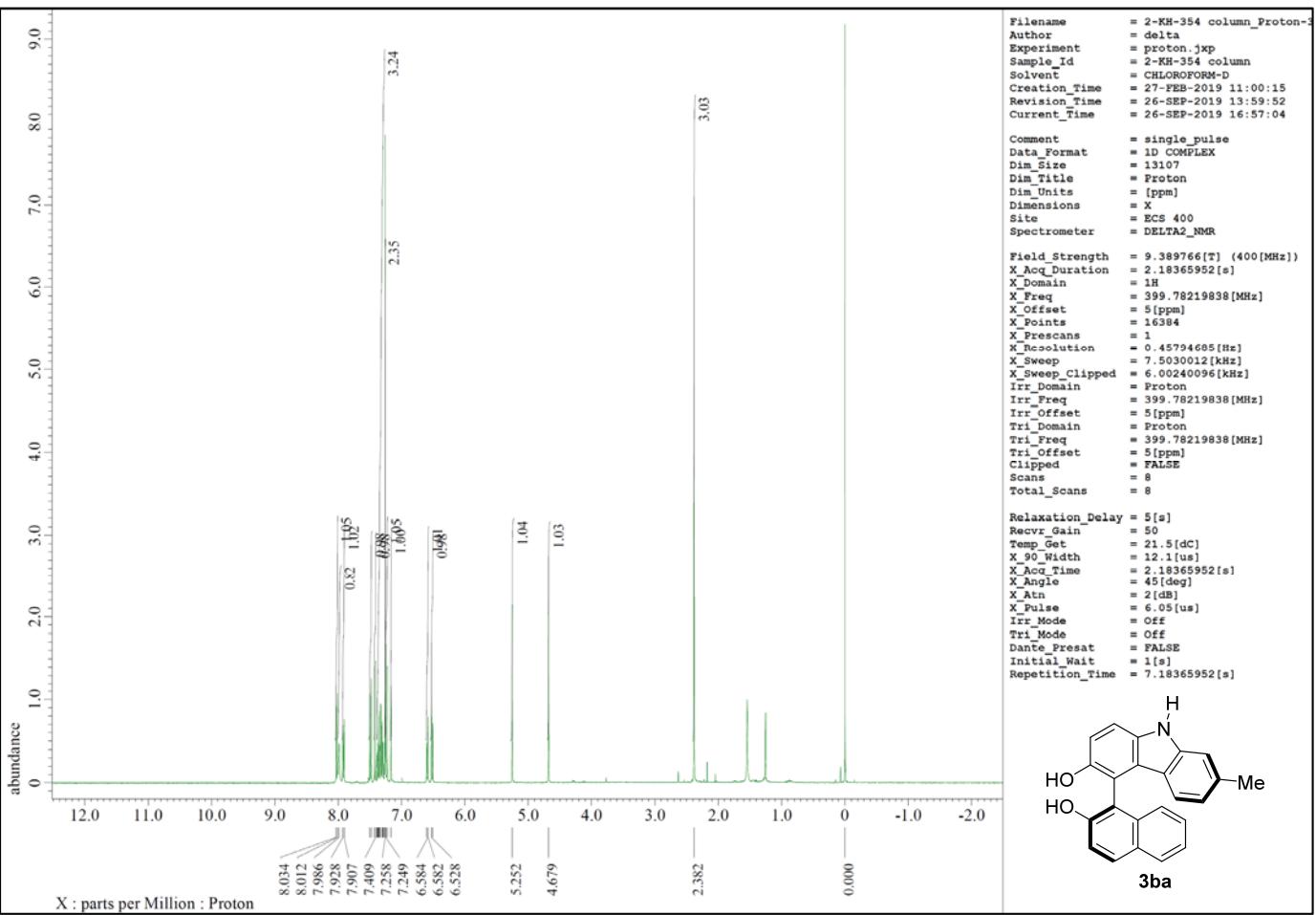


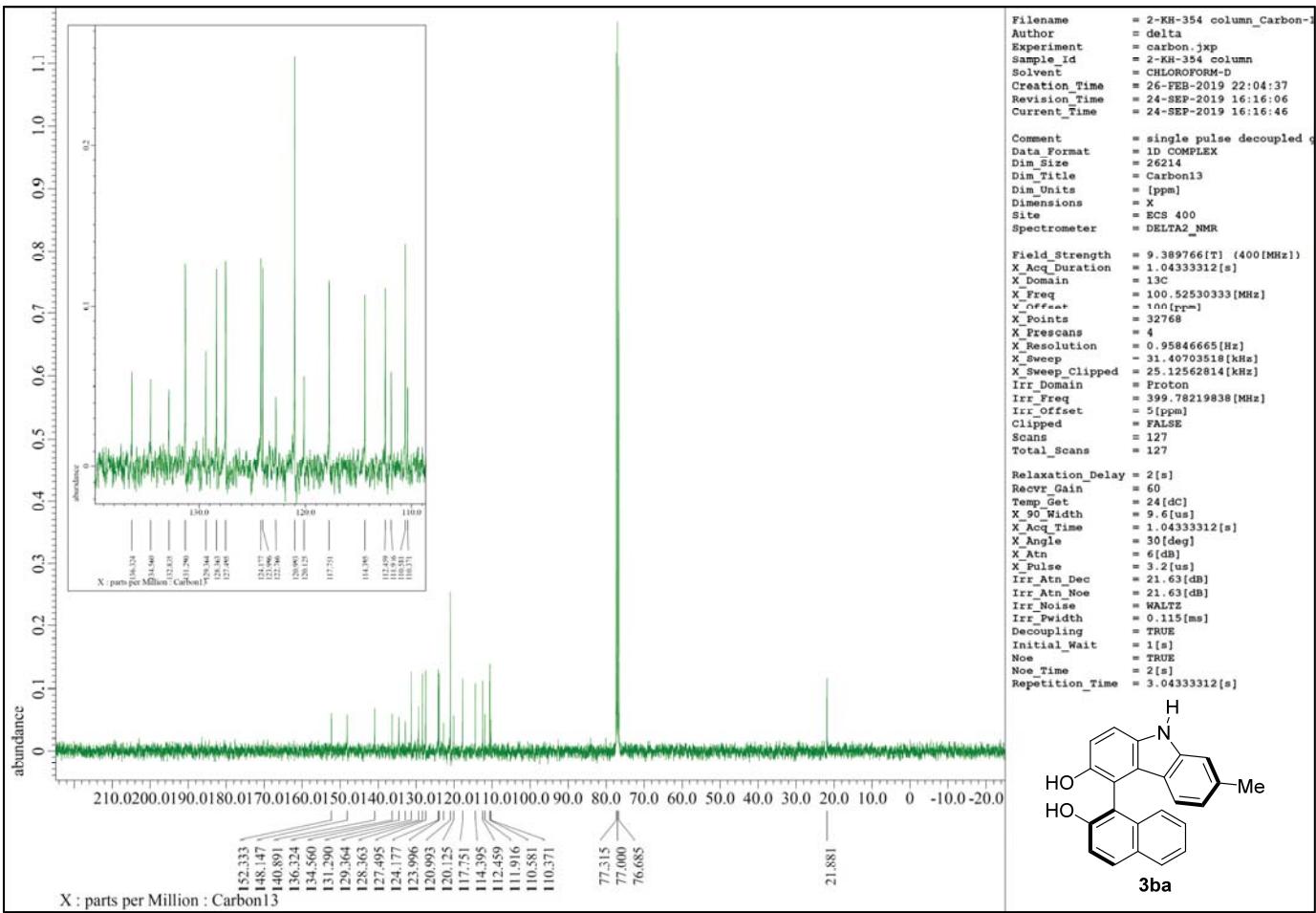
Compound (R,S)-4f (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CD₃OD and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CD₃OD)



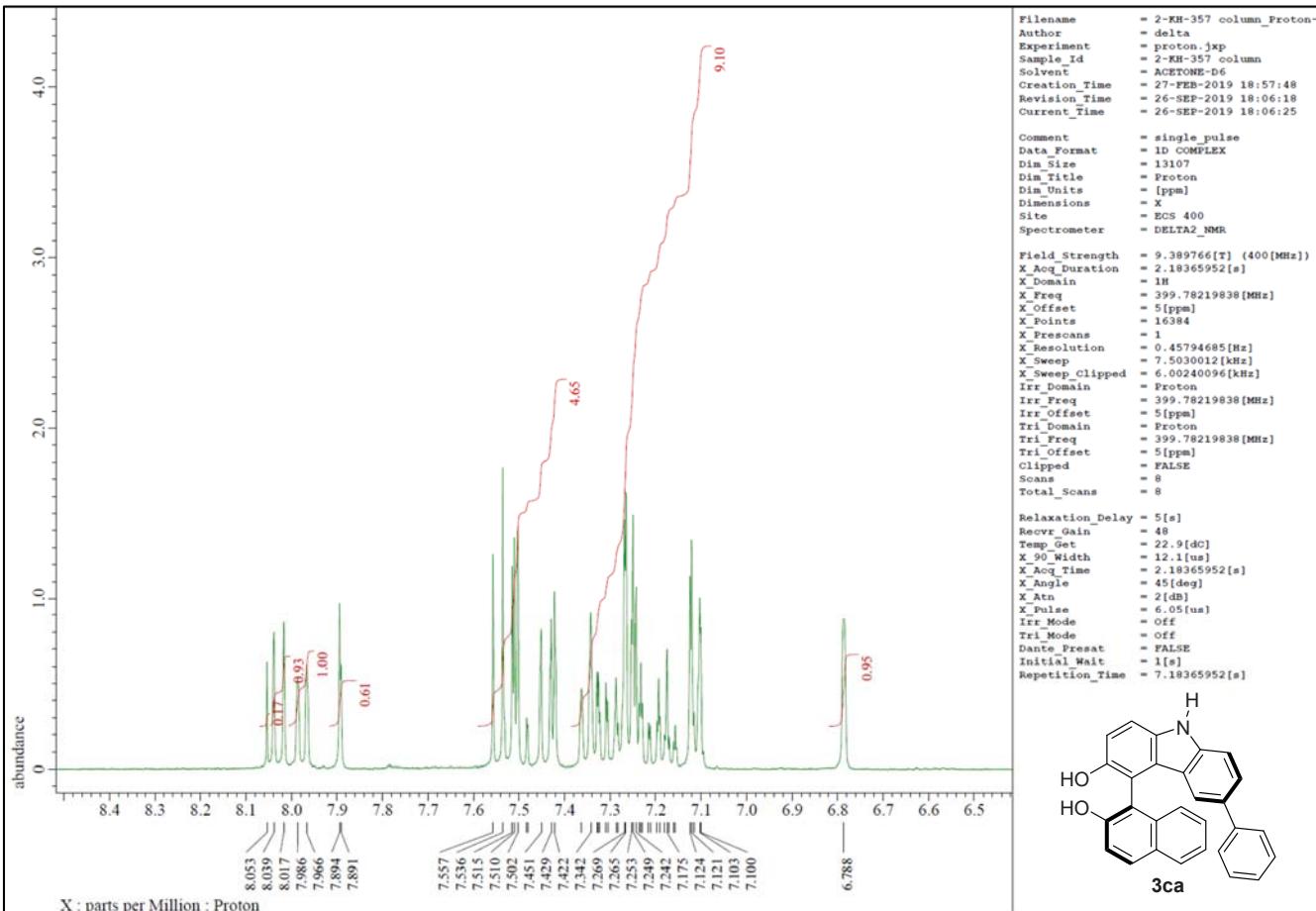
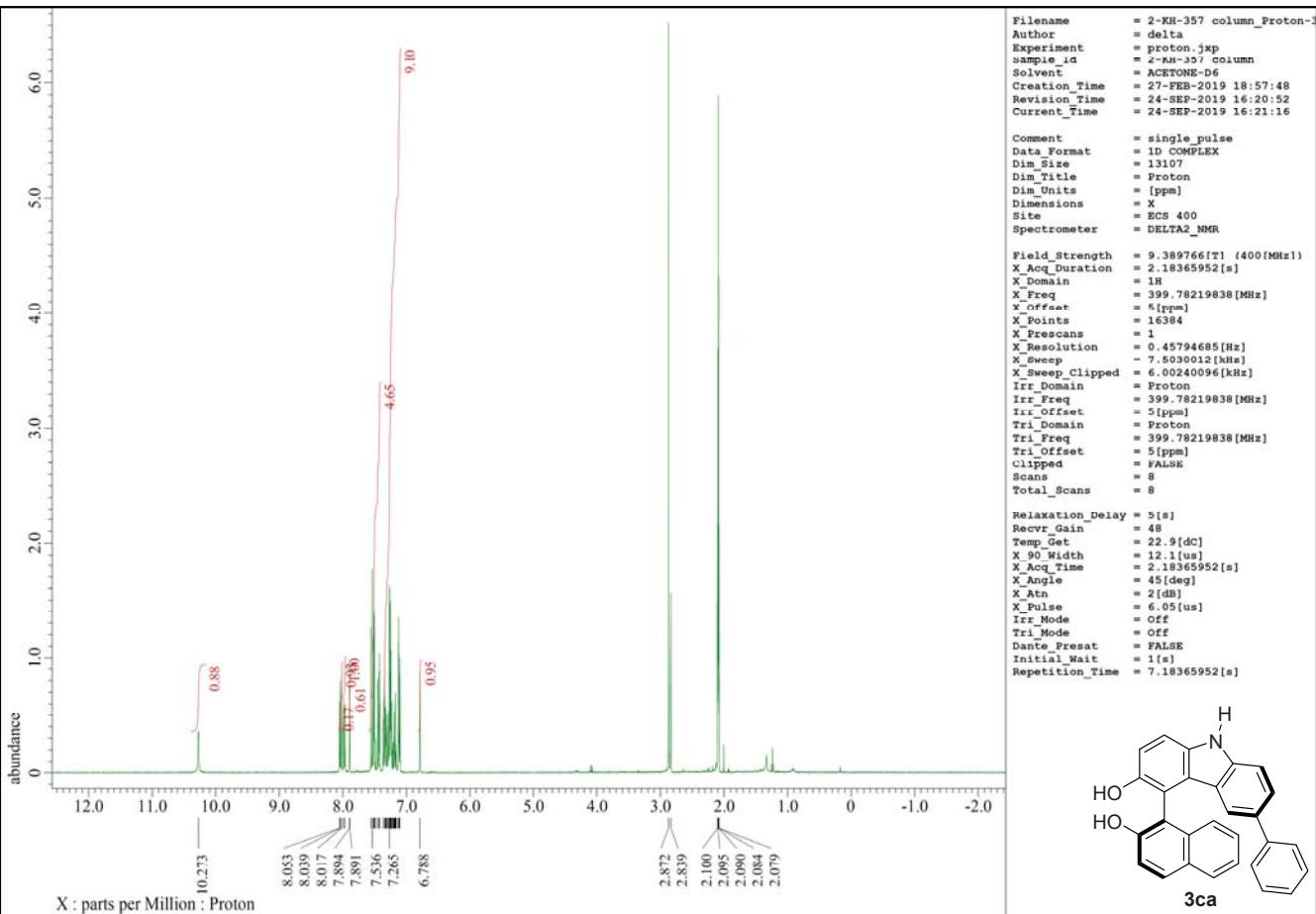


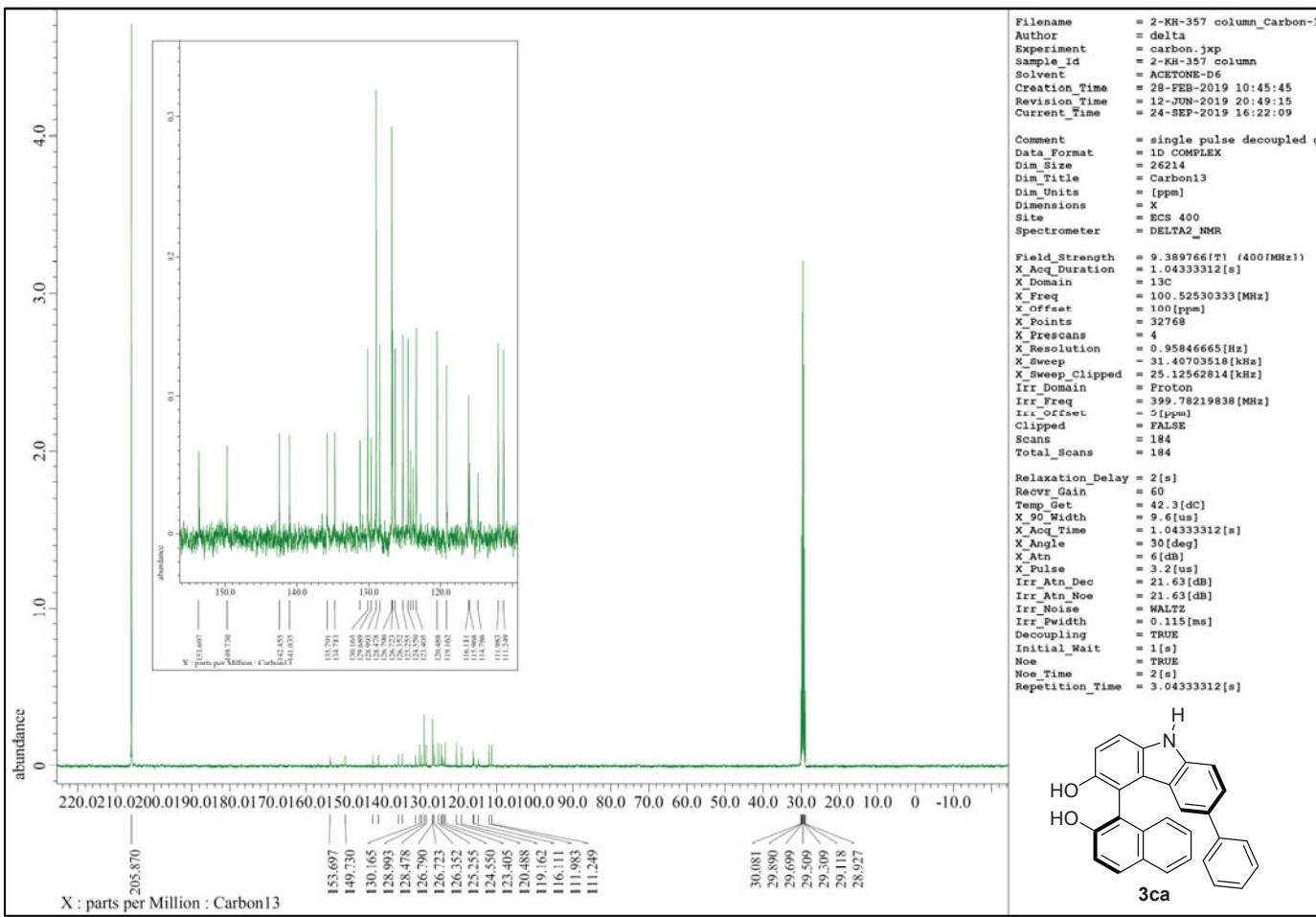
Compound 3aa (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



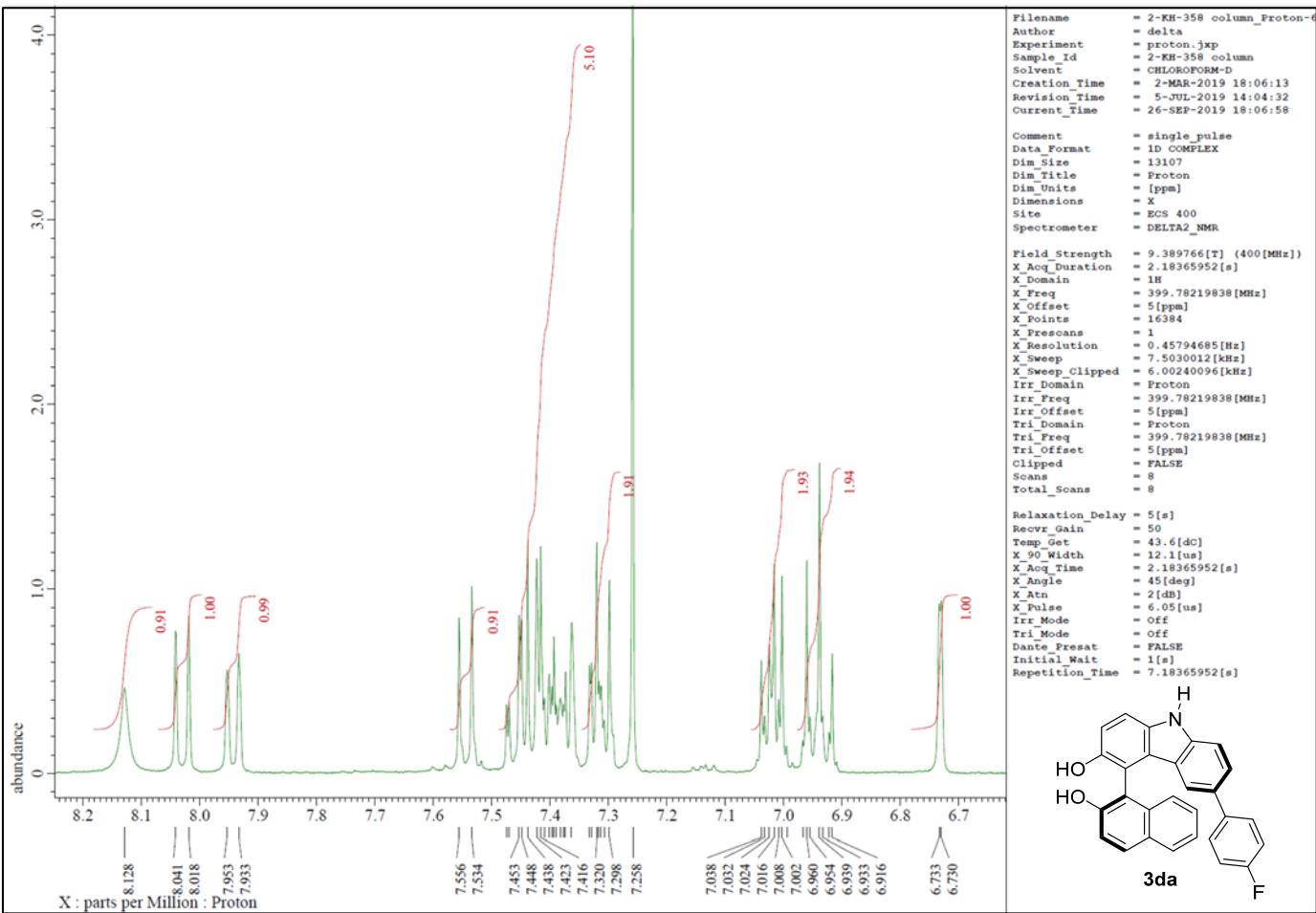
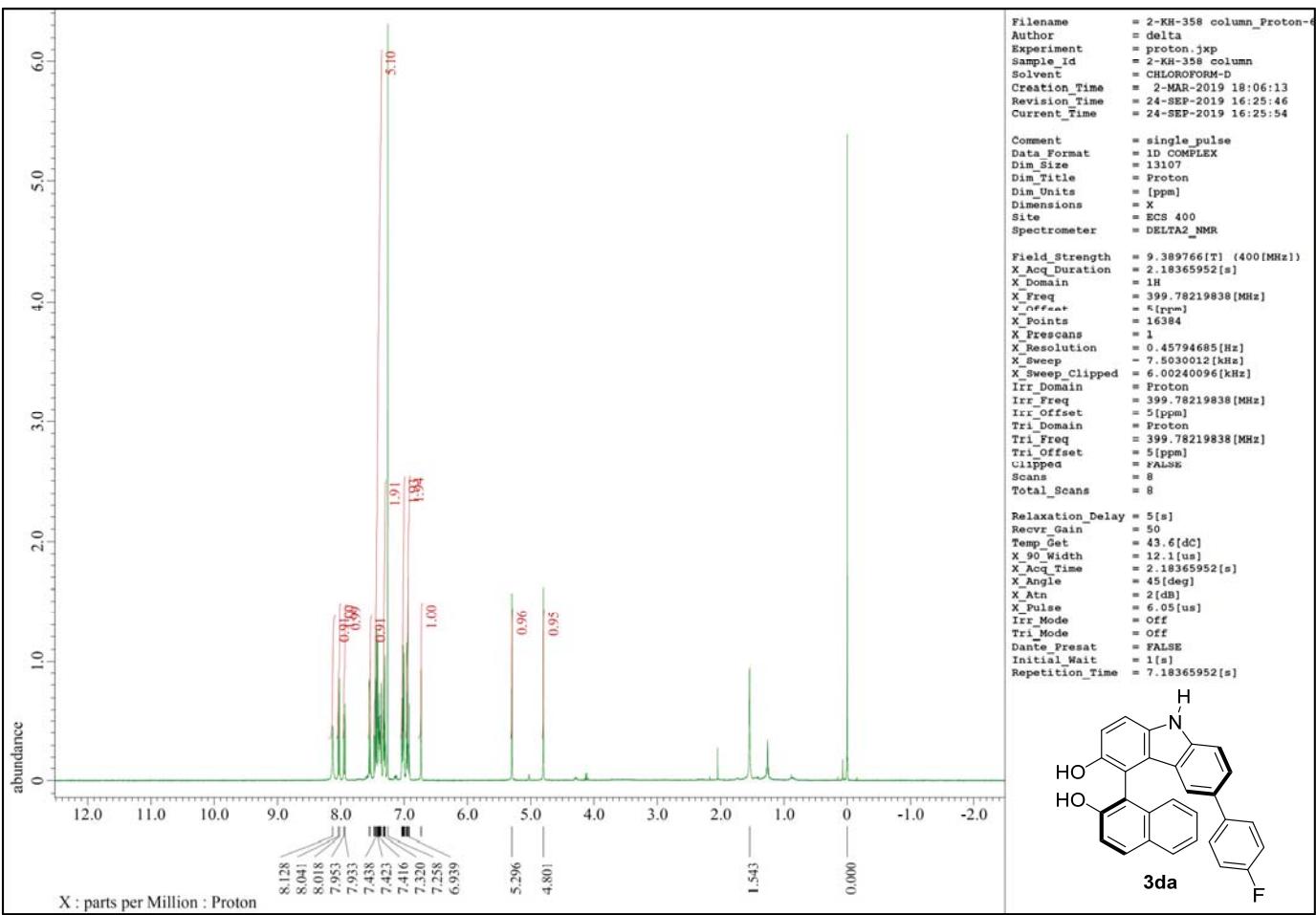


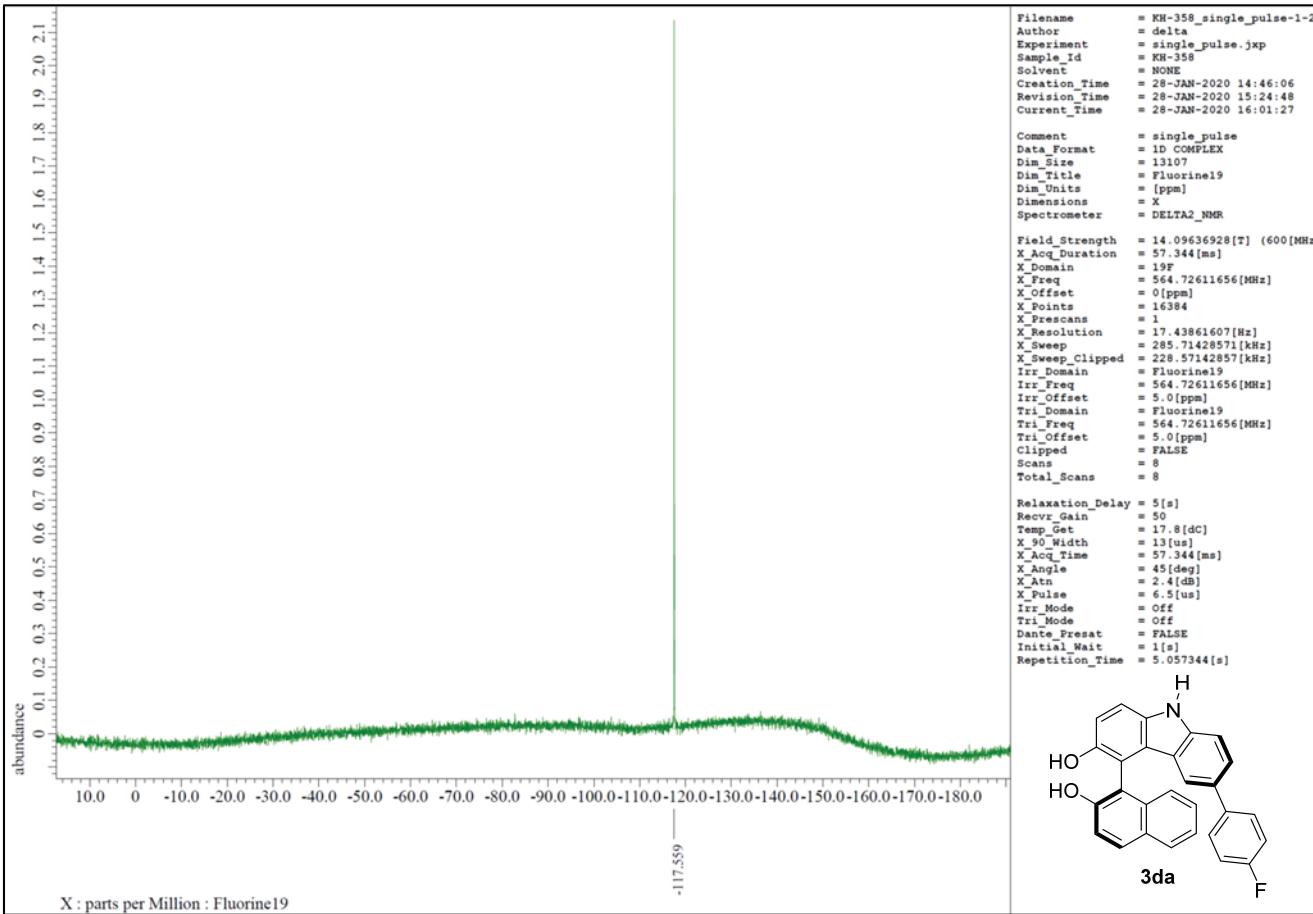
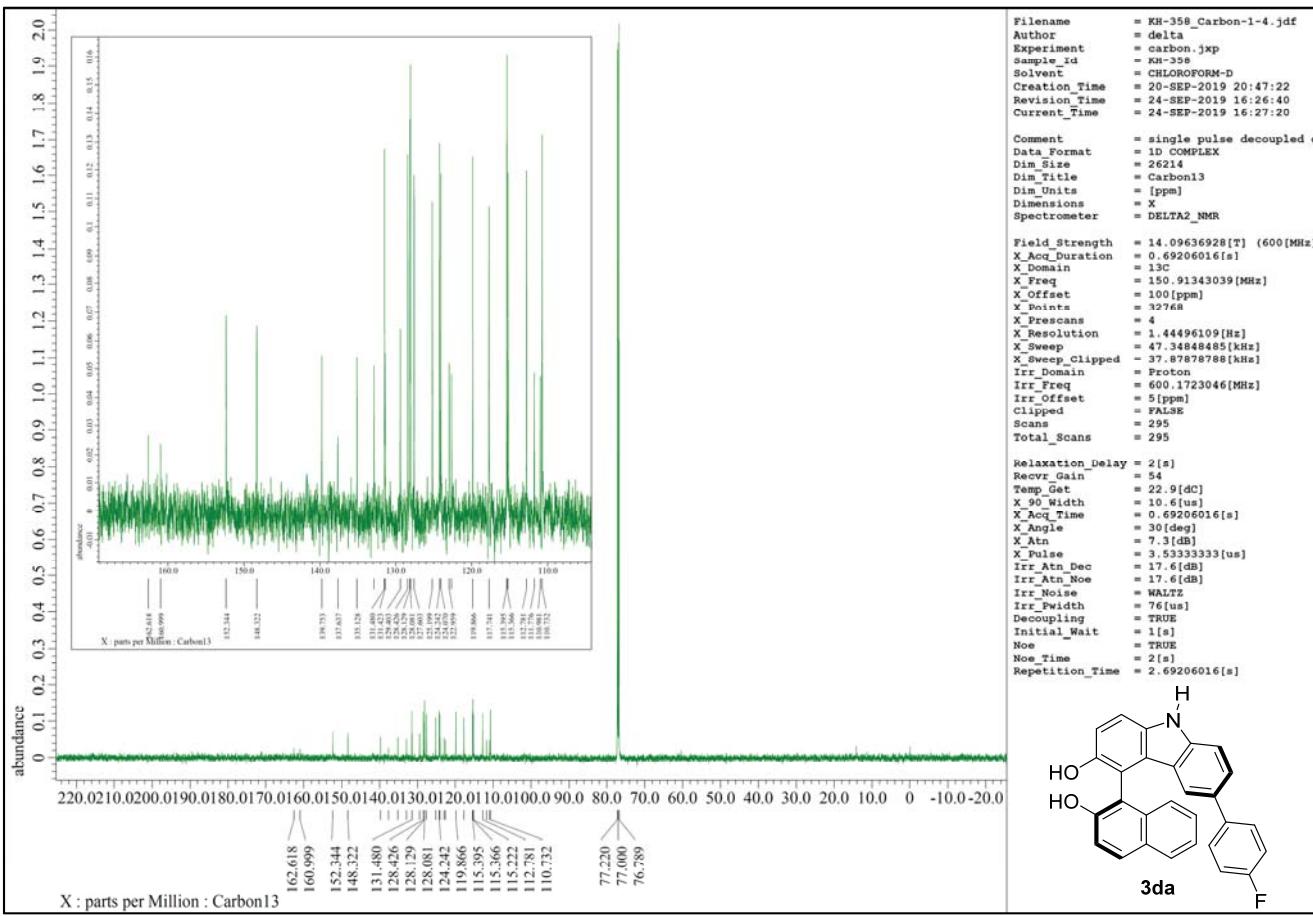
Compound **3ba** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)



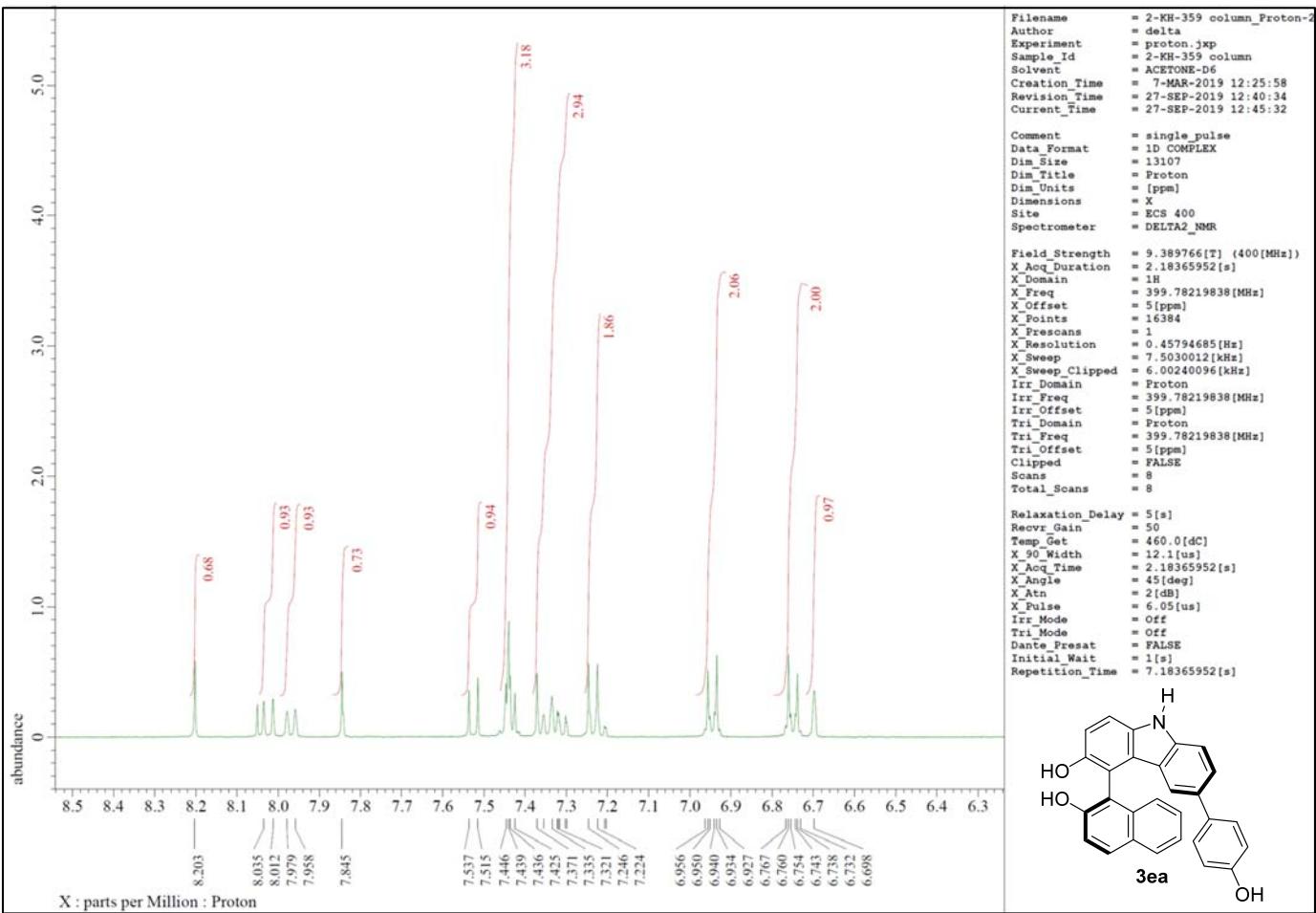
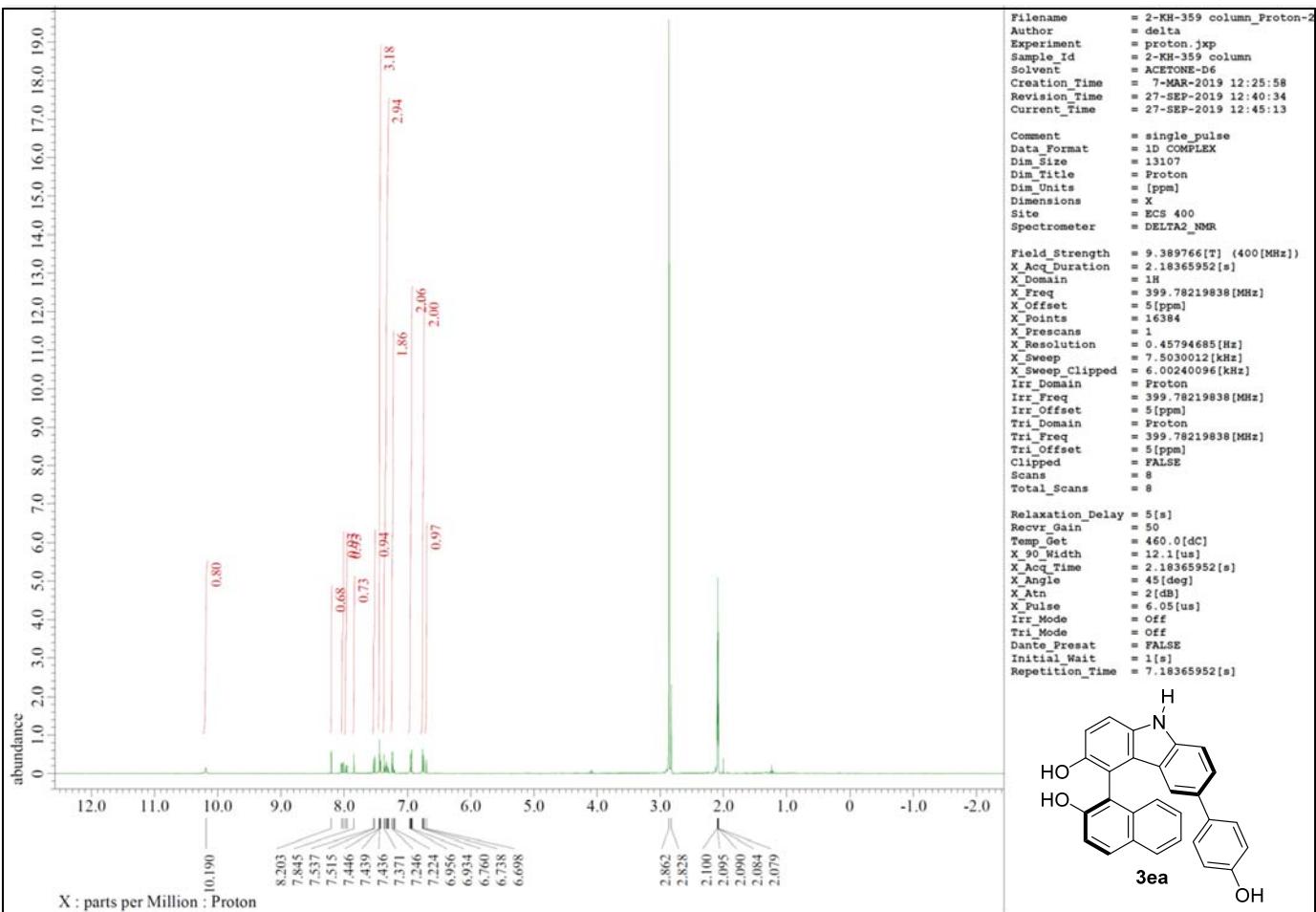


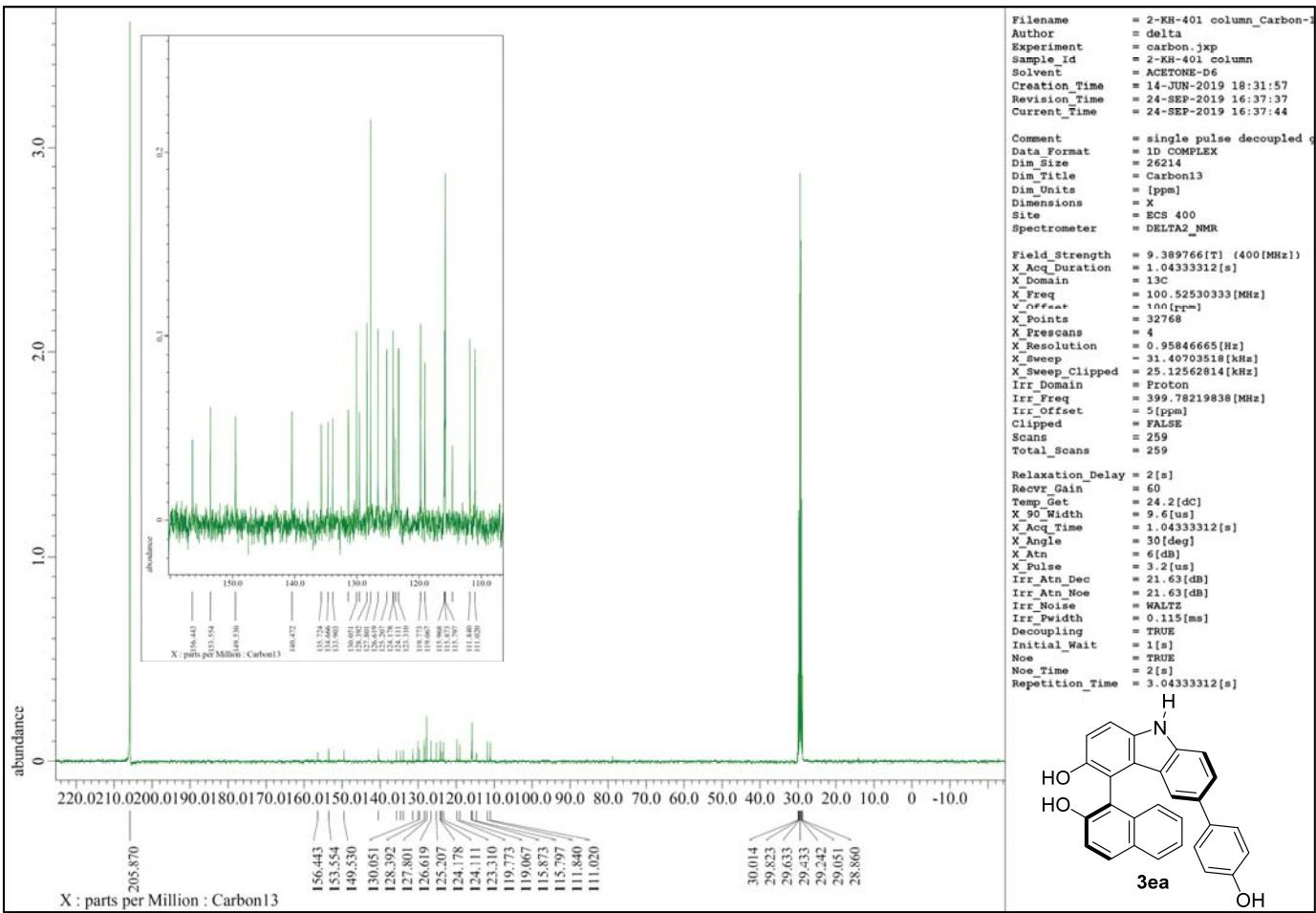
Compound 3ca (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, (CD₃)₂CO)



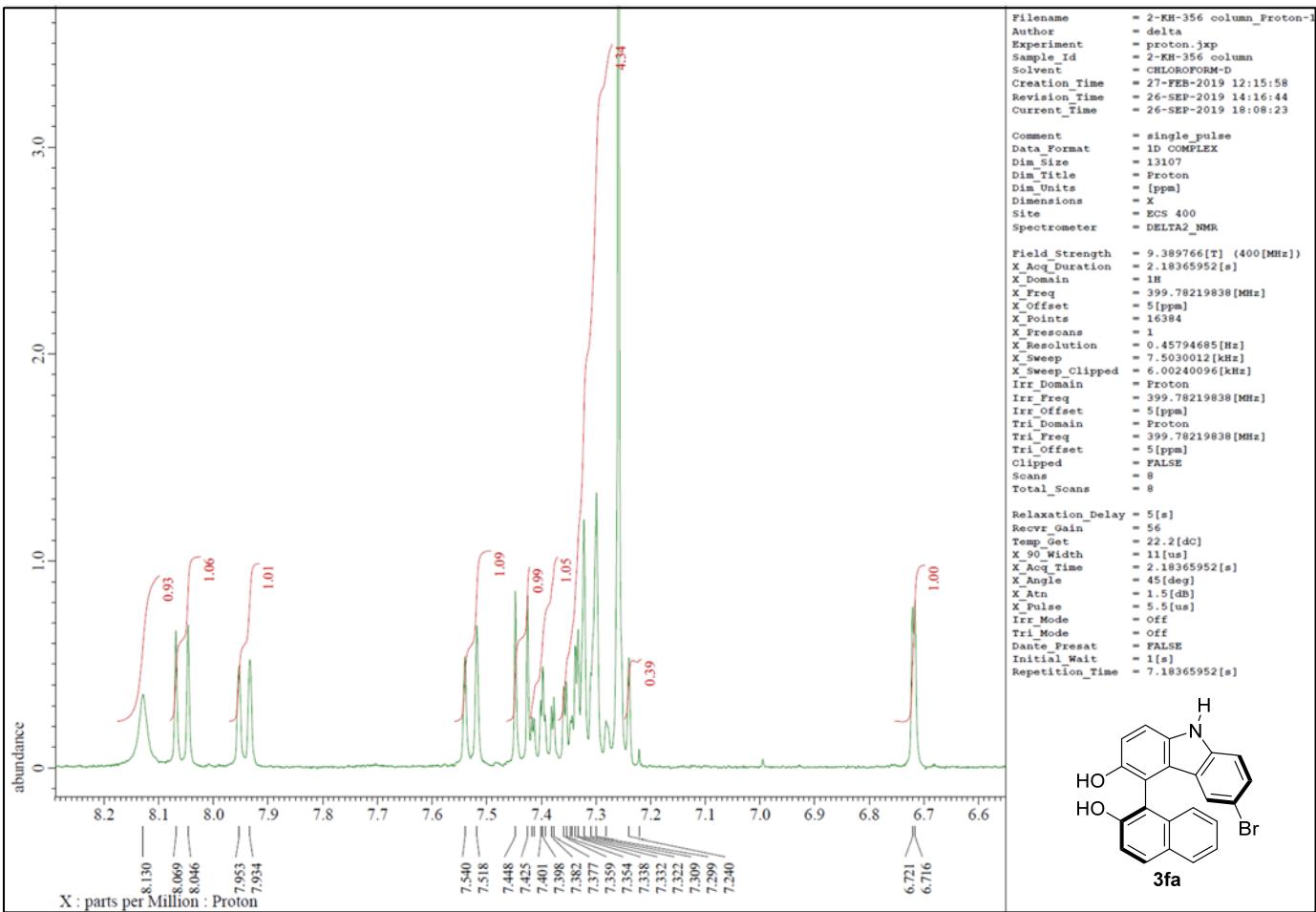
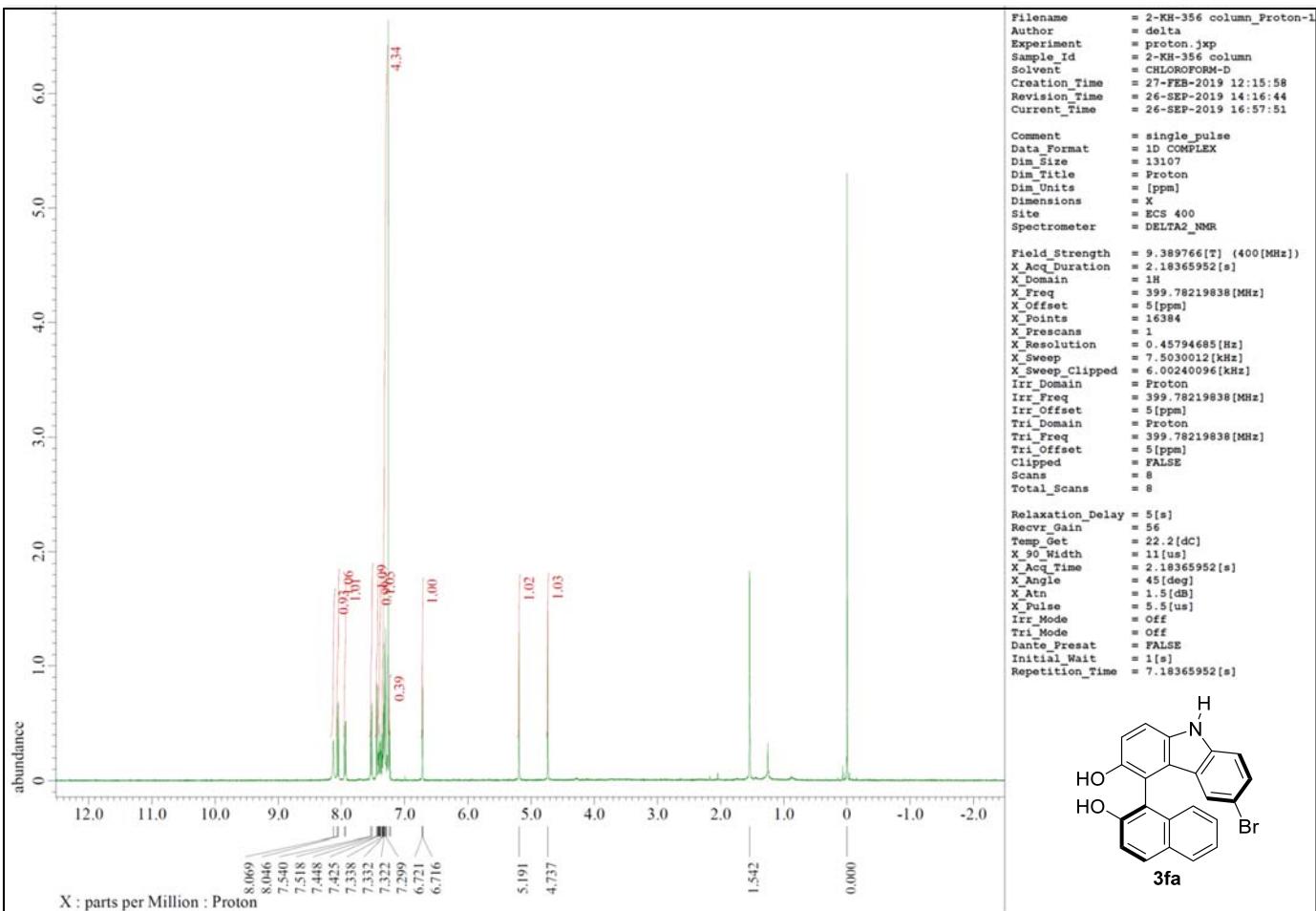


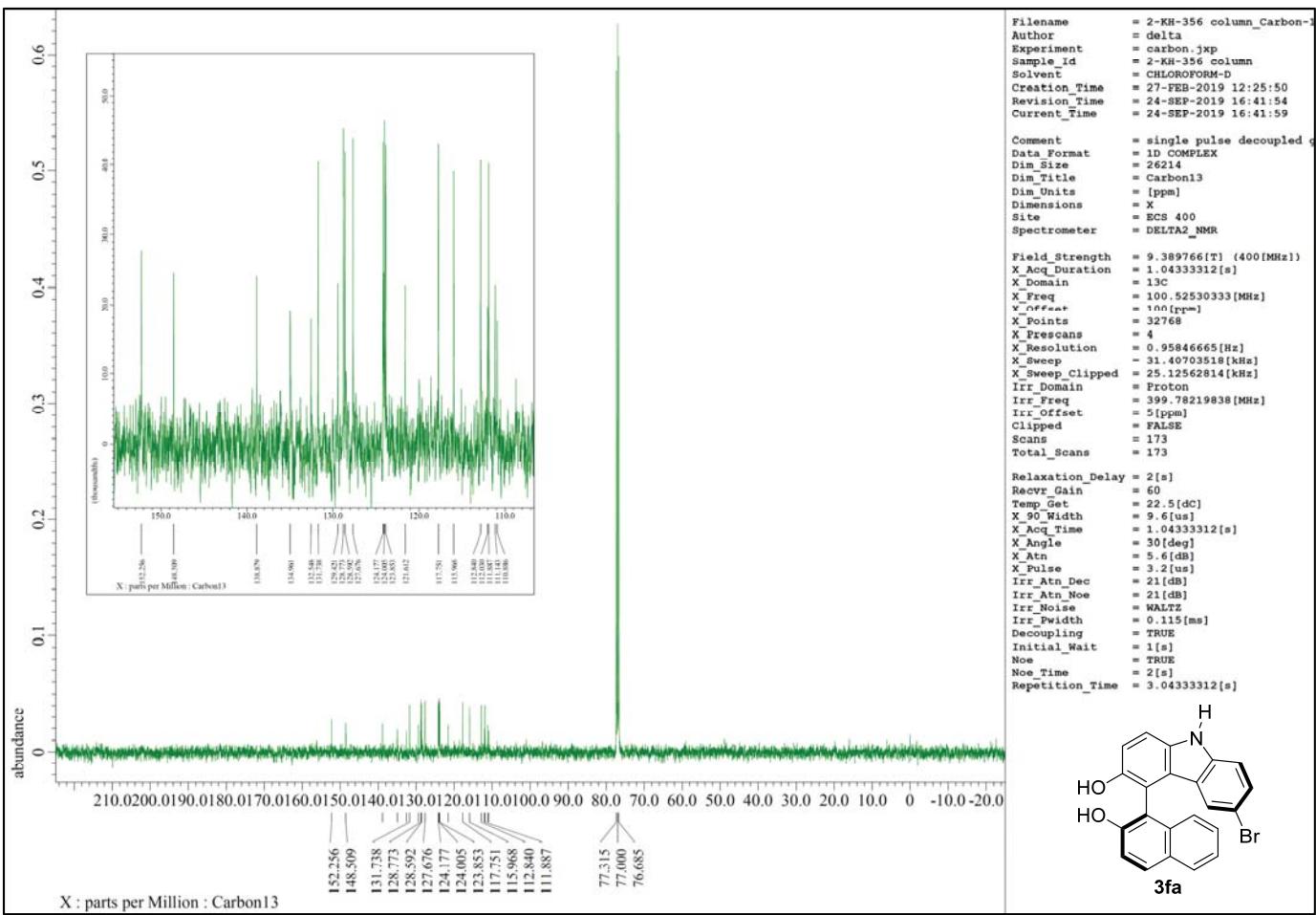
Compound **3da** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 , ^{13}C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{19}F NMR, 565 MHz, CDCl_3)



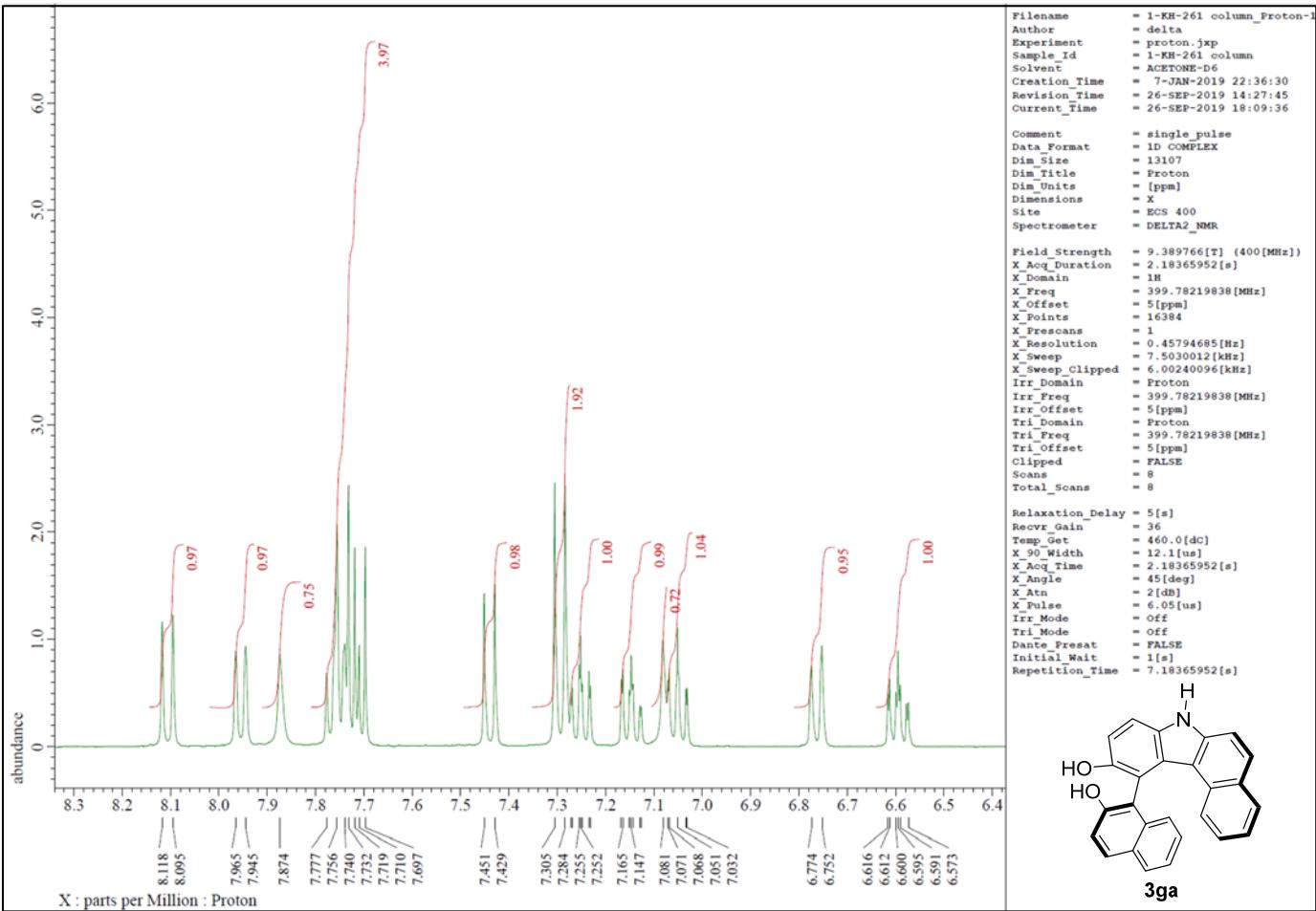
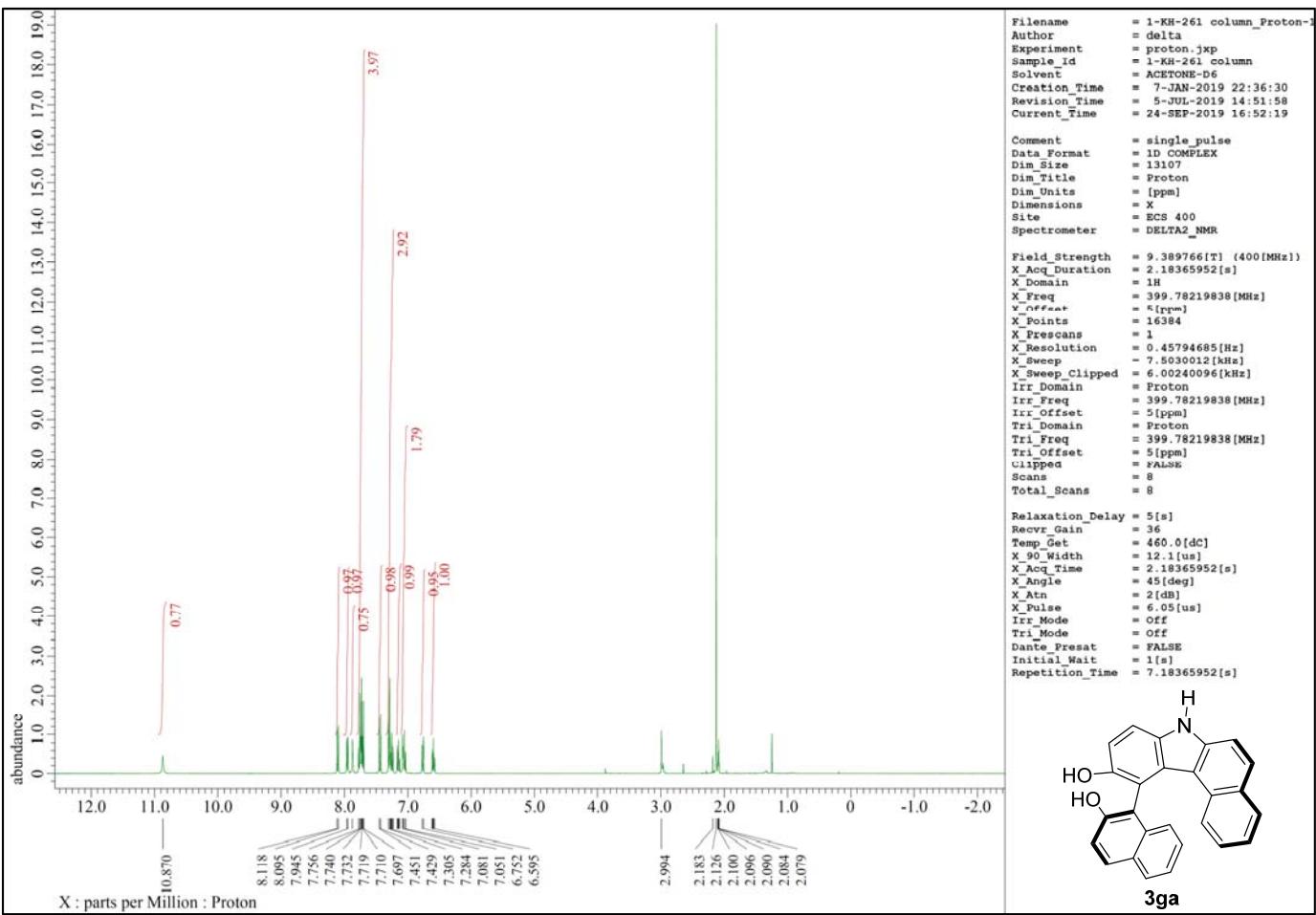


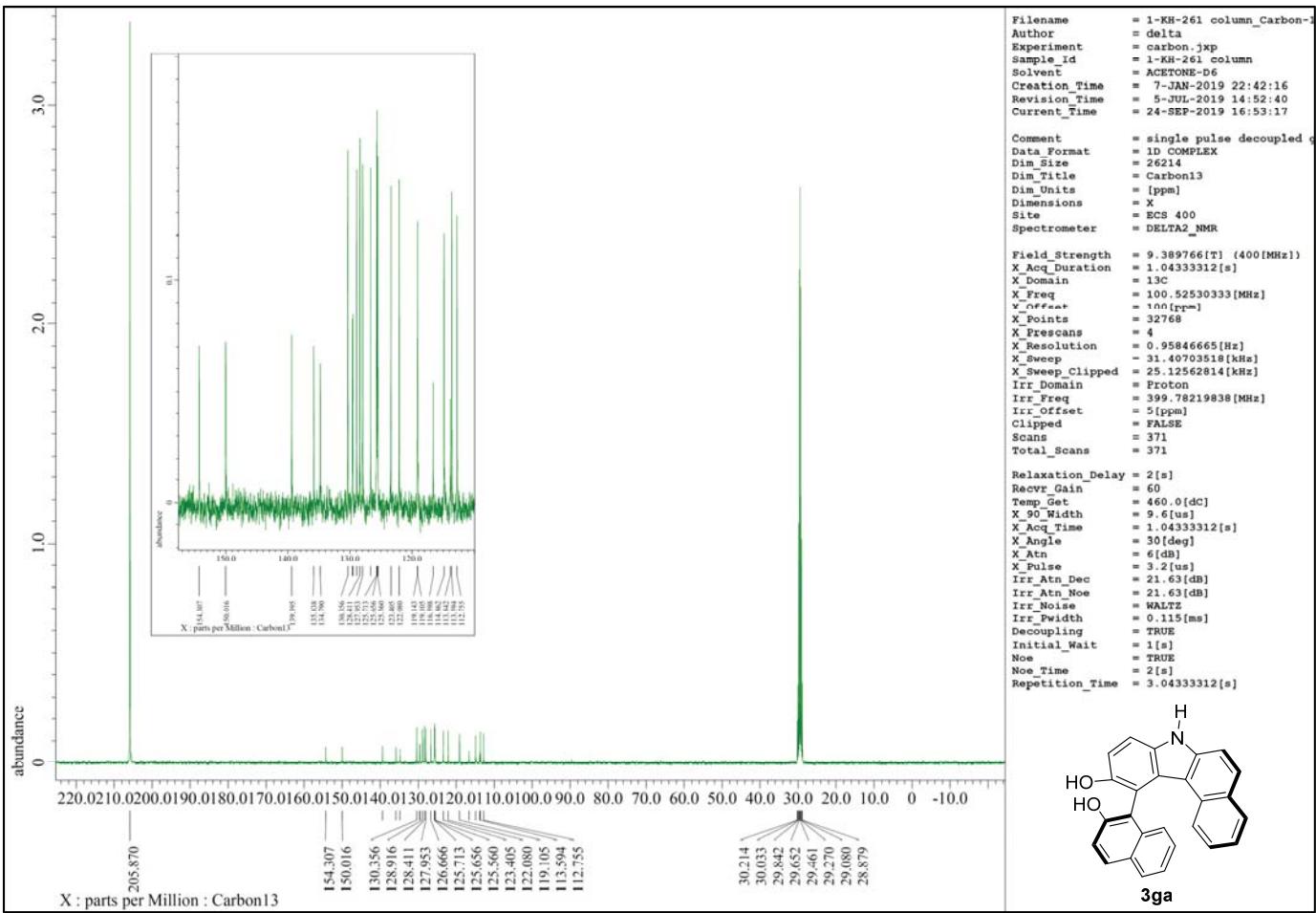
Compound 3ea (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$)



