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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Nonmetal-catalyzed hydroamination of ynamides with amines

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Part I Experimental Part

General Information

Unless otherwise indicated, all starting materials were obtained from commercial supplies and used as received. All amines were purchased. All reactions were performed in oven-dried glassware under nitrogen atmosphere. Solvents were distilled prior to use. Chromatographic separations were performed using 200~300 mesh silica gel. ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were obtained on a Bruker's AscendTM 400 NMR spectrometer using CDCl₃ as solvent with TMS or residual solvent as standard unless otherwise noted. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz) spectra were reported in ppm with the internal chloroform signal at 77.2 ppm as a standard. Infrared spectra were obtained on a PerkinElmer FT/IR spectrophotometer and relative intensities are expressed qualitatively as s (strong), m (medium), and w (weak). TLC analysis was performed using 254 nm polyester-backed plates and visualized using UV and KMnO₄ stain. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on a Bruker MicrOTOF-Q II mass spectrometer.

1.1 Synthesis of Ynamides 2.

Ynamides $2a^1$, $2b^2$, $2c^3$, $2d^4$, $2e^5$, $2f^6$, $2g^6$, $2h^7$, $2i^8$, $2j^1$, $2k^1$, $2l^9$, $2m^{10}$, $2n^{11}$, $2o^{12}$, $2p^{13}$, $2q^{14}$, $2s^{15}$ and $2t^1$ were known compounds and synthesized according to corresponding literatures, the data were matched with reported values. Ynamide 2r was new compounds and synthesized according to literatures⁸.

Synthesis of Ynamide 2r.⁸



To an oven-dried flask were charged with ynamide $S1^{16}$ (470.6 mg, 2.00 mmol) and THF (10.0 mL, ynamide concn = 0.20 *M*). To this solution at -78 °C was added LiHMDS (3.0 mL, 1.0 *M* in THF), and then the mixture was allowed to warm to -60 °C. After the reaction was stirred at -60 °C for 1.0 h, MeI (0.25 mL, 4.00 mmol) was added, the resulting mixture was warmed to rt slowly, stirred overnight (12.0 h) and monitored using TLC analysis, water (10.0 mL) was added to quench the reaction. The quench mixture was extracted with EtOAc, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by silica gel flash column

chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~35:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford ynamide **2r** (274.2 mg, 1.10 mmol) in 55% yield.



2r: $R_f = 0.41$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃COCD₃) δ 7.81-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 1H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 1.71 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₃COCD₃) δ 170.8, 137.7, 135.1, 131.9, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 76.0, 68.5, 53.1, 2.8; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3028w, 1666s, 1579w, 1392m, 1290s, 1136m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₅NO [M+H]⁺: 250.1226; found 250.1225.

1.2 Condition Optimization of the Hydroamination with Anilines (Table S1).

Table S1. Condition Optimization of the Hydroamination with Anilines

$NH_{2} + Me = N_{Bn}^{Ts} \frac{\text{catalyst (0.5 equiv)}}{\text{solvent, time, 30 °C}} N_{N}^{Me} = N_{Ts}^{Me}$						
1a	a 2a			3a		
entry ^a	catalyst	solvent	time (h)	yield $(\%)^b$		
1	TEA	DCE	21.0	15 ^c		
2	CSA	DCE	24.0	16^d		
3	TfOH	DCE	0.5	94		
4	Tf_2NH	DCE	0.5	93		
5	Tf_2O	DCE	0.5	89		
6	TfOMe	DCE	0.5	91		
7	TMSOTf	DCE	0.5	92		
8	TfOH	CH_2Cl_2	0.5	88		
9	TfOH	toluene	0.5	83		
10	TfOH	THF	2.0	22		
11	TfOH	1,4-dioxane	2.0	77		
12^e	TfOH	DCE	0.5	93		

^{*a*}Unless otherwise specified, reactions were carried out using **1a** (0.30 mmol), **2a** (0.25 mmol) with catalyst (0.125 mmol) in solvent (0.625 mL) at 30 °C. ^{*b*}Isolated yields. ^{*c*}36% of **2a** was recovered. ^{*d*}33% of **2a** was recovered ^{*e*}**1a** (1.20 mmol) and **2a** (1.00 mmol) were added.

Entry 12: To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1a (262.8 mg, 1.20 mmol), ynamide $2a^{1}$

(299.4 mg, 1.00 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (44.3 μ L, 0.50 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 0.5 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3a** (481.5 mg, 0.93 mmol) in 93% yield.

1.3 Hydroamination of Ynamide 2a with Different Anilines (Table 2).

N-arylimines **3a-3ee** were new compounds.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 0.5 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3a** (121.9 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 94% yield.



3a: $R_f = 0.45$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 78–79 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.74 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz), 7.43-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 1H), 6.72-6.68 (m, 1H), 6.12 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz), 4.96 (s, 2H), 2.50-2.44 (m, 5H), 0.92 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 150.1, 144.3, 139.1, 137.1, 136.8, 130.0, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 128.0, 127.6, 124.7, 119.7, 90.0, 51.3, 26.1, 21.8, 11.6; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1650m, 1458m, 1346s, 1227m, 1162s, 1067w; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₃IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 519.0598; found 519.0597.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1b** (38.3 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C.

The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3b** (102.8 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 96% yield.

3b: $R_f = 0.46$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 91–92 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.42-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.24 (m, 6H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.94-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.19 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 4.87 (s, 2H), 2.48 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.44 (s, 3H), 0.86 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.7, 145.6, 144.4, 136.8, 136.2, 129.9, 129.8, 129.1, 128.3, 127.8, 127.6, 127.4, 124.3, 123.9, 120.9, 51.3, 26.5, 21.8, 11.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1654s, 1467m, 1347s, 1226m, 1161s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₃ClN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 427.1242; found 427.1243.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1c (51.6 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine 3c (105.9 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 90% yield.

3c: $R_f = 0.48$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 92–93 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.38 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.3 Hz), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.14 (m, 5H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 1H), 6.08 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz), 4.81 (s, 2H), 2.40 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.34 (s, 3H), 0.79 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.3, 147.0, 144.3, 136.9, 136.4, 132.9, 129.9, 129.0, 128.3, 128.1, 127.8, 127.6, 124.5, 120.7, 114.1, 51.3, 26.3, 21.7, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1654m, 1463w, 1347s, 1227w, 1164s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₃BrN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 471.0736; found 471.0737.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1d** (60.6 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C.

The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $25:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3d** (118.8 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 95% yield.

3d: $R_f = 0.37$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 5H), 7.05 (d, 1H, J = 2.7 Hz), 6.70 (dd, 1H, J = 8.7, 2.8 Hz), 6.10 (d, 1H, J = 8.6 Hz), 4.88 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.49 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.86 (t, 3H J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.2, 156.1, 144.3, 140.4, 137.0, 136.4, 129.9, 129.1, 128.3, 127.8, 127.6, 121.1, 117.8, 114.4, 114.3, 55.8, 51.3, 26.2, 21.7, 11.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2937w, 1643m, 1485m, 1350s, 1217w, 1162s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₅BrN₂O₃S [M+H]⁺: 501.0842; found 501.0840.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1e** (55.8 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.2 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $35:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3e** (113.4 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 93% yield.

3e: $R_f = 0.35$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 6H), 6.93-6.90 (m, 1H), 6.06 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 4.88 (s, 2H), 2.48 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 0.87 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.7, 144.5, 144.3, 137.0, 136.4, 134.4, 133.2, 129.9, 129.1, 128.8, 128.3, 127.9, 127.6, 120.5, 113.8, 51.3, 26.3, 21.8, 20.5, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3033w, 2920w, 1644m, 1455w, 1350s, 1163s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₅BrN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 485.0893; found 485.0892.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1f** (61.9 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C.

The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 17.2 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $25:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3f** (117.9 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 93% yield.

3f: $R_f = 0.51$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 110–111 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, 1H, J = 2.3 Hz), 7.40-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.08 (dd, 1H, J = 8.4, 2.3 Hz), 6.07 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 4.90 (s, 2H), 2.49-2.43 (m, 5H), 0.88 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.7, 145.7, 144.4, 136.8, 136.4, 132.4, 129.9, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 127.8, 127.6, 121.4, 114.5, 51.3, 26.2, 21.7, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2933w, 1649w, 1462s, 1351m, 1225s, 1167s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₂BrClN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 505.0347; found 505.0345.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1g** (71.1 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3g** (131.2 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 98% yield.

3g: $R_f = 0.49$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.45 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 2.8 Hz), 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 5H), 6.90-6.86 (m, 1H), 6.04 (dd, 1H, J = 8.8, 5.3 Hz), 4.96 (s, 2H), 2.49-2.42 (m, 5H), 0.91 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.6, 158.3 (d, J = 244.8 Hz), 146.5 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 144.3, 137.0, 136.7, 129.9, 128.8, 128.3, 127.9, 127.6, 125.5 (d, J = 24.3 Hz), 119.8 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 116.0 (d, J = 21.9 Hz), 89.2 (d, J = 8.4 Hz), 51.2, 25.8, 21.7, 11.5; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3032w, 2937w, 1642s, 1472s, 1350m, 1253m, 1162s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₂FIN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 537.0503; found 537.0493.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1h** (76.0 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim25:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3h** (134.7 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 97% yield.

3h: $R_f = 0.34$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.63 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.41-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 5H), 6.70 (dd, 1H, J = 8.4, 2.4 Hz), 6.09 (d, 1H, J = 2.4 Hz), 4.97 (s, 2H), 2.49-2.43 (m, 5H), 0.94 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.3, 151.2, 144.5, 139.9, 136.9, 136.7, 134.9, 130.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.0, 127.7, 124.8, 119.7, 87.5, 51.3, 26.1, 21.8, 11.6; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1642s, 1547w, 1454m, 1350s, 1227w, 1163s, 1087m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₂ClIN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 553.0208; found 553.0206.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1i** (86.4 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3i** (140.8 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 96% yield.

3i: $R_f = 0.33$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 84–85 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76-7.73 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, 1H, J = 2.2 Hz), 7.47-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.20 (m, 6H), 5.17 (s, 2H), 2.47-2.41 (m, 5H), 1.06 (t, 3H, J = 7.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.8, 146.2, 144.6, 137.4, 137.1, 137.0, 129.9, 129.7, 128.7, 128.4, 128.2, 127.8, 127.5, 123.6, 90.8, 51.2, 26.5, 21.7, 11.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1624s, 1527w, 1419m, 1354s, 1242m, 1171s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₁Cl₂IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 586.9818; found 586.9817.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1j (35.2 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg,

0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 10.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3j** (96.7 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 93% yield.

3j: $R_f = 0.34$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.44-7. 39(m, 3H), 7.33-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.96-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.21 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 4.87 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 1H), 2.54 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.88 (t, 3H, J = 7.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8, 150.7, 144.2, 137.1, 136.7, 133.4, 129.9, 129.7, 129.1, 128.3, 127.9, 127.6, 123.1, 119.8, 112.3, 81.3, 81.0, 51.2, 26.3, 21.8, 11.5; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3315w, 2940w, 1643s, 1452m, 1349s, 1292m, 1167s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₄N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 417.1631; found 417.1633.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1k** (45.3 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.5 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3k** (98.0 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 87% yield.

3k: $R_f = 0.30$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92-7.89 (m, 2H), 7.86 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.6 Hz), 7.43-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.26 (m, 6H), 7.04-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.05 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.2 Hz), 4.83 (s, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.53 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.44 (s, 3H), 0.89 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5, 159.1, 149.2, 144.1, 137.2, 136.8, 133.0, 131.1, 129.8, 129.0, 128.3, 128.0, 127.6, 122.9, 121.0, 120.0, 51.9, 51.2, 26.7, 21.8, 11.5; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2951w, 1655m, 1433w, 1349s, 1294m, 1161s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₆N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺: 451.1686; found 451.1685.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 11 (50.8 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg,

0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 17.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **31** (99.4 mg, 0.21 mmol) in 85% yield.

