Supporting Information

Controllable Z/E-Selective Synthesis of α -Amino-Ketoximes

from N-Nitrososulfonamides and Aryl Alkenes under Neutral

Conditions

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1. General information

1.1. Reagents and analytical techniques

All starting materials were commercially available and used without further purification unless otherwise noted. Photocatalyst Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂, eosinY-Na₂, thioxanthone, Methylene Blue, $Ir(ppy)_3$ were purchased from TCI, $[Ir(dF(CF_3)ppy)_2(dtbbpy)]Cl (dF(CF_3)ppy = 2-(2,4$ difluorophenyl)-3-trifluoromethylpyridine, dtbbpy = 4,4'-di-*tert*-butyl-2,2'-bipyridine) was prepared according to reported literature procedures.¹ Blue LEDs, green LEDs, yellow LEDs and UV-A LEDs (10W, $\lambda max = 365$ nm) were used as the irradiation light. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was visualized using UV light (254 nm). Column chromatography was performed with silica gel (200-300 meshes). ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker 400 or 600 MHz spectrometers at ambient temperature. Chemical shift is reported in parts per million (ppm) from CDCl₃ (7.26 ppm), Methanol- d_4 (3.31 ppm) and DMSO- d_6 (2.50 ppm) with multiplicity (s = singlet, brs = broad singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, and m = multiplet) and coupling constants (J) are reported in Hertz (Hz). ¹³C NMR was recorded on Bruker 400 or 600 MHz spectrometers at ambient temperature. Chemical shifts are reported in ppm from CDCl₃ (77 ppm), Methanol- d_4 (49 ppm) and DMSO- d_6 (39.5 ppm). High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) was performed on Bruker Apex II FT-ICR mass instrument (ESI) and waters GCT Premier TOFMS (EI). UV-Vis absorption spectra were recorded on UV-2600. Fluorescence spectra were collected on RF-5301PC.

1.2. Emission spectra of the used LEDs



Supplementary Figure 1: Emission spectra of the used blue LED.



Supplementary Figure 2: Emission spectra of the used green LED.



Supplementary Figure 3: Emission spectra of the used yellow LED.

2. General preparation and characterization of starting materials

2.1. List of N-nitrososulfonamides, N-nitrosoamide and alkenes









 Table S2: List of alkenes

Alkenes 1a–1d, 1f–1j, 1u, 1w–1x, 1ab are commercially available. Other alkenes are known compounds, and they were synthesized according to the reported literature.

2.2. General procedure A for the synthesis of N-Nitrososulfonamide

(NANS_s)



General procedure A: Step 1: Substrate primary amine (methylamine: 25–30% in water or ethylamine: 2 mol/L in THF, 2 equiv.) was dissolved in dichloromethane and cooled to 0 °C. Triethylamine (2 equiv.) and dimethylaminopyridine (0.1 equiv.) were added. Finally, the sulfonyl chloride or benzoyl chloride (20 mmol, 1 equiv.) was added portionwise. Then the solution was slowly warmed to room temperature and stirred for an additional 12 hours. Once complete, the reaction was quenched with 1 M hydrochloric acid. The aqueous layer was washed with dichloromethane, dried over magnesium sulfate, concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was obtained as a white solid or colorless oil liquid in 90–98% yield and used directly without further purification.

Step 2: Conc. HCl (37%, 4.0 equiv.) was added to a solution of the sulfonamides (or amide) (10 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) in diethyl ether 15 mL. The reaction mixture was stirred vigorously in a water/ice bath at 0 °C. Sodium nitrite (4.0 equiv.) in water (5.0 mL) was added over a period of 5.0 min and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4.0 h. It was then worked up with water and extracted with diethyl ether. The combined organic layer was washed with saturated aqueous NaCl, dried over MgSO₄, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (20% EtOAc/hexanes as eluent) to provide the desired products (75 – 92% yield) as pale yellow powder.

2.3. Characterization of NANS_s



N-methyl-*N*-nitroso-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (NANS₁) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.10 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.1, 134.0, 130.3, 127.9, 28.8, 21.6. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₈H₁₀N₂O₃S+H] ⁺: 215.0485, found: 215.0487.



N-methyl-*N*-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide (NANS₂) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.96 – 7.93 (m, 2H), 7.69 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 3.09 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 136.8, 134.7, 129.7, 127.7, 28.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₂H₈N₂O₃S+H]⁺: 201.0328, found: 201.0327.



NANS₃

4-methoxy-*N***-methyl-***N***-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide** (NANS₃) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.07 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.5, 130.2, 127.8, 114.8, 55.7, 28.7. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₈H₁₀N₂O₄S+H]⁺: 231.0434, found: 231.0436.



NANS₄

4-fluoro-*N***-methyl-***N***-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide** (NANS₄) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.06 – 8.03 (m, 2H), 7.33 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 3.16 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 166.2 (d, *J* = 257 Hz), 132.9 (d, *J* = 4 Hz), 130.8 (d, *J* = 9 Hz), 117.1 (d, *J* = 23 Hz), 28.8. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₇H₇FN₂O₃S+H] ⁺: 219.0234, found: 219.0237.



4-chloro-*N***-methyl-***N***-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide** (NANS₅) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.12 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 141.6, 135.4, 130.1, 129.3, 28.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₇H₇ClN₂O₃S+H] +: 234.9939, found: 234.9941.



NANS₆

4-bromo-*N***-methyl-***N***-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide** (NANS₆) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 3.11 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 135.9, 133.0, 130.2, 129.3, 28.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₇H₇BrN₂O₃S+H] ⁺: 278.9434, found: 278.9438.



NANS₇

N-methyl-*N*-nitroso-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonamide (NANS₇) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.12 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.6, 136.1 (q, J = 33.0 Hz), 128.5, 126.9 (q, J = 3.7 Hz), 122.8 (q, J = 272.0 Hz), 29.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₈H₇F₃N₂O₃S+H] ⁺: 269.0202, found: 269.0205.



4-cyano-*N***-methyl-***N***-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide** (NANS₈) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.11 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 12 Hz, 12H), 3.14 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 141.0, 133.4, 128.5, 118.3, 116.6, 29.1. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₈H₇N₃O₃S+H] +: 226.0281, found: 226.0280.



N-methyl-4-nitro-*N*-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide (NANS₉) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 8.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.30 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.19 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 151.2, 141.3, 129.6, 125.4, 29.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₇H₇N₃O₅S+H] ⁺: 246.0179, found: 246.0182.



NANS₁₀

N-methyl-*N*-nitrosonaphthalene-2-sulfonamide (NANS₁₀) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.60 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 3.16 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 135.5, 133.7, 131.9, 130.2, 130.2, 130.0, 129.5, 128.2, 128.0, 121.9, 29.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₁₁H₁₀N₂O₃S+H] ⁺: 251.0485, found: 251.0488.





3,4-dichloro-*N***-methyl-***N***-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide** (NANS₁₁) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.05 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 140.0, 136.7, 134.5, 131.8, 129.6, 126.8, 29.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₇H₆Cl₂N₂O₃S+H] ⁺: 268.9549, found: 268.9553.



4-(tert-butyl)-*N*-methyl-*N*-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide (NANS₁₂) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.13 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 158.9, 134.0, 127.8, 126.7, 35.4, 30.9, 28.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₁₁H₁₆N₂O₃S+H] ⁺: 257.0954, found: 257.0955.



N-ethyl-4-methyl-*N*-nitrosobenzenesulfonamide (NANS₁₃) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.03 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.0, 134.9, 130.2, 127.9, 38.3, 21.6, 12.7. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₉H₁₂N₂O₃S+H] ⁺: 229.0641, found: 229.0644.

N-methyl-*N*-nitrosobenzamide (6) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.77 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 3.28 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.8, 132.7, 132.4, 130.6, 128.1, 26.7. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₉H₁₀N₂O₂+H] ⁺: 179.0815, found: 179.0816.

3. Extended optimization studies

3.1. General Procedure B: NANS_s and light souces screening

General Procedure B for the amidoximations of styrene with different NANS_s: A 10 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, styrene (0.6 mmol, 3 equiv., unless otherwise stated), the appropriate *N*-alkyl-*N*-nitroso-sulfonamides (NANS_s) (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ photosensitizer (1 mol %) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle and the tightly sealed tube was irradiated with a 3 W blue LED (6 W green LED and 10 W yellow LED) at about 20 °C (the distance between the tube and the light source was about 0.5 cm), unless otherwise stated. Upon completion (as judged by TLC analysis), silica was added to the reaction and then concentrated in vacuo. The crude residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc : petroleum ether as an eluent) to give the products. (The yields were based on the ¹NMR analysis using 4-nitroacetophenone as the internal standard) Note, isolated yields following purification by flash-column chromatography in parenthesis.



Table S3: List the product of 2a, 3a–3l

3.2. Characterization of products 3a-31



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3a) According to the General Procedure B, afforded 3a (44.0 mg, 72%, *Z/E* = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.79 (brs, 1H), 7.86 – 7.84 (m, 2H), 7.79 – 7.74 (m, 3H), 7.70 – 7.66 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 150.8, 135.1, 134.3, 133.4, 129.5, 129.1, 128.4, 127.5, 126.3, 42.3, 34.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₅H₁₆N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 327.0774, found: 327.0773.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-4-methoxy-*N* methylbenzenesulfonamide (3b) According to the General Procedure B, afforded **3b** (49.0 mg, 73%, *Z*/*E* = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.11 (brs, 1H), 7.79 – 7.71 (m, 4H), 7.41 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 7.02 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.53 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.1, 153.9, 133.2, 129.8, 128.5, 127.7, 126.8, 114.3, 55.6, 42.9, 34.8. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₄S+Na]⁺: 357.0879, found: 357.0880.



(*Z*)-4-fluoro-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3c) According to the General Procedure B, afforded 3c (51.4 mg, 76%, *Z/E* = 11:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.87 (brs, 1H), 7.82 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.22 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.40 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 165.3 (d, *J* = 254 Hz), 153.6, 133.1, 132.3 (d, *J* = 3 Hz), 130.3 (d, *J* = 9 Hz), 129.9, 128.6, 126.8, 116.5 (d, *J* = 23 Hz), 42.7, 34.8. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₅H₁₅FN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 345.0680, found: 345.0679.



