

Oligomeric phenylpropanoids bearing new skeleton and hypoglycemic activity from
Magnolia officinalis var. *biloba*

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Supporting Information

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1. X-ray crystallographic analysis of maglignan C (3)

Colorless crystals of compound **3** (CCDC: 2043305) were crystallized in CH₃CN-CH₂Cl₂. Crystal data: C₂₈H₃₄O₂, M = 402.55, monoclinic, space group P2₁ (no. 4), *a* = 10.27250(10) Å, *b* = 9.64240(10) Å, *c* = 23.2486(2) Å, β = 90.2730(10) $^\circ$, *V* = 2302.78(4) Å³, *Z* = 4, *T* = 100.00(10) K, $\mu(\text{Cu K}\alpha)$ = 0.547 mm⁻¹, 52110 reflections measured, and 8309 unique (*R*_{int} = 0.0559, *R*_{sigma} = 0.0310). These parameters were used in all calculations. The final *R*₁ was 0.0419 and *wR*₂ was 0.1063. Flack parameter = -0.05(7). The data can be accessed via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk

Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for compound **3**.

| Identification code | moz_4_5a | |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| Bond precision: | C-C = 0.0039 Å | Wavelength = 1.54178 |
| Cell: | <i>a</i> =10.2725(1) | <i>b</i> =9.6424(1) |
| | alpha=90 | beta=90.273(1) |
| Temperature: | 100 K | |
| | Calculated | Reported |
| Volume | 2302.78(4) | 2302.78(4) |
| Space group | P2 ₁ | P12 ₁ 1 |
| Hall group | P2yb | P2yb |
| Moiety formula | C ₂₈ H ₃₄ O ₂ | C ₂₈ H ₃₄ O ₂ |
| Sum formula | C ₂₈ H ₃₄ O ₂ | C ₂₈ H ₃₄ O ₂ |
| Mr | 402.55 | 402.55 |
| Dx (g/cm ⁻³) | 1.161 | 1.161 |
| Z | 4 | 4 |
| Mu (mm ⁻¹) | 0.547 | 0.547 |
| F000 | 872.0 | 872.0 |
| F000' | 874.32 | |
| h, k, l max | 12, 11, 28 | 12, 11, 28 |
| Nref | 8432[4489] | 8309 |
| Tmin, Tmax | 0.961, 0.978 | 0.607, 1.000 |
| Tmin' | 0.921 | |
| Correction method= | # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.607 Tmax=1.000 | |
| AbsCorr = | MULTI-SCAN | |
| Data completeness= | 1.85/0.99 | Theta(max)= 68.243 |
| R(reflections)= | 0.0419(7842) | wR2(reflections)= 0.1063(8309) |
| S = | 1.057 | Npar= 576 |

2. Bioassay results

Table S2 α -Glucosidase inhibitory activities of **1–3**.

| No. | Inhibition rate (%) | IC ₅₀ (μ M) |
|---------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|
| Acarbose | 75.2 ^a | — |
| 1 | 86.4 ^b | 1.49 |
| (+)- 1 | 86.0 ^b | 1.77 |
| (-)- 1 | 78.9 ^b | 2.16 |
| 2 | 12.8 ^b | — |
| 3 | 3.7 ^b | — |

^a 200 μ M.

^b 10 μ M.

Table S3 PTP1B inhibitory activities of **1–3**.

| No. | Inhibition rate (10 μ M, %) | IC ₅₀ (μ M) |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| CC06240 ^a | 99.2 | — |
| 1 | 87.6 | 0.309 |
| (+)- 1 | 88.8 | 0.448 |
| (-)- 1 | 88.3 | 0.582 |
| 2 | 55.7 | — |
| 3 | -1.6 | — |

^a Positive control substance.

3. NMR, HRESIMS, IR, UV, ECD spectra of maglignans A–C (1–3)

Maglignan A (1)

Fig. S2. ^1H NMR spectrum (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of maglignan A (1).

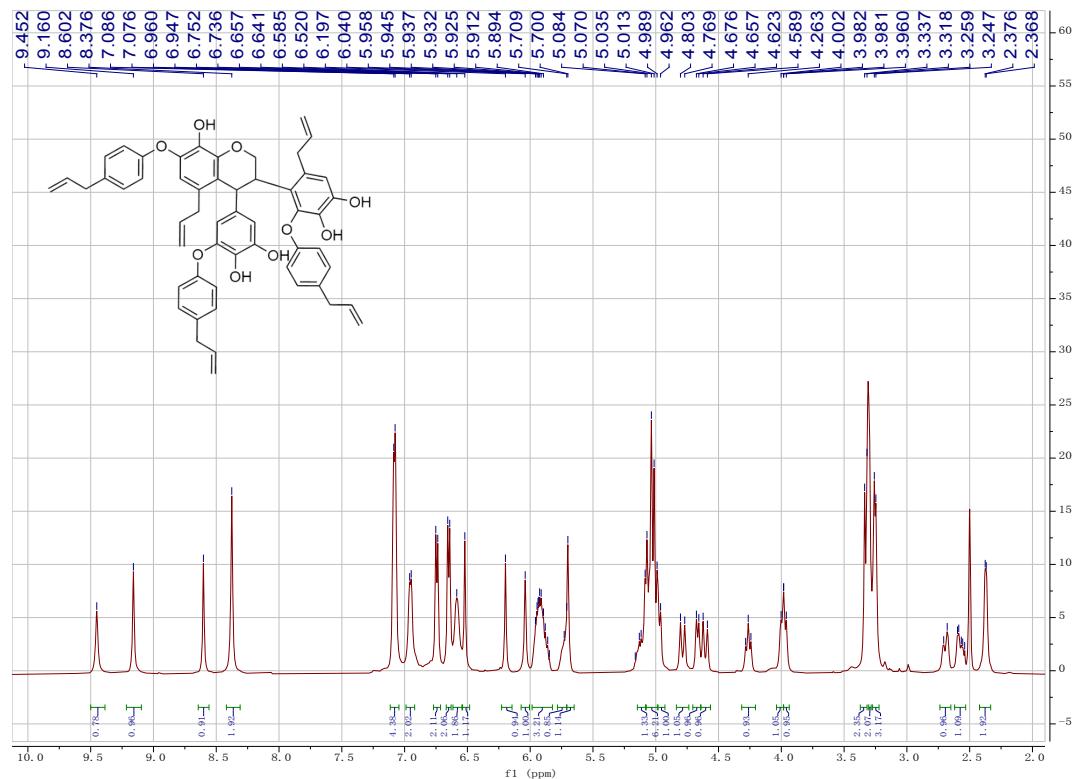


Fig. S3. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of maglignan A (1).

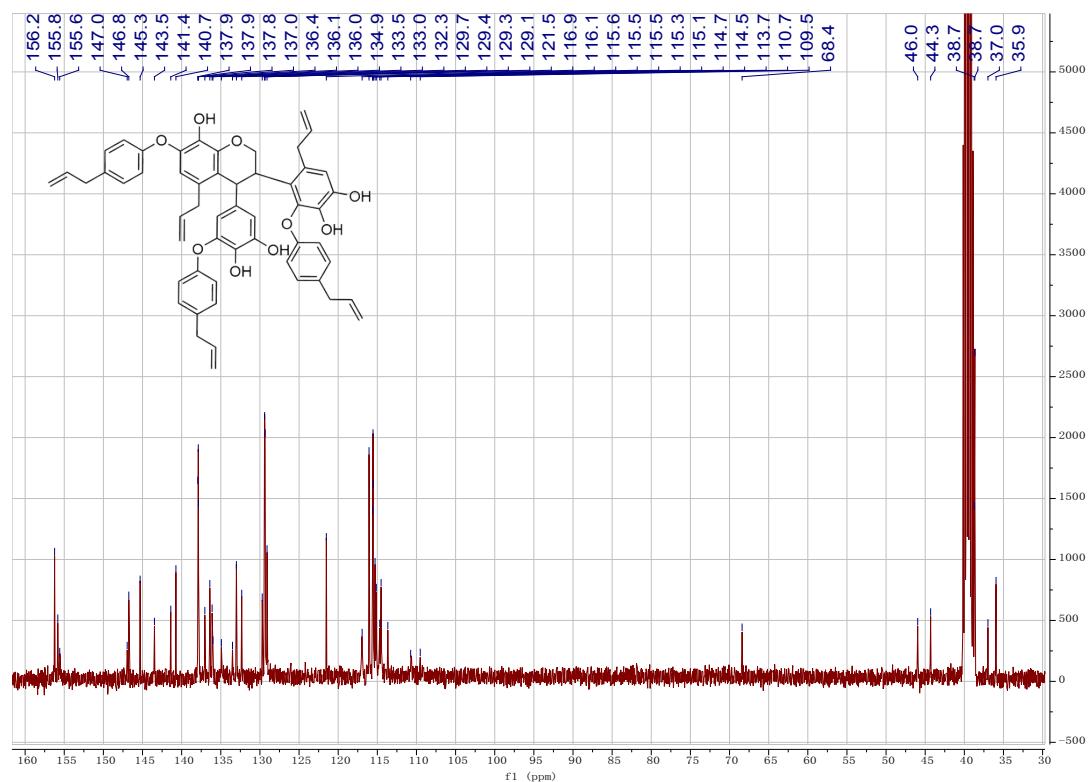


Fig. S4. DEPT spectrum of maglignan A (**1**).

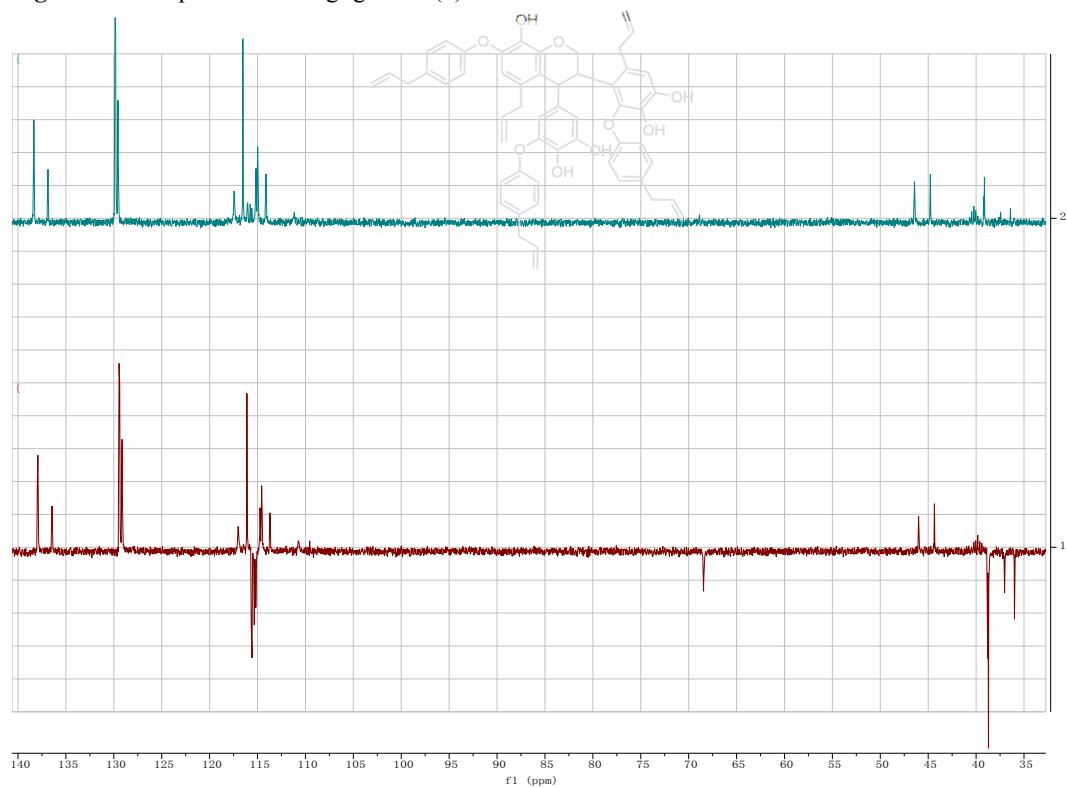


Fig. S5. HSQC spectrum of maglignan A (**1**).