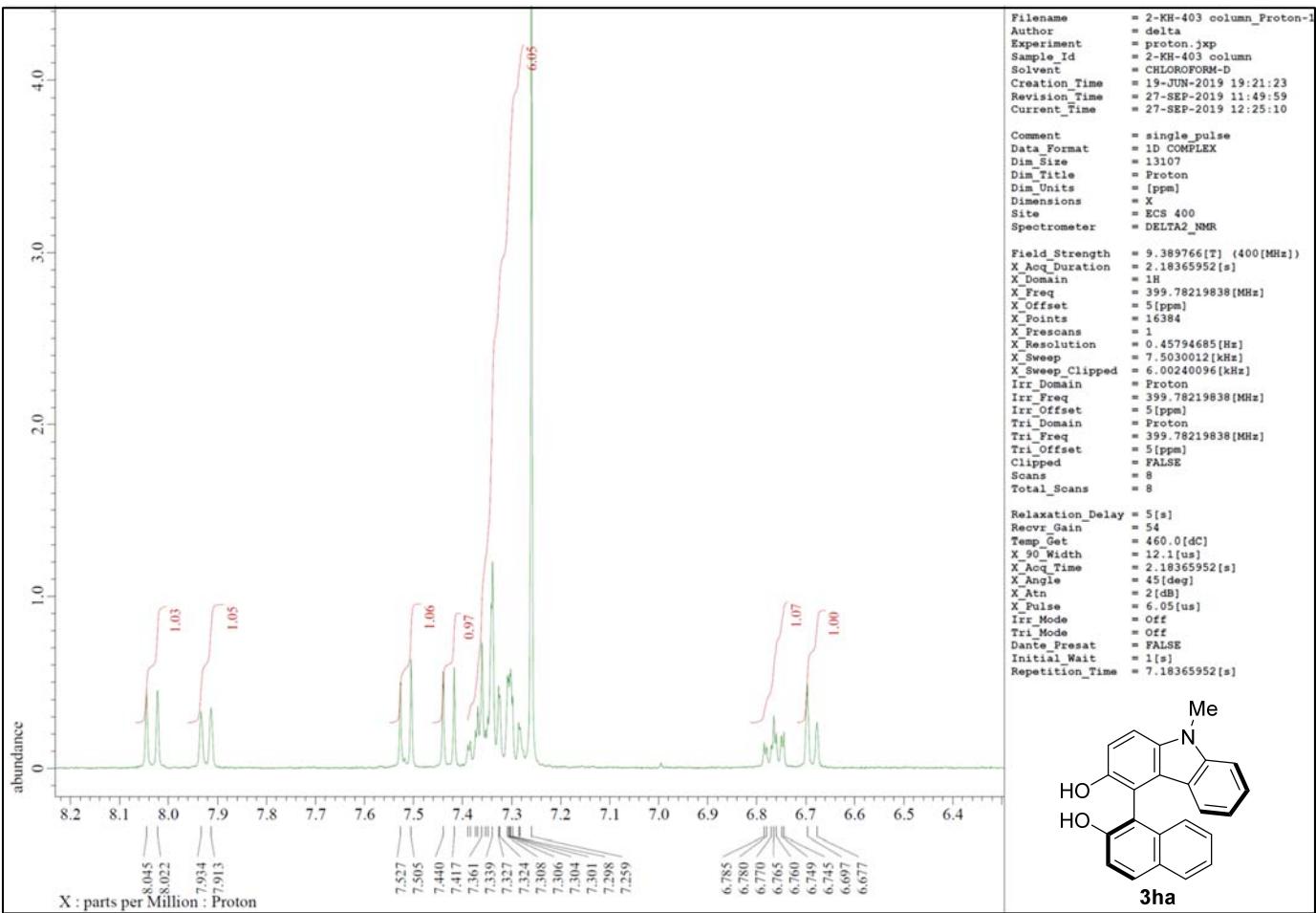
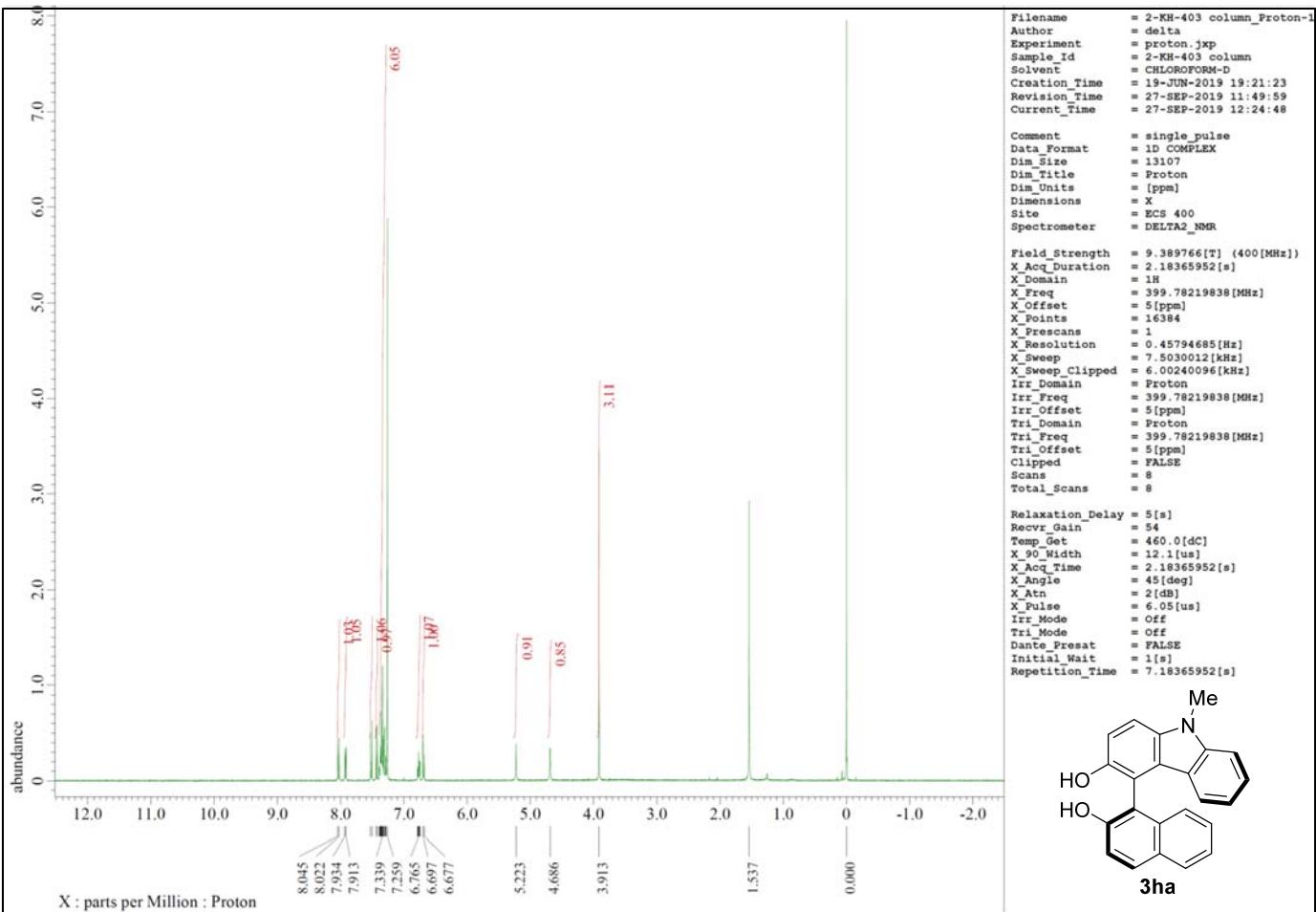


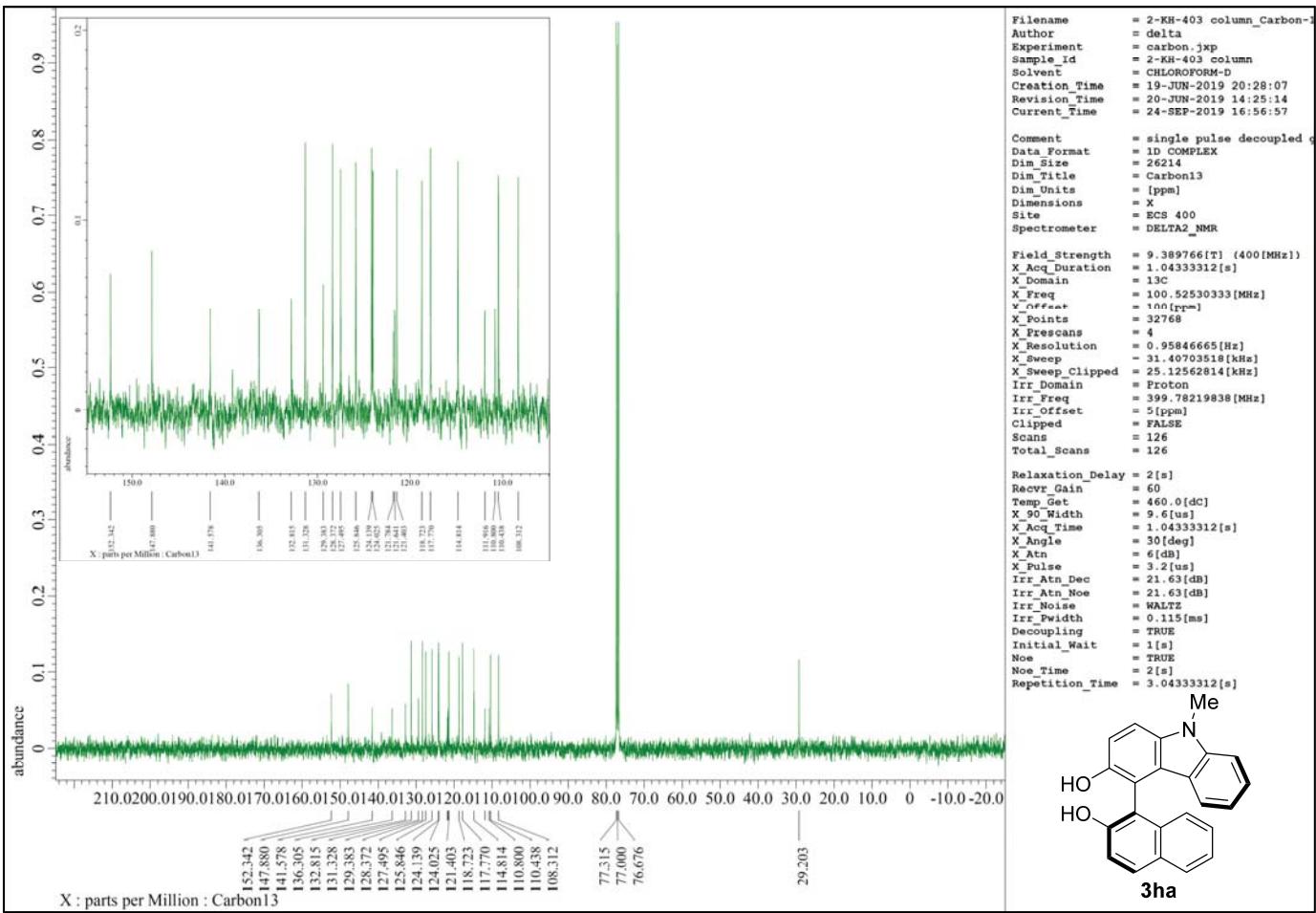
Compound 3fa (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



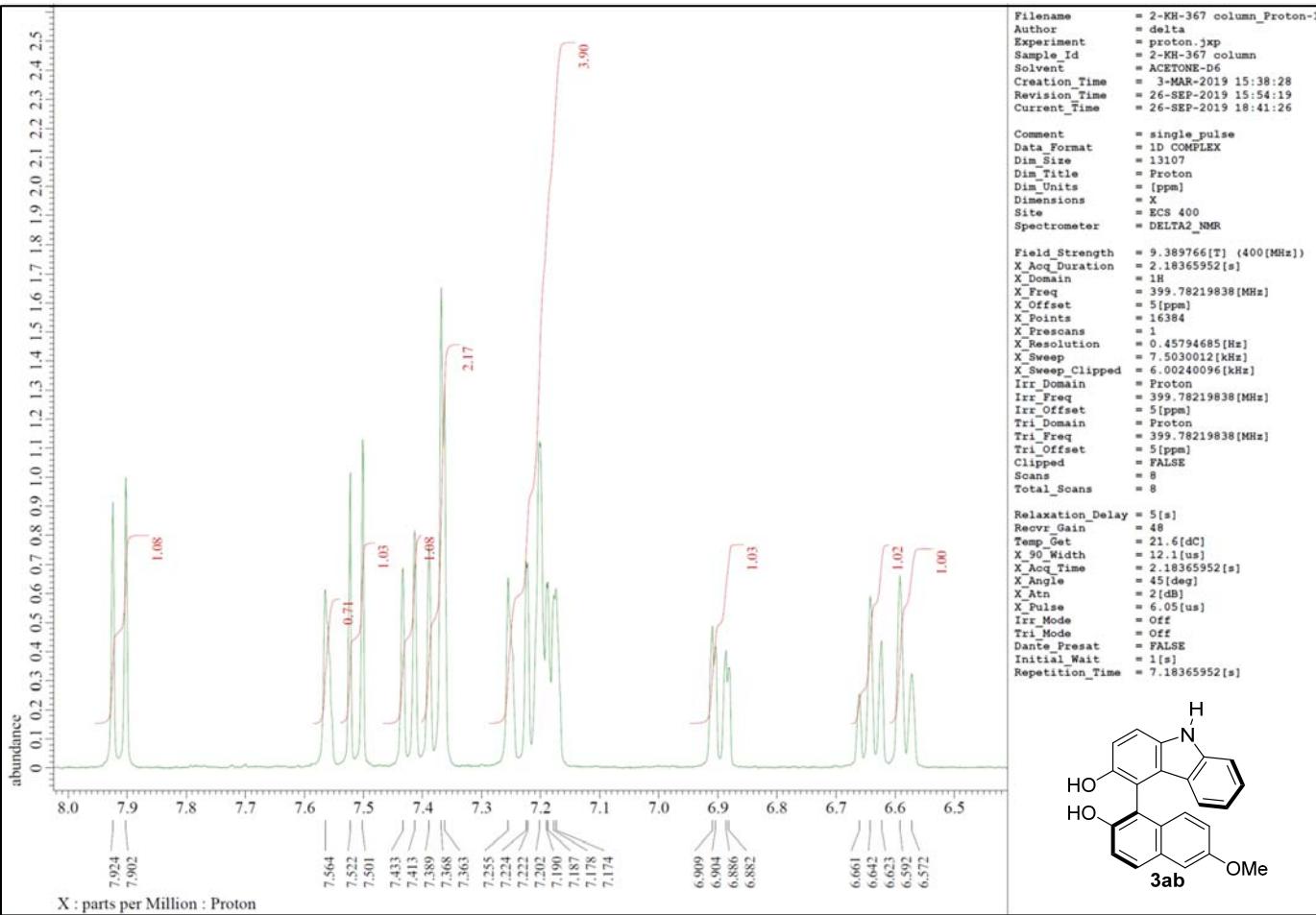
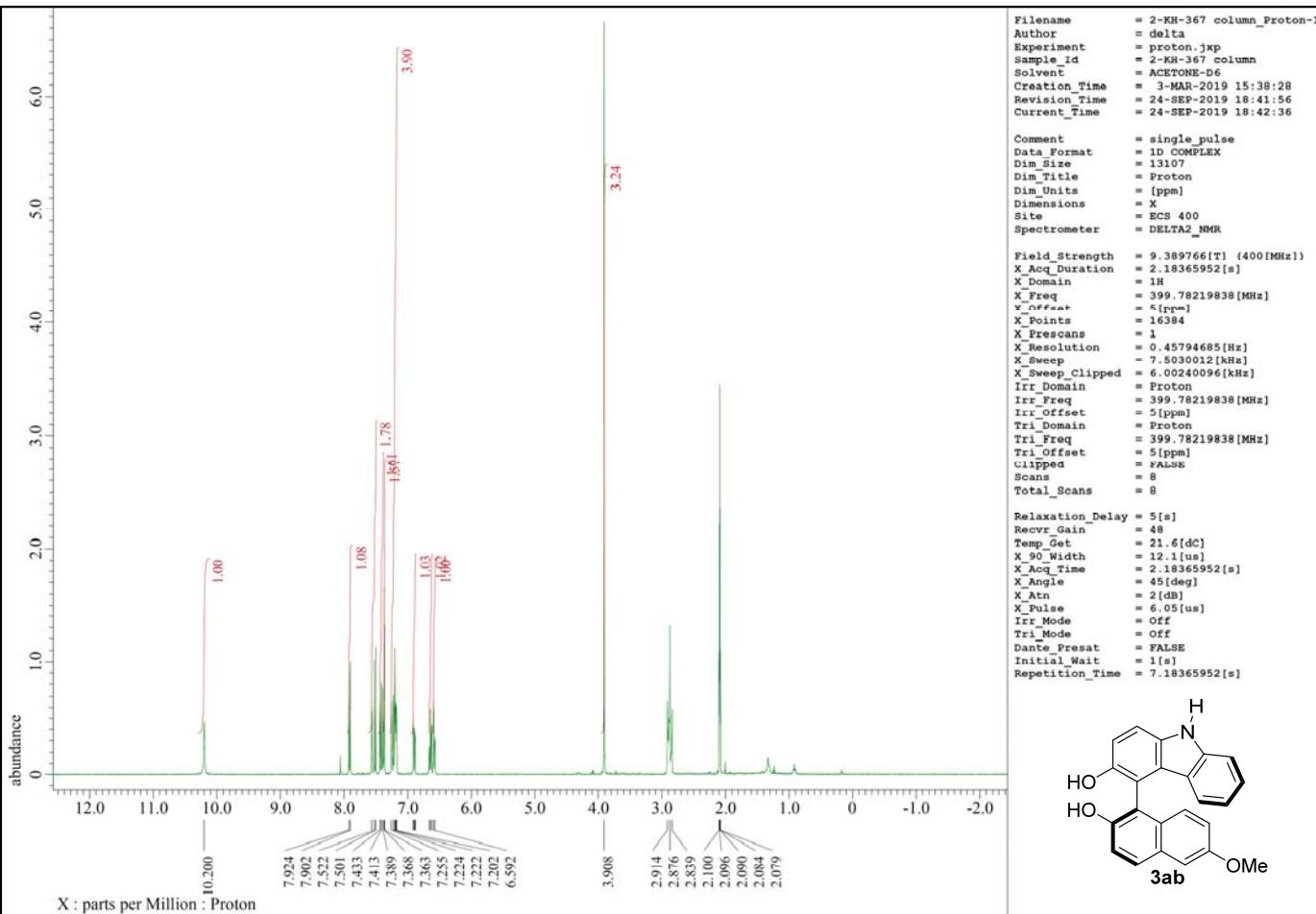


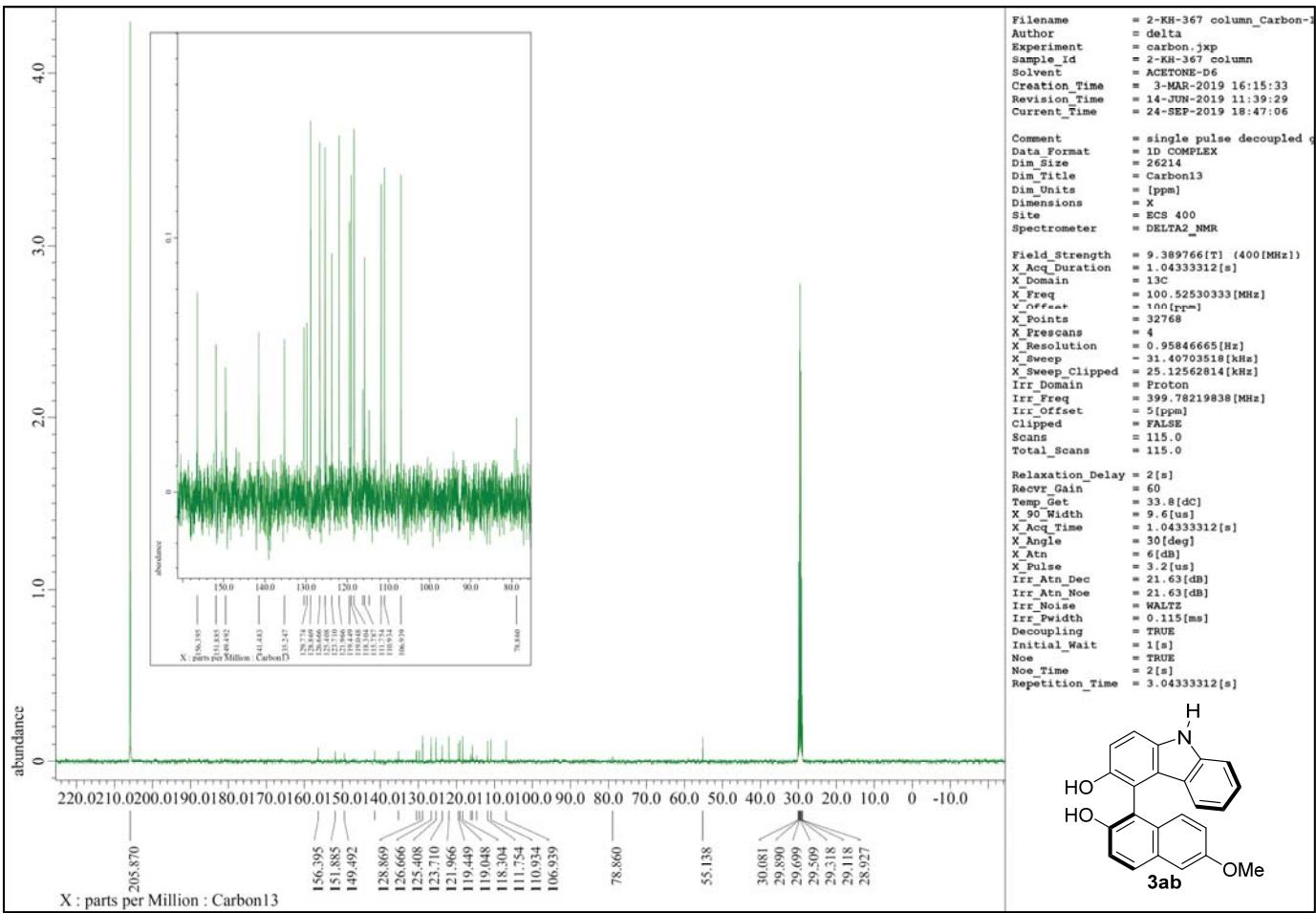
Compound 3ga (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, $(CD_3)_2CO$ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, $(CD_3)_2CO$)



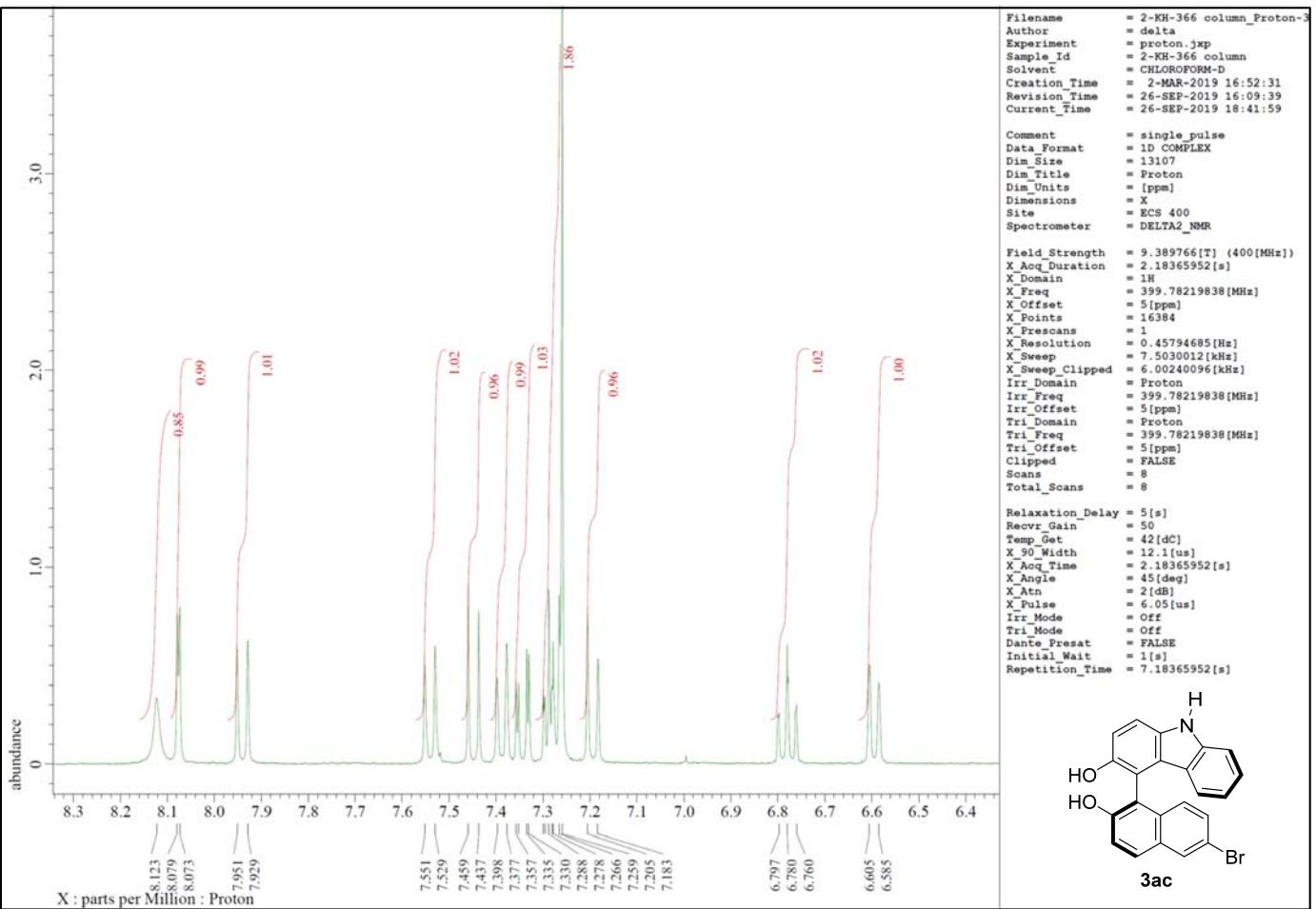
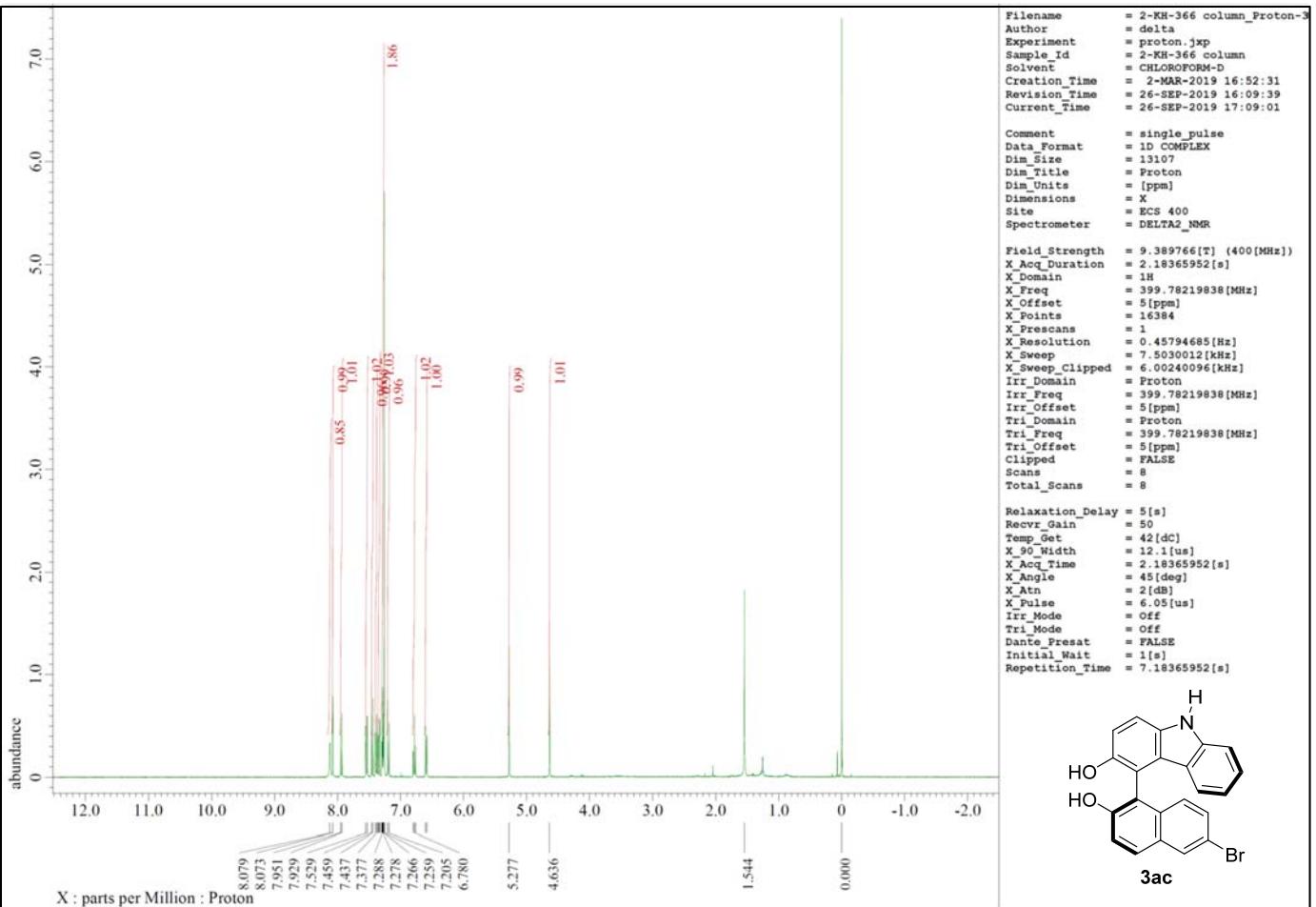


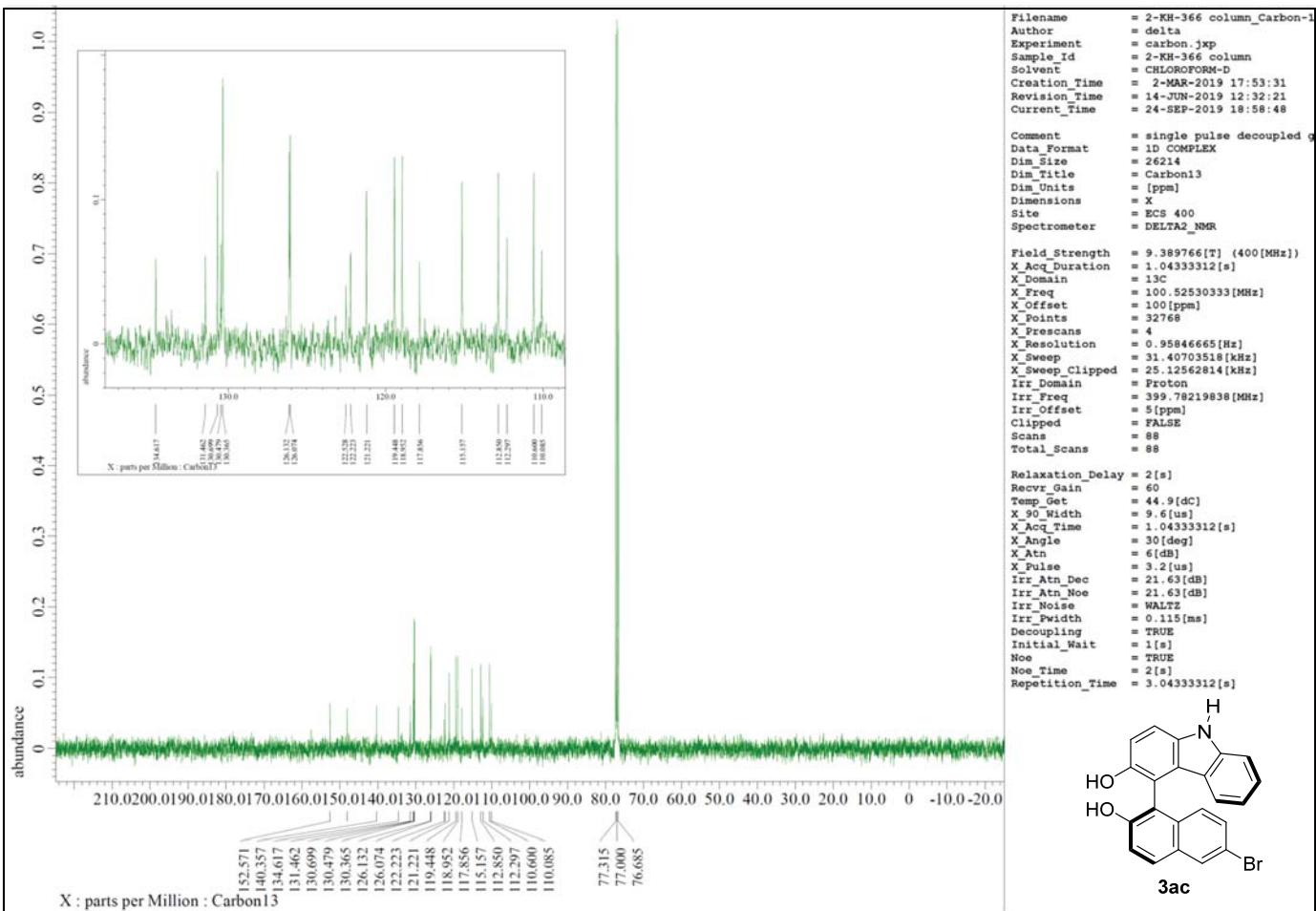
Compound **3ha** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



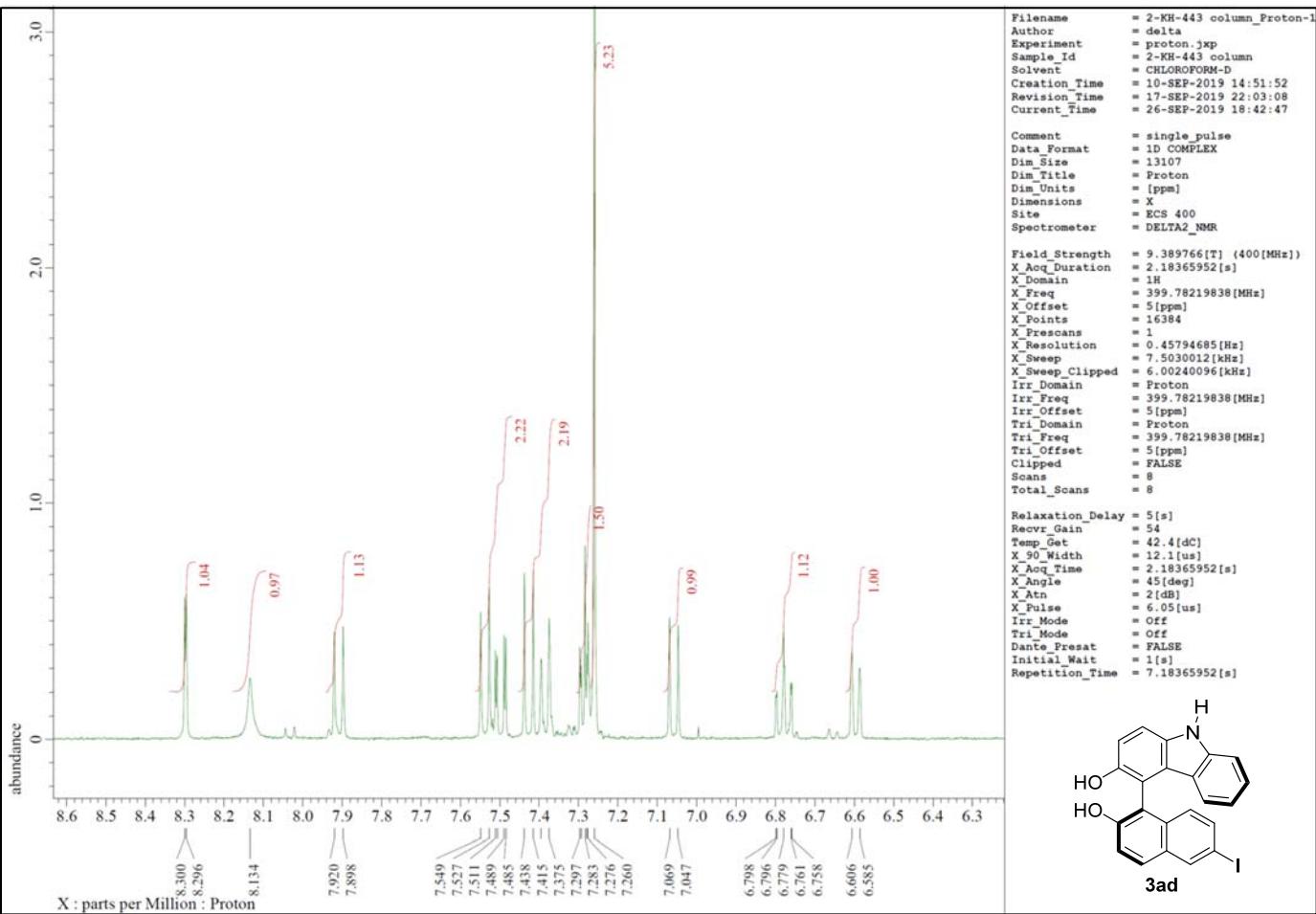
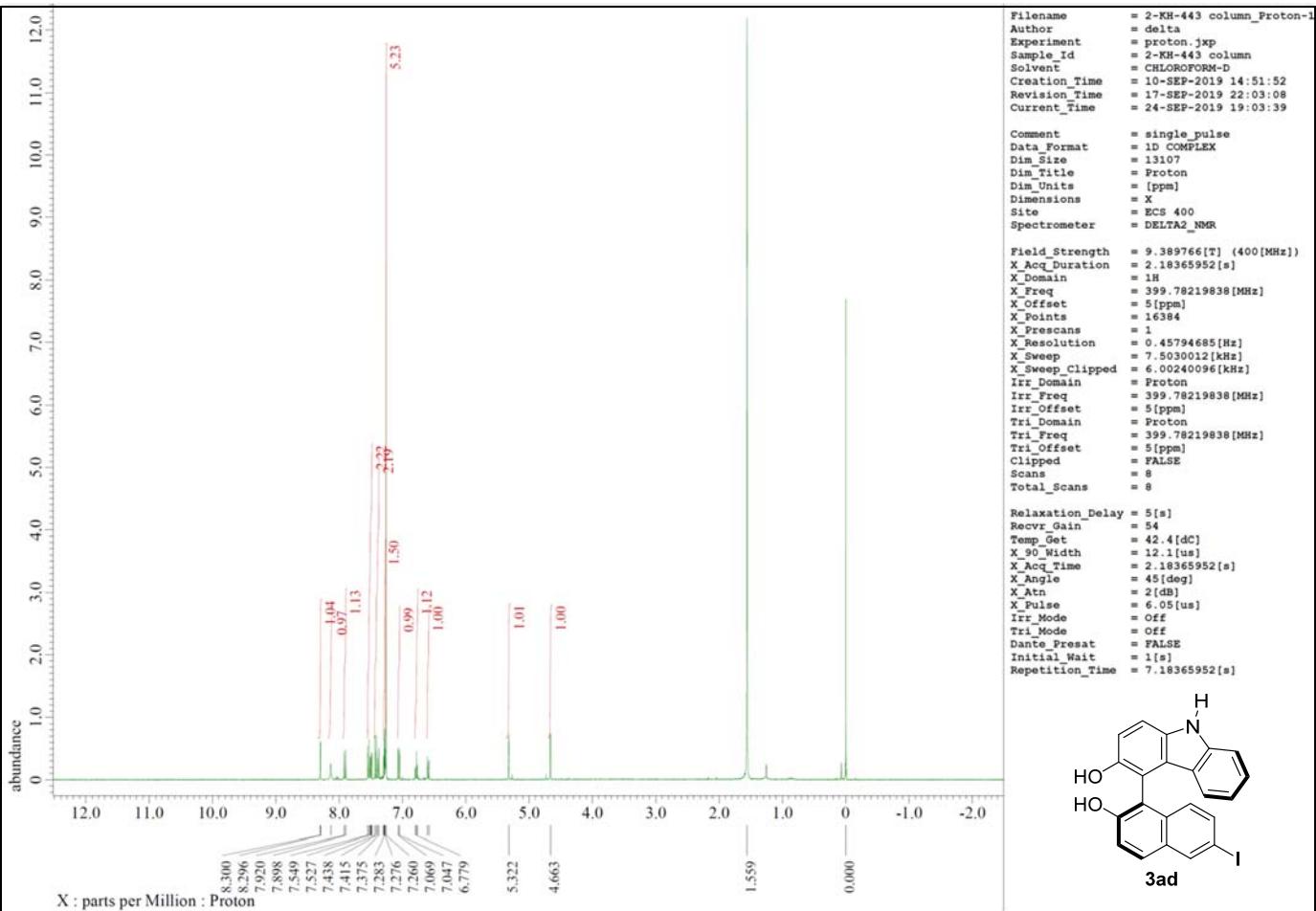


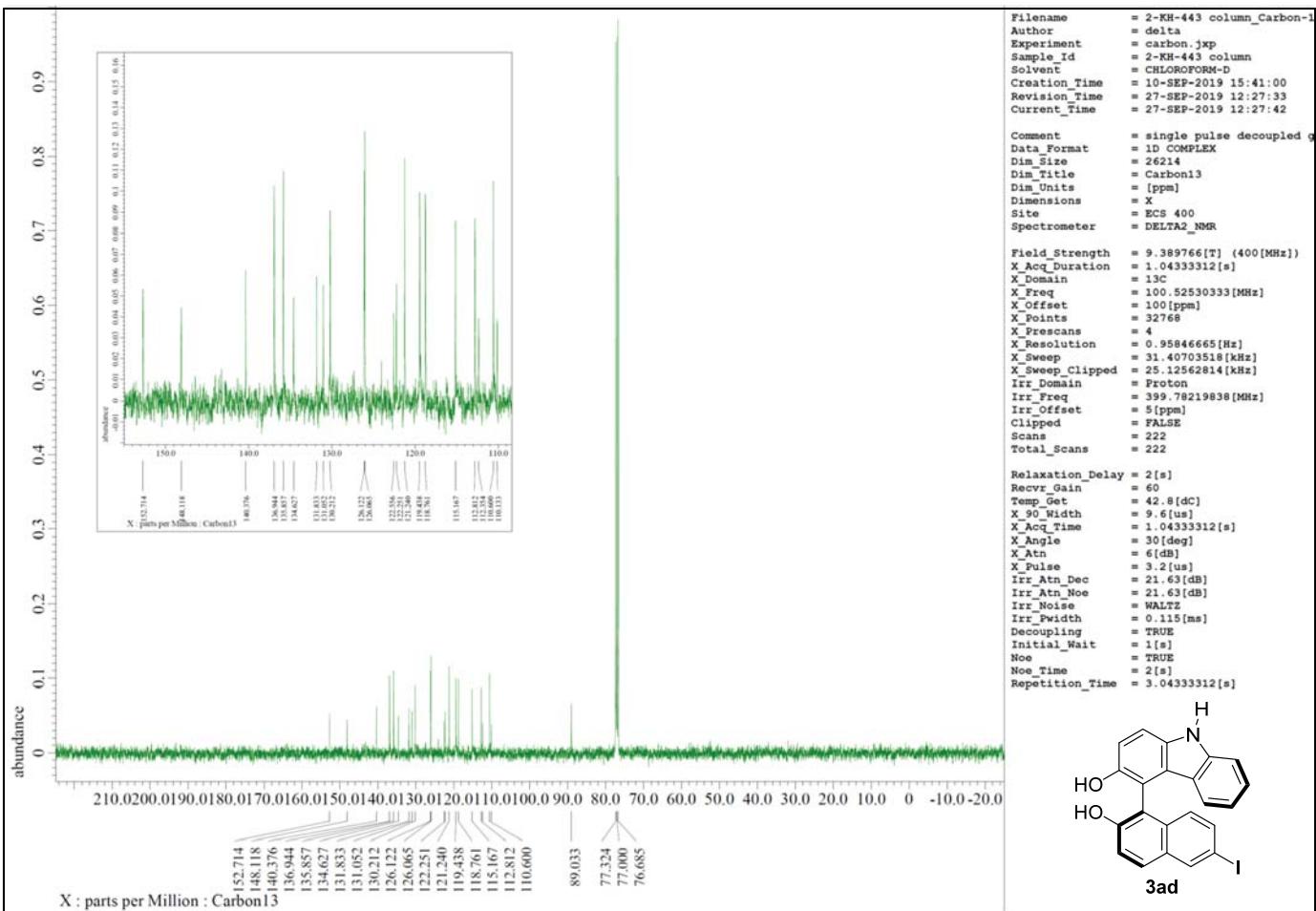
Compound 3ab (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, $(CD_3)_2CO$ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, $(CD_3)_2CO$)



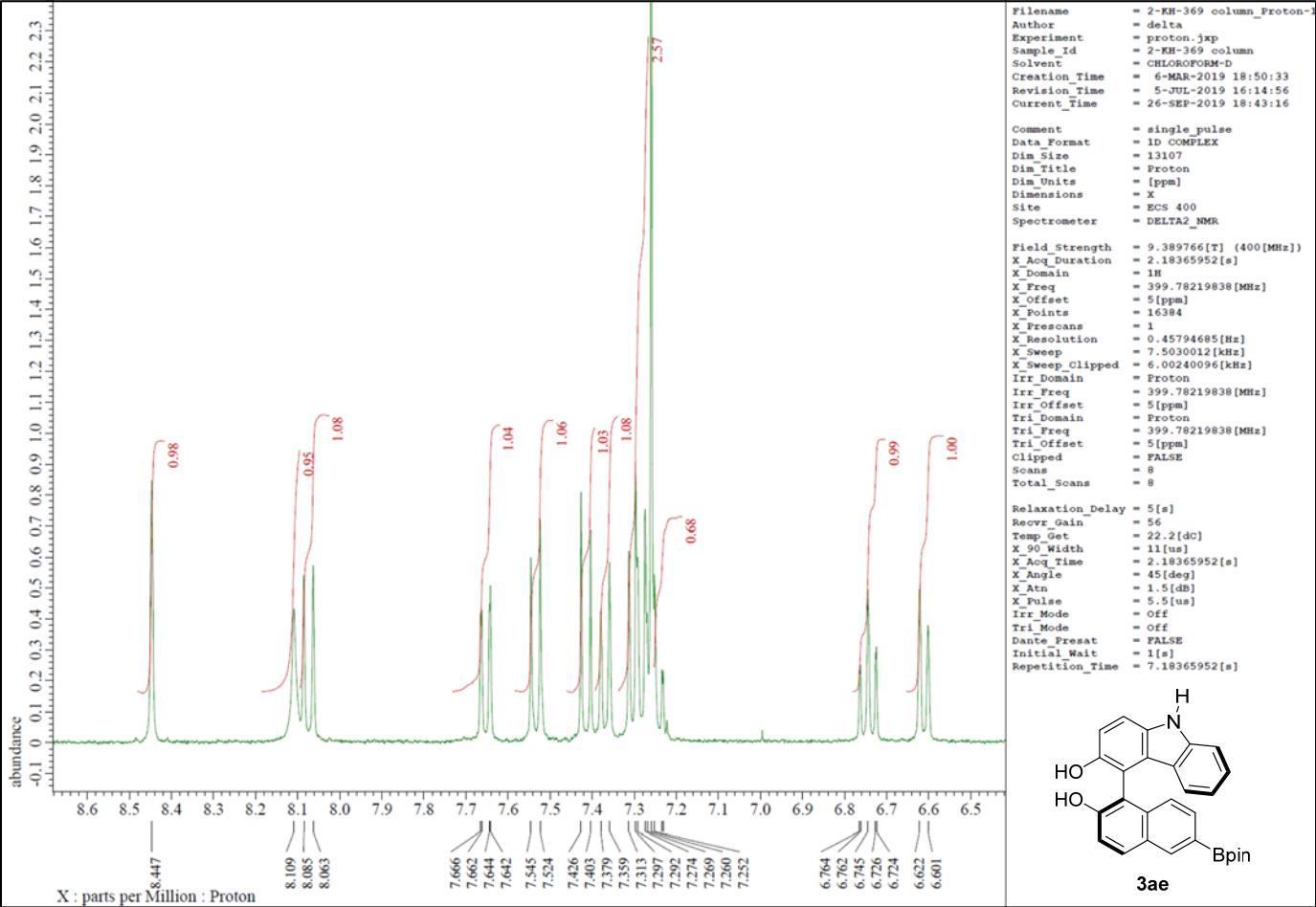
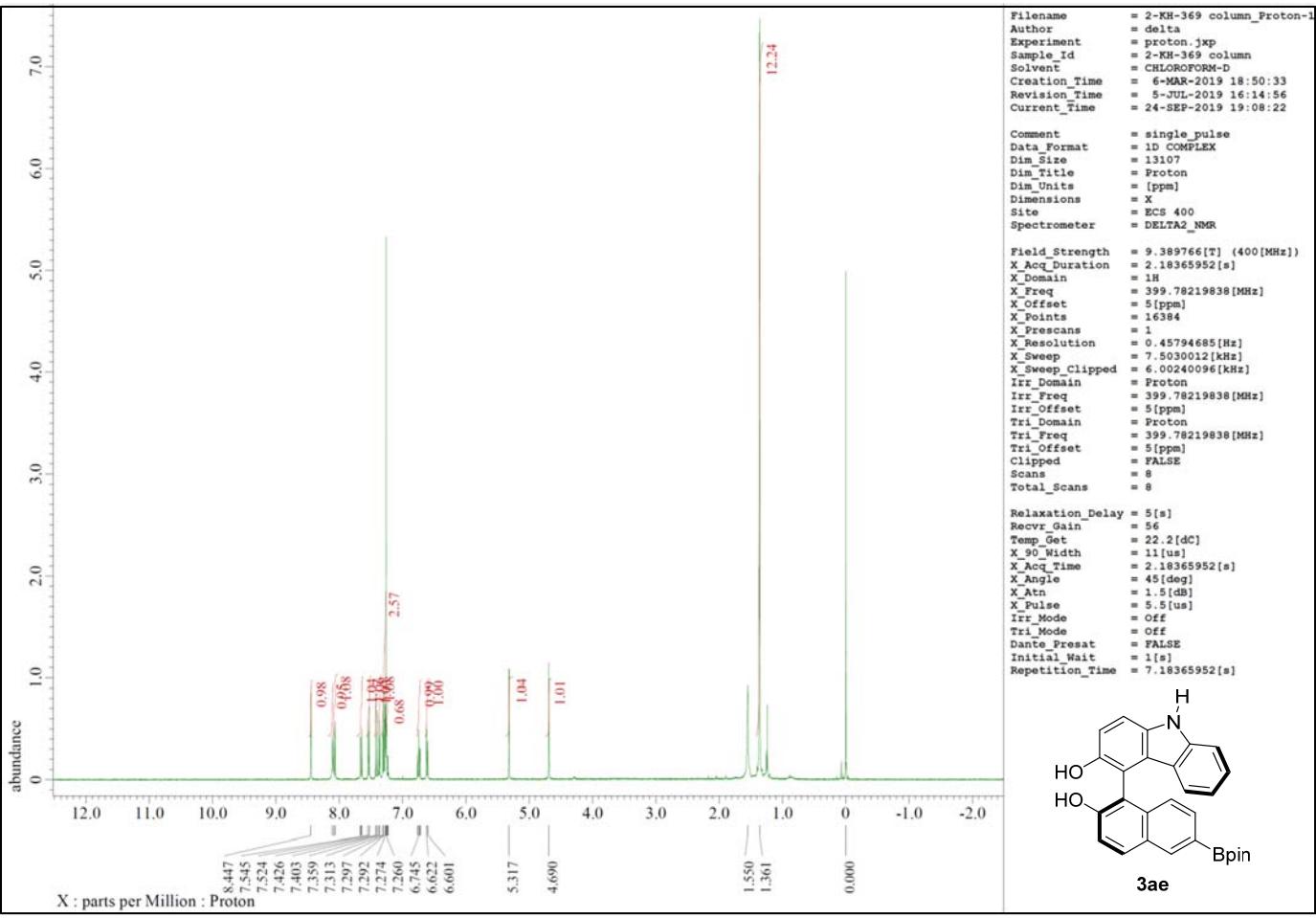


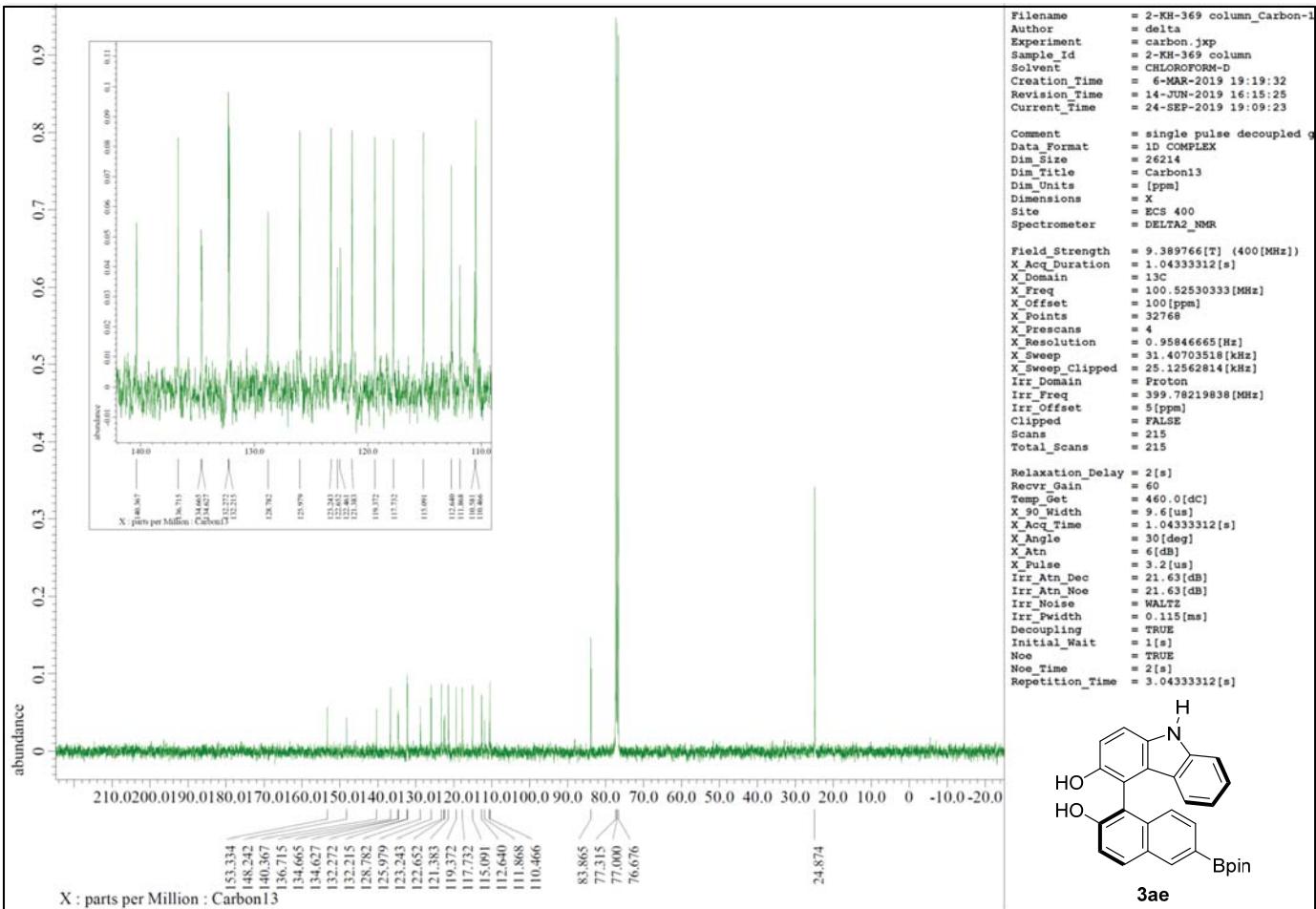
Compound 3ac (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



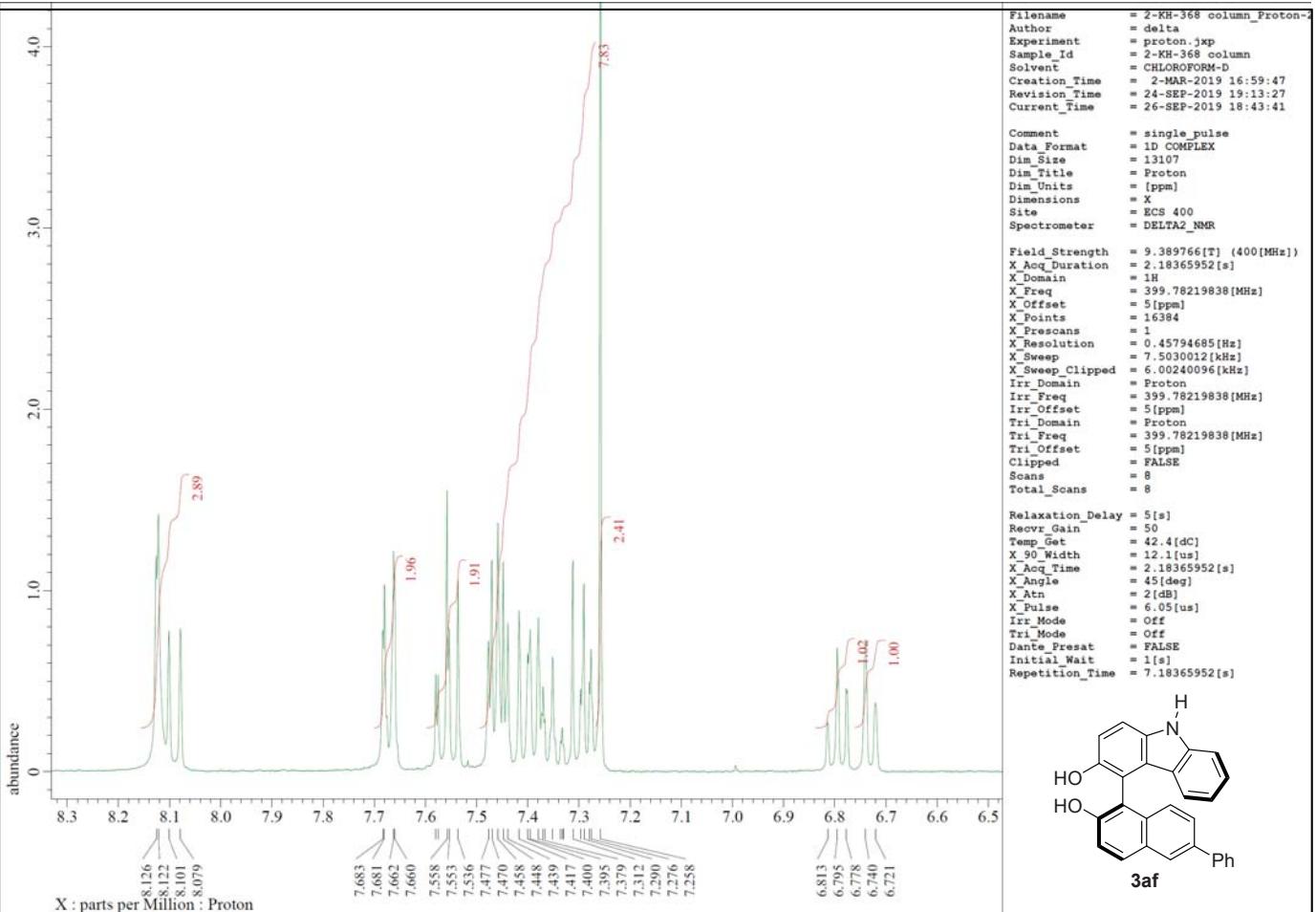
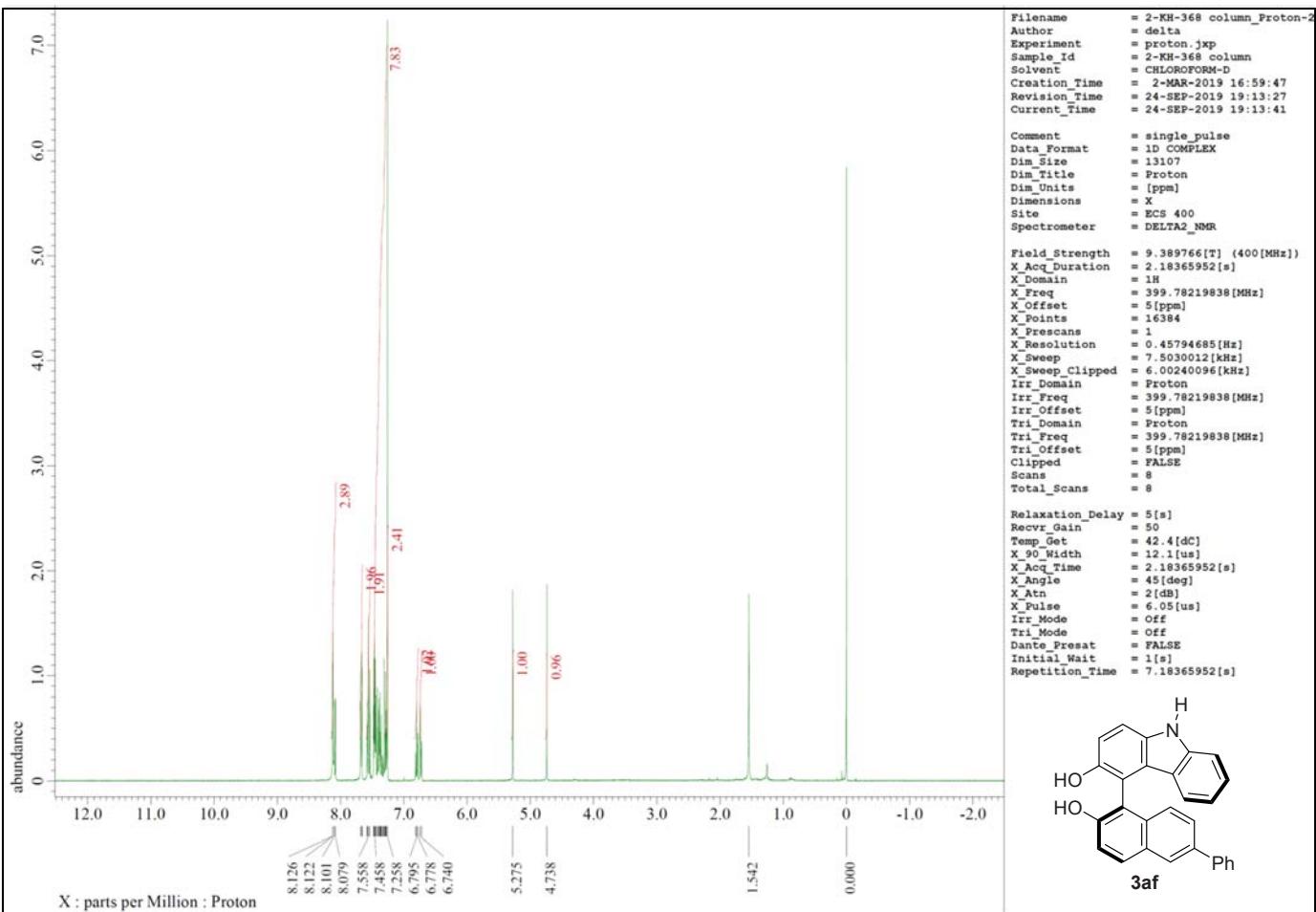