31: $R_f = 0.33$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 72–73 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.15 (m, 14H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.24 (d, 1H, J = 7.7 Hz), 4.76 (s, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.33 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 0.78 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.0, 146.1, 143.7, 139.9, 137.2, 137.1, 132.2, 130.6, 129.6, 129.3, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.5, 126.8, 123.7, 120.0, 50.8, 25.7, 21.8, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1663s, 1453m, 1341s, 1207m, 1165s, 1087m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 469.1944; found 469.1943.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1m** (27.9 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 8.3 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3m** (72.4 mg, 0.18 mmol) in 74% yield.

3m: $R_f = 0.48$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 63–64 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.39-7.25 (m, 7H), 7.21 (t, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.02-6.97 (m, 1H), 6.33 (d, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 4.75 (s, 2H), 2.52-2.46 (m, 5H), 0.74 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.5, 148.5, 144.3, 136.7, 135.7, 129.9, 129.6, 129.1, 128.3, 127.85, 127.76, 123.4, 119.1, 51.5, 26.0, 21.8, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2941w, 1649s, 1456m, 1339s, 1227m, 1159s, 1016m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 393.1631; found 393.1633.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1n (32.1 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C.

The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.5 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim25:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3n** (75.5 mg, 0.19 mmol) in 74% yield.

3n: $R_f = 0.47$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 53–54 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.38-7.23 (m, 7H), 7.06 (d, 1H, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.03-6.99 (m, 1H), 6.92-6.88 (m, 1H), 6.09 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 4.89 (s, 2H), 2.46-2.40 (m, 5H), 1.69 (s, 3H), 0.84 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 147.2, 144.2, 137.0, 136.3, 130.4, 129.8, 128.9, 128.3, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 126.4, 123.4, 118.6, 51.2, 25.8, 21.7, 17.7, 11.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2933w, 1647m, 1454w, 1348s, 1231m, 1166s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 407.1788; found 407.1788.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **10** (41.2 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **30** (78.5 mg, 0.18 mmol) in 72% yield.

3o: $R_f = 0.33$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; yellow oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.23 (m, 7H), 6.64 (d, 1H, J = 2.9 Hz), 6.58 (dd, 1H, J = 8.5, 2.8 Hz), 6.03 (d, 1H, J = 8.5 Hz), 4.87 (s, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.47-2.41 (m, 5H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 0.82 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 156.0, 144.2, 140.6, 137.1, 136.3, 129.8, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 127.7, 127.6, 119.4, 116.0, 111.5, 55.5, 51.3, 25.8, 21.8, 18.1, 11.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2939w, 1643m, 1493s, 1348s, 1304w, 1219m, 1150s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺: 437.1893; found 437.1894.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1p (46.0 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C.

The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.5 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3p** (70.9 mg, 0.16 mmol) in 63% yield.

3p: $R_f = 0.18$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; yellow solid; mp = 74–75 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83-7.80 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.25 (m, 5H), 6.44 (d, 1H, J = 2.5 Hz), 6.35 (dd, 1H, J = 8.5, 2.6 Hz), 6.17 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 4.72 (s, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 3H), 2.47 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.72 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.6, 157.1, 149.5, 144.0, 136.8, 135.7, 131.0, 129.7, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 120.6, 104.2, 99.5, 55.6, 55.4, 51.3, 26.8, 21.7, 10.9, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 129.7 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1647m, 1498m, 1344s, 1259w, 1205s, 1153s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺: 453.1843; found 453.1841.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1q (56.3 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 4.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 20:1~10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine 3q (86.1 mg, 0.18 mmol) in 71% yield.

3q: $R_f = 0.37$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 83–84 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81-7.77 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 5H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 6.26 (s, 1H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 2.48-2.43 (m, 5H), 0.76 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.1, 151.8, 148.0, 144.2, 136.7, 135.8, 131.3, 129.8, 129.5, 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 121.8, 113.8, 98.0, 56.9, 55.9, 51.3, 26.7, 21.8, 11.0; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1637m, 1498m, 1348s, 1279w, 1164s, 1032s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₇ClN₂O₄S [M+H]⁺: 487.1453; found 487.1452.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1r (42.5 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.8 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine 3r (99.3 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 90% yield.

3r: $R_f = 0.49$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.24 (m, 7H), 6.97 (d, 1H, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.86 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 2.2 Hz), 6.07 (d, 1H, J = 2.2 Hz), 4.90 (s, 2H), 2.45-2.39 (m, 5H), 1.62 (s, 3H), 0.86 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 148.2, 144.4, 136.9, 136.4, 131.6, 131.5, 129.9, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 127.7, 125.9, 123.3, 118.7, 51.2, 25.8, 21.8, 17.2, 11.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1637m, 1481m, 1348s, 1227w, 1162s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₅ClN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 441.1398; found 441.1400.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1s** (42.5 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3s** (98.1 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 89% yield.

3s: $R_f = 0.47$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 146–147 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79-7.76 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.24 (m, 7H), 7.00 (dd, 1H, J = 8.1, 1.4 Hz), 6.92 (t, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz), 5.97 (d, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 4.91 (s, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.41 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 1.70 (s, 3H), 0.86 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 148.5, 144.4, 136.9, 136.4, 135.2, 129.9, 128.7, 128.4, 127.7, 126.9, 125.6, 124.1, 117.3, 51.3, 25.8, 21.8, 14.5, 11.3, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 127.7 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2935w, 1646m, 1455w, 1350s, 1205w, 1162s, 1099m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₅ClN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 441.1398; found 441.1401.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1t (40.6 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg,

0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.5 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 18:1~10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3t** (74.1 mg, 0.17 mmol) in 68% yield.

3t: $R_f = 0.44$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 80–81 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.60-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.39-7.27 (m, 8H), 6.88 (t, 1H, J = 2.0 Hz), 6.51 (d, 1H, J = 7.7 Hz), 4.80 (s, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.49-2.43 (m, 5H), 0.77 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.9, 160.7, 148.8, 144.4, 138.0, 136.6, 135.7, 129.9, 129.4, 129.3, 128.3, 127.8, 124.0, 123.4, 118.8, 51.4, 26.8, 25.8, 21.8, 11.4, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 127.8 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1679s, 1454w, 1344s, 1265m, 1162s, 1090m, 1014m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₆N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺: 435.1737; found 435.1734.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1u (48.3 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine 3u (69.8 mg, 0.15 mmol) in 61% yield.

3u: $R_f = 0.43$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.45 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.38-7.28 (m, 7H), 6.38 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz), 4.80 (s, 2H), 2.50-2.45 (m, 5H), 0.79 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 151.5, 144.5, 136.6, 135.8, 129.9, 129.2, 128.4, 127.82, 127.76, 126.4 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 125.4 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 124.5 (q, J = 269.7 Hz), 119.4, 51.4, 25.9, 21.8, 11.5; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2943w, 1650m, 1455w, 1332s, 1162s, 1063m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₃F₃N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 461.1505; found 461.1496.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1v (33.3 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C.

The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3v** (69.6 mg, 0.17 mmol) in 68% yield.

3v: $R_f = 0.41$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 82–83 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.35 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 3H), 6.92-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.29-6.26 (m, 2H), 4.75 (s, 2H), 2.49 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.45 (s, 3H), 0.74 (t, 3H, J = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.1, 159.3 (d, J = 239.9 Hz), 144.5 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 144.3, 136.6, 135.6, 129.8, 129.4, 128.3, 127.77, 127.75, 120.4 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 115.8 (d, J = 22.4), 51.4, 25.8, 21.8, 11.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2922w, 1645s, 1598m, 1350s, 1278w, 1202s, 1163s, 1012m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₃FN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 411.1537; found 411.1531.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1w** (38.3 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.5 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 35:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3w** (73.7 mg, 0.17 mmol) in 69% yield.

3w: $R_f = 0.49$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 108–109 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.37-7.25 (m, 7H), 7.18-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.25 (d, 2H, J = 8.6 Hz), 4.76 (s, 2H), 2.51-2.46 (m, 5H), 0.75 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8, 147.0, 144.4, 136.6, 135.7, 129.9, 129.3, 129.1, 128.7, 128.3, 127.8, 120.6, 51.4, 25.8, 21.8, 11.4, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 127.8 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2922w, 1653m, 1482m, 1348s, 1225s, 1156s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₃ClN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 427.1242; found 427.1243.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1x (32.1 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C.

The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $25:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3x** (63.7 mg, 0.16 mmol) in 63% yield.

3x: $R_f = 0.45$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 85–86 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.24 (m, 7H), 7.01 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.26-6.23 (m, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 2.50 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 0.72 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.5, 145.9, 144.2, 136.7, 135.6, 132.8, 129.8, 129.64, 129.57, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 119.0, 51.4, 25.9, 21.8, 20.9, 11.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1655m, 1504m, 1345s, 1275s, 1163s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 407.1788; found 407.1789.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1y** (36.9 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.4 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3y** (77.0 mg, 0.18 mmol) in 73% yield.

3y: $R_f = 0.32$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.38-7.25 (m, 7H), 6.79-6.75 (m, 2H), 6.31-6.28 (m, 2H), 4.73 (s, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.51 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.45 (s, 3H), 0.72 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.0, 156.0, 144.2, 141.8, 136.7, 135.6, 129.8, 129.6, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 120.2, 114.4, 55.6, 51.5, 25.9, 21.8, 11.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2935w, 1648m, 1503s, 1455w, 1349s, 1240m, 1160s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺: 423.1737; found 423.1738.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline 1z (38.3 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide 2a (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel,

concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 35:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3z** (79.2 mg, 0.19 mmol) in 74% yield.

3z: $R_f = 0.43$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 106–107 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.37-7.24 (m, 7H), 7.11 (t, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz), 6.97-6.94 (m, 1H), 6.32 (t, 1H, J = 2.0 Hz), 6.19 (d, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz), 4.78 (s, 2H), 2.51-2.45 (m, 5H), 0.78 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8, 149.6, 144.4, 136.6, 135.8, 134.6, 130.2, 129.9, 129.2, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 123.4, 119.4, 117.5, 51.3, 25.9, 21.8, 11.5; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2937w, 1641m, 1587m, 1456w, 1344s, 1218w, 1162s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₃ClN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 427.1242; found 427.1242.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1aa** (32.1 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.4 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3aa** (63.6 mg, 0.16 mmol) in 63% yield.

3aa: $R_f = 0.47$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 79–80 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.26 (m, 7H), 7.09 (t, 1H, J = 7.7 Hz), 6.82-6.79 (m, 1H), 6.17-6.12 (m, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 2.49 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 0.74 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 148.5, 144.2, 138.9, 136.7, 135.7, 129.8, 129.5, 128.9, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 124.2, 119.7, 116.1, 51.4, 26.0, 21.8, 21.6, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2927w, 1648m, 1597m, 1458m, 1344s, 1244w, 1160s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 407.1788; found 407.1789.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1bb** (36.9 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel,

concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3bb** (75.6 mg, 0.18 mmol) in 72% yield.

3bb: $R_f = 0.29$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; yellow solid; mp = 66–67 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.25 (m, 7H), 7.11 (t, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.56-6.53 (m, 1H), 5.95-5.92 (m, 1H), 5.84 (t, 1H, J = 2.2 Hz), 4.74 (s, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.50 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.45 (s, 3H), 0.75 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.4, 160.3, 149.8, 144.3, 136.7, 135.7, 129.9, 129.8, 129.6, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 111.6, 108.7, 105.1, 55.3, 51.5, 26.1, 21.8, 11.5; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2918w, 1647m, 1594s, 1468m, 1342s, 1198w, 1152s, 1091m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺: 423.1737; found 423.1736.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1cc** (36.4 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 21.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim25:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3cc** (68.7 mg, 0.16 mmol) in 65% yield.