(*Z*)-4-chloro-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3d) According to the General Procedure B, afforded 3d (48.7 mg, 72%, *Z/E*= 10:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.11 (brs, 1H), 7.75 – 7.70 (m, 4H), 7.52 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.6, 139.526, 134.8, 133.1, 129.9, 129.5, 129.0, 128.60, 126.8, 42.8, 34.8. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₅H₁₅ClN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 361.0384, found: 361.0383.



(*Z*)-4-bromo-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3e) According to the General Procedure B, afforded 3e (57.3 mg, 75%, *Z/E* = 13:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.80 (brs, 1H), 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.78 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 150.7, 134.6, 134.22, 132.6, 129.5, 129.0, 128.3, 127.4, 126.3, 42.3, 34.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for $[C_{15}H_{15}BrN_2O_3S+Na]^+$: 404.9879, found: 404.9880.



(Z)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-N-methyl-4-

(trifluoromethyl)benzenesulfonamide (3f) According to the General Procedure B, afforded 3f (54.3 mg, 73%, Z/E = 9:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.03 (brs, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.73 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 4.45 (s, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.5, 140.1, 134.5 (q, J = 33 Hz), 133.0, 130.0, 128.7, 128.0, 126.8, 126.3 (q, J = 3.6 Hz), 123.2 (q, J = 271 Hz), 42.8, 34.8. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for $[C_{16}H_{15}F_{3}N_{2}O_{3}S+Na]^{+}$: 395.0648, found: 395.0646.



(*Z*)-4-cyano-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3g) According to the General Procedure B, afforded 3g (47.4 mg, 72%, *Z/E* = 13:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.78 (brs, 1H), 8.13 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.73 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 150.7, 139.6, 134.2, 133.6, 129.0, 128.3, 128.2, 126.3, 117.6, 115.7, 42.4, 34.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₅N₃O₃S+Na]⁺: 352.0726, found: 352.0727.



3h

(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methyl-4-nitrobenzenesulfonamide (3h) According to the General Procedure B, afforded **3h** (56.0 mg, 80%, *Z/E* = 11:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.82 (brs, 1H), 8.45 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.75 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 150.7, 150.1, 141.0, 134.2, 129.1, 129.1, 128.4, 126.3, 124.8, 42.4, 34.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₅H₁₅N₃O₅S+Na]⁺: 372.0625, found: 372.0623.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methylnaphthalene-2-sulfonamide (3i) According to the General Procedure B, afforded **3i** (53.0 mg, 75%, *Z/E* = 11:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.93 (brs, 1H), 8.38 (s, 1H), 8.00 – 7.93 (m, 3H), 7.79 – 7.76 (m, 3H), 7.69 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 4.48 (s, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.8, 134.9, 133.3, 133.1, 132.2, 129.8, 129.4, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.6, 127.9, 127.6, 126.8, 122.8, 42.8, 34.9. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₉H₁₈N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 377.0930, found: 377.0929.



(*Z*)-3,4-dichloro-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3j) According to the General Procedure B, afforded 3j (57.5 mg, 77%, *Z/E* = 13:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.82 (brs, 1H), 8.04 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.74 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 151.3, 137.0, 136.4, 134.7, 133.1, 132.3, 129.7, 129.5, 128.8, 128.0, 126.8, 42.9, 35.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₅H₁₄Cl₂N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 394.994, found: 394.9991.



(*Z*)-4-(tert-butyl)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*-methylbenzenesulfonamide (3k) According to the General Procedure B, afforded 3k (59.0 mg, 82%, *Z/E*= 14:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.10 (brs, 1H), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 6.7, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.73 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 4.42 (s, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.7, 153.9, 133.3, 133.2, 129.8, 128.5, 127.5, 126.9, 126.2, 42.9, 35.1, 34.9, 31.1. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₉H₂₄N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 383.1400, found: 383.1396.



(Z)-N-ethyl-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-4-methylbenzenesulfonamide (31) According to the General Procedure B, afforded 31 (45.2 mg, 68%, Z/E = 13 : 1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.18 (brs, 1H), 7.73 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.65 (d, J =7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 4.60 (s, 2H), 3.04 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 0.91 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.1, 143.4, 136.0, 133.5, 129.7, 129.6, 128.5, 127.3, 127.1, 43.2, 40.6, 21.5, 13.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 355.1087, found: 355.1086.

4. General procedures and characterization data of products

4.1. General procedure C for the preparation of (Z)-a-amino-

ketoximes

A 10 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the appropriate alkenes (0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), *N*-methyl-*N*-nitroso-*p*-toluenesulfonamide (NANS₁) (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ photosensitizer (1 mol %) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M, unless otherwise stated) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle and the tightly sealed tube was irradiated with a 10 W yellow LED at 30 °C (the distance between the tube and the light source was about 0.5 cm), unless otherwise stated. Upon completion (as judged by TLC analysis), silica was added to the reaction and then concentrated in vacuo. The crude residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc : petroleum ether as an eluent) to give the product. (*Z*-type of α -amino-ketoximes were obtained as mainly products) Note: The *Z/E* ratios were determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy.

4.2. General procedure D for the preparation of (2E, 3Z)-alkenyl-

ketoximes

A 10 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the appropriate 1,3-dienes (0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), *N*-methyl-*N*-nitroso-*p*-toluenesulfonamide (NANS₁) (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ photosensitizer (1 mol %) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M, 2 mL) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle and the tightly sealed tube was irradiated with a 6 W Green LED at 30 °C (the distance between the tube and the light source was about 0.5 cm), unless otherwise

stated. Upon completion (as judged by TLC analysis), silica was added to the reaction and then concentrated in vacuo. The crude residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc : petroleum ether as an eluent) to give the product. Note: The Z/E ratios were determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy.

4.3. General procedure E for the preparation of (E)- α -amino-

ketoximes

A 10 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the appropriate alkenes (0.6 mmol, 3 equiv.), *N*-methyl-*N*-nitroso-*p*-toluenesulfonamide (NANS₁) (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and $[Ir(dF(CF_3)ppy)_2(dtbbpy)]Cl$ photosensitizer (1 mol %) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M, 2 mL) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle and the tightly sealed tube was irradiated with a 3 W blue LED at 30 °C (the distance between the tube and the light source was about 0.5 cm), unless otherwise stated. Upon completion (as judged by TLC analysis), silica was added to the reaction and then concentrated in vacuo. The crude residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc : petroleum ether as an eluent) to give the product. (*E*-type of *a*-amino-ketoximes were obtained as mainly products) Note: The *Z/E* ratios were determined by ¹H NMR spectroscopy.

4.4. Characterization data of products



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2a) According to the General Procedure C, afforded **2a** (53.0 mg, 83%, *Z/E* = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 11.80 (brs, 1H), 7.81 – 7.73 (m, 4H), 7.48 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 150.8, 143.9, 134.3, 132.2, 130.0, 129.1, 128.4, 127.6, 126.3, 42.4, 34.9, 21.1. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₉N₂O₃S]⁺: 319.1117, found: 319.1111.



(Z)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(p-tolyl)ethyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide(2b)According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2b (53.0 mg, 80%, Z/E = 9:1) as a white solid.1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 9.07 (brs, 1H), 7.69 – 7.66 (m, 4H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H).13C NMR

(100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.7, 143.7, 139.9, 133.2, 130.3, 129.8, 129.3, 127.7, 126.7, 42.8, 34.8, 21.5, 21.3. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for $[C_{17}H_{20}N_2O_3S+Na]^+$: 355.1087, found: 355.1084.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(m-tolyl)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2c) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2c (54.0 mg, 81%, *Z/E* = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.81 (brs, 1H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (s, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.0, 143.7, 138.2, 133.3, 133.1, 130.6, 129.8, 128.5, 127.7, 127.4, 124.0, 42.8, 34.8, 21.5, 21.4. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 355.1087, found: 355.1085.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2d) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2d (53.6 mg, 77%, *Z*/*E* = 6:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.01 (brs, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.8, 153.1, 143.8, 133.1, 129.8, 128.3, 127.7, 125.6, 114.0, 55.3, 42.7, 34.8, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₄S+Na]⁺: 371.1036, found: 371.1038.



(*Z*)-3-(2-((*N*,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-1-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)phenyl acetate (2e) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2e (57.0 mg, 76%, *Z/E* = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.81 (brs, 1H),7.68 – 7.66 (m, 3H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.5, 152.6, 150.7, 143.8, 134.9, 133.0, 129.8, 129.5, 127.7, 124.4, 122.9, 119.8, 42.6, 34.9, 21.5, 21.1. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₂₀N₂O₅S+Na]⁺: 399.0985, found: 399.0981.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2f) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2f (53.0mg, 79%, *Z/E* = 7:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.75 (brs, 1H), 7.78 (dd, *J* = 8.7, 5.5 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 163.7 (d, *J* = 249 Hz), 152.9, 143.9, 133.0, 129.8, 129.3 (d, *J* = 4 Hz), 128.7 (d, *J* = 8 Hz), 127.6, 115.6 (d, *J* = 21 Hz), 42.9, 34.8, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇FN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 359.0836, found: 359.0837.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2g) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2g (52.0 mg, 74%, *Z*/*E* = 8:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.97 (brs, 1H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.73 – 7.71 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.45 (m, 4H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO*d*₆) δ 149.8, 143.9, 136.4, 133.2, 132.1, 130.2, 130.0, 128.8, 127.6, 126.1, 124.8, 42.3, 35.0, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇ClN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 375.0541, found: 375.0540.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2h) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2h (53.0 mg, 75%, *Z*/*E* = 10:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.88 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.4 Hz, 4H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 152.9, 144.0, 135.8, 133.0, 131.6, 129.8, 128.8, 128.2, 127.6, 42.81, 34.9, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇ClN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 375.0541, found: 375.0540.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2i) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2i (59.5 mg, 75%, Z/E = 8:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.76 (brs, 1H), 7.67 (dd, J = 8.3, 6.5 Hz, 4H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.34 (s, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.0, 144.0, 133.0, 132.1, 131.7, 129.9, 128.4, 127.6, 124.2, 42.8, 34.9, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇BrN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 419.0035, found: 419.0041.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2j) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2j (62.5 mg, 79%, *Z*/*E* = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.81 (brs, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.85 – 7.72 (m, 6H), 7.50 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 150.4, 143.8, 140.6, 139.5, 133.3, 132.2, 130.0, 129.0, 127.7, 127.6, 126.8, 126.7, 126.6, 42.3, 34.9, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₂₂H₂₂N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 417.1243, found: 417.1246.