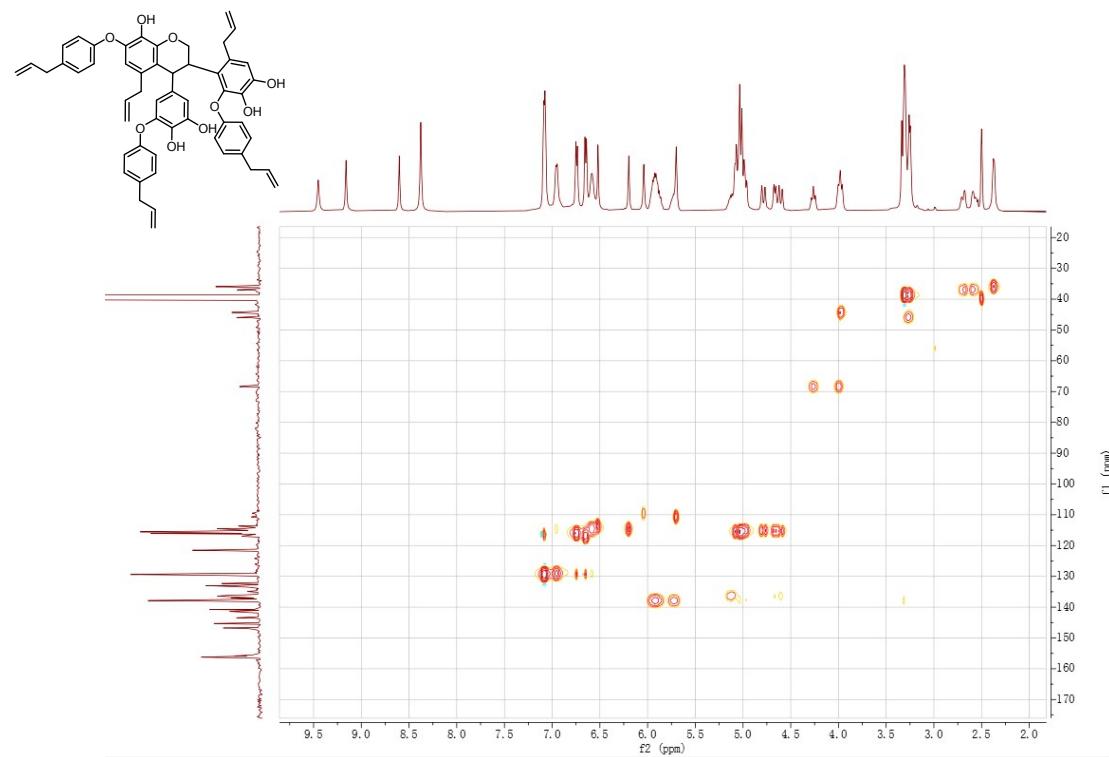


Fig. S6. HMBC spectra (400 MHz and 600 MHz) of maglignan A (**1**).

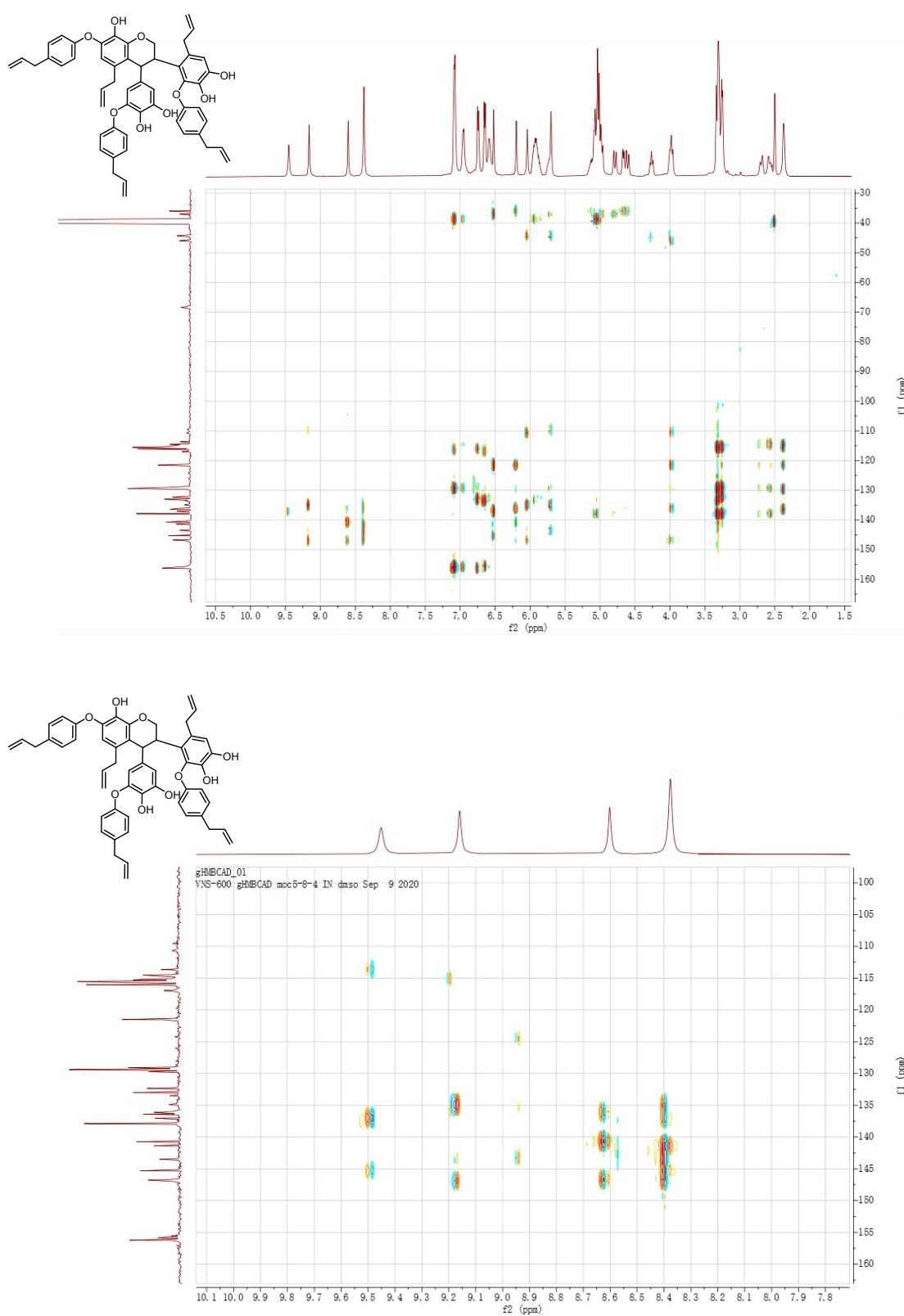


Fig. S7. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of maglignan A (**1**).

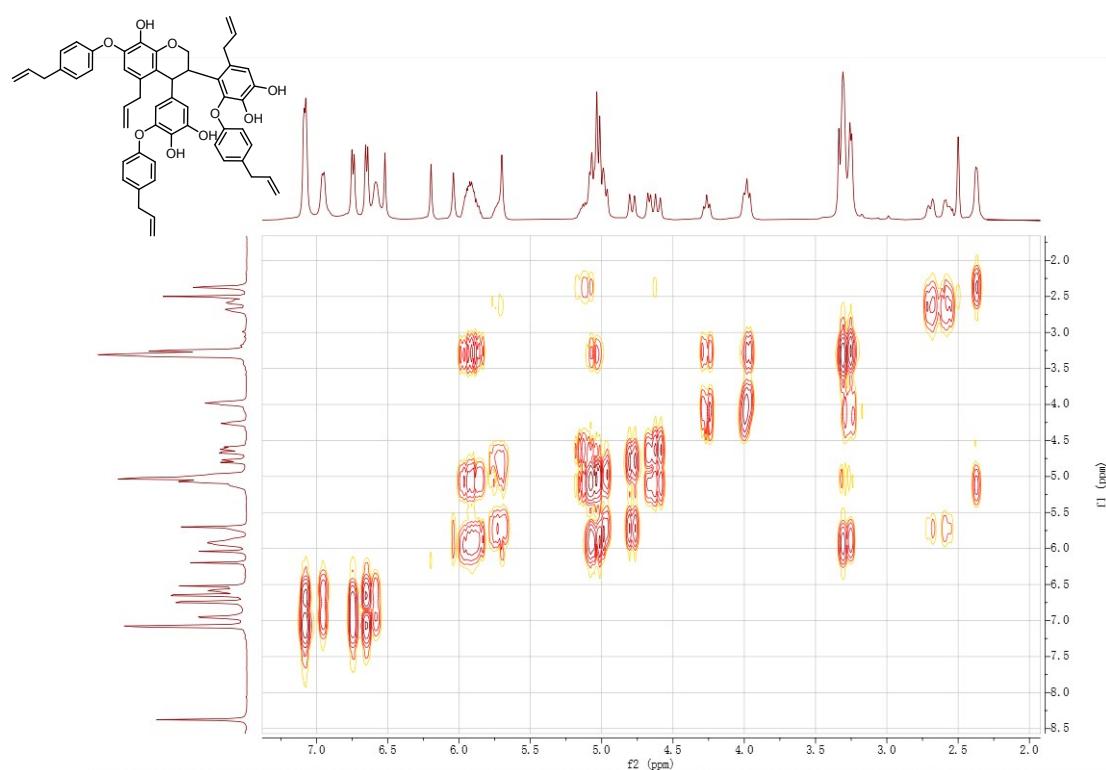
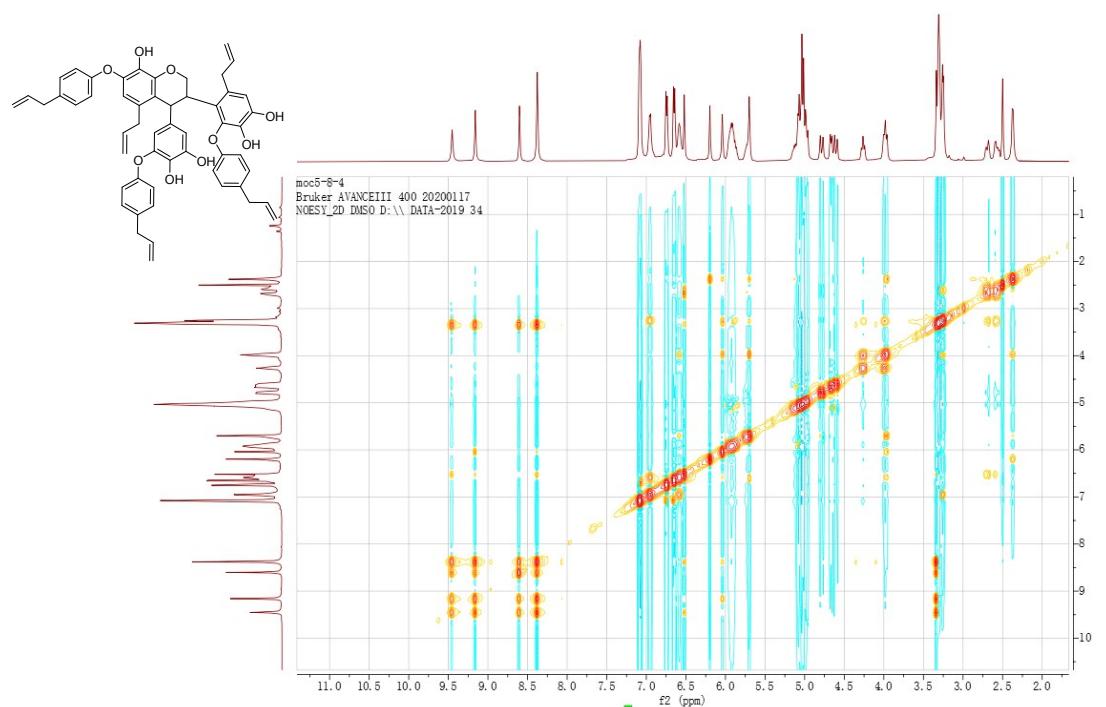


Fig. S8. NOESY spectrum of maglignan A (**1**).