3cc: $R_f = 0.51$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; yellow solid; mp = 91–92 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.38-7.23 (m, 7H), 6.96 (d, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.15 (d, 1H, J = 2.2 Hz), 6.08 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 2.2 Hz), 4.73 (s, 2H), 2.50 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 0.73 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.3, 146.3, 144.1, 137.3, 136.7, 135.7, 131.4, 130.1, 129.8, 129.6, 128.2, 127.8, 127.7, 120.4, 116.4, 51.4, 25.9, 21.8, 20.0, 19.2, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1649m, 1456w, 1341s, 1158s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 421.1944; found 421.1941.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1dd** (36.4 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 6.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be

complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3dd** (68.5 mg, 0.16 mmol) in 65% yield.

3dd: $R_f = 0.49$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 141–142 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.25 (m, 7H), 6.63 (t, 1H, J = 0.8 Hz), 5.96 (s, 2H), 4.74 (s, 2H), 2.49 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.215 (s, 3H), 2.214 (s, 3H), 0.75 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 148.4, 144.1, 138.7, 136.7, 135.8, 129.8, 129.5, 128.3, 127.8, 127.7, 125.1, 116.8, 51.3, 26.0, 21.8, 21.4, 11.4, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 21.4 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2980w, 1647m, 1452m, 1344s, 1200w, 1162s, 1091m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 421.1944; found 421.1941.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1ee** (54.4 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2a** (74.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 12.7 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3ee** (84.2 mg, 0.18 mmol) in 70% yield.

3ee: $R_f = 0.32$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.68 (d, 1H, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.61 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.49-7.47 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.22 (m, 9H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 6.33 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.8 Hz), 4.78 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 2H), 2.55 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.46 (s, 3H), 0.77 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.6, 147.5, 144.5, 144.3, 142.9, 141.6, 137.4, 136.7, 135.7, 129.9, 129.5, 128.3, 127.85, 127.76, 126.9, 126.3, 125.1, 120.4, 119.4, 118.0, 115.9, 51.4, 37.1, 26.1, 21.8, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2978w, 1736m, 1647m, 1454m, 1349s, 1273w, 1162s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₀H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 481.1944; found 481.1945.

1.4 Hydroamination of Different Ynamides with Aniline 1a (Table 3).

N-arylimines **300**¹⁷, **3pp**¹⁸, **3tt**¹⁸ and **3uu**¹⁷ were known compounds, the data were matched with reported values. *N*-arylimines **3ff-3nn**, **3qq-3ss**, **3vv** and **3ww** were new compounds.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2b**² (78.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3ff** (128.4 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 96% yield.



3ff: $R_f = 0.25$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 79–80 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89-7.86 (m, 2H), 7.73 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz), 7.42-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.99-6.95 (m, 2H), 6.71-6.66 (m, 1H), 6.14 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz), 4.96 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.46 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 0.92 (t, 3H, J = 7.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.4, 160.8, 150.0, 139.0, 137.1, 131.2, 130.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.3, 127.5, 124.7, 119.7, 114.4, 90.1, 55.8, 51.1, 25.9, 11.5; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2940w, 1641m, 1429w, 1338s, 1255m, 1155s, 1026m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₃IN₂O₃S [M+H]⁺: 535.0547; found 535.0545.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2c**³ (80.0 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 35:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3gg** (128.4 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 95% yield.

3gg: $R_f = 0.31$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 78–79 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88-7.85 (m, 2H), 7.74 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz), 7.47-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 1H), 6.74-6.69 (m, 1H), 6.20 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 4.97 (s, 2H),

2.42 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 0.93 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.7, 149.8, 139.8, 139.1, 138.2, 136.6, 129.7, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 127.8, 124.9, 119.6, 89.9, 51.2, 25.8, 11.5; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3059w, 1650m, 1459w, 1344s, 1210m, 1157s, 1087m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₀ClIN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 539.0051; found 539.0049.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2d**⁴ (82.6 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3hh** (122.4 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 89% yield.

3hh: $R_f = 0.32$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 79–80 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28-8.25 (m, 2H), 8.06-8.02 (m, 2H), 7.76 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 1H), 6.79-6.75 (m, 1H), 6.36 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz), 5.02 (s, 2H), 2.39 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 0.99 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.6, 150.2, 149.4, 145.7, 139.2, 136.1, 129.9, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 125.3, 124.1, 119.6, 89.9, 51.2, 25.4, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2935w, 1648s, 1528s, 1457m, 1341s, 1227w, 1171s, 1086m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₀IN₃O₄S [M+H]⁺: 550.0292; found 550.0289.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2e**⁵ (55.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3ii** (100.9 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 91% yield.

3ii: $R_f = 0.27$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79-7.76 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 1H), 6.59 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz), 3.29 (s, 3H), 2.62 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.12 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.6, 150.0, 144.4, 139.1, 135.5, 130.0, 129.1, 127.6, 124.9, 119.8, 90.9, 36.5, 25.7, 21.7, 12.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2935w, 1639m, 1456w, 1351s, 1224m, 1159s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₉IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 443.0285; found 443.0284.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2f**⁶ (66.4 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~35:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3jj** (111.6 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 92% yield.

3jj: $R_f = 0.51$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82-7.77 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 1H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 1H), 6.58 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz), 3.82 (t, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.55 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.79-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.43-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.08 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz), 0.94 (t, 3H, J = 7.4 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.7, 150.2, 144.1, 139.2, 137.0, 129.9, 129.1, 127.7, 124.8, 119.8, 90.6, 48.0, 31.7, 21.7, 20.1, 14.0, 11.9, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 20.1 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2957w, 1638s, 1459m, 1348s, 1228w, 1163s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₅IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 485.0754; found 485.0753.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2g**⁶ (71.3 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3kk** (113.5 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 90% yield.

3kk: $R_f = 0.38$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 146–147 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76-7.71 (m, 3H), 7.43 (s, 5H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 6.80-6.73 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.89 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 0.96 (t, 3H, J = 7.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

160.0, 150.1, 143.8, 138.9, 137.4, 136.4, 130.7, 130.0, 129.33, 129.29, 129.1, 128.9, 124.8, 119.7, 90.3, 24.6, 21.8, 11.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1648s, 1458m, 1356s, 1209s, 1166s, 1090m, 1030w; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{22}H_{21}IN_2O_2S [M+H]^+$: 505.0441; found 505.0439.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2h**⁷ (62.4 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3ll** (107.7 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 92% yield.

311: $R_f = 0.49$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 51–52 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.86-7.83 (m, 2H), 7.77 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz), 7.32-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 1H), 6.76-6.72 (m, 1H), 6.58 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 6.04-5.94 (m, 1H), 5.36-5.30 (m, 1H), 5.23-5.19 (m, 1H), 4.52 (d, 2H, J = 5.7 Hz), 2.48 (q, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.05 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.9, 150.1, 144.2, 139.1, 137.2, 133.8, 129.8, 129.1, 128.0, 124.8, 120.0, 118.4, 90.5, 50.2, 25.5, 21.8, 11.8; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2922w, 1654s, 1429m, 1334s, 1282m, 1165s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₁IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 469.0441; found 469.0440.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2i**⁸ (81.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3mm** (130.7 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 96% yield.

3mm: $R_f = 0.38$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.72 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.3 Hz), 7.43-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.71-6.66 (m, 1H), 6.15 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz), 4.95 (s, 2H), 2.45-2.41 (m, 5H), 1.40-1.33 (m, 2H), 1.00-0.90 (m, 2H), 0.66 (t, 3H, J = 7.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.0, 150.0, 144.3,

139.0, 137.1, 136.8, 129.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 127.5, 124.7, 119.9, 90.1, 51.2, 32.4, 29.1, 22.4, 21.7, 13.6; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2960w, 1643m, 1457w, 1351s, 1163s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{25}H_{27}IN_2O_2S$ [M+H]⁺: 547.0911; found 547.0910.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2j**¹ (92.4 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 35:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3nn** (133.1 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 90% yield.

3nn: $R_f = 0.38$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.73 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz), 7.44-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.24 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.71-6.67 (m, 1H), 6.16 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz), 4.96 (s, 2H), 2.44-2.40 (m, 5H), 1.40-1.33 (m, 2H), 1.20-1.13 (m, 2H), 1.09-0.98 (m, 4H), 0.94-0.87 (m, 2H), 0.82 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 150.0, 144.2, 139.0, 137.1, 136.8, 129.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.3, 128.0, 127.6, 124.7, 119.9, 90.1, 51.2, 32.6, 31.6, 29.3, 28.7, 26.9, 22.7, 21.7, 14.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2925w, 1641m, 1577w, 1458m, 1350s, 1163s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₃₃IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 589.1380; found 589.1378.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2k**¹ (90.4 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **300** (134.1 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 92% yield.

300: $R_f = 0.42$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 75–76 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.72 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.3 Hz), 7.27 (d, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.21-7.08 (m, 9H), 6.88 (dd, 2H, J = 7.4, 1.7 Hz), 6.68 (td, 1H, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz), 6.24 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.7 Hz),

4.83 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.7, 149.6, 144.3, 139.1, 136.5, 136.4, 134.7, 129.7, 129.0, 128.9, 128.57, 128.56, 128.55, 128.3, 127.5, 126.8, 125.0, 120.2, 90.3, 51.0, 38.2, 21.7; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3028w, 1655m, 1454w, 1350s, 1221m, 1167s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₅IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 581.0754; found 581.0755. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values¹⁷.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2l**⁹ (71.3 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3pp** (123.2 mg, 0.24 mmol) in 98% yield.

3pp: $R_f = 0.27$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.4 Hz), 7.66 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.27-7.19 (m, 6H), 7.08 (d, 2H, J = 6.6 Hz), 6.76-6.72 (m, 1H), 6.61 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 4.04 (s, 2H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.6, 149.4, 144.3, 139.1, 135.34, 135.28, 129.8, 129.02, 129.00, 128.6, 127.9, 126.8, 125.2, 120.2, 91.5, 37.9, 36.4, 21.7; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1660m, 1452w, 1344s, 1255w, 1163s, 1084m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₁IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 505.0441; found 505.0440. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values¹⁸.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2m**¹⁰ (86.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3qq** (128.1 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 90% yield.

3qq: $R_f = 0.29$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 120–121 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76-7.73 (m, 3H), 7.38-7.34 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 6H), 7.08 (d, 2H, J

= 7.7 Hz), 6.90-6.87 (m, 2H), 6.81 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 6.76-6.72 (m, 1H), 3.23 (s, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.2, 149.9, 143.9, 138.9, 136.9, 136.5, 134.6, 131.1, 130.1, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 126.9, 125.1, 119.9, 90.5, 37.1, 21.8, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 129.0 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2985w, 1740m, 1671s, 1493m, 1349s, 1267m, 1153s, 1087m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₃IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 567.0598; found 567.0596.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2n**¹¹ (91.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3rr** (95.0 mg, 0.16 mmol) in 65% yield.

3rr: $R_f = 0.24$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 101–102 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.75 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz), 7.32 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.23-7.10 (m, 7H), 6.86-6.84 (m, 1H), 6.74-6.70 (m, 1H), 6.65 (dd, 1H, J = 3.4, 1.2 Hz), 6.19 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz), 4.81 (s, 2H), 3.99 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.9, 149.5, 144.5, 139.1, 136.3, 136.2, 135.7, 129.9, 129.1, 128.5, 128.3, 127.5, 127.4, 126.9, 125.2, 124.8, 120.3, 90.0, 51.3, 33.0, 21.8, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 128.5 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2910w, 1656m, 1458w, 1349s, 1165s, 1088m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₃IN₂O₂S₂ [M+H]⁺: 587.0318; found 587.0317.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2o**¹² (73.4 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel,

concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3ss** (112.3 mg, 0.22 mmol) in 88% yield.