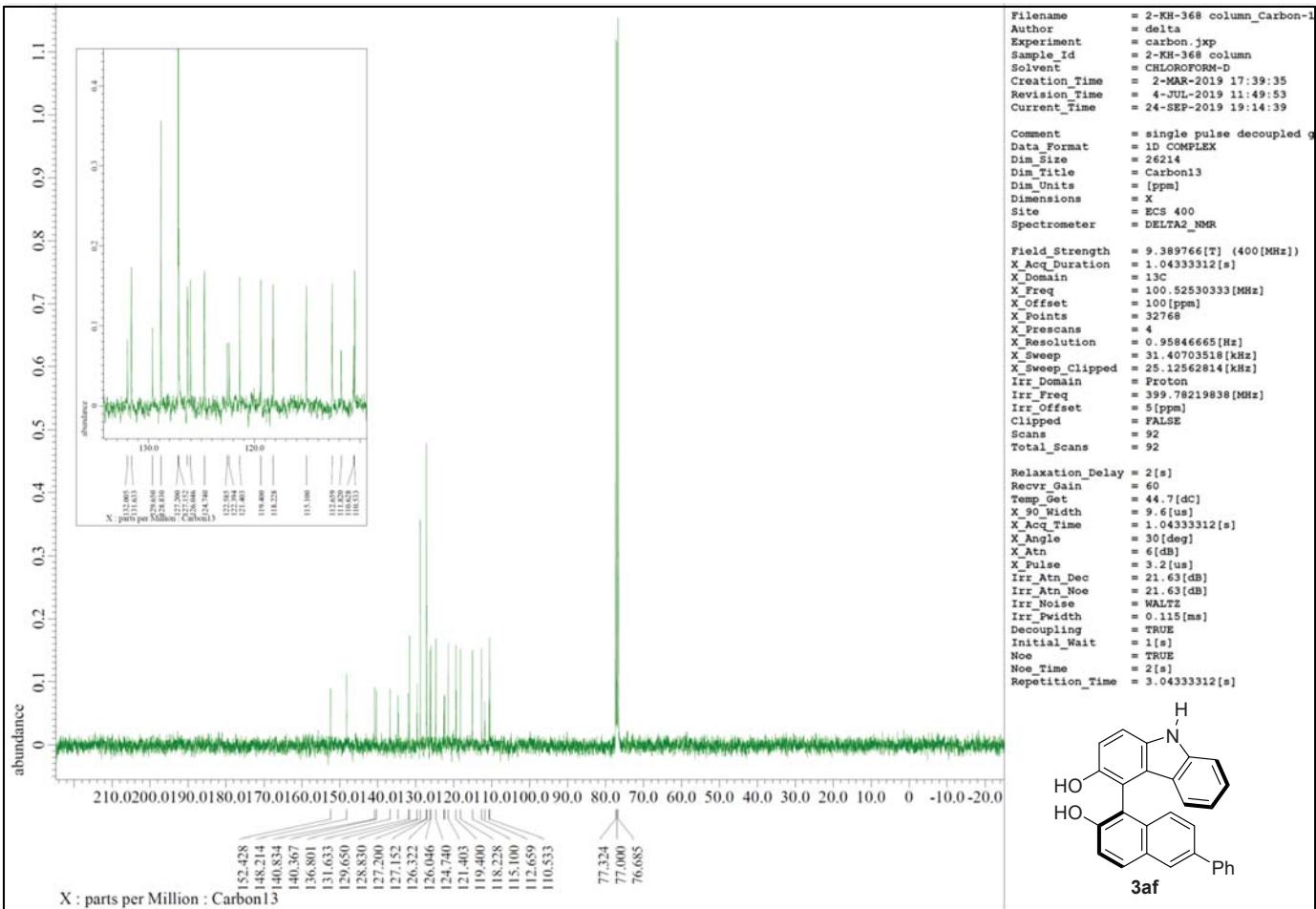
Compound **3ad** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



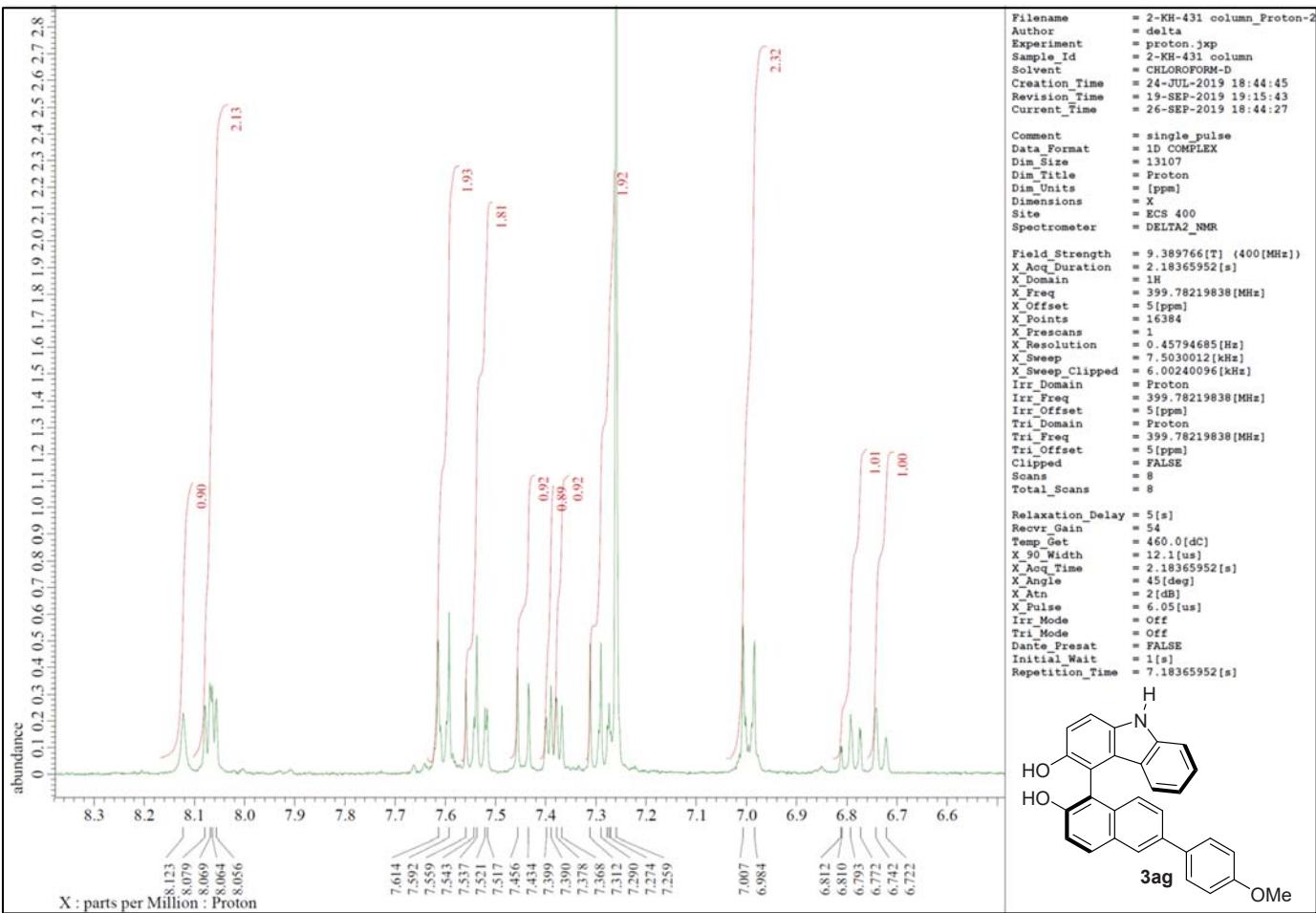
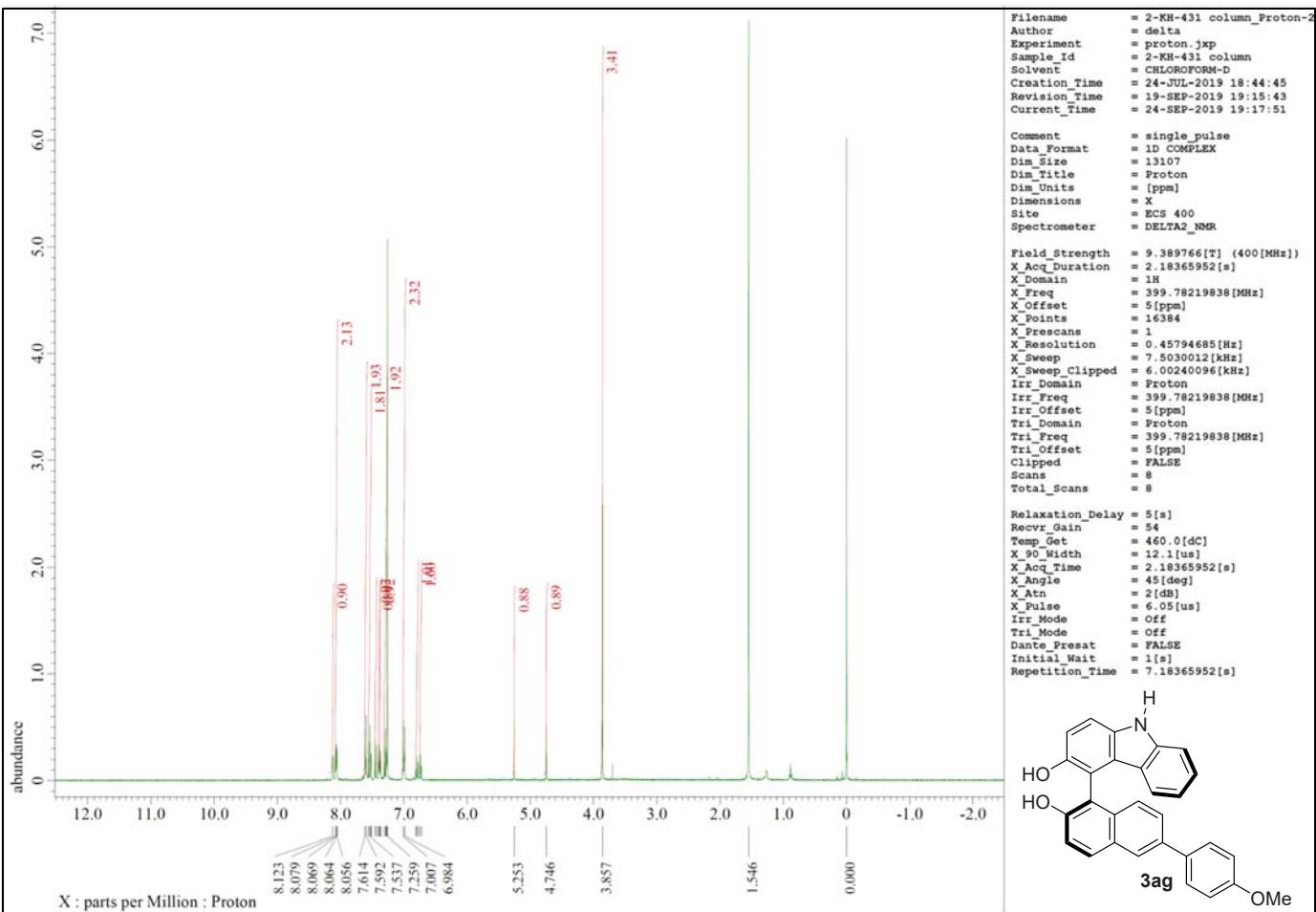


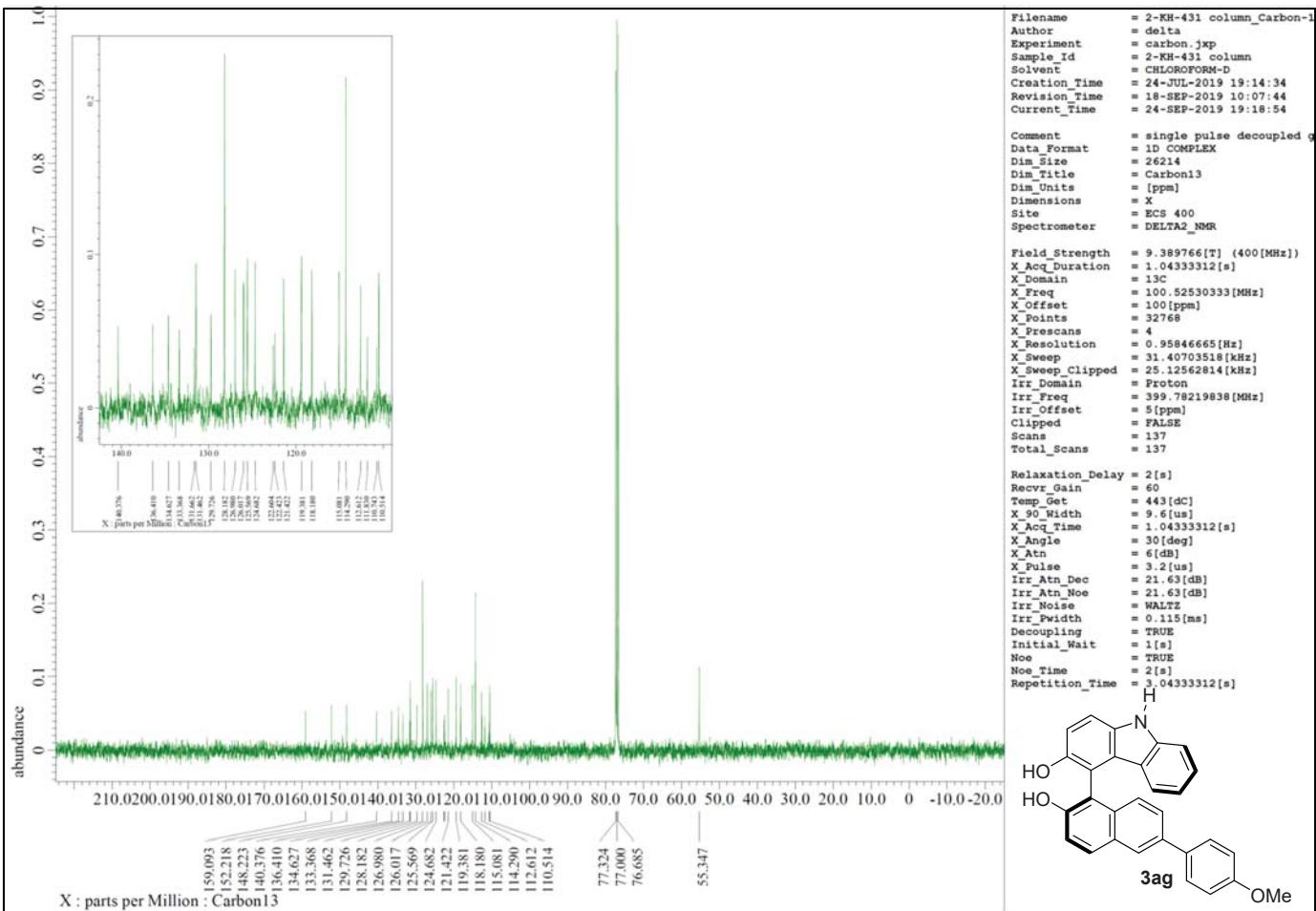
Compound 3ae (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)



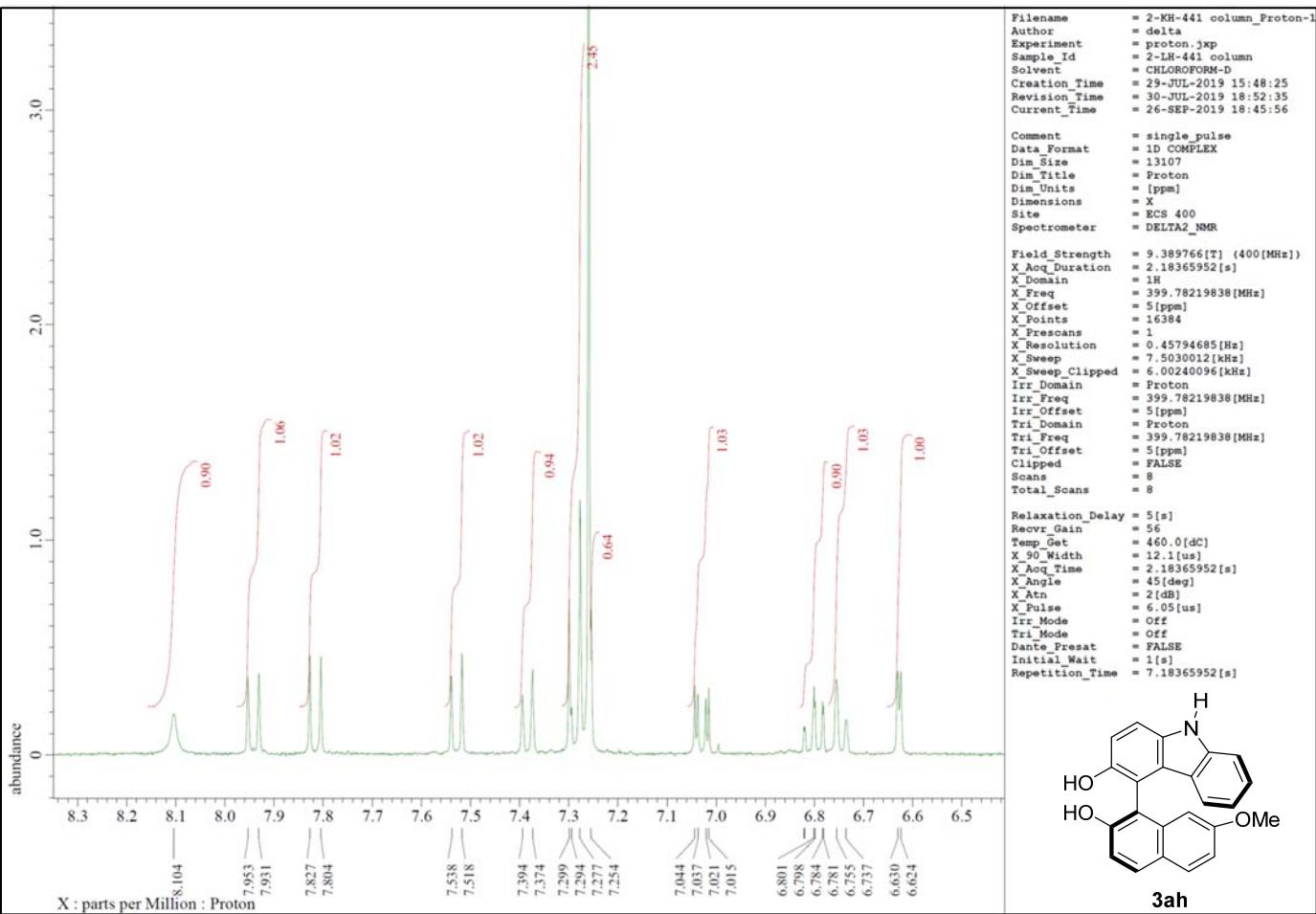
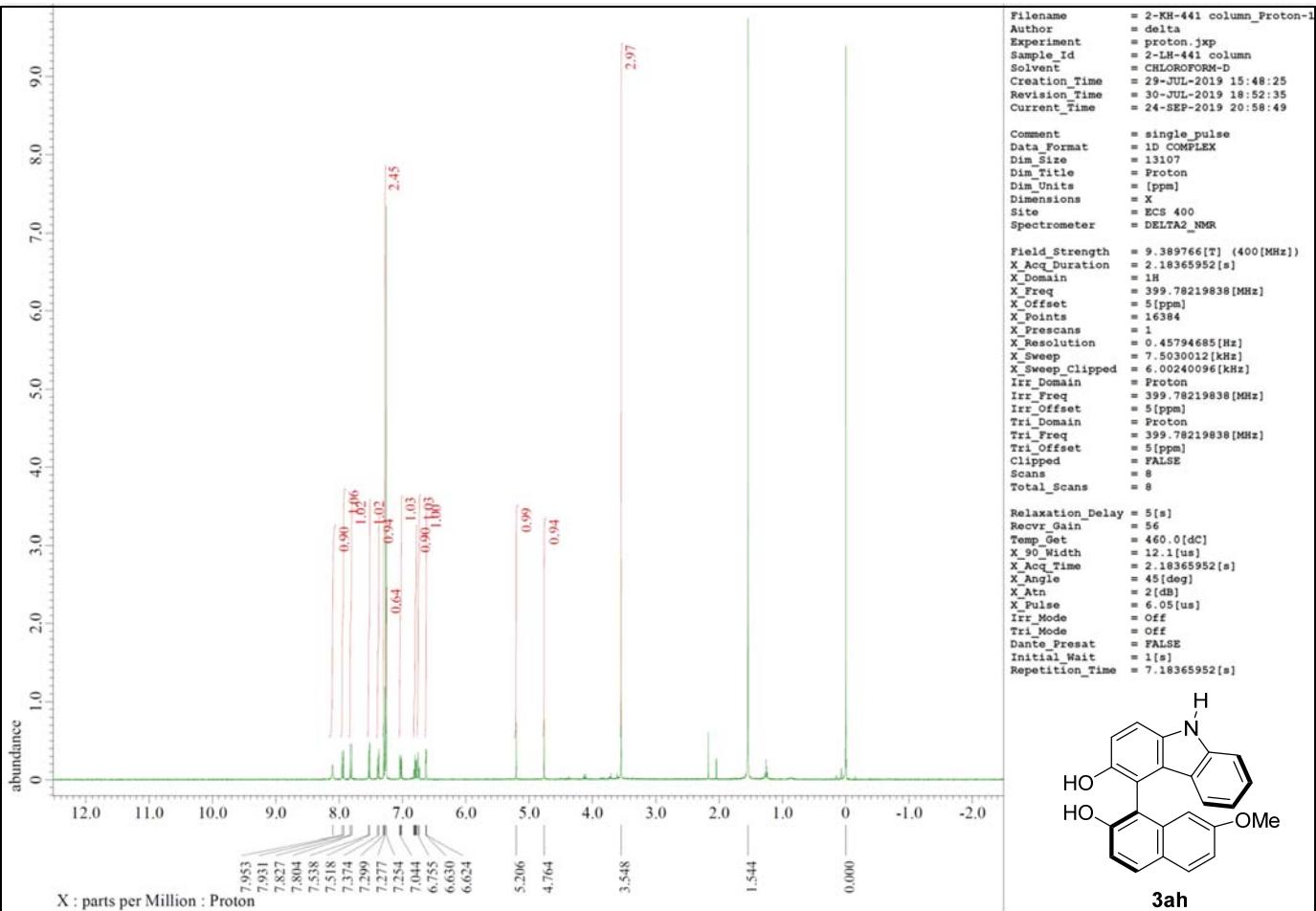


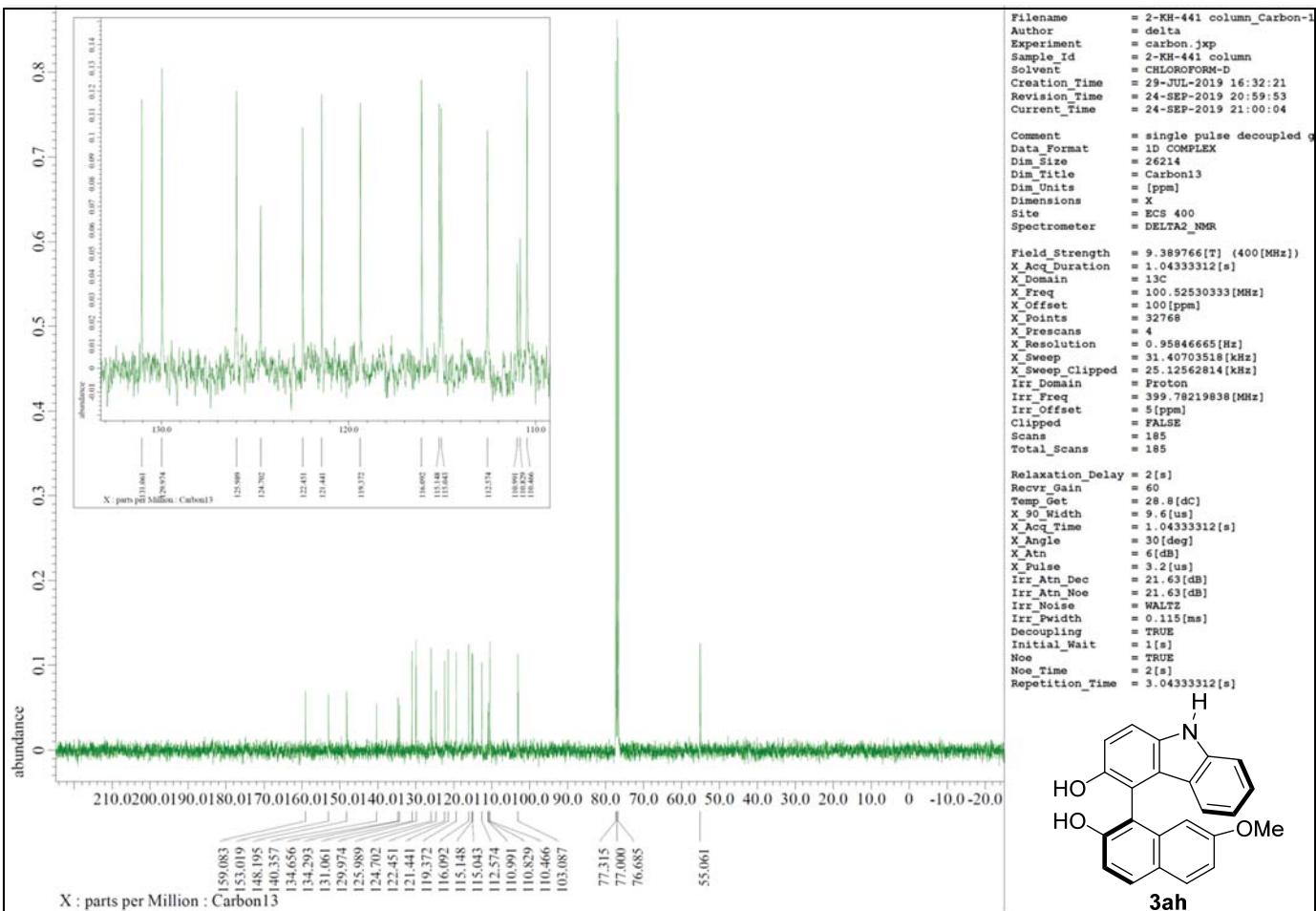
Compound 3af (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)



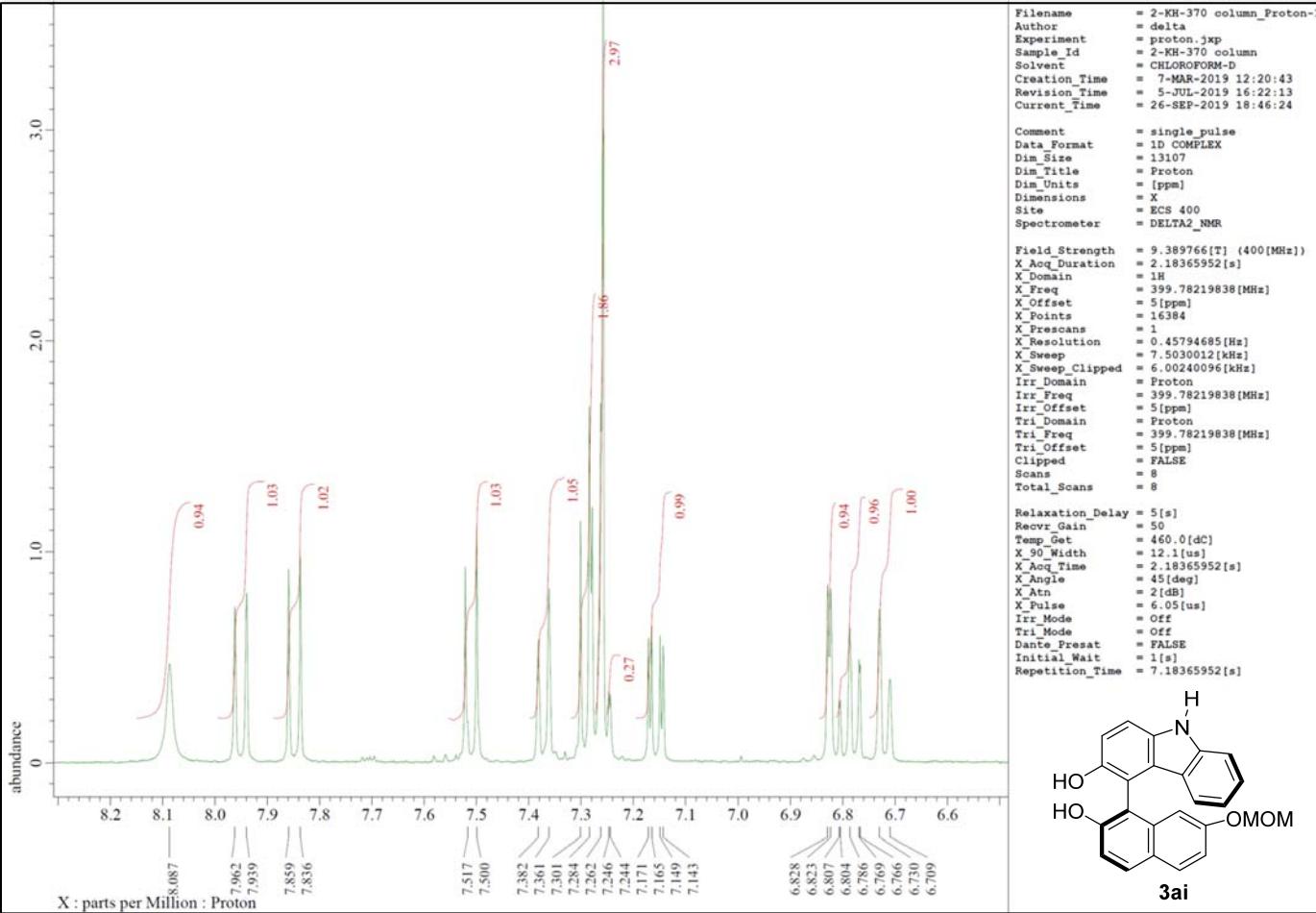
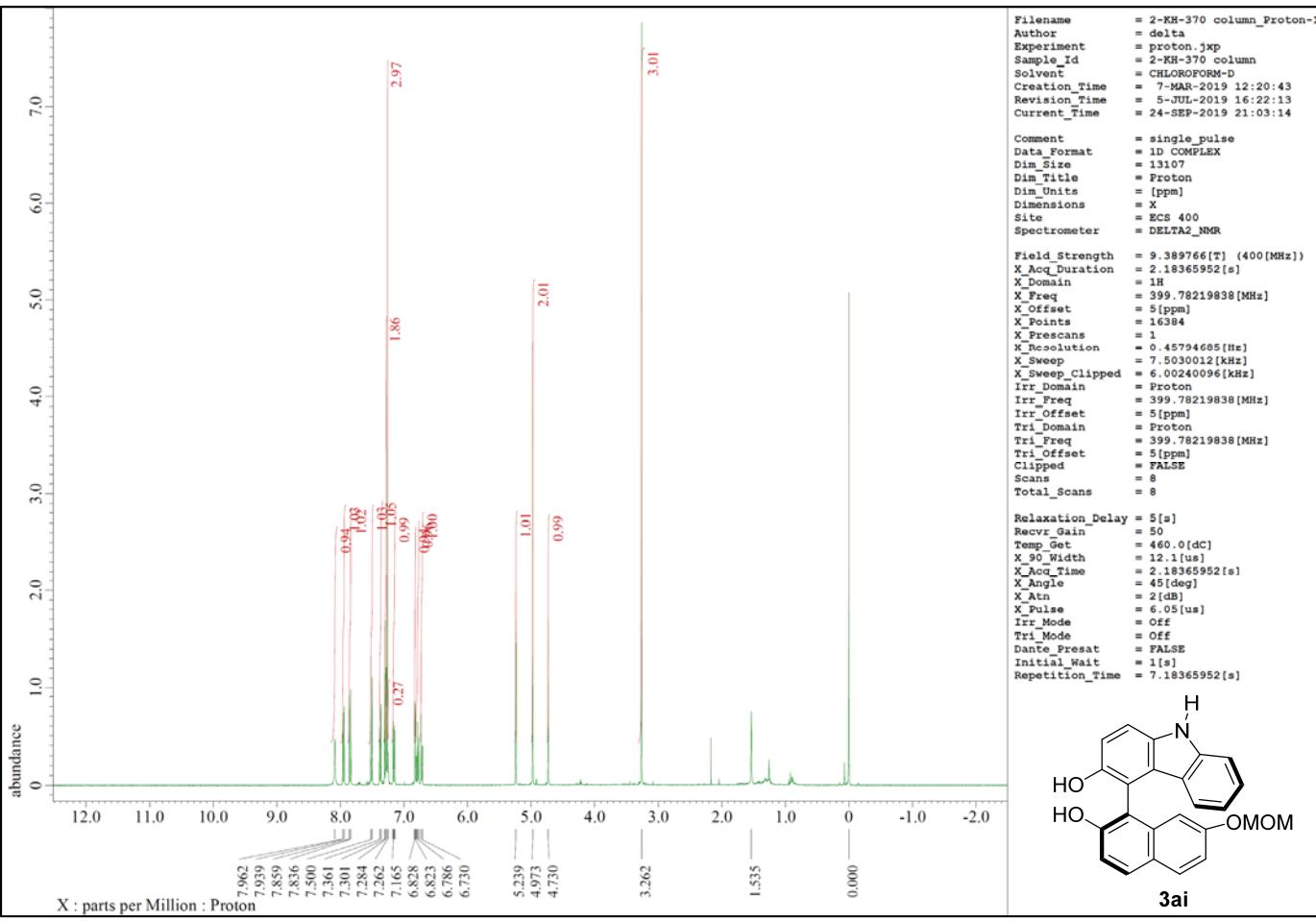


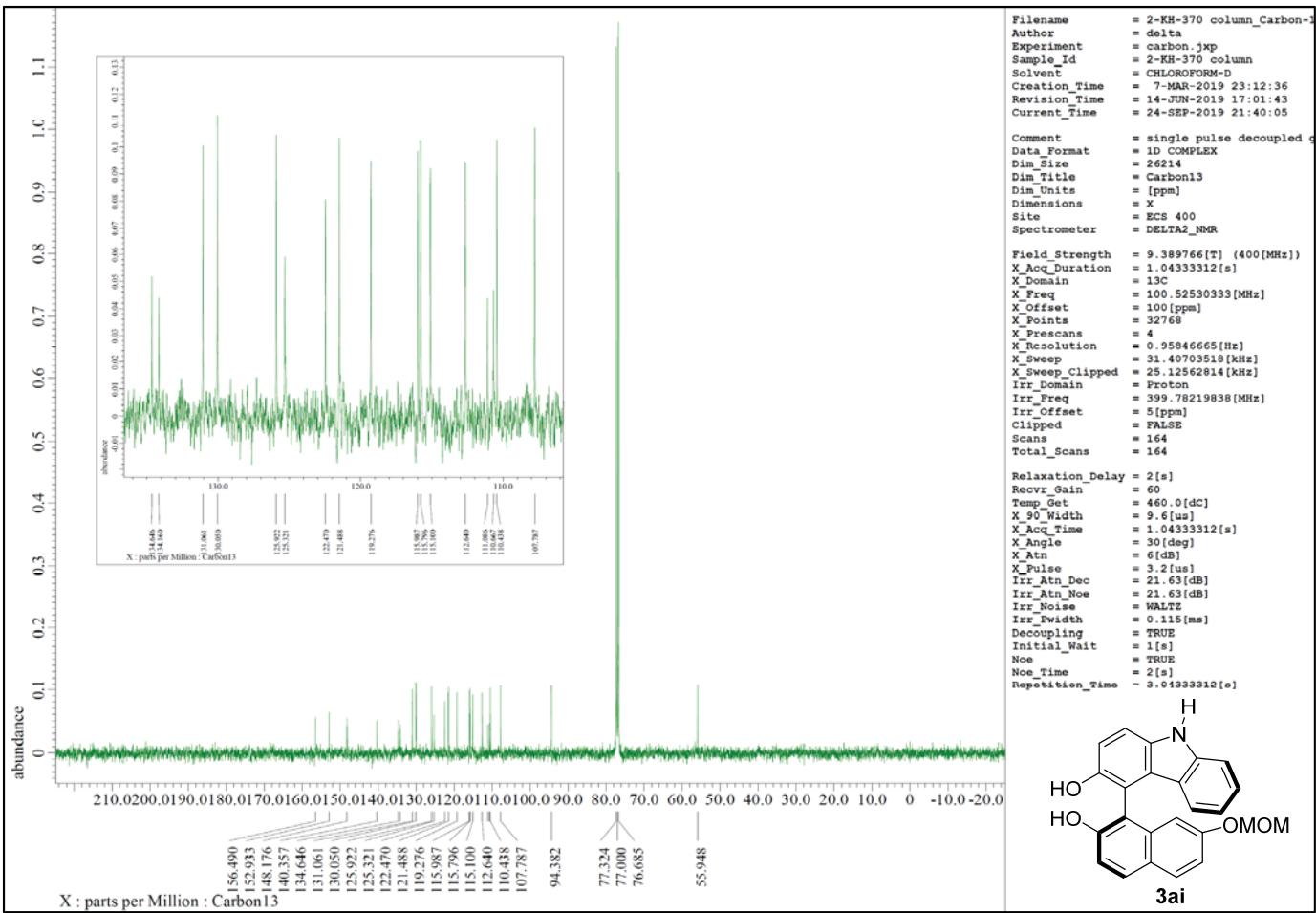
Compound **3ag** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



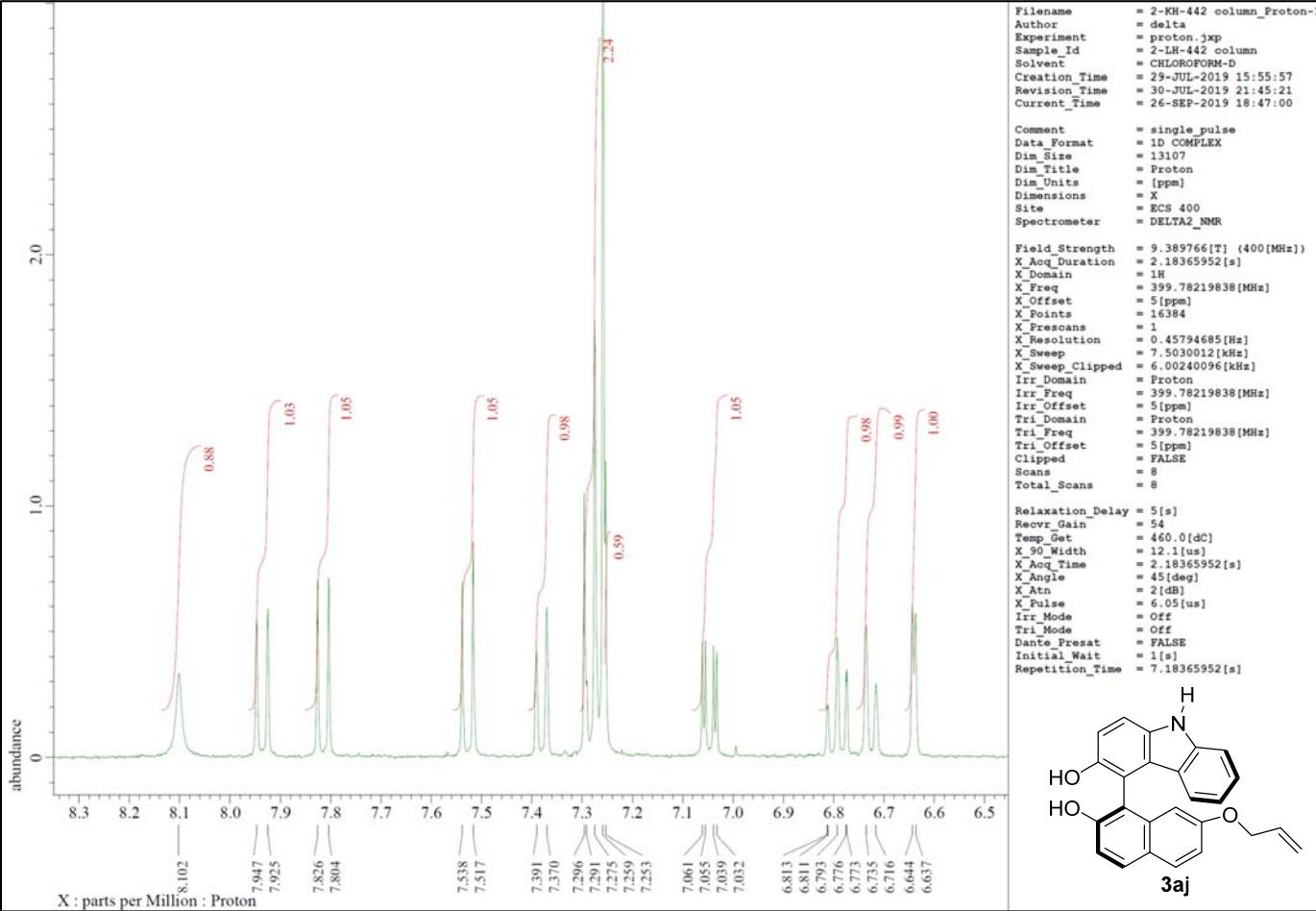
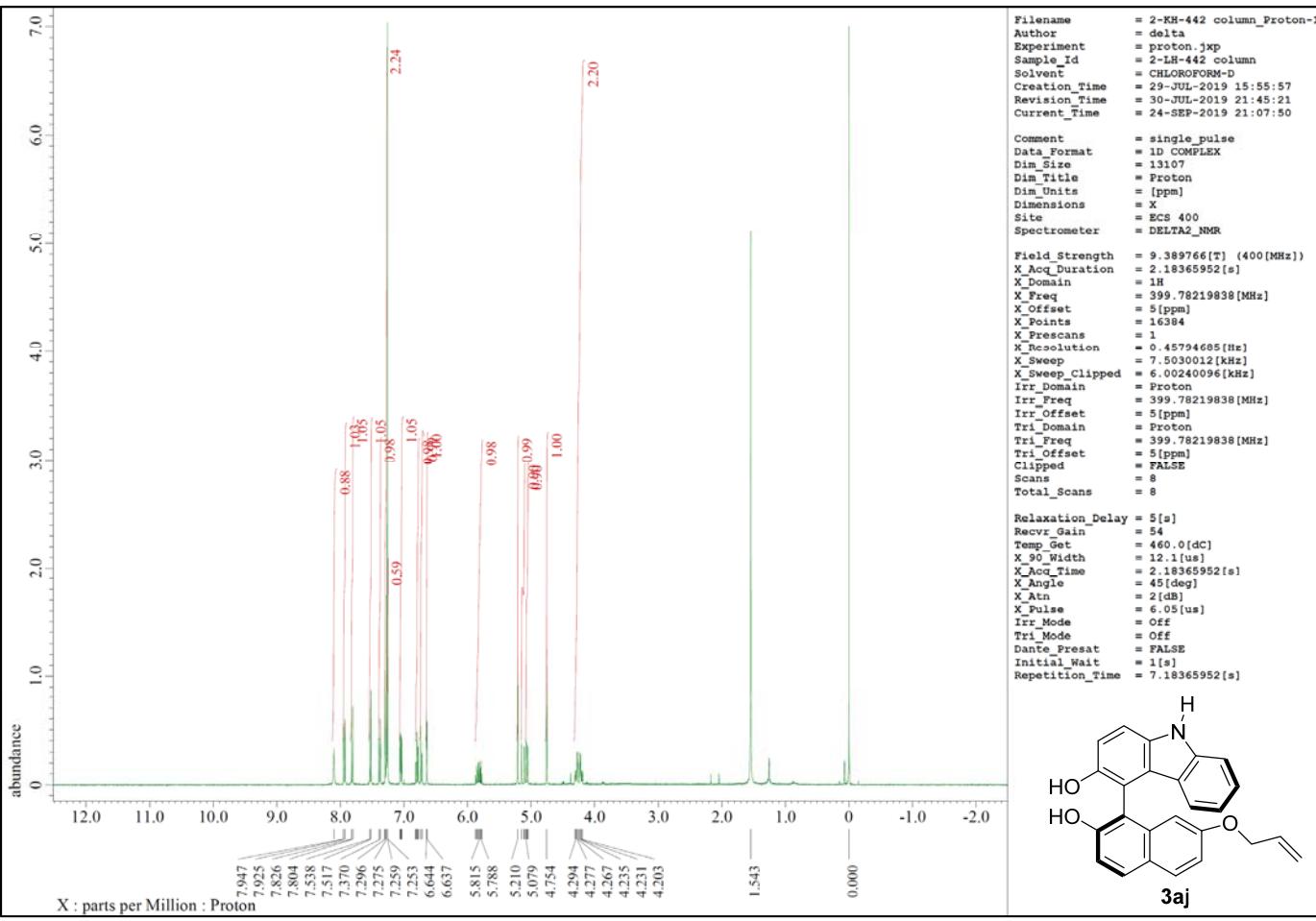


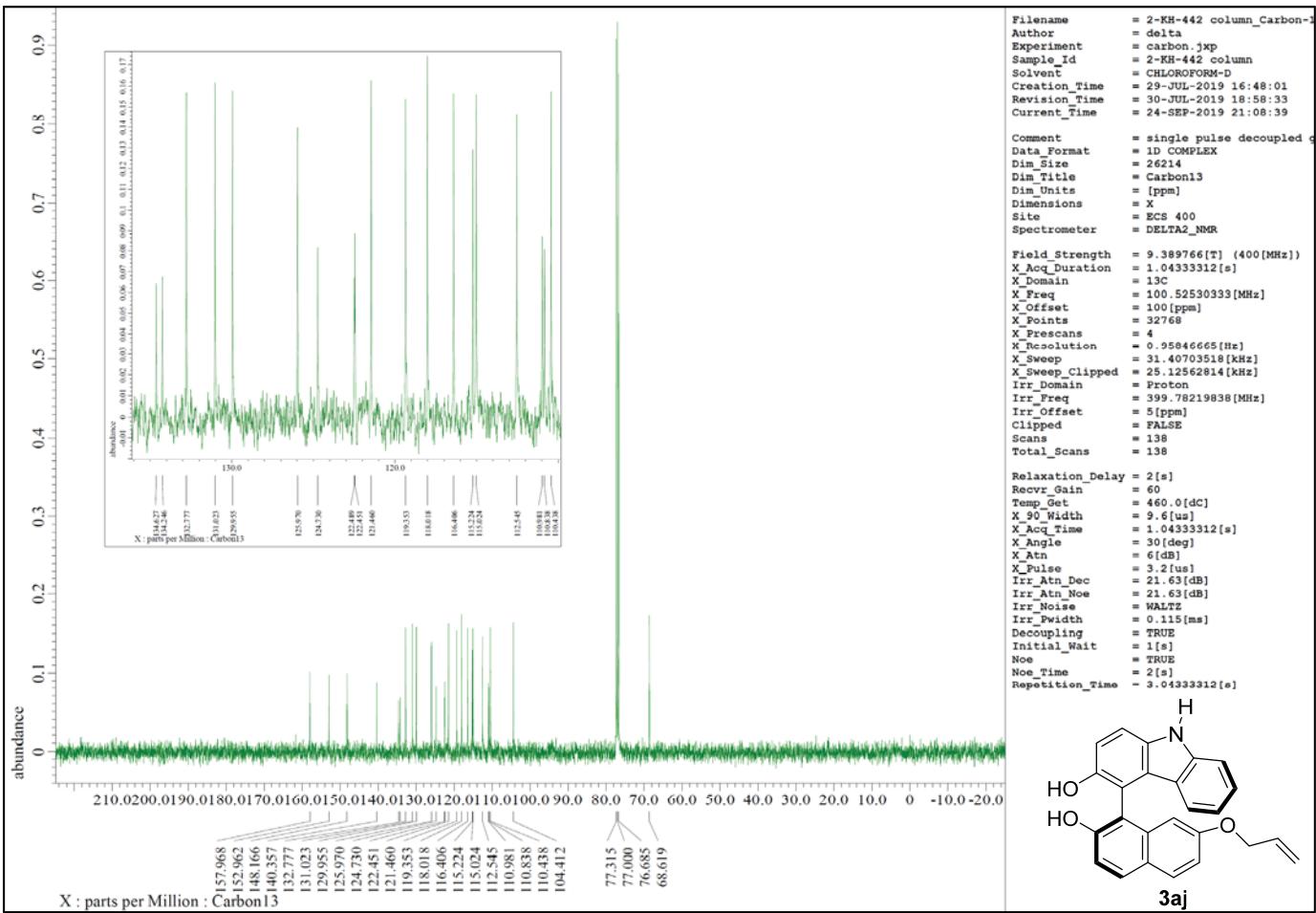
Compound **3ah** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



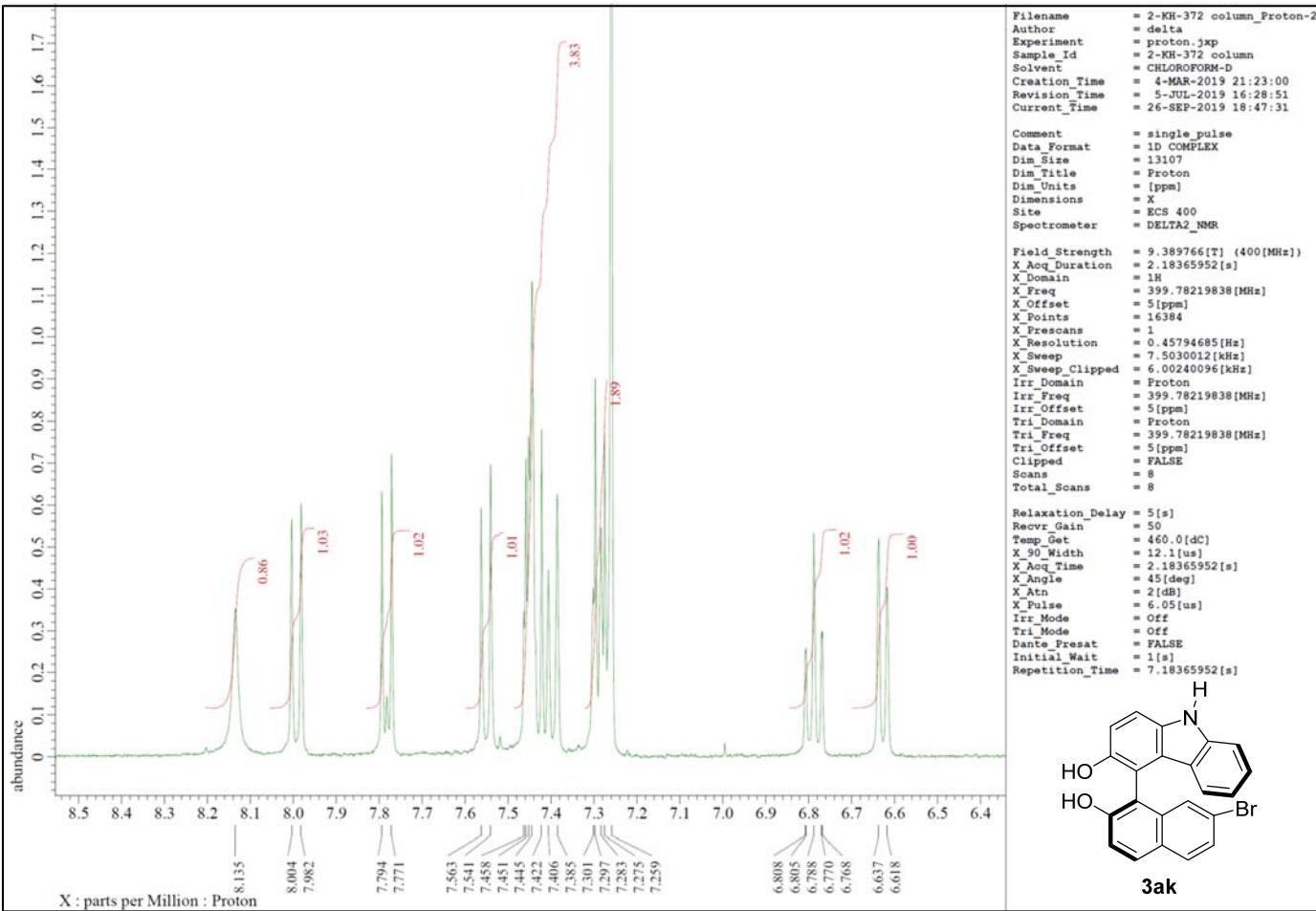
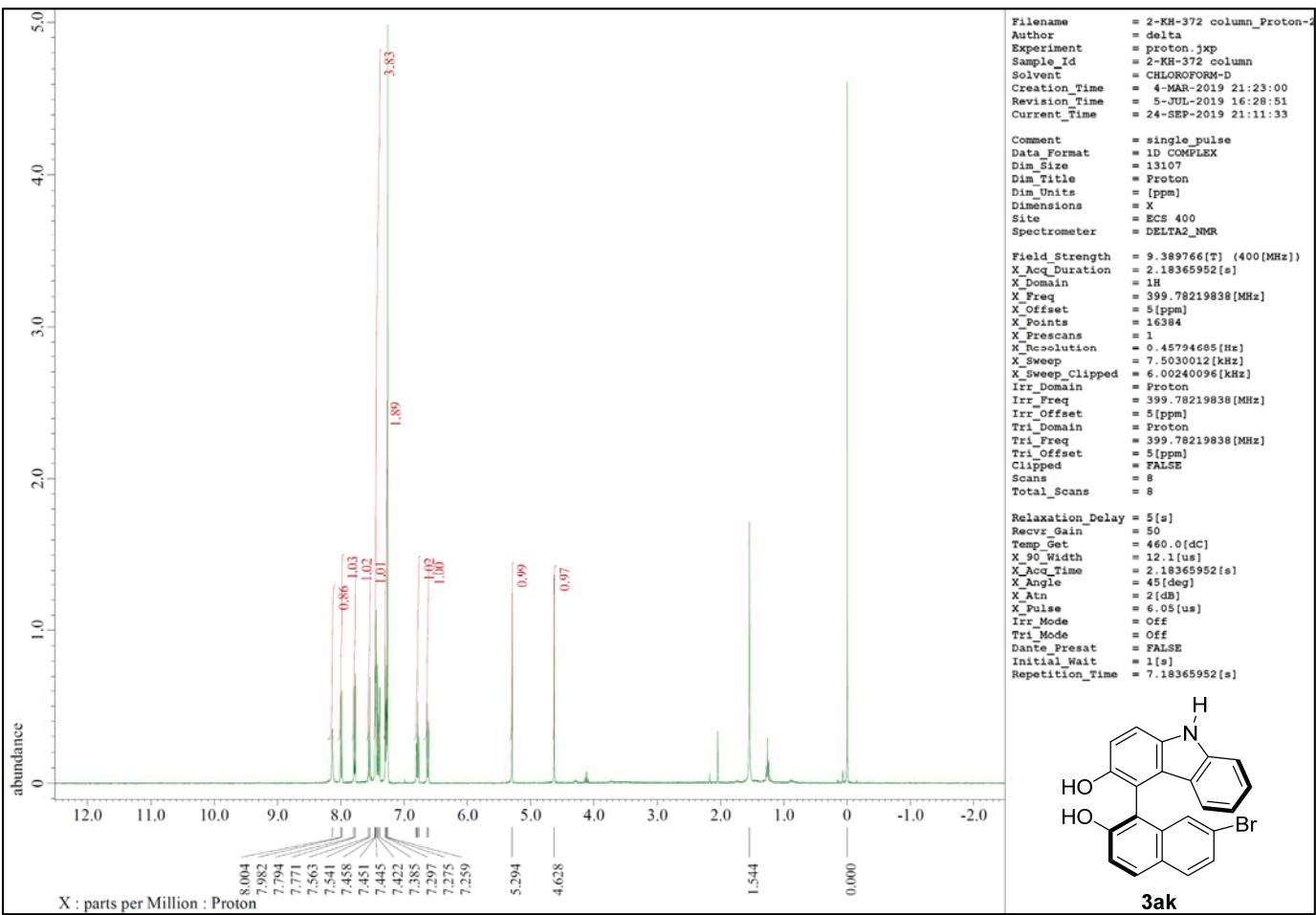


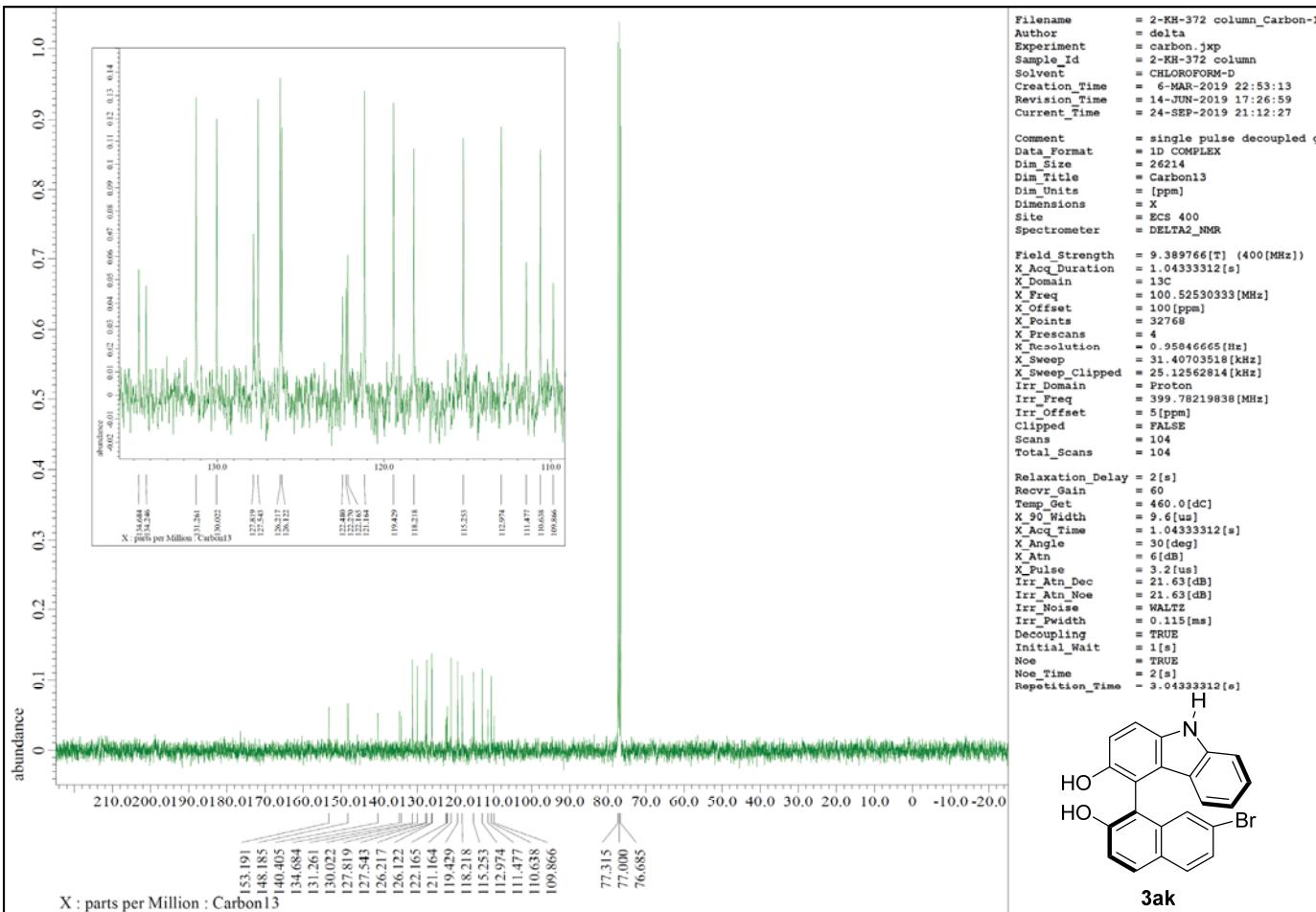
Compound 3ai (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



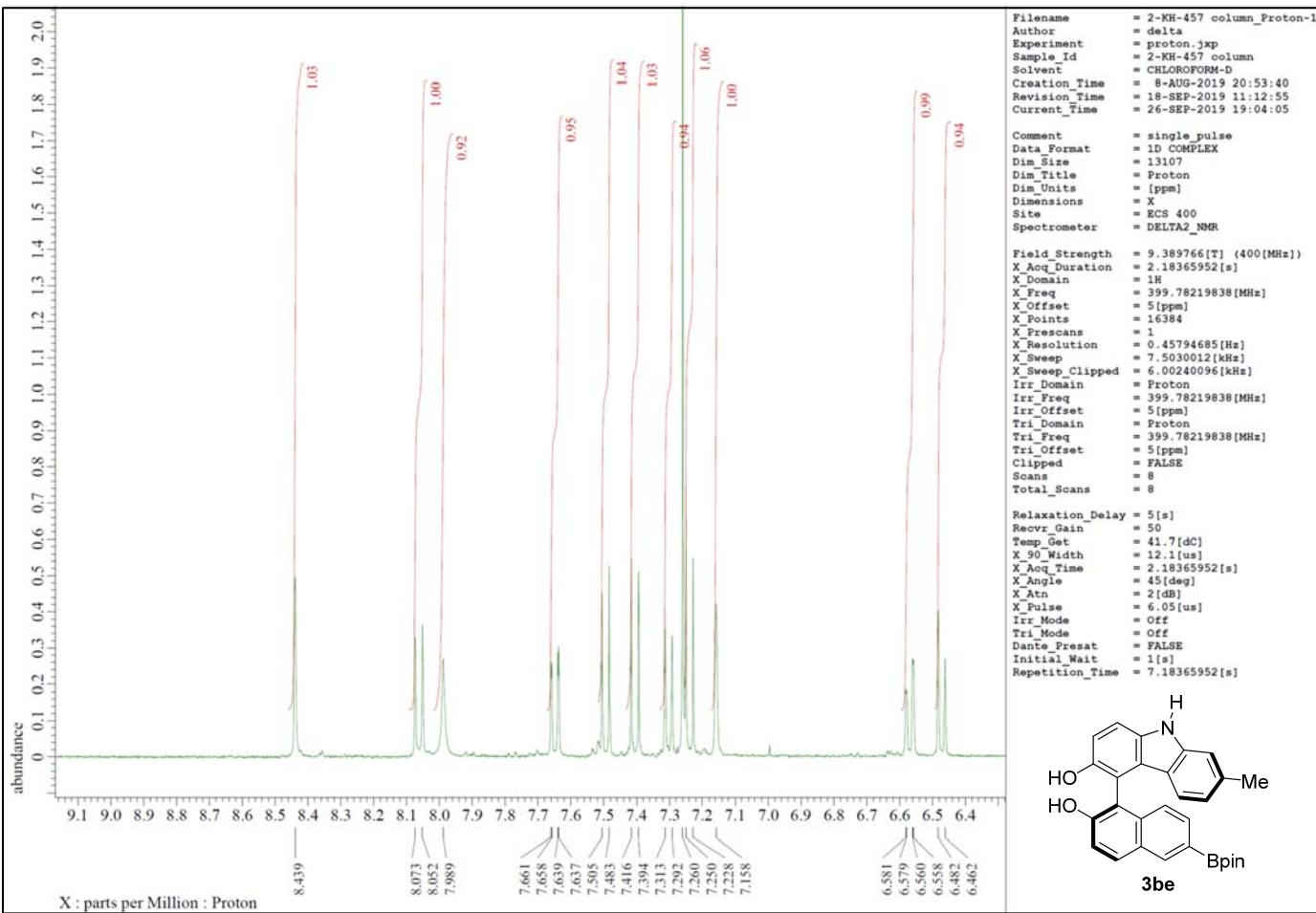
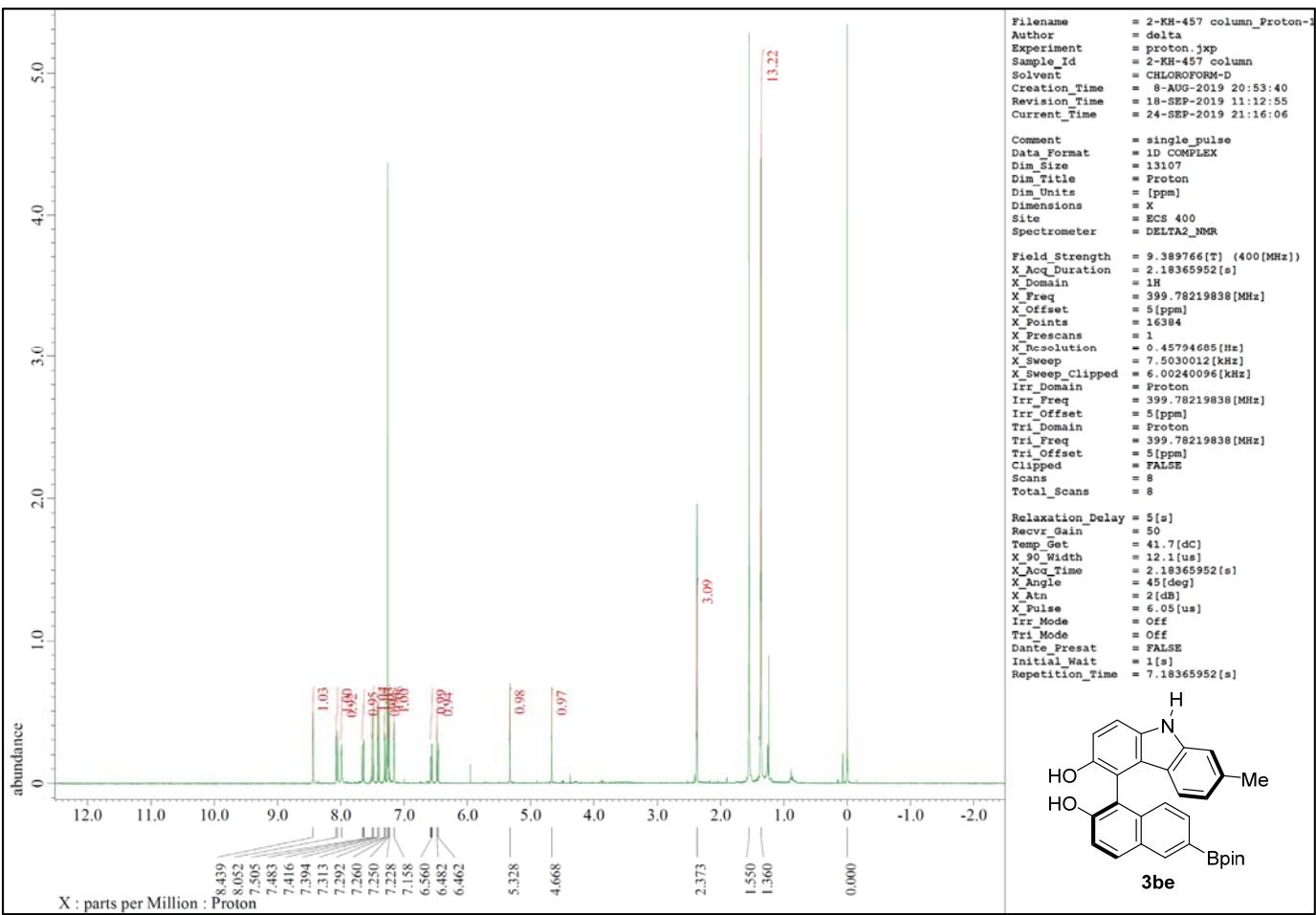