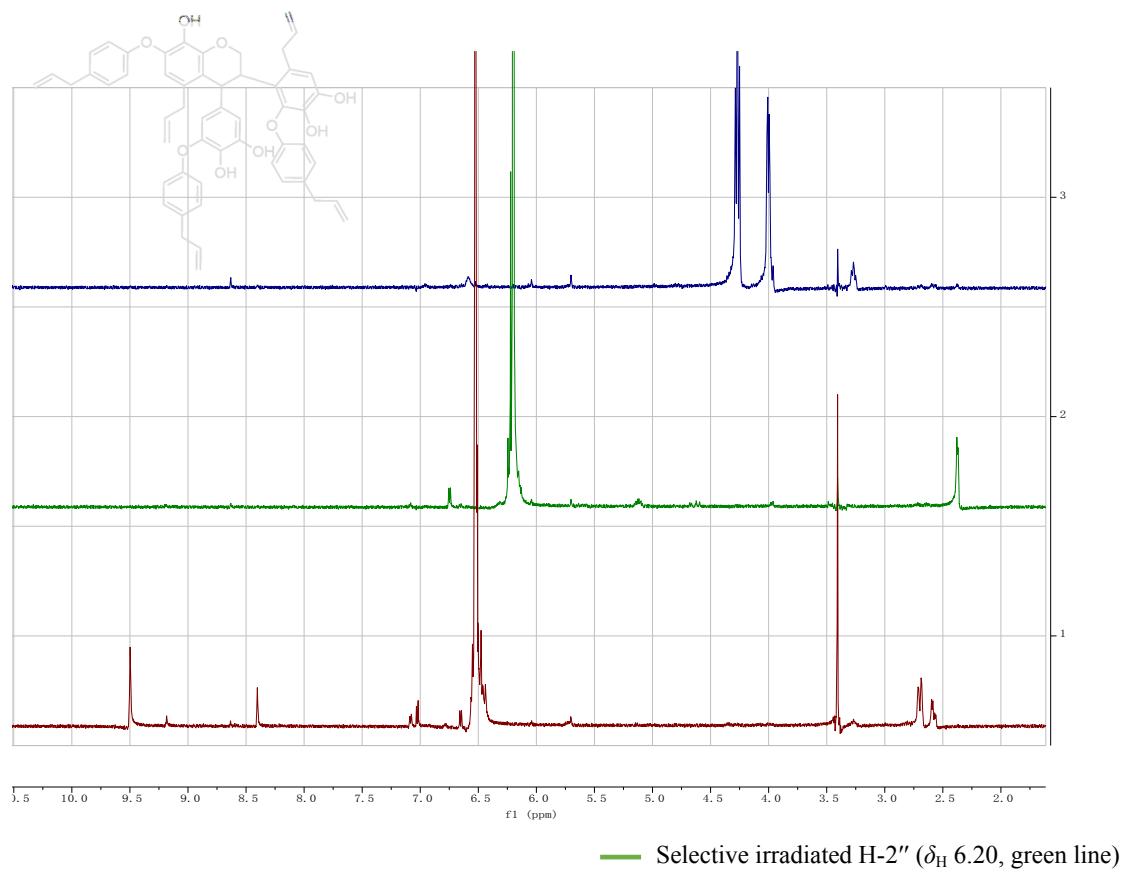


Fig. S9. IR spectrum of maglignan A (1).

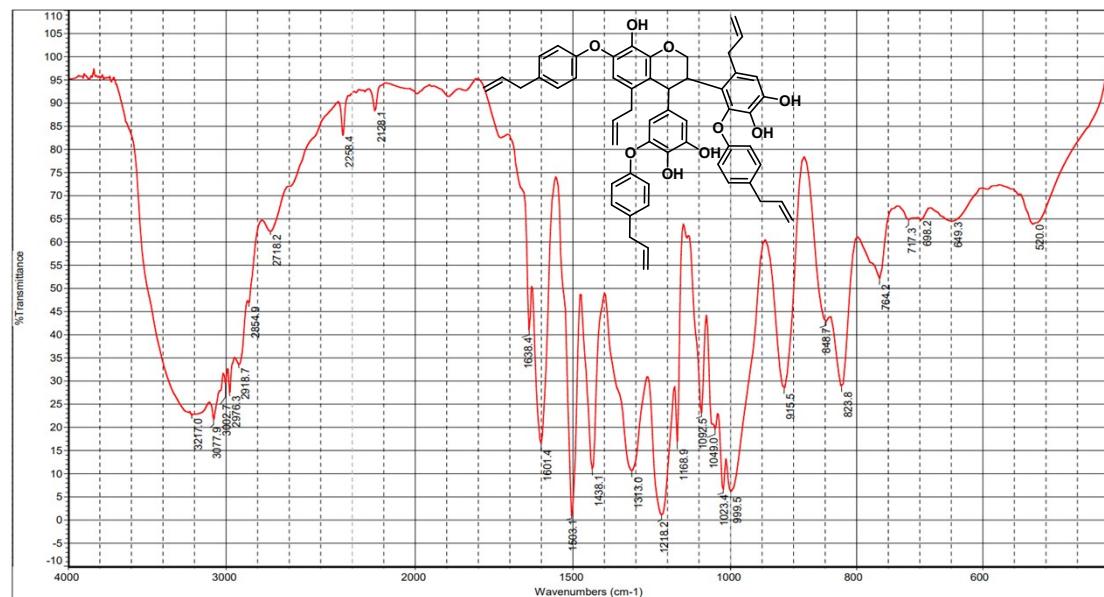


Fig. S10. UV spectrum of maglignan A (**1**).

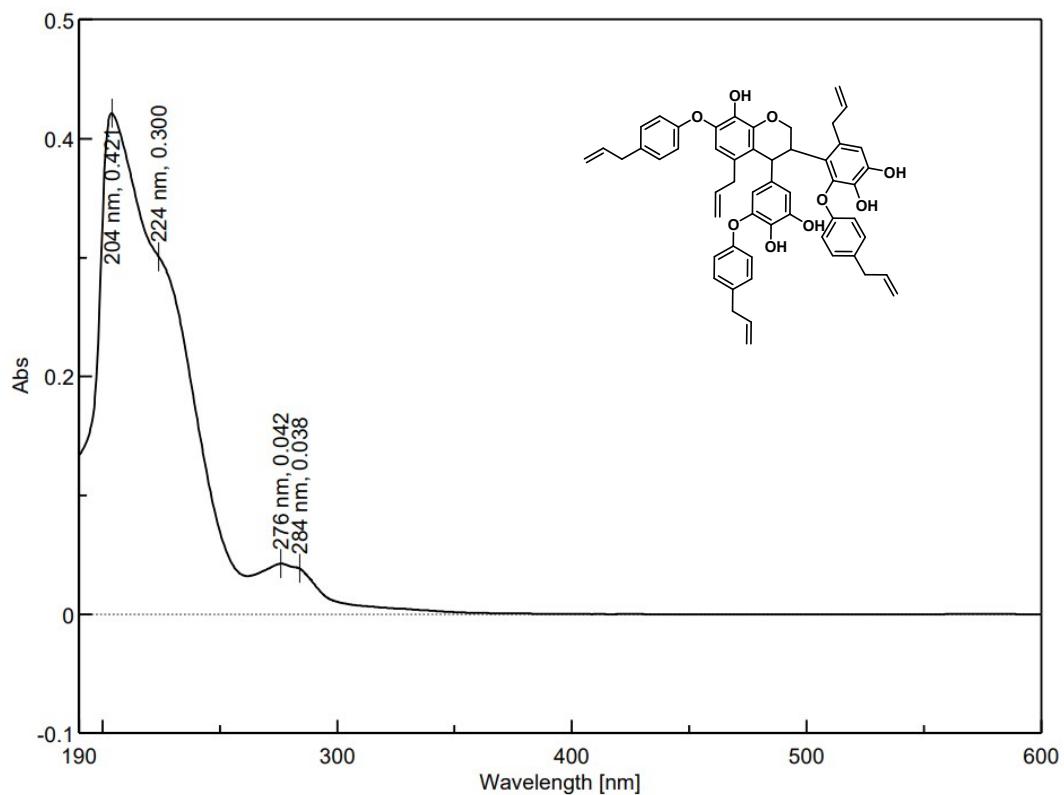


Fig. S11 HPLC separation chromatogram of (+)/(−)-**1** on the chiral AD-H column.

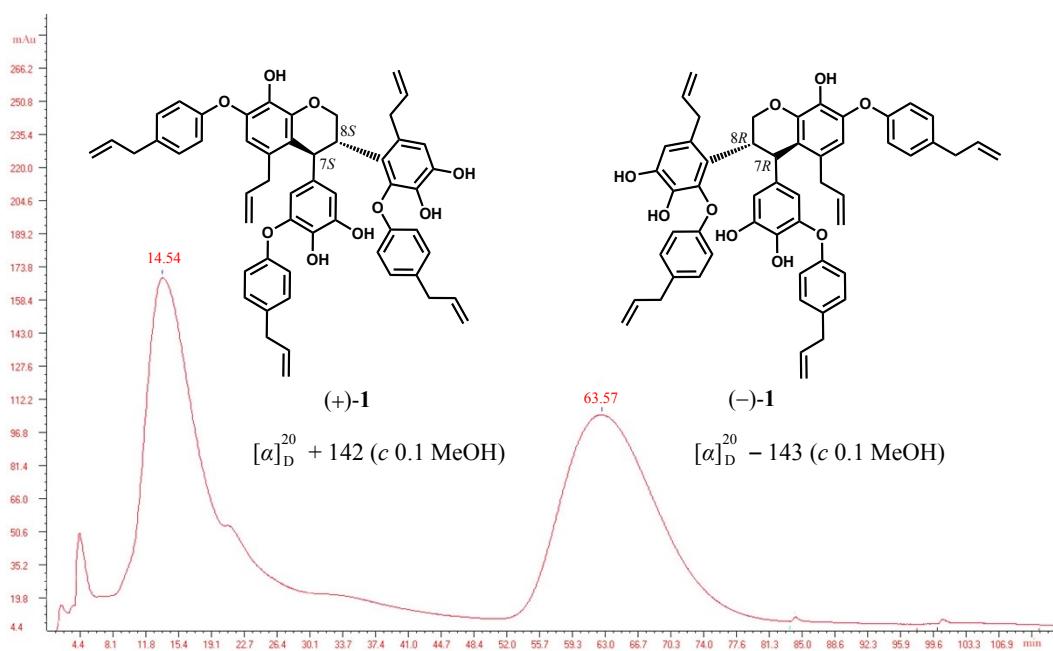


Fig. S12. ECD spectrum of maglignan A (**1**).

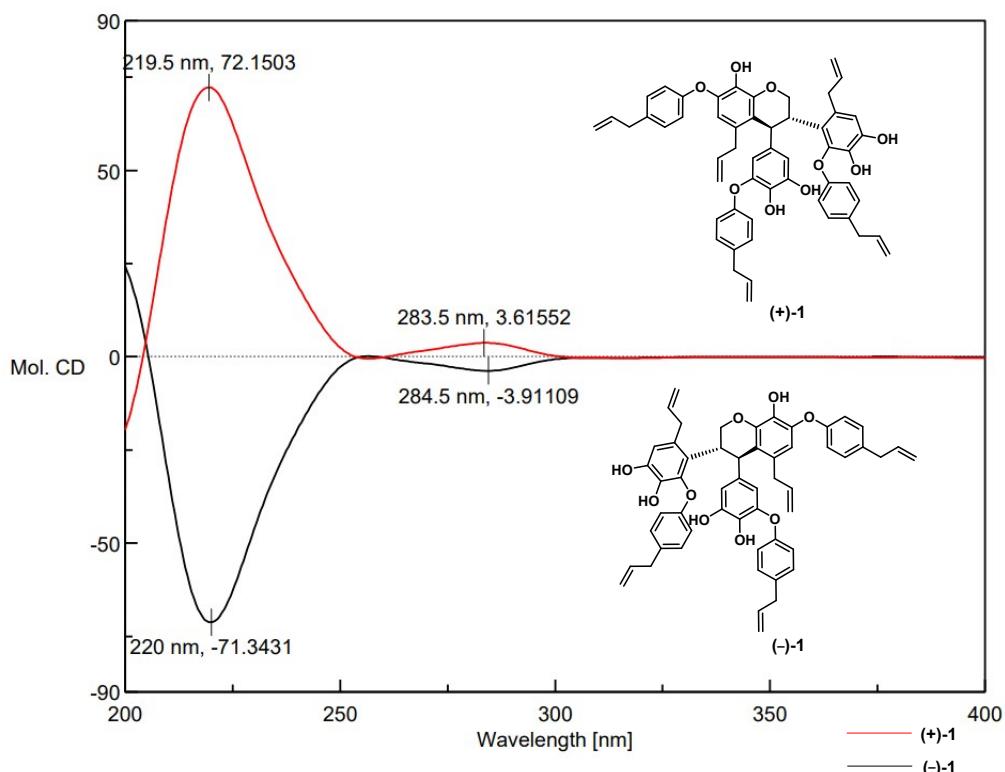
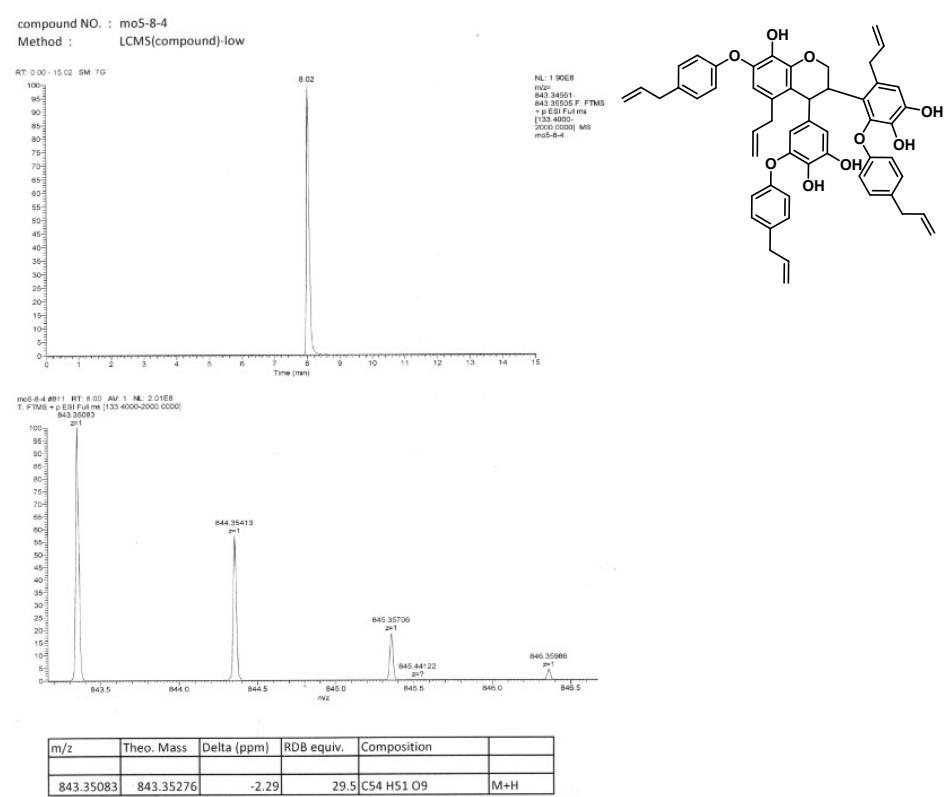