3ss: $R_f = 0.35$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.80-6.76 (m, 1H), 6.56 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz), 5.00 (s, 2H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.33-2.29 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.38 (m, 2H), 1.22-1.15 (m, 2H), 1.11-1.00 (m, 6H), 0.83 (t, 3H, J = 7.1 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.7, 149.8, 139.0, 136.6, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.0, 125.1, 120.1, 90.7, 50.6, 42.7, 31.5, 31.3, 29.3, 28.7, 26.7, 22.7, 14.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2927w, 1649s, 1460m, 1348s, 1217w, 1153m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₉IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 513.1067; found 513.1065.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2p**¹³ (48.9 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 20:1~10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3tt** (77.2 mg, 0.19 mmol) in 75% yield.

3tt: $R_f = 0.24$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.3 Hz), 7.32-7.27 (m, 1H), 6.81-6.77 (m, 1H), 6.73 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz), 4.46-4.42 (m, 2H), 4.23-4.19 (m, 2H), 2.71-2.67 (m, 2H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.23-1.12 (m, 8H), 0.83 (t, 3H, J = 6.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.6, 154.1, 149.6, 139.0, 129.0, 124.9, 120.5, 92.3, 62.1, 44.8, 31.6, 29.5, 28.7, 28.3, 27.1, 22.7, 14.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2925w, 1768s, 1643m, 1479w, 1387s, 1277w, 1197s, 1093m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₂₃IN₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 415.0877; found 415.0877. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values¹⁸.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2q**¹⁴ (46.8 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 5.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel,

concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 15:1~6:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3uu** (82.8 mg, 0.20 mmol) in 82% yield.

3uu: $R_f = 0.36$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.4 Hz), 7.23-7.13 (m, 4H), 7.08 (d, 2H, J = 7.1 Hz), 6.76-6.70 (m, 2H), 4.27-4.21 (m, 4H), 4.18-4.14 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.4, 153.8, 148.7, 138.9, 135.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 126.6, 125.1, 120.6, 92.8, 61.9, 44.9, 33.5; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1762s, 1635m, 1452w, 1386s, 1193s, 1115m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₅IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 407.0251; found 407.0249. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values¹⁷.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2r** (62.4 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~35:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3vv** (84.9 mg, 0.18 mmol) in 73% yield.

3vv: $R_f = 0.23$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 114–115 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79-7.74 (m, 3H), 7.52 (d, 2H, J = 7.1 Hz), 7.49-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.43-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 6.75-6.71 (m, 1H), 6.36 (dd, 1H, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz), 5.30 (s, 2H), 2.06 (q, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 0.73 (t, 3H, J = 7.5 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.0, 163.9, 150.3, 139.1, 138.3, 136.9, 131.6, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.4, 127.4, 124.9, 119.5, 90.6, 52.1, 26.4, 10.7, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 128.4 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2931w, 1624s, 1576w, 1358s, 1304m, 1215s, 1144m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₁IN₂O [M+H]⁺: 469.0771; found 469.0769.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1a** (65.7 mg, 0.30 mmol), ynamide **2s**¹⁵ (71.3 mg, 0.25 mmol), DCE (0.625 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (11.1 μ L, 0.125 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel,

concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford *N*-arylimine **3ww** (124.3 mg, 0.25 mmol) in 99% yield.

3ww: $R_f = 0.37 [10:1 \text{ petroleum ether/EtOAc}]$; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77-7.74 (m, 2H), 7.72 (dd, 1H, J = 8.0, 1.4 Hz), 7.49-7.46 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.25 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 1H), 6.72-6.68 (m, 1H), 6.30 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz), 5.22 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 150.4, 144.4, 139.1, 137.5, 137.3, 130.0, 129.2, 128.6, 128.5, 127.7, 127.5, 124.8, 120.1, 90.3, 51.0, 21.8, 19.6; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1647s, 1460m, 1349s, 1259m, 1163s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₁IN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 505.0441; found 505.0439.

1.5 Condition Optimization of the Hydroamination with Secondary Amines (Table S2).

Table S2. Condition Optimization of the Hydroamination with Secondary Amines

	Me +	MeN Ts Bn DCE, 2a	TfOH time, 30 °C	Me Me E- 5a (major)	
entry ^a	equiv of TfOH	ynamide <i>concn</i> (M)	time (h)	yield $(\%)^b$	E/Z^c
1	0.5	0.4	0.5	75	11:1
2	1.0	0.4	0.5	44	11:1
3	0.2	0.4	0.5	85	11:1
4	0.2	0.2	1.0	91	11:1

^{*a*}Unless otherwise specified, reactions were carried out using **4a** (0.60 mmol), **2a** (0.50 mmol) with TfOH in DCE at 30 °C. ^{*b*}Isolated yields. ^{*c*}Determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy of unpurified reaction mixture.

To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 35:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5a** and *Z*-**5a**.

1.6 Hydroamination of Ynamides with Secondary Amines (Table 4).

Ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5bb**¹⁹, *E*-**5dd**²⁰ and 3-alkenylindole (5ll)'²¹ were known compounds, the data were matched with reported values. Ethene-1,1-diamines **5a-5o**, **5q-5aa**, *Z*-**5bb**, **5cc**, **5ee-5kk** and 3-alkenylindoles (5p)', (5mm)' were new compounds.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 35:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 11:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5a** (169.8 mg, 0.42 mmol) and *Z*-**5a** (15.4 mg, 0.04 mmol) in 91% yield.

E-**5a**: $R_f = 0.37$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.73-6.68 (m, 1H), 6.51 (dd, 2H, J = 8.9, 1.2 Hz), 5.19 (q, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.29 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.4, 143.5, 138.0, 137.6, 137.2, 129.5, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6, 118.4, 115.1, 114.2, 51.7, 35.1, 21.7, 13.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2914w, 1658w, 1597s, 1498s, 1454m, 1346s, 1157m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 407.1788; found 407.1785.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4b** (72.7 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 50:1~40:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 11:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5b** (178.1 mg, 0.42 mmol) and *Z*-**5b** (16.2 mg, 0.04 mmol) in 92% yield.

E-**5b**: $R_f = 0.41$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 7H), 6.89 (dd, 2H, J = 8.8, 0.8 Hz), 6.46-6.42 (m, 2H), 5.13 (q, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 1.27 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.2, 143.4, 138.0, 137.8, 137.2, 129.5, 129.4, 128.41, 128.39, 127.7, 127.50, 127.49, 114.4, 114.3, 51.6, 35.1, 21.7, 20.5, 13.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2922w, 1657w, 1514s, 1454m, 1344s, 1158s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 443.1764; found 443.1761.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4c (82.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2a (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 8.5 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 5:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-5c (164.0 mg, 0.38 mmol) and *Z*-5c (32.8 mg, 0.08 mmol) in 90% yield.

E-5c and *Z*-5c: $R_f = 0.30$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (d, 2.0H, J = 8.4 Hz, major), 7.59 (d, 0.4H, J = 8.4 Hz, minor), 7.26-7.24 (m, 5.0H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 3.4H), 6.85-6.81 (m, 0.4H, minor), 6.73-6.70 (m, 0.4H, minor), 6.68-6.64 (m, 2.0H, major), 6.49-6.45 (m, 2.0H, major), 5.07 (q, 1.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major), 4.86 (q, 0.2H, J = 7.0 Hz, minor), 4.57 (s, 2.0H, major), 4.44 (s, 0.4H, minor), 3.75 (s, 0.6H, minor), 3.72 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.66 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.59 (s, 0.6H, minor), 2.41 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.39 (s, 0.6H, minor), 1.54 (d, 0.6H, J = 7.1 Hz,

minor), 1.26 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5c**, major): δ 152.5, 143.4, 140.7, 138.2, 138.0, 137.2, 129.49, 128.4, 127.7, 127.5, 115.8, 114.3, 113.4, 55.7, 51.8, 35.5, 21.7, 13.3, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 128.4 ppm; (*Z*-**5c**, minor): δ 155.0, 143.3, 142.3, 141.3, 137.8, 136.2, 129.54, 129.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.8, 122.4, 114.2, 112.0, 55.6, 51.9, 39.0, 21.6, 13.9; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2927w, 1660w, 1509s, 1343m, 1243m, 1157s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₃S [M+Na]⁺: 459.1713; found 459.1712.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4d (75.1 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2a (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 80 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 80 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 9:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-5d (180.6 mg, 0.43 mmol) and *Z*-5d (20.1 mg, 0.05 mmol) in 95% yield.

E-5d and *Z*-5d: $R_f = 0.37$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67-7.63 (m, 2.2H), 7.27 (d, 0.2H, J = 2.2 Hz, minor), 7.26-7.22 (m, 5.6H), 7.17-7.15 (m, 2.0H, major), 6.83-6.80 (m, 0.2H, minor), 6.79-6.73 (m, 2.2H), 6.43-6.40 (m, 2.0H, major), 5.13 (q, 1.0H, J= 7.0 Hz, major), 4.95 (q, 0.1H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 4.57 (s, 2.0H, major), 4.47 (s, 0.2H, minor), 2.65 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.57 (s, 0.3H, minor), 2.41 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.40 (s, 0.3H, minor), 1.59 (d, 0.3H, J =7.1 Hz, minor), 1.27 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-5d, major): δ 156.2 (d, J = 235.3 Hz), 143.6, 142.8 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 137.9 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 136.9, 129.6, 128.5, 128.41, 127.7, 127.6, 115.26, 115.23 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 114.5, 52.00, 35.5, 21.68, 13.3, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 115.34 ppm; (*Z*-5d, minor): δ 157.8 (d, J = 238.3 Hz), 144.9 (d, J = 2.4 Hz), 140.9, 137.7, 136.1, 129.4, 128.38, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 120.9 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 115.30 (d, J = 22.1 Hz), 114.1, 51.96, 37.9, 21.66, 14.0, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 115.34 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2939w, 1658w, 1507s, 1453w, 1343s, 1221m, 1159s, 1056m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₅FN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 425.1694; found 425.1695.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4e (84.6 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2a (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 80 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 80 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 10:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-5e (190.1 mg, 0.43 mmol) and *Z*-5e (19.0 mg, 0.04 mmol) in 95% yield.

E-5e: $R_f = 0.32$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.17-7.14 (m, 2H), 7.01-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.41-6.37 (m, 2H), 5.18 (q, 1H, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.63 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.26 (d, 3H, *J* = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.9, 143.7, 137.7, 137.3, 136.8, 129.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.64, 127.58, 123.0, 115.2, 52.0, 35.1, 21.6, 13.3, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 128.5 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3035w, 1595m, 1493s, 1344s, 1211w, 1157s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₅ClN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 441.1398; found 441.1391.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4f** (105.1 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 80 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 80 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 35:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 13:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5f** (212.7 mg, 0.45 mmol) and *Z*-**5f** (16.4 mg, 0.03 mmol) in 97% yield.

E-**5f**: $R_f = 0.32$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 89–90 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.28 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.24-7.22 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 2H),

6.48 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 5.29 (q, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.59 (s, 2H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.29 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.8, 143.8, 137.6, 136.9, 136.6, 129.6, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 127.5, 126.1 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 125.0 (q, J = 268.7 Hz), 119.7 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 116.5, 113.2, 52.3, 35.1, 21.6, 13.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2941w, 1614m, 1495w, 1322s, 1154s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₅F₃N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 475.1662; found 475.1659.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4g (72.7 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2a (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~35:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 12:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-5g (169.5 mg, 0.40 mmol) and *Z*-5g (14.1 mg, 0.03 mmol) in 87% yield.

E-**5**g: $R_f = 0.41$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.20 (m, 5H), 7.17-7.15 (m, 2H), 6.97 (t, 1H, J = 7.8 Hz), 6.52 (d, 1H, J = 7.3 Hz), 6.34 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3, 2.6 Hz), 6.25 (t, 1H, J = 2.0 Hz), 5.20 (q, 1H, J = 6.9 Hz), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.28 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.4, 143.4, 138.4, 137.9, 137.4, 137.1, 129.5, 128.6, 128.32, 128.28, 127.6, 127.4, 119.2, 115.3, 115.0, 111.2, 51.4, 35.0, 21.8, 21.6, 13.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2918w, 1601m, 1579w, 1491m, 1349s, 1157s, 1054m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 443.1764; found 443.1761.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4h** (85.0 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent:

 $35:1\sim30:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 11:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5h** (176.3 mg, 0.40 mmol) and *Z*-**5h** (16.0 mg, 0.04 mmol) in 87% yield.