(Z)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2k) According to the General Procedure C, afforded **2k** (57.0 mg, 71%, Z/E = 7.1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.00 (brs, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 152.6, 150.2 (q, J = 2 Hz), 150.2, 144.0, 132.8, 131.7, 129.9, 128.5, 127.6, 120.7, 120.4 (q, J = 256.3 Hz), 42.8, 34.9, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for $[C_{17}H_{17}F_3N_2O_4S+Na]^+$: 425.0753, found: 425.0750.



(Z)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (21) According to the General Procedure C, afforded **21** (47.0 mg, 61%, Z/E = 6:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.81 (brs, 1H), 7.92(d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (dd, J = 15.1, 8.1 Hz, 4H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 152.8, 144.1, 136.6, 132.9, 131.4 (q, J = 32 Hz), 129.9, 127.6, 127.2, 125.5 (q, J = 4 Hz), 124.0 (q, J = 270 Hz), 42.8, 35.0, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for $[C_{17}H_{17}F_3N_2O_3S+Na]^+$: 409.0804, found: 409.0800.



(Z)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2m) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2m (59.7 mg, 75%, Z/E > 20:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.19 (brs, 1H), 8.03 – 7.98 (s, 4H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 150.2, 144.0, 140.9, 139.2, 132.1, 130.0, 127.6, 127.1, 127.0, 43.4, 42.5, 35.1, 21.1. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₅S₂+Na]⁺: 419.0706, found: 419.0707.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2n) According to the General Procedure C (3W blue LEDs was used as the light source), afforded 2n (43.0 mg, 59%, *Z*/*E* = 2:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.31 (brs, 1H), 8.31 – 8.24 (m, 2H), 8.00 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 150.0, 147.5, 144.0, 140.7, 132.1, 130.0, 127.6, 127.4, 123.5, 42.5, 35.1, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇N₃O₅S+Na]⁺: 386.0781, found: 386.0783.



(E)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-nitrophenyl)ethyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide

According to the General Procedure C (3W blue LEDs was used as the light source), afforded **2n'** (21.6 mg, 30%, Z/E = 2:1) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.67 (s, 1H), 8.26 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.07 (s, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 149.6, 147.3, 143.6, 138.2, 133.4, 130.0, 129.9, 127.3, 123.1, 53.3, 34.5, 21.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇N₃O₅S+Na]⁺: 386.0781, found: 386.0785.





According to the General Procedure C, afforded **20** (55.6 mg, 74%, Z/E = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.05 (brs, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.5Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.9, 150.4, 143.9, 138.8, 132.2, 130.0, 129.8, 129.1, 127.6, 126.5, 52.2, 42.4, 35.0, 21.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₂₀N₂O₅S+Na]⁺: 399.0985, found: 399.0986.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2p) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2p (48.7 mg, 71%, *Z*/*E* = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.22 (brs, 1H), 7.94 – 7.89 (m, 4H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 2.42 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 150.0, 144.0, 138.8, 132.3, 132.0, 130.0, 127.6, 127.0, 118.7, 111.5, 42.4, 35.1, 21.1. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₁₇N₃O₃S+Na]⁺: 366.0883, found: 366.0885.



(Z)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2q) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2q (59.7 mg, 82%, Z/E = 5:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.73 (brs, 1H), 7.72 – 7.67 (m, 4H), 7.34 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.2, 143.8, 141.0, 133.1, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 127.7, 127.2, 127.1, 125.9, 42.7, 34.8, 21.5, 15.2. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₃S₂+Na]⁺: 387.0808, found: 387.0811.



(Z)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-(hydroxymethyl)phenyl)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2r) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2r (41.1 mg, 59%, Z/E > 20:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.63 (s, 2H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 153.0, 145.5, 143.8, 134.6, 134.3, 130.9, 128.9, 127.9, 127.8, 64.9, 43.7, 35.3, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₄S+Na]⁺: 371.1036, found: 371.1037.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(4-formylphenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2s) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2s (26.5 mg, 38%, *Z/E* = 18:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 10.03 (s, 1H), 8.78 (brs, 1H), 7.99 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.39 (s, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 192.0, 152.8, 144.1, 139.0, 136.8, 132.8, 129.9, 129.8, 127.7, 127.5, 42.7, 34.9, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₁₈N₂O₄S+Na]⁺: 369.0879, found: 369.0877.



(Z)-N-(2-(4-(chloromethyl)phenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2t) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2t (46.4 mg, 63%, Z/E = 9:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.84 (s, 1H), 7.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.46 (m, 4H), 4.78 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 150.6, 143.9, 138.4, 134.3, 132.2, 130.0, 128.8, 127.6, 126.6, 45.8, 42.4, 34.9, 21.1. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₁₉ClN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 389.0697, found: 389.0695.



(Z)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethyl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide

(2u) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2u (57.0 mg, 77%, Z/E = 6:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.40 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.97 – 7.90 (m, 3H), 7.70 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 150.7, 143.4, 133.5, 132.8, 132.3, 129.7, 129.2, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.5, 127.2, 126.8, 126.3, 126.1, 53.5, 34.4, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₂₀H₂₀N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 391.1087, found: 391.1086.



(Z)-N-(2-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2v) According to the General Procedure C, afforded **2v** (50.0 mg, 69%, Z/E= 5:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.68 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 3H), 7.24 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (s, 2H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 2.55 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.1, 149.0, 147.8, 143.8, 133.1, 129.8, 129.7, 127.7, 127.2, 121.7, 108.3, 106.7, 101.3, 42.7, 34.8, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₁₈N₂O₅S+Na]⁺: 385.0829, found: 385.0832.



(S,Z)-N-(1-(hydroxyimino)-2,3-dihydro-1H-inden-2-yl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2w) According to the General Procedure C, afforded **2w** (46.4 mg, 70%, Z/E = 1.2:1) as a white solid. ¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.42 (brs, 1H), 8.76 (brs, 1.2 H), 8.40 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.82 – 7.79 (m, 4.54 H), 7.61 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1.27 H), 7.41 – 7.23 (m, 11.93 H), 5.63 (dd, J = 8.5, 3.0 Hz, 1.22 H), 5.42 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, J = 17.9, 8.6 Hz, 1.23 H), 3.17 (dd, J = 17.2, 8.8 Hz, 1H), 2.89 – 2.81 (m, 2.33 H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.60 (s, 3.7 H), 2.43 – 2.41 (m, 6.89 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.9, 155.5, 144.9, 144.5, 143.4, 143.2, 136.4, 136.3, 134.7, 132.1, 131.5, 131.1, 129.7, 129.4, 129.2, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 125.3, 121.4, 57.9, 55.0, 35.4, 32.4, 30.0, 29.3, 21.5, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₁₈N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 353.0930, found: 353.0928.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(pyridin-2-yl)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2x) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2x (22.5 mg, 35%, *E*/*Z* > 20:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.59 (brs, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.77 – 7.68 (m, 3H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 4.47 (s, 2H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 152.9, 152.3, 149.0, 143.6, 136.9, 133.4, 129.7, 127.7, 124.0, 122.2, 42.3, 35.7, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₅H₁₇N₃O₃S+Na]⁺: 342.0883, found: 342.0881.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(quinolin-3-yl)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2y) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2y (57.0 mg, 77%, *Z*/*E* = 11:1) as a white solid.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.03 (brs, 1H), 9.17 (s, 1H), 8.52 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 4.29 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 4H), 2.32 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 150.1, 148.9, 147.8, 144.4, 133.9, 132.8, 130.6, 130.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 43.1, 35.7, 21.5. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₉H₁₉N₃O₃S+Na]⁺: 392.1039, found: 392.1041.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(pyrimidin-5-yl)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2z) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2z (20.6 mg, 32%, *Z/E* = 2:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.28 (brs, 1H), 11.86 (brs, 0.5 H), 9.22 (s, 1H), 9.19 (s, 0.5 H), 9.09 (s, 2H), 9.02 (s, 1H), 7.72 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 4.08 (s, 1H), 2.56 (s, 1.5 H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 1.5 H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 158.2, 158.1, 156.5, 154.5, 147.8, 146.1, 144.0, 143.7, 133.1, 132.1, 130.0, 129.9, 128.2, 127.5, 127.3, 125.5, 52.6, 42.7, 35.4, 34.6, 21.0, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₄H₁₆N₄O₃S+Na]⁺: 343.0835, found: 343.0833.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-(benzofuran-2-yl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2aa) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2aa (55.2 mg, 77%, *E*/*Z* = 3:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.43 (brs, 1H), 12.21 (brs, 0.32H), 7.79 – 7.67 (m, 5.1H), 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 1.38 H), 7.47 – 7.34 (m, 4.73 H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 1.46 H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 4.20 (s, 0.80 H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.57 (s, 1H), 2.40 (s, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 154.2, 152.7, 150.6, 145.4, 143.9, 143.8, 143.4, 141.1, 133.8, 132.4, 130.0, 129.8, 129.6, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.3, 126.7, 126.4, 125.7, 123.4, 123.3, 122.3, 121.7, 113.1, 111.4, 111.2, 107.1, 50.5, 42.4, 35.2, 34.8, 21.02, 20.98. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₁₈N₂O₄S+Na]⁺: 381.0879, found: 381.0878.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(thiophen-2-yl)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2ab) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2ab (50 mg, 77%, E/Z = 10:1) as a white solid.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.30 (brs, 1H), 7.90 (d, J = 3.8 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, J = 5.1 Hz, 1H), 7.79 – 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (dd, J = 5.1, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³**C** NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 143.8, 143.6, 132.5, 130.9, 130.0, 129.8, 129.4, 127.5, 125.8, 52.8, 34.2, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₄H₁₆N₂O₃S₂+Na]⁺: 347.0495, found: 347.0497.



(Z)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(1-tosyl-1H-indol-3-yl)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2ac) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2ac (65.5 mg, 64%, Z/E = 6:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.82 (brs, 1H), 8.35 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.79 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 4H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 147.6, 145.8, 143.9, 134.6, 133.7, 132.6, 130.3, 130.0, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 126.8, 125.4, 124.1, 123.3, 116.9, 113.2, 42.9, 35.1, 21.0, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₂₅H₂₅N₃O₅S₂+Na]⁺: 534.1128, found: 534.1126.