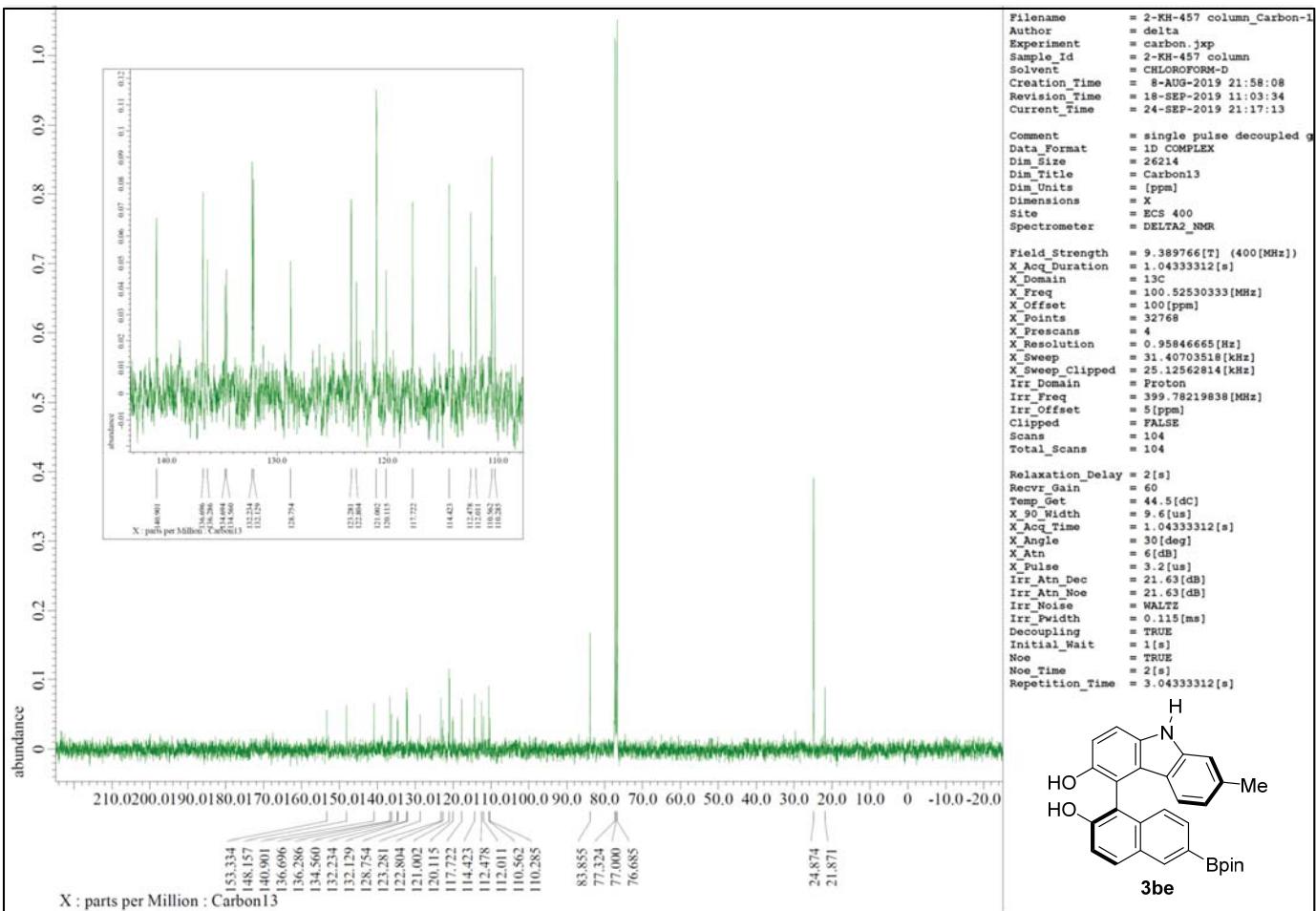
Compound 3aj (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



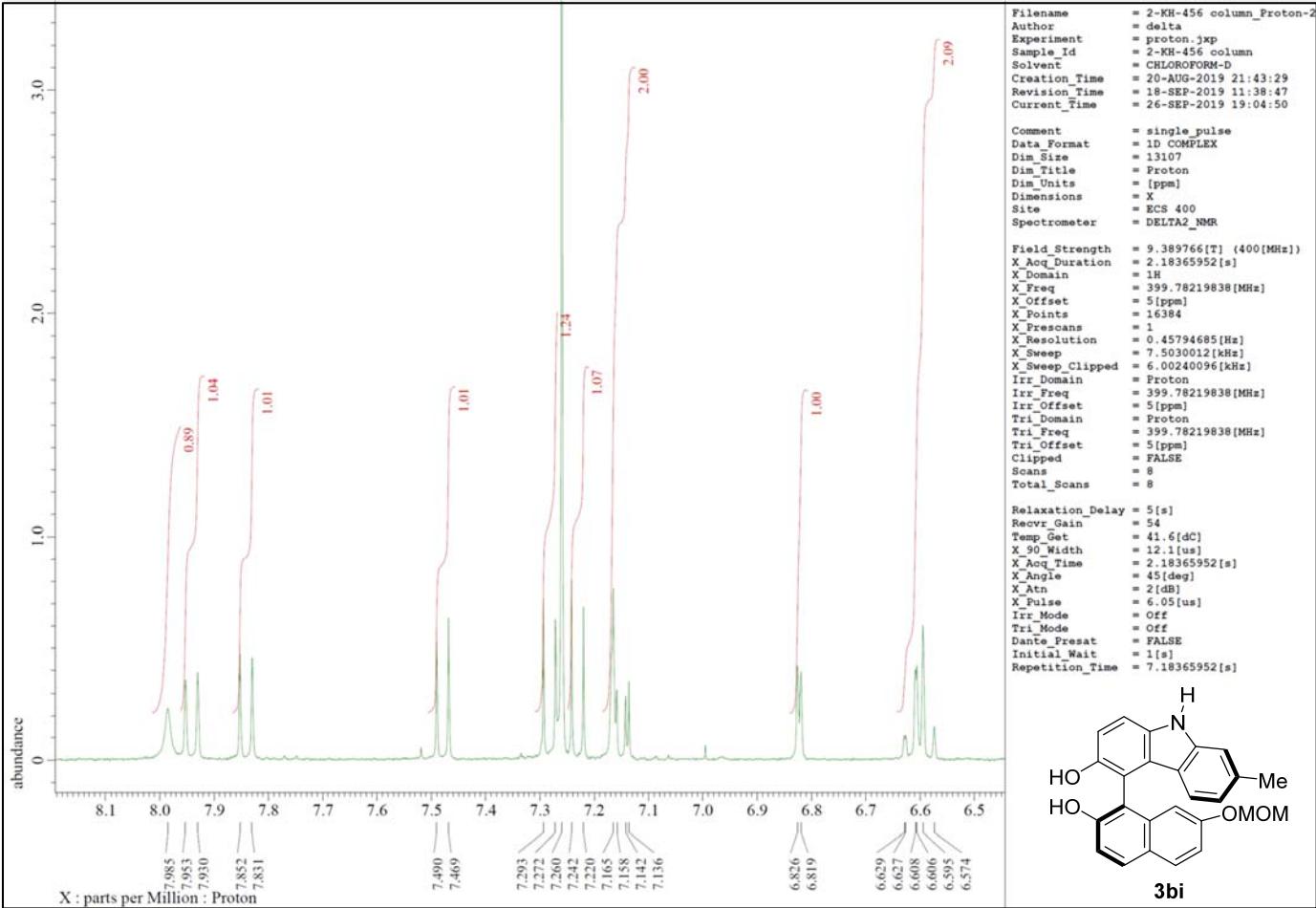
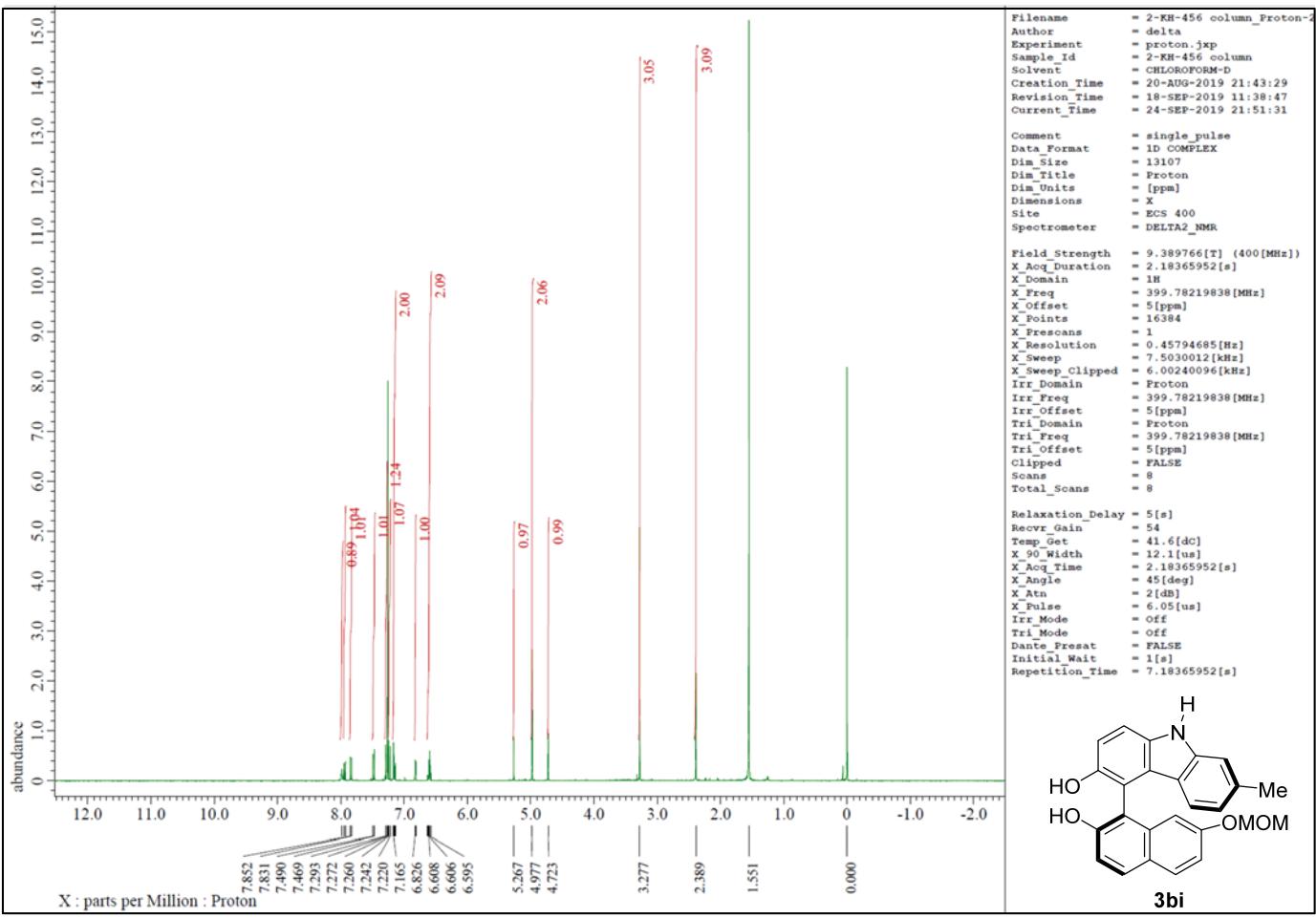


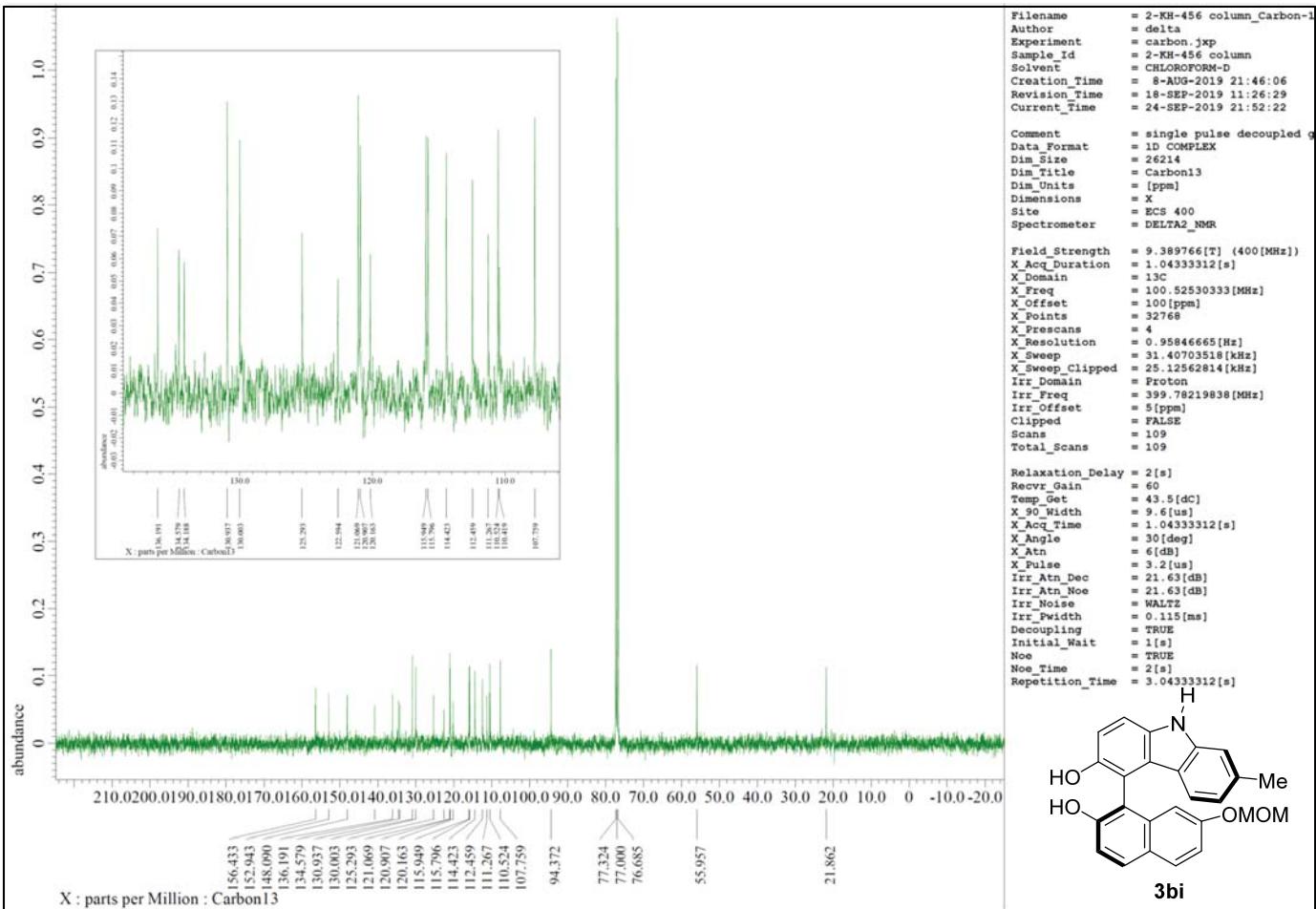
Compound 3ak (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)



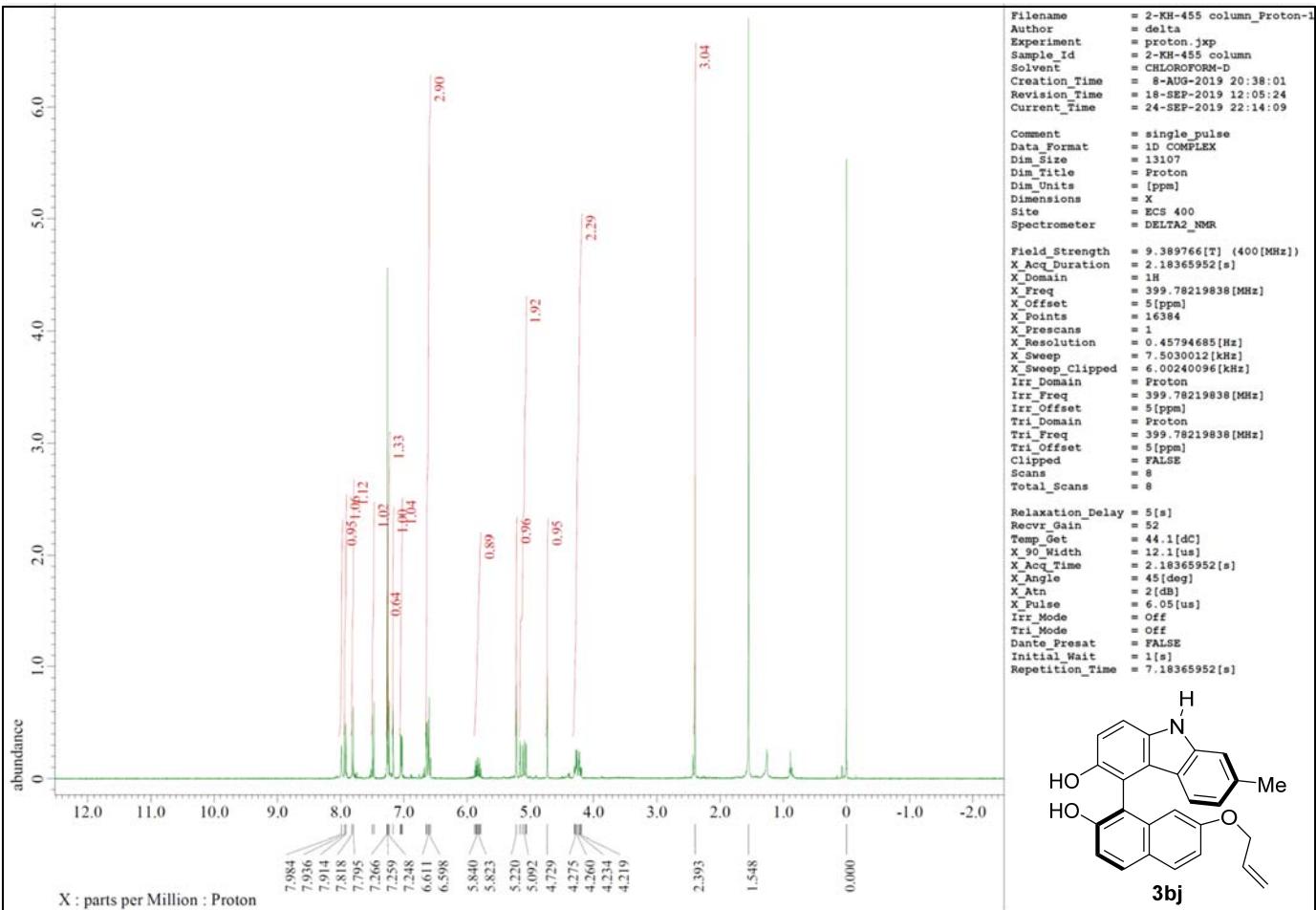


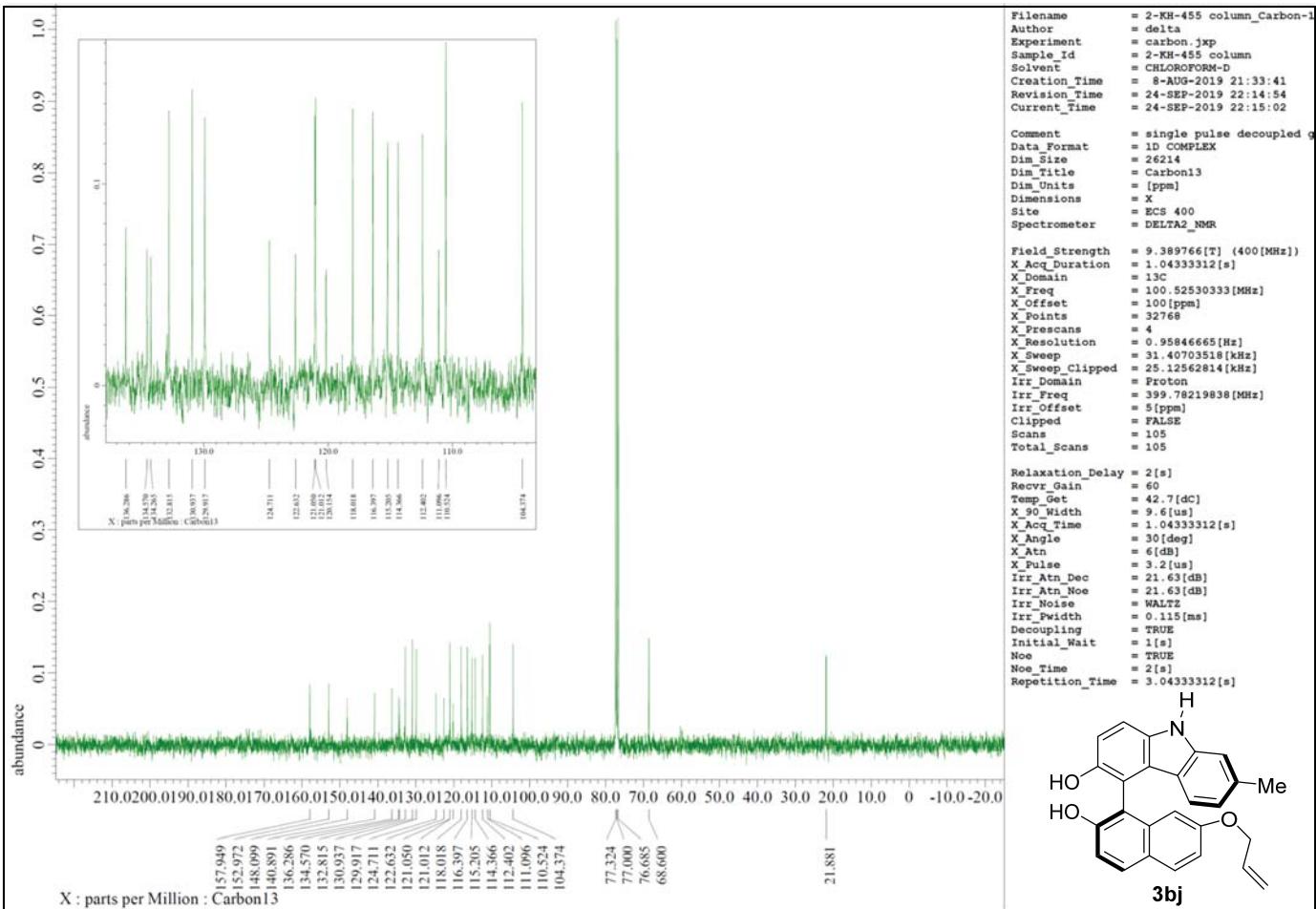
Compound 3be (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)



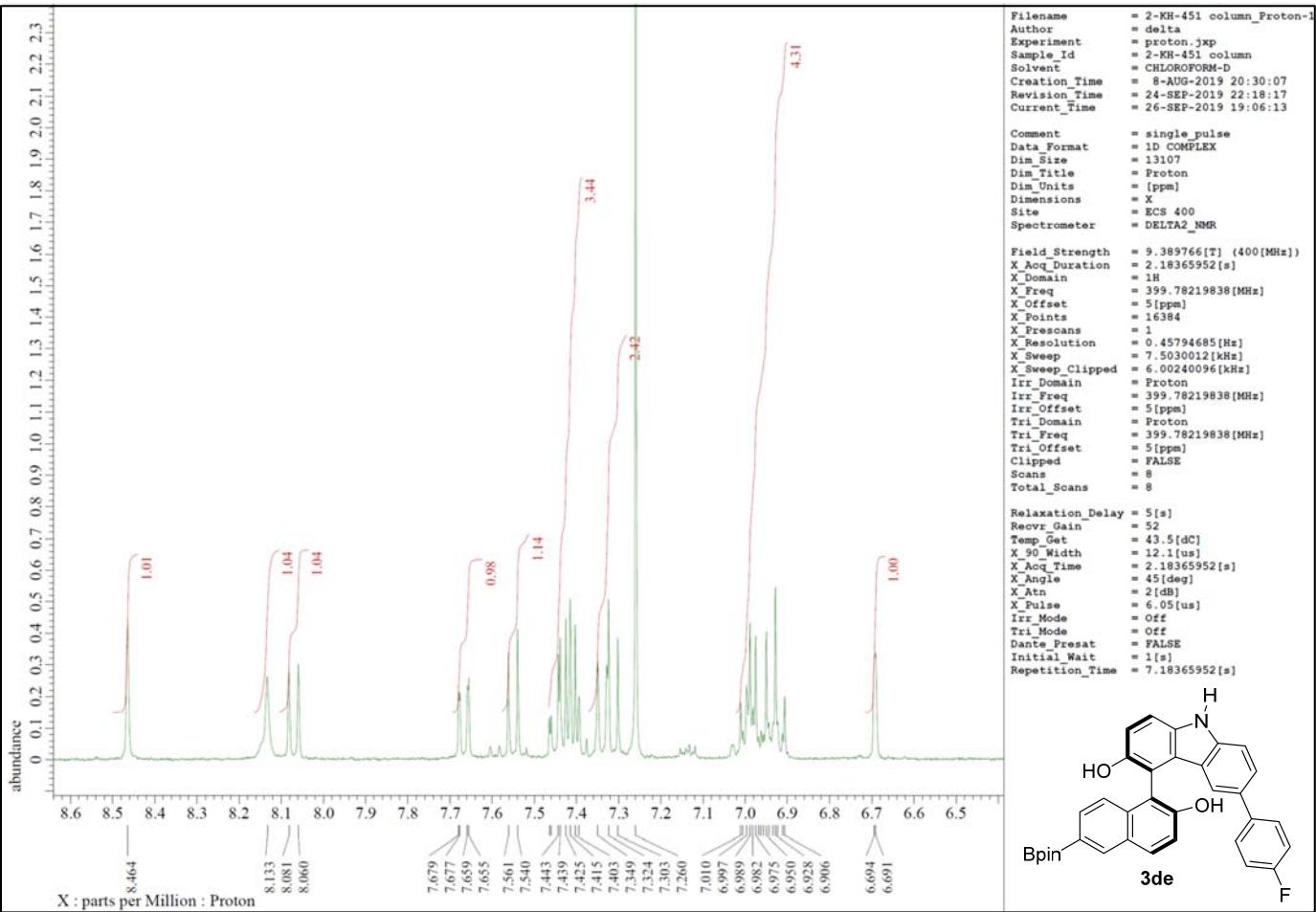
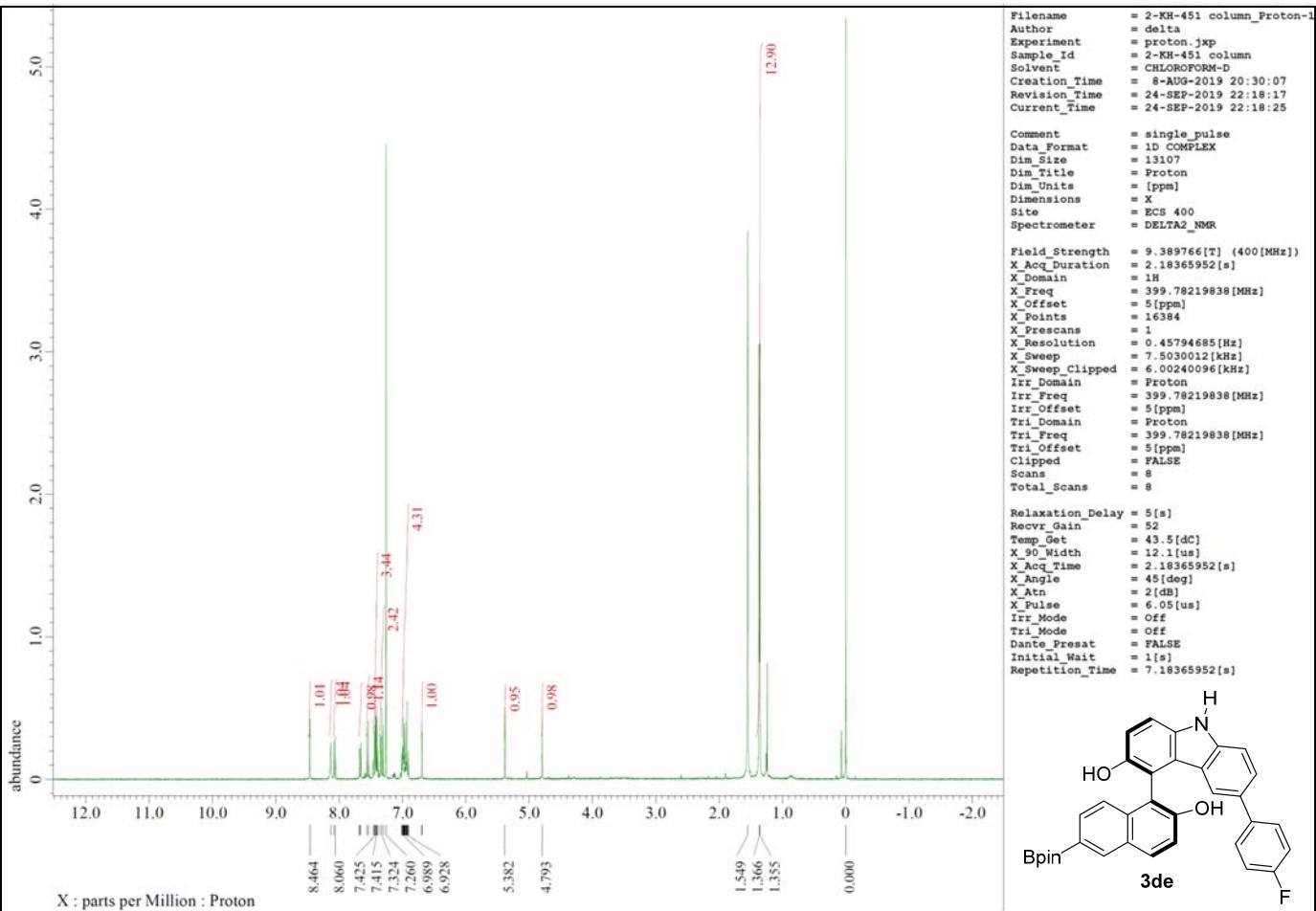


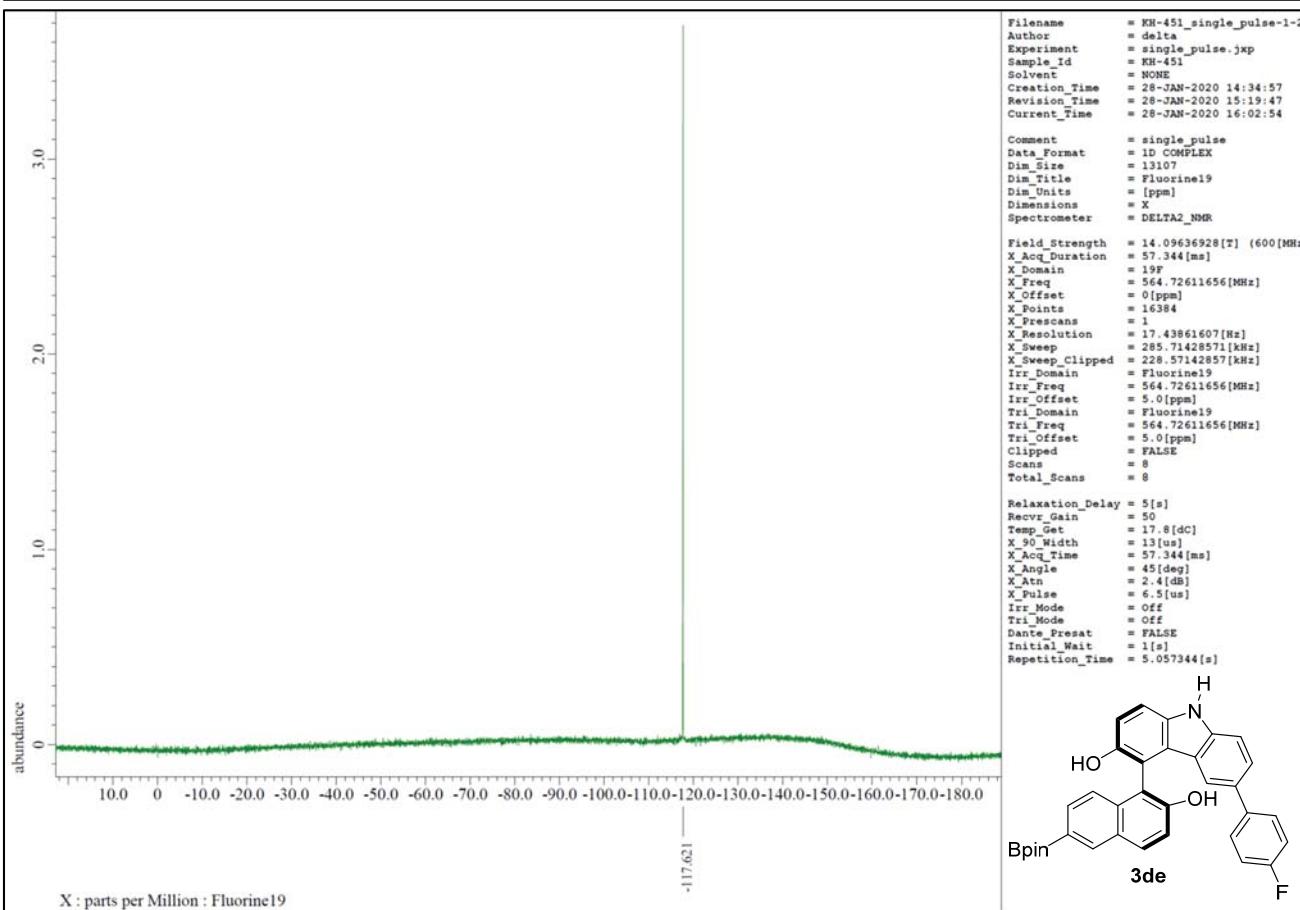
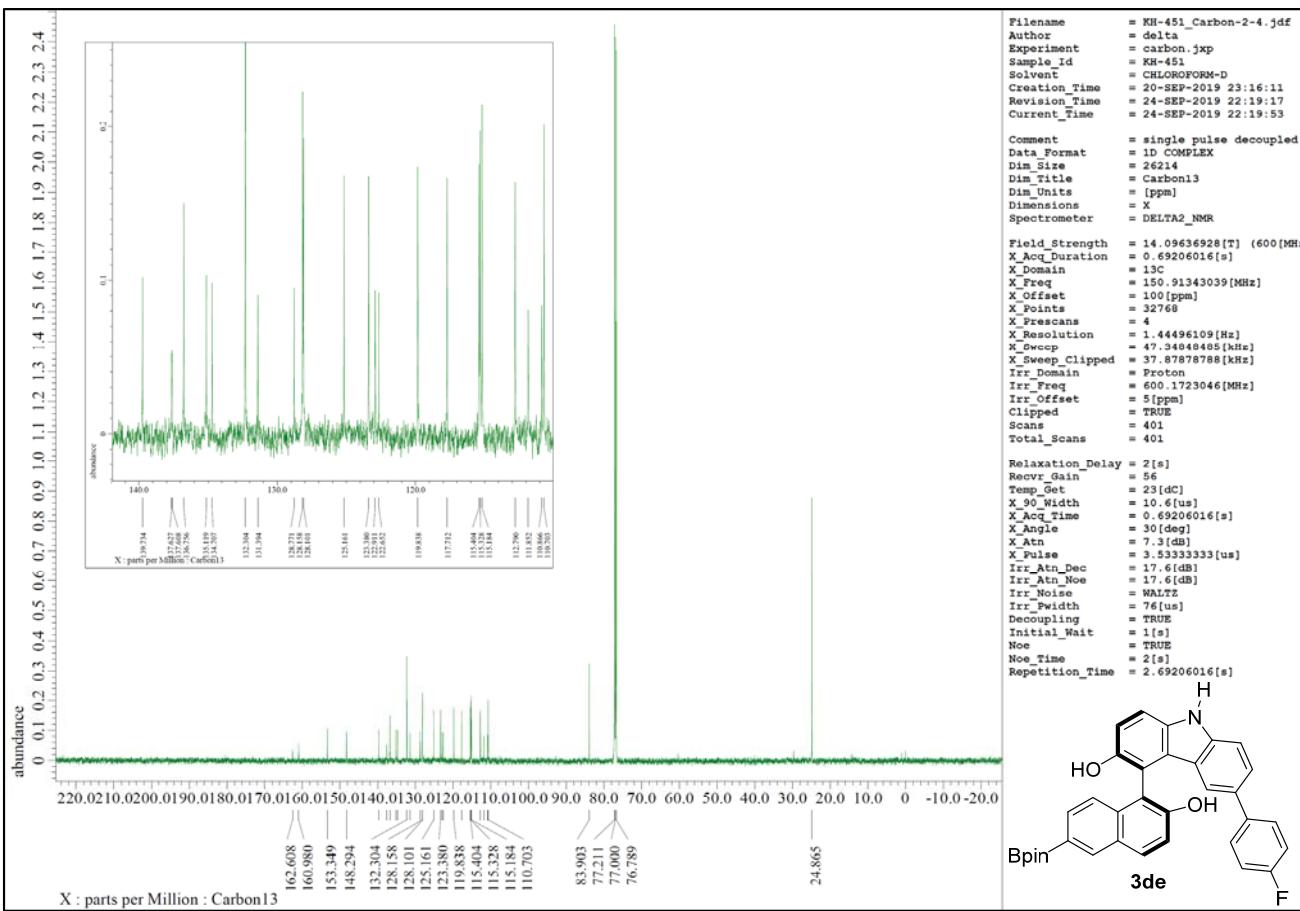
Compound **3bi** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 and ^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)



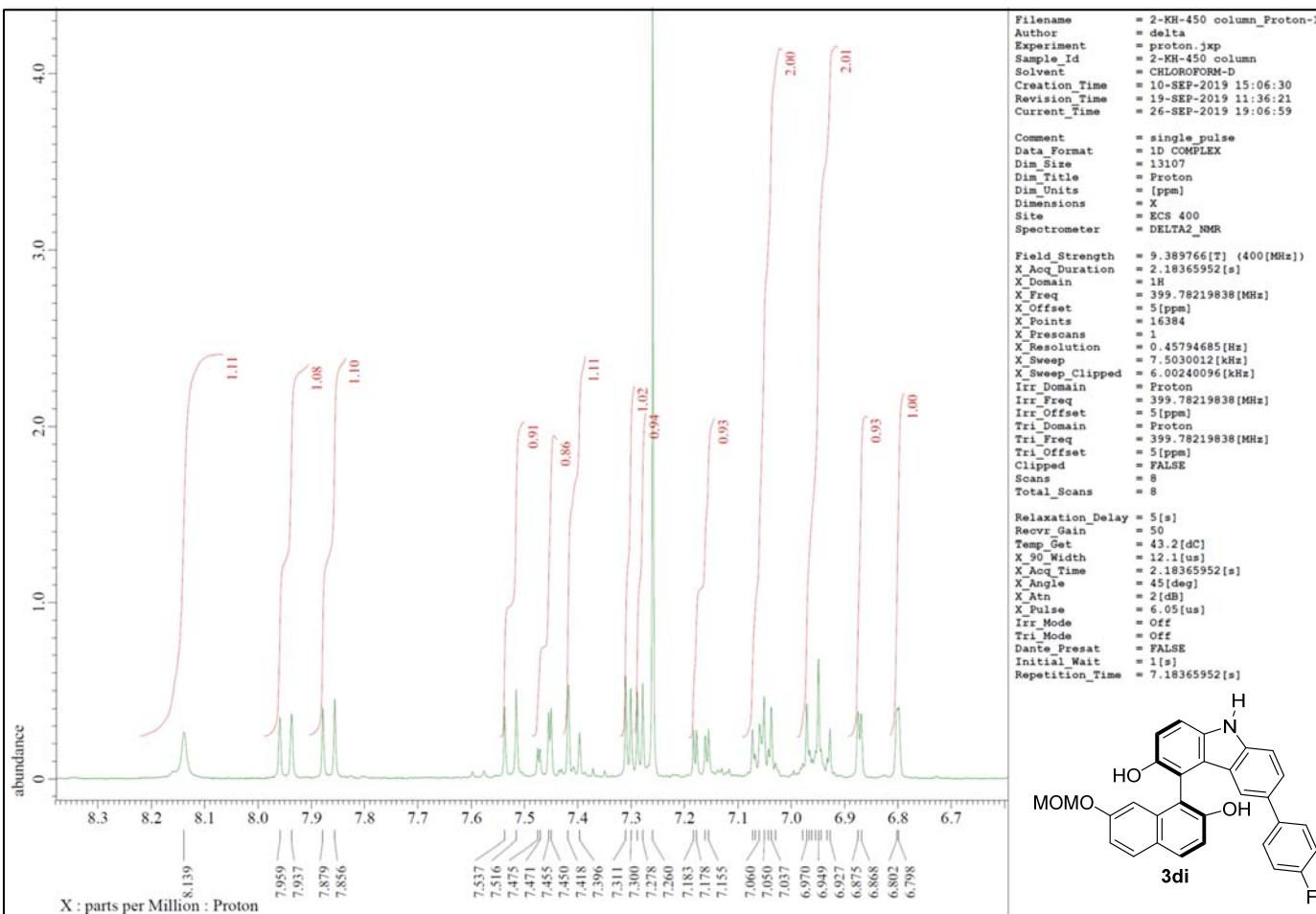
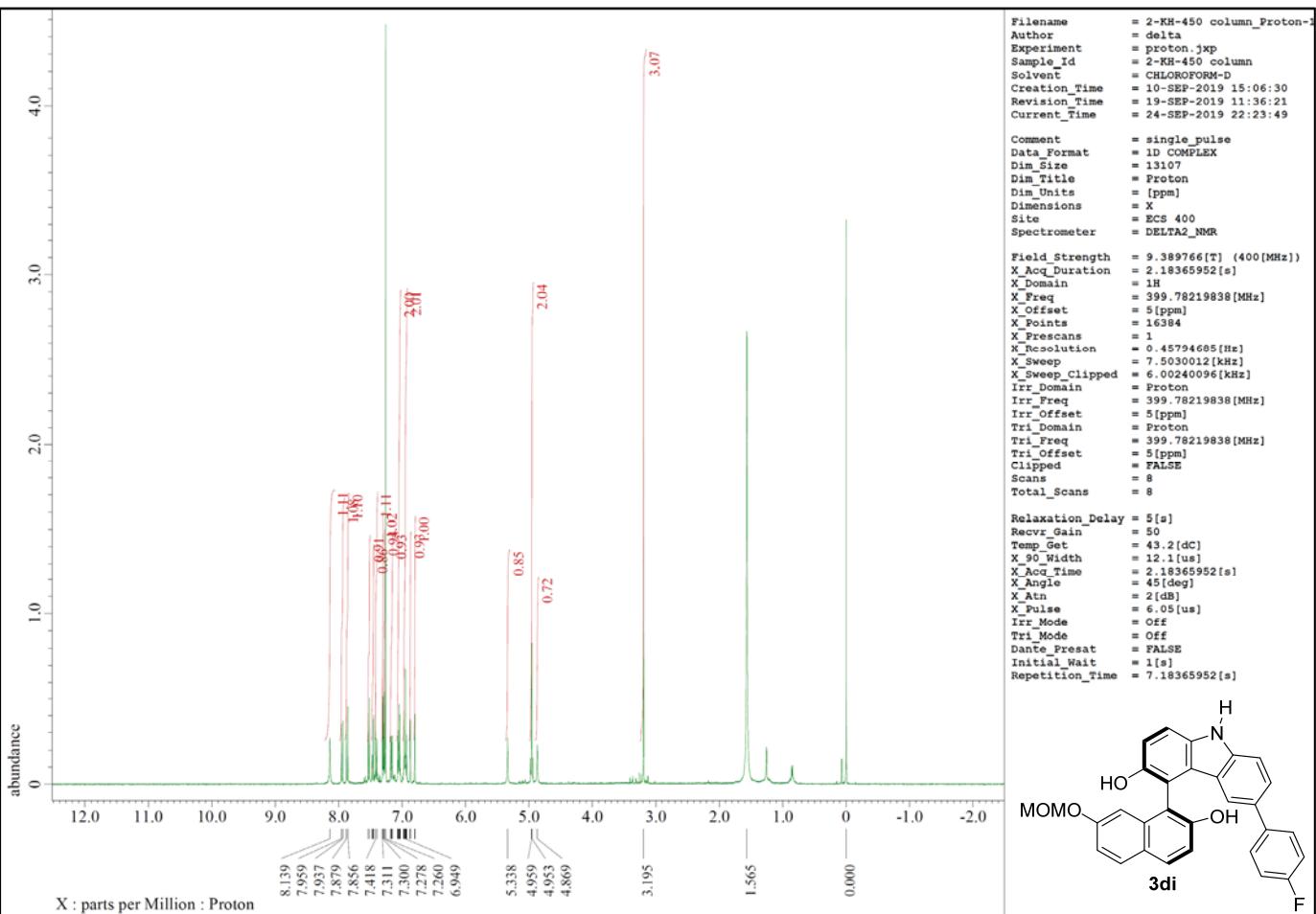


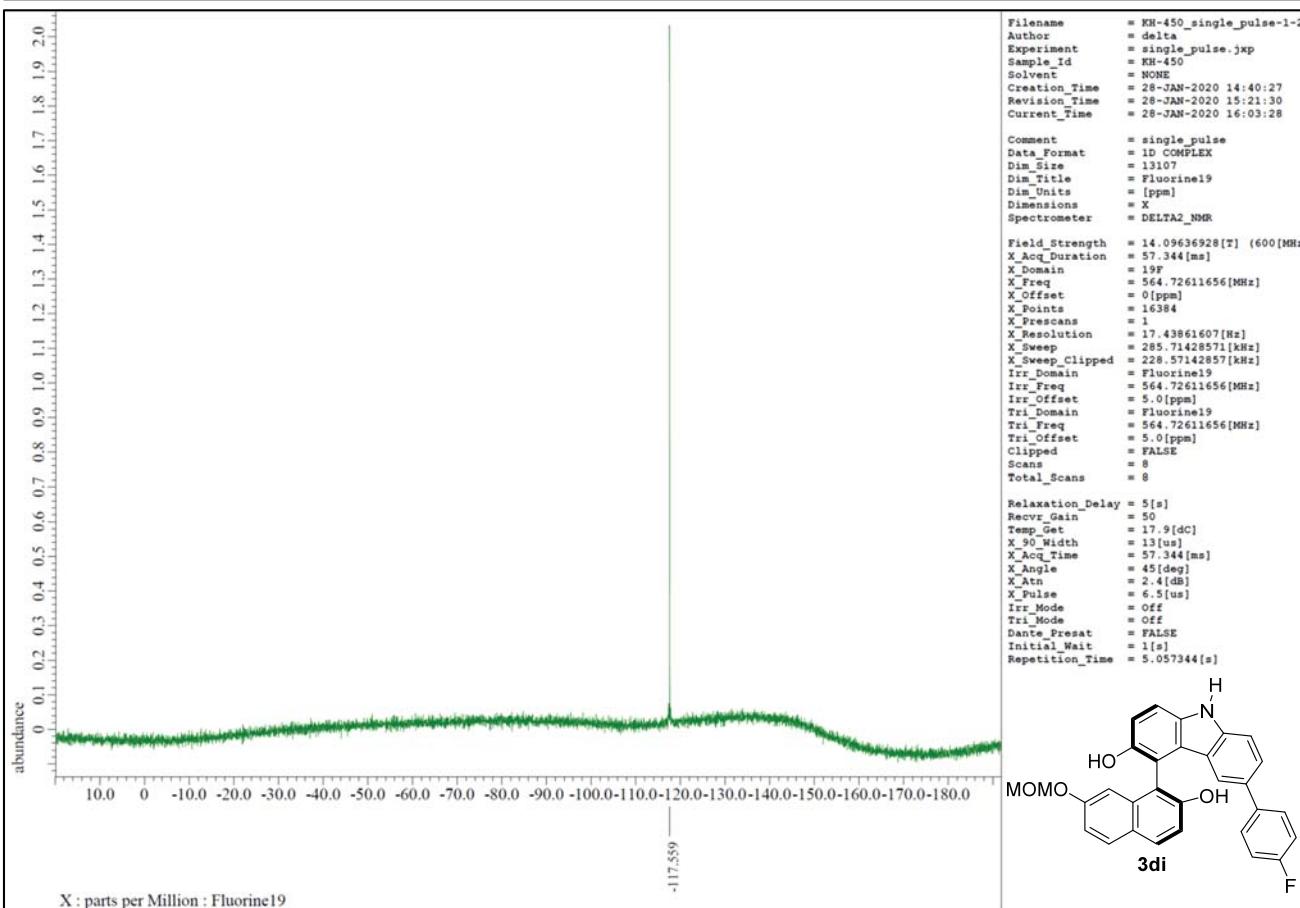
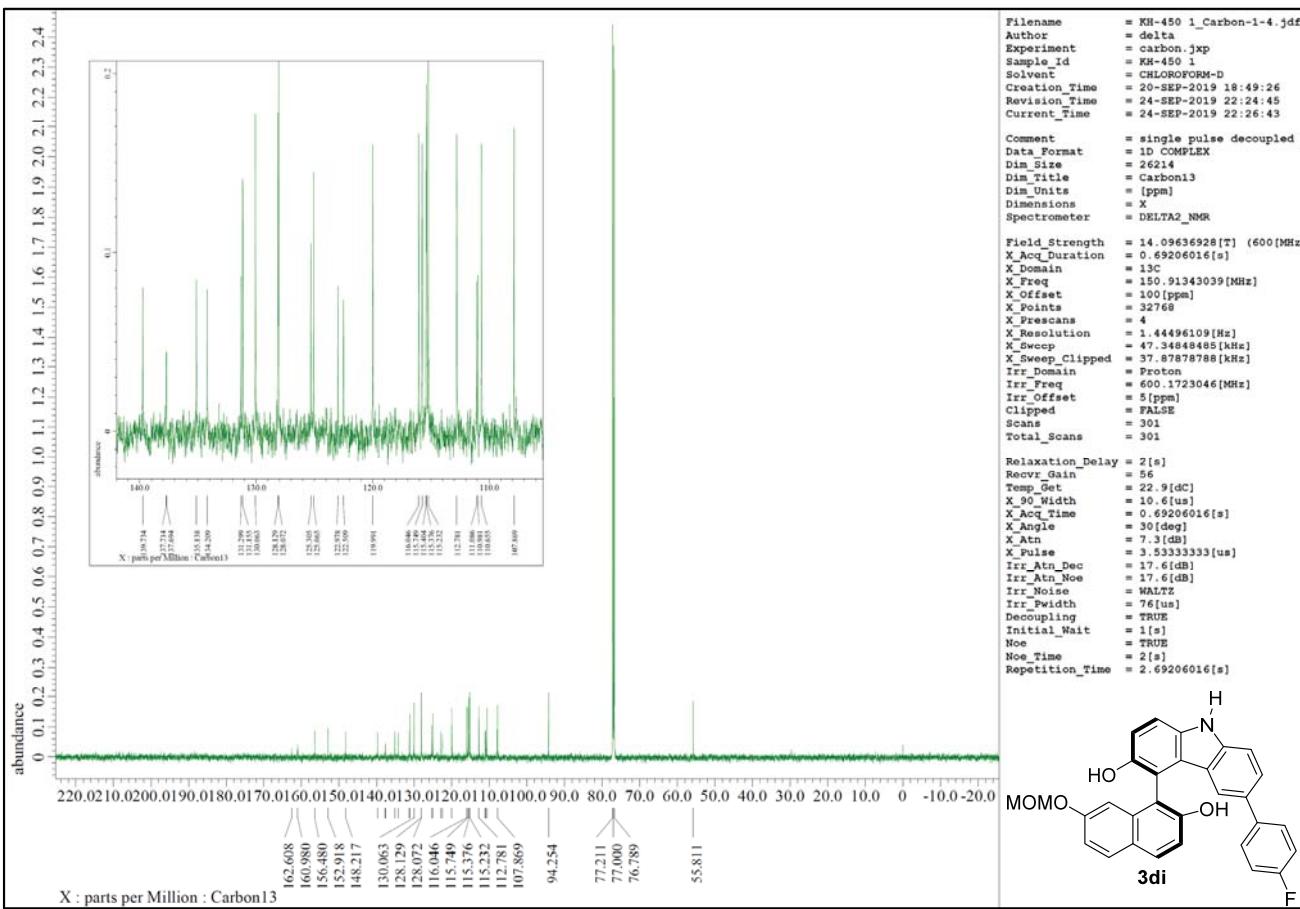
Compound 3bj (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹³C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl₃)



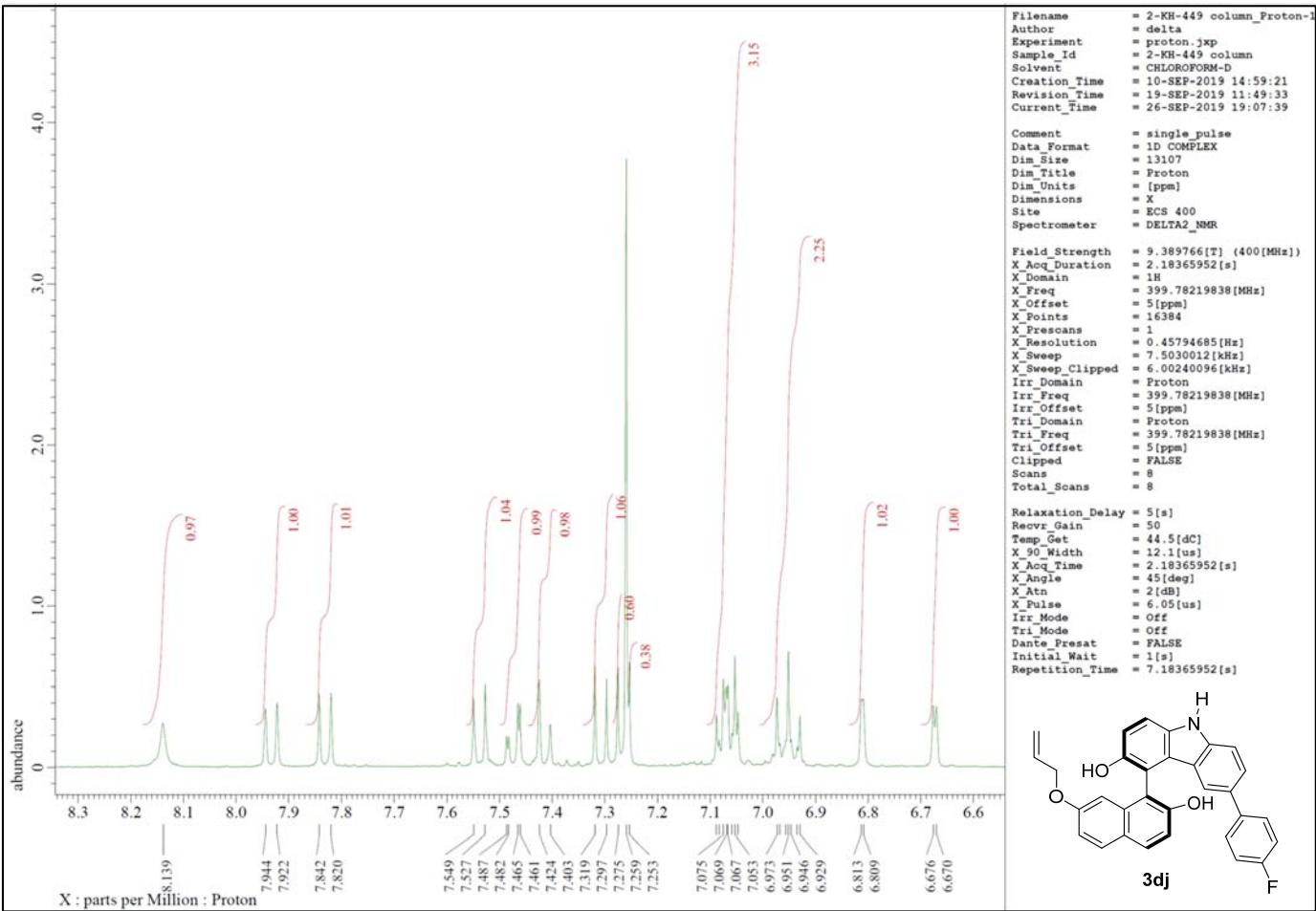
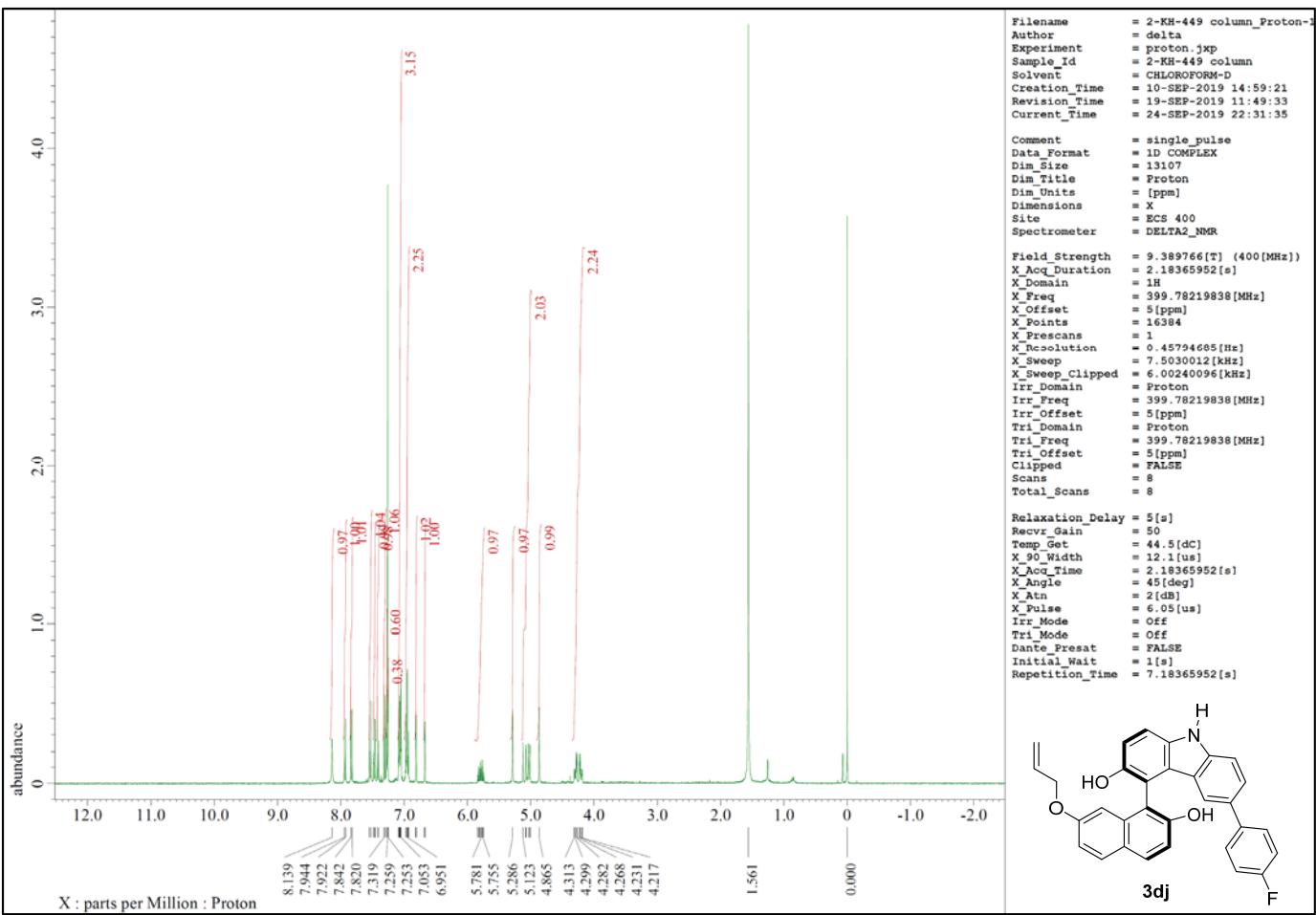


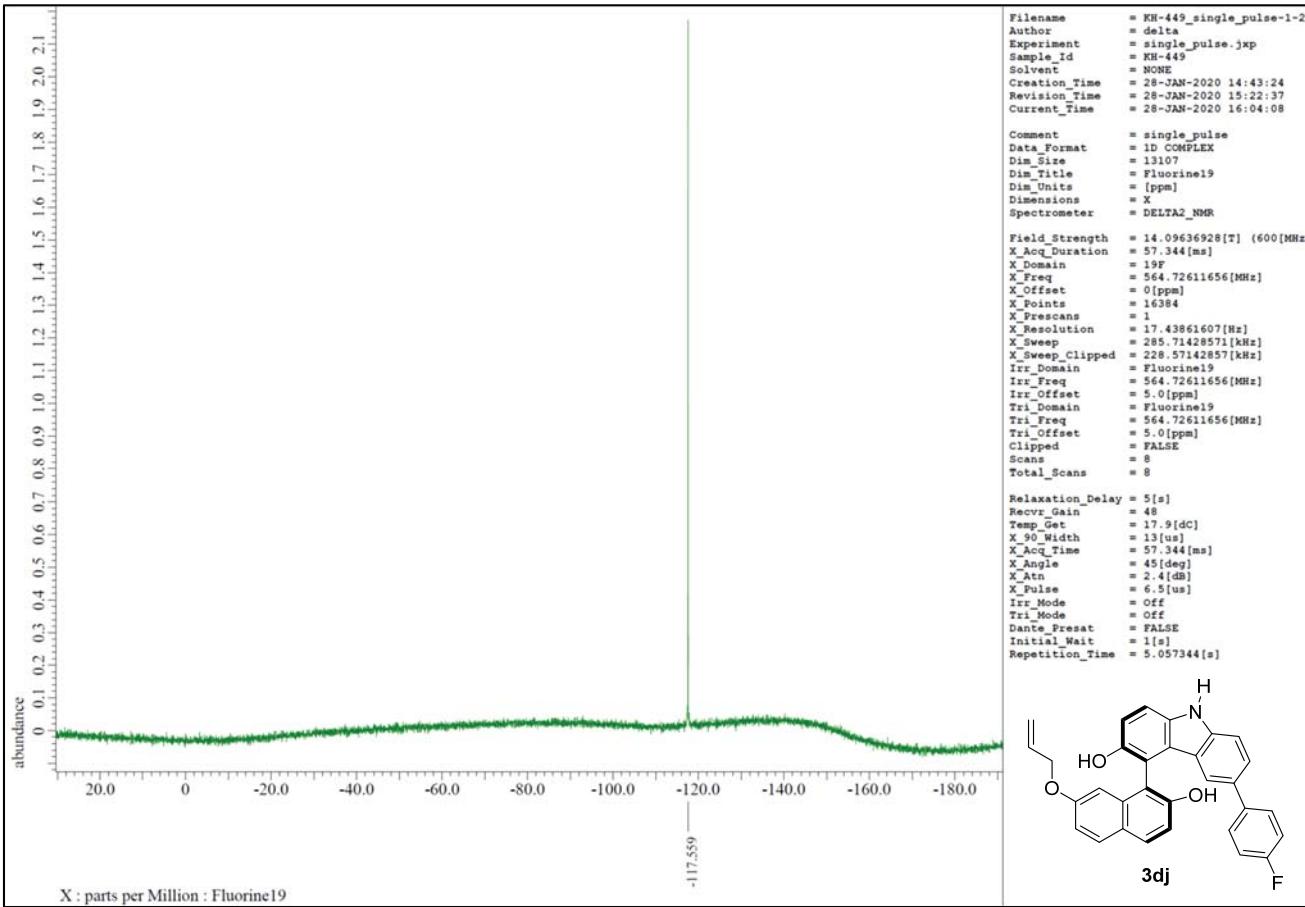
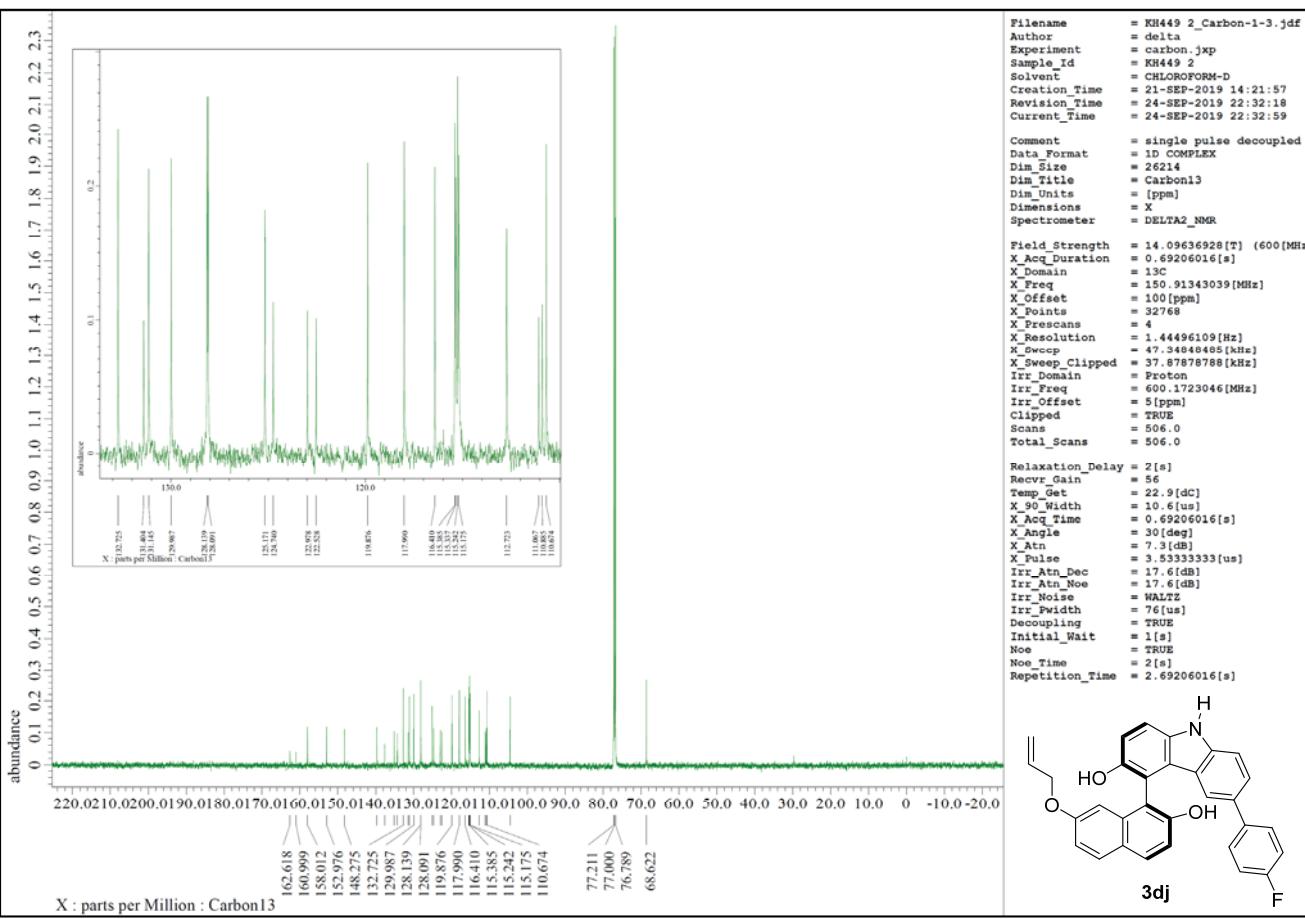
Compound **3de** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃, ¹³C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹⁹F NMR, 565 MHz, CDCl₃)