E-**5h**: $R_f = 0.43$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 5H), 7.16-7.14 (m, 2H), 6.96 (t, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 6.65 (dd, 1H, J = 7.8, 1.1 Hz), 6.39-6.34 (m, 2H), 5.22 (q, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.68 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.29 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.5, 143.7, 137.7, 137.0, 136.7, 134.7, 129.8, 129.6, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6, 118.2, 116.1, 113.9, 112.1, 52.1, 35.1, 21.7, 13.3; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2925w, 1651w, 1593m, 1484m, 1344s, 1259w, 1163s, 1038m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₅ClN₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 463.1217; found 463.1214.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4i** (72.7 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 50:1~40:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 15:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5i** (170.5 mg, 0.41 mmol) and *Z*-**5i** (11.4 mg, 0.03 mmol) in 87% yield.

E-**5i**: $R_f = 0.42$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 86–87 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68-7.64 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 7H), 7.06-7.02 (m, 2H), 6.65 (t, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 6.51 (dd, 2H, J = 9.0, 1.2 Hz), 5.29 (q, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.59 (s, 2H), 3.10 (q, 2H, J = 7.0 Hz), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.24 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz), 0.88 (t, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.4, 143.4, 137.7, 137.2, 135.7, 129.4, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 127.4, 117.9, 116.4, 113.8, 51.2, 40.6, 21.5, 13.5, 12.0; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2933w, 1595m, 1496m, 1338s, 1209w, 1151s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 443.1764; found 443.1763.

Me 5j

To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4j (89.5 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2a (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at

30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 4.5 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the E/Z ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 50:1~40:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 18:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5j** (186.3 mg, 0.42 mmol) and *Z*-**5j** (10.3 mg, 0.02 mmol) in 88% yield.

E-**5j**: $R_f = 0.49$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 7H), 7.05-7.01 (m, 2H), 6.66-6.62 (m, 1H), 6.48 (dd, 2H, J = 9.0, 1.1 Hz), 5.34 (q, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.59 (s, 2H), 3.00-2.96 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.29-1.22 (m, 5H), 1.13-1.04 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, 3H, J = 7.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.6, 143.5, 137.7, 137.2, 135.8, 129.4, 128.8, 128.4, 128.3, 127.8, 127.4, 117.8, 116.2, 113.7, 51.1, 46.1, 29.0, 21.5, 20.1, 14.0, 13.6; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2927w, 1658w, 1597m, 1496s, 1342m, 1159s, 1090s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₃₂N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 471.2077; found 471.2073.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4k** (81.1 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 80 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 80 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 50:1~40:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 3:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5k** (145.3 mg, 0.33 mmol) and *Z*-**5k** (48.4 mg, 0.11 mmol) in 89% yield.

E-**5k** and *Z*-**5k**: $R_f = 0.37$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63-7.60 (m, 2.0H, major), 7.28-7.23 (m, 8.0H), 7.21-7.18 (m, 2.7H), 7.09-7.06 (m, 1.0H, major), 7.04-6.99 (m, 2.3H), 6.71-6.67 (m, 2.7H), 5.09 (q, 1.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major), 4.94 (q, 0.3H, J = 7.0 Hz, minor), 4.65 (s, 2.0H, major), 4.30 (s, 0.7H, minor)), 3.81-3.74 (m, 1.0H, major), 3.66-3.59 (m, 0.3H, minor)), 2.37 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.32 (s, 1.0H, minor)), 1.53 (d, 1.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, minor)), 1.23 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.1 Hz, major), 1.17 (d, 6.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major), 0.99 (d, 2.0H, J = 6.5 Hz, minor)); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5k**, major): δ 145.3, 143.3, 138.8, 137.8, 137.5, 129.4, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.84, 127.3, 119.2, 119.0, 114.0, 50.8, 48.4, 21.53, 20.2, 13.2; (*Z*-**5k**, minor)): δ 143.7, 142.9, 140.8, 137.4, 136.3, 129.27, 129.25, 128.71, 128.66, 128.1, 127.80, 127.7, 125.0, 109.6, 51.5,
51.2, 21.47, 13.8, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 20.2 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2978w, 1595m, 1493m, 1312s, 1269w, 1150s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{26}H_{30}N_2O_2S$ [M+H]⁺: 435.2101; found 435.2100.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **41** (79.9 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 50:1~40:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 9:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**51** (161.5 mg, 0.37 mmol) and *Z*-**51** (17.9 mg, 0.04 mmol) in 83% yield.

E-**51** and *Z*-**51**: $R_f = 0.42$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65-7.62 (m, 2.2H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 8.0H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 2.0H, major), 6.85 (dd, 0.2H, J = 8.9, 1.2 Hz, minor), 6.79-6.75 (m, 0.1H, minor), 6.70-6.66 (m, 1.0H, major), 6.59 (dd, 2.0H, J = 8.9, 1.1 Hz, major), 5.70-5.63 (m, 0.1H, minor), 5.62-5.53 (m, 1.0H, major), 5.24 (q, 0.1H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 5.18 (q, 1.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major), 5.14-5.02 (m, 2.2H), 4.58 (s, 2.0H, major), 4.45 (s, 0.2H, minor), 3.70-3.67 (m, 2.0H, major), 3.57-3.55 (m, 0.2H, minor), 2.38 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.36 (s, 0.3H, minor), 1.62 (d, 0.3H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 1.27 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.1 Hz, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**51**, major): δ 145.9, 143.5, 137.6, 137.0, 136.4, 134.4, 129.5, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 127.75, 127.5, 118.5, 116.4, 115.9, 114.8, 51.8, 49.4, 21.58, 13.7; (*Z*-**51**, minor): δ 147.7, 144.2, 138.9, 137.5, 136.3, 134.3, 129.4, 129.3, 128.6, 128.3, 127.79, 127.69, 120.0, 118.3, 117.1, 116.7, 52.0, 50.4, 21.56, 14.1; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3035w, 1653w, 1597m, 1497s, 1362m, 1343s, 1156s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 455.1764; found 455.1763.

Me N⁻Ts Bn 5m

To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4m** (110.0 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to

be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the E/Z ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~35:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 4:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5m** (180.4 mg, 0.37 mmol) and *Z*-**5m** (45.1 mg, 0.09 mmol) in 93% yield.

E-**5m** and *Z*-**5m**: $R_f = 0.34$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63-7.60 (m, 2.0H, major), 7.57-7.55 (m, 0.5H, minor), 7.22-7.13 (m, 10.0H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 5.0H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 2.5H), 6.84 (dd, 0.5H, J = 9.0, 1.3 Hz, minor), 6.74-6.70 (m, 0.2H, minor), 6.68-6.64 (m, 1.0H, major), 6.56 (dd, 2.0H, J = 9.0, 1.2 Hz, major), 5.45 (q, 0.2H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 5.28 (q, 1.0H, J = 7.1 Hz, major), 4.58 (s, 2.0H, major), 4.44 (s, 0.5H, minor), 4.27 (s, 2.0H, major), 4.10 (s, 0.5H, minor), 2.30 (s, 0.8H, minor), 2.26 (s, 3.0H, major), 1.62 (d, 0.8H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 1.36 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.1 Hz, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5m**, major): δ 146.2, 143.6, 139.5, 137.0, 136.7, 136.4, 129.49, 128.70, 128.65, 128.37, 128.33, 127.73, 127.6, 126.6, 126.4, 118.8, 116.0, 115.1, 51.9, 51.0, 21.6, 14.1; (*Z*-**5m**, minor): δ 148.1, 143.5, 139.0, 138.8, 137.4, 136.1, 129.7, 129.46, 129.38, 128.41, 128.27, 128.0, 127.9, 127.68, 126.7, 119.9, 117.78, 117.75, 52.2, 51.6, 21.7, 14.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1595m, 1496m, 1336s, 1234w, 1149s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₀H₃₀N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 483.2101; found 483.2102.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4n** (101.6 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~35:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 5:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5n** (185.6 mg, 0.40 mmol) and *Z*-**5n** (37.1 mg, 0.08 mmol) in 95% yield.

E-**5n** and *Z*-**5n**: $R_f = 0.40$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37-7.34 (m, 2.0H, major), 7.26-7.20 (m, 5.4H), 7.17-7.06 (m, 7.8H), 7.02-6.98 (m, 0.8H, minor), 6.95-6.90 (m, 2.0H, major), 6.83 (dd, 0.8H, J = 8.8, 1.4 Hz, minor), 6.74 (dd, 4.0H, J = 8.5, 1.2 Hz, major), 5.45 (q, 1.2H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.46 (s, 2.4H), 2.35 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.31 (s, 0.6H, minor), 1.80 (d, 0.6H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 1.35 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.1 Hz, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5n**,

major): δ 144.8, 143.23, 137.1, 137.0, 136.0, 129.4, 129.1, 128.5, 128.2, 127.87, 127.4, 122.7, 122.4, 116.4, 51.5, 21.55, 13.5; (*Z*-**5n**, minor): δ 146.6, 143.16, 139.0, 137.2, 136.5, 129.3, 129.2, 128.9, 128.3, 127.88, 127.82, 123.7, 123.2, 120.7, 52.0, 21.50, 14.4; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2927w, 1660w, 1588m, 1491s, 1342s, 1155s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 469.1944; found 469.1945.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4o** (79.9 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 4:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**50** (158.1 mg, 0.37 mmol) and *Z*-**50** (39.5 mg, 0.09 mmol) in 91% yield.

E-**50** and *Z*-**50**: $R_f = 0.38$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, 0.3H, J = 8.1 Hz, minor), 7.64 (d, 2.0H, J = 8.1 Hz, major), 7.20-7.18 (m, 9.0H), 6.91-6.88 (m, 1.5H), 6.79 (t, 1.0H, J = 7.4 Hz, major), 6.64-6.60 (m, 0.3H, minor), 6.55 (t, 1.0H, J = 7.3 Hz, major), 6.41 (d, 0.3H, J = 7.8 Hz, minor), 6.28 (d, 1.0H, J = 8.3 Hz, major), 5.24-5.15 (m, 1.3H), 4.58-4.52 (m, 2.5H), 3.22 (t, 0.5H, J = 5.4 Hz, minor), 3.03 (t, 2.0H, J = 5.6 Hz, major), 2.71 (t, 0.5H, J = 6.4 Hz, minor), 2.62 (t, 2.0H, J = 6.4 Hz, major), 1.64 (d, 0.8H, J = 7.0 Hz, minor), 1.32 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**50**, major): δ 143.4, 141.9, 138.0, 137.1, 136.8, 129.4, 129.26, 128.4, 128.3, 127.6, 127.4, 126.6, 122.5, 117.6, 115.6, 114.4, 51.3, 46.2, 27.9, 21.7, 21.57, 13.5; (*Z*-**50**, minor): δ 144.3, 143.5, 139.7, 137.7, 136.3, 129.5, 129.30, 129.2, 128.5, 127.9, 127.8, 126.1, 125.0, 118.9, 118.3, 117.1, 51.6, 46.8, 27.8, 21.10, 21.07, 14.1; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2929w, 1658w, 1600m, 1493s, 1338s, 1302m, 1154s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 433.1944; found 433.1940.



S39

To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4p** (70.5 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2a** (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *Z*/*E* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 15:1~4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 2.5:1 mixture of 3-alkenylindoles *Z*-(**5p**)' (122.3 mg, 0.29 mmol) and *E*-(**5p**)' (48.9 mg, 0.12 mmol) in 82% yield.