Fig. S13. HRESIMS spectrum of maglignan A (**1**).



Maglignan B (2)

Fig. S14. ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) of maglignan B (**2**).

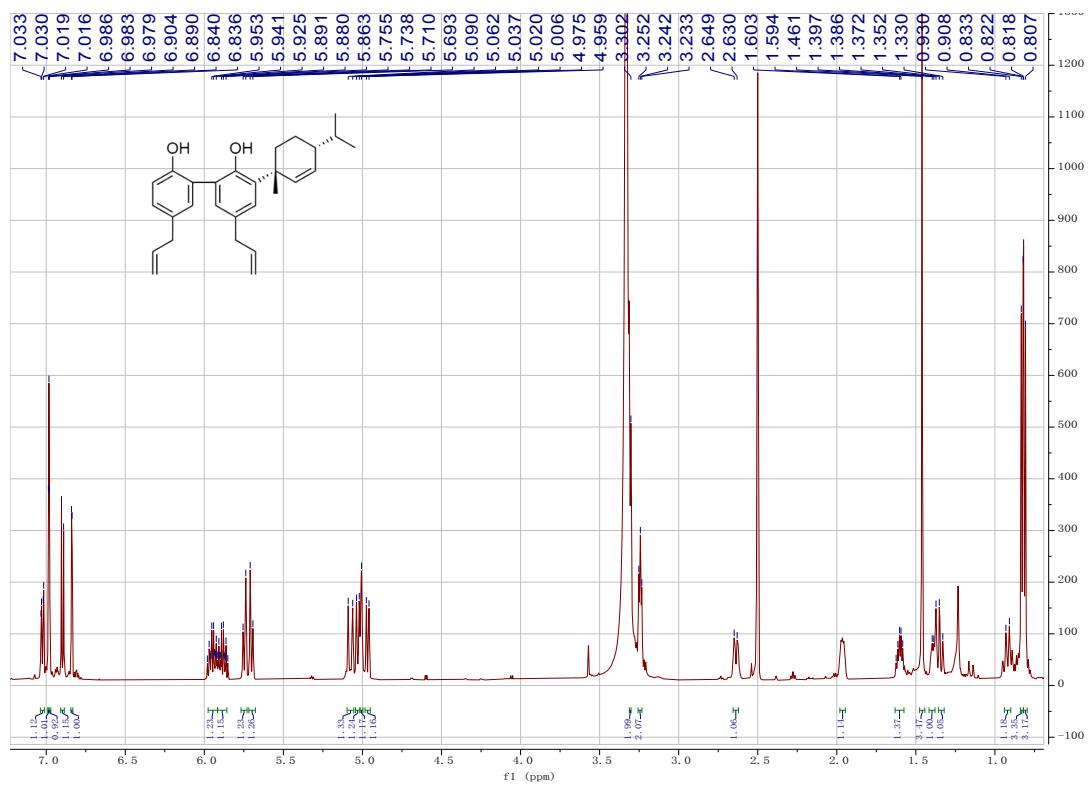


Fig. S15. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of maglignan B (**2**).

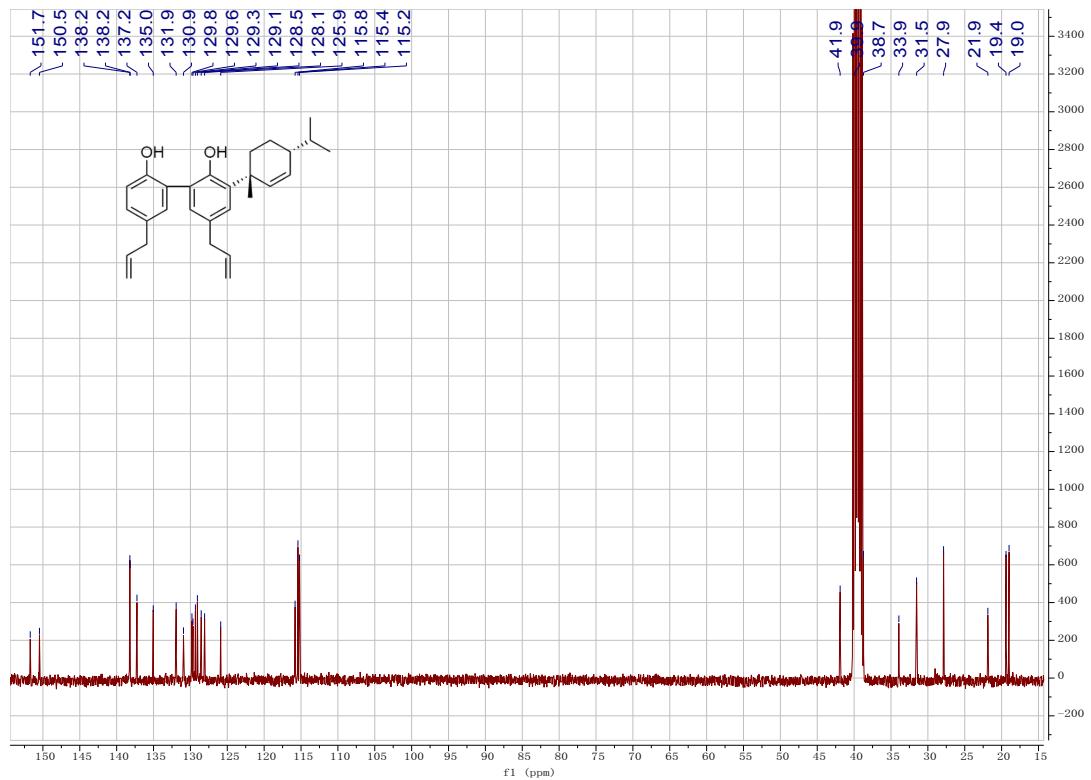


Fig. S16. DEPT spectrum of maglignan B (**2**).

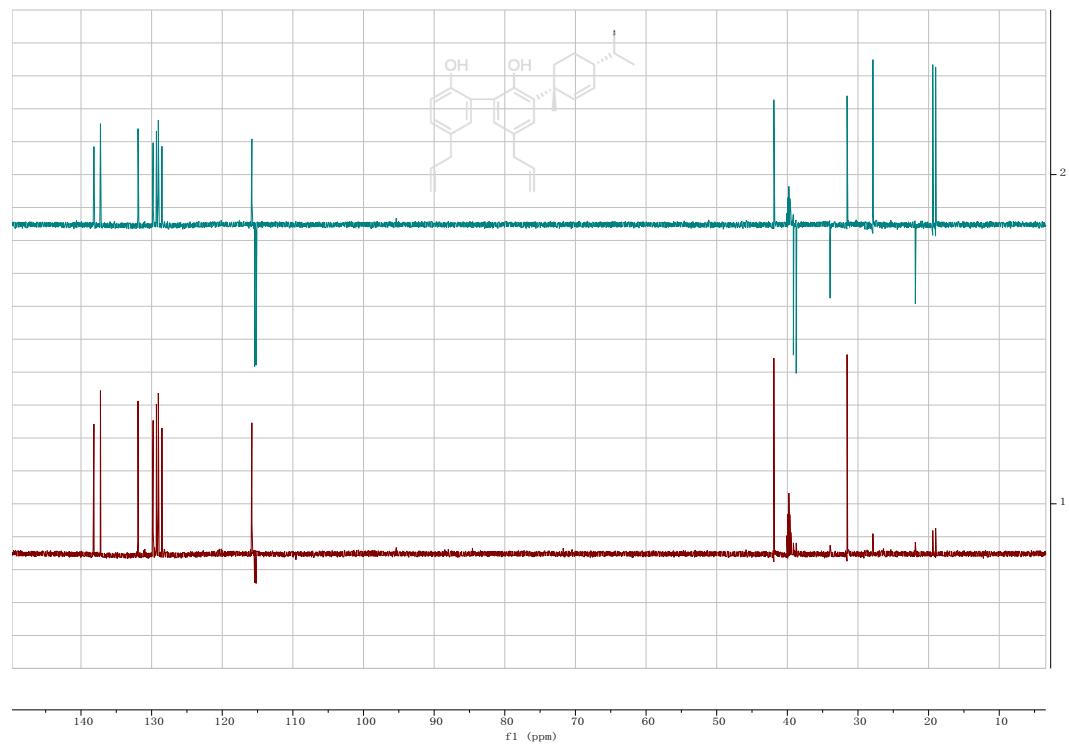


Fig. S17. HSQC spectrum of maglignan B (**2**).

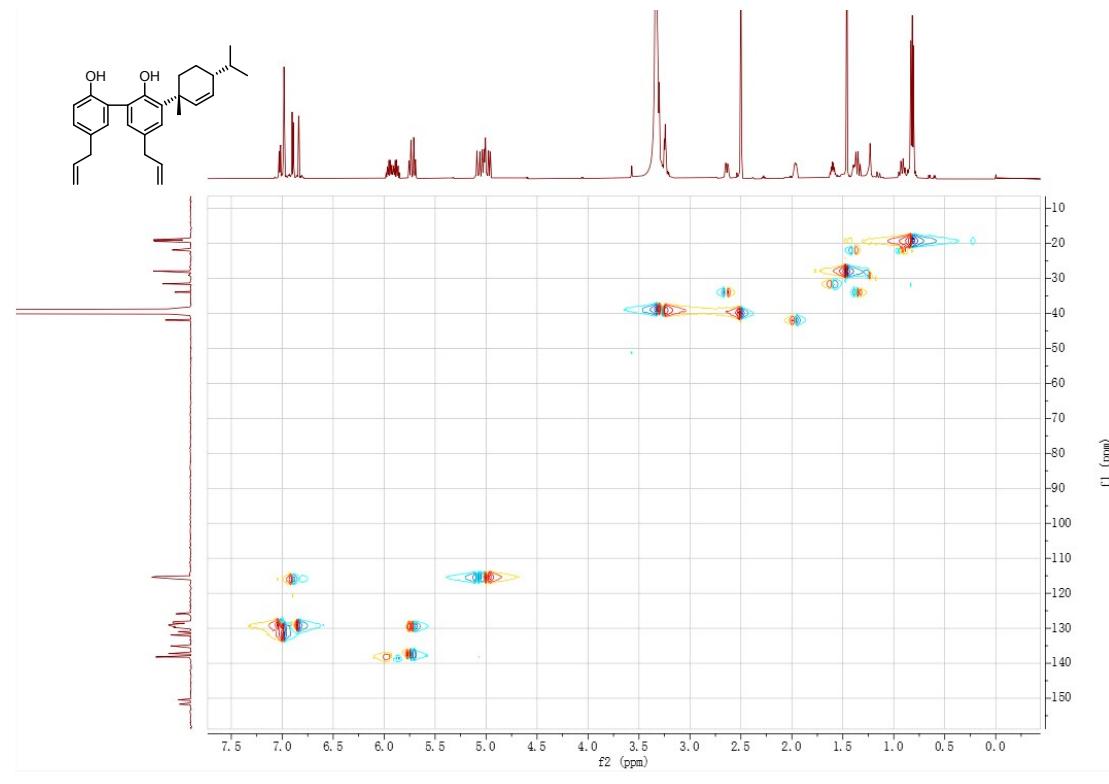


Fig. S18. HMBC spectrum of maglignan B (**2**).