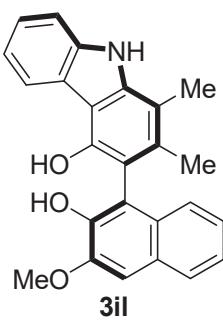
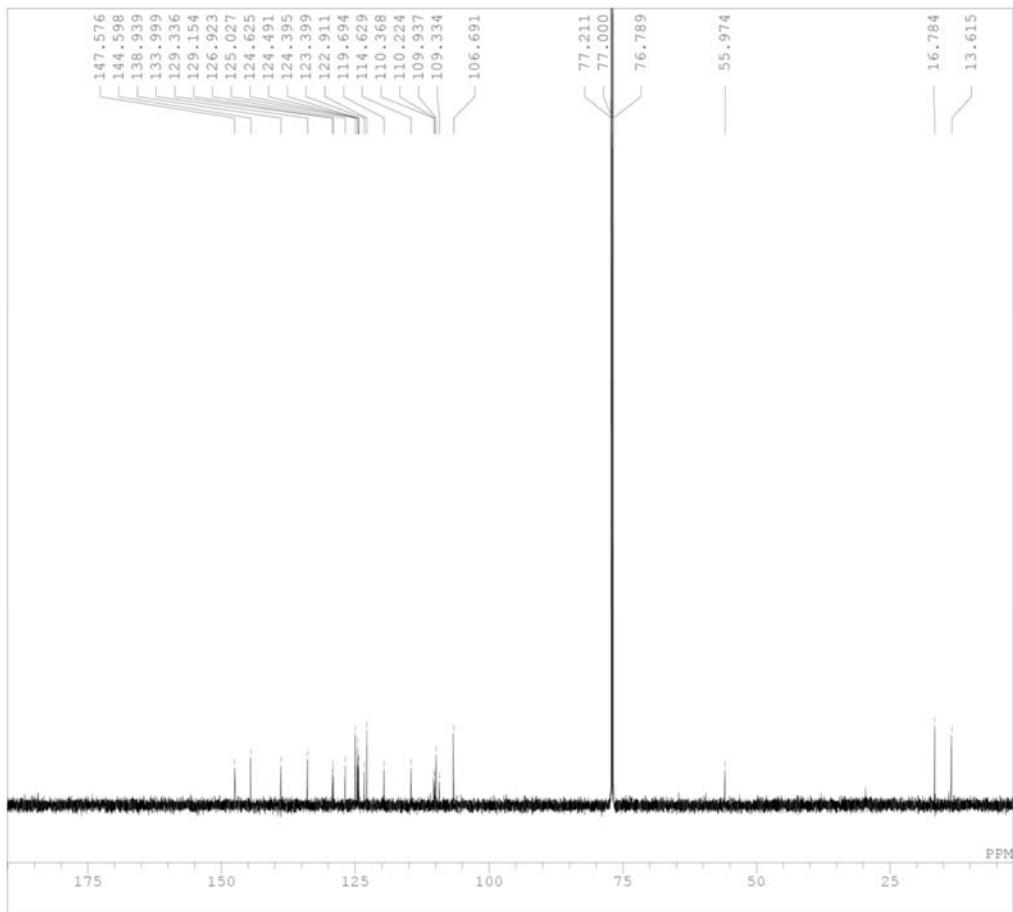
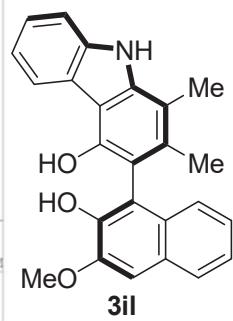
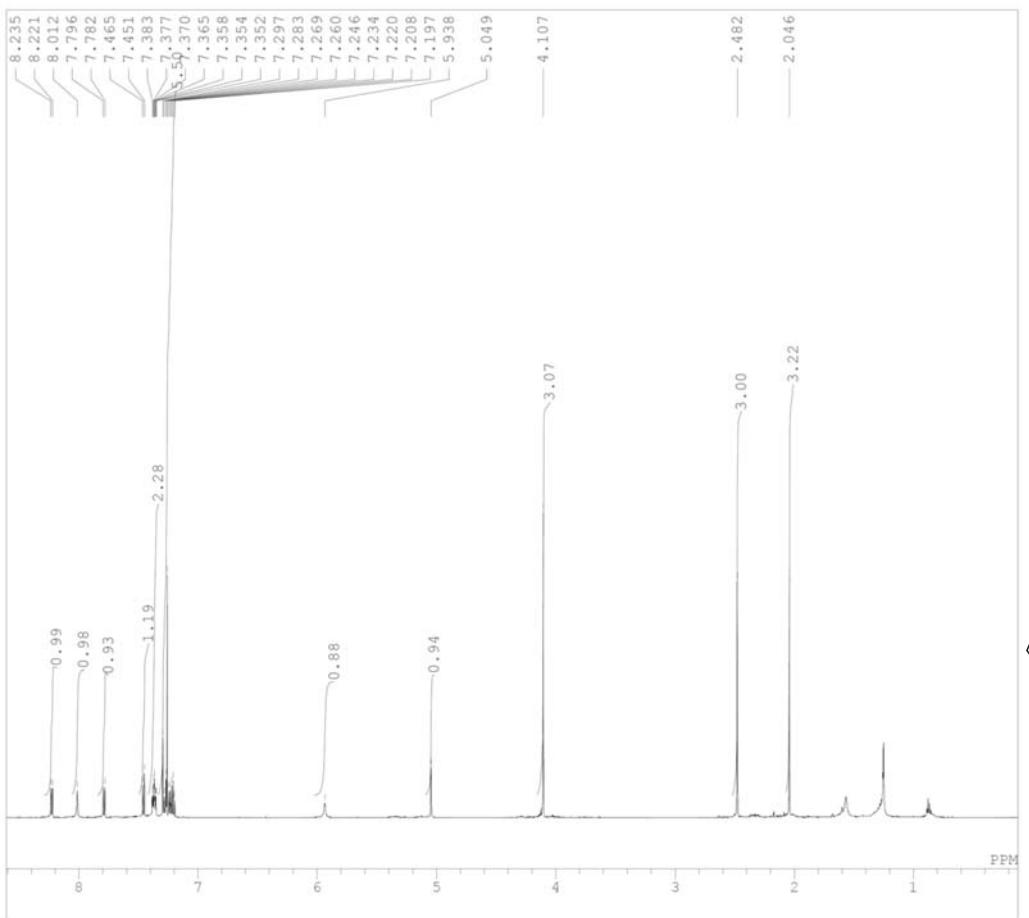


Compound **3di** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃, ¹³C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹⁹F NMR, 565 MHz, CDCl₃)

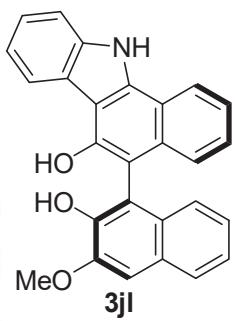
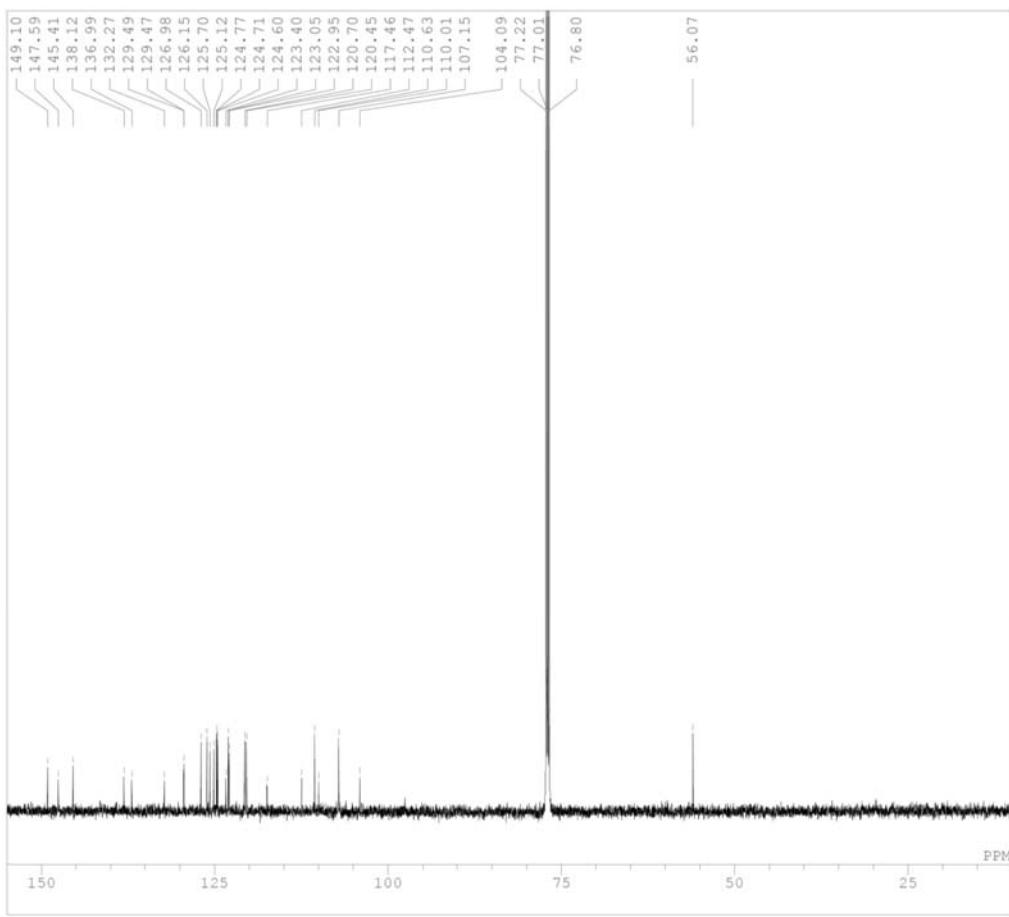
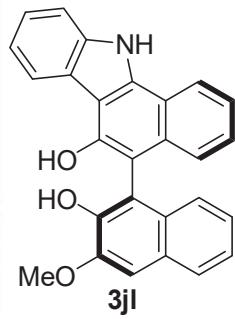




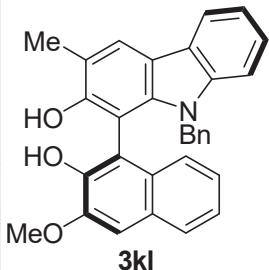
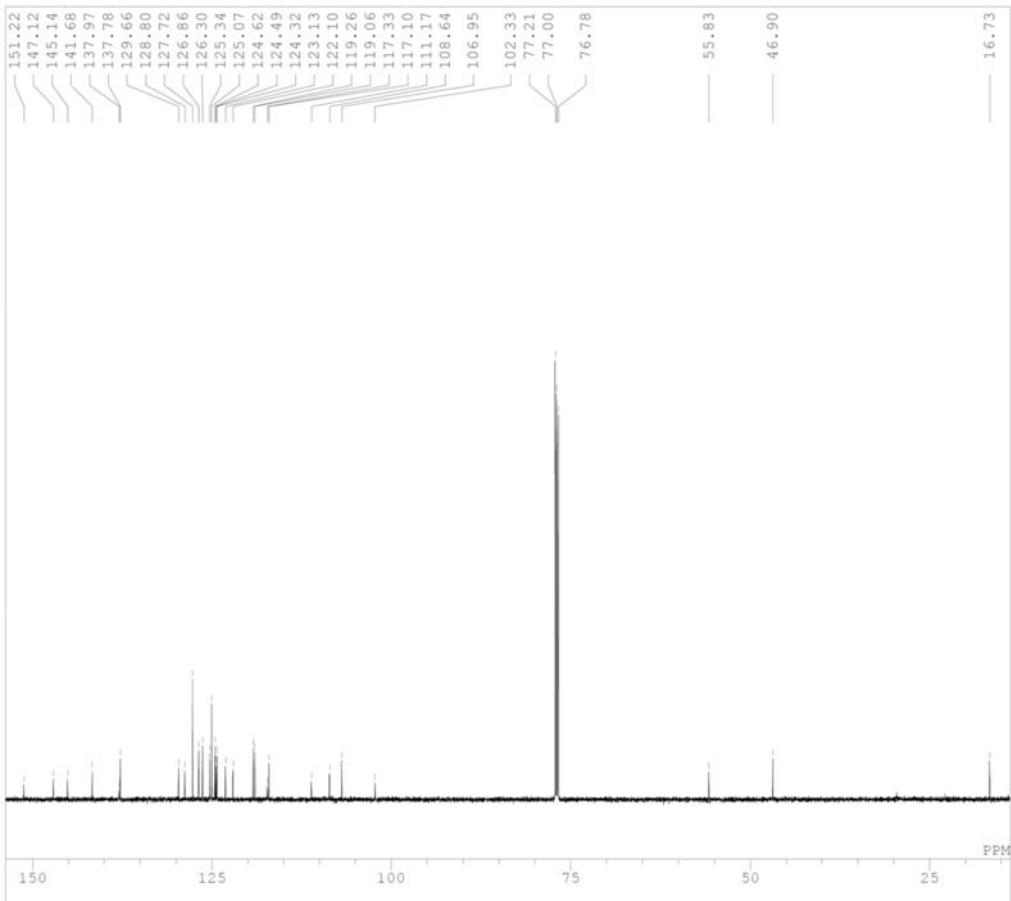
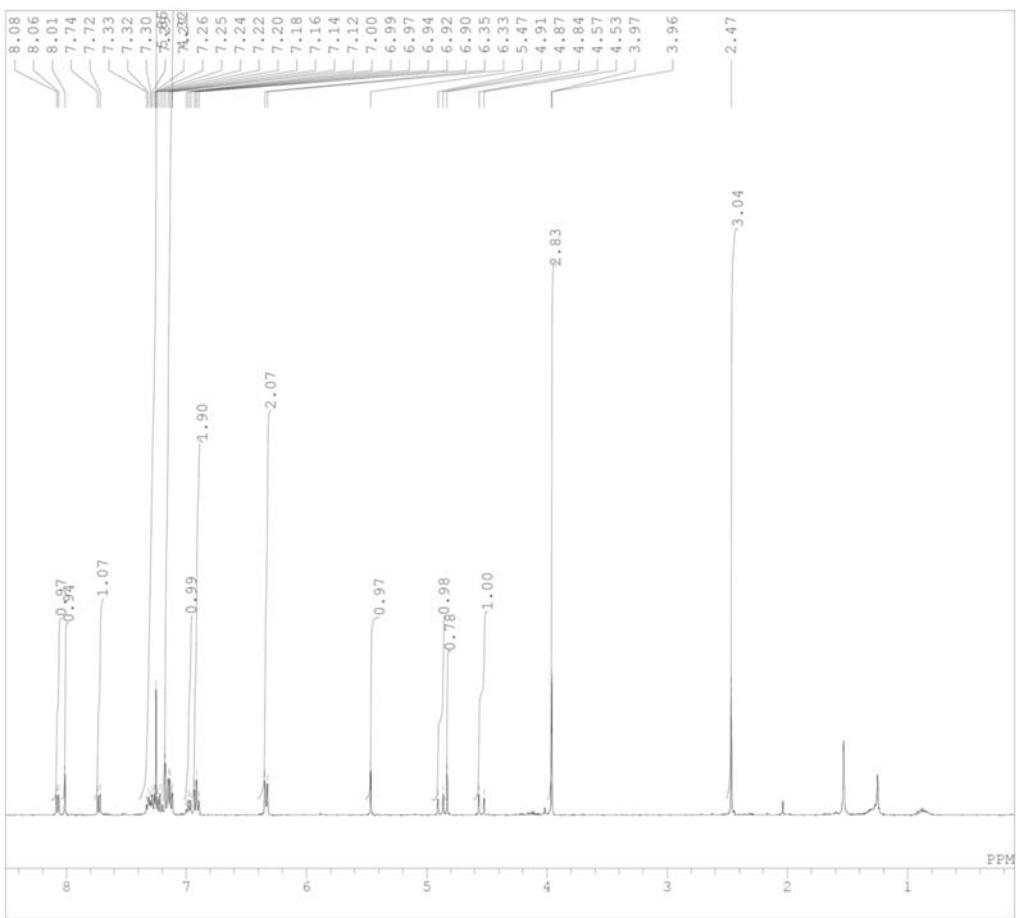
Compound **3dj** (¹H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl₃, ¹³C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl₃ and ¹⁹F NMR, 565 MHz, CDCl₃)



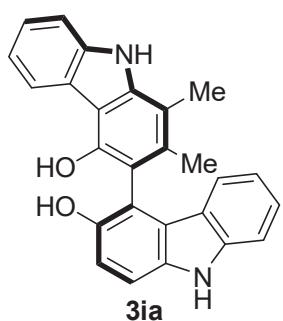
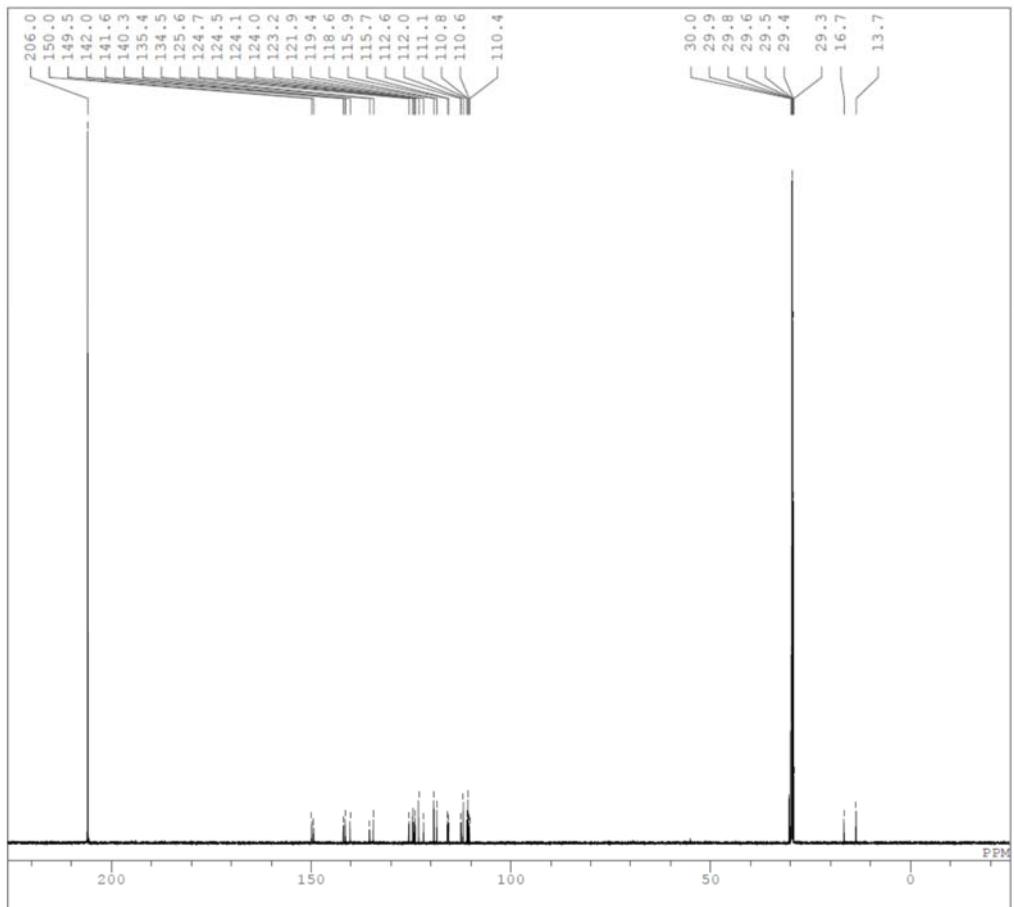
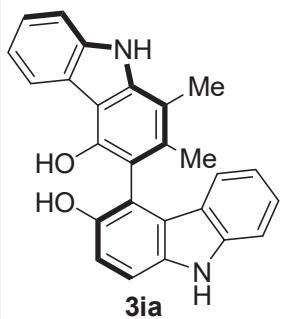
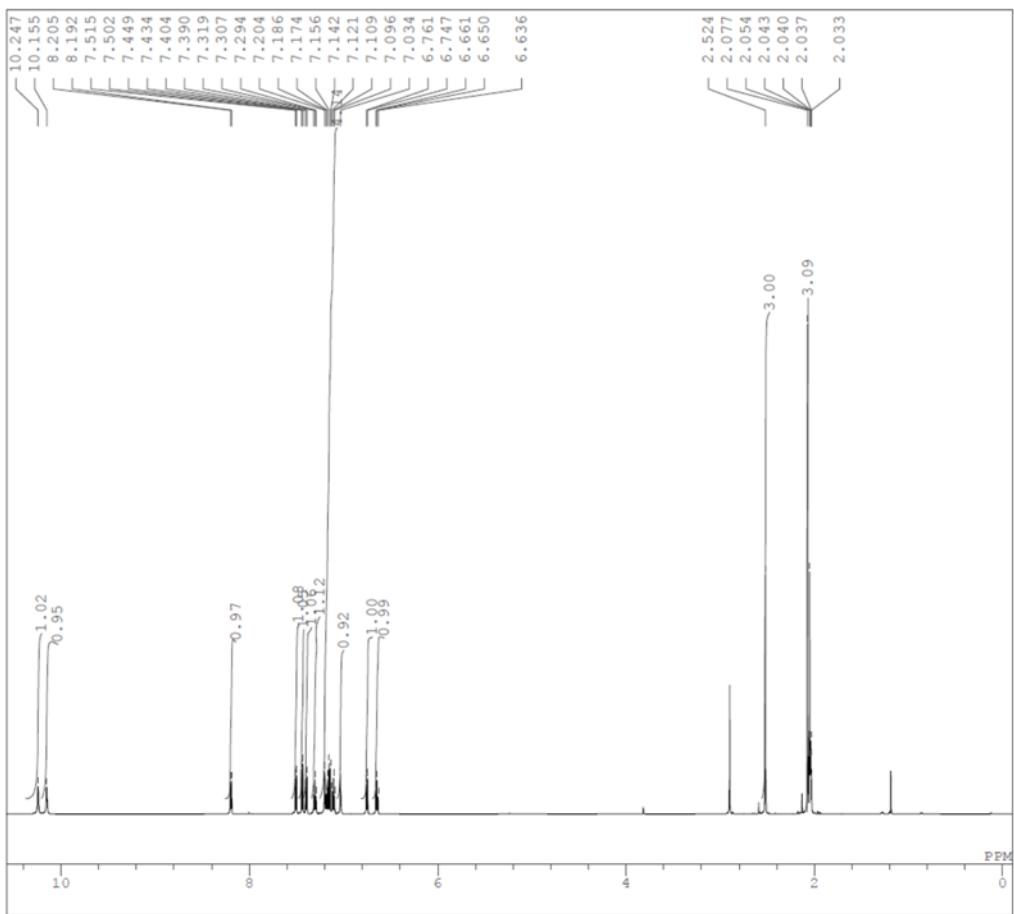
Compound 3il (^1H NMR, 600 MHz, CDCl_3 , ^{13}C NMR, 125 MHz, CDCl_3)



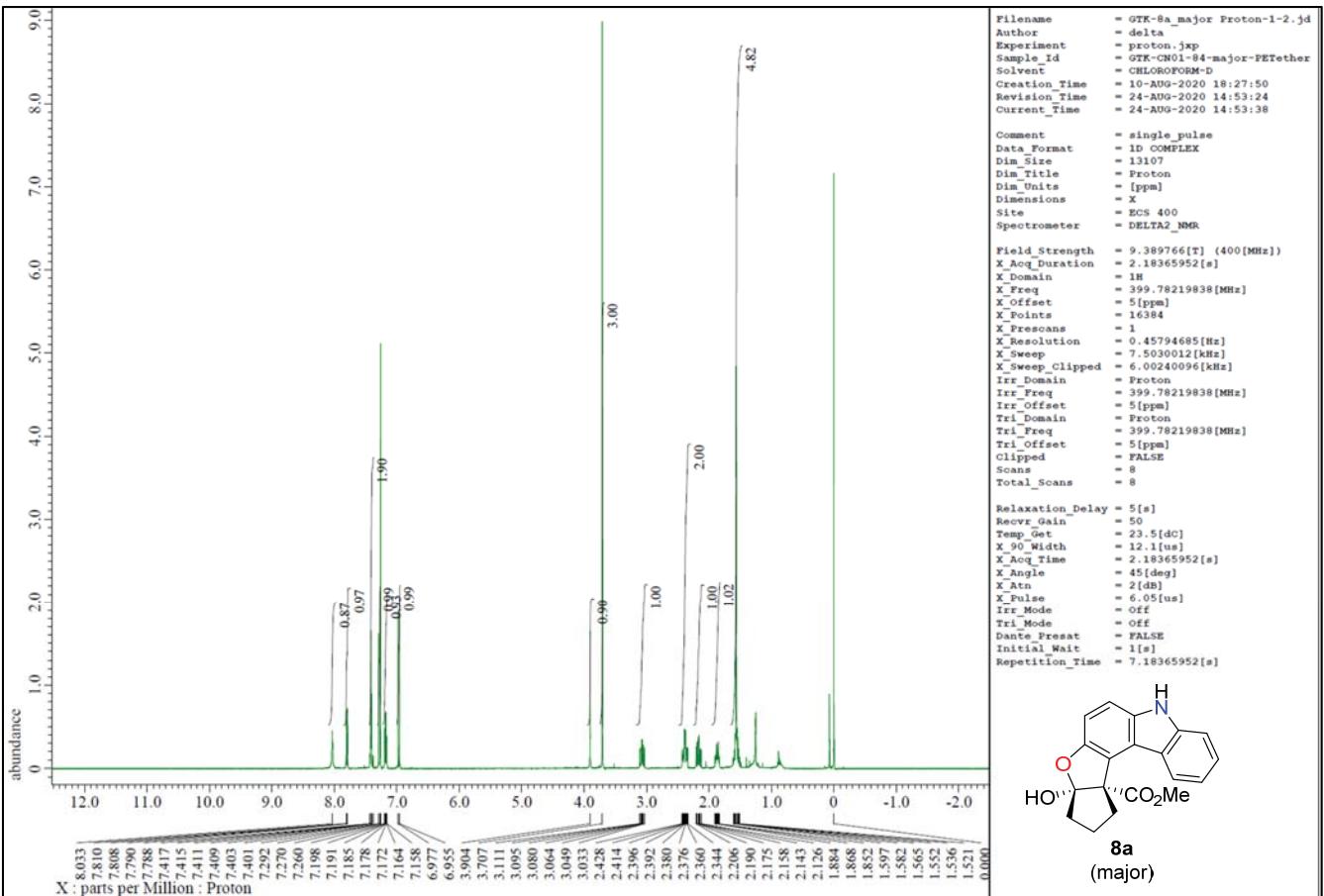
Compound **3jl** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 , ^{13}C NMR, 125 MHz, CDCl_3)



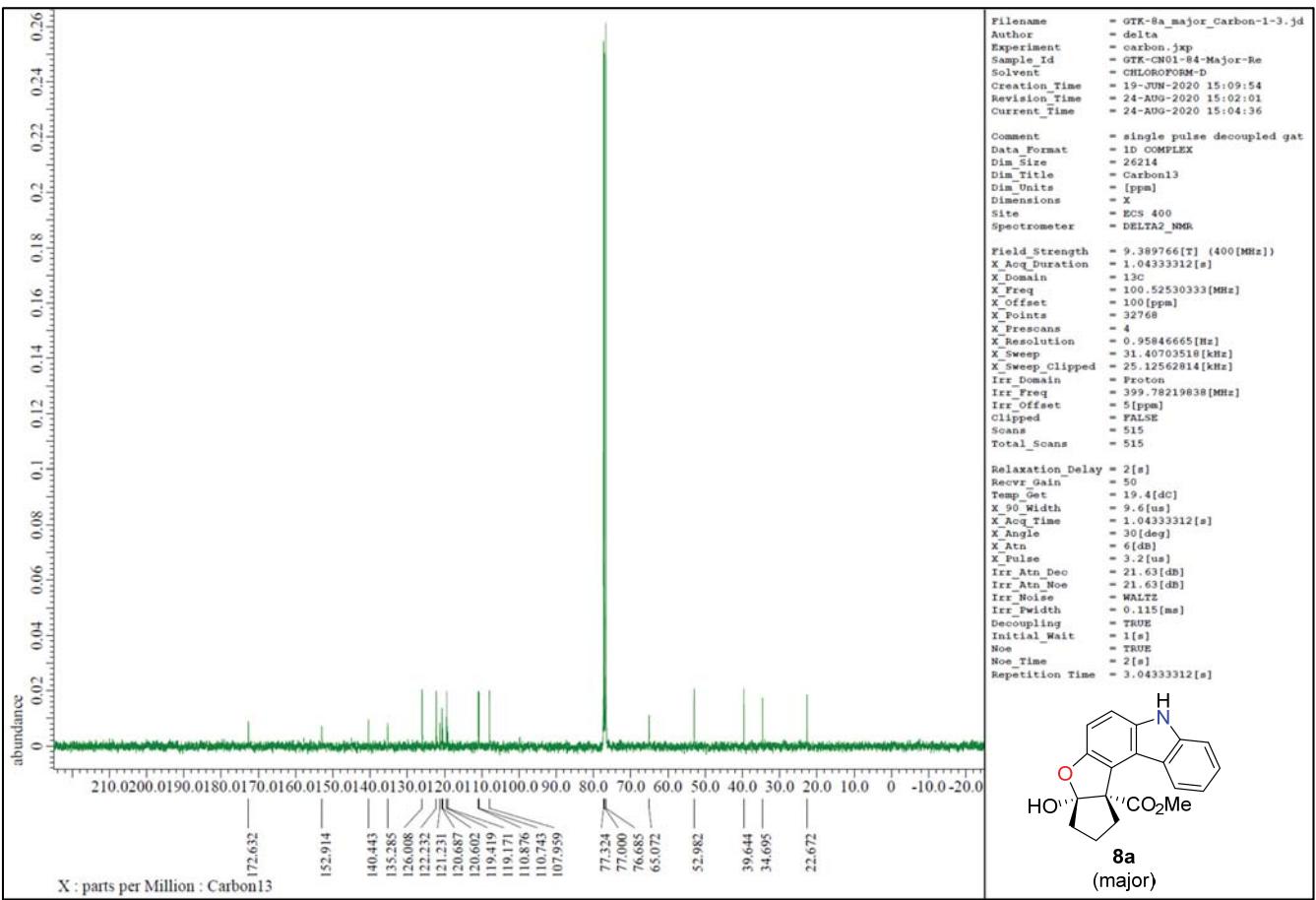
Compound **3kl** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3 , ^{13}C NMR, 125 MHz, CDCl_3)



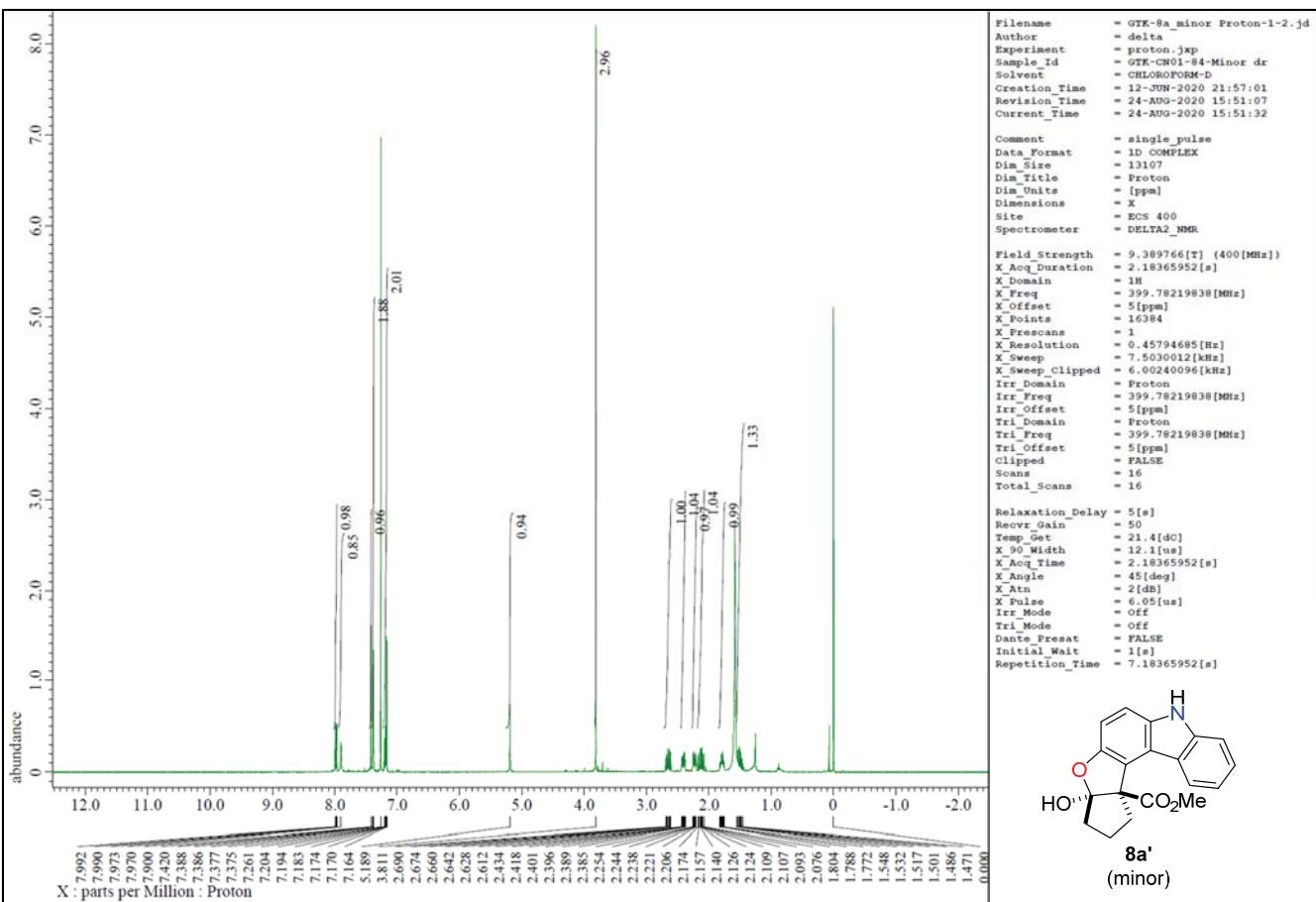
Compound **3ia** (^1H NMR, 600 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$ and ^{13}C NMR, 125 MHz, $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{CO}$)



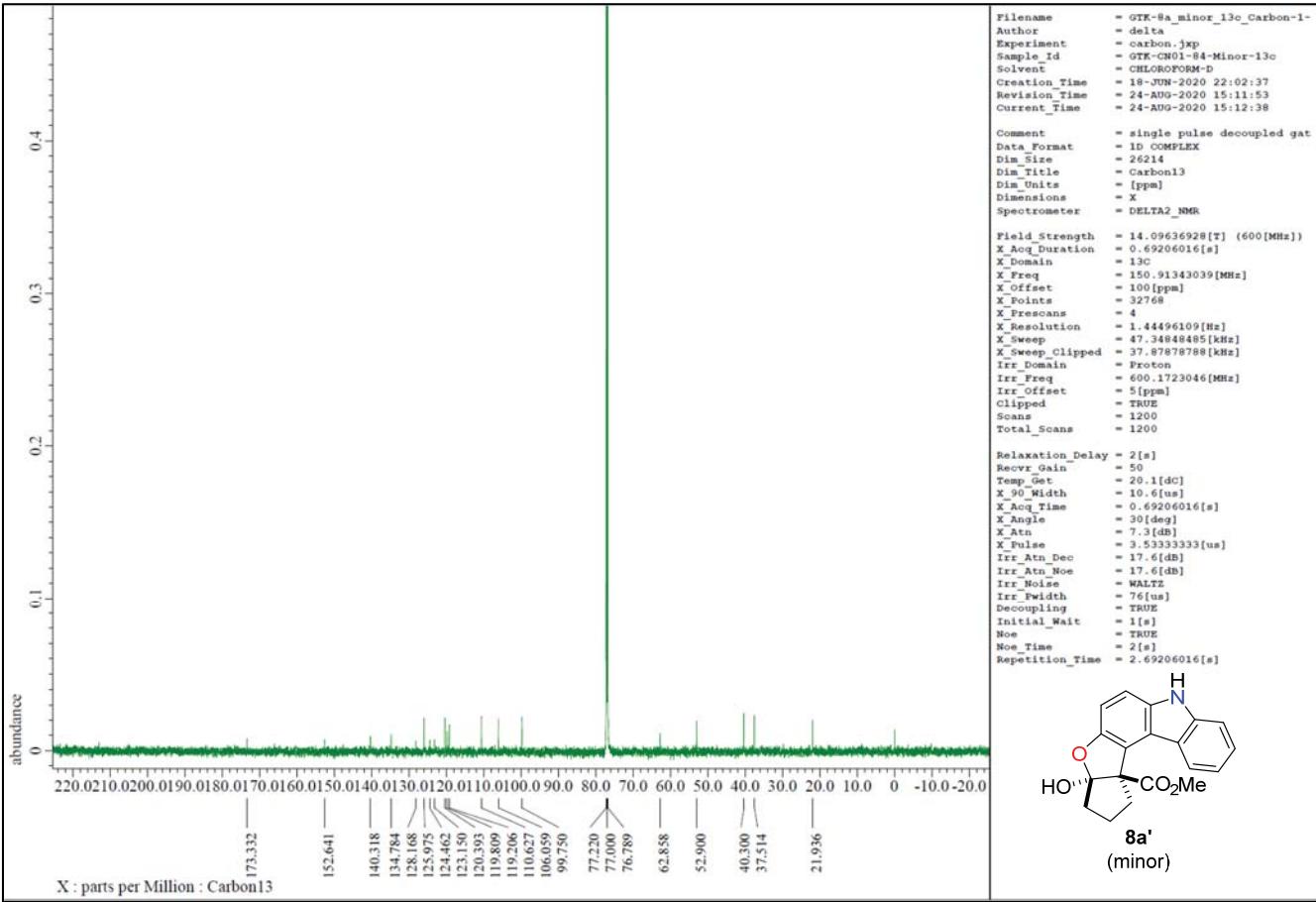
Compound **8a** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3)



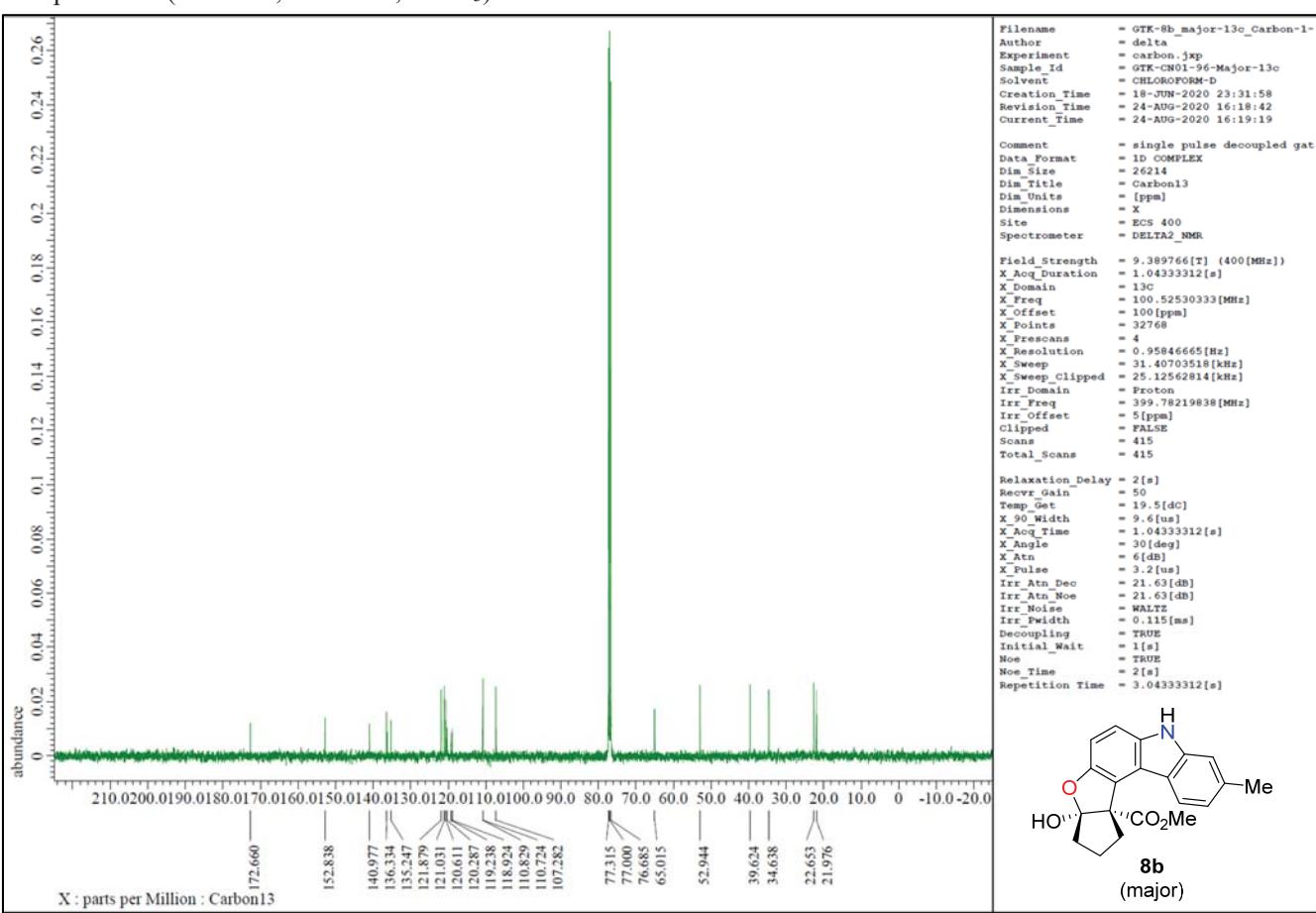
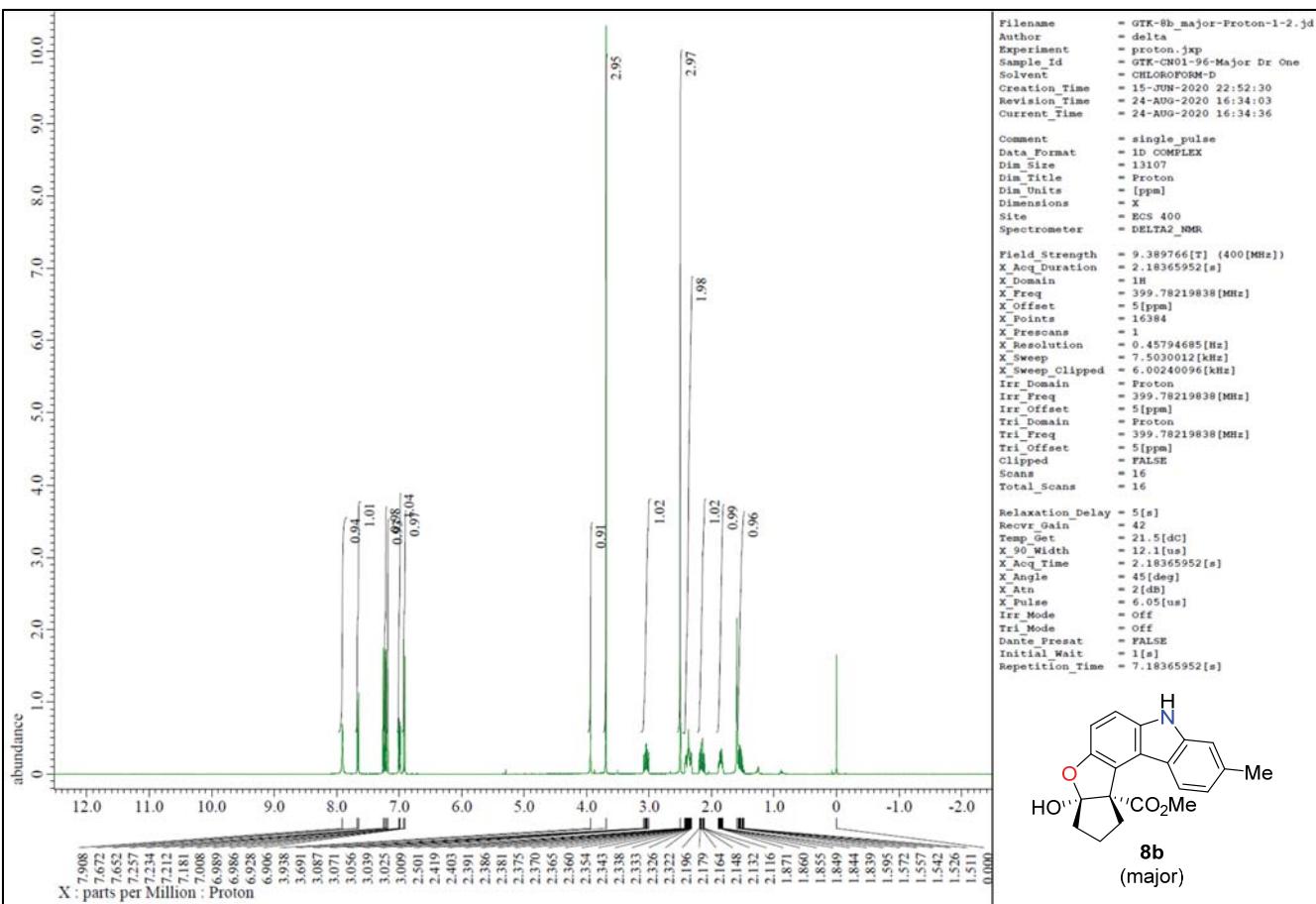
Compound **8a** (^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)

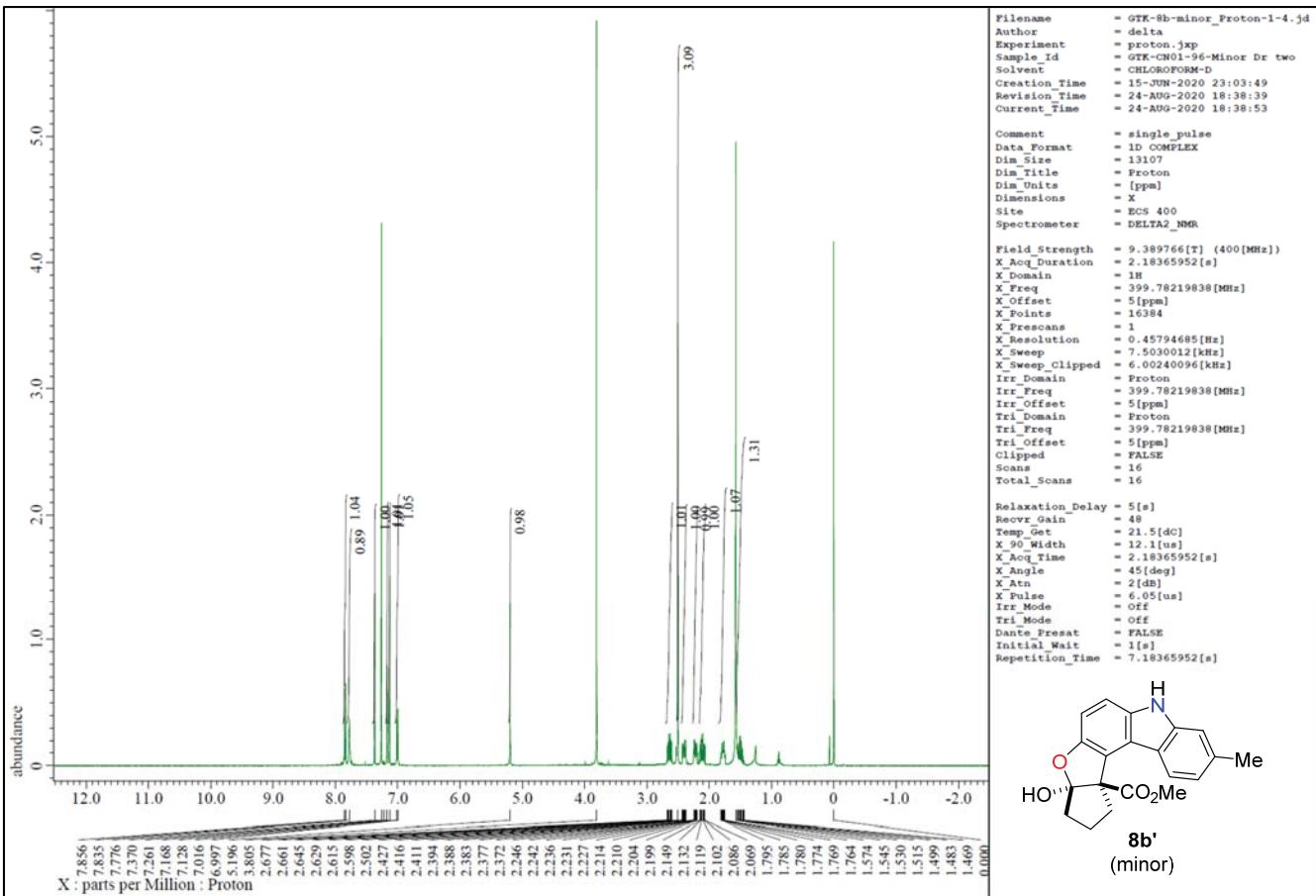


Compound **8a'** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3)

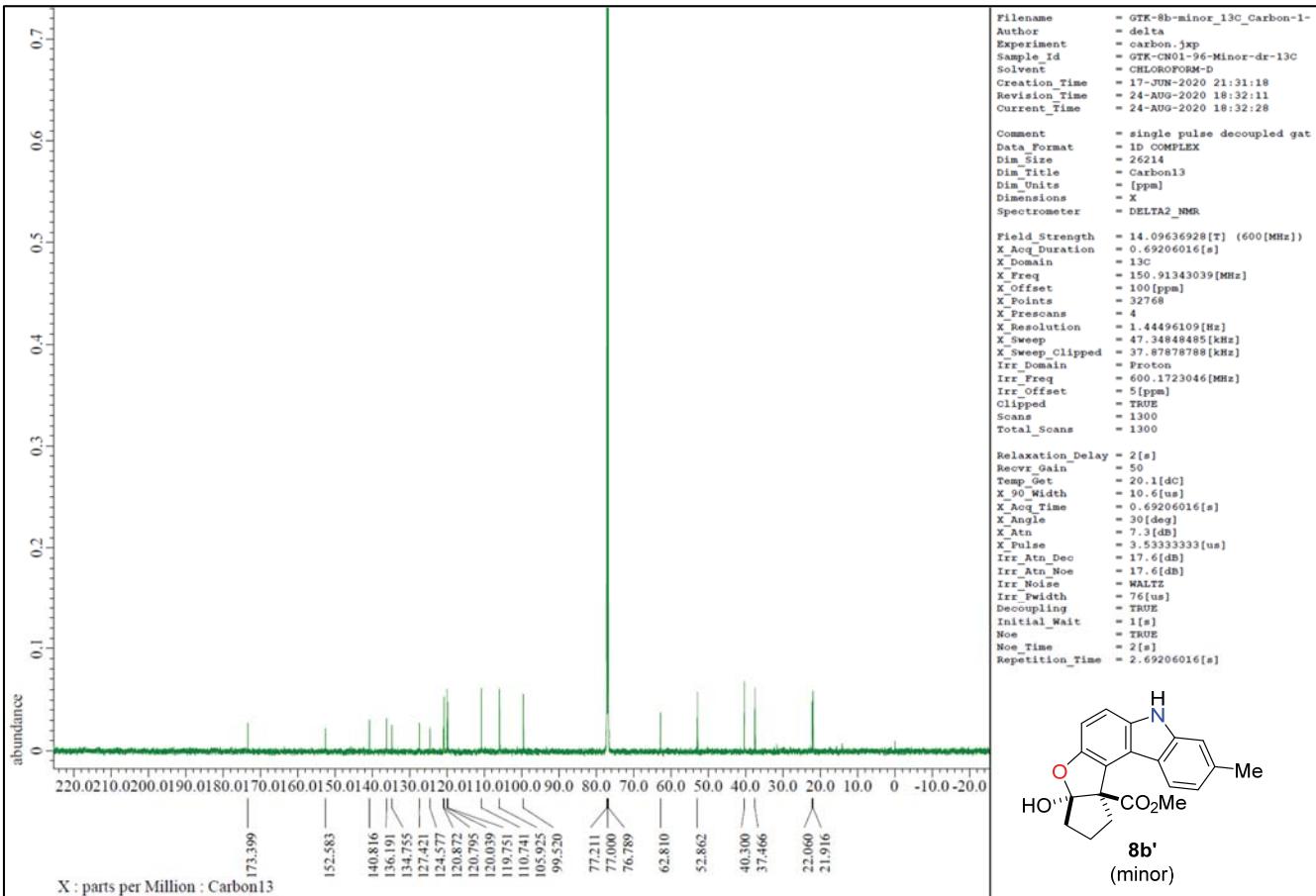


Compound **8a'** (^{13}C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl_3)

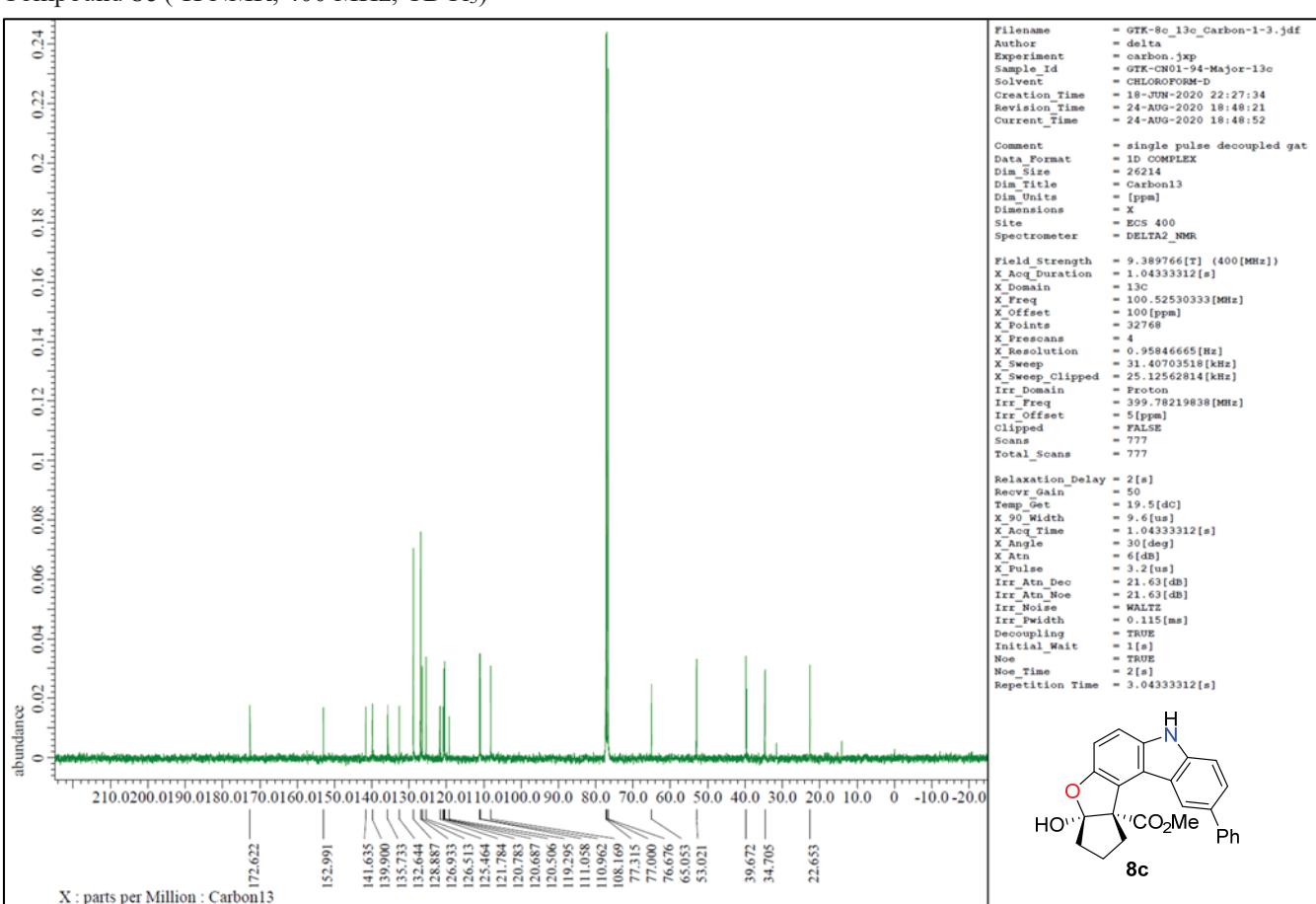
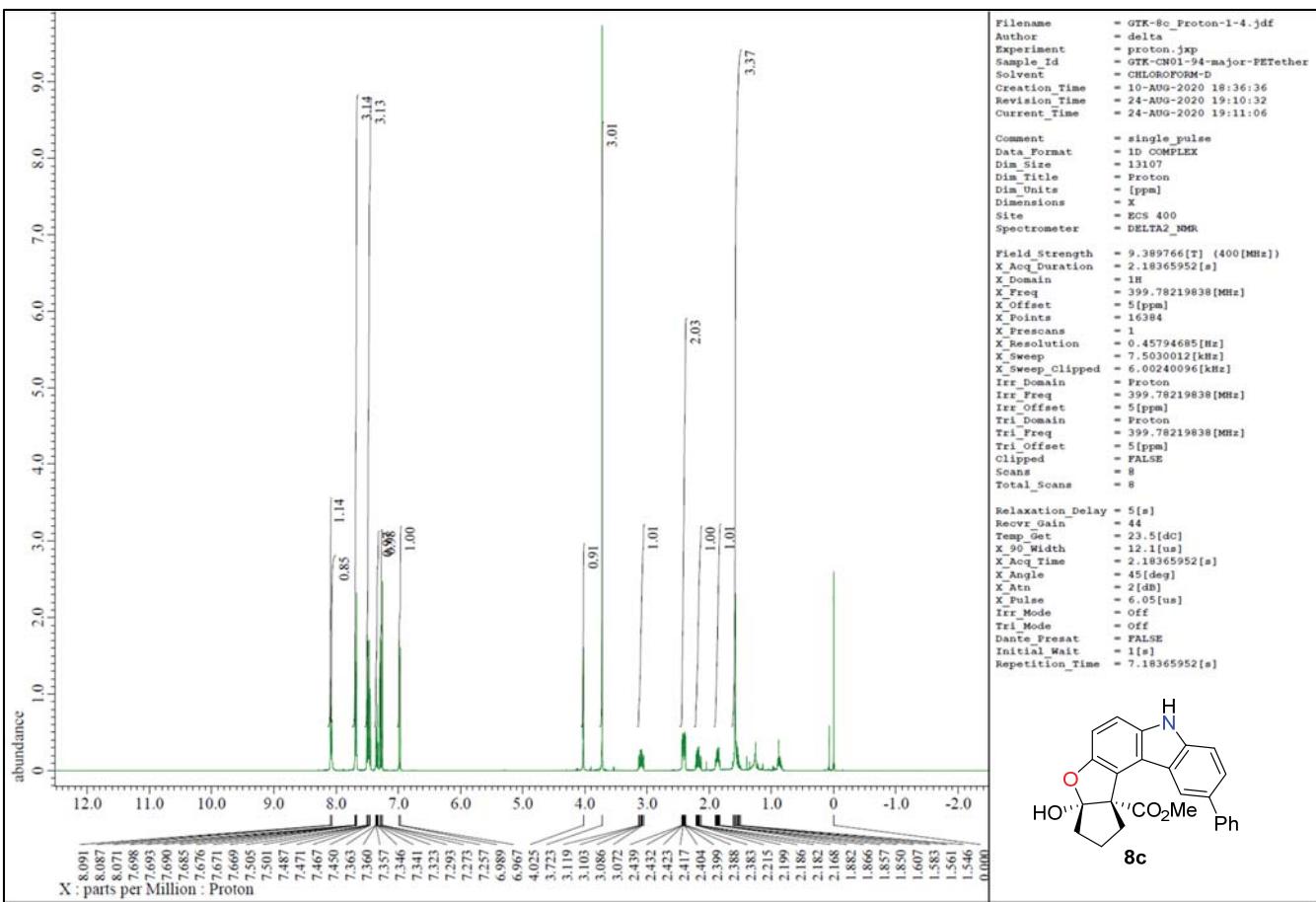


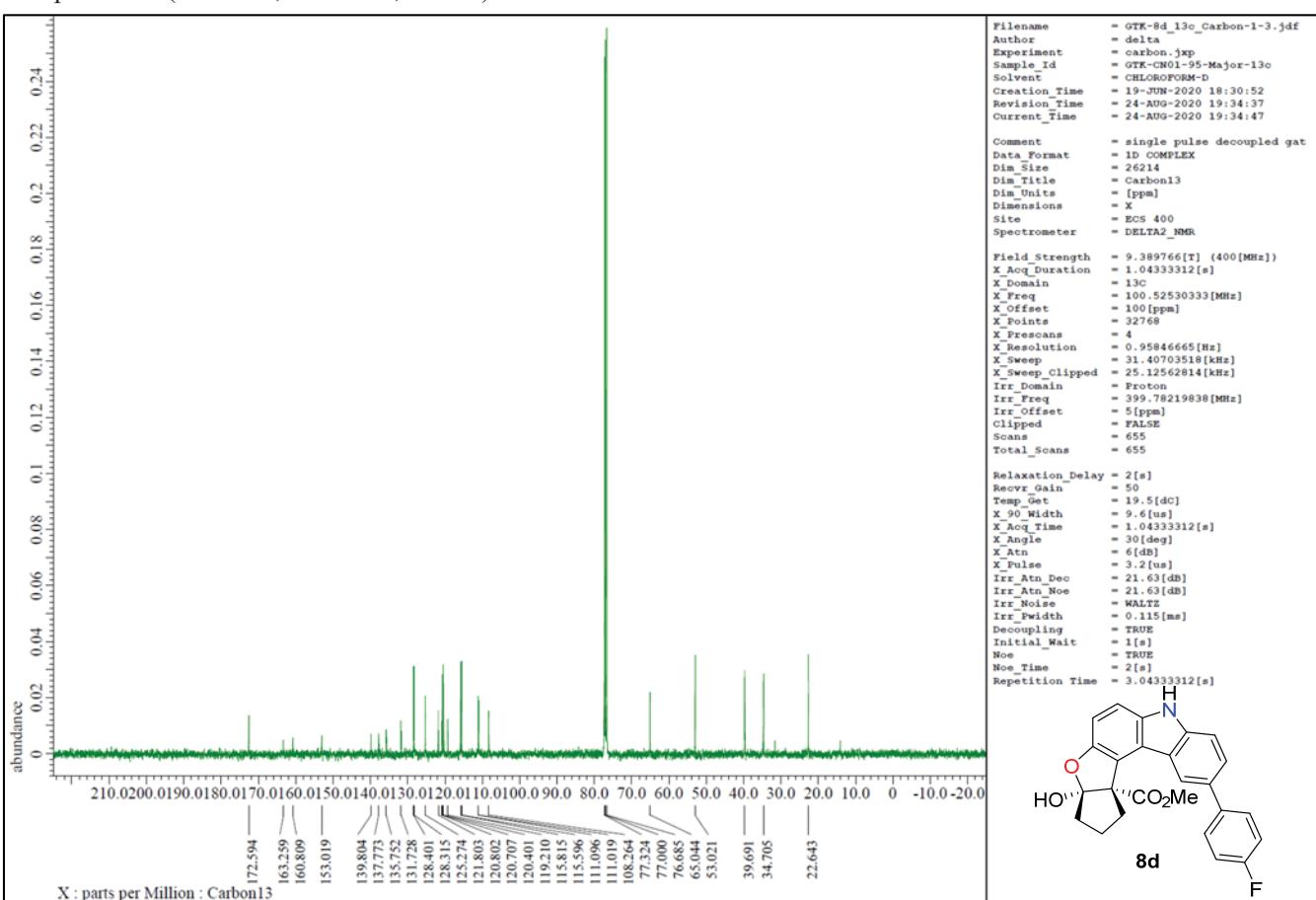
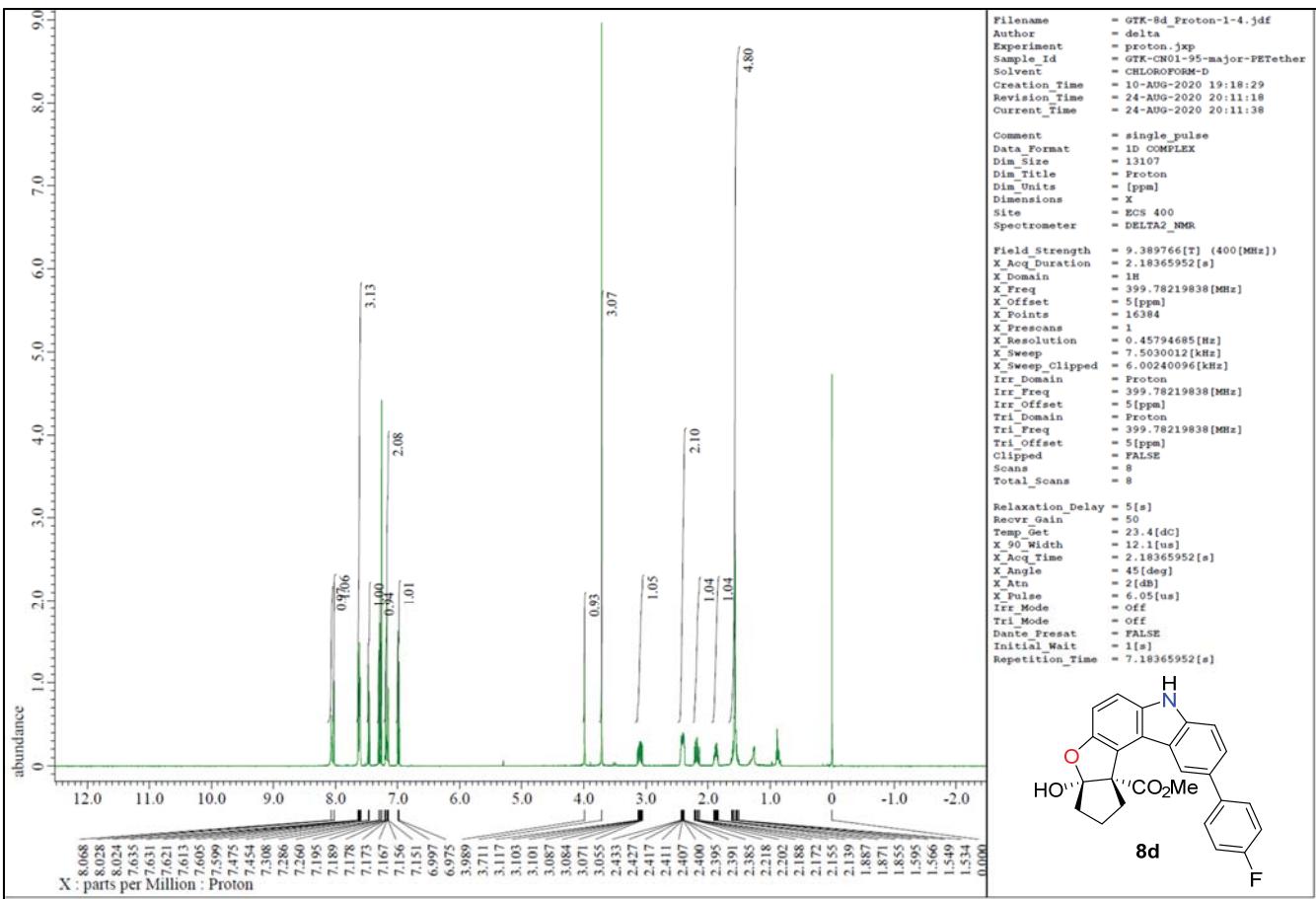