Z-(**5p**)' and *E*-(**5p**)': $R_f = 0.31$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (s, 0.4H, minor), 8.37 (s, 1.0H, major), 7.81 (d, 2.0H, J = 8.2 Hz, major), 7.71 (d, 0.8H, J = 8.2 Hz, minor), 7.62 (d, 1.0H, J = 7.2 Hz, major), 7.23 (d, 4.0H, J = 8.3 Hz, major), 7.18-7.04 (m, 10.0H), 7.01-6.99 (m, 0.4H, minor), 6.63 (d, 1.0H, J = 2.6 Hz, major), 6.59 (d, 0.4H, J = 2.6 Hz, major), 6.11 (q, 1.0H, J = 6.9 Hz, major), 5.66 (q, 0.4H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 4.43 (s, 2.8H), 2.37 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.36 (s, 1.2H, minor), 1.48 (d, 1.2H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 1.37 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*Z*-(**5p**)', major): δ 143.5, 138.25, 136.7, 136.2, 130.9, 129.9, 129.7, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 125.9, 124.0, 122.3, 120.2, 120.0, 114.2, 111.6, 111.4, 52.5, 21.70, 14.5; (*E*-(**5p**)', minor): δ 144.3, 138.30, 137.1, 135.6, 130.3, 129.6, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 127.75, 127.72, 127.5, 126.9, 124.8, 122.0, 120.3, 119.9, 52.1, 21.67, 15.1, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 129.0 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2916w, 1730w, 1529m, 1456m, 1333s, 1154s, 1091m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₄N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 417.1631; found 417.1621.

Ts Ne Me Nr Ts Bn 5q

To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4q (111.2 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2a (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 10:1~6:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 1:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5q** (119.5 mg, 0.25 mmol) and *Z*-**5q** (119.5 mg, 0.25 mmol) in 99% yield.

E-5q and *Z*-5q: $R_f = 0.44$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84-7.81 (m, 2H), 7.70-7.65 (m, 6H), 7.48-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.21 (m, 14H), 5.19 (q, 1H, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 5.09 (q, 1H, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 4.64(s, 2H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 2.86 (s, 3H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 2.38 (s, 6H), 1.28 (dd, 6H, J = 10.0, 7.1 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.9, 143.8, 143.6, 143.5, 137.3, 137.0, 136.6, 136.0, 135.8, 134.3, 133.8, 133.6, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.51, 129.49, 129.3, 129.0, 128.2, 128.12, 128.11, 127.82, 127.78, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 52.5, 51.4, 39.4, 36.7, 21.51, 21.49, 14.0, 13.3, three carbon missing due to overlap, one overlapped signal at 127.82 ppm, two overlapped signal at 21.49 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3032w, 2924w, 1597m, 1456m, 1342s, 1153s, 1087m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₈N₂O₄S₂ [M+H]⁺: 485.1563; found 485.1565.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4r (52.2 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2a (149.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 20:1~4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 14:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-5r (137.4 mg, 0.36 mmol) and *Z*-5r (9.8 mg, 0.03 mmol) in 76% yield.

E-**5r**: $R_f = 0.48$ [2:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 169–170 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.82 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.36-7.29 (m, 7H), 5.68 (q, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 4.48 (s, 2H), 4.04 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 3.18 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.09 (d, 3H, J = 7.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.9, 144.1, 136.8, 135.7, 129.9, 129.8, 129.1, 128.6, 128.4, 127.5, 123.0, 61.6, 53.3, 44.1, 21.6, 12.6; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1758s, 1477m, 1398m, 1156s, 1088s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺: 387.1373; found 387.1366.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2b** (157.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent:

20:1~15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 11:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines E-5s (184.0 mg, 0.44 mmol) and Z-5s (16.7 mg, 0.04 mmol) in 95% yield.

E-**5**s: $R_f = 0.36$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.84 (m, 2H), 6.71-6.67 (m, 1H), 6.52 (dd, 2H, J = 8.9, 1.2 Hz), 5.21 (q, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.56 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 1.28 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.8, 146.3, 137.6, 137.1, 132.3, 129.6, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 127.4, 118.2, 114.7, 114.0, 113.9, 55.6, 51.6, 34.9, 13.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2929w, 1657w, 1596s, 1497s, 1345m, 1259m, 1151s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₃S [M+H]⁺: 423.1737; found 423.1738.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4a (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2c (159.9 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 11:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-5t (185.8 mg, 0.44 mmol) and *Z*-5t (16.9 mg, 0.04 mmol) in 95% yield.

E-**5t**: $R_f = 0.30$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.61-7.57 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 5H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.74-6.70 (m, 1H), 6.54 (dd, 2H, J = 8.9, 1.2 Hz), 5.14 (q, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.60 (s, 2H), 2.72 (s, 3H), 1.29 (d, 3H, J = 7.1 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.1, 139.4, 138.9, 137.9, 136.8, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 118.6, 114.9, 114.1, 52.2, 35.2, 13.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2937w, 1598m, 1498m, 1348s, 1212w, 1161s, 1087s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₃ClN₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 427.1242; found 427.1241.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2d** (165.2 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 80 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 80 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and

concentrated in vacuo. After the E/Z ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 11:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5u** (183.1 mg, 0.42 mmol) and *Z*-**5u** (16.6 mg, 0.04 mmol) in 91% yield.

E-**5u**: $R_f = 0.29$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; yellow solid; mp = 68–69 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.12-8.09 (m, 2H), 7.74-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.27 (s, 5H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 2H), 6.75-6.71 (m, 1H), 6.54 (dd, 2H, J = 8.9, 1.2 Hz), 5.12 (q, 1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 4.70 (s, 2H), 2.76 (s, 3H), 1.32 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 149.8, 146.6, 146.0, 138.5, 136.6, 129.1, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 123.9, 119.1, 115.1, 114.1, 53.2, 35.9, 13.2; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2918w, 1597m, 1521s, 1433w, 1342s, 1226m, 1160s, 1088m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₃N₃O₄S [M+H]⁺: 438.1482; found 438.1481.

Ph_NMe Me Me 5v

To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2e** (112.0 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~18:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 6:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5v** (136.2 mg, 0.41 mmol) and *Z*-**5v** (22.7 mg, 0.07 mmol) in 96% yield.

E-**5v** and *Z*-**5v**: $R_f = 0.30$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.63-7.59 (m, 2.3H), 7.23-7.15 (m, 4.7H), 6.95 (d, 0.3H, J = 7.9 Hz, minor), 6.81 (t, 0.2H, J = 7.2 Hz, minor), 6.75 (t, 1.0H, J = 7.3 Hz, major), 6.70 (d, 2.0H, J = 8.0 Hz, major), 5.07-4.99 (m, 1.2H), 3.11 (s, 0.5H, minor), 3.00 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.94 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.64 (s, 0.5H, minor), 2.38 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.34 (s, 0.5H, minor), 1.66 (d, 0.5H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 1.40 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5v**, major): δ 146.3, 143.3, 140.1, 136.3, 129.4, 128.9, 127.3, 118.2, 113.8, 113.1, 36.8, 36.1, 21.52, 12.9; (*Z*-**5v**, minor): δ 148.1, 143.8, 143.1, 137.0, 129.3, 128.7, 127.2, 119.7, 117.3, 113.3, 37.9, 37.2, 21.48, 12.8; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2900w, 1651m, 1598m, 1498m, 1343s, 1168s, 1011m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₈H₂₂N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 331.1475; found 331.1476.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2f** (132.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 45:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 8:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5w** (163.0 mg, 0.44 mmol) and *Z*-**5w** (20.4 mg, 0.05 mmol) in 98% yield.

E-**5w** and *Z*-**5w**: $R_f = 0.32$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, 2.3H, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.25 (d, 2.3H, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.19 (t, 2.3H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.03 (d, 0.3H, J = 8.2 Hz, minor), 6.83 (t, 0.1H, J = 7.3 Hz, minor), 6.76 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.9 Hz, major), 5.22 (q, 1.1H, J = 6.8 Hz), 3.31 (t, 2.3H, J = 7.8 Hz), 2.83 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.75 (s, 0.4H, minor), 2.39 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.37 (s, 0.4H, minor), 1.73 (d, 0.4H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 1.62-1.54 (m, 2.3H), 1.37 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major), 1.24-1.15 (m, 2.3H), 0.88-0.80 (m, 3.4H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5w**, major): δ 146.6, 143.3, 137.8, 137.2, 129.42, 129.0, 127.57, 118.2, 114.9, 113.9, 48.1, 35.0, 31.2, 21.53, 20.0, 13.7, 13.4; (*Z*-**5w**, minor): δ 148.9, 143.2, 140.4, 137.7, 129.37, 128.8, 127.61, 120.0, 117.7, 116.2, 48.5, 37.1, 30.9, 21.50, 20.1, 14.0, 13.8; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2935w, 1597m, 1498m, 1345s, 1210w, 1159s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 373.1944; found 373.1944.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2h** (124.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 9:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5x** (151.9 mg, 0.43 mmol) and *Z*-**5x** (16.9 mg, 0.05 mmol) in 95% yield.

E-**5x** and *Z*-**5x**: $R_f = 0.24$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, 2.2H, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.25-7.23 (m, 2.2H), 7.21-7.16 (m, 2.2H), 7.03 (d, 0.2H, J = 7.9 Hz, minor), 6.84 (t, 0.1H, J = 7.2 Hz, minor), 6.76-6.73 (m, 3.0H, major), 5.87-5.77 (m, 1.1H), 5.19 (q, 1.1H, J = 7.0 Hz), 5.13-5.07 (m, 2.2H), 4.01 (d, 2.2H, J = 6.1 Hz), 2.85 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.72 (s, 0.3H, minor), 2.40 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.38 (s, 0.3H, minor), 1.69 (d, 0.3H, J = 7.0 Hz, minor), 1.35 (d, 3.0H, J = 7.0 Hz, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5x**, major): δ 146.6, 143.44, 137.9, 137.6, 134.0, 129.5, 128.9, 127.6, 118.3, 118.2, 115.1, 114.0, 50.8, 35.2, 21.63, 13.3; (*Z*-**5x**, minor): δ 148.8, 143.36, 141.3, 137.8, 133.6, 129.4, 128.8, 127.7, 120.0, 118.8, 117.9, 115.5, 52.1, 36.9, 21.59, 13.9; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2927w, 1656w, 1596m, 1500m, 1342s, 1157s, 1087m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₄N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 357.1631; found 357.1634.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2g** (142.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 80 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 80 °C for 8.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 13:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5**y (171.8 mg, 0.44 mmol) and *Z*-**5**y (13.2 mg, 0.03 mmol) in 94% yield.

E-**5**y: $R_f = 0.32$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 121–122 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.18 (m, 5H), 7.14-7.09 (m, 4H), 6.73-6.68 (m, 1H), 6.64 (dd, 2H, J = 8.9, 1.2 Hz), 5.30 (q, 1H, J = 6.9 Hz), 2.89 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.46 (d, 3H, J = 7.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.1, 143.5, 140.1, 138.8, 137.6, 129.9, 129.4, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 128.0, 118.4, 114.3, 113.7, 36.8, 21.6, 13.1; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2925w, 1596m, 1496m, 1347s, 1236w, 1162s, 1091s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₂S [M+Na]⁺: 415.1451; found 415.1450.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2i** (163.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 3.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and

concentrated in vacuo. After the E/Z ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 40:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 10:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines E-5z (186.5 mg, 0.43 mmol) and Z-5z (18.7 mg, 0.04 mmol) in 94% yield.

E-**5***z*: $R_f = 0.30$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 7H), 7.10-7.05 (m, 2H), 6.72-6.68 (m, 1H), 6.53 (dd, 2H, J = 8.9, 1.1 Hz), 5.10 (t, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 4.58 (s, 2H), 2.71 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.61 (q, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 1.30-1.21 (m, 2H), 0.78 (t, 3H, J = 7.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.5, 143.4, 137.9, 137.1, 136.8, 129.4, 128.7, 128.30, 128.29, 127.6, 127.4, 120.6, 118.3, 114.0, 51.6, 35.3, 29.7, 22.0, 21.5, 13.8; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2929w, 1598m, 1498s, 1342s, 1209w, 1157s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₃₀N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 435.2101; found 435.2102.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2j** (184.8 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 35:1~30:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 9:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5aa** (203.9 mg, 0.43 mmol) and *Z*-**5aa** (22.7 mg, 0.05 mmol) in 95% yield.