(Z)-N-(2-(benzo[b]thiophen-3-yl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2ad) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2ad (47.0 mg, 63%, Z/E = 5:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.83 (brs, 1H), 8.53 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (s, 1H), 8.07 – 7.97 (m, 1H), 7.74 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 148.9, 143.8, 139.6, 136.4, 132.4, 130.0, 129.9, 128.4, 127.5, 125.4, 124.8, 124.7, 122.8, 43.3, 35.1, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₁₈N₂O₃S₂+Na]⁺: 397.0651, found: 397.0649.



tert-butyl (Z)-(4-(2-((N,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-1-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)phenyl)carbamate (2ae) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2ae (75.4 mg, 87%, Z/E = 10 : 1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.35 (s, 1H), 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.64 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 4H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.17 (s, 2H), 2.41 (m, 6H), 1.48 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 152.6, 150.0, 143.4, 140.2, 132.3, 129.6, 127.3, 126.4, 117.6, 79.0, 41.9, 34.4, 28.1, 21.1. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₂₁H₂₇N₃O₅S+Na]⁺: 456.1564, found: 456.1568.



(1R,2S,5R)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl 4-((*Z*)-2-((*N*,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-1-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)benzoate (2af) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2af (86.0 mg, 86%, *Z/E* = 15:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.98 – 4.91 (m, 1H), 4.39 (s, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.16 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 2.02 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.60 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.18 – 1.06 (m, 2H), 0.99 – 0.88 (m, 7H), 0.80 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 165.8, 152.9, 143.9, 137.4, 132.9, 131.6, 129.8, 129.7, 127.6, 126.8, 47.2, 42.8, 40.9, 34.9, 34.2, 31.4, 26.4, 23.5, 22.0, 21.5, 20.7, 16.4. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₂₇H₃₆N₂O₅S+Na]⁺: 523.2237, found: 523.2236.



(3aS,5S,6R,6aS)-5-((S)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)-2,2-dimethyltetrahydrofuro[2,3d][1,3]dioxol-6-yl 4-((Z)-2-((N,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-1-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)benzoate (2ag) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2ah (58.2 mg, 48%, <math>Z/E = 7:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.24 (brs, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 5.94 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, J = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.43 – 4.38 (m, 1H), 4.33 – 4.31 (m, 3H), 4.16 – 4.08 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.54 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.31 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.8, 152.2, 143.9, 138.3, 132.9, 130.0, 129.9, 129.7, 127.6, 126.9, 112.4, 109.6, 105.1, 83.3, 79.9, 72.5, 67.2, 42.6, 34.8, 26.8, 26.7, 26.1, 25.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₂₉H₃₆N₂O₁₀S+Na]⁺: 627.1983, found: 627.1982.



(S)-2,8-dimethyl-2-((4R,8R)-4,8,12-trimethyltridecyl)chroman-6-yl 4-((*Z*)-2-((*N*,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-1-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)benzoate (2ah) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2ag (60.0 mg, 40%, *Z/E* = 5:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.74 (brs, 1H), 8.20 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 20.4, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 2.79 – 2.75 (m, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 1.87 – 1.72 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.46 (m, 4H), 1.45 – 1.34 (m, 4H), 1.31 – 1.26 (m, 10H), 1.17 – 1.04 (m, 6H), 0.88 – 0.85 (m, 12H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 165.4, 153.1, 149.9, 143.9, 142.6, 137.9, 133.0, 130.8, 130.2, 129.9, 127.7, 127.4, 127.0, 121.1, 121.1, 119.1, 42.8, 40.1, 39.4, 37.4, 37.4, 37.3, 34.9, 32.8, 32.7, 31.0, 28.0, 24.8, 24.4, 24.2, 22.7, 22.6, 22.5, 21.5, 21.0, 19.7, 19.6, 16.1. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₄₄H₆₂N₂O₆S+Na]⁺: 769.4221, found: 769.4226.



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(11-oxo-6,11-dihydrodibenzo[b,e]oxepin-2-yl)ethyl)-*N*,4dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2ai) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2ai (64.9 mg, 72%, *Z*/*E* = 8:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.77 (brs, 1H), 8.53 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (s, 2H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 190.0, 161.3, 149.9, 143.8, 141.0, 135.7, 133.3, 133.1, 132.2, 130.0, 129.4, 129.3, 128.8, 128.4, 128.2, 127.6, 124.7, 120.8, 72.7, 42.3, 35.0, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₂₄H₂₂N₂O₅S+Na]⁺: 473.1142, found: 473.1143.



N-((*Z*)-2-(hydroxyimino)-2-((8R,9S,13S,14S)-13-methyl-17-oxo-7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16,17-decahydro-6H-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-3-yl)ethyl)-*N*,4dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (2aj) According to the General Procedure C, afforded 2aj (57.5

mg, 58%, Z/E = 5:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.72 (brs, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 2.97 – 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.54 – 2.41 (m, 8H), 2.33 – 2.28 (m, 1H), 2.22 – 1.96 (m, 4H), 1.69 – 1.40 (m, 6H), 0.92 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 221.1, 153.5, 143.7, 141.6, 136.7, 133.2, 130.7, 129.8, 127.7, 127.4, 125.5, 124.1, 50.5, 48.0, 44.4, 42.6, 37.9, 35.8, 34.8, 31.5, 29.3, 26.4, 25.5, 21.6, 21.5, 13.8. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for $[C_{28}H_{34}N_2O_4S+Na]^+$: 517.2131, found: 517.2134.



N-((2*E*,3*Z*)-2-(hydroxyimino)-4-phenylbut-3-en-1-yl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (4a) According to the General Procedure D, afforded 4a (58.0 mg, 84%) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.83 (brs, 1H), 7.49 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.21 (m, 4H), 6.85 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 2H), 2.59 (s, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.3, 143.4, 136.3, 135.8, 134.2, 129.5, 128.4, 128.4, 127.4, 119.4, 51.4, 35.1, 21.4. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₂₀N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 367.1087, found: 367.1083.



N-((2E,3Z)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)but-3-en-1-yl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (4b) According to the General Procedure D, afforded 4b (59 mg, 81%) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.69 (brs, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.02 (t, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 6.13 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (s, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 162.6 (d, J = 247 Hz), 153.1, 143.5, 134.6, 134.2, 132.43 (d, J = 4 Hz), 130.2 (d, J = 8 Hz), 129.6, 127.4, 119.2, 115.4 (d, J = 22 Hz), 51.5, 35.0, 21.4. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₁₉FN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 385.0993, found: 385.0988.



N-((2E,3Z)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)but-3-en-1-yl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (4c) According to the General Procedure D, afforded **4c** (55 mg, 73%) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.38 (brs, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 4H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.72 (d, J = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, J = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (s, 2H), 2.52 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 150.2, 143.4, 135.3, 133.7, 132.7, 132.6, 129.9, 129.8, 128.4, 127.1, 121.3, 51.6, 34.9, 21.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₁₉ClN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 401.0697, found: 401.0695.



N-((2E,3Z)-4-(4-bromophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)but-3-en-1-yl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (4d) According to the General Procedure D, afforded 4d (59 mg, 71 %) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.42 (brs, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (d, J = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (s, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.0, 143.5, 135.3, 134.5, 134.2, 131.6, 130.0, 129.7, 127.4, 122.5, 120.0, 51.6, 35.0, 29.7, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₁₉BrN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 445.0192, found: 445.0189.



N-((2E,3Z)-2-(hydroxyimino)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-3-en-1-yl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (4e) According to the General Procedure D, afforded 4d (53.5 mg, 71%) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.94 (brs, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 4H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.78 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (d, J = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 159.7, 153.5, 143.4, 135.4, 134.1, 129.9, 129.5, 128.8, 127.4, 117.3, 113.8, 55.2, 51.4, 35.0, 21.4. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for $[C_{19}H_{22}N_2O_4S+Na]^+$: 397.1192, found: 397.1195.



(E)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-4,4-diphenylbut-3-en-1-yl)-N,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide

(4f) According to the General Procedure D, afforded 4f (65.0 mg, 77%, E/Z = 20:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.24 (brs, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 6H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 3.29 (s, 2H), 2.56 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.3, 148.6, 143.2, 141.2, 139.3, 134.3, 130.0, 129.5, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.5, 117.5, 51.2, 35.3, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for $[C_{24}H_{24}N_2O_3S+Na]^+$: 443.1400, found: 443.1397.



N-((2E,3Z)-2-(hydroxyimino)-3-methyl-4-phenylbut-3-en-1-yl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (4g) According to the General Procedure D, afforded 4g (43.0 mg, 60%, E/Z = 5:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.77 (brs, 1H), 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.54 – 7.25 (m, 6H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 6.63 – 6.62 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.17 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.5, 143.5, 136.8, 133.5, 132.4, 131.0, 129.6, 128.5, 128.3, 127.5, 127.2, 45.3, 36.5, 24.9, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₉H₂₂N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 381.1243, found: 381.1240.



N-(((S,3E,4Z)-3-(hydroxyimino)-5-phenylpent-4-en-2-yl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (4h) According to the General Procedure D, afforded 4h (67.0 mg, 93%) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.65 (brs, 1H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 6.02 (d, *J* = 12.4 Hz, 1H), 4.60 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 0.99 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 156.0, 143.1, 136.4, 136.2, 135.2, 129.5, 128.3, 127.1, 120.0, 54.0, 28.7, 21.4, 13.7. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₉H₂₂N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 381.1243, found: 381.1244.