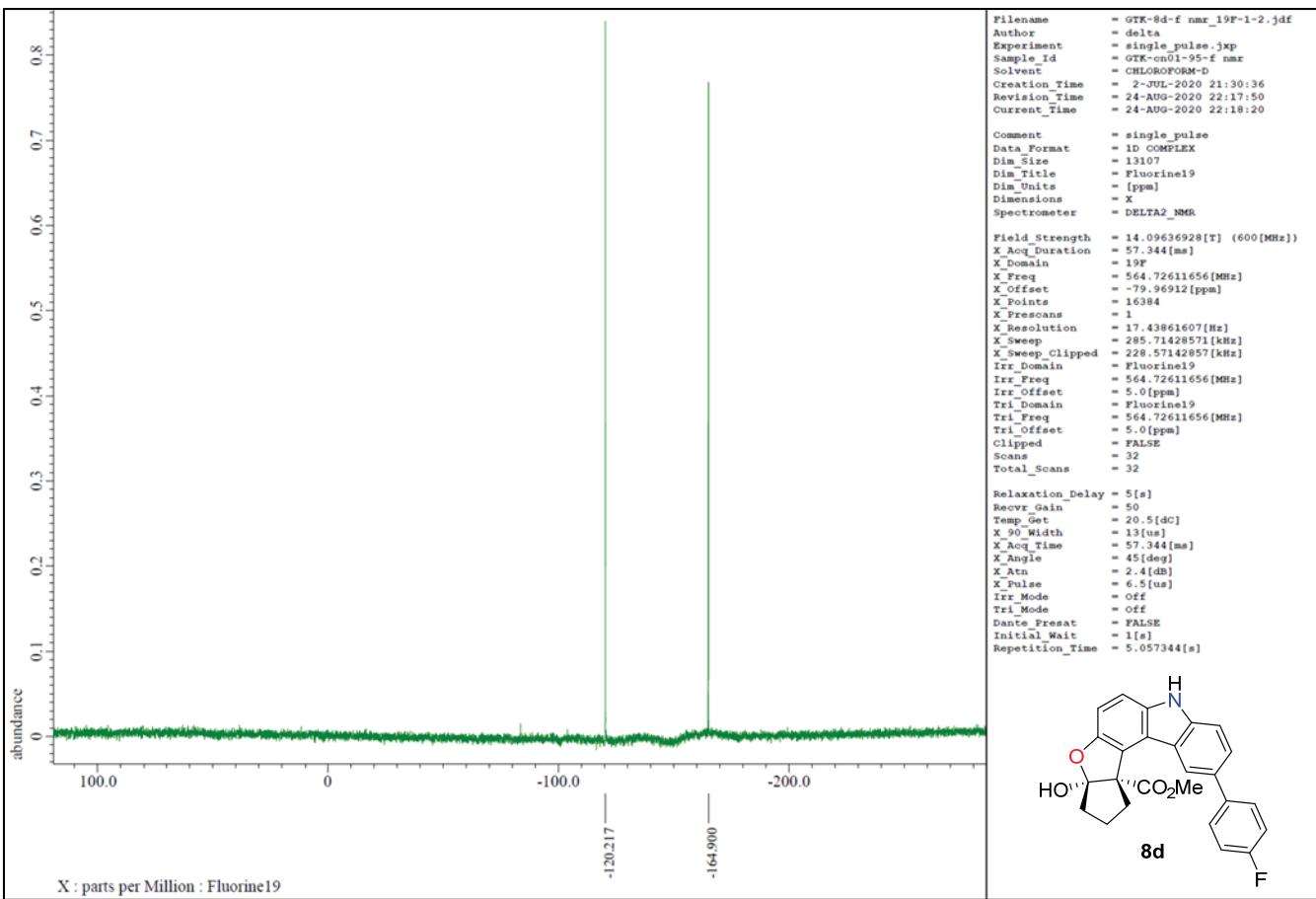
Compound **8b'** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3)



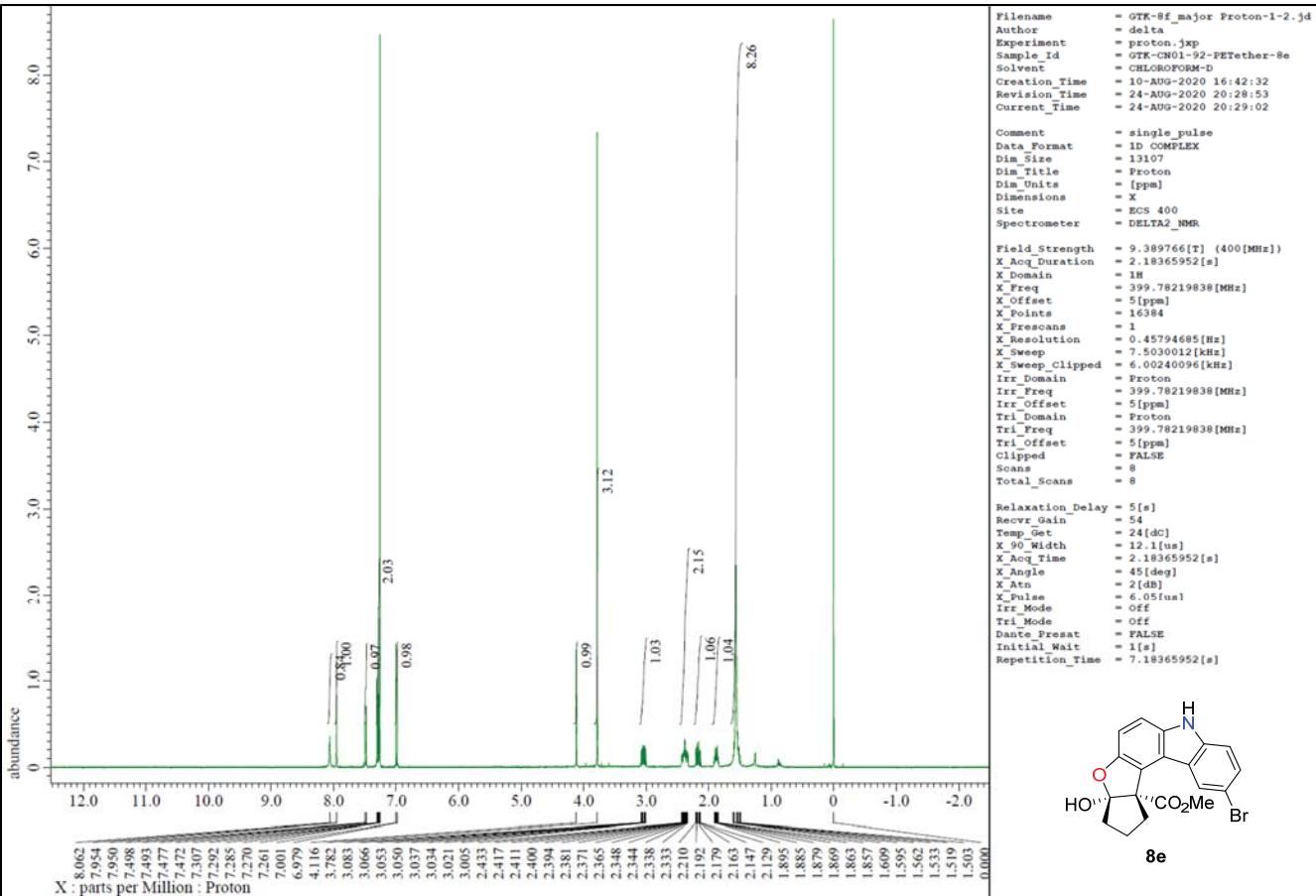
Compound **8b'** (^{13}C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl_3)



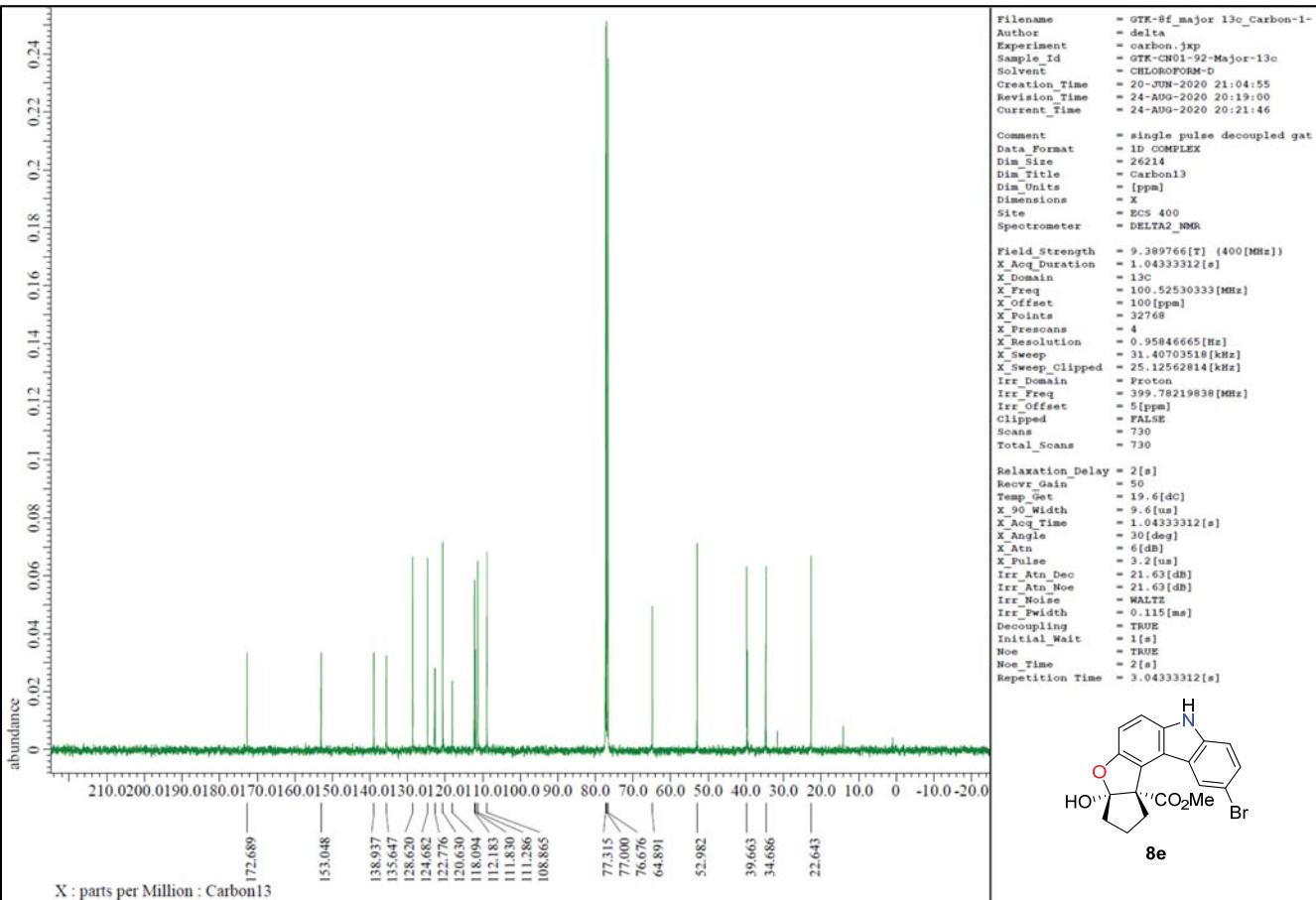




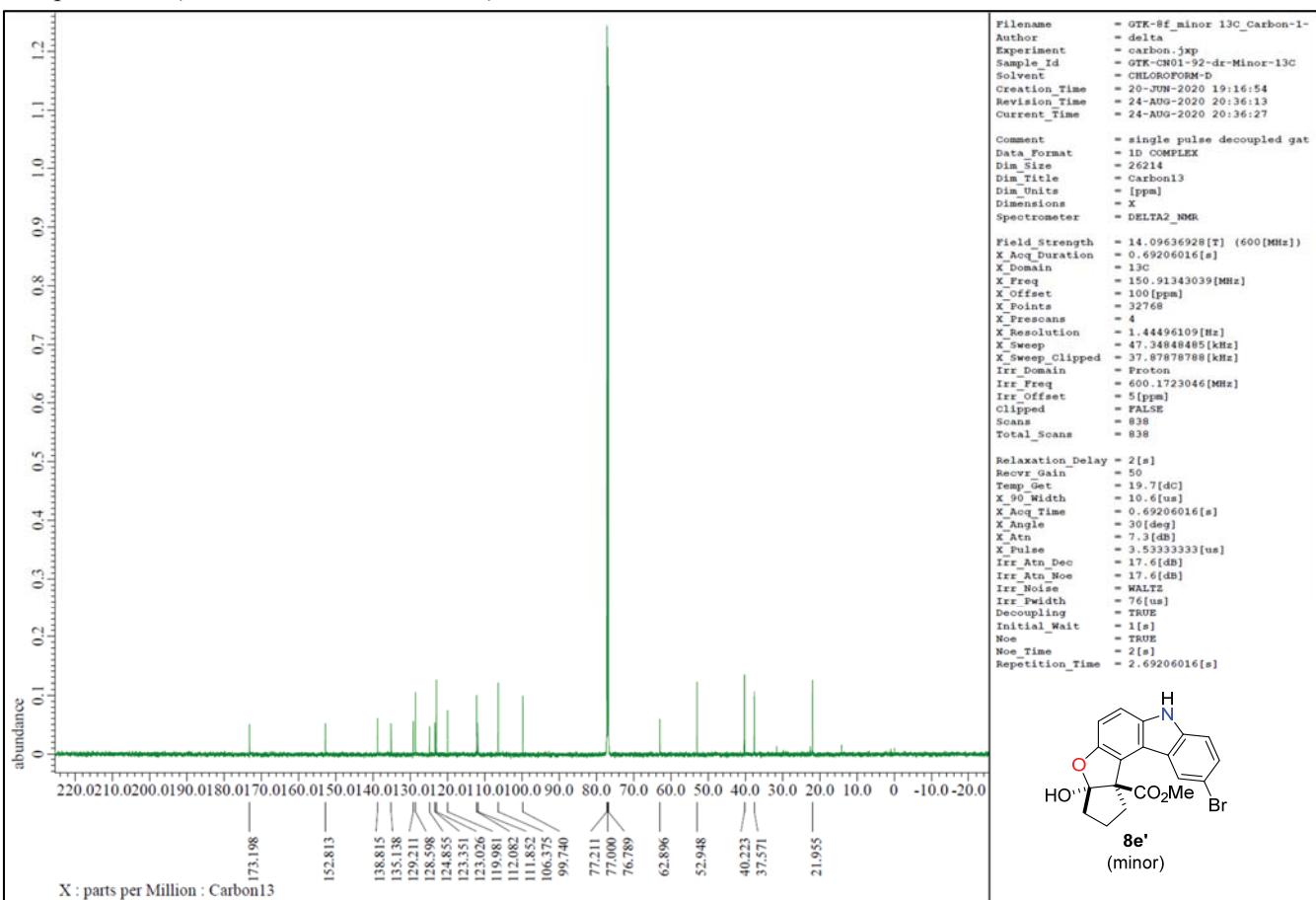
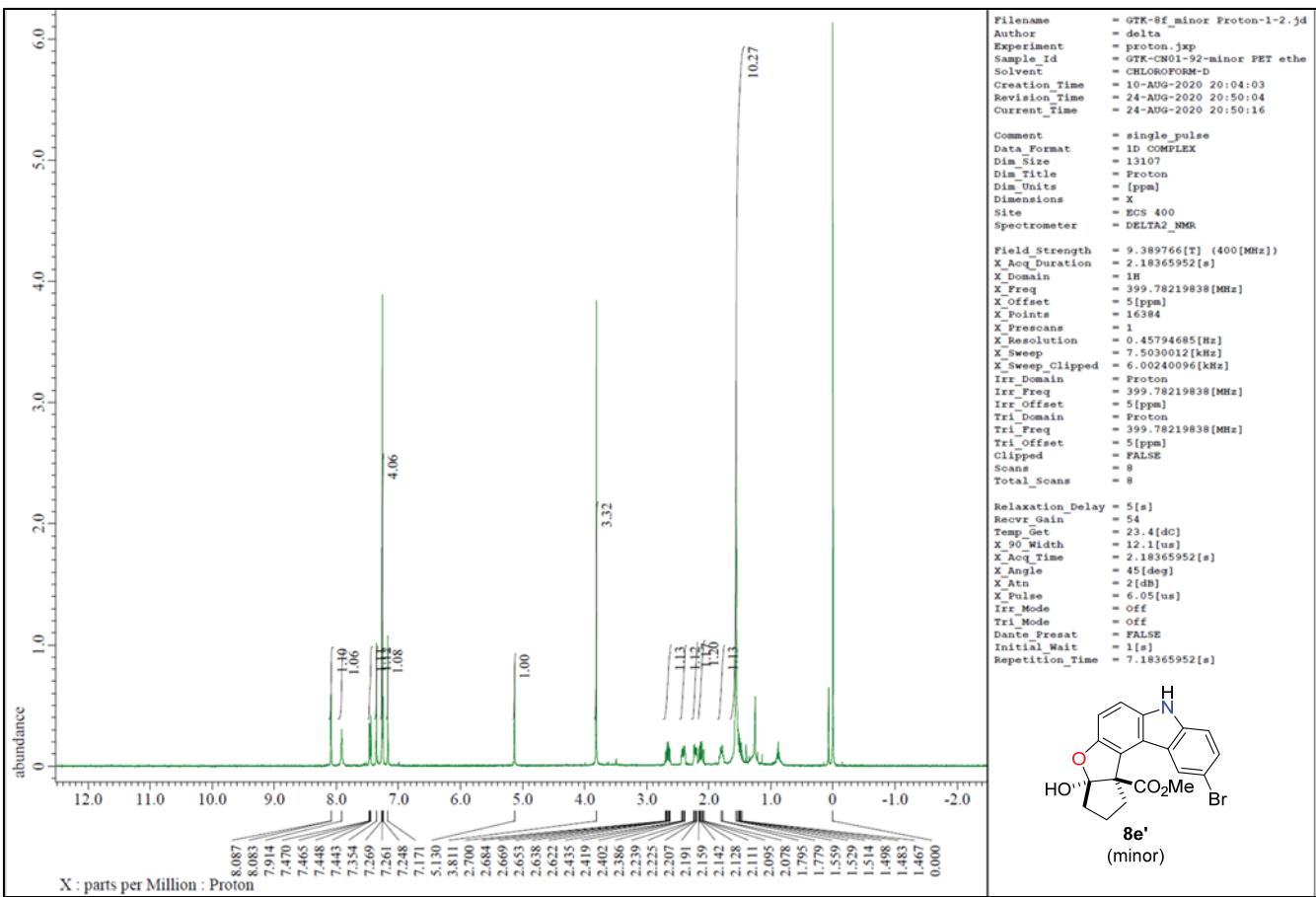
Compound **8d** (¹⁹F NMR, 565 MHz, CDCl₃)

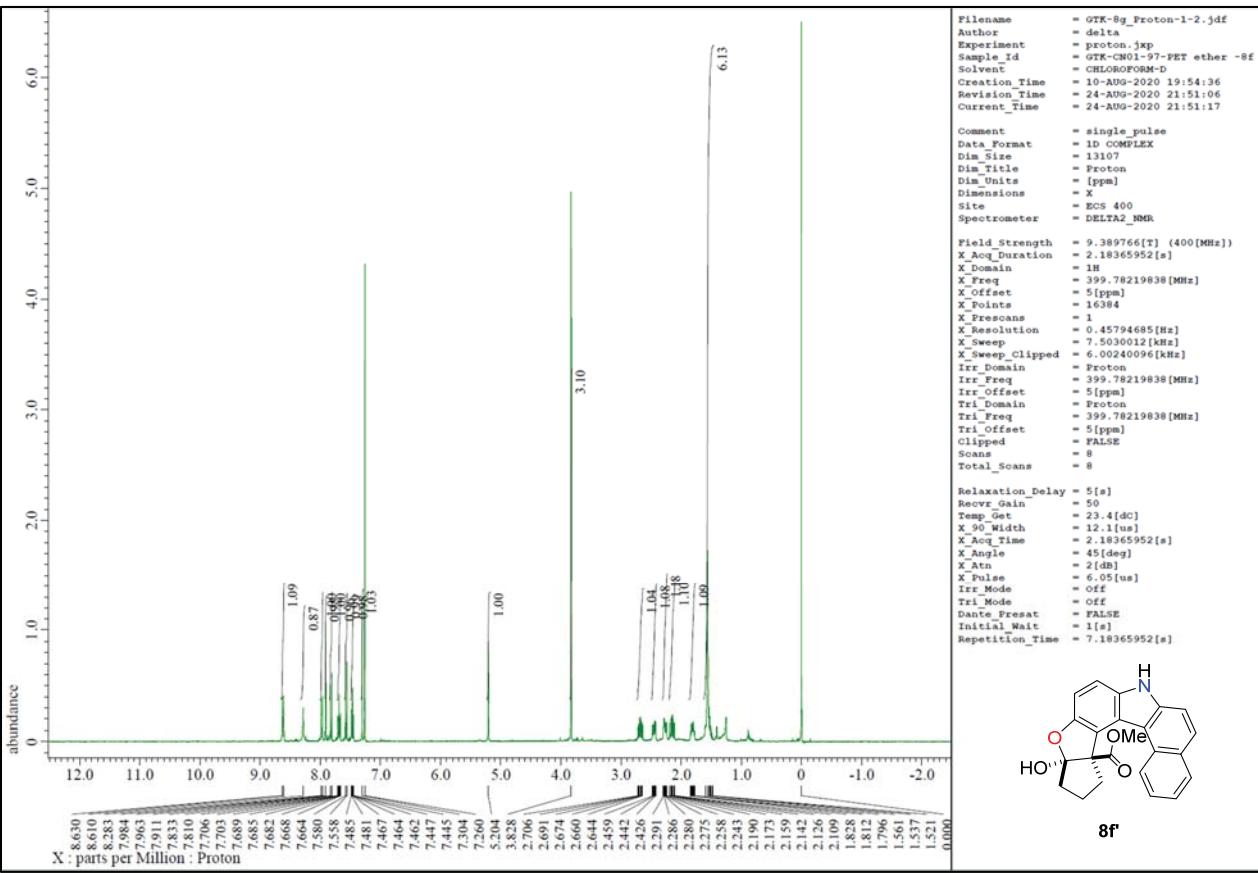


Compound **8e** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3)

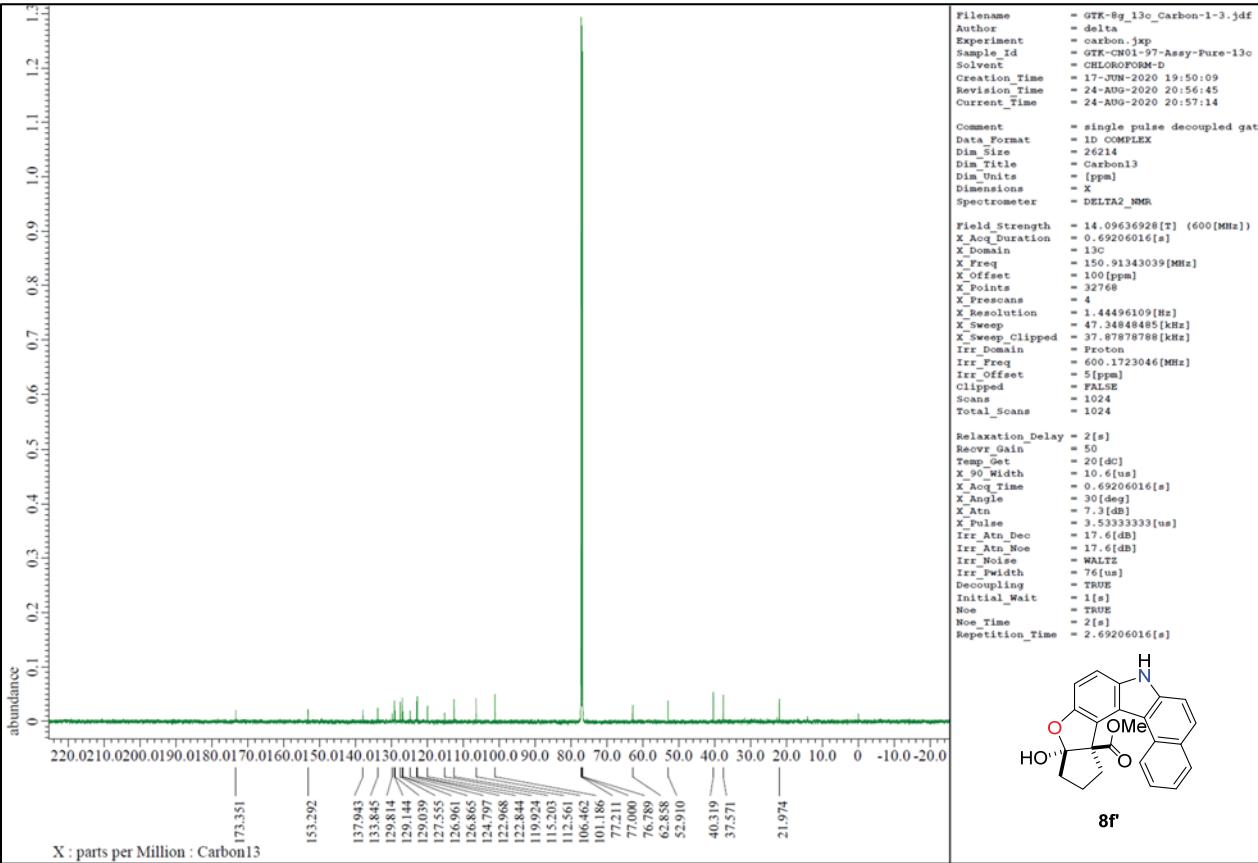


Compound **8e** (^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)

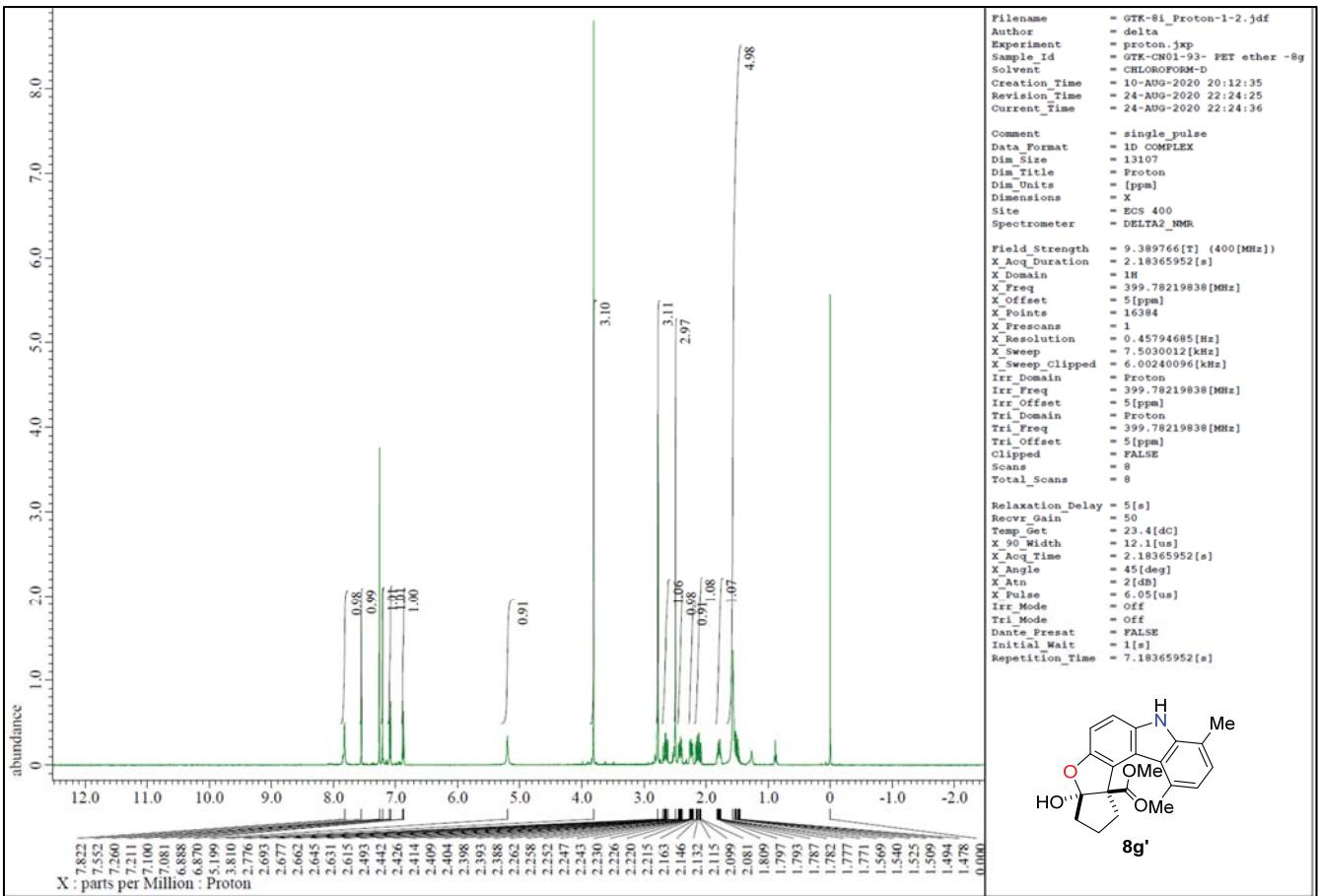




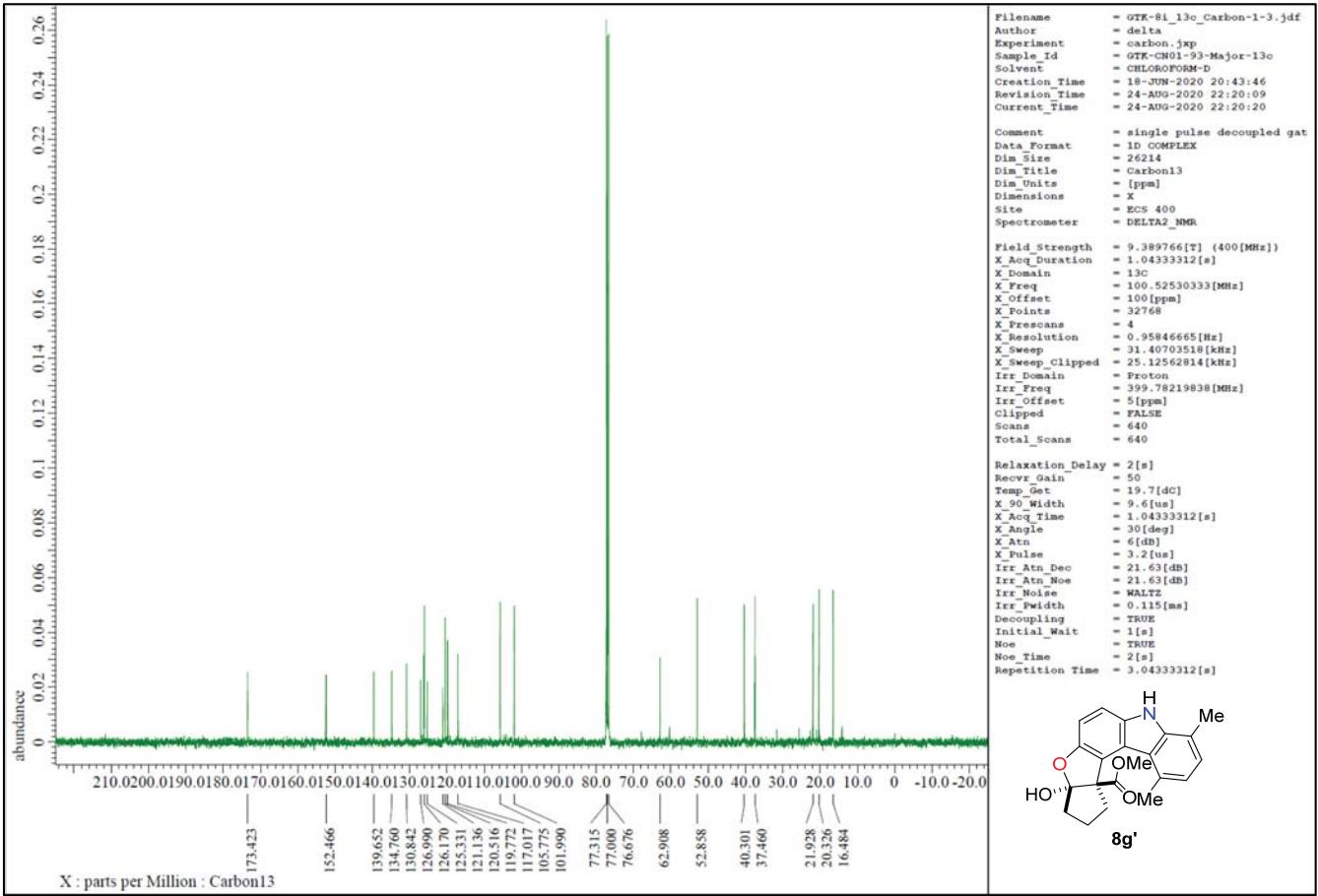
Compound **8f** (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3)



Compound **8f** (^{13}C NMR, 150 MHz, CDCl_3)

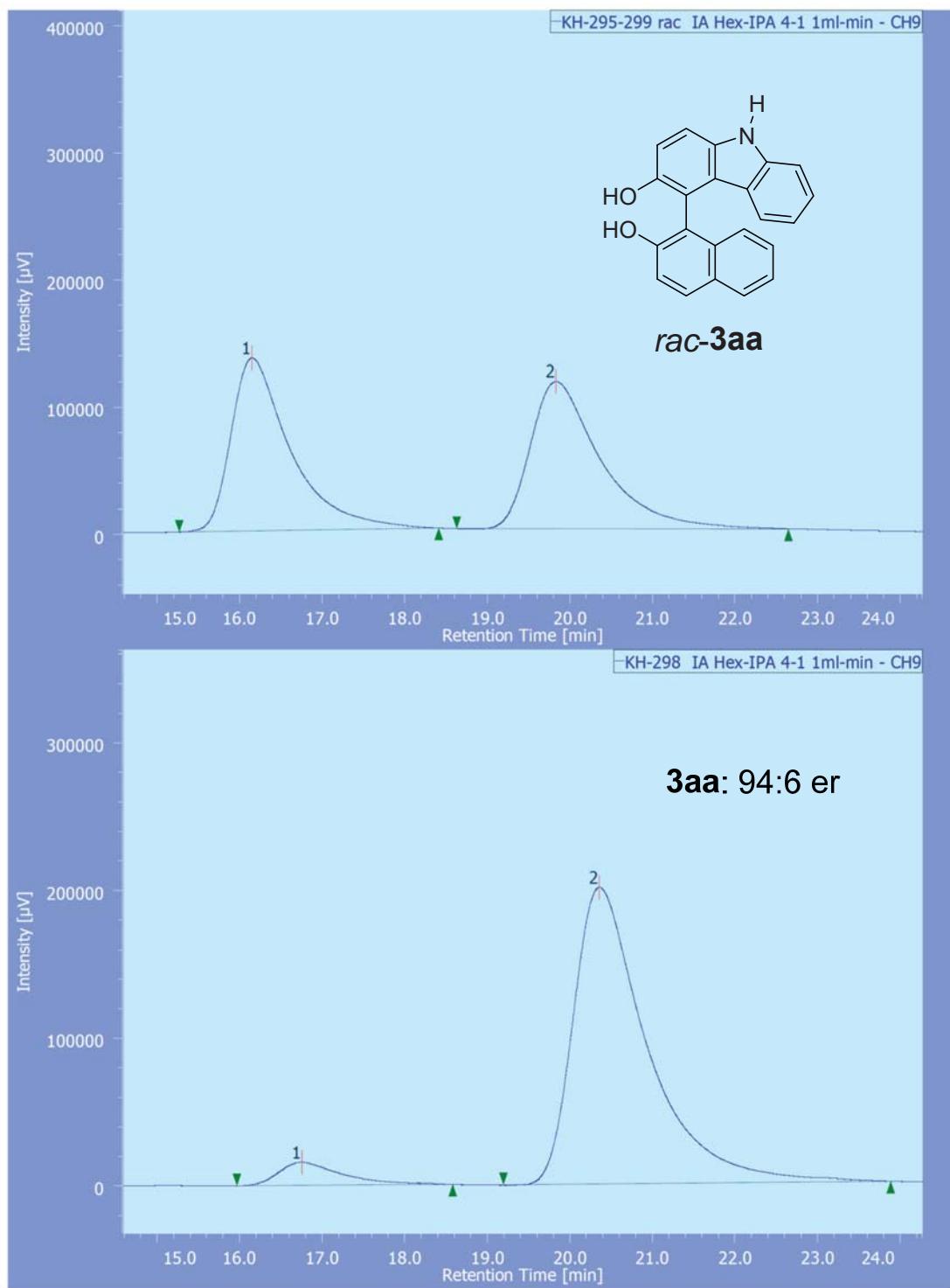


Compound 8g' (^1H NMR, 400 MHz, CDCl_3)



Compound **8g'** (^{13}C NMR, 100 MHz, CDCl_3)

HPLC charts



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-295-299 rac IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

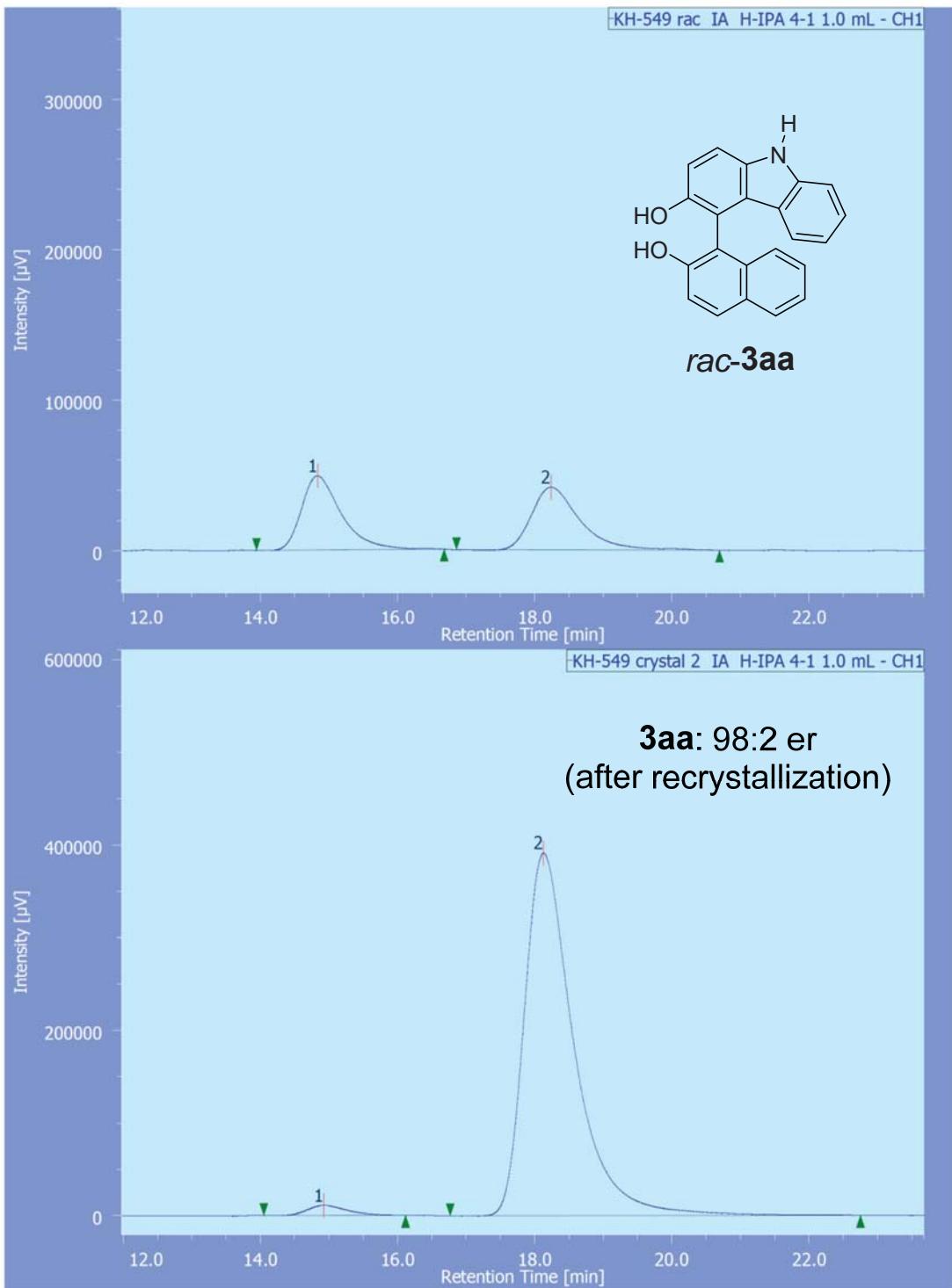
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	16.148	6793798	135586	49.878	53.933	N/A	2874	2.792	1.868	
2	Unknown	9	19.828	6827102	115811	50.122	46.067	N/A	3042	N/A	1.728	

Chromatogram Name KH-298 IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	16.753	832607	15541	6.219	7.185	N/A	2569	2.558	1.788	
2	Unknown	9	20.353	12555364	200764	93.781	92.815	N/A	2944	N/A	1.845	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-549 rac IA H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH1

Sample Name

Channel Name UV-2075

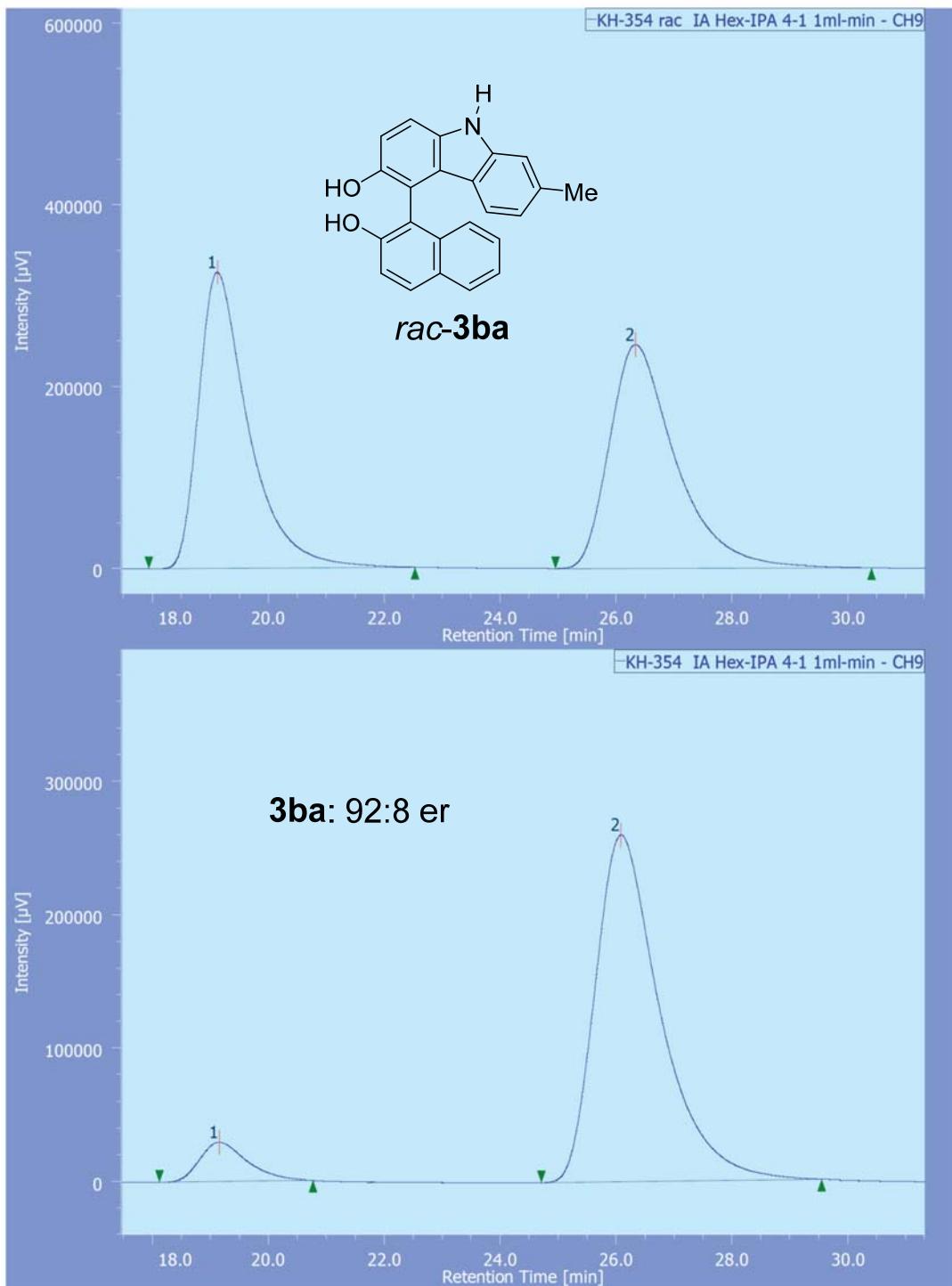
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μV·sec]	Height [μV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	1	14.833	1990786	49152	49.353	54.246	N/A	3473	3.059	1.511	
2	Unknown	1	18.233	2043016	41457	50.647	45.754	N/A	3561	N/A	1.493	

Chromatogram Name KH-549 crystal 2 IA H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH1

Sample Name

Channel Name UV-2075

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μV·sec]	Height [μV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	1	14.925	437396	10830	2.176	2.692	N/A	3177	2.805	1.354	
2	Unknown	1	18.125	19664290	391479	97.824	97.308	N/A	3483	N/A	1.595	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-354 rac IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

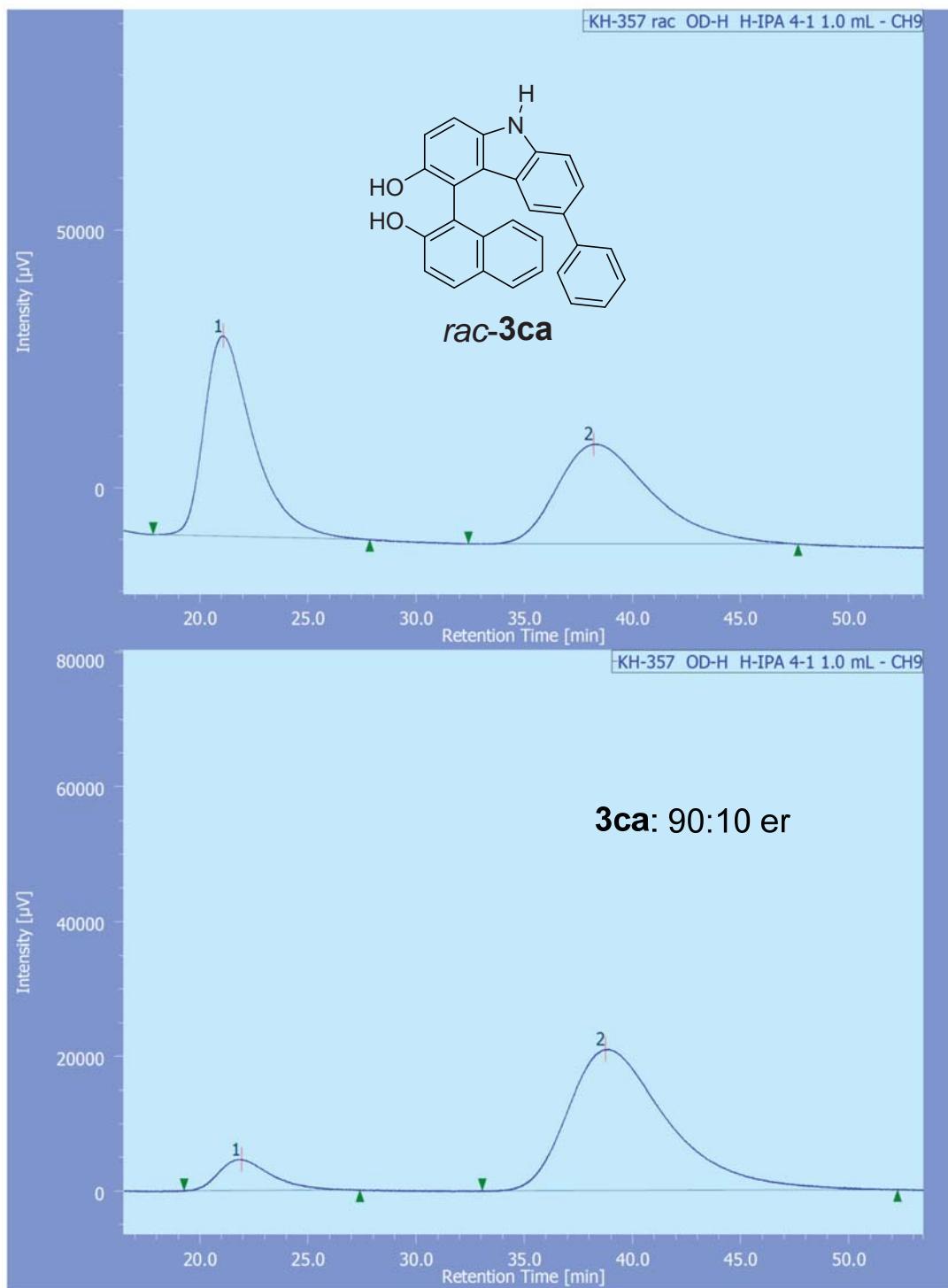
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	19.117	19444416	325735	49.923	56.997	N/A	2717	4.196	1.675	
2	Unknown	9	26.328	19504490	245765	50.077	43.003	N/A	2831	N/A	1.550	

Chromatogram Name KH-354 IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	19.157	1710540	29883	7.778	10.300	N/A	2724	4.059	1.388	
2	Unknown	9	26.083	20281863	260242	92.222	89.700	N/A	2852	N/A	1.530	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name

KH-357 rac OD-H H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	21.078	6142836	38706	51.109	66.733	N/A	450	2.911	1.597	
2	Unknown	9	38.188	5876261	19295	48.891	33.267	N/A	382	N/A	1.516	

Chromatogram Name

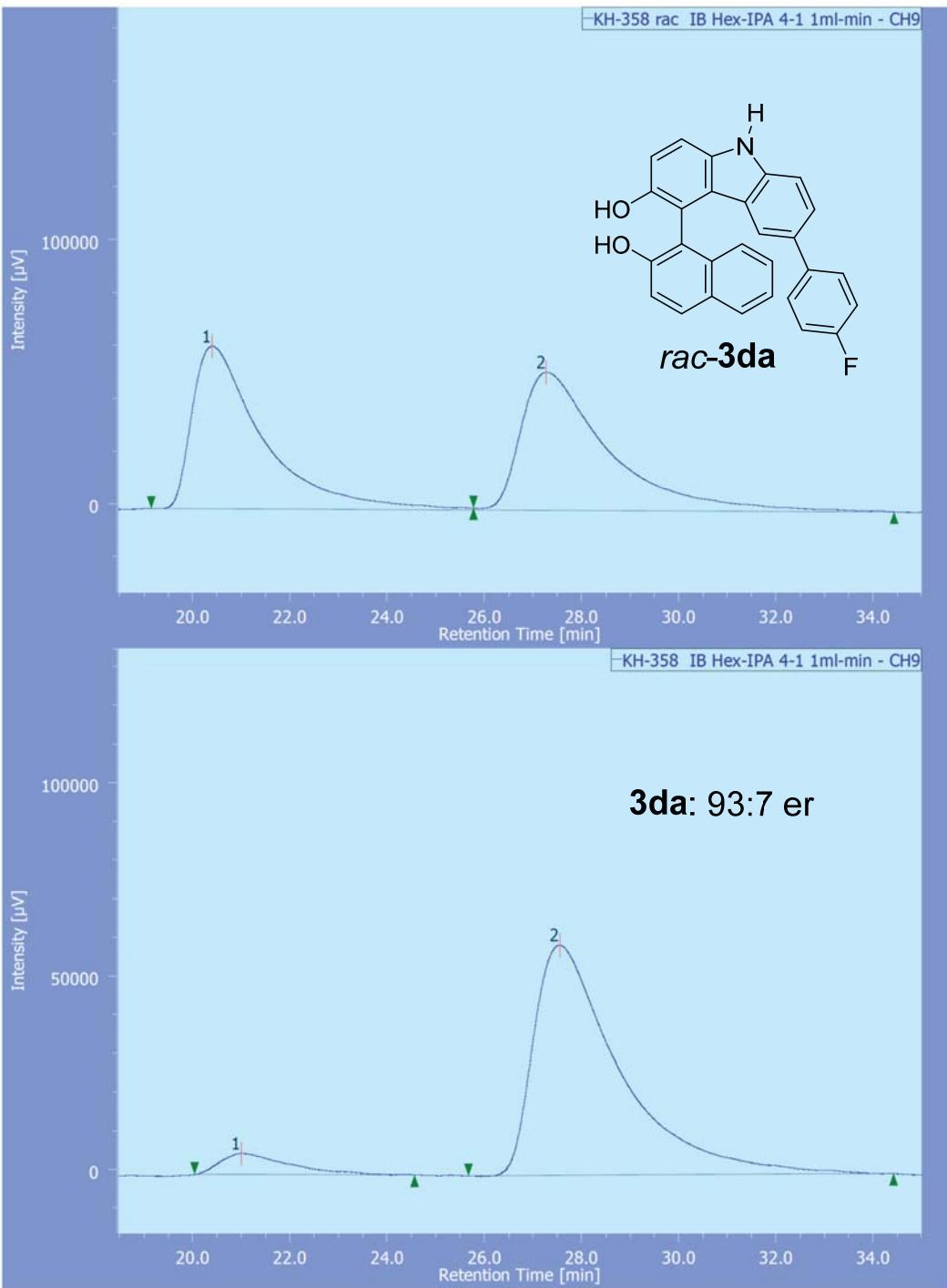
KH-357 OD-H H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	21.913	789693	4662	10.461	18.193	N/A	409	2.709	1.462	
2	Unknown	9	38.753	6759045	20964	89.539	81.807	N/A	363	N/A	1.583	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-358 rac IB Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

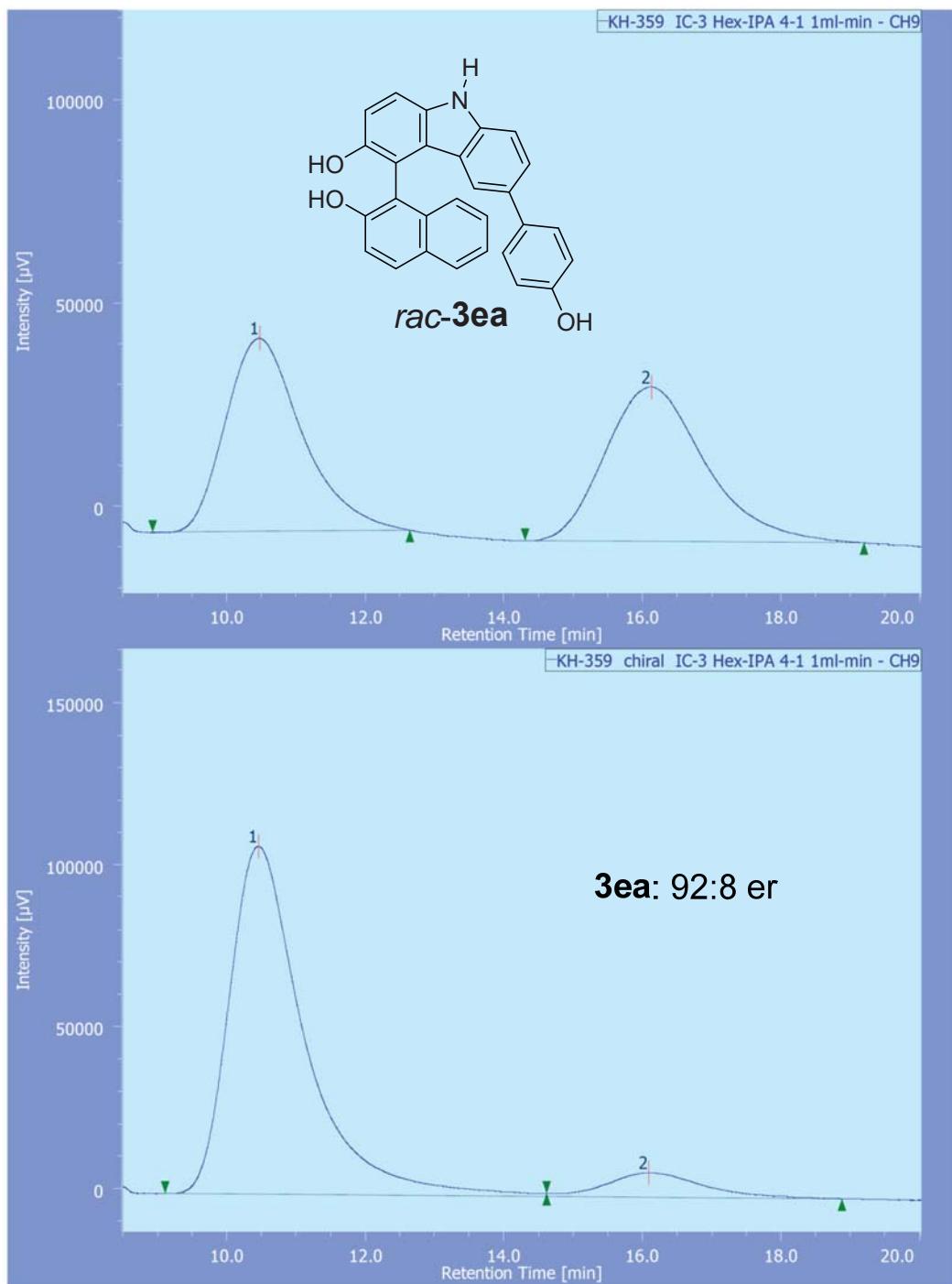
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	20.400	6149362	61423	48.820	54.097	N/A	1235	2.636	2.686	
2	Unknown	9	27.263	6446716	52118	51.180	45.903	N/A	1415	N/A	2.442	

Chromatogram Name KH-358 IB Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	20.998	543690	5516	6.869	8.467	N/A	1105	2.402	2.041	
2	Unknown	9	27.543	7371592	59626	93.131	91.533	N/A	1408	N/A	2.415	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-359 IC-3 Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

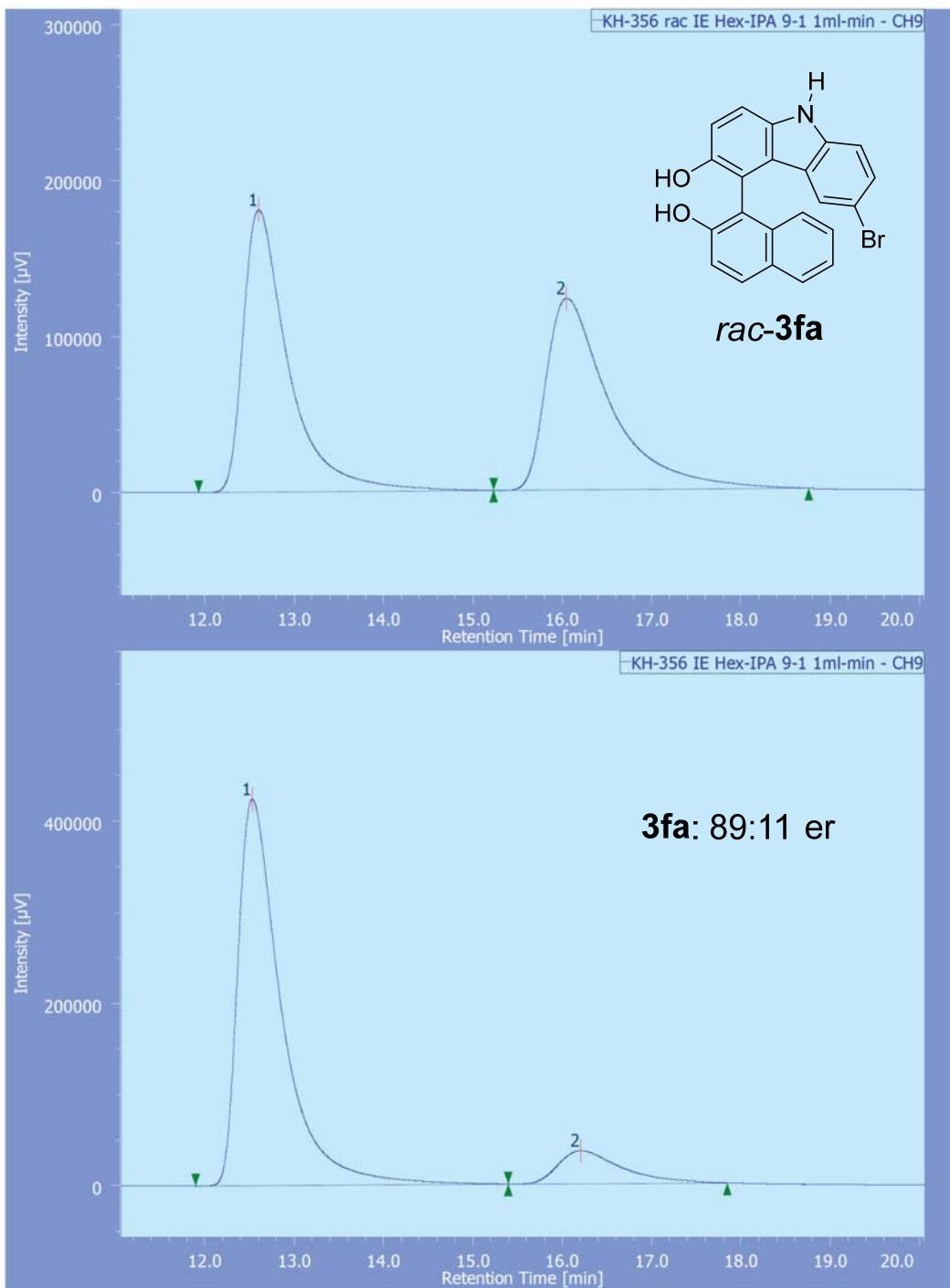
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	10.473	3642690	47514	48.754	55.579	N/A	446	2.469	1.332	
2	Unknown	9	16.122	3828944	37975	51.246	44.421	N/A	613	N/A	1.283	