E-**5aa** and *Z*-**5aa**: $R_f = 0.37$ [20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (d, 0.2H, J = 8.3 Hz, minor), 7.62 (d, 2.0H, J = 8.4 Hz, major), 7.25-7.18 (m, 7.8H), 7.12-7.09 (m, 0.2H, minor), 7.08-7.03 (m, 2.0H, major), 6.82-6.77 (m, 0.3H, minor), 6.71-6.66 (m, 1.0H, major), 6.53 (dd, 2.0H, J = 8.9, 1.2 Hz, major), 5.09 (t, 1.0H, J = 7.2 Hz, major), 4.99 (t, 0.1H, J = 7.2 Hz, minor), 4.58 (s, 2.0H, major), 4.47 (s, 0.2H, minor)), 2.68 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.61 (s, 0.3H, minor), 2.37 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.36 (s, 0.3H, minor), 2.07 (q, 0.2H, J = 6.8 Hz, minor), 1.62 (q, 2.0H, J = 6.9 Hz, major), 1.26-1.19 (m, 4.4H), 1.15-1.11 (m, 4.4H), 0.88-0.82 (m, 3.3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5aa**, major): δ 146.5, 143.36, 137.9, 137.1, 136.7, 129.4, 128.7, 128.314, 128.307, 127.6, 127.4, 120.8, 118.3, 114.0, 51.66, 35.3, 31.6, 28.8, 28.70, 27.6, 22.6, 21.6, 14.155; (*Z*-**5aa**, minor): δ 148.7, 143.44, 138.7, 137.7, 136.2, 129.5, 129.3, 128.6, 128.27, 127.9, 127.8, 121.3, 120.1, 118.4, 51.73, 36.8, 31.7, 29.2, 29.0, 28.67, 22.7, 21.5, 14.162; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2925w, 1597m.

1498m, 1342s, 1157s, 1026w; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{29}H_{36}N_2O_2S [M+H]^+$: 477.2570; found 477.2572.

To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2k** (180.8 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 35:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 9:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5bb** (201.4 mg, 0.43 mmol) and *Z*-**5bb** (22.4 mg, 0.05 mmol) in 96% yield.

E-**5bb**: $R_f = 0.33$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.25-7.19 (m, 7H), 7.12-6.98 (m, 7H), 6.77-6.73 (m, 1H), 6.63 (dd, 2H, J = 8.8, 1.1 Hz), 6.02 (s, 1H), 4.57 (s, 2H), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.2, 143.8, 138.2, 137.4, 136.7, 135.1, 129.6, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 127.7, 127.6, 126.8, 120.0, 116.5, 116.2, 51.9, 37.4, 21.8; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2943w, 1620m, 1595m, 1343s, 1228w, 1163s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 469.1944; found 469.1942. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values¹⁹.

Z-**5bb**: $R_f = 0.36$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.36 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.25-7.20 (m, 8H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 4H), 6.90-6.86 (m, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 4.50 (s, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.4, 143.4, 142.6, 138.6, 136.2, 135.7, 130.6, 129.3, 128.91, 128.89, 128.41, 128.39, 127.8, 127.7, 126.9, 121.0, 118.7, 114.6, 52.4, 34.5, 21.7; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2918w, 1626m, 1593m, 1342s, 1248w, 1156s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₈N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 469.1944; found 469.1945.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2l** (142.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 6.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and

concentrated in vacuo. After the E/Z ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 5:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5cc** (148.6 mg, 0.38 mmol) and *Z*-**5cc** (29.7 mg, 0.08 mmol) in 91% yield.

E-5cc and *Z*-5cc: $R_f = 0.28$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 106–107 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55-7.51 (m, 2.4H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 0.4H, minor), 7.31 (t, 0.4H, J = 7.6 Hz, minor), 7.20-7.08 (m, 10.0H), 7.02 (dd, 0.4H, J = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, minor), 6.87-6.85 (m, 0.2H, minor), 6.84-6.80 (m, 1.0H, major), 6.75 (dd, 2.0H, J = 8.8, 1.2 Hz, major), 5.79 (s, 0.2H, minor), 5.69 (s, 1.0H, major), 3.10 (s, 3.0H, major), 3.035 (s, 0.6H, minor), 3.027 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.60 (s, 0.6H, minor), 2.39 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.34 (s, 0.6H, minor); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-5cc, major): δ 145.6, 143.6, 141.6, 135.4, 135.0, 129.41, 128.91, 128.5, 127.5, 127.4, 127.0, 119.7, 116.0, 115.2, 38.4, 37.98, 21.7; (*Z*-5cc, minor): δ 147.6, 144.0, 143.2, 137.3, 129.45, 129.3, 128.86, 128.7, 127.8, 127.2, 126.8, 120.6, 117.9, 115.0, 37.99, 37.0, 21.6; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2956w, 1595m, 1491m, 1382m, 1344s, 1221w, 1161s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 393.1631; found 393.1632.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2m** (173.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 80 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 80 °C for 5.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 15:1~10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford ethene-1,1-diamine *E*-**5dd** (215.0 mg, 0.47 mmol; *E*/*Z* ≥ 25/1) in 95% yield.

E-5dd: $R_f = 0.24$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.25-7.16 (m, 11H), 7.13-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.99-6.97 (m, 2H), 6.88-6.81 (m, 3H), 6.13 (s, 1H), 2.69 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.0, 143.9, 140.5, 138.5, 137.3, 135.0, 129.9, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.6, 127.0, 120.0, 116.5, 114.9, 38.9, 21.7, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 128.5 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 3028w, 2359m, 1637w, 1596m, 1495m, 1353s, 1163s, 1086s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₈H₂₆N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 455.1788; found 455.1789. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values²⁰.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2n** (183.8 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 80 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 80 °C for 8.7 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: $30:1\sim20:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford ethene-1,1-diamine *E*-**5ee** (194.3 mg, 0.41 mmol; *E*/*Z* ≥ 25/1) in 82% yield.

E-5ee: $R_f = 0.29$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 124–125 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.64 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.23-7.14 (m, 7H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 2H), 6.97-6.95 (m, 1H), 6.83 (dd, 1H, J = 3.7, 1.2 Hz), 6.79 (dd, 1H, J = 5.1, 3.6 Hz), 6.75-6.70 (m, 1H), 6.60-6.56 (m, 3H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.8, 143.9, 137.1, 136.8, 134.6, 129.6, 128.8, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 126.3, 125.9, 119.6, 114.7, 114.4, 51.2, 36.2, 21.6, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 128.4 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2929w, 1595m, 1491m, 1335s, 1155s, 1088m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₆N₂O₂S₂ [M+H]⁺: 475.1508; found 475.1506.

To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2o** (146.8 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 25:1~15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 4:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5ff** (149.1 mg, 0.37 mmol) and *Z*-**5ff** (37.3 mg, 0.09 mmol) in 93% yield.

E-**5ff** and *Z*-**5ff**: $R_f = 0.29$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40-7.34 (m, 1.0H, minor), 7.33-7.27 (m, 5.0H, major), 7.26-7.23 (m, 0.3H, minor), 7.23-7.17 (m, 2.5H), 7.07-7.04 (m, 0.5H, minor), 6.94-6.90 (m, 0.3H, minor), 6.80-6.75 (m, 3.0H, major), 5.16 (t, 1.0H, J = 7.1 Hz, major), 4.97 (t, 0.3H, J = 7.1 Hz, minor), 4.49 (s, 2.0H, major), 4.40 (s, 0.5H,

minor), 2.99 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.90 (s, 0.8H, minor), 2.79 (s, 3.0H, major), 2.63 (s, 0.8H, minor), 2.07 (q, 0.5H, J = 7.0 Hz, minor), 1.78 (q, 2.0H, J = 7.1 Hz, major), 1.31-1.13 (m, 10.0H), 0.89-0.81 (m, 3.8H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5ff**, major): δ 146.6, 137.4, 136.8, 129.1, 128.6, 128.37, 127.8, 121.5, 118.7, 114.2, 51.4, 41.6, 36.6, 31.5, 28.8, 28.7, 27.5, 22.6, 14.11; (*Z*-**5ff**, minor): δ 148.4, 138.6, 136.0, 129.3, 129.0, 128.44, 128.0, 121.6, 120.8, 120.1, 51.3, 40.3, 39.7, 31.8, 29.2, 29.1, 28.4, 22.7, 14.15; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2926w, 1660w, 1598m, 1498m, 1337s, 1147s; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₃₂N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 401.2257; found 401.2257.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2q** (93.6 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 80 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 80 °C for 7.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the *E*/*Z* ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 10:1~2:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 7:1 mixture of ethene-1,1-diamines *E*-**5gg** (104.7 mg, 0.36 mmol) and *Z*-**5gg** (15.0 mg, 0.05 mmol) in 81% yield.

E-**5gg** and *Z*-**5gg**: $R_f = 0.15$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 101–102 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31-7.20 (m, 7.0H), 7.17-7.13 (m, 1.0H, major), 7.07 (d, 0.3H, J = 8.0 Hz, minor), 7.01 (t, 0.1H, J = 7.2 Hz, minor), 6.92-6.87 (m, 3.0H, major), 6.28 (s, 1.0H, major), 5.83 (s, 0.1H, minor), 4.19 (t, 2.0H, J = 7.6 Hz, major), 4.13 (t, 0.3H, J = 7.8 Hz, minor), 3.54 (t, 2.3H, J = 7.7 Hz), 3.29 (s, 0.4H, minor), 3.07 (s, 3.0H, major); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) (*E*-**5gg**, major): δ 156.3, 145.1, 135.9, 134.7, 129.6, 128.6, 127.7, 127.1, 119.8, 115.5, 114.5, 61.6, 44.3, 38.2; (*Z*-**5gg**, minor): δ 155.2, 146.3, 137.7, 136.1, 129.4, 128.7, 127.2, 126.2, 122.8, 120.9, 109.8, 62.2, 44.8, 40.8; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2954w, 1764s, 1594m, 1493m, 1400s, 1271m, 1080w; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₈N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺: 295.1441; found 295.1441.

Ph N Ts Bn 5hh

To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4a** (64.3 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2s** (142.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel,

concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~20:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford ethene-1,1-diamine **5hh** (150.2 mg, 0.38 mmol) in 77% yield.

5hh: $R_f = 0.42$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.29-7.23 (m, 7H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 2H), 6.92-6.88 (m, 1H), 6.82 (dd, 2H, J = 8.8, 1.3 Hz), 4.55 (s, 2H), 4.41 (d, 1H, J = 1.5 Hz), 4.31 (d, 1H, J = 1.5 Hz), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.2, 147.0, 143.7, 137.2, 136.5, 129.5, 128.92, 128.87, 128.4, 128.1, 127.8, 121.9, 120.7, 96.1, 52.3, 37.8, 21.7; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2924w, 1627m, 1596m, 1495s, 1344s, 1157s, 1089m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 393.1631; found 393.1631.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4q (111.2 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2s (142.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 12:1~8:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford ethene-1,1-diamine **5ii** (190.5 mg, 0.40 mmol) in 81% yield.

5ii: $R_f = 0.42$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 113–114 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.51 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.37-7.28 (m, 7H), 7.23 (d, 2H, J = 8.1 Hz), 4.81 (d, 1H, J = 2.0 Hz), 4.75 (s, 2H), 4.29 (d, 1H, J = 2.0 Hz), 2.66 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.2, 144.0, 141.6, 136.7, 136.6, 133.3, 129.53, 129.49, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 107.3, 52.1, 37.7, 21.8, 21.7, one carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 128.6 ppm; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2925w, 1628w, 1344s, 1233m, 1157s, 1086m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₄S₂ [M+H]⁺: 471.1407; found 471.1406.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **40** (79.9 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2s** (142.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel,

concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford ethene-1,1-diamine **5jj** (171.9 mg, 0.41 mmol) in 82% yield.