N-((2*E*,3*Z*)-2-(hydroxyimino)-4,8-dimethylnona-3,7-dien-1-yl)-*N*,4dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (4i) According to the General Procedure D, afforded 4i (42.0 mg, 57%, E/Z = 4:1) as a colorless oil. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.29 (brs, 1H), 7.66 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 5.61 (s, 0.79H), 5.51 (s, 0.21H), 5.12 – 5.11 (m, 1H), 3.77 (s, 2H), 2.62 – 2.61 (m, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.85 – 1.58 (m, 9H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.4, 148.1, 143.6, 134.0, 132.2, 129.7, 127.5, 123.4, 113.5, 53.3, 39.8, 34.5, 26.4, 25.7, 21.5, 20.0, 17.8. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₉H₂₈N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 387.1713, found: 387.1709.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (5a) According to the General Procedure E, afforded 5a (51.0 mg, 80%, E/Z = 20:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.33 (brs, 1H), 7.66 – 7.59 (m, 4H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 4.01 (s, 2H), 2.51 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 3H), 2.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 150.5, 143.6, 133.2, 131.5, 129.9, 128.9, 128.6, 128.0, 127.4, 53.5, 34.4, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+H) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₉N₂O₃S]⁺: 319.1117, found: 319.1113.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (5b) According to the General Procedure E, afforded 5b (54.0 mg, 77%, *E*/*Z* = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.79 (brs, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 2H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 160.5, 152.2, 143.6, 133.6, 130.7, 129.7, 127.5, 122.0, 113.6, 55.2, 53.2, 34.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₄S+Na]⁺: 371.1036, found: 371.1034.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (5c) According to the General Procedure E, afforded 5c (54.0 mg, 80%, E/Z = 20:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.38 (brs, 1H), 7.67 – 7.61 (m, 4H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.0 (d, J = 245.0 Hz), 149.5, 143.6, 133.3, 131.1 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 129.9, 127.7 (d, J =3.0 Hz), 127.4, 114.9, 53.5, 34.3, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇FN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 359.0836, found: 359.0839.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (5d) According to the General Procedure E, afforded 5d (55.0 mg, 78%, *E*/*Z* = 20:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.42 (brs, 1H), 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 149.5, 143.5, 133.6, 133.3, 130.5, 130.1, 129.8, 128.0, 127.3, 53.3, 34.3, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇ClN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 375.0541, found: 375.0544.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-(4-cyanophenyl)-2-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (5e) According to the General Procedure E, afforded **5e** (55.0 mg, 76%, *E*/*Z* = 12:1) as a white solid. ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.61 (brs, 1H), 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (s, 2H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 149.7, 143.6, 136.2, 133.3, 131.9, 129. 9, 129.5, 127.3, 118.6, 111.4, 53.2, 34.5, 21.0. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₁₇N₃O₃S+Na]⁺: 366.0883, found: 366.0887.



(E)-N-(2-(hydroxyimino)-2-(4-(methylthio)phenyl)ethyl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (5f) According to the General Procedure E, afforded 5f (51.0 mg, 70%, E/Z = 6:1) as a white solid. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.98 (brs, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 4H), 4.03 (s, 2H), 2.57 (s, 3H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 152.3, 143.6, 141.2, 133.5, 129.7, 129.1, 127.4, 126.0, 125.3, 53.1, 34.1, 21.4, 15.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₇H₂₀N₂O₃S₂+Na]⁺: 387.0808, found: 387.0805.



methyl (*E*)-4-(2-((*N*,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-1-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)benzoate (5g) According to the General Procedure E, afforded 5g (52.4 mg, 70%, E/Z = 15:1) as a white solid.

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 11.50 (brs, 1H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.05 (s, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ¹³**C** NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 165.9, 150.1, 143.5, 136.3, 133.4, 129.8, 129.7, 128.9, 128.7, 127.3, 79.2, 53.3, 52.2, 34.4, 21.0. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₂₀N₂O₅S+Na]⁺: 399.0985, found: 399.0988.



(1R,2S,5R)-2-isopropyl-5-methylcyclohexyl 4-((*E*)-2-((*N*,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-1-(hydroxyimino)ethyl)benzoate (5h) According to the General Procedure E, afforded 5h (80.0 mg, 80%, E/Z = 15:1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.06 (brs, 1H), 8.09 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, J =8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.99 – 4.92 (m, 1H), 4.11 – 4.03 (m, 2H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.15 – 2.10 (m, 1H), 2.01 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.60 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.15 – 1.09 (m, 2H), 0.94 – 0.92 (m, 7H), 0.80 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 165.54, 152.44, 143.69, 134.48, 133.55, 131.45, 129.65, 129.39, 128.43, 127.37, 75.11, 53.13, 47.13, 40.80, 34.22, 34.16, 31.33, 26.31, 23.42, 21.94, 21.40, 20.70, 16.34. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₂₇H₃₆N₂O₅S+Na]⁺: 523.2237, found: 523.2239.

5. Gram-scale reaction and synthetic applications

5.1. Gram-scale reactions



General Procedure F, A 100 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the appropriate alkenes (21 mmol, 3 equiv., unless otherwise stated), *N*-methyl-*N*-

nitroso-*p*-toluenesulfonamide (**NANS**₁) (7 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ photosensitizer (25 mg, 0.5 mol%) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M, 70 mL) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 40 min via a syringe needle and the tightly sealed tube was irradiated with a 20 W Green LED at 30 °C (the distance between the tube and the light source was about 2 cm), unless otherwise stated. Upon completion (as judged by TLC analysis), silica was added to the reaction and then concentrated in vacuo. The crude residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc : petroleum ether as an eluent) to give the product **2a** as a white solid (2.1 g, 90% yield). (*Z*-type of α -amino-ketoximes are mainly products)

According to the General Procedure E, when **1al** (6 mmol) was used as alkene, the product **4b** obtained as a white solid (1.79 g, 82.5 % yield).

5.2. Synthetic applications



(i) Methanesulfonyl chloride (58 μ L, 0.75 mmol) was slowly added to a solution of **2a** (159 mg, 0.5 mmol) and triethylamine (139 μ L, 1.0 mmol) in methylene chloride (5 mL) at -25 °C. The reaction was stirred for two hours, then diluted with (3x 5 mL) of DCM and washed with ice-cold 1N HCl, followed by saturated aqueous NaHCO₃. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Chromatography through silica gel (80g, 0 to 30% EtOAc in hexanes) gave product **8** as a white solid (143.0 mg, 90%).²



2-((N,4-dimethylphenyl)sulfonamido)-N-phenylacetamide (8) ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.40 (brs, 1H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.14 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 2H), 2.85 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 165.7, 144.6, 136.9, 132.6, 130.1, 129.0, 127.6, 124.8, 120.0, 54.9, 37.2, 21.6. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₈N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 341.0930, found: 341.0932.

(ii) Acetic anhydride (Ac₂O, 150 uL, 1.5 mmol) was slowly added to a solution of **2a** (318 mg, 1 mmol) and triethylamine (278 μ L, 2.0 mmol) in methylene chloride (5 mL) at -0 °C. The reaction was stirred for two hours, then diluted with (3 x 10 mL) of DCM and washed with saturated brine. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous magnesium sulfate, filtered and concentrated. Chromatography through silica gel (20 to 30% EtOAc in hexanes) gave product **9** as a white solid (353 mg, 98%, *Z/E* = 5:1).



(*Z*)-*N*-(2-(acetoxyimino)-2-phenylethyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (9) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 0.83 H), 7.50 – 7.41 (m, 3.66H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 0.44H), 4.43 (s, 2H), 4.24 (s, 0.38H), 2.62 (s, 0.62H), 2.54 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 0.67H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 0.61H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 168.6, 168.0, 160.9, 160.0, 144.0, 143.8, 133.0, 132.9, 131.6, 130.9, 130.4, 129.8, 129.6, 129.4, 128.5, 128.3, 128.3, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 53.0, 44.8, 35.0, 34.3, 21.4, 21.4, 19.6, 19.3. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₂₀N₂O₄S+Na]⁺: 383.1036, found: 383.1038.

(iii) A 25 mL oven-dried reaction tube were charged with 9 (180 mg, 0.5 mmol), FeCl₂ (95 mg, 1.5 equiv.) and 2 mL CH₃CN. The tube was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle and then the mixture was stirred for 12 h at room temperature. Upon completion of the reaction, hydrochloric acid KOH (HCl, 6 mol/L, 5.0 mL) was added and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 5.0 mL), the combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄, and evaporated under reduced pressure. The residue was further purified by chromatography on silica gel to give the product **10** as a white solid (114 mg, 70 %).



N,4-dimethyl-*N*-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)benzenesulfonamide (10) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.00 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.76 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 1H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.56 (s, 2H), 2.82 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 193.6, 143.6, 134.8, 134.7, 133.8, 129.6, 128.7, 128.2, 127.5, 56.0, 35.5, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇NO₃S+Na]⁺: 326.0821, found: 326.0824.

(iv) The starting materials **10** (60.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) were added into 2.0 mL of CH₃CN in an airtight quartz tube, which was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle. Then the reaction was stirred at room temperature under UV irradiation (365 nm) for 24 h. Upon completion (as judged by TLC analysis), silica was added to the reaction and then concentrated in vacuo. The crude residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (EtOAc : petroleum ether as an eluent) to give the products **11** as a white solid (51.5 mg, 85%). ³

3-phenyl-1-tosylazetidin-3-ol (11) ¹**H NMR** (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 5H), 4.12 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 3.97 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 2.58 (s, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 144.4, 141.9, 131.4, 129.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 124.5, 70.4, 65.2, 21.6. **HRMS** (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₆H₁₇NO₃S+Na]⁺: 326.0821, found: 326.0822.

(v) To the mixture of **4b** (181 mg, 0.5 mmol), *n*-Bu4NI (0.05 mmol, 19 mg), TBHP (1.0 mmol, 70% in water), 0.5 mL H₂O and 2 mL DMSO were successively added into the tube. Then the reaction mixture was stirred at 70 °C under air for 12 hours. The reaction was monitored by TLC until the reaction was complete. After the reaction finished, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and quenched by the addition of a saturated solution of Na₂S₂O₃ (5 mL). The mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL), the combined organic phases were washed with saturated brine (3 x 10 mL), and dried over anhydrous MgSO4. Then the solvent was evaporated under vacuum. After removing the solvents in vacuo, the residue was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the products **12** as a white solid (144 mg, 80 %).⁴



N-((5-(4-fluorophenyl)isoxazol-3-yl)methyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (12) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.80 – 7.67 (m, 4H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (s, 1H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.6, 165.0, 162.5, 160.7, 143.9, 133.9, 129.8, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 123.4, 123.4, 116.3, 116.1, 98.9, 45.6, 34.8, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₁₈H₁₇FN₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 383.0836, found: 383.0835.

(vi) **2a** (63.6 mg, 0.20 mmol, 1 equiv.), diphenylacetylene (39 mg, 0.22 mmol, 1.1 equiv.) $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (2.5 mol%, 3 mg) and K_2CO_3 (28 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv.) were weighed in a 10 mL test tube. MeOH (1 mL) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred in an oil bath at 60 °C for 16h. The reaction was cooled down and diluted with dichloromethane. Silica was added to the flask and volatiles were evaporated under reduced pressure. The purification was
performed by flash column chromatography on silica gel to give the products 13 as a white solid (72 mg, 75 %).⁵



N-((3,4-diphenylisoquinolin-1-yl)methyl)-*N*,4-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (13) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.80 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.72 – 7.61 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.15 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 4.84 (s, 2H), 2.67 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.6, 149.0, 143.7, 140.5, 137.1, 136.6, 132.9, 131.3, 131.1, 130.5, 130.0, 129.7, 128.3, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 127.0, 126.1, 126.0, 125.8, 55.4, 34.7, 21.5. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₃₀H₂₆N₂O₂S+Na]⁺: 501.1607, found: 501.1603.