Chromatogram Name KH-359 chiral IC-3 Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	10.455	8122936	107426	91.726	93.390	N/A	534	2.685	1.690	
2	Unknown	9	16.090	732687	7604	8.274	6.610	N/A	719	N/A	N/A	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-356 rac IE Hex-IPA 9-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

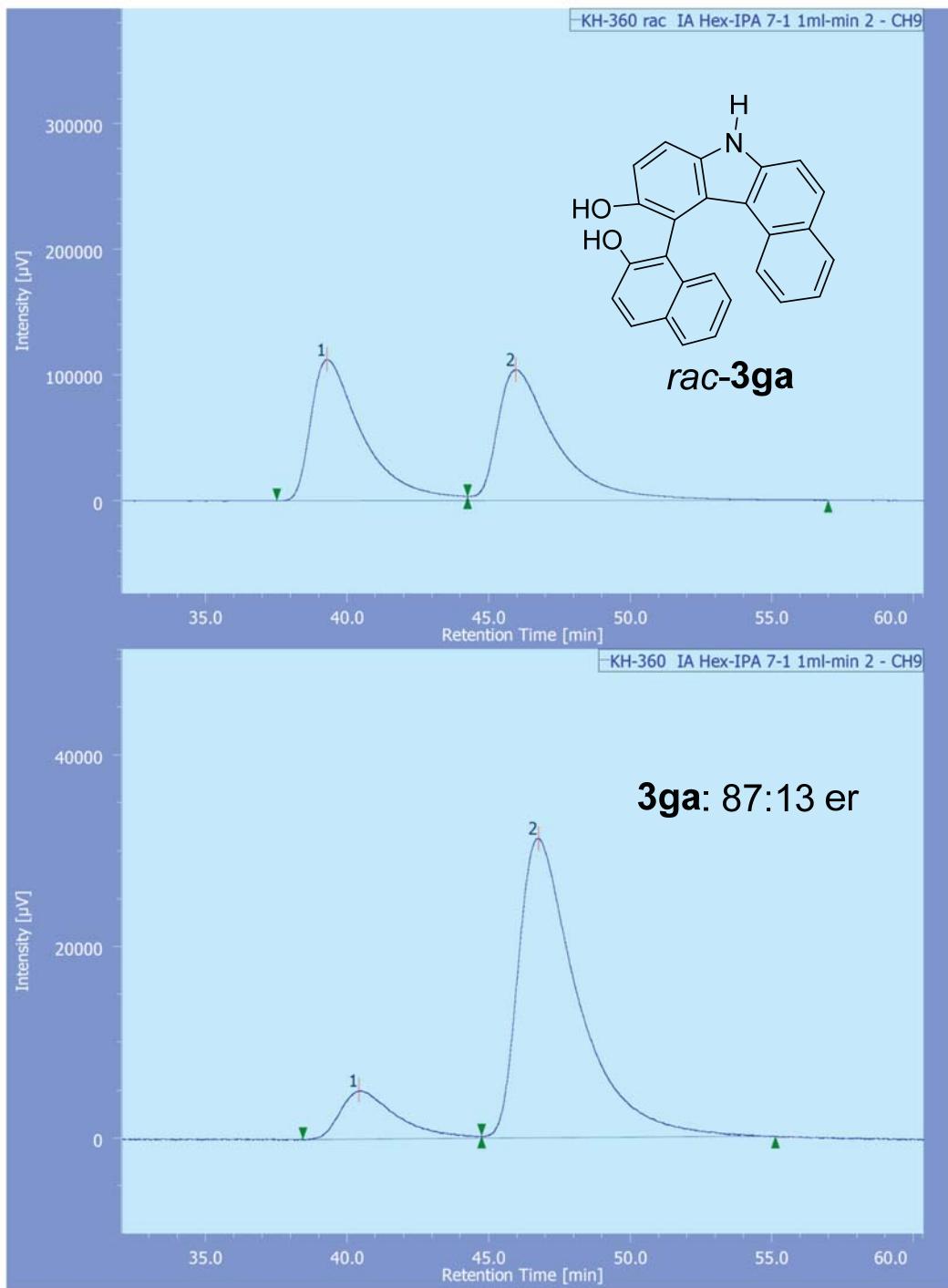
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	12.602	6383675	180837	51.052	59.520	N/A	3662	3.437	2.004	
2	Unknown	9	16.048	6120698	122989	48.948	40.480	N/A	2969	N/A	2.178	

Chromatogram Name KH-356 IE Hex-IPA 9-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	12.530	14443398	423861	88.921	92.072	N/A	3805	3.603	2.072	
2	Unknown	9	16.205	1799500	36495	11.079	7.928	N/A	2764	N/A	1.721	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-360 rac IA Hex-IPA 7-1 1ml-min 2-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

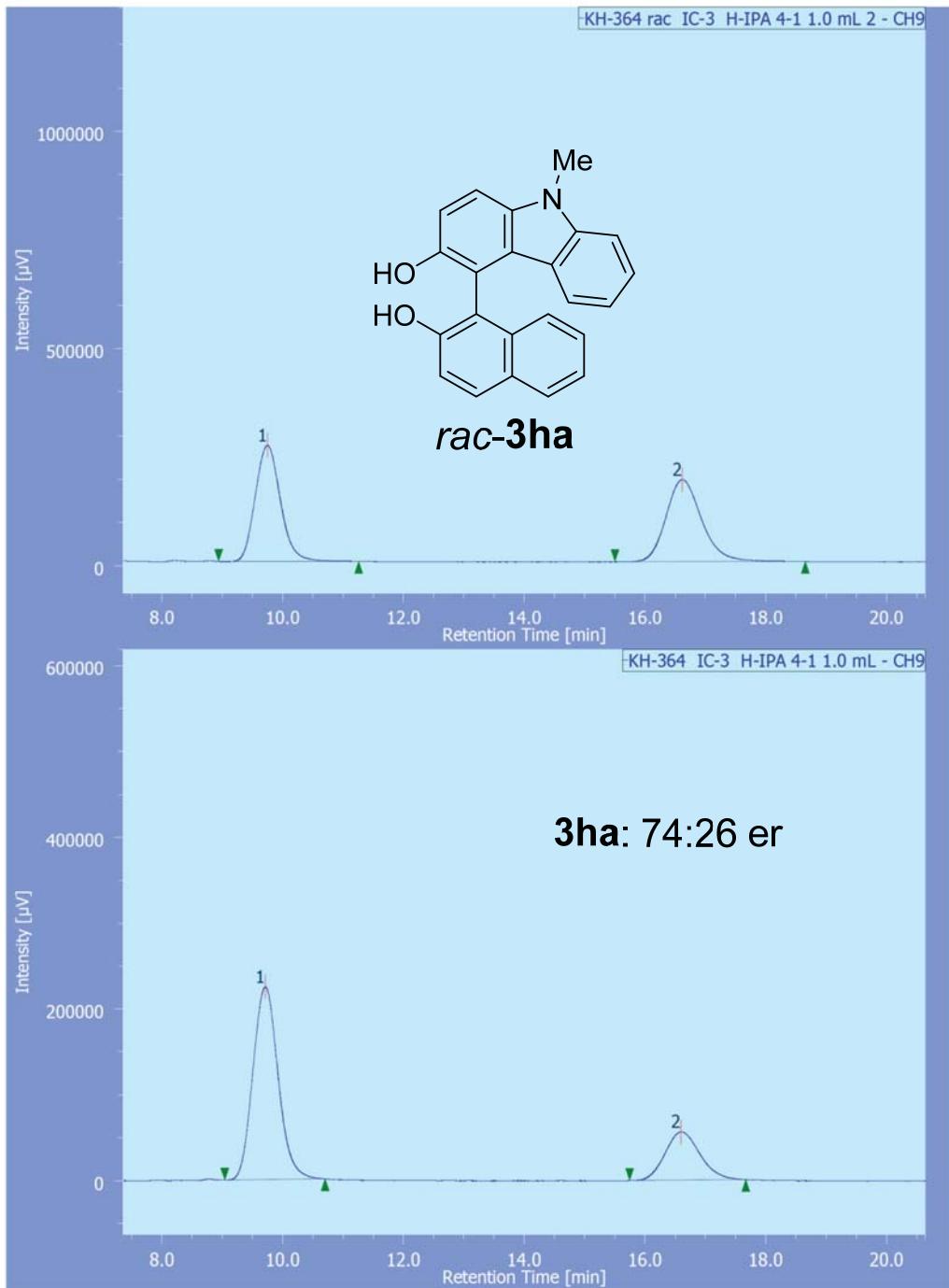
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [$\mu\text{V}\cdot\text{sec}$]	Height [μV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	39.297	14247752	112080	48.704	51.924	N/A	2608	2.056	2.190	
2	Unknown	9	45.955	15005714	103773	51.296	48.076	N/A	2895	N/A	2.113	

Chromatogram Name KH-360 IA Hex-IPA 7-1 1ml-min 2-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [$\mu\text{V}\cdot\text{sec}$]	Height [μV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	40.413	702134	5093	13.255	14.026	N/A	2223	1.821	1.927	
2	Unknown	9	46.757	4594843	31218	86.745	85.974	N/A	2765	N/A	2.018	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name

KH-364 rac IC-3 H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL 2-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	9.747	7762662	268283	49.950	58.610	N/A	2678	7.638	1.151	
2	Unknown	9	16.617	7778161	189463	50.050	41.390	N/A	4005	N/A	1.207	

Chromatogram Name

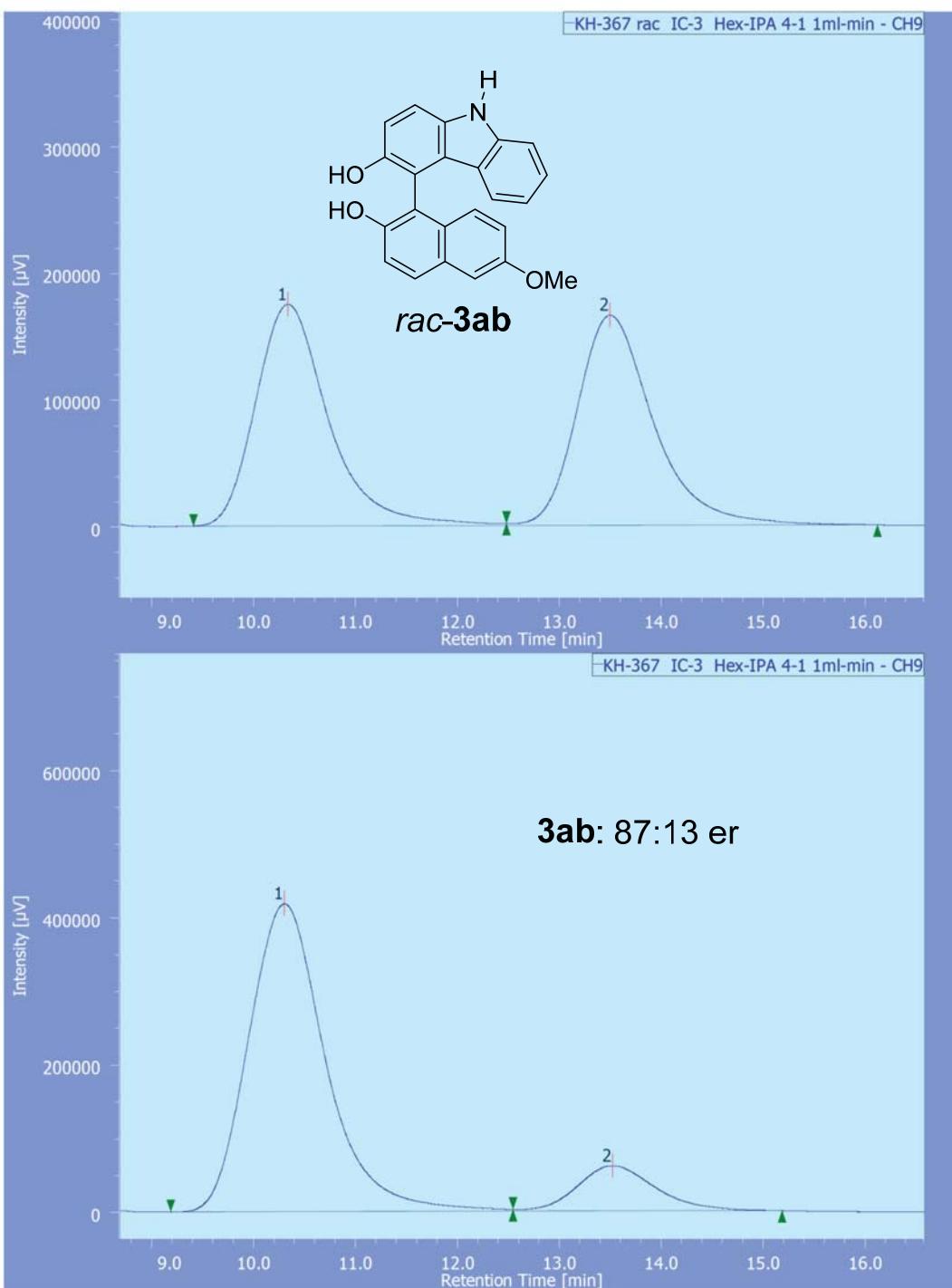
KH-364 IC-3 H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	9.712	6532866	224812	74.189	79.929	N/A	2594	7.584	1.128	
2	Unknown	9	16.593	2272832	56454	25.811	20.071	N/A	3945	N/A	1.163	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-367 rac IC-3 Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	10.335	8673855	174977	50.100	51.331	N/A	1114	2.492		1.357
2	Unknown	9	13.493	8639185	165905	49.900	48.669	N/A	1715		N/A	1.348

Chromatogram Name

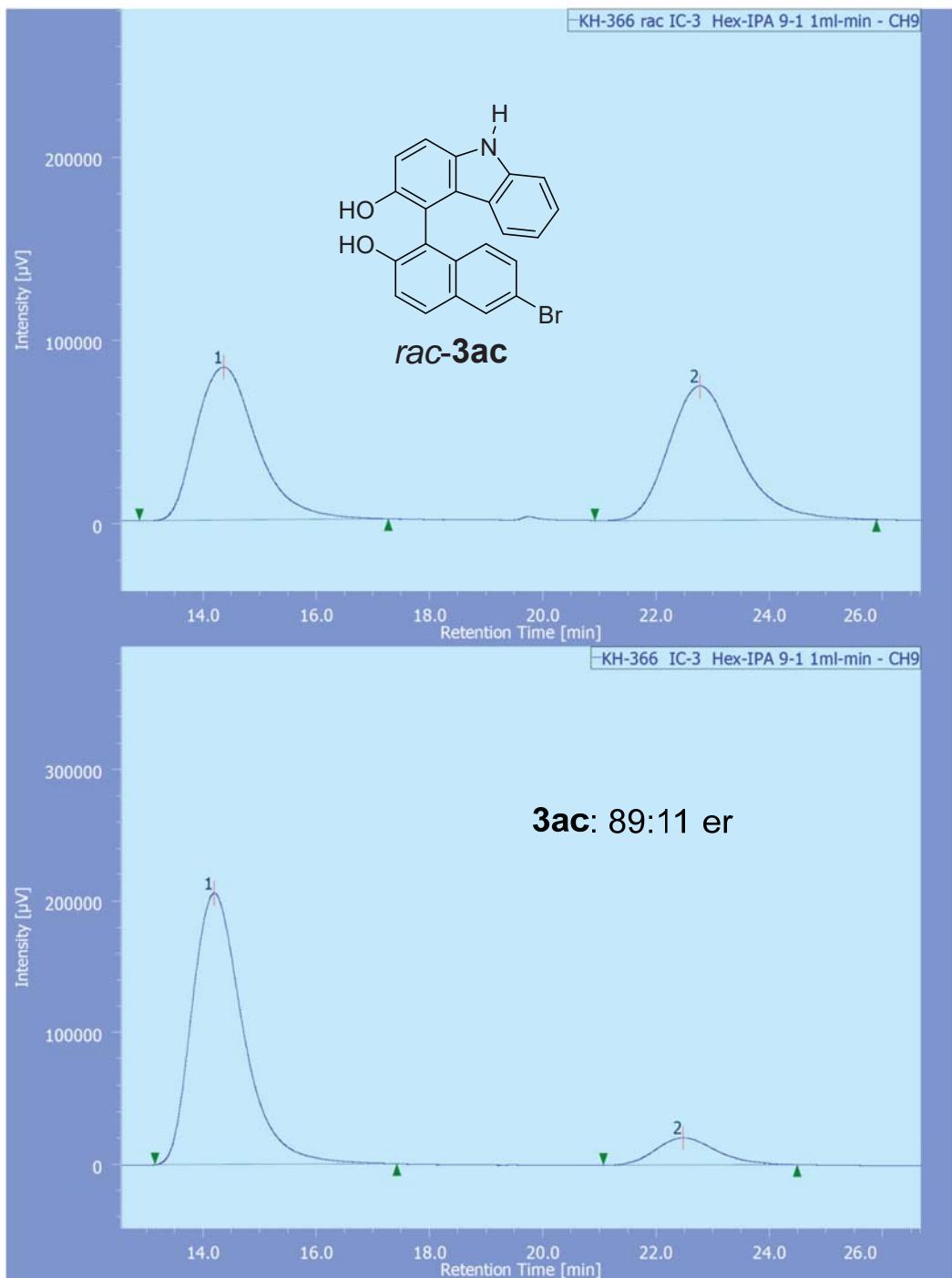
KH-367 IC-3 Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

Peak Name

1	Unknown	9	10.302	21973160	418929	86.879	87.166	N/A	959	2.386	1.272
2	Unknown	9	13.515	3318411	61681	13.121	12.834	N/A	1557	N/A	1.184



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-366 rac IC-3 Hex-IPA 9-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

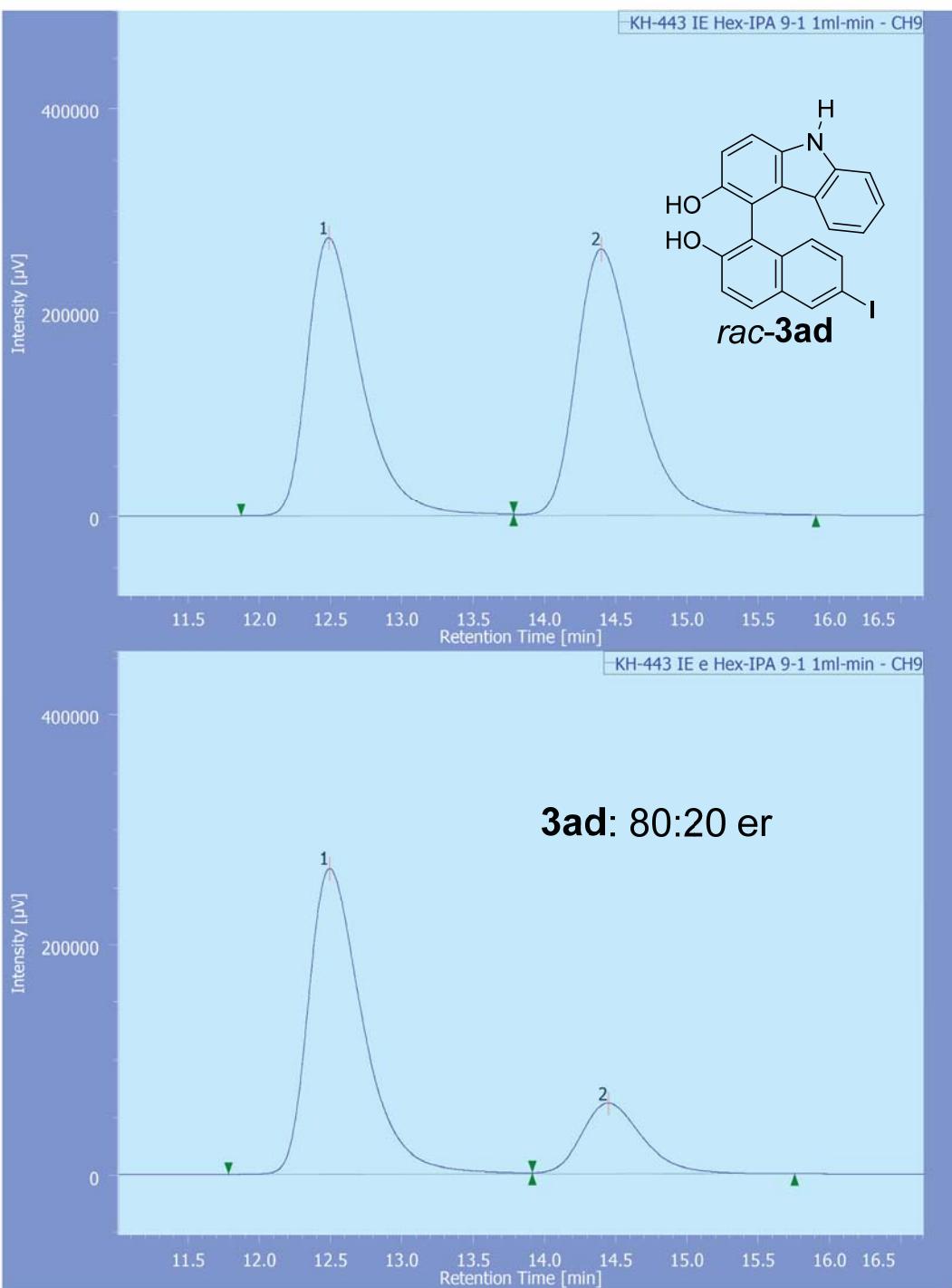
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [$\mu\text{V}\cdot\text{sec}$]	Height [μV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	14.363	6258941	83488	49.991	53.290	N/A	873	4.072	1.364	
2	Unknown	9	22.773	6261232	73180	50.009	46.710	N/A	1718	N/A	1.281	

Chromatogram Name KH-366 IC-3 Hex-IPA 9-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [$\mu\text{V}\cdot\text{sec}$]	Height [μV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	14.198	12926535	205902	89.197	90.791	N/A	1250	4.646	1.401	
2	Unknown	9	22.468	1565564	20884	10.803	9.209	N/A	2095	N/A	1.225	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-443 IE Hex-IPA 9-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	12.487	7223054	272612	48.496	51.061	N/A	5533	2.694	1.508	
2	Unknown	9	14.398	7670931	261284	51.504	48.939	N/A	5873	N/A	1.392	

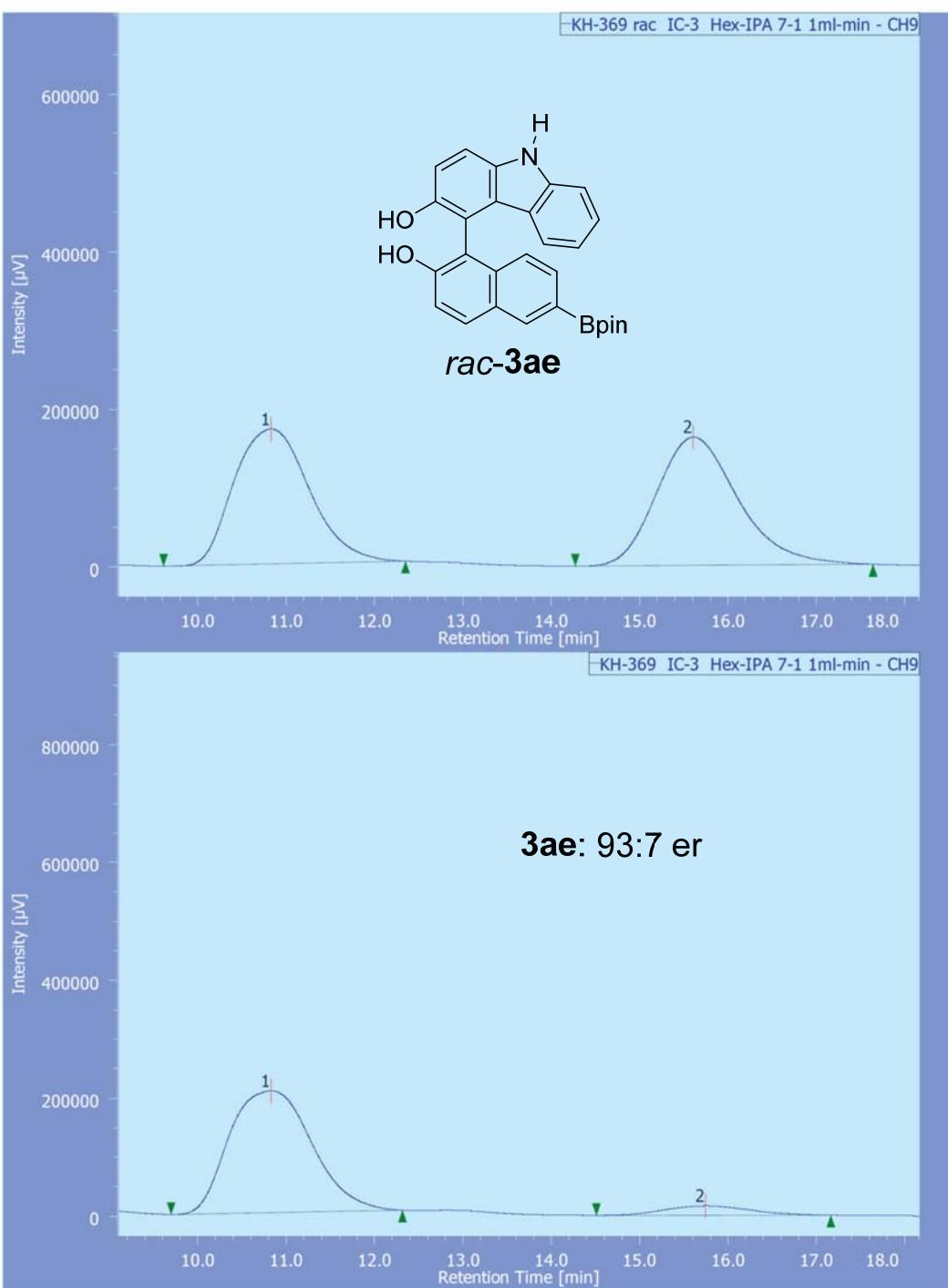
Chromatogram Name KH-443 IE e Hex-IPA 9-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	12.492	7044239	265934	79.614	81.391	N/A	5585	2.742	1.526	
2	Unknown	9	14.448	1803769	60801	20.386	18.609	N/A	5747	N/A	1.265	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-369 rac IC-3 Hex-IPA 7-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

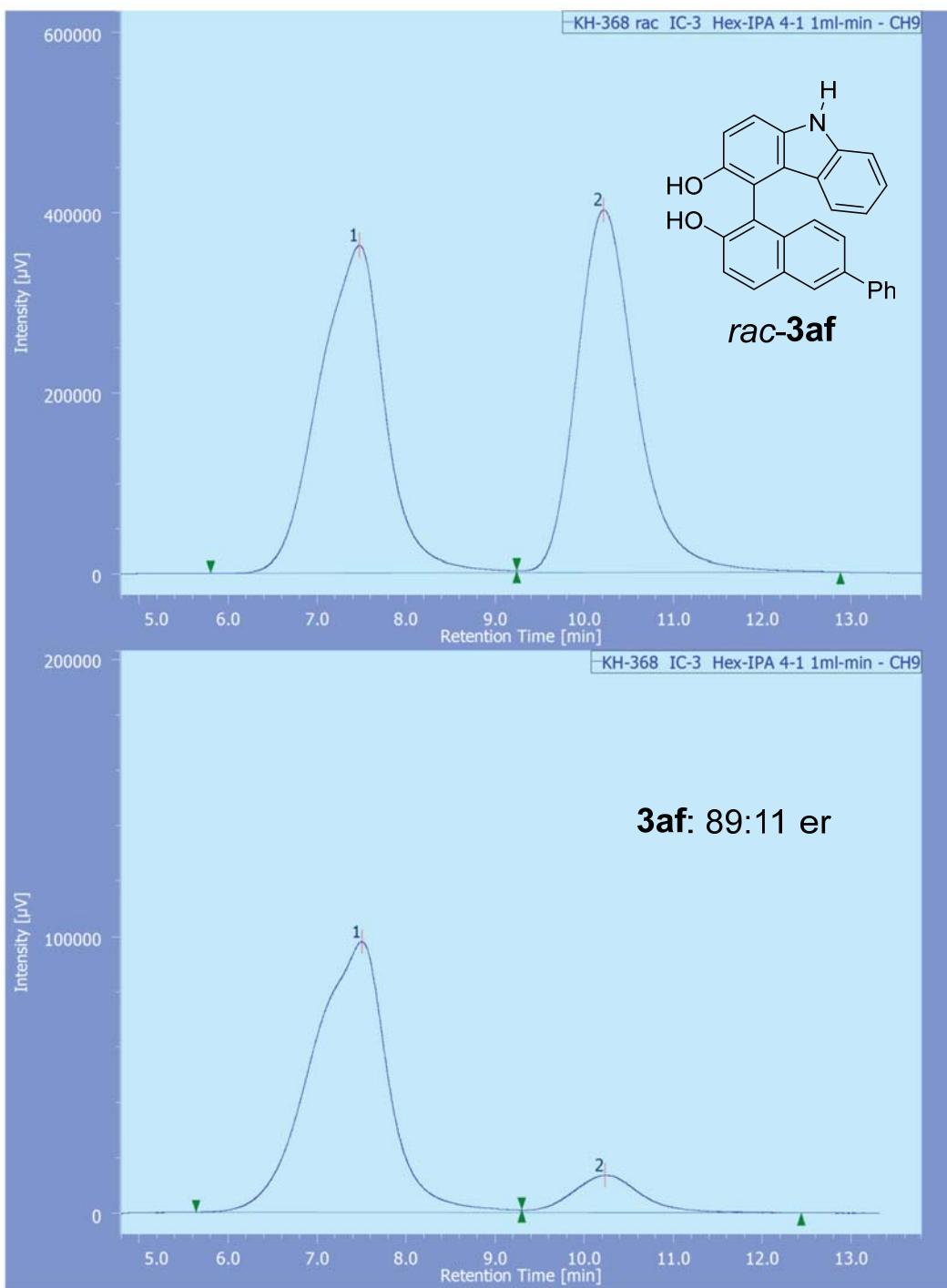
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	10.827	10186073	171557	49.350	51.266	N/A	726	2.929	1.187	
2	Unknown	9	15.602	10454532	163081	50.650	48.734	N/A	1409	N/A	1.256	

Chromatogram Name KH-369 IC-3 Hex-IPA 7-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	10.828	13516000	206962	92.571	92.746	N/A	592	2.742	1.159	
2	Unknown	9	15.738	1084613	16188	7.429	7.254	N/A	1208	N/A	1.117	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-368 rac IC-3 Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

255.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	7.473	18662037	363033	50.039	47.490	N/A	487	2.176	0.941	
2	Unknown	9	10.217	18633066	401411	49.961	52.510	N/A	1214	N/A	1.270	

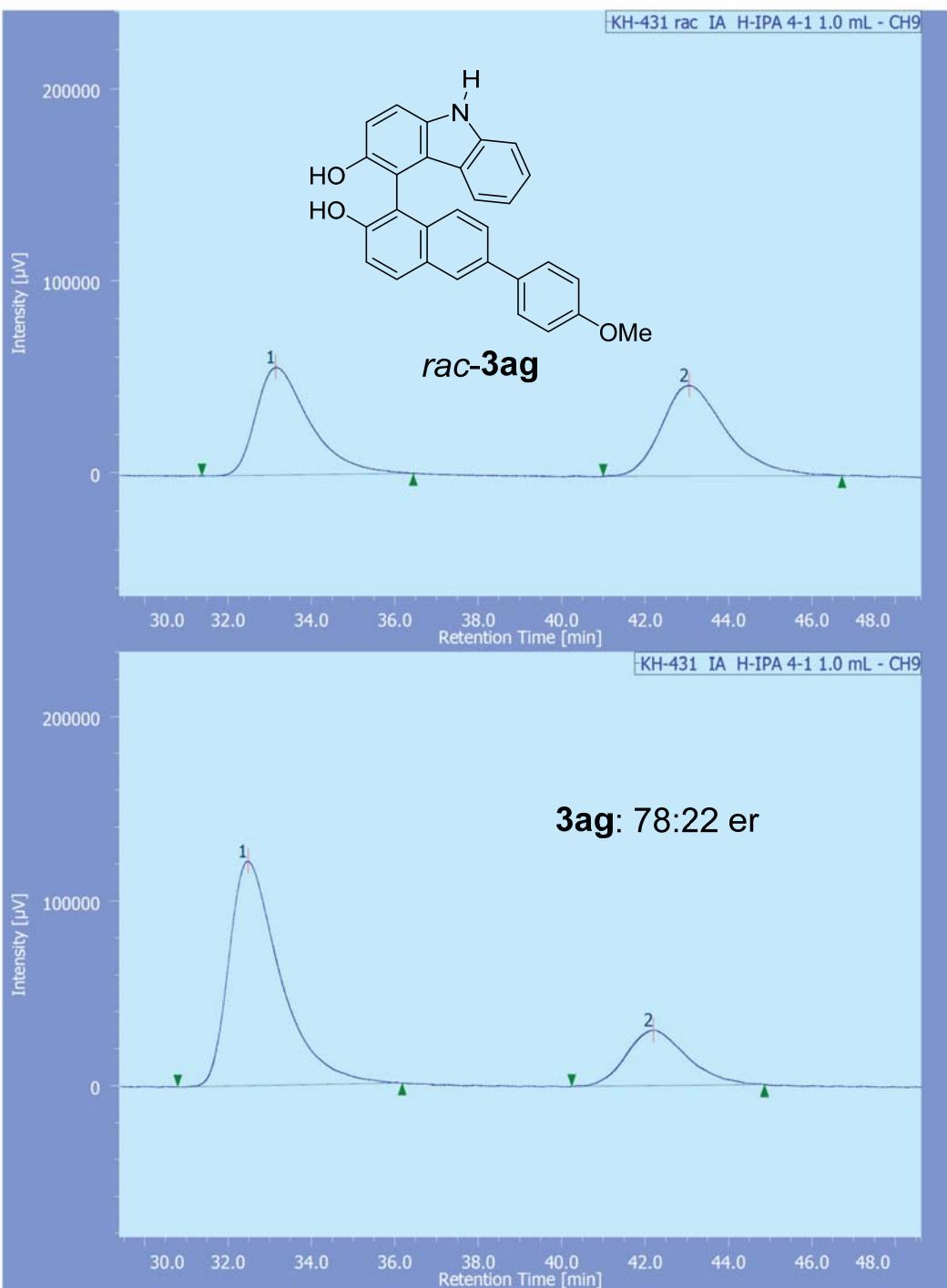
Chromatogram Name KH-368 IC-3 Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

255.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	7.502	5837622	97873	88.916	87.852	N/A	370	1.880	0.865	
2	Unknown	9	10.232	727690	13534	11.084	12.148	N/A	915	N/A	N/A	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name

KH-431 rac IA H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	33.142	5028354	56265	49.458	54.281	N/A	3488	3.997	1.636	
2	Unknown	9	43.058	5138628	47389	50.542	45.719	N/A	3977	N/A	1.375	

Chromatogram Name

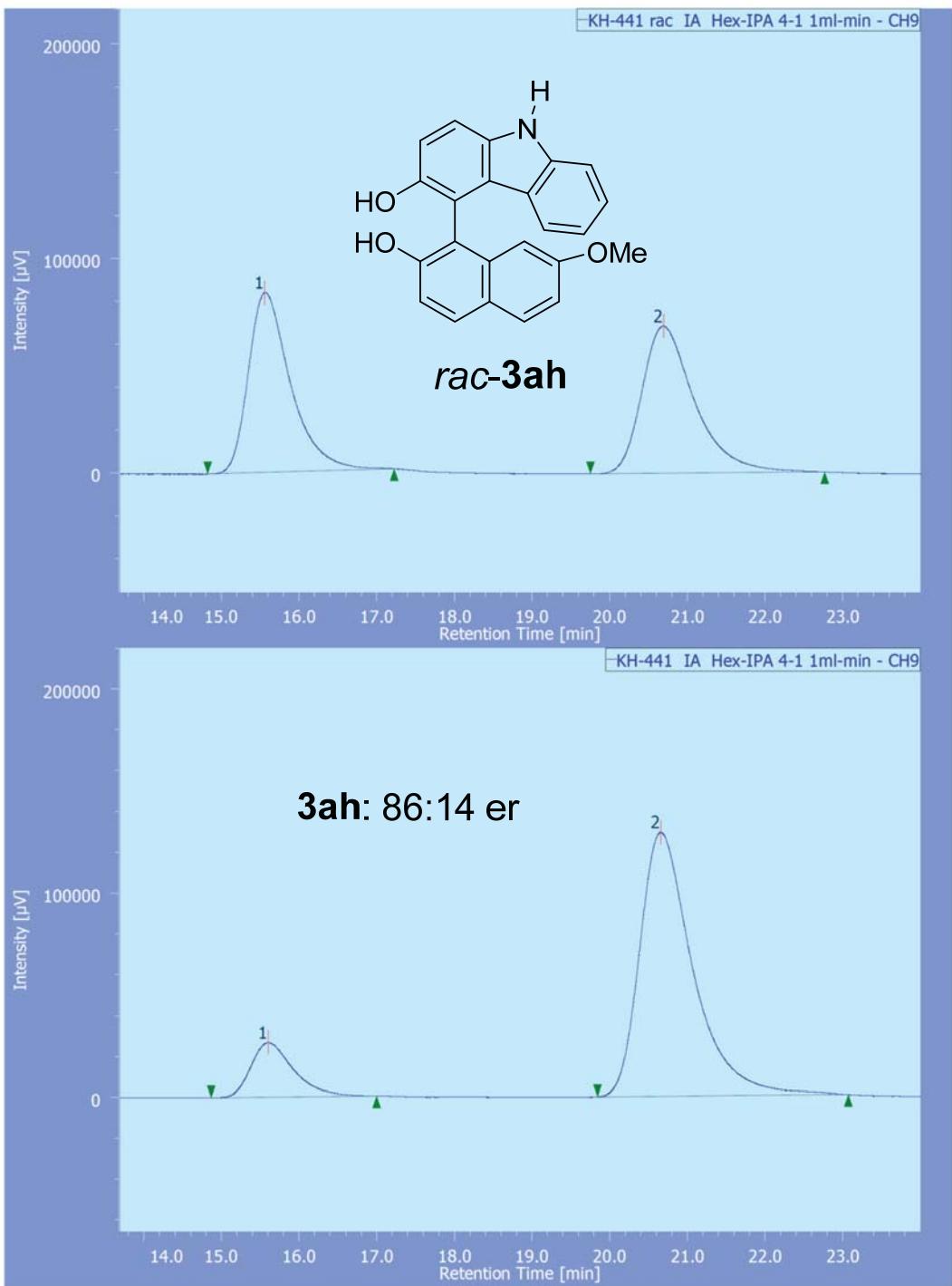
KH-431 IA H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	32.478	10460520	121762	77.556	80.195	N/A	3686	4.106	1.704	
2	Unknown	9	42.200	3027187	30071	22.444	19.805	N/A	4188	N/A	1.247	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-441 rac IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

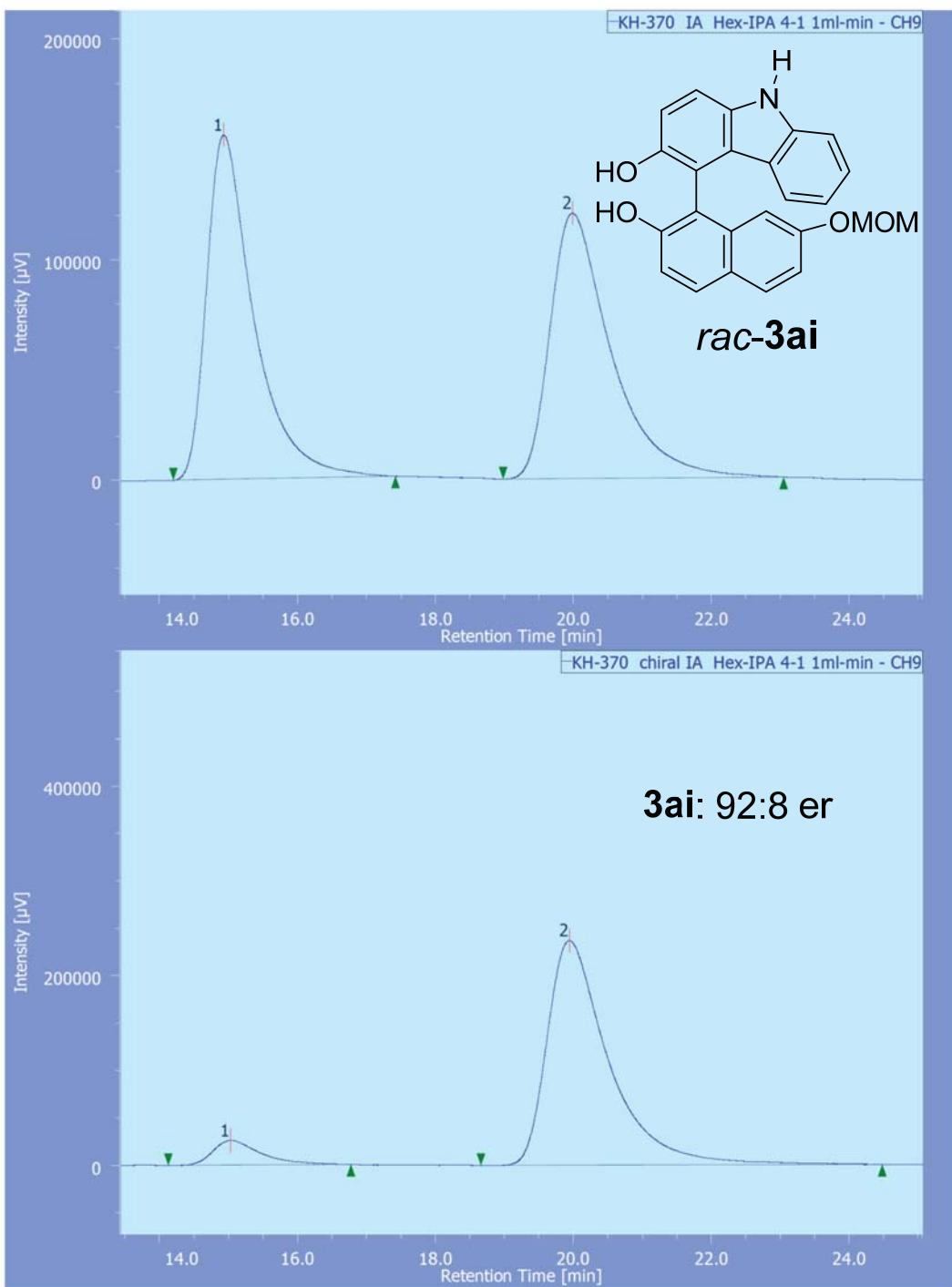
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	15.560	3167842	83932	49.446	55.046	N/A	4340	4.839	1.503	
2	Unknown	9	20.690	3238848	68545	50.554	44.954	N/A	4908	N/A	1.461	

Chromatogram Name KH-441 IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	15.602	1019861	26660	14.244	17.107	N/A	4165	4.730	1.442	
2	Unknown	9	20.655	6139922	129181	85.756	82.893	N/A	4942	N/A	1.530	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name: KH-370 IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name:

Channel Name: 230.0nm

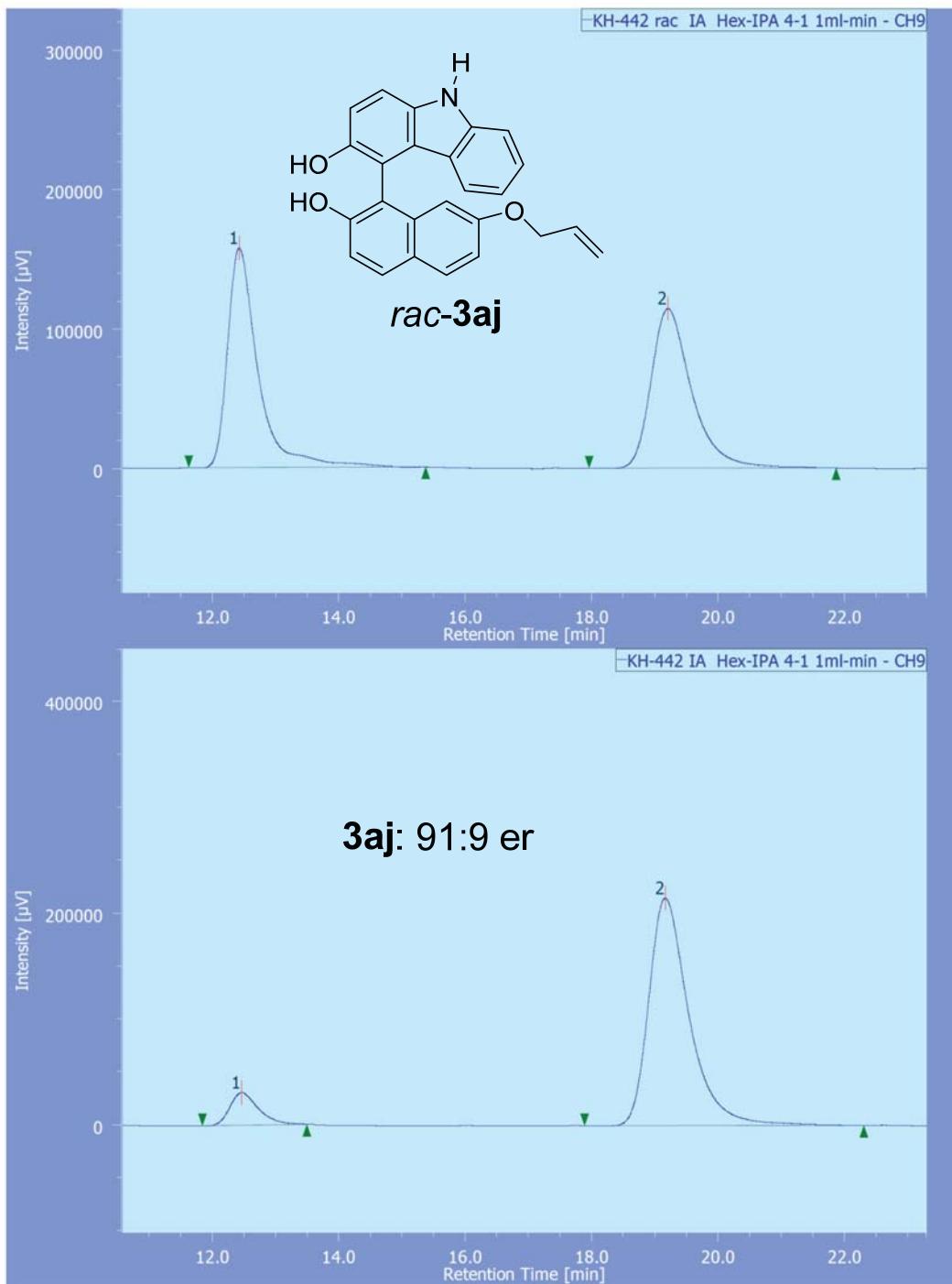
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [$\mu\text{V}\cdot\text{sec}$]	Height [μV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	14.928	7413099	156085	50.008	56.497	N/A	2688	3.807	1.767	
2	Unknown	9	19.988	7410758	120185	49.992	43.503	N/A	2791	N/A	1.713	

Chromatogram Name: KH-370 chiral IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name:

Channel Name: 230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [$\mu\text{V}\cdot\text{sec}$]	Height [μV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	15.032	1266546	26107	7.916	9.920	N/A	2487	3.640	1.647	
2	Unknown	9	19.938	14733990	237069	92.084	90.080	N/A	2836	N/A	1.779	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-442 rac IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	12.425	5290296	157474	50.952	57.931	N/A	4000	7.185	1.838	
2	Unknown	9	19.202	5092577	114356	49.048	42.069	N/A	4827	N/A	1.427	

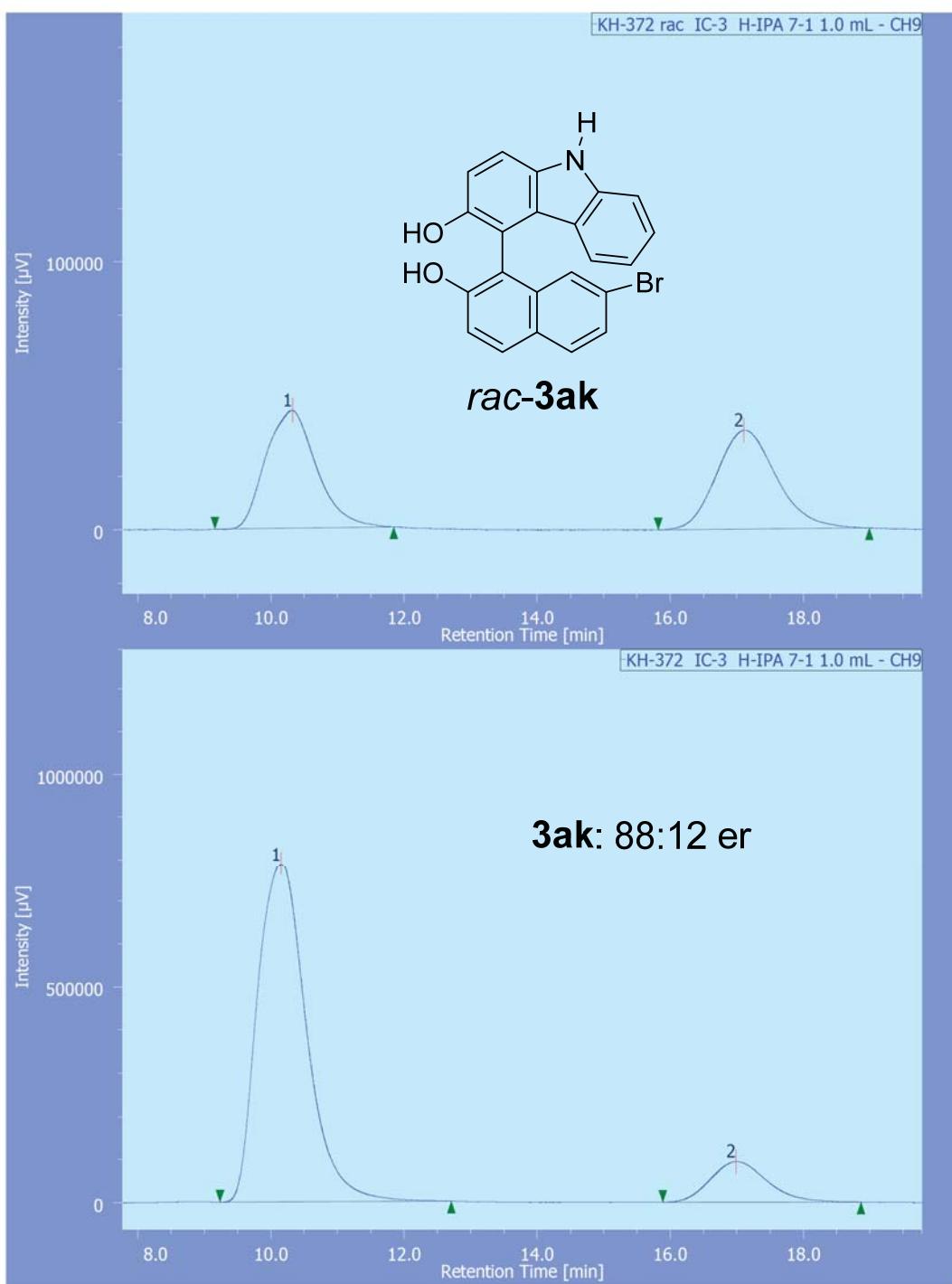
Chromatogram Name

KH-442 IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	12.460	971216	30801	9.260	12.539	N/A	3864	7.075	1.400	
2	Unknown	9	19.158	9517110	214838	90.740	87.461	N/A	4882	N/A	1.452	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-372 rac IC-3 H-IPA 7-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

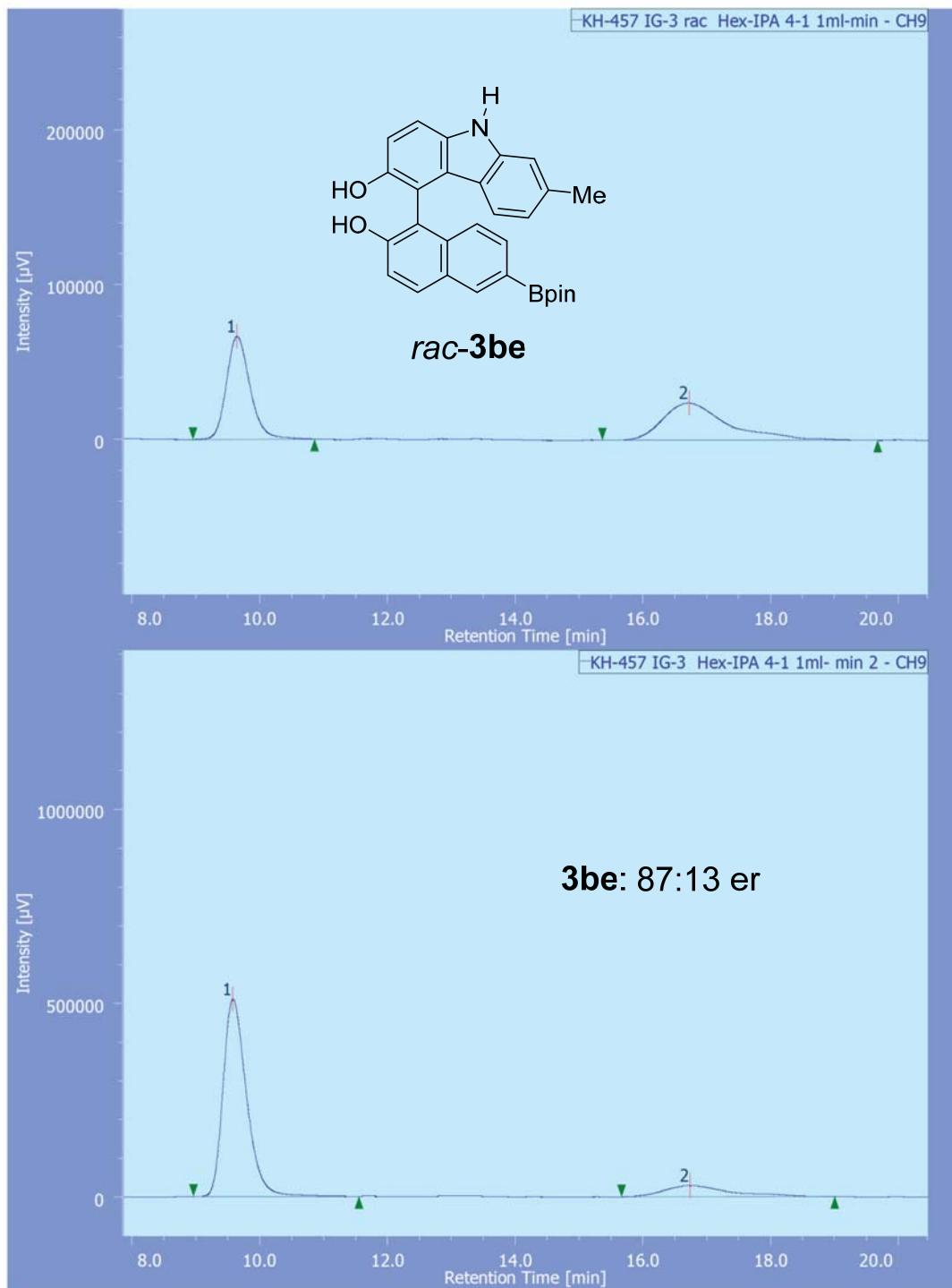
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	10.323	2315904	43922	50.227	54.391	N/A	857	4.477	1.157	
2	Unknown	9	17.103	2294927	36830	49.773	45.609	N/A	1769	N/A	1.200	

Chromatogram Name KH-372 IC-3 H-IPA 7-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 230.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	10.153	40057814	787076	87.720	89.284	N/A	913	4.738	1.278	
2	Unknown	9	16.987	5607952	94468	12.280	10.716	N/A	1926	N/A	1.208	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name

KH-457 IG-3 rac Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	9.645	1710838	66590	49.925	73.479	N/A	3475	6.083	1.212	
2	Unknown	9	16.715	1715978	24034	50.075	26.521	N/A	1591	N/A	1.564	

Chromatogram Name

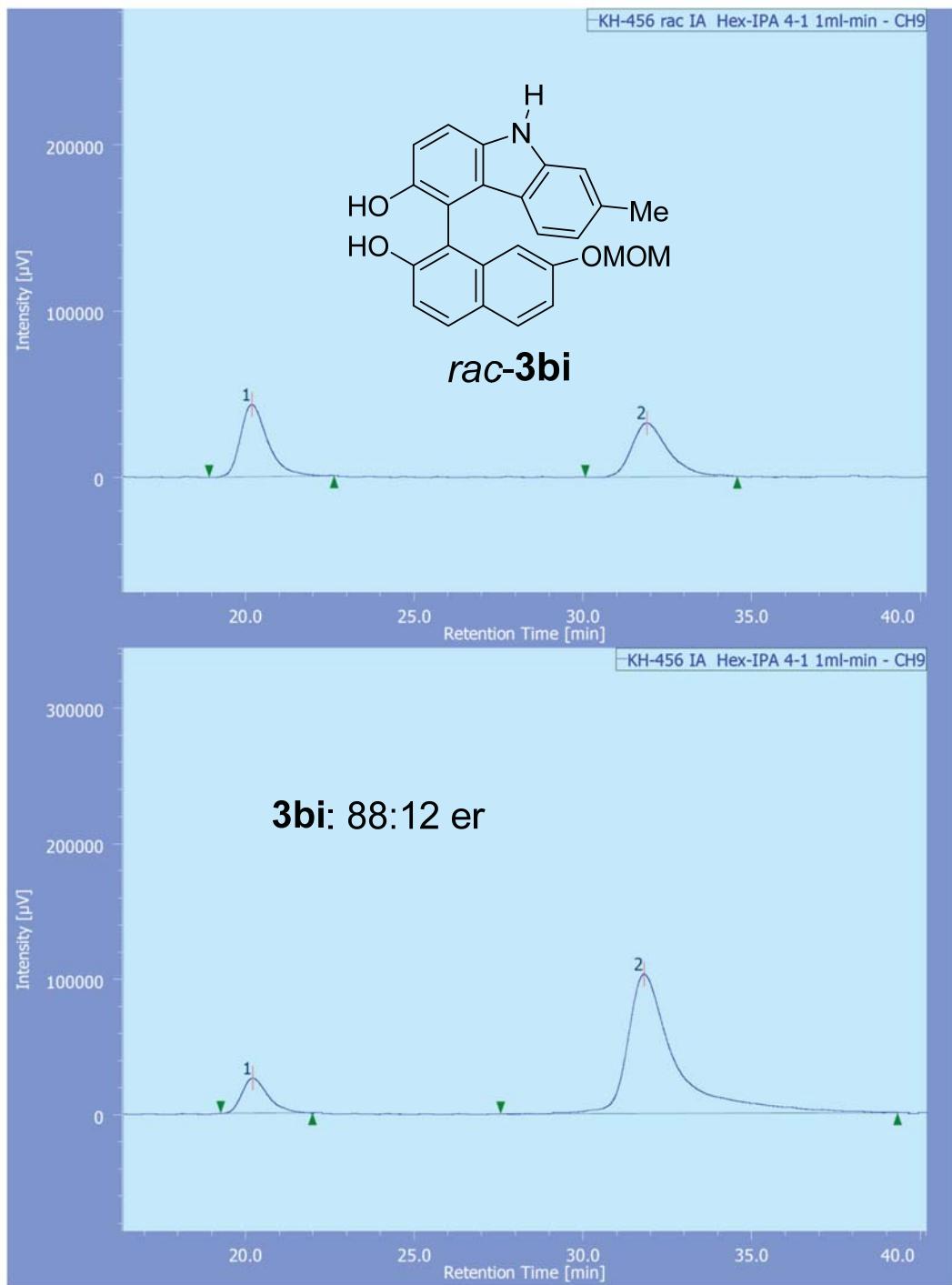
KH-457 IG-3 Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml- min 2-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	9.580	13005867	509936	86.521	94.717	N/A	3432	6.102	1.335	
2	Unknown	9	16.732	2026171	28445	13.479	5.283	N/A	1557	N/A	1.504	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-456 rac IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

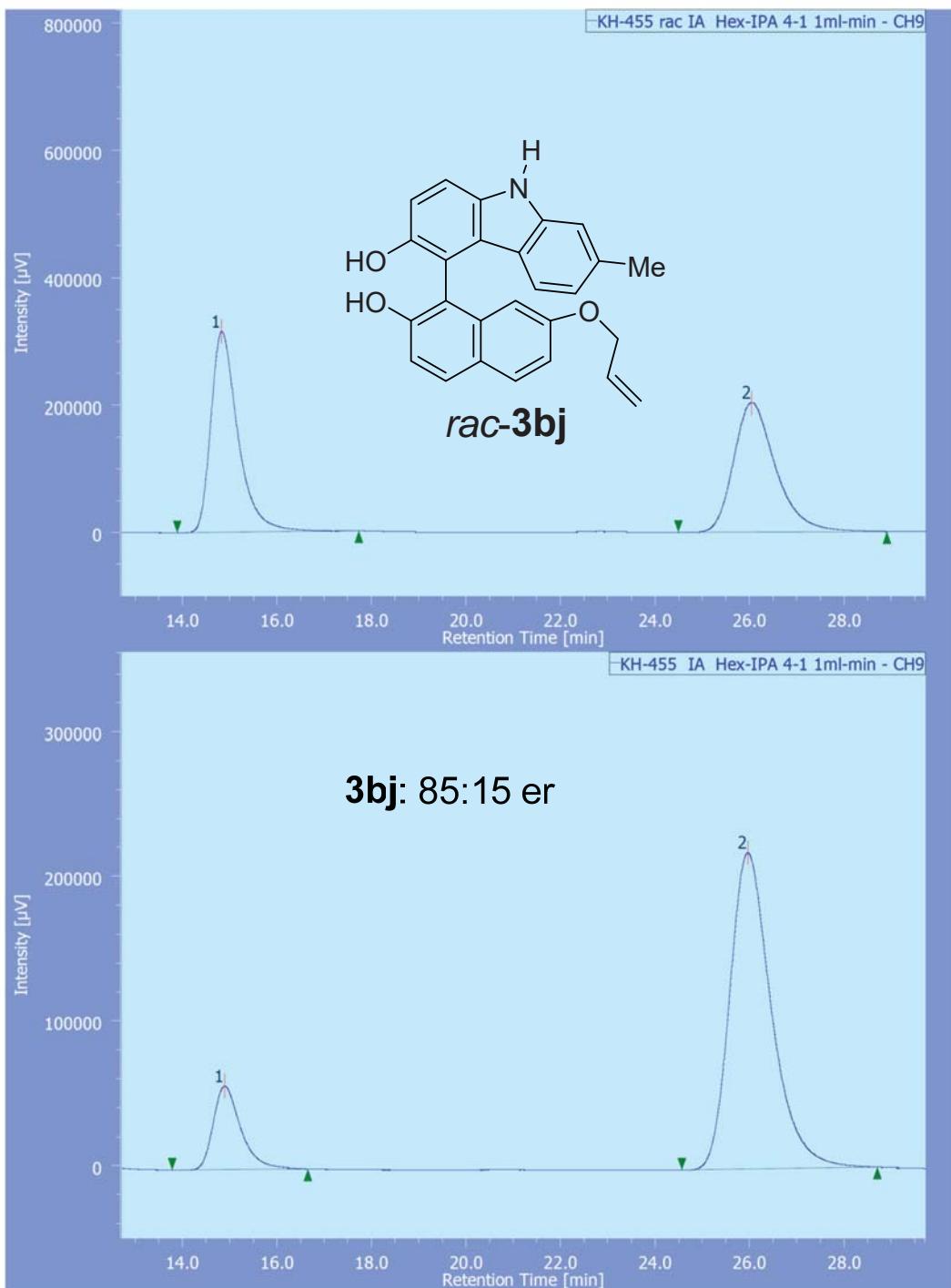
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	20.187	2445404	43579	50.070	57.350	N/A	3304	7.124	1.459	
2	Unknown	9	31.890	2438615	32408	49.930	42.650	N/A	4558	N/A	1.375	

Chromatogram Name KH-456 IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	20.217	1411239	26070	12.165	20.245	N/A	3447	6.788	1.402	
2	Unknown	9	31.812	10189133	102704	87.835	79.755	N/A	3861	N/A	2.232	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-455 rac IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