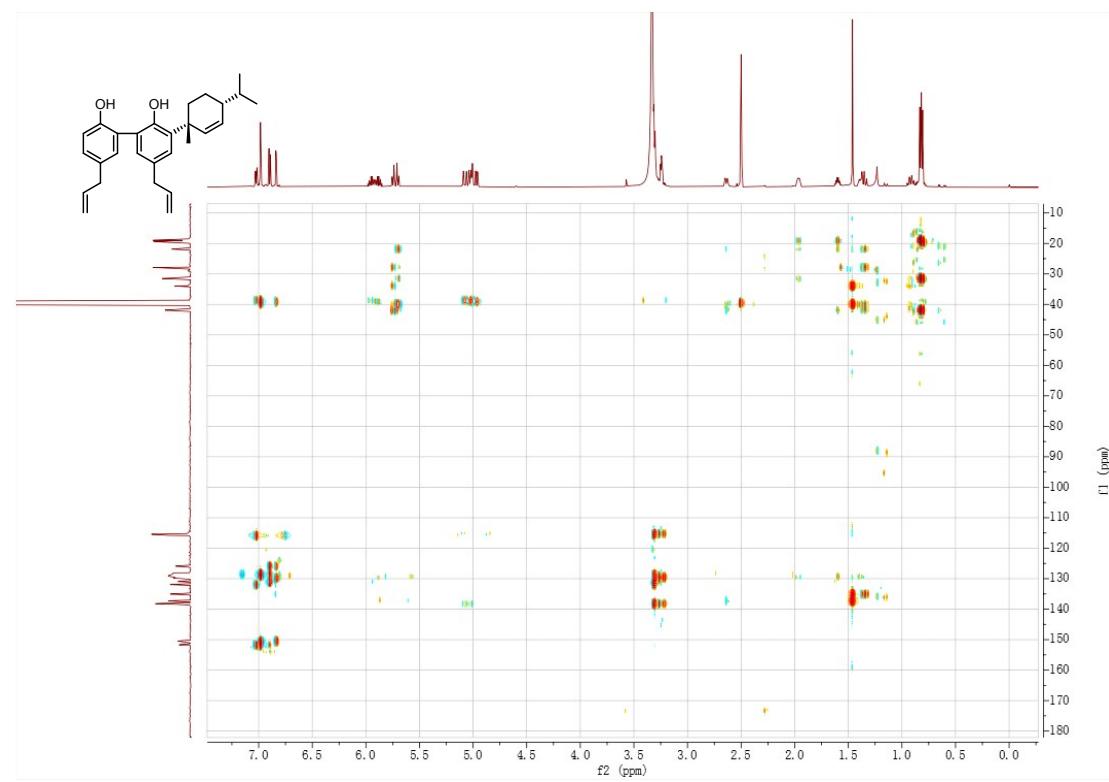


Fig. S19. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of maglignan B (**2**).

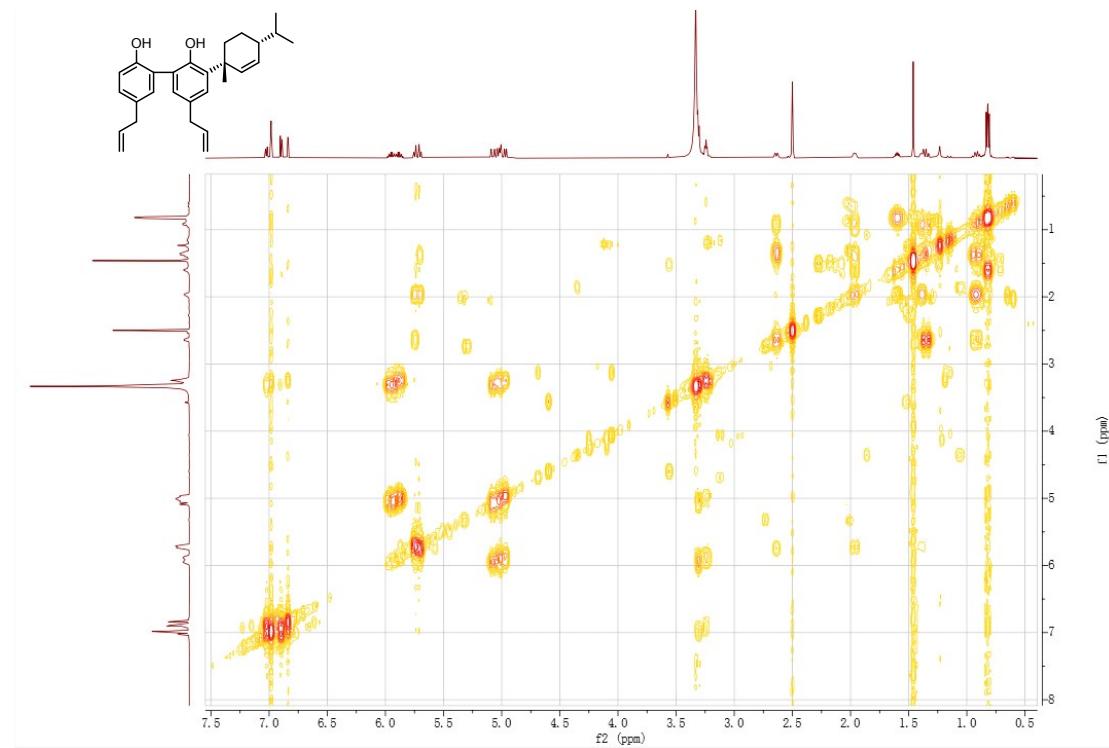


Fig. S20. NOESY spectrum of maglignan B (**2**).

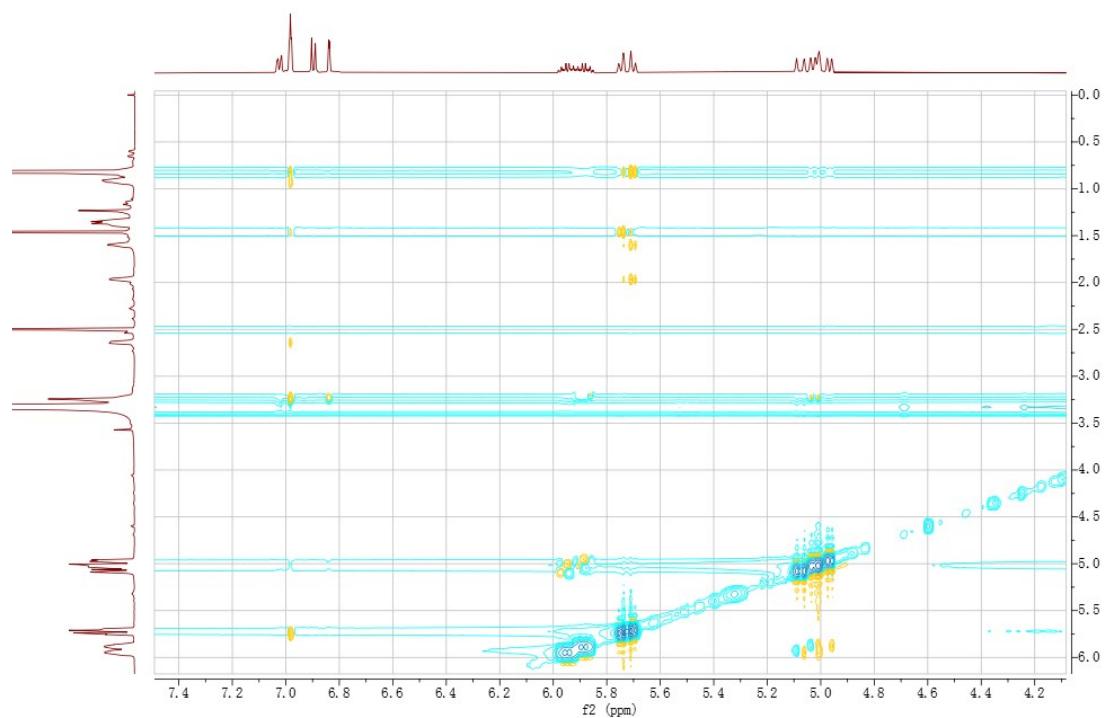
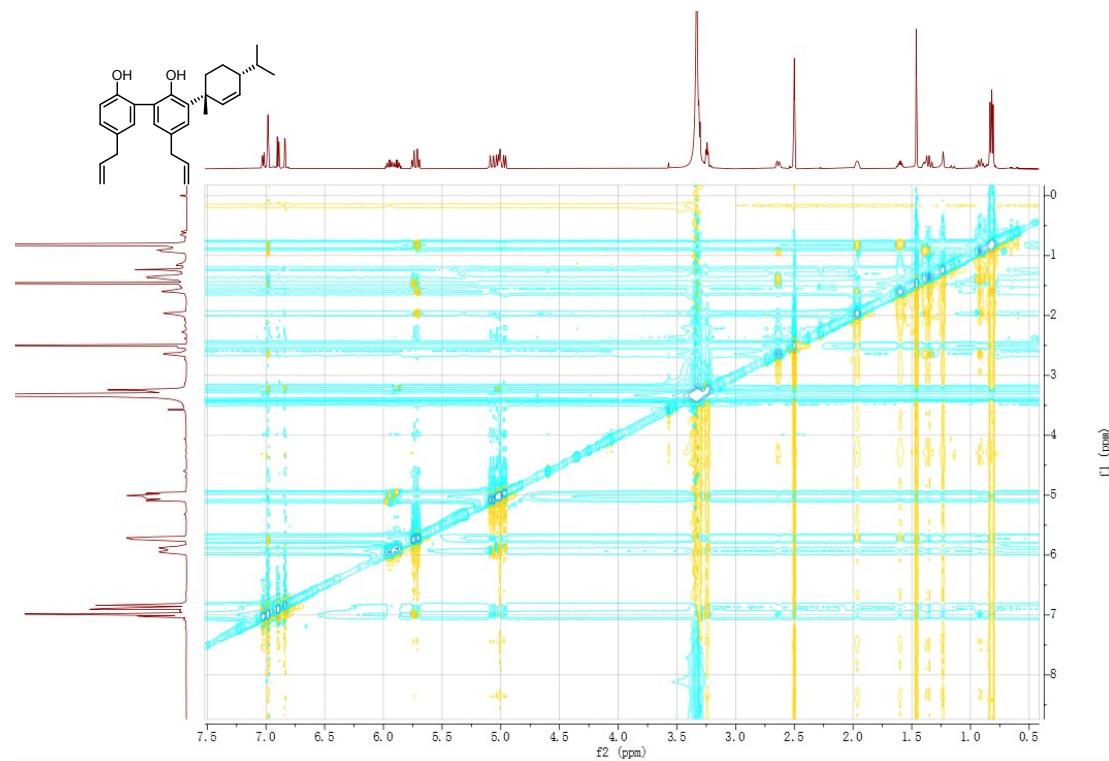


Fig. S21. IR spectrum of maglignan B (**2**).