6. Mechanistic investigations

6.1. Control experiments

Direct sensitization



A 10 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the $NANS_1$ (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), styrene (3.0 equiv.) were charged under air, CH_3CN (0.1 M) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle. The reaction was direct irradiated at 365 nm (or 400nm, 450 nm light source) for 24 hours, then detected by TLC.

The effect of acids



A 10 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the $NANS_1$ (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), styrene (3.0 equiv.) and acid (2.0 equiv.) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle. The reaction was direct irradiated at blue LED for 24 hours, then detected by TLC.

Radical initiators



A 10 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the NANS₁ (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and styrene (3.0 equiv.) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle. Next, Et₃B 20% (or AIBN 20%) was added. The reaction was stirred for 24 h at room temperature (or 80 °C, when AIBN was used). then detected by TLC.

6.2. Radical clock experiments



A 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the NANS₁ (0.2 mmol 1.0 equiv.), alkene 7 (3.0 equiv.) and Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ photosensitizer (1 mol %) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle and the tightly sealed tube was irradiated with a 10 W yellow LED at 30 °C. After completion of the reaction, product **13** was purified by flash column chromatography.



N-((2Z,5E)-5-(hydroxyimino)-2,5-diphenylpent-2-en-1-yl)-N,4-

dimethylbenzenesulfonamide (13), afforded 13 (54.7 mg, 63%, E/Z = 10 : 1) as a colorless oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.69 (brs, 1H), 7.65 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 7.31 – 7.23 (m, 6H), 5.98 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.76 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.0, 143.6, 140.0, 136.4, 135.2, 133.6, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 128.8, 128.3, 127.7, 127.6, 126.7, 126.5, 47.8, 33.7, 26.3, 21.6. HRMS (ESI, m/z): (M+Na) calculated for [C₂₅H₂₆N₂O₃S+Na]⁺: 457.1556, found: 457.1558.

6.3. E/Z Isomerisation Reactions

_ . .



A 10 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and $Ir[(dFCF_3ppy)_2(dtbbpy)]Cl$ photosensitizer (1 mol %) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M, 2 mL) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle and the tightly sealed tube was irradiated with a 3 W blue LEDs at 30 °C for 12 h (the distance between the tube and the light source was about 0.5 cm). Then the solution was concentrated in vacuo and the internal standard (4-nitroacetophenone) was added. The *Z/E* ratio was determined via ¹H NMR.

Ph Ts
$$0.1 \text{ M CH}_3\text{CN}$$
, yellow LEDs, 12 h
2a Z-type **2a/5a**, $Z/E = 8:1$

A 10 mL of Schlenk tube equipped with a rubber septum and magnetic stirring bar, the **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ photosensitizer (1 mol %) were charged under air, CH₃CN (0.1 M, 2 mL) was added, then the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle and the tightly sealed tube was irradiated with a 10 W yellow LED at 30 °C for 12 h (the distance between the tube and the light source was about 0.5 cm). Then the solution was concentrated in vacuo and the internal standard (4-nitroacetophenone) was added. The *Z/E* ratio was determined via ¹H NMR.

6.4. UV/Vis absorption spectra of NANS₁



Supplementary Figure 4: UV-Vis absorption spectra of *N*-methyl-*N*-nitroso-*p*-toluenesulfonamide (NANS₁) in different concentrations. (10⁻², 10⁻³, 10⁻⁵ mol·L⁻¹ in CH₃CN)



Supplementary Figure 5: Emission spectra of the used light sources, UV-Vis absorption spectra of NANS₁ and Ru(bpy)Cl₂ in CH₃CN. (NANS₁ = N-methyl-N-nitroso-p-toluenesulfonamide)

Conclusion: The maximum absorption wavelength of the $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$ is 570nm and emission spectra of the used yellow LED wavelength from 525 to 750nm, so the $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$ could be excited by yellow LED.

6.5. Cyclic voltammetry study

Cyclic voltammetry experiments were conducted in a Metrohm Autolab RST5200E potentiostat equipped with a glassy carbon working electrode, a platinum wire counter electrode and a SCE reference electrode. The measurements were carried out at a concentration of 0.01 M *N*-methyl-*N*-nitroso-*p*-toluenesulfonamide (NANS₁) in chromatographic CH₃CN with an electrolyte (tetrabutylammonium hexafluorophosphate 0.1 M in chromatographic CH₃CN), with a scan rate of 50 mV/s.

Conclusion: the reduction potential of NANS₁ by cyclic voltammetry (-1.3 V vs SCE), which is lower than the oxidation potential of the photoexcited Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂ (-0.81 V vs SCE). However, we noted that a more strongly reducing Ir(ppy)₃ (-1.7 V vs SCE) was less efficient than a less reducing catalyst Ru(bpy)₃Cl₂, suggesting that energy transfer is more likely to be operative than an electron transfer pathway.



Supplementary Figure 6: Cyclic Voltammetry of *n*Bu₄NPF₆ in CH₃CN.



Supplementary Figure 7: Cyclic Voltammetry of NANS₁ in CH₃CN Right: from 0 V to -2 V.

 $E_{red} = -1.3 V$



Supplementary Figure 8: Cyclic Voltammetry of NANS₁ in CH₃CN Right: from 0 V to -3.5 V. $E_{ox} = 2.5 V$

Conclusion: Probing the role of the photocatalyst in radical initiation, we examined the reduction potential of NANS₁ by cyclic voltammetry (-1.3 V vs SCE), which is lower than the reduction potential of the photoexcited $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$ (0.8 V vs SCE). However, we noted that a more strongly reducing Ir(ppy)3 (-1.7 V vs SCE) was less efficient than a less reducing catalyst $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$, suggesting that energy transfer is more likely to be operative than an electron transfer pathway.

6.6. Luminescence quenching experiments

Stern-Volmer quenching experiments were carried out using a 0.05 mM solution of $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$ and variable concentrations (0.16, 0.32, 0.48, 0.64, 0.80 mM) of styrene in CH_3CN . The samples were prepared in 3mL quartz cuvettes, equipped with PTFE stoppers, and sealed with parafilm inside nitrogen filled glove-box. The intensity of the emission peak at 600 nm ($\lambda ex = 460$ nm) expressed as the ratio I_0/I , where I_0 is the emission intensity of $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$ at 600 nm in the absence of a quencher and I is the observed intensity, as a function of the quencher concentration was measured. Fluorescence emission spectra and Stern-Volmer plots for each component are given in the Supplementary Figures below.



Supplementary Figure 9: Emission spectra of $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$ (0.05 mM) at different concentrations of NANS₁.



Supplementary Figure 10: Emission spectra of $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$ (0.05 mM) at different concentrations of styrene.



Supplementary Figure 11: Stern-Volmer plot of $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$ (0.05 mM) at different concentrations of NANS₁ and styrene, respectively.

6.7. Quantum yield measurement

A solution of ferrioxalate was chosen as actinometer following the procedure described by the IUPAC (subcommittee on photochemistry). The procedure is based on the decomposition under irradiation of ferric ions to ferrous ions which are complexed by 1,10-phenanthroline. This photochemical transformation has a known quantum yield and the complexation of Fe²⁺ with 1,10-phenanthroline can be monitored by UV-Visible absorption since its extinction coefficient at 510 nm is known ($\varepsilon = 11100 \text{ M}^{-1} \text{ cm}^{-1}$). Therefore, the moles of iron-phenanthroline complex formed are related to moles of photons absorbed. 0.006 M, 0.012 M, or 0.15 M solutions of ferrioxalate can be used for actinometry. In this case we chose a concentration of 0.15 M. The solutions were prepared and stored in a dark laboratory as follows:

Potassium ferrioxalate solution 0.15 M: 1.84 g of $K_3[Fe(C_2O_4)_3] \cdot 3H_2O$ and 1.75 mL of H_2SO_4 (95%–98%) were added into a 25 mL volumetric flack and filled to the mark with ultrapure water; 1,10-phenanthroline 0.01 M: 100 mg of 1,10-phenantroline monohydrate were added to 50 mL volumetric flask and filled to the mark with ultrapure water; Buffer solution: 2.5 g of NaOAc and 0.25 mL of H_2SO_4 (95%–98%) were added to 25 mL volumetric flask and filled to the mark with ultrapure water.

Model reaction solution: In a 10 mL Schlenk tube, equipped with a magnetic stir bar, charged with $Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2$ (2 mg), *N*-methyl-*N*-nitroso-*p*-toluenesulfonamide (NANS₁) (1 equiv, 0.2 mmol, 42.8 mg), styrene (3 equiv, 0.6 mmol, 69 µL), CH₃CN (2 mL) was added and the vessel was bubbled with a stream of argon for 20 min via a syringe needle. Then the mixture was stirred for 10 min until the reaction became a homogenous solution.

Actinometry procedure:

(1) 2 mL of potassium ferrioxalate solutions (0.15 M) were added to a quartz cuvette under

dark conditions while being stirred. Then, the actinometry solutions were irradiated with 458 nm blue LED for specified time intervals (0, 20, 40, 60, 80 s) and a 0.1 mL aliquot was taken.

(2) 4 mL of buffer solution and 1 mL of 0.01M 1,10-phenanthroline were added to each aliquot, and the final volume was raised to 10 mL with ultrapure water. All samples were stored in the dark and stirred for one hour.

(3) The absorbance spectrum of each sample was monitored at 510 nm for each time interval by the UV-2600 spectrometer. The absorbance to each time was related with the photochemically produced Fe^{2+} ions across the Lambert-Beer Law:

$$mole Fe^{2+} = \frac{V_1 \cdot V_3 \cdot \Delta A(510nm)}{V_2 \cdot l \cdot \varepsilon(510nm)}$$

where V₁ is the irradiated volume (0.002 L= 2 mL), V₂ is the aliquot of the irradiated solution taken for the determination of the ferrous ions (0.0001 L= 0.1 mL), V₃ is the final volume after complexation with phenanthroline (0.01 L= 10 mL), l is the optical path-length of the irradiation quartz cuvette (1 cm), $\Delta A(510 \text{ nm})$ the optical difference in absorbance between the irradiated solution and that taken in the dark, $\epsilon(510 \text{ nm})$ is the extinction coefficient of the complex Fe(phen)₃²⁺ (11100 M⁻¹ cm⁻¹).



Supplementary Figure 12: The absorbance spectrum of the actinometry solution was monitored at 510 nm

(4) The moles of Fe^{2+} formed (x) are plotted as a function of time (t). The slope of the line (dx/dt) was correlated to the moles of incident photons by unit of time $(q_{n,p})$ using the following:

$$q_{n,p} = \frac{dx/dt}{\Phi(\lambda) \cdot f}, f = [1 - 10^{-A(\lambda)}]$$

Where Φ (λ) is the quantum yield of the actinometer reaction at the irradiated wavelength, in this case being 1.12 at 458 nm. The value of the photon flux must be divided by the fraction of absorbed light f at the irradiation wavelength, and A(λ) is the absorbance of the actinometer solution (ferrioxalate) at the irradiated wavelength (405 nm) obtaining a value of 2.478, f = 1. Therefore, the moles of incident photons by unit of time was determined as 6.7141×10⁻⁷ einstein s⁻¹.



Supplementary Figure 13: Absorbance of a 0.15 M solution of $K_3[Fe(C_2O_4)_3] \cdot 3H_2O$ in ultrapure water.



Supplementary Figure 14: The moles of Fe^{2+} formed (x) are plotted as a function of time (t) (5) The kinetics of the reaction under study were done as irradiating the actinometer solution described above. The model reaction solutions were irradiated using the same spectrometer with consecutive measurements every two minutes (0 min, 2 min, 4 min, 6 min, 8 min). Then, solvent was removed and product yield was determined from ¹H NMR analysis of the crude reaction mixture using 4-Nitroacetophenone as an internal standard. Plotting the moles of product versus the irradiation time.



Supplementary Figure 15: Plotting the moles of product versus the irradiation time

The reaction quantum yield (Φ) was determined with the following formula:

$$\Phi = \frac{\frac{dx}{dt}(\text{mole of product formation rate})}{q_{n,p}(\text{photon flux x f})}$$

Where, *f* is the fraction of light absorbed at λ = 405 nm by the reaction mixture. the fraction of absorbed light (*f*) is approximately equal to 1.

$$\Phi = \frac{6.6638^{10}}{6.7141^{10}}^{-7}$$

The reaction quantum yield (Φ) was thus determined to be $\Phi = 0.099$.

6.8. Reaction progress monitoring

According to general procedure B, the model reaction $(Ru(bpy)_3Cl_2 \text{ was used as photocatalyst})$ was conducted for 10, 20, 30, 40, 50, 60, 80, 100, 120 min and 12 h on a 0.2 mmol scale, respectively. Upon completion, the solution was concentrated in vacuo. Then internal standard (4-nitroacetophenone) was added. The total yield and Z/E ratio was determined via ¹H NMR.

Ts _{`N} ∕ + ≠ NO	Ph	1 mol % Ru(bpy) ₃ Cl ₂	Ph N Ts	HO`N + Ph N`Ts
NANS ¹	1		2a	5a
t		total yield		Z-type (2a)/E-type (5a) (Z/E)
10 min		25%		>20:1

20 min	38%	>20:1
30 min	47%	18:1
40 min	56%	15:1
50 min	63%	11:1
60 min	67%	11:1
80 min	69%	11:1
100 min	71%	11:1
120 min	71%	10:1
12 h	71%	8:1



Supplementary Figure 16: Yield-time monitoring experiment in the presence of Ru(II) photocatalyst.

According to general procedure E, the model reaction $(Ir[(dFCF_3ppy)_2(dtbbpy)]Cl$ was used as photocatalyst) was conducted for 10, 20, 30, 40 min and 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 12 h on a 0.2 mmol scale, respectively. Upon completion, the solution was concentrated in vacuo. Then internal standard (4-Nitroacetophenone) was added. The total yield and Z/E ratio was determined via ¹H NMR.

Ts _N NO	+ Ph	1 mol % Ir[(dFCF ₃ ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)]Cl ● 0.1 M CH ₃ CN, blue LEDs	Ph N Ts	+ Ph
NANS ¹	1		2a	5a
	t	total yield	Z-ty	pe/E-type (Z/E)
	10 min	26%		5:1
	20 min	40%		4:1
	30 min	62%		2:1
	40 min	73%		1:1
	1 h	75%		1:2
		S48		

2 h	79%	1:4
3 h	82%	1:7
4 h	83%	1:10
5 h	83%	1:13
6 h	83%	1:15
12 h	83%	1:20



Supplementary Figure 17: Yield-time monitoring experiment in the presence of Ir(III) photocatalyst.

6.9. Computational studies

Computational Details

All calculations were performed using density functional theory as implemented within the Gaussian 16 (revision A.03) suite of programs.⁶ Geometry optimizations and vibrational frequency calculations were performed using the ω B97X-D functional⁷ with the 6-311++G(d,p) basis set⁸ to calculate triplet energies, and the UB3LYP functional⁹ and the 6-311++G(d,p) basis set to calculate homolytic bond dissociation energies (BDEs). All stationary points were confirmed to have no imaginary frequencies. Reported Gibbs free energies and enthalpies include thermal corrections computed at 298.15 K and 1 atm, and are reported in kcal/mol using the conversion of 1 hartree = 627.5095kcal/mol.

Calculation of Triplet Energies

The gas phase triplet energies were calculated as follows:

 $E_T = \Delta G^{\circ}(triplet) - \Delta G^{\circ}(singlet)$

Table S4 The triplet energy of $NANS_s$ were computed using the $\omega B97X$ -D functional with the 6-311++G(d,p) basis set

Subsstrate	NANS ₁	NANS ₂	NANS ₇	NANS ₉	NANS ₁₂	NANS ₁₃
E _T (calc.)	36.8	39.7	39.2	38.8	39.7	38.7

Calculation of Homolytic Bond Dissociation Energies (BDE)

The gas phase BDEs were calculated as follows:

N-N BDE = $\Sigma \Delta H^{\circ}$ (products) - $\Sigma \Delta H^{\circ}$ (starting materials)

Table S5 The N-N BDEs of $NANS_1$ from the singlet and triplet state were computed using the UB3LYP functional and 6-311++G(d,p) basis set

Homolytic Cleavage	N-N BDE		
Homolytic Cleavage	From Singlet	From Triplet	
$ \begin{array}{c} O_{\text{N}} & BDE \\ from singlet & N_{Ts} & NO \\ \end{array} \\ \begin{array}{c} & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & & \\ & &$	33.2	-7.8	

Optimized Cartesian Coordinates

Geometry optimizations and frequency calculations for the determination of triplet energies were carried out using the ω B97X-D functional with the 6-311++G(d,p) basis set. Visualization carried out with CYL view¹⁰. EE = Electronic Energy

E_T: NANS₁ (singlet state)





Total EE (hartree)				-1044.075666
EE + Zero-Point End	ergy Correctio	on (hartree)		-1043.895196
EE + Thermal Entha	alpy Correctio	on (hartree)		-1043.880263
EE + Thermal Free	Energy Corre	ction (hartree)		-1043.937108
Imaginary Frequencies (cm-1) None				
Cartesian Coordinat	tes			
С	2.51720100	0.97797500	0.46667100	
С	1.16430800	0.96721900	0.77190300	
С	0.41272500	-0.14622000	0.41896400	
С	0.97711400	-1.23628600	-0.23781700	
С	2.32780600	-1.19881500	-0.54299300	

С	3.11651500	-0.09800700	-0.19269800
Н	3.11545500	1.84083200	0.73866000
Н	0.69961300	1.80892500	1.26931000
Н	0.37723200	-2.09776800	-0.50726200
Н	2.77942100	-2.03961000	-1.05834900
С	-2.94963100	-1.01099900	-1.28675000
Н	-2.37460100	-1.92025900	-1.45922000
Н	-3.78440100	-1.21184900	-0.61679700
Н	-3.32633000	-0.62953900	-2.23472400
C	4.58667200	-0.08798400	-0.49845300
Н	5.13843000	-0.59654400	0.29915400
Н	4.79905600	-0.61274000	-1.43233400
Н	4.96959200	0.93177000	-0.57026800
0	-1.68725800	-1.55541600	1.15398500
0	-1.67182700	0.89335800	1.68279800
0	-1.18126500	1.97763700	-1.00832800
S	-1.30785700	-0.19970700	0.81010800
N	-2.09240500	0.03843800	-0.73397300
N	-1.91634100	1.13244200	-1.46752600

E_T: NANS₁ (triplet state)

O ^{-N} N-S O	
Total FF (bartree)	-1044 014658

Total EE (hartree)	-1044.014658			
EE + Zero-Point Er	-1043.835145			
EE + Thermal Enth	nalpy Correctio	on (hartree)		-1043.820105
EE + Thermal Free	Energy Corre	ction (hartree)		-1043.878500
Imaginary Frequen	cies (cm-1)			None
< <u>\$</u> ² >				2.0099
Cartesian Coordina	ites			
С	2.31224400	1.20671600	0.50290400	
С	0.97949600	0.93382000	0.76697900	
С	0.46533300	-0.30539200	0.39416700	
С	1.25240700	-1.26268800	-0.23740500	
С	2.58425100	-0.96811800	-0.48965400	
С	3.13261300	0.26367600	-0.12431700	
Н	2.72416700	2.16791900	0.79112700	
Н	0.35421000	1.66887600	1.25958100	
Н	0.83571800	-2.22102000	-0.52290000	

Н	3.20778100	-1.70884900	-0.97856800
C	-1.73737900	-0.56901000	-2.01135200
Н	-0.73417900	-0.27249000	-2.32930200
Н	-1.80160700	-1.65265400	-1.92634000
Н	-2.47730600	-0.22295800	-2.73203400
C	4.58355800	0.56093600	-0.37299800
Н	5.17497000	0.30764100	0.51315900
Н	4.97021600	-0.02437200	-1.20949100
Н	4.73913300	1.62165400	-0.58096600
0	-1.48865800	-2.06800900	0.59014800
0	-1.72468000	0.13320800	1.79636700
0	-2.95480900	2.13800800	-0.33888500
S	-1.24732600	-0.64171800	0.67137200
N	-2.09404000	0.00900400	-0.70631800
N	-2.06679600	1.39363200	-0.71899500

E_T: NANS₂ (singlet state)