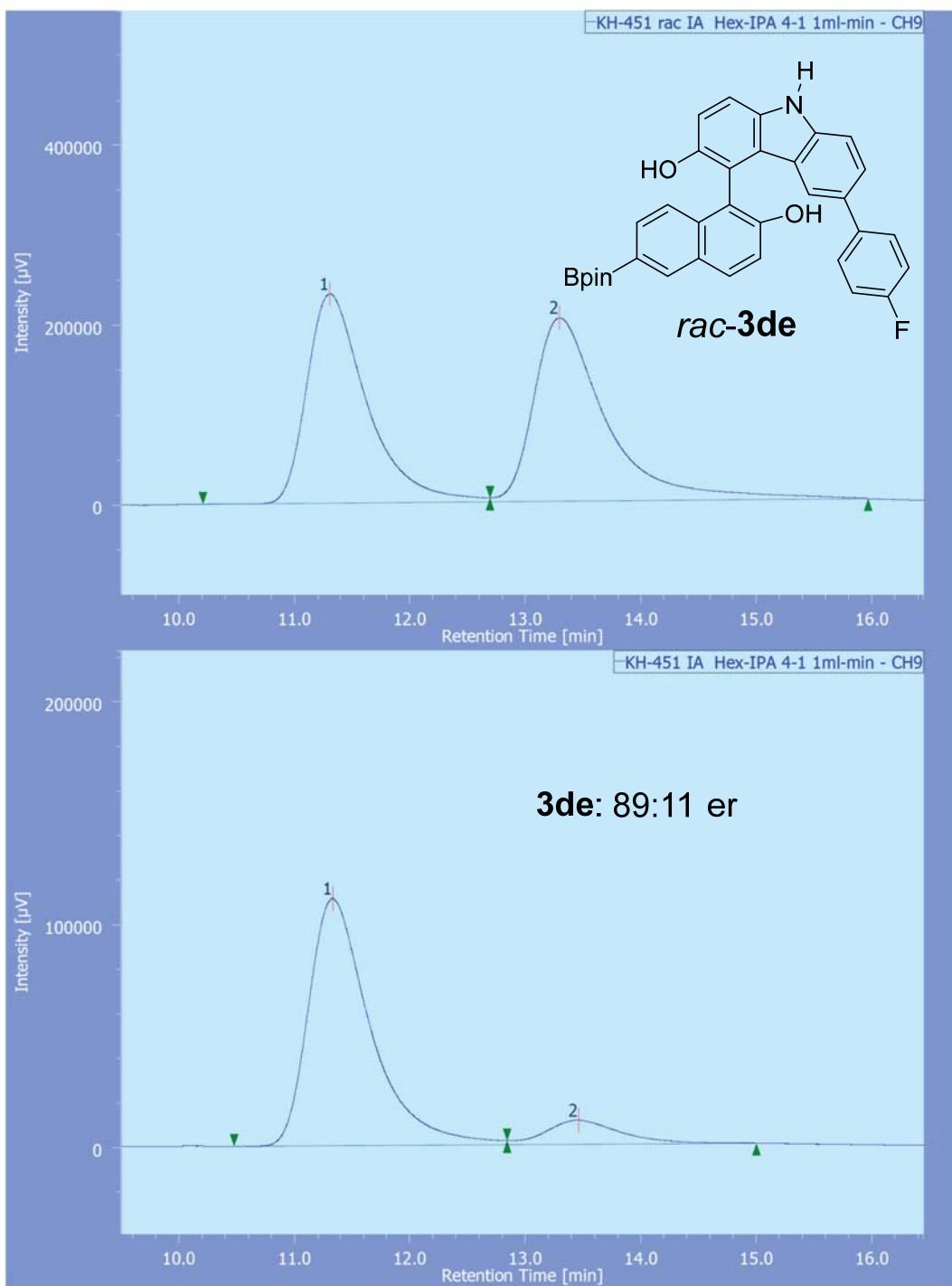
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	14.833	12569690	315278	49.946	60.768	N/A	3585	8.787	1.488	
2	Unknown	9	26.042	12597027	203541	50.054	39.232	N/A	4419	N/A	1.325	

Chromatogram Name KH-455 IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	14.897	2354697	58000	14.919	20.968	N/A	3430	8.613	1.431	
2	Unknown	9	25.958	13428185	218607	85.081	79.032	N/A	4440	N/A	1.321	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-451 rac IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

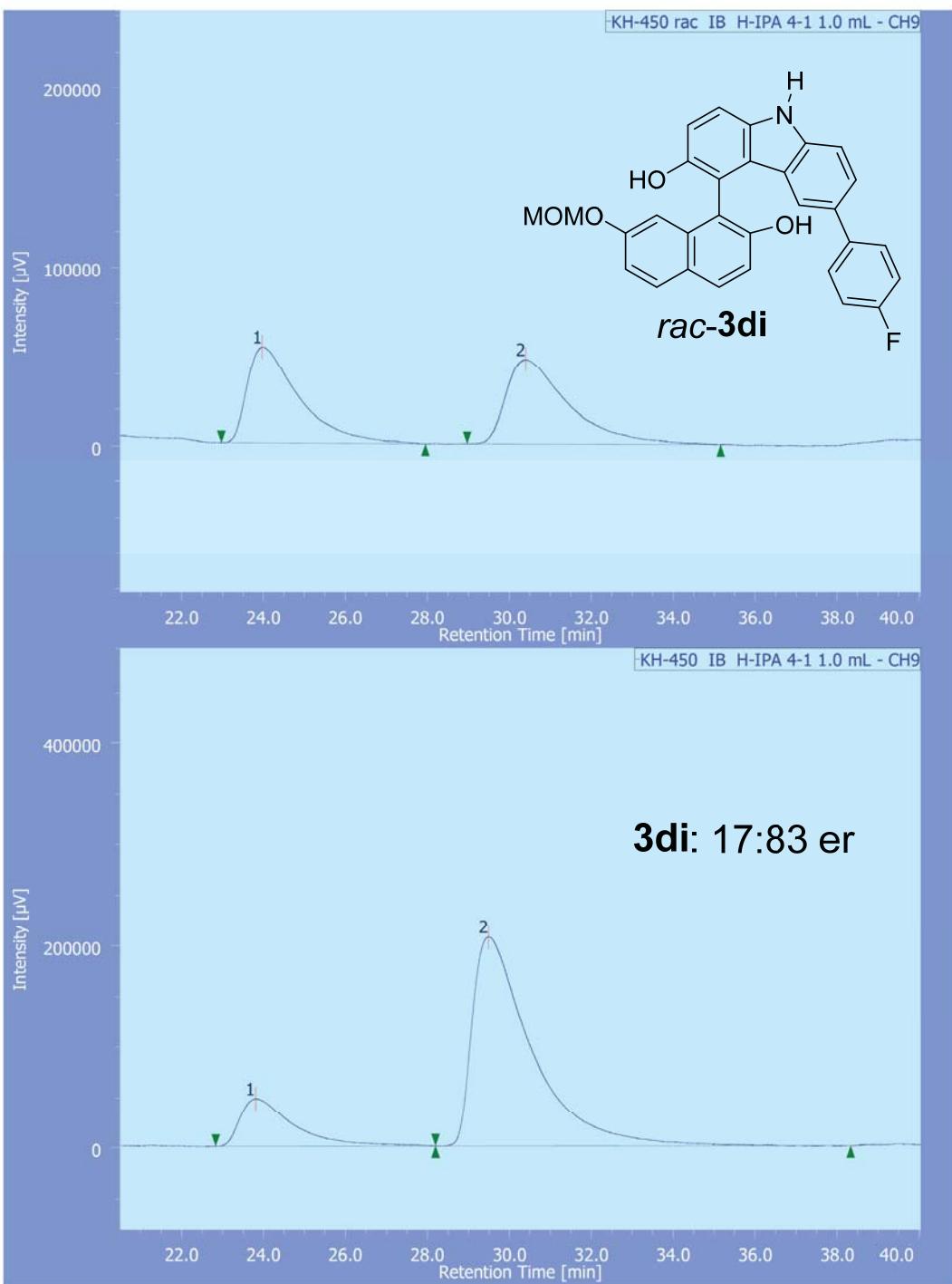
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	11.307	8361203	232324	48.539	53.310	N/A	2569	2.084	1.624	
2	Unknown	9	13.295	8864585	203476	51.461	46.690	N/A	2714	N/A	1.892	

Chromatogram Name KH-451 IA Hex-IPA 4-1 1ml-min-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	11.330	4135931	110807	89.499	91.155	N/A	2433	2.091	1.630	
2	Unknown	9	13.458	485293	10752	10.501	8.845	N/A	2302	N/A	N/A	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name

KH-450 rac IB H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	23.963	4717836	53748	48.692	53.169	N/A	1976	2.732	2.357	
2	Unknown	9	30.402	4971377	47341	51.308	46.831	N/A	2241	N/A	2.154	

Chromatogram Name

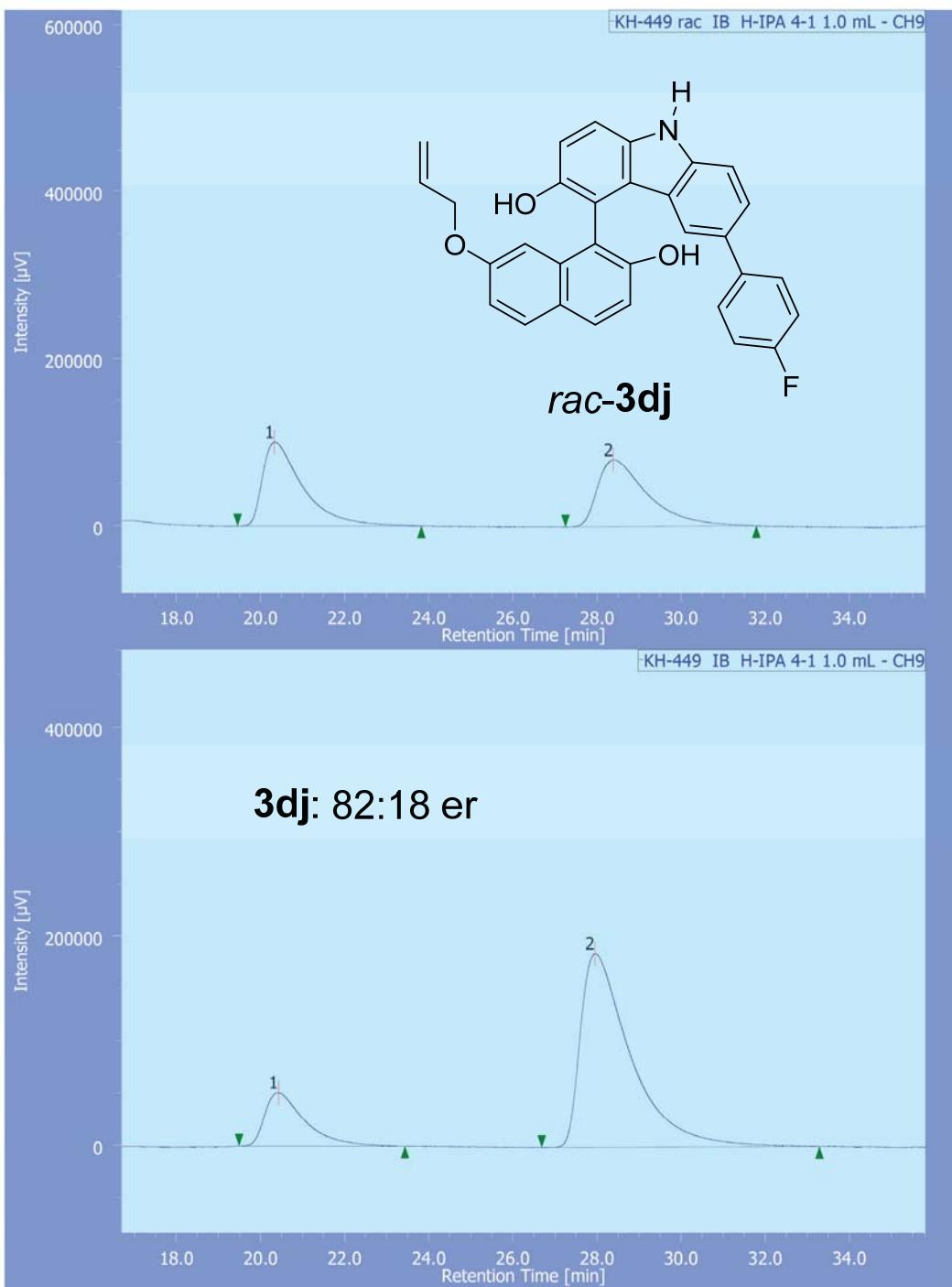
KH-450 IB H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	23.807	4343980	48228	17.090	18.873	N/A	1985	2.501	2.501	
2	Unknown	9	29.490	21074535	207315	82.910	81.127	N/A	2376	N/A	2.700	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name KH-449 rac IB H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

220.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V-sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	20.328	6672880	100715	50.294	55.623	N/A	2567	4.437	2.305	
2	Unknown	9	28.390	6594982	80354	49.706	44.377	N/A	3104	N/A	2.054	

Chromatogram Name

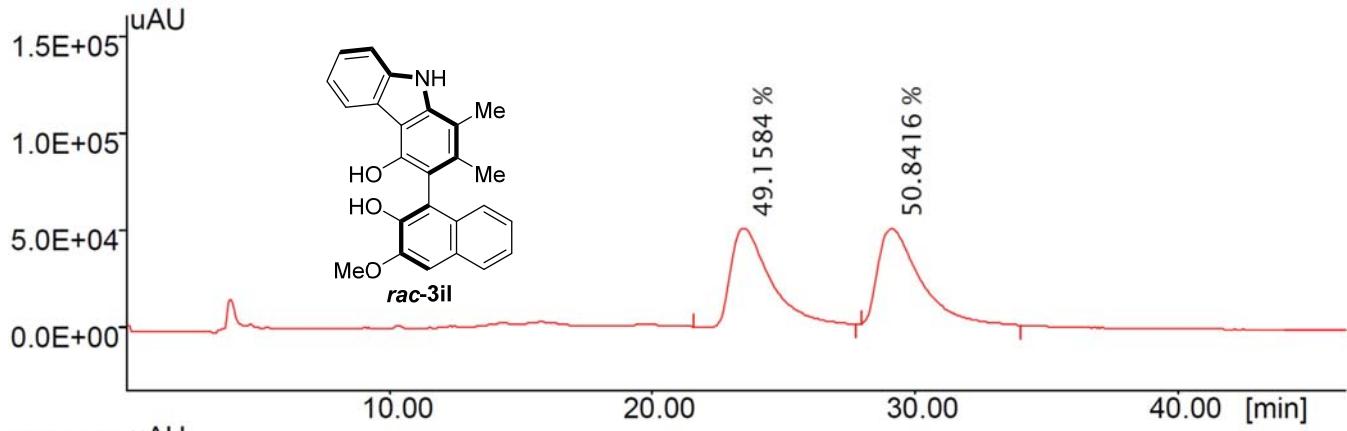
KH-449 IB H-IPA 4-1 1.0 mL-CH9

Sample Name

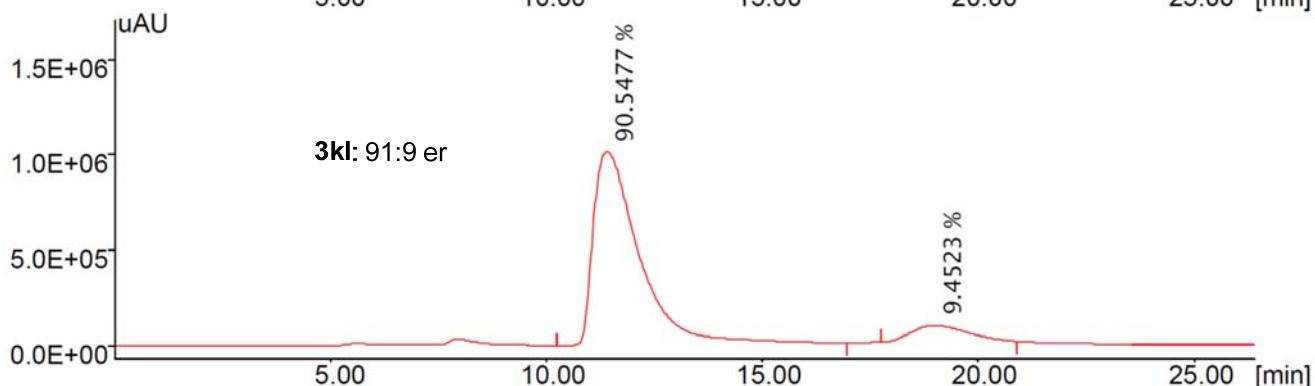
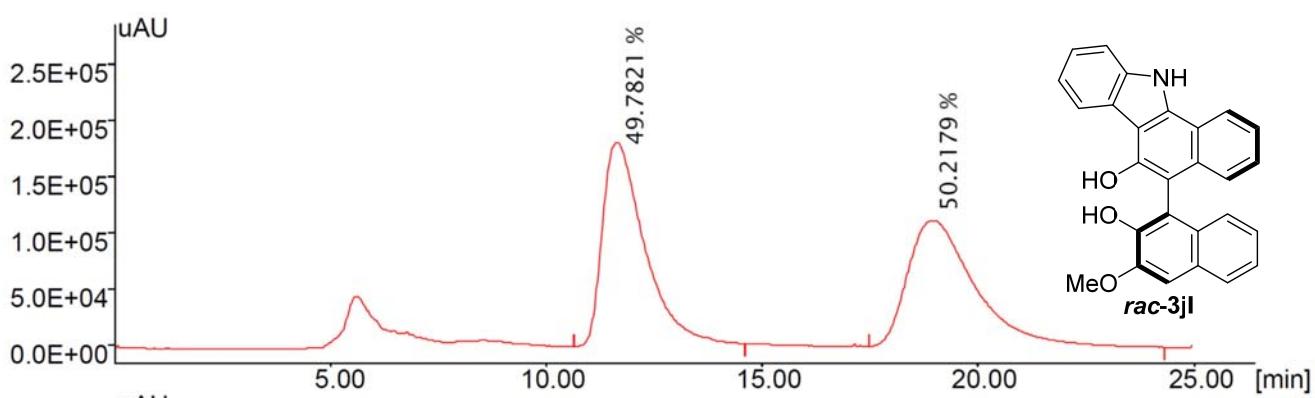
Channel Name

220.0nm

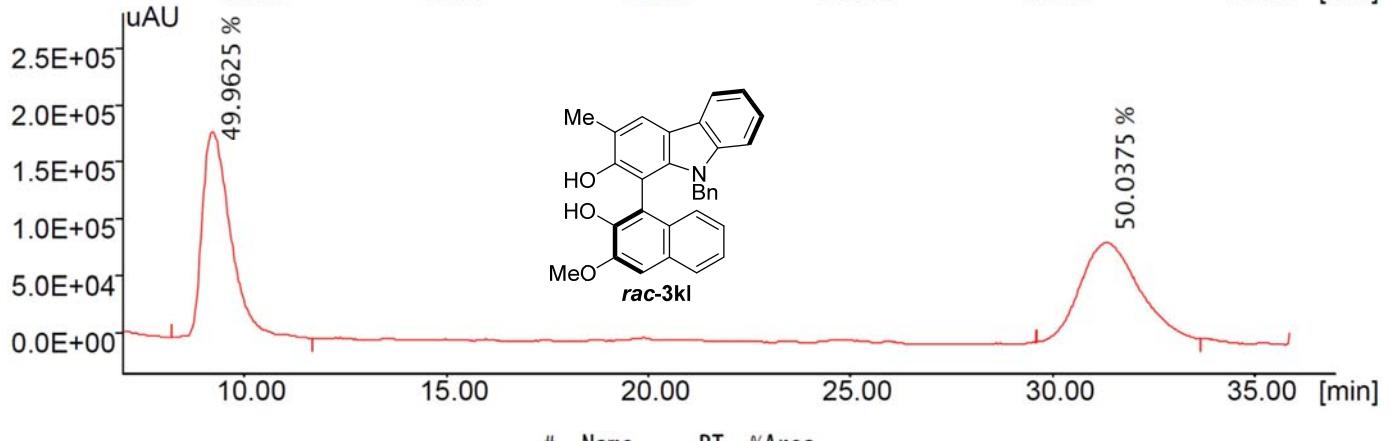
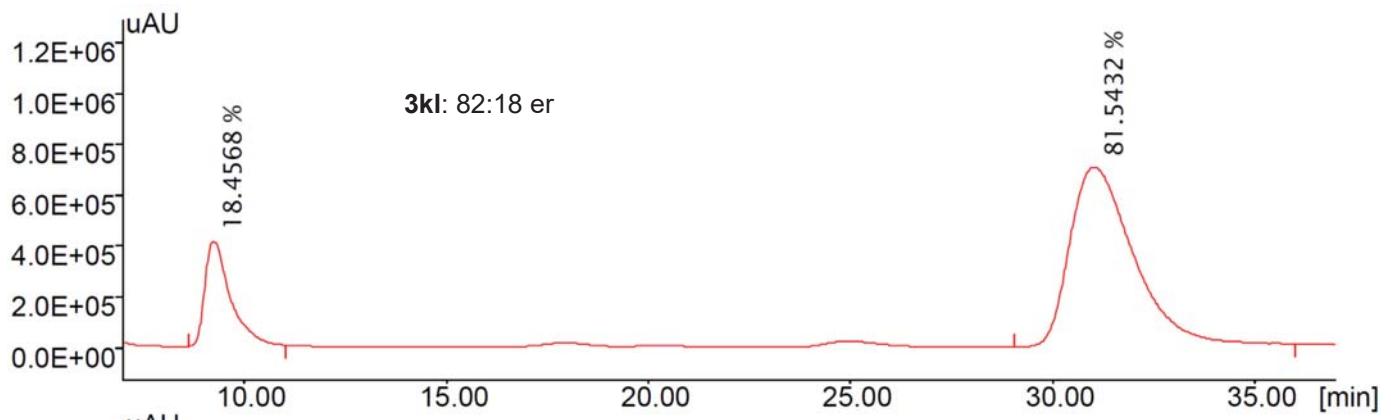
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V-sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	20.427	3383606	51457	17.959	21.757	N/A	2528	4.131	1.953	
2	Unknown	9	27.947	15457285	185046	82.041	78.243	N/A	3047	N/A	2.397	



#	Name	RT	%Area	(
1		24.7735.	0.067	
2		29.6994.	9.933	

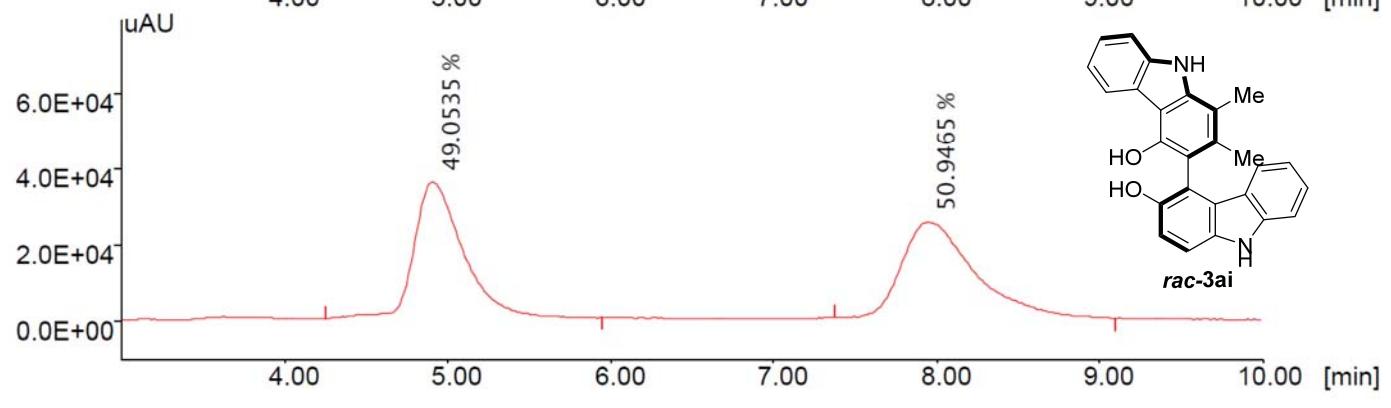
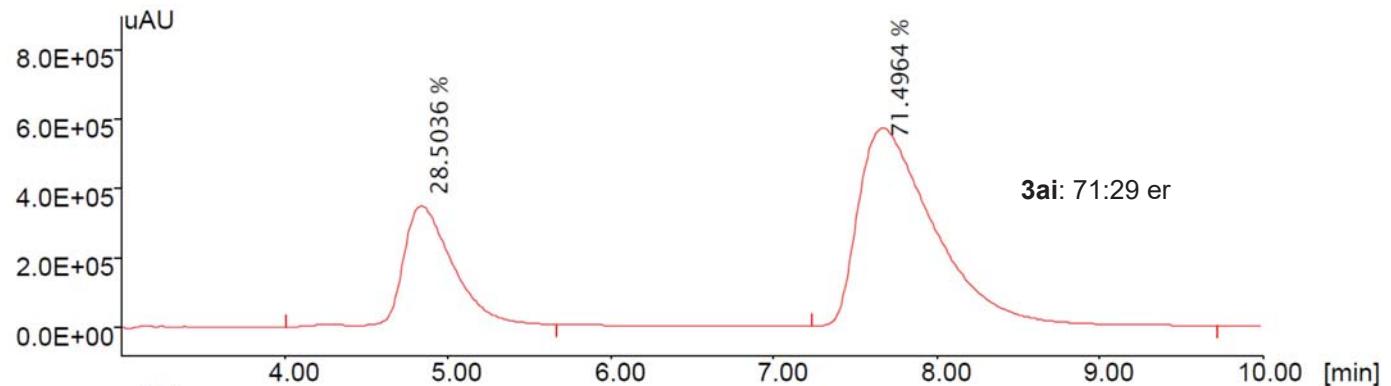


#	Name	RT	%Area
1		11.3890.	0.548
2		18.9739.	4.452

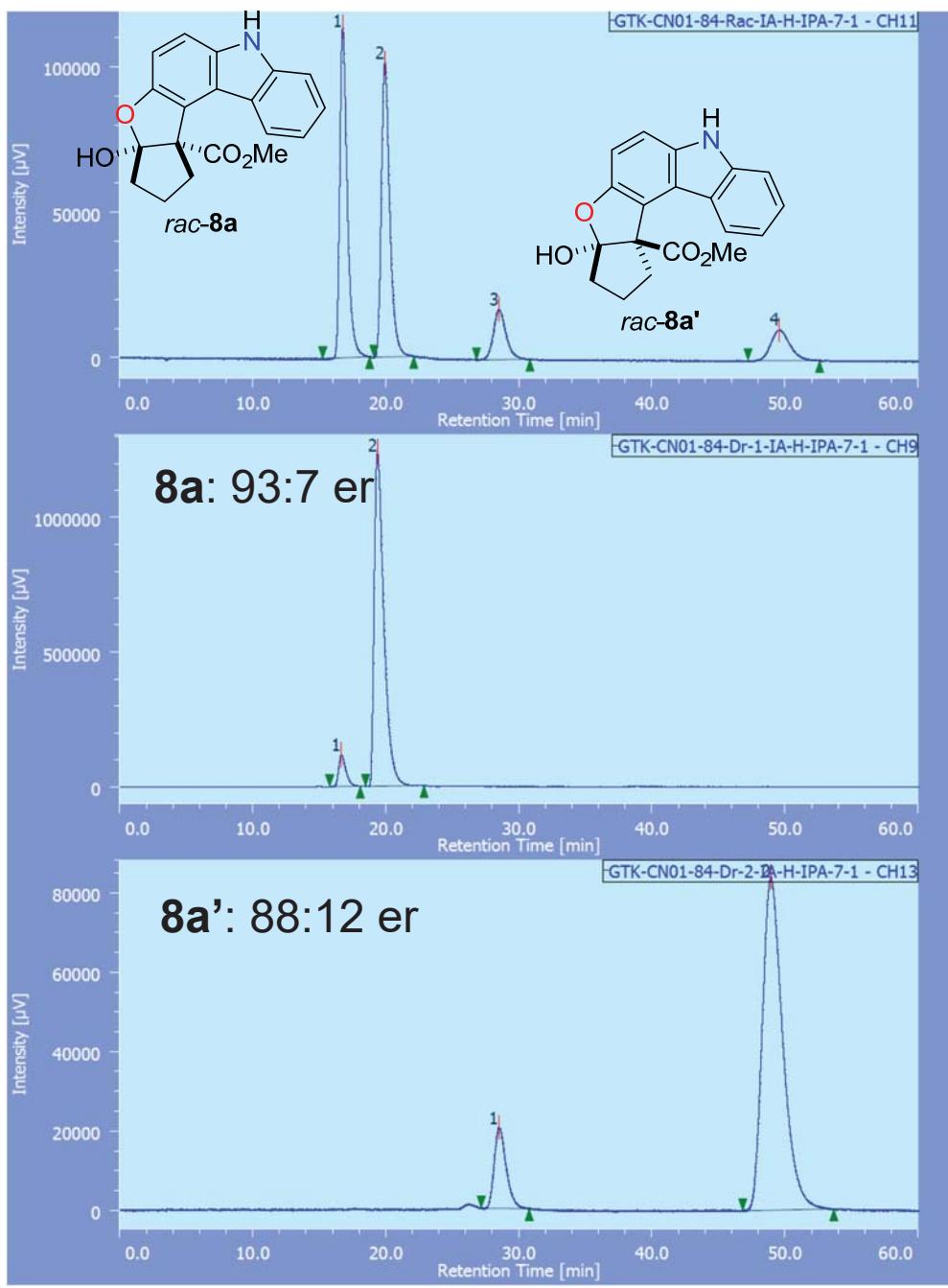


Name RT %Area

1	9.22718.457
2	31.0481.543



Name	RT	%Area
1	4.84028.504	
2	7.66771.496	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name

GTK-CN01-84-Rac-IA-H-IPA-7-1-CH11

Sample Name

Channel Name

300.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	11	16.765	4443087	113927	40.088	46.895	N/A	4725	3.042	1.495	
2	Unknown	11	19.927	4442112	101063	40.079	41.600	N/A	5172	6.247	1.431	
3	Unknown	11	28.515	1140863	17281	10.293	7.113	N/A	4786	9.988	1.223	
4	Unknown	11	49.575	1057382	10668	9.540	4.391	N/A	5910	N/A	1.209	

Chromatogram Name

GTK-CN01-84-Dr-1-IA-H-IPA-7-1-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name

350.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	16.657	4509171	117336	6.715	8.631	N/A	4615	2.409	1.568	
2	Unknown	9	19.377	62638699	1242073	93.285	91.369	N/A	3648	N/A	1.869	

Chromatogram Name

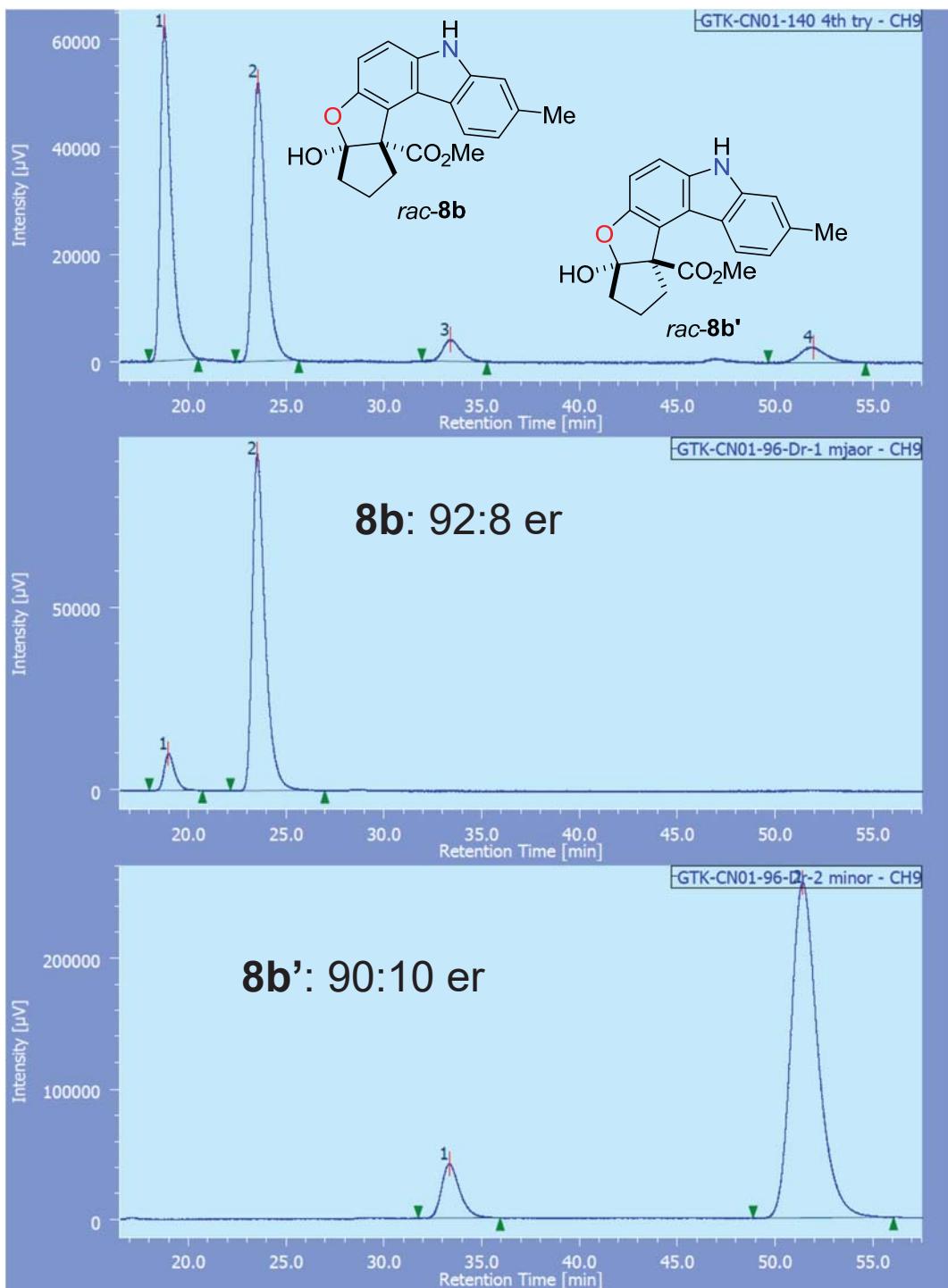
GTK-CN01-84-Dr-2-IA-H-IPA-7-1-CH13

Sample Name

Channel Name

360.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	13	28.480	1267203	20297	12.427	19.452	N/A	5077	9.502	1.464	
2	Unknown	13	48.947	8930060	84046	87.573	80.549	N/A	5179	N/A	1.398	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name

GTK-CN01-140 4th try-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 368.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	18.785	2484774	62286	45.344	51.267	N/A	5723	4.389	1.738	
2	Unknown	9	23.562	2452809	52137	44.761	42.914	N/A	6282	6.955	1.482	
3	Unknown	9	33.383	259431	4124	4.734	3.394	N/A	6606	9.274	1.259	
4	Unknown	9	51.940	282802	2946	5.161	2.425	N/A	7686	N/A	1.292	

Chromatogram Name

GTK-CN01-96-Dr-1 mjaor-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 315.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	18.976	385423	10134	8.351	9.914	N/A	6359	4.349	1.436	
2	Unknown	9	23.530	4229912	92086	91.649	90.086	N/A	6733	N/A	1.519	

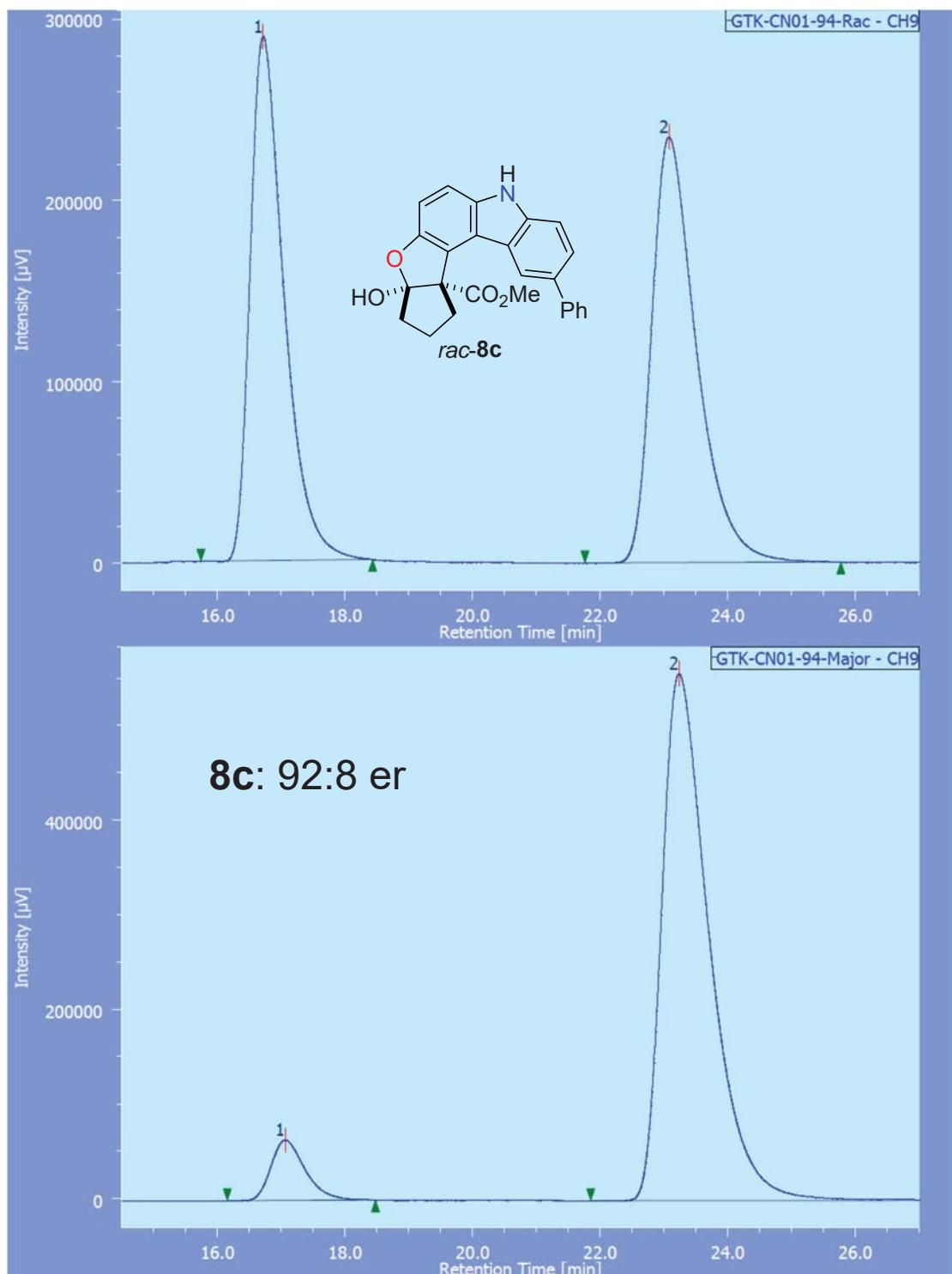
Chromatogram Name

GTK-CN01-96-Dr-2 minor-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 315.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	33.342	2722855	41701	9.980	13.978	N/A	6470	8.850	1.345	
2	Unknown	9	51.397	24561366	256631	90.020	86.022	N/A	7141	N/A	1.299	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name GTK-CN01-94-Rac-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 318.0nm

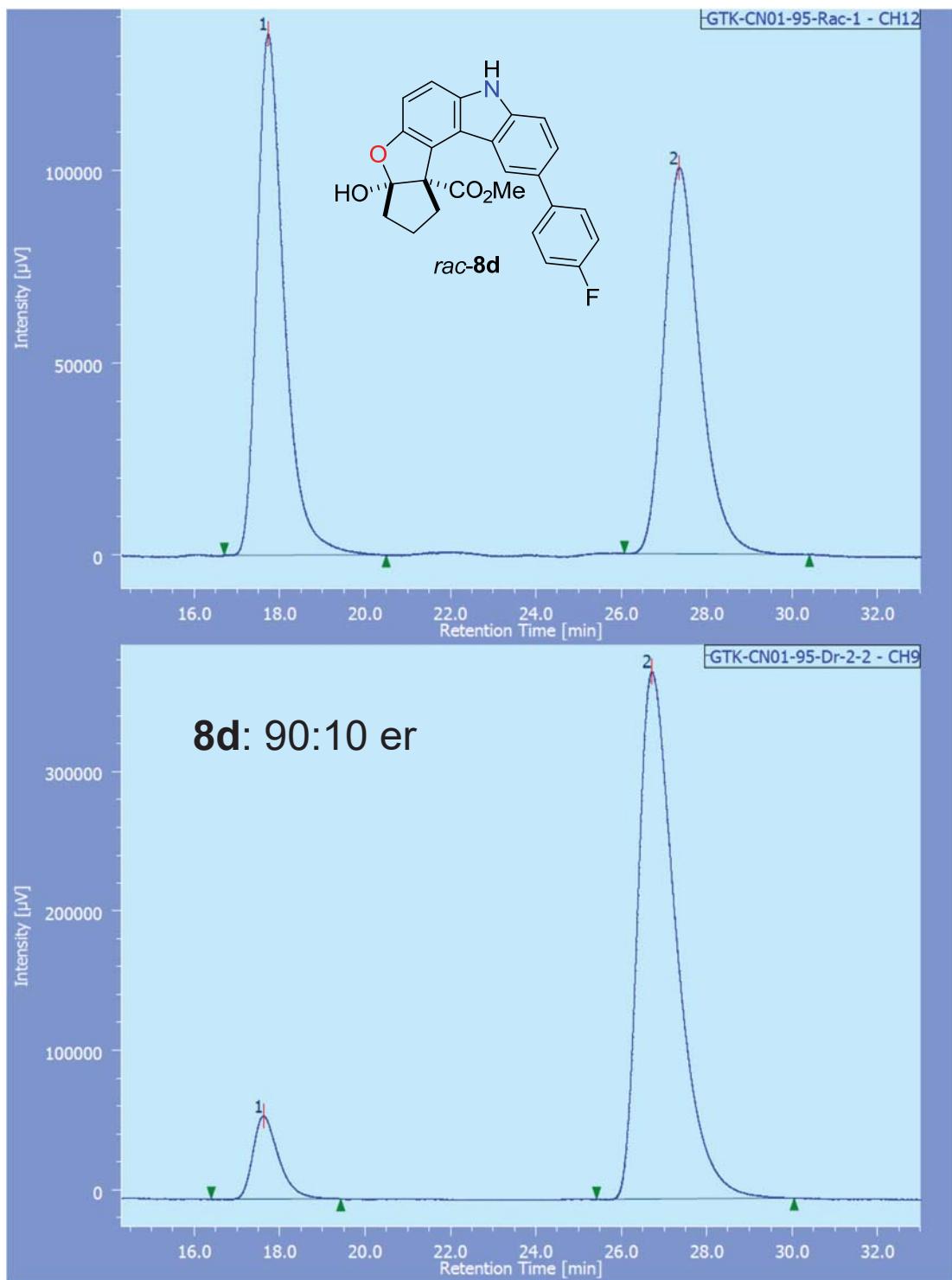
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	16.715	10705070	289335	48.450	55.187	N/A	5051	5.875	1.554	
2	Unknown	9	23.077	11389839	234945	51.550	44.813	N/A	5627	N/A	1.522	

Chromatogram Name GTK-CN01-94-Major-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 315.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	17.063	2390130	63929	7.680	10.298	N/A	5096	5.471	1.379	
2	Unknown	9	23.235	28699780	556859	92.312	89.702	N/A	5064	N/A	1.633	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name GTK-CN01-95-Rac-1-CH12

Sample Name

290.0nm

Channel Name

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	12	17.735	6011594	135797	50.519	57.456	N/A	4122	7.407	1.424	
2	Unknown	12	27.345	5887965	100554	49.481	42.544	N/A	5341	N/A	1.338	

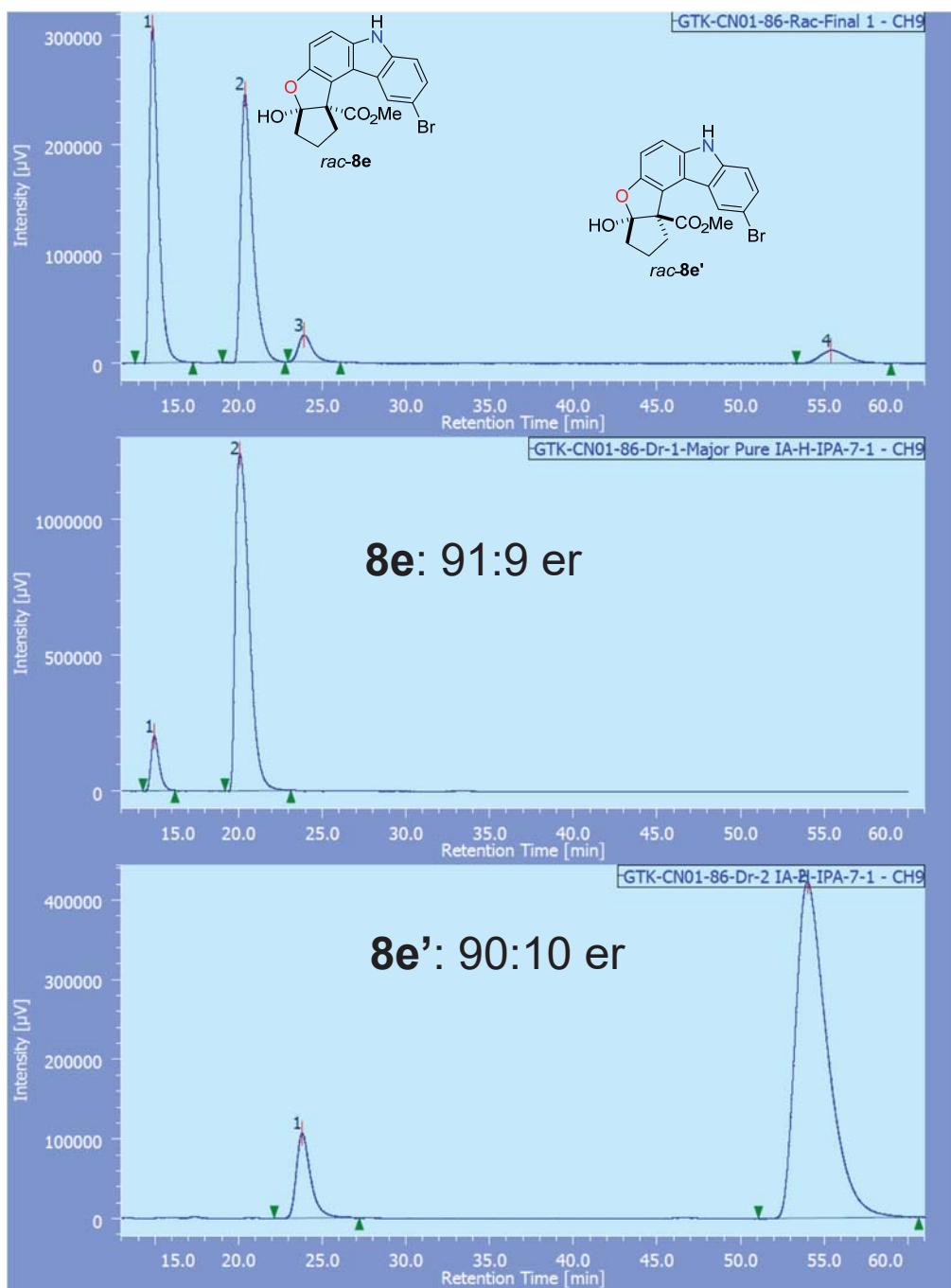
Chromatogram Name GTK-CN01-95-Dr-2-2-CH9

Sample Name

315.0nm

Channel Name

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	17.623	2494376	59464	9.661	13.593	N/A	4408	6.929	1.431	
2	Unknown	9	26.715	23324737	377998	90.339	86.407	N/A	4635	N/A	1.638	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name GTK-CN01-86-Rac-Final 1-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 315.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	14.858	11715099	307335	43.712	52.163	N/A	3761	4.986	1.769	
2	Unknown	9	20.378	12277965	245473	45.813	41.664	N/A	4246	2.596	1.820	
3	Unknown	9	23.902	1428342	24474	5.330	4.154	N/A	4226	14.040	1.439	
4	Unknown	9	55.403	1378964	11897	5.145	2.019	N/A	5354	N/A	1.305	

Chromatogram Name

GTK-CN01-86-Dr-1-Major Pure IA-H-IPA-7-1-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 309.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	14.965	6846661	202269	8.742	14.047	N/A	4756	4.276	1.431	
2	Unknown	9	20.078	71472178	1237674	91.258	85.953	N/A	2755	N/A	1.833	

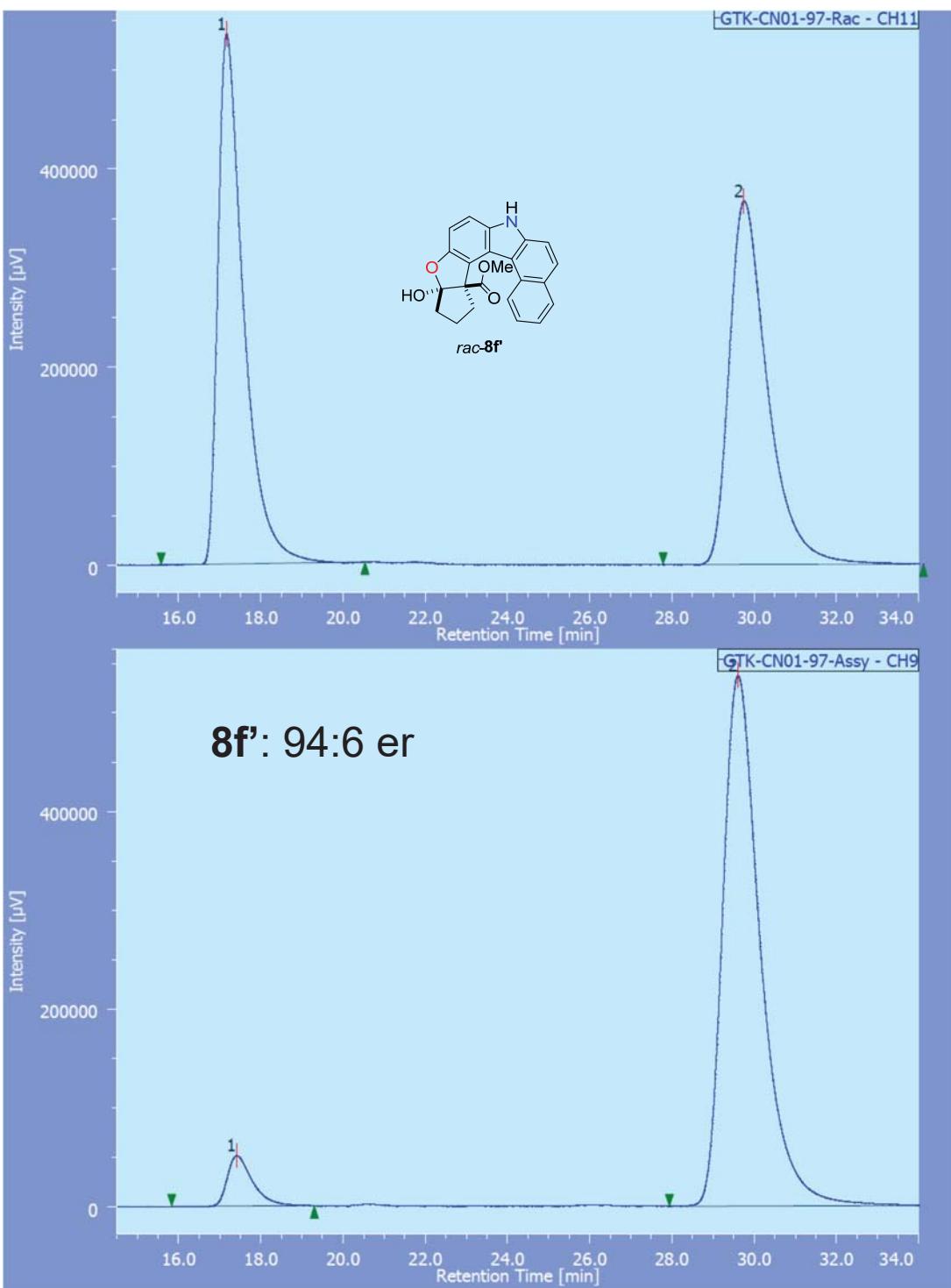
Chromatogram Name

GTK-CN01-86-Dr-2 IA-H-IPA-7-1-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 315.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [μ V·sec]	Height [μ V]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	23.805	6374381	106684	10.272	20.159	N/A	4202	12.454	1.498	
2	Unknown	9	53.987	55681354	422529	89.728	79.841	N/A	4056	N/A	1.599	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name GTK-CN01-97-Rac-CH11

Sample Name

Channel Name 340.0nm

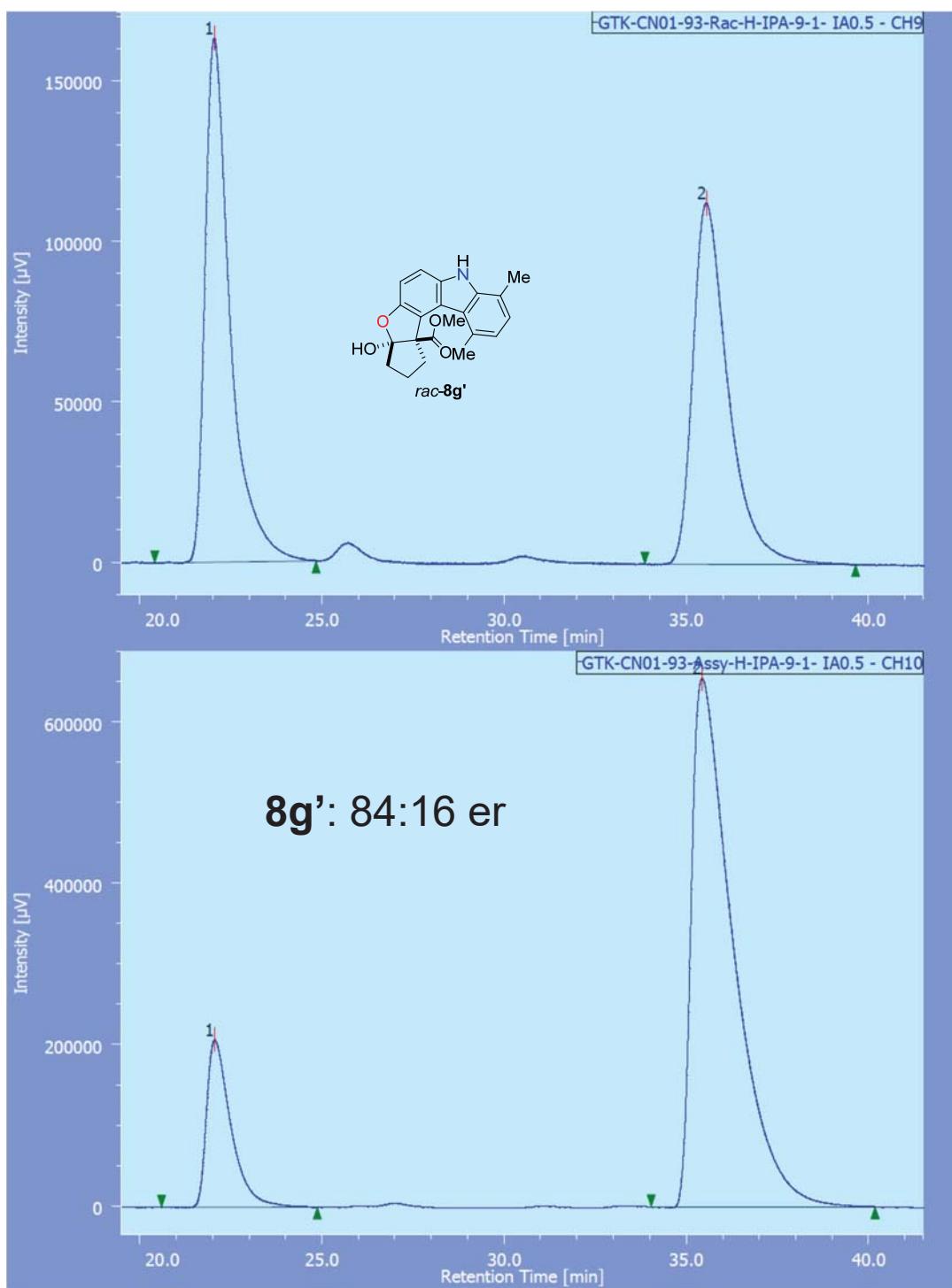
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	11	17.170	23233096	534907	49.516	59.336	N/A	4108	9.390	1.871	
2	Unknown	11	29.745	23687226	366585	50.484	40.664	N/A	5434	N/A	1.545	

Chromatogram Name GTK-CN01-97-Assy-CH9

Sample Name

Channel Name 315.0nm

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	17.412	2208525	51438	6.046	8.739	N/A	4228	9.177	1.641	
2	Unknown	9	29.600	34321116	537181	93.954	91.261	N/A	5529	N/A	1.494	



Channel & Peak Information Table

Chromatogram Name

GTK-CN01-93-Rac-H-IPA-9-1- IA0.5-CH9

Sample Name

360.0nm

Channel Name

#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	9	22.050	7831079	163288	50.764	59.196	N/A	5975	9.613	1.855	
2	Unknown	9	35.555	7595287	112553	49.236	40.804	N/A	7199	N/A	1.566	

Chromatogram Name

GTK-CN01-93-Assy-H-IPA-9-1- IA0.5-CH10

Sample Name

315.0nm

Channel Name

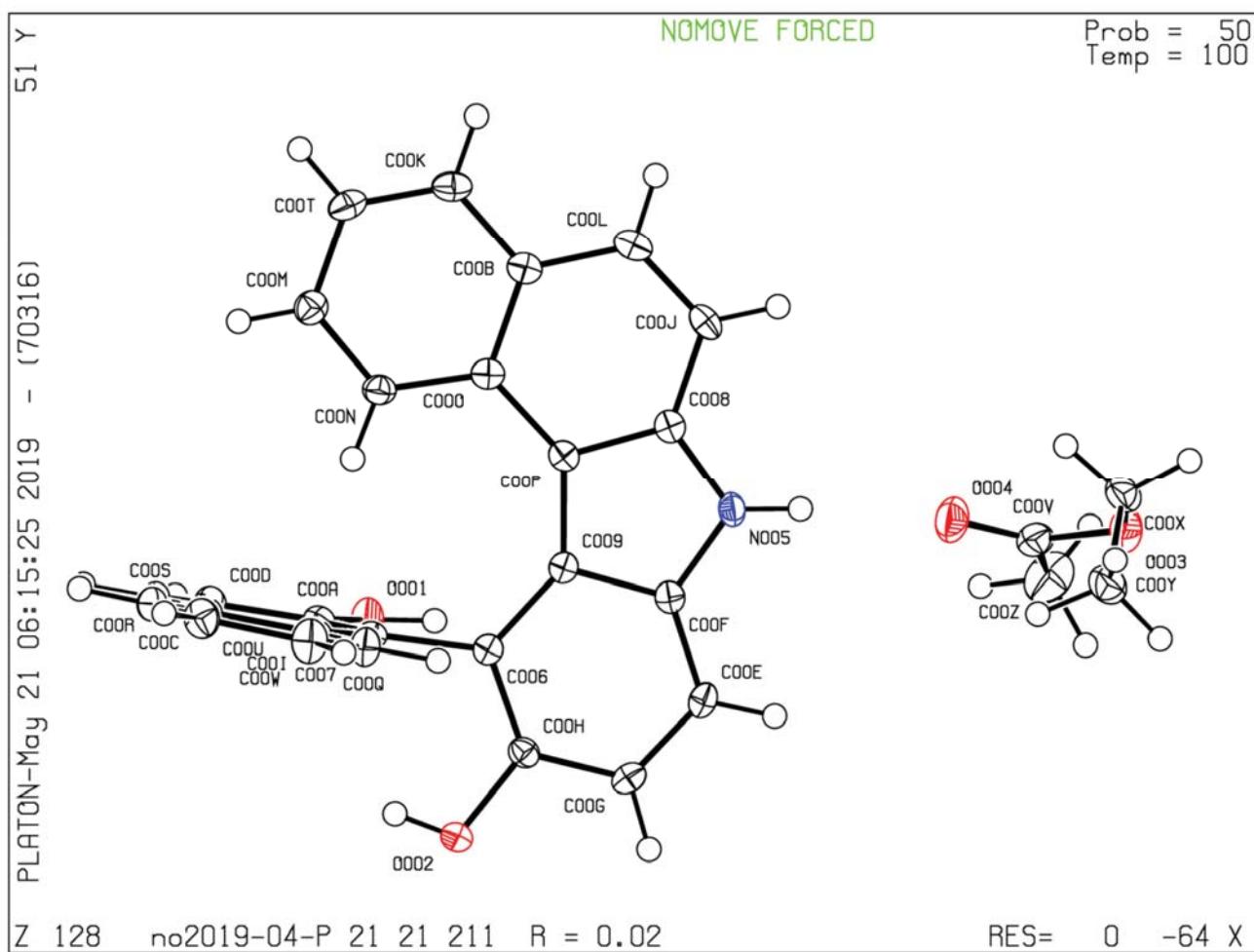
#	Peak Name	CH	tR [min]	Area [µV·sec]	Height [µV]	Area%	Height%	Quantity	NTP	Resolution	Symmetry Factor	Warning
1	Unknown	10	22.060	9605867	207573	15.577	24.059	N/A	5926	8.536	1.875	
2	Unknown	10	35.428	52060984	655194	84.423	75.941	N/A	5050	N/A	2.529	

X-ray Crystallographic Analysis

Compound (*R*)-3ga

Crystal data and structure refinement for CCDC 1966275

Identification code	No2019-04-Higashida-1
Empirical formula	C ₃₀ H ₂₅ NO ₄
Formula weight	463.51
Temperature/K	100.15
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
a/Å	9.01950(10)
b/Å	13.04640(10)
c/Å	19.72120(10)
α/°	90
β/°	90
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	2320.63(3)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	1.327
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.707
F(000)	976.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.218 × 0.15 × 0.11
Radiation	CuKa (λ = 1.54184)
2θ range for data collection/°	8.126 to 151.788
Index ranges	-11 ≤ h ≤ 11, -12 ≤ k ≤ 16, -20 ≤ l ≤ 24
Reflections collected	22800
Independent reflections	4768 [R _{int} = 0.0210, R _{sigma} = 0.0143]
Data/restraints/parameters	4768/0/327
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.047
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0244, wR ₂ = 0.0638
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0246, wR ₂ = 0.0640
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.18/-0.16
Flack parameter	-0.01(4)

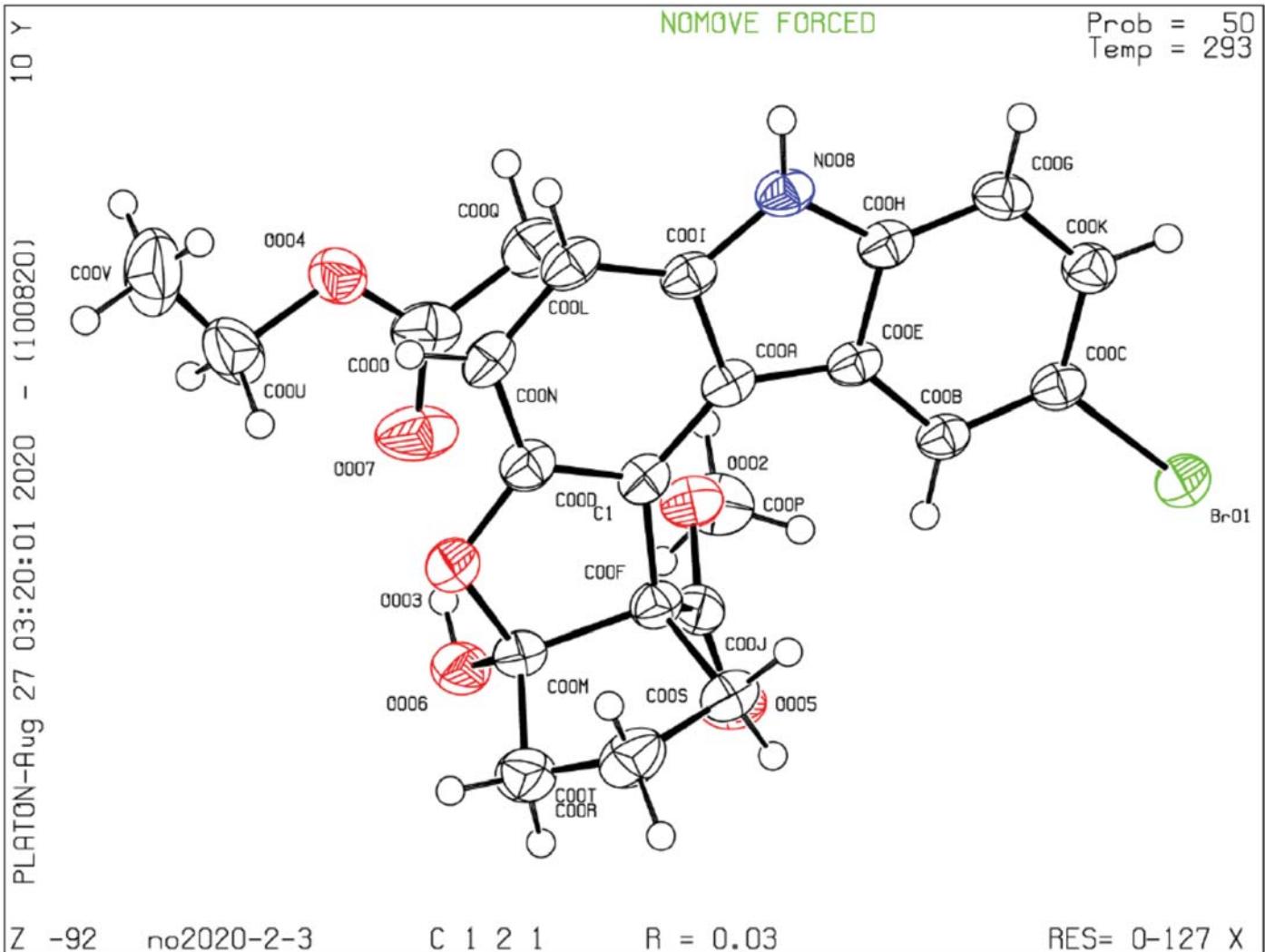


S158

Compound (*R,S*)-8e

Crystal data and structure refinement for CCDC 2025416

Identification code	No2020-2-3
Empirical formula	C ₂₃ H ₂₄ BrNO ₆
Formula weight	490.34
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	C2
a/Å	17.0200(4)
b/Å	7.4729(2)
c/Å	17.5569(4)
α/°	90
β/°	104.050(2)
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	2166.24(9)
Z	4
ρ _{calcd} /cm ³	1.503
μ/mm ⁻¹	2.932
F(000)	1008.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.096 × 0.064 × 0.022
Radiation	CuKα (λ = 1.54184)
2Θ range for data collection/°	5.188 to 150.998
Index ranges	-20 ≤ h ≤ 21, -9 ≤ k ≤ 9, -21 ≤ l ≤ 22
Reflections collected	14364
Independent reflections	4332 [R _{int} = 0.0339, R _{sigma} = 0.0358]
Data/restraints/parameters	4332/1/284
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.100
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0293, wR ₂ = 0.0770
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0306, wR ₂ = 0.0776
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.38/-0.41
Flack parameter	-0.023(13)



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