5jj: $R_f = 0.38$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.28-7.23 (m, 7H), 6.94 (dd, 1H, J = 7.6, 1.6 Hz), 6.85-6.81 (m, 1H), 6.73-6.69 (m, 1H), 6.65 (dd, 1H, J = 8.3, 1.3 Hz), 4.67 (s, 2H), 4.59 (d, 1H, J = 1.4 Hz), 4.43 (d, 1H, J = 1.4 Hz), 2.96-2.93 (m, 2H), 2.62 (t, 2H, J = 6.6 Hz), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.57-1.51 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.7, 143.6, 142.7, 137.4, 136.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.7, 128.4, 127.9, 127.6, 126.7, 126.1, 120.4, 120.1, 98.4, 51.8, 46.4, 27.4, 21.6, 21.0; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2935w, 1597m, 1493s, 1346s, 1157s, 1090m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₆N₂O₂S [M+H]⁺: 419.1788; found 419.1780.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine 4r (52.2 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide 2s (142.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 10:1~2:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford ethene-1,1-diamine 5kk (122.0 mg, 0.33 mmol) in 66% yield.

5kk: $R_f = 0.42$ [2:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; yellow solid; mp = 132–133 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 (d, 2H, J = 8.4 Hz), 7.36-7.32 (m, 7H), 5.41 (d, 1H, J = 2.0 Hz), 4.43 (d, 1H, J = 2.0 Hz), 4.41 (s, 2H), 4.06 (t, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz), 3.45 (t, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz), 2.45 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.5, 144.4, 137.2, 134.8, 133.8, 129.7, 129.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 105.4, 61.7, 55.1, 44.1, 21.7; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2920w, 1763s, 1639m, 1454w, 1345s, 1221m, 1160s, 1048m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₀N₂O₄S [M+H]⁺: 373.1217; found 373.1215.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4p** (70.5 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2t**¹ (167.8 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at

30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. After the Z/E ratio of the crude product was confirmed by ¹H NMR spectroscopy, the mixture was purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 15:1~4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford a 2:1 mixture of 3-alkenylindoles Z-(5ll)' (108.2 mg, 0.24 mmol) and E-(5ll)' (54.1 mg, 0.12 mmol) in 72% yield.

Z-(**51**)' and *E*-(**51**)': $R_f = 0.40$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 114–115 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) δ 8.63 (s, 0.5H, minor), 8.52 (s, 1.0H, major), 7.84 (d, 1.0H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, major), 7.80 (d, 2.0H, *J* = 6.7 Hz, major), 7.76 (d, 1.0H, *J* = 6.6 Hz, minor), 7.52 (d, 0.5H, *J* = 8.0 Hz, minor), 7.38-7.32 (m, 4.5H), 7.22-7.13 (m, 3.0H), 6.89-6.87 (m, 1.5H), 6.18 (t, 1.0H, *J* = 7.4 Hz, major), 5.63 (t, 0.5H, *J* = 7.5 Hz, minor), 3.41-3.31 (m, 3.0H), 2.46 (s, 4.5H), 2.12-2.03 (m, 3.0H), 1.54-1.46 (m, 4.0H), 1.37-1.18 (m, 14.0H), 0.95 (t, 3.0H, *J* = 6.4 Hz, major), 0.89-0.81 (m, 6.0H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CD₂Cl₂) (*Z*-(**51**)', major): δ 143.8, 138.32, 137.1, 132.3, 130.6, 129.9, 127.8, 125.8, 124.6, 122.5, 120.5, 120.1, 115.1, 111.9, 49.4, 32.1, 31.4, 29.9, 29.8, 29.52, 23.04, 21.6, 20.4, 14.3, 13.9; (*E*-(**51**)', minor): δ 143.6, 138.28, 136.0, 133.2, 130.0, 129.7, 127.9, 127.3, 125.2, 122.2, 120.3, 120.2, 112.4, 111.7, 48.7, 32.0, 31.0, 29.47, 29.2, 22.96, 20.0, 14.2, 13.8, two carbon missing due to overlap, overlapped signal at 29.8 ppm and 21.6 ppm. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values²¹.



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added secondary amine **4p** (70.5 mg, 0.60 mmol), ynamide **2s** (142.7 mg, 0.50 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.20 *M*), and TfOH (8.9 μ L, 0.10 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 1.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 12:1~4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford 3-alkenylindole (**5mm**)' (145.4 mg, 0.36 mmol) in 72% yield.

(5mm)': $R_f = 0.26$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; colorless oil; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.75 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.65-7.63 (m, 1H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.20-7.17 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.12 (m, 3H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 2H), 6.94 (d, 1H, J = 2.7 Hz), 5.50 (s, 1H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 4.61 (s, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.6, 140.0, 136.9, 136.47, 136.45, 129.6, 129.2, 128.3, 128.0, 127.7, 125.8, 125.1, 122.3, 120.5, 119.7, 114.5, 112.0, 111.7, 53.8, 21.6; IR (neat) (cm⁻¹) 2922w,

1620m, 1435m, 1319s, 1209w, 1154s, 1093s, 1036m; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $C_{24}H_{22}N_2O_2S$ $[M+H]^+$: 403.1475; found 403.1468.

1.7 Application to the Construction of 2-Aminoindoles (Scheme 2).

Synthesis of 2-Aminoindole 6a, 6b and 6c via a Pd(0)-catalyzed ring closing reaction.¹⁸



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added *N*-arylimine **300** (116.1 mg, 0.20 mmol), XPhos (11.5 mg, 12 mol %), $Pd_2(dba)_3$ (18.4 mg, 10 mol %), K_3PO_4 (127.4 mg, 0.60 mmol) and dioxane (0.8 mL) in sequence. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 100 °C in an oil bath for 11.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 15:1~4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford 2-aminoindole **6a** (69.1 mg, 0.15 mmol) in 76% yield.



6a: $R_f = 0.42$ [2:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 193–194 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.54 (s, 1H), 7.64-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.28 (d, 3H, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.23-7.14 (m, 7H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.63-6.60 (m, 2H), 4.52 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.4, 136.3, 135.7, 133.4, 133.2, 130.1, 129.3, 128.55, 128.48, 128.47, 127.99, 127.97, 127.7, 127.0, 126.6, 123.1, 120.2, 119.6, 112.7, 111.2, 53.7, 21.8. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values²².



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added imine **3pp** (100.9 mg, 0.20 mmol), XPhos (11.5 mg, 12 mol %), $Pd_2(dba)_3$ (18.4 mg, 10 mol %), K_3PO_4 (127.4 mg, 0.60 mmol) and dioxane (0.8 mL) in sequence. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 100 °C in an oil bath for 11.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a

pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 10:1~4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford 2-aminoindole **6b** (59.9 mg, 0.16 mmol) in 80% yield.

6b: $R_f = 0.48$ [4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 181–182 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.77 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.48 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.38 (d, 1H, J = 8.1 Hz), 7.26-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.18 (d, 1H, J = 7.1 Hz), 7.15-7.07 (m, 3H), 6.65 (d, 2H, J = 7.1 Hz), 3.04 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 144.4, 134.2, 133.3, 133.2, 130.5, 130.0, 129.4, 128.3, 127.7, 126.82, 126.80, 123.2, 120.3, 119.5, 111.5, 111.1, 38.5, 21.8. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values²².



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added imine **3uu** (81.3 mg, 0.20 mmol), XPhos (11.5 mg, 12 mol %), $Pd_2(dba)_3$ (18.4 mg, 10 mol %), K_3PO_4 (127.4 mg, 0.60 mmol) and dioxane (0.8 mL) in sequence. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 100 °C in an oil bath for 11.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 10:1~4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford 2-aminoindole **6c** (43.9 mg, 0.16 mmol) in 79% yield.

6c: $R_f = 0.31$ [2:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 181–182 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.90 (s, 1H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 5H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.06 (m, 1H), 4.36 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 3.66 (t, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.9, 133.8, 132.3, 130.8, 129.1, 128.5, 127.6, 127.2, 122.2, 120.4, 118.6, 110.9, 104.8, 63.2, 46.0. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values¹⁸.

Synthesis of 2-Aminoindole 6a via CuCl₂-mediated oxidative cyclization.²²



To an oven-dried sealed tube was added aniline **1m** (111.8 mg, 1.20 mmol), ynamide **2k** (361.5 mg, 1.00 mmol), DCE (2.5 mL, ynamide *concn* = 0.40 *M*), and TfOH (44.2 μ L, 0.50 mmol) at 30 °C. The reaction vessel was capped and stirred at 30 °C for 9.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel,

concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 30:1~25:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford imine **3xx** (334.5 mg, 0.74 mmol) in 74% yield.



3xx: $R_f = 0.40$ [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc]; white solid; mp = 94–95 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (d, 2H, J = 8.3 Hz), 7.34 (d, 2H, J = 8.2 Hz), 7.25-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 3H), 7.11-7.07 (m, 2H), 7.03-6.99 (m, 3H), 6.79-6.77 (m, 2H), 6.43-6.41 (m, 2H), 4.65 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.8, 148.2, 144.3, 136.0, 135.5, 134.9, 129.7, 129.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.4, 126.6, 123.7, 119.6, 51.2, 37.9, 21.8. Spectral data are in agreement with literature values²².



To an oven-dried flask were charged with imine 3xx (181.8 mg, 0.40 mmol), CuCl₂ (107.6 mg, 0.80 mmol) and THF (4.0 mL) in sequence. The mixture was vigorously stirred and refluxed for 8.0 h. After the reaction was judged to be complete by TLC, the reaction mixture was cooled to rt, filtered through a pad of silica gel, concentrated in vacuo, and purified by flash silica gel column chromatography [gradient eluent: 15:1~4:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to afford 2-aminoindole **6a** (117.3 mg, 0.26 mmol) in 65% yield.

1.8 X-Ray Crystal Structure of 5f.

The relative configuration of the **5f** was determined by X-ray. The crystal was obtained by slow evaporation of the solution of **5f** in petroleum ether/acetone (4:1) at room temperature.

A colorless crystal of approximate dimensions 0.22 x 0.10 x 0.07 mm was selected and collected by an Agilent Xcalibur Eos Gemini diffractometer. The crystal was kept at 293 K during data collection. The structure was solved by direct methods using Olex2 software with the SHELXS structure solution program. The found structural model was further refined by full-matrix least-squares on F2 with SHELXL.



Figure S1. The thermal ellipsoid plot of 5f.

Table S3	Crystal data	and structure	refinement	for 5f.
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Empirical formula	$C_{25}H_{25}F_3N_2O_2S$
Formula weight	474.53
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$
a/Å	24.1413(7)
b/Å	8.2624(2)
c/Å	12.0011(3)
$\alpha/^{\circ}$	90
β/°	90.446(3)
$\gamma/^{\circ}$	90
Volume/Å ³	2393.74(11)
Z	4
$\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.317
μ/mm^{-1}	1.618
F(000)	992.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.22 imes 0.1 imes 0.07
Radiation	$CuK\alpha \ (\lambda = 1.54184)$
2^{Θ} range for data collection/°	7.324 to 134.142
Index ranges	$-28 \le h \le 28, -9 \le k \le 9, -14 \le l \le 12$
Reflections collected	9090
Independent reflections	$4276 [R_{int} = 0.0250, R_{sigma} = 0.0312]$
Data/restraints/parameters	4276/54/306
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.021
Final R indexes [I>= 2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0568, wR_2 = 0.1574$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0748, wR_2 = 0.1757$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.29/-0.35

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Nonmetal-Catalyzed Hydroamination of Ynamides with Amines

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Part II Copies of ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra.

¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of Ynamide 2r








































































































































































































































































































































































¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR Spectra of 2-Aminoindoles 6.



















NOESY Spectra of 3-Alkenylindoles (5p)' and (5ll)'.





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