			~	
Total EE (hartre	e)			-1019.286833
EE + Zero-Point	Energy Correction	on (hartree)		-1119.100877
EE + Thermal E	nthalpy Correction	on (hartree)		-1119.085230
EE + Thermal F	ree Energy Corre	ection (hartree)		-1119.144154
Imaginary Frequ	iencies (cm-1)			None
Cartesian Coord	inates			
С	-2.17655500	0.53118700	-0.83325900	
С	-0.83469900	0.29057100	-1.08432500	
С	-0.12617200	-0.57217600	-0.25666600	
С	-0.73581800	-1.20062900	0.83078300	
С	-2.07000600	-0.95943200	1.08111200	
С	-2.79878600	-0.09242100	0.25418400	
Н	-2.72210900	1.19836500	-1.48660000	
Н	-0.35066700	0.77241000	-1.92552300	
Н	-0.17549100	-1.87426300	1.46779500	
Н	-2.57092400	-1.43749400	1.91428200	
С	2.51137600	0.34149600	1.81234400	
Н	1.75245700	0.94457600	2.31597300	
Н	2.42090200	-0.70290600	2.10021800	

Н	3.50533600	0.70341900	2.07576500
0	2.02439300	-2.04132900	0.09936300
0	1.90949500	-0.56079200	-1.93034100
0	2.80774700	2.52823000	0.41466300
S	1.59007700	-0.82273900	-0.54733400
N	2.34587800	0.43777400	0.36466700
N	2.44081800	1.60464700	-0.27663100
C	-4.88858200	0.95013900	-0.21203800
Н	-4.95108100	0.59410800	-1.24413100
Н	-5.87886800	0.93257800	0.23914400
Н	-4.49553100	1.97052800	-0.19129100
0	-4.08746900	0.07803400	0.58164500

E_T: NANS₂ (triplet state)

	9	
Total EE (hartree)		-1019.221966
EE + Zero-Point Energy Correction (har	·tree)	-1119.036902
EE + Thermal Enthalpy Correction (har	tree)	-1119.021182
EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction (hartree)	-1119.080943
Imaginary Frequencies (cm-1)		None
<s<sup>2></s<sup>		2.0099
Cartesian Coordinates		
C -2.10591100 0.864	449400 -0.51638200	
C -0.75117500 0.728	880600 -0.77811300	
C -0.09113000 -0.434	-0.40003100	
C -0.76553600 -1.472	0.24782300	
C -2.11281700 -1.337	0.50744600	
C -2.79172600 -0.170	0.12866300	
Н -2.61288100 1.77	006700 -0.82051500	
Н -0.21948900 1.52	636600 -1.28310700	
Н -0.24202600 -2.375	0.53831800	
Н -2.66234800 -2.129	942300 1.00203800	
C 2.14195500 -0.488	898600 1.99649800	
Н 1.11231200 -0.31	962400 2.32305700	
Н 2.33346900 -1.55	569200 1.89107600	
Н 2.83925400 -0.07	110600 2.72165300	
O 2.04373000 -1.960	089800 -0.62355200	

0	2.02495000	0.27120400	-1.79650300
0	3.01156600	2.37646700	0.37147400
S	1.64031100	-0.57013300	-0.68337800
N	2.42055800	0.15099800	0.70167900
N	2.22490600	1.52162400	0.74276100
C	-4.85278500	1.01988400	0.06434800
Н	-4.84556800	1.17156200	-1.01874000
Н	-5.87026600	0.82309600	0.39695900
Н	-4.46901700	1.91068900	0.56952200
0	-4.09923400	-0.13552500	0.42372900

E_T: NANS₇ (singlet state)

F ₃ (•	
Total EE (hartree				-1341.817122
EE + Zero-Point l	Energy Correction	on (hartree)		-1341.659392
EE + Thermal En	thalpy Correction	on (hartree)		-1341.642768
EE + Thermal Fro	ee Energy Corre	ection (hartree)	1	-1341.704766
Imaginary Freque	encies (cm-1)			None
Cartesian Coordin	nates			
C	-1.53927600	0.36630400	-1.14344600	
C	-0.18762000	0.09102900	-1.26454000	
C	0.44202000	-0.60181300	-0.23648000	
C	-0.23086600	-1.02303800	0.90145100	
C	-1.58597600	-0.74095900	1.01382500	
C	-2.22699200	-0.04770000	-0.00455500	
Н	-2.05126000	0.89948600	-1.93543800	
Н	0.36086700	0.40674700	-2.14325000	
Н	0.28160600	-1.56554500	1.68589000	
Н	-2.12844900	-1.06484700	1.89241700	
С	2.95490800	0.63577300	1.81585500	
Н	2.17376500	1.31768700	2.15883900	
Н	2.83478300	-0.34272600	2.27397300	
Н	3.93600000	1.03564800	2.07223800	
C	-3.70106000	0.24525800	0.08558700	
0	2.54426300	-2.00828600	0.50956200	
0	2.58668800	-0.90020300	-1.74901500	

0	3.36686300	2.54600900	0.07922600
S	2.18702000	-0.91502100	-0.36412200
N	2.87870300	0.48045100	0.36492300
N	3.03237100	1.52155400	-0.46566400
F	-3.97437200	1.53184200	-0.20058400
F	-4.40769500	-0.49884600	-0.78951100
F	-4.20798700	-0.00071000	1.30144100

E_T: NANS₇ (triplet state)

	F ₃ C			
Total EE (ha	artree)			-1341.752371
EE + Zero-P	oint Energy Correction	on (hartree)		-1341.595648
EE + Therm	al Enthalpy Correction	on (hartree)		-1341.578872
EE + Therm	al Free Energy Corre	ection (hartree)	1	-1341.642242
Imaginary F	requencies (cm-1)			None
<s<sup>2></s<sup>				2.0099
Cartesian Co	oordinates			
C	-1.46531500	0.95201400	-0.70677200	
C	-0.10821900	0.75703300	-0.90482100	
C	0.46972700	-0.41840900	-0.43652700	
C	-0.26345100	-1.39718700	0.22064100	
C	-1.62307700	-1.19350500	0.41293900	
C	-2.21088700	-0.02115600	-0.04570600	
Н	-1.93535400	1.85845500	-1.06841900	
Н	0.48275700	1.50389600	-1.41996500	
Н	0.20939200	-2.30492700	0.57368100	
Н	-2.21068000	-1.94841200	0.91919200	
C	2.56330100	-0.40743600	2.06819000	
Н	1.52995000	-0.16550000	2.33017600	
Н	2.70382700	-1.48681600	2.03735800	
Н	3.24732900	0.02093900	2.79964600	
C	-3.69053900	0.19807700	0.12455100	
0	2.55401900	-2.04144300	-0.46415500	
0	2.68553500	0.11347500	-1.76879100	
0	3.66348800	2.30180800	0.32305700	
S	2.22372200	-0.64195000	-0.62633600	

N	2.93709300 0.	13537200	0.75227200
N	2.80986100 1	51382400	0.69171500
F	-3.97392900 1.4	5989100	0.49417000
F	-4.35885800 -0.02	2251700	-1.02669000
F	-4.23266100 -0.6	1049800	1.04651500

E_T: NANS₉ (singlet state)

O_2N	
Total EE (hartree)-1209.2546	587
EE + Zero-Point Energy Correction (hartree) -1209.0988	343
EE + Thermal Enthalpy Correction (hartree) -1209.0832	238
EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction (hartree) -1209.1429	913
Imaginary Frequencies (cm-1) None	
Cartesian Coordinates	
C -1.87344500 0.69448400 -1.01061300	
C -0.52419000 0.43652500 -1.19357400	
C 0.09341100 -0.49547300 -0.36833600	
C -0.58396200 -1.17533800 0.63609000	
C -1.93321700 -0.91433000 0.82065800	
C -2.54541000 0.01346100 -0.00692400	
H -2.38877600 1.40955600 -1.63697100	
H 0.02916600 0.95085900 -1.96917900	
H -0.07981500 -1.90054200 1.26214200	
H = -2.49388100 - 1.42639700 - 1.59029000	
C 2.65781200 0.13956200 1.91023700	
H 1.8/980400 0.69995400 2.43329800	
H 2.55625300 -0.92537000 2.10315000	
H 3.64168/00 0.4/302400 2.23996800	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
O 5.05810000 2.45585500 0.71104400 S 1.82647000 0.70402100 0.58051500	
S = 1.63047900 - 0.79492100 - 0.38031300 $N = 2.54074300 - 0.36177200 - 0.46075500$	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	
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E_T: NANS₉ (triplet state)

O ₂ N	N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N		}	
Total EE (hartree	2)			-1209.189916
EE + Zero-Point	Energy Correcti	on (hartree)		-1209.035393
EE + Thermal En	thalpy Correction	on (hartree)		-1209.019540
EE + Thermal Fr	ee Energy Corre	ection (hartree		-1209.081130
Imaginary Freque	encies (cm-1)			None
<s<sup>2></s<sup>				2.0099
Cartesian Coordi	nates			
C	-1.79064200	1.11177200	-0.52437800	
C	-0.43511800	0.92722300	-0.74584000	
C	0.12084100	-0.31946600	-0.48094000	
C	-0.62765000	-1.38577100	0.00223900	
C	-1.98276800	-1.19950500	0.22936100	
	-2.53098400	0.04442500	-0.03949600	
Н	-2.25833600	2.06597400	-0./2480800	
	0.10933200	1.74082400	-1.12038200	
	-0.17020000	-2.34770300	0.19477700	
	2 23574500	-0 74692000	1 97565300	
н	1 20834100	-0 53894600	2 28514900	
H	2.36285000	-1.80863500	1.76989500	
Н	2.93204800	-0.44932700	2.75847500	
0	2.17606100	-1.95102000	-0.78416900	
0	2.33654100	0.38255800	-1.72963400	
0	3.36318400	2.19309200	0.68005800	
S	1.87317300	-0.53825000	-0.71742500	
N	2.60380900	-0.00265500	0.76002400	
N	2.49805400	1.36986300	0.92236600	
N	-3.97365900	0.24248100	0.20101500	
0	-4.48324400	1.26549500	-0.21249300	
0	-4.57405900	-0.62766400	0.80083800	

E_T: NANS₁₂ (singlet state)

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N ^N S ^N O



Total FF (hartree)				-1162 019900
FF + Zero-Point Fnerg	v Correctio	on (hartree)		-1161 754219
EE + Zero-r onit Energ	y Correctio	on (hartroo)		-1161.735705
EE + Thermal Erea