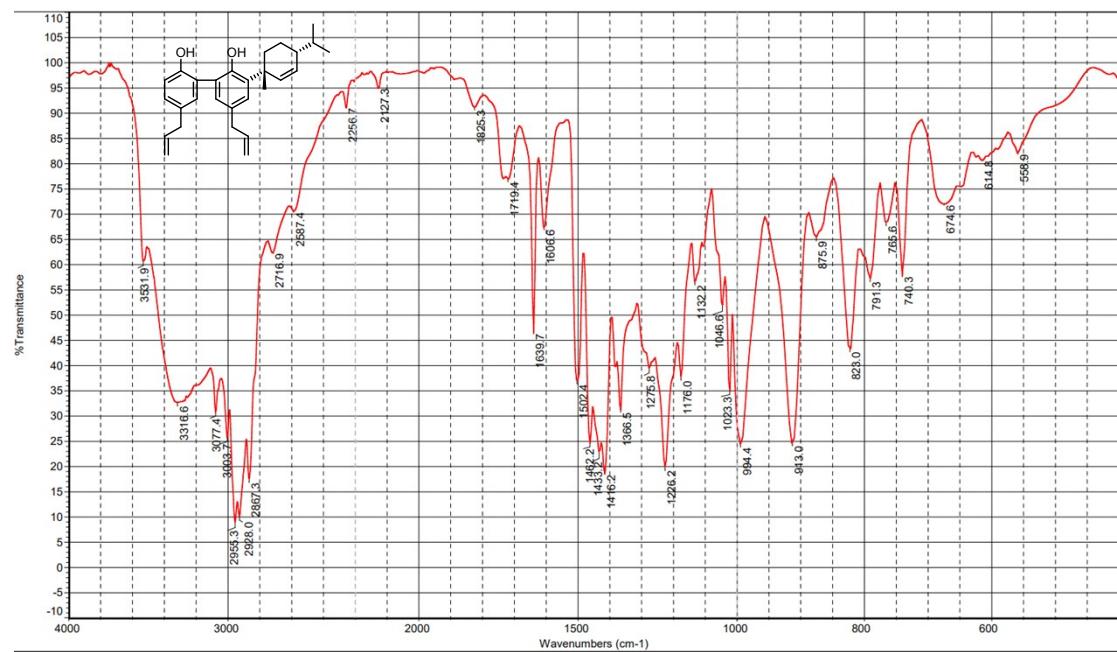


Fig. S22. UV spectrum of maglignan B (**2**).

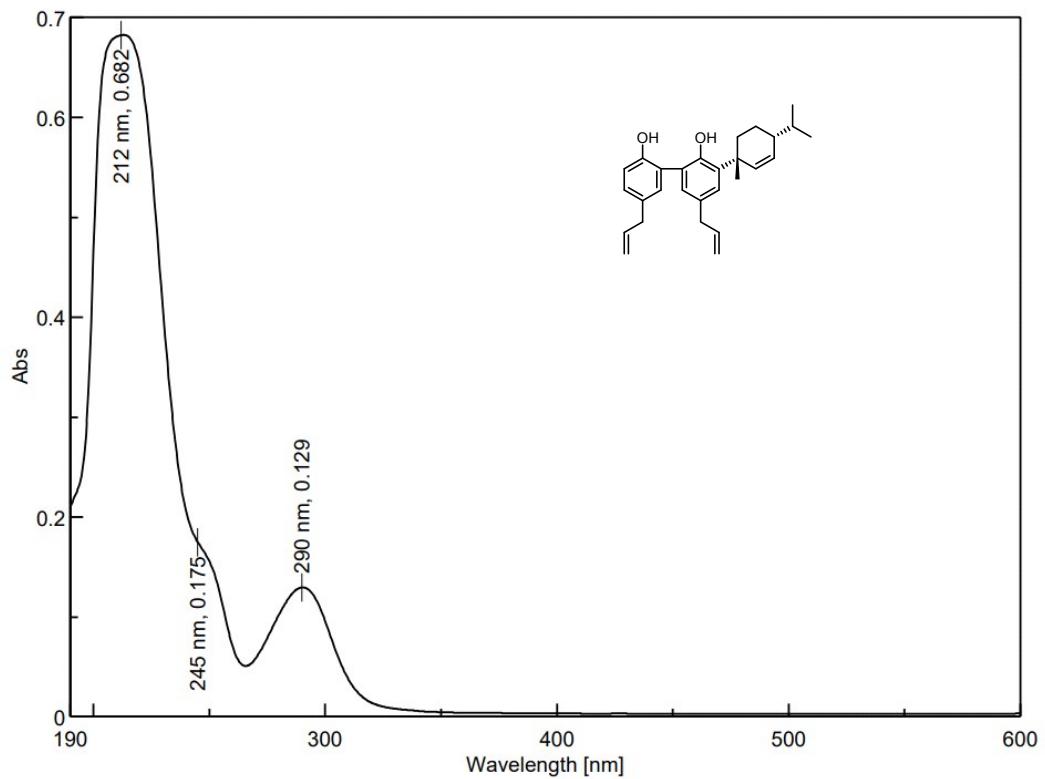


Fig. S23. ECD spectrum of maglignan B (**2**).

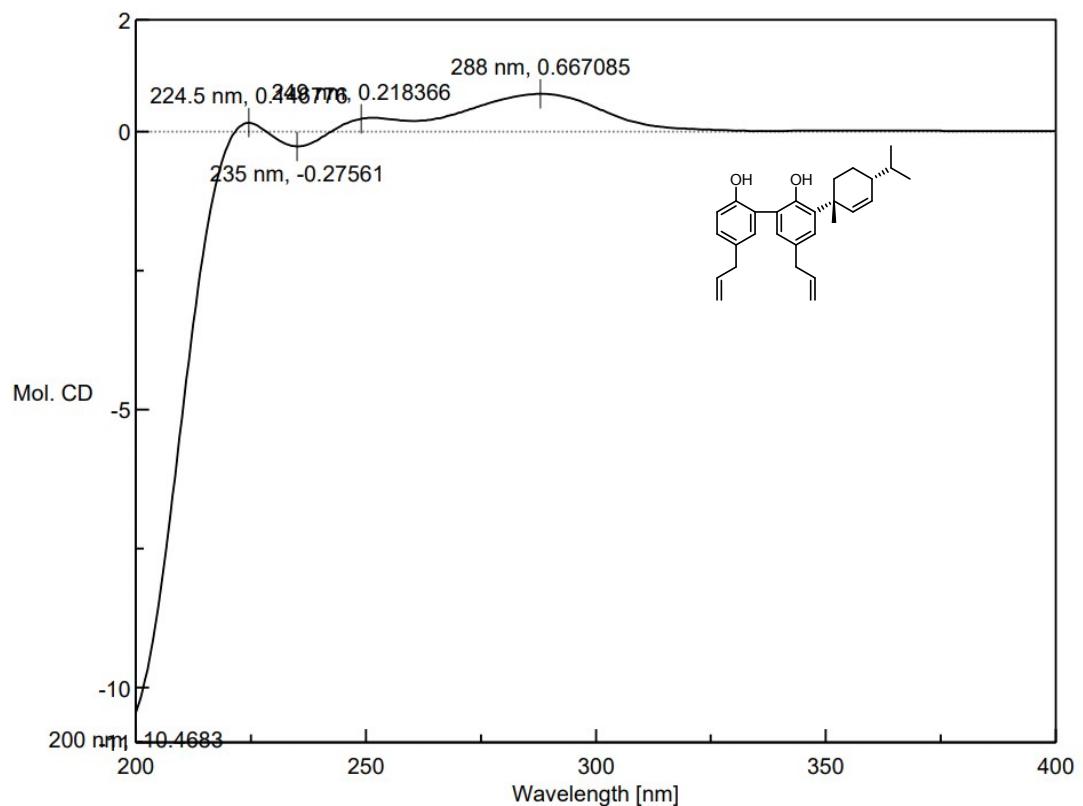
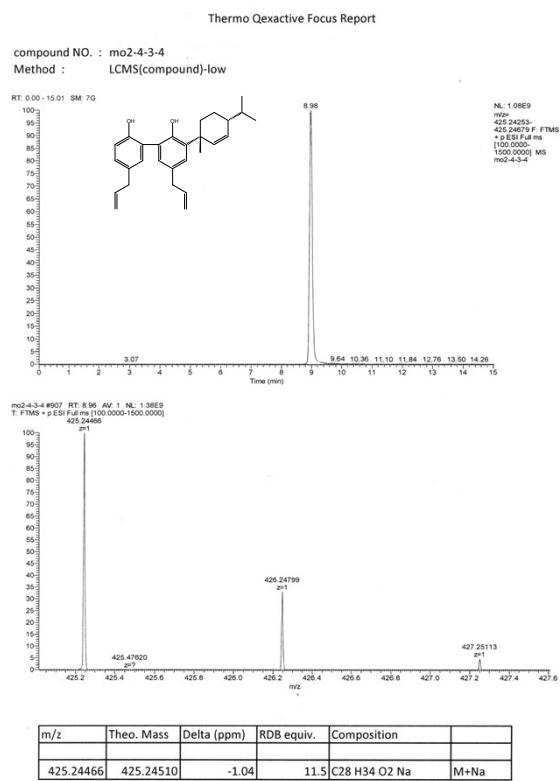


Fig. S24. HRESIMS spectrum of maglignan B (**2**).



Maglignan C (3)

Fig. S25. ^1H NMR spectrum (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) of maglignan C (**3**).

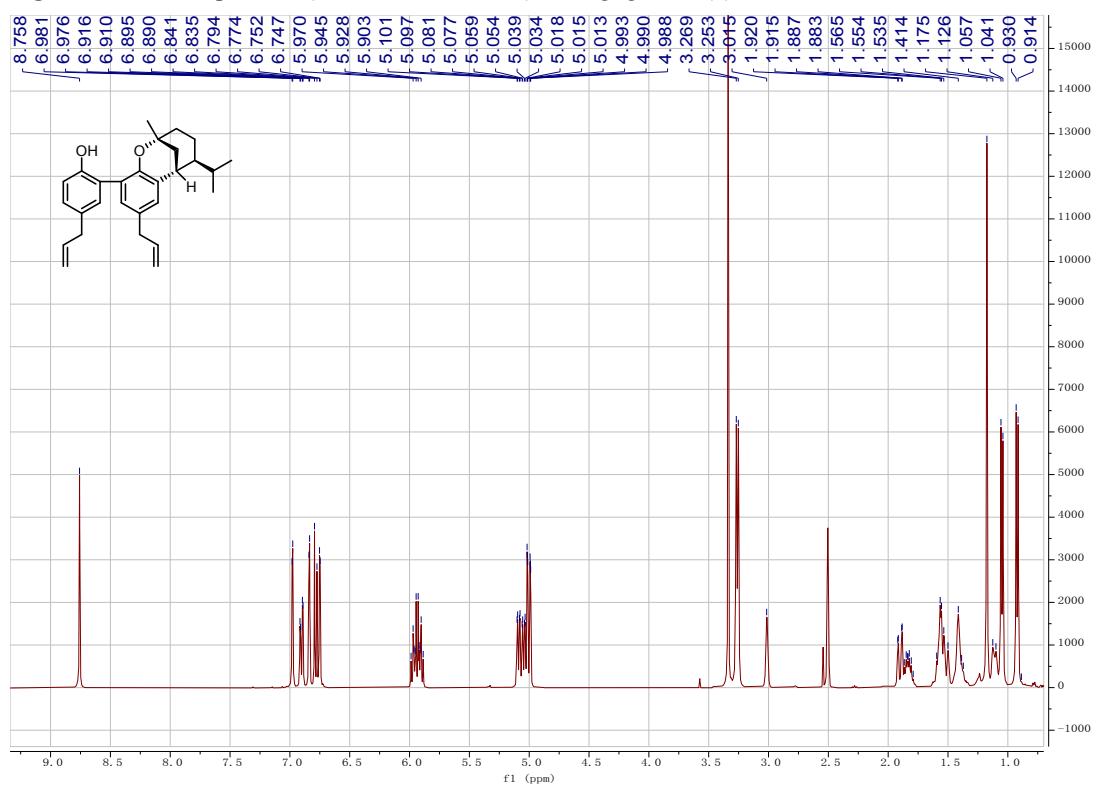


Fig. S26. ^{13}C NMR spectrum (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) of maglignan C (**3**).

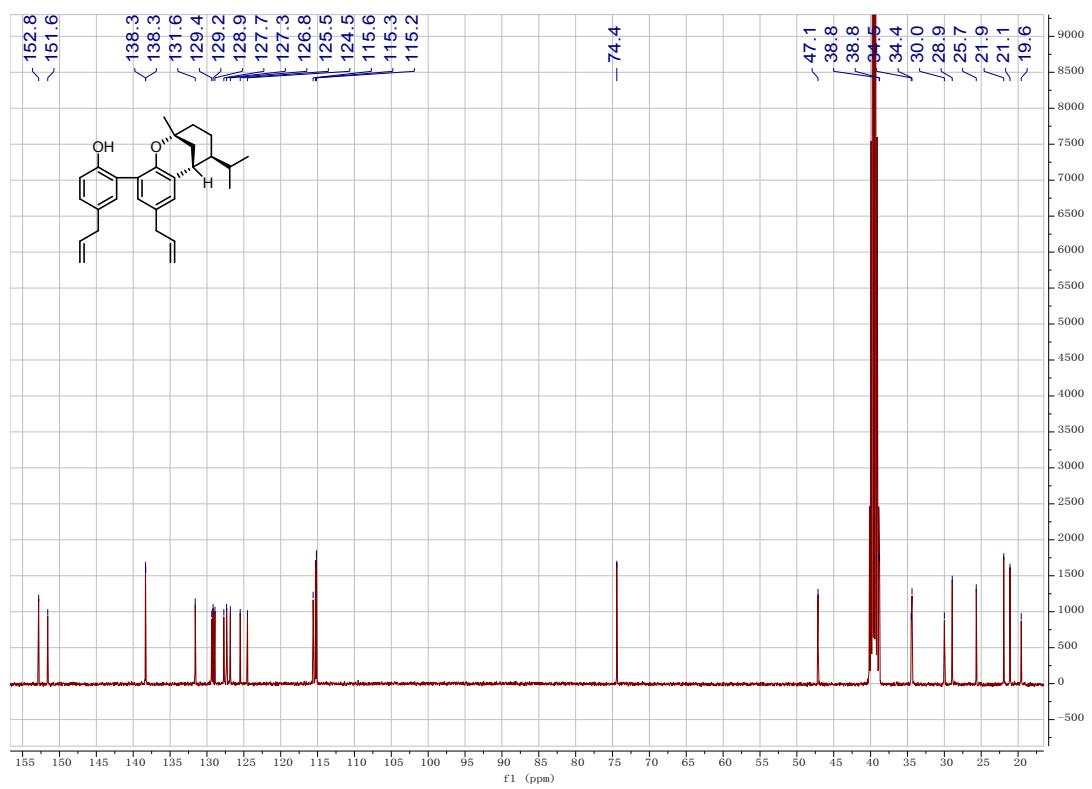


Fig. S27. DEPT spectrum of maglignan C (**3**).

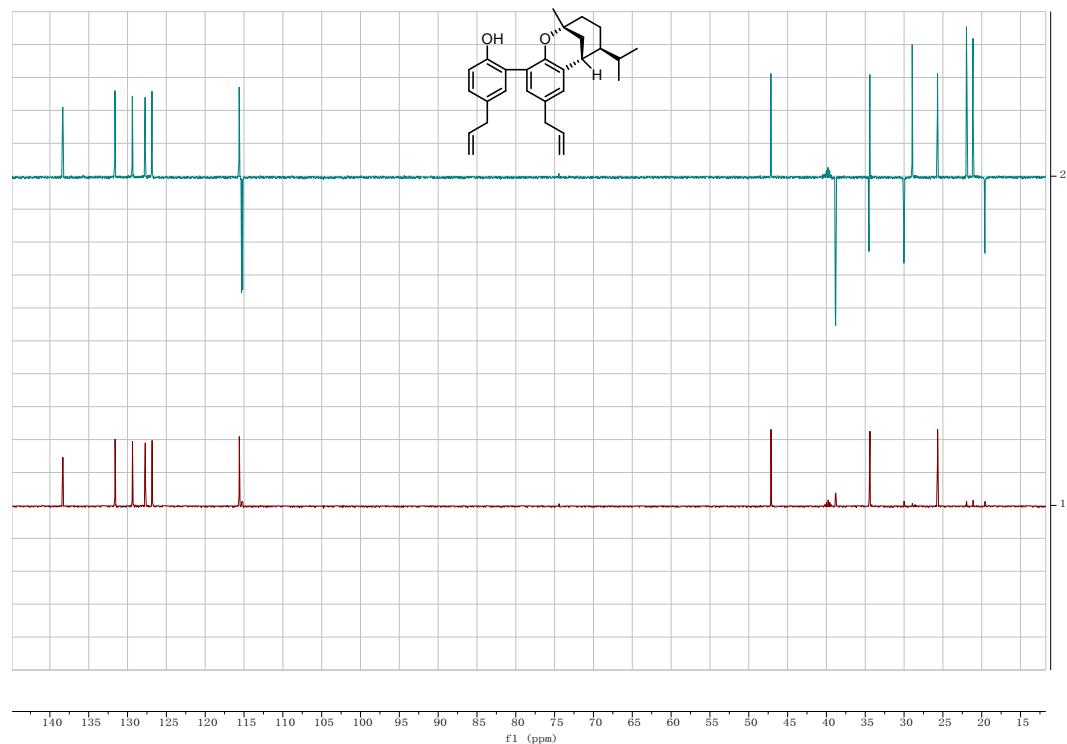


Fig. S28. HSQC spectrum of maglignan C (**3**).

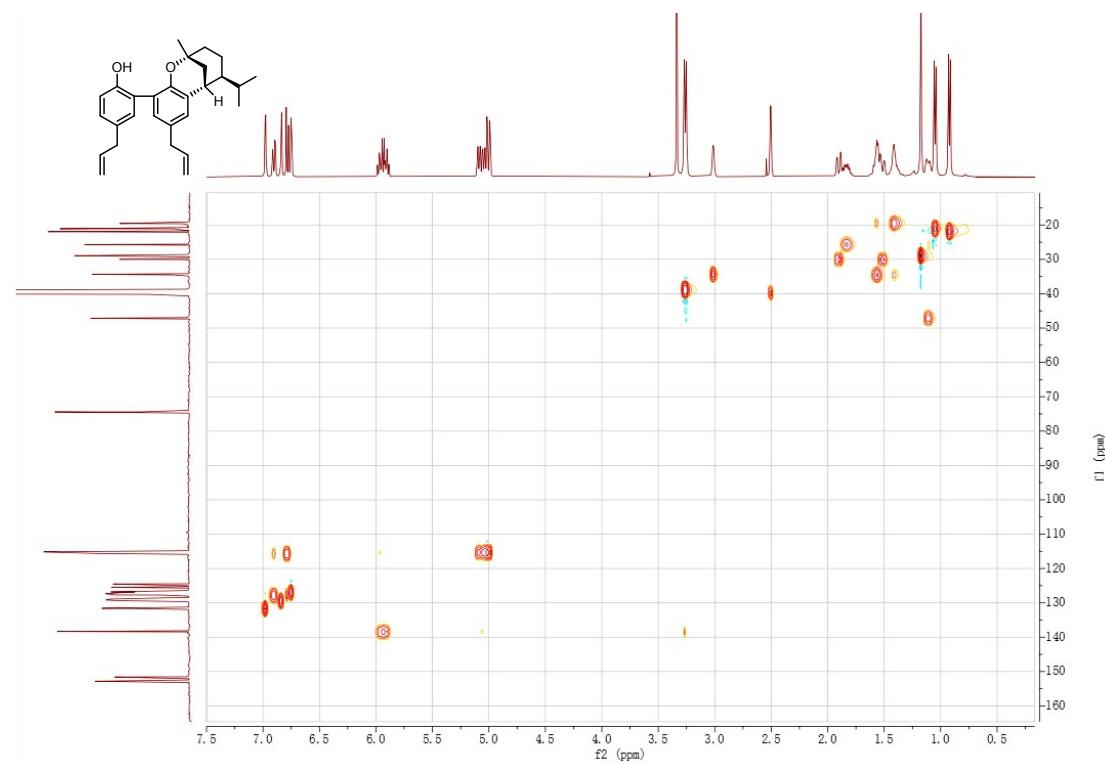


Fig. S29. HMBC spectrum of maglignan C (**3**).

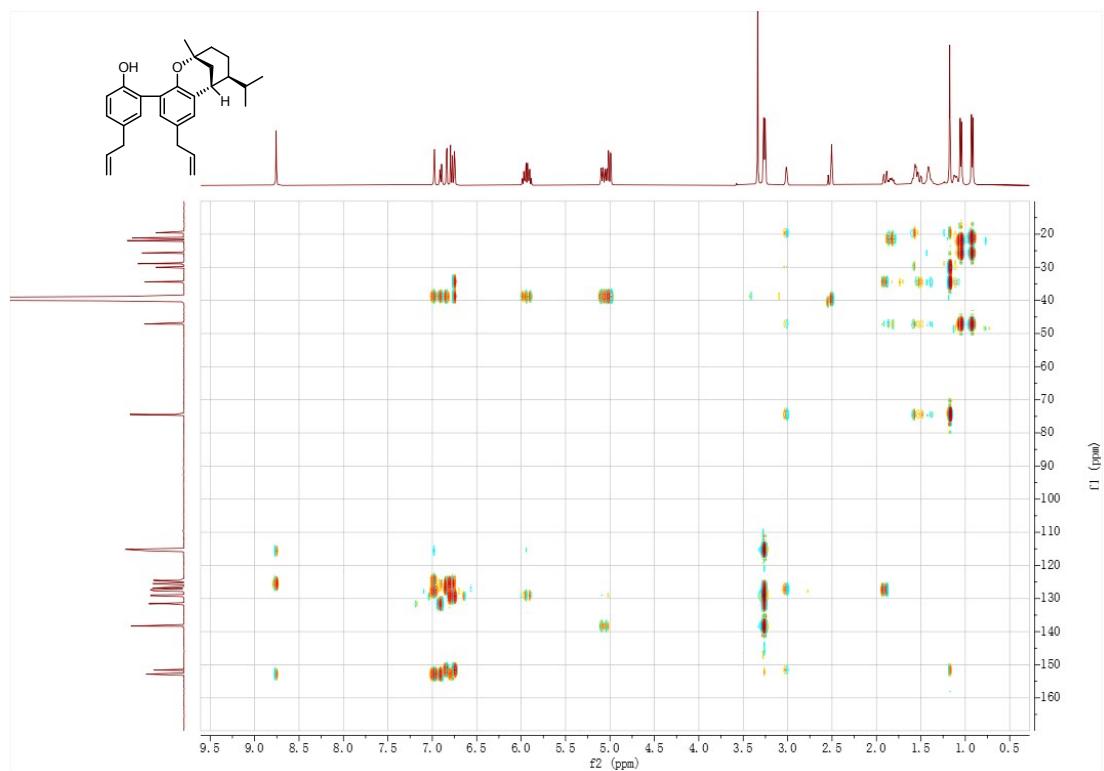


Fig. S30. ¹H–¹H COSY spectrum of maglignan C (**3**).

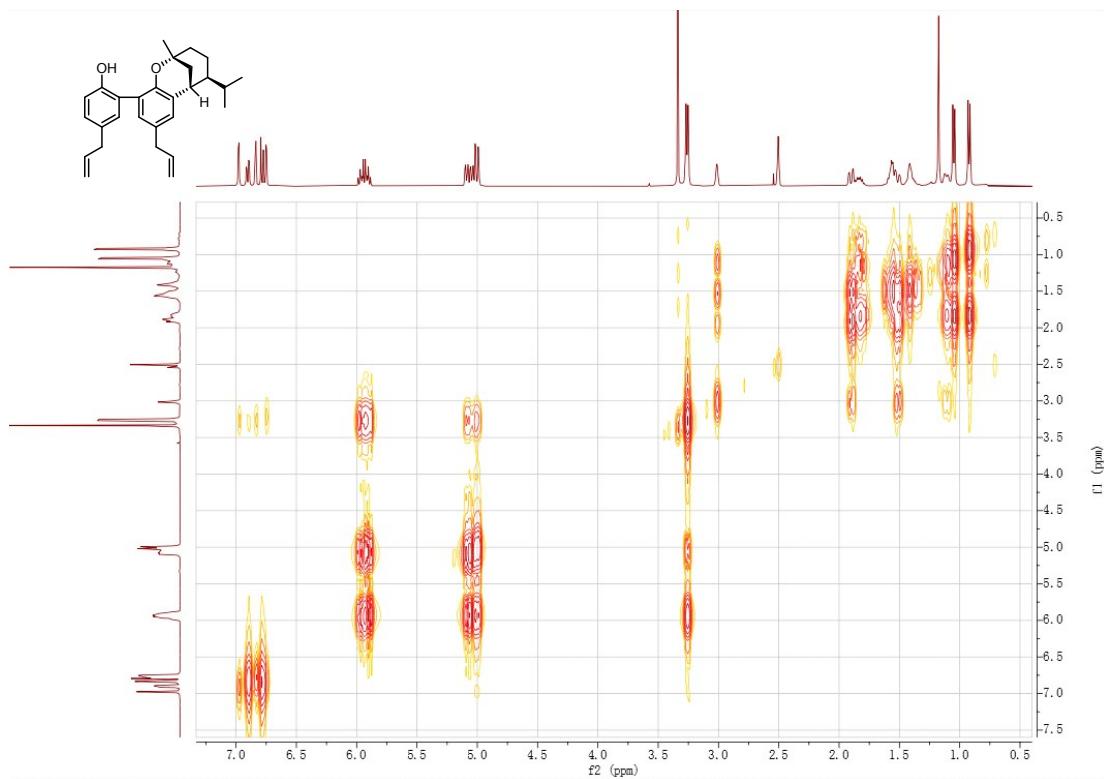


Fig. S31. NOESY spectrum of maglignan C (**3**).

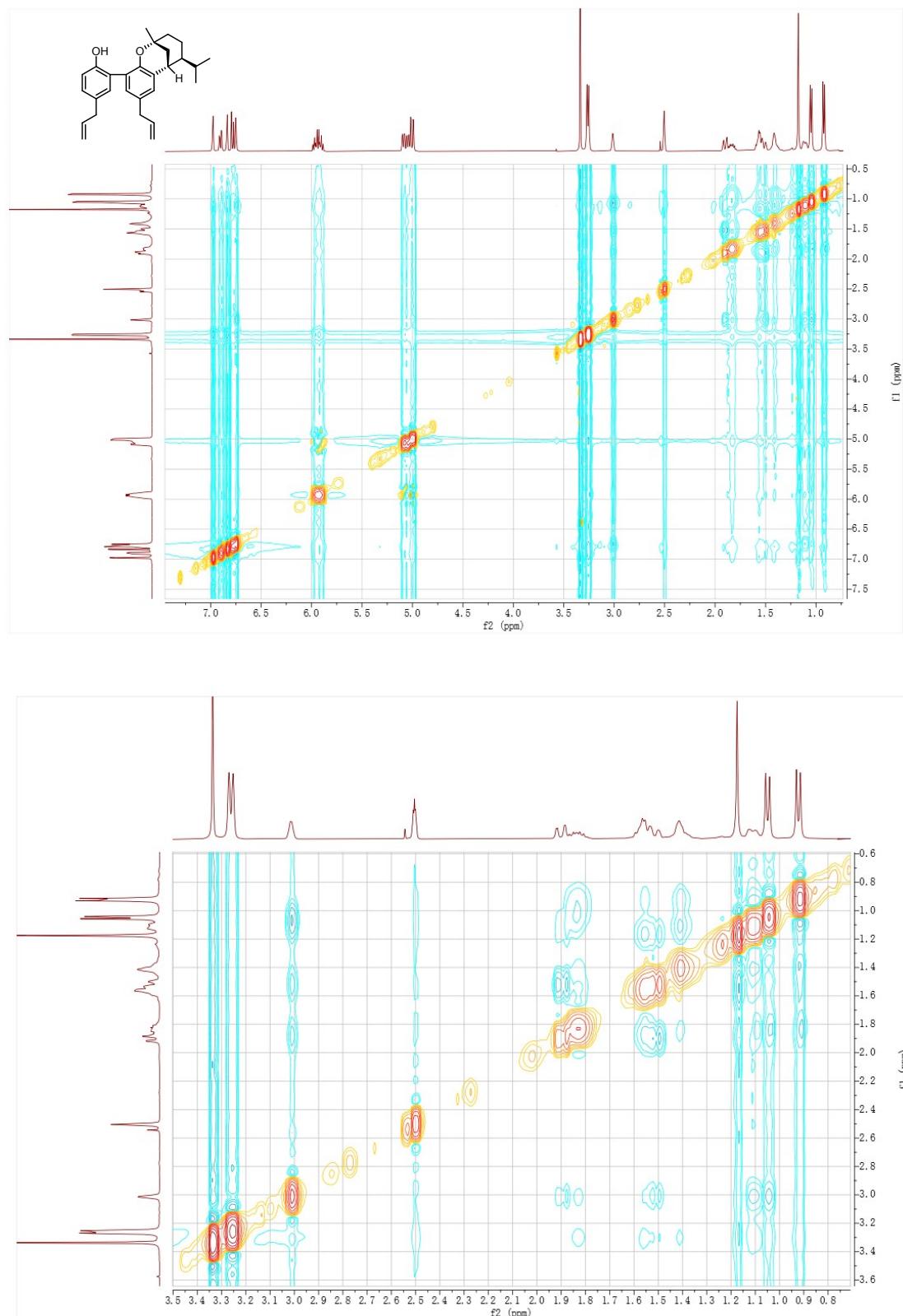


Fig. S32. IR spectrum of maglignan C (**3**).

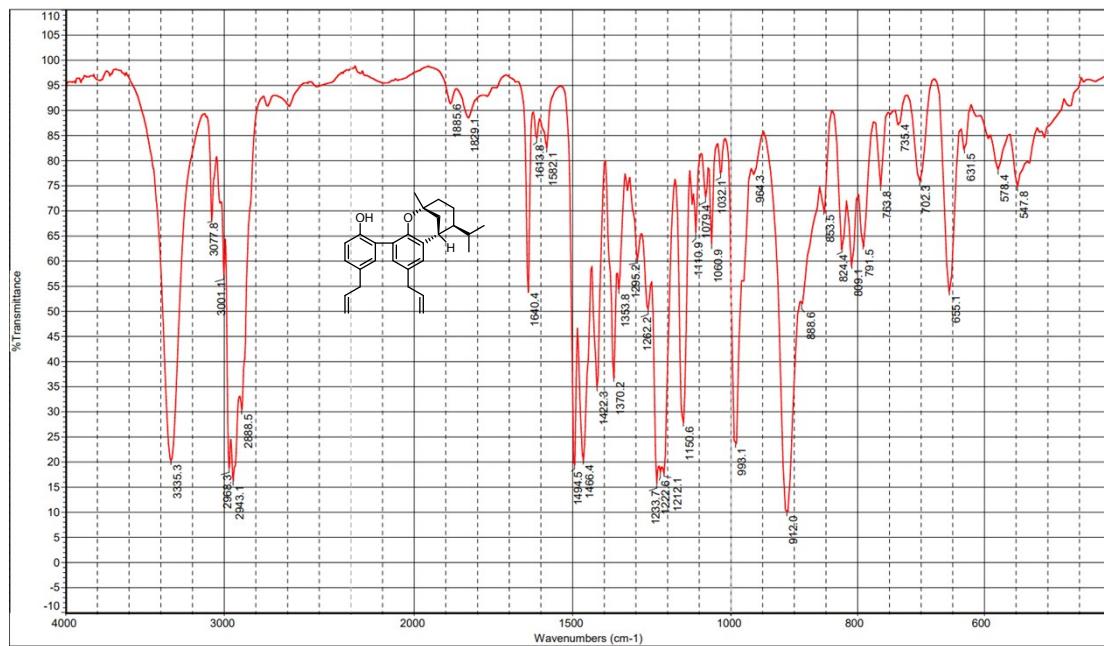


Fig. S33. UV spectrum of maglignan C (**3**).

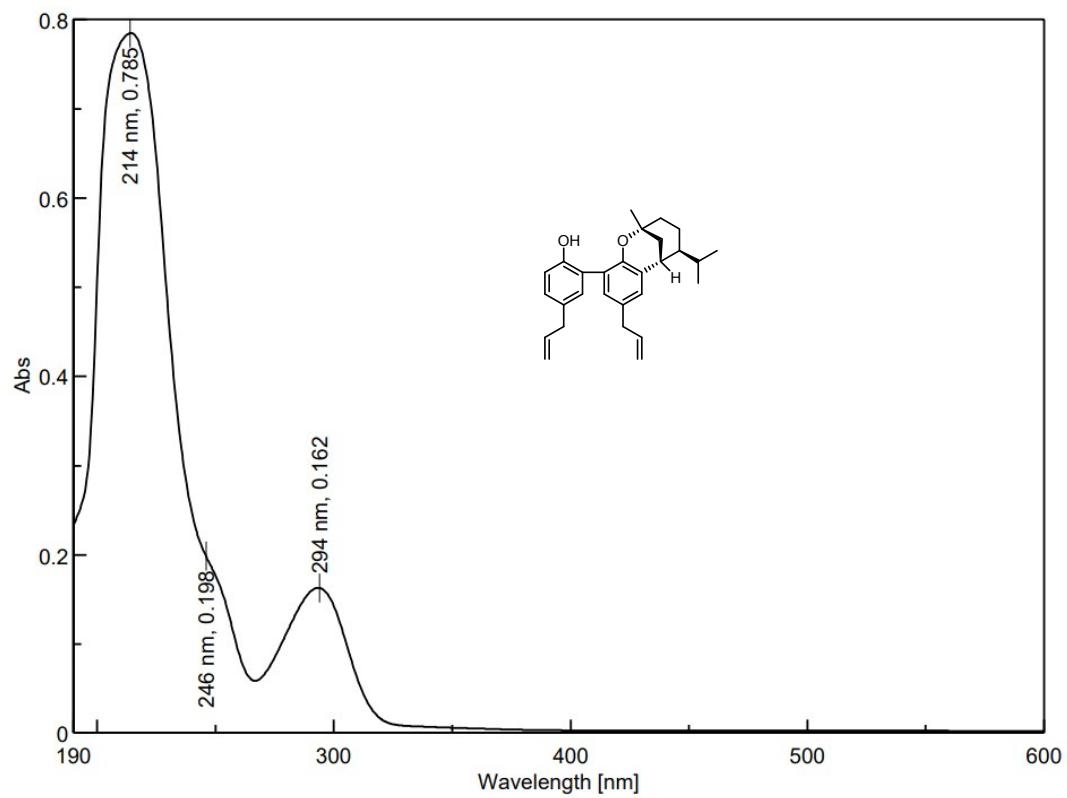


Fig. S34. CD spectrum of maglignan C (3).

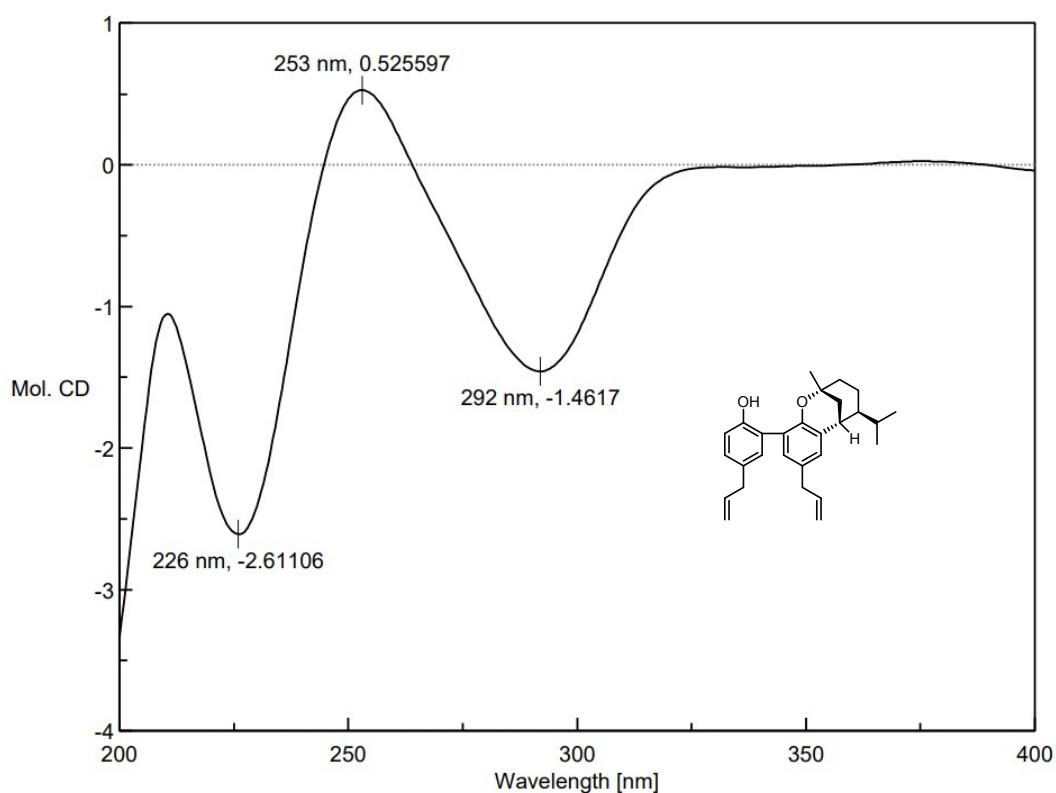


Fig. S35. HRESIMS spectrum of maglignan C (3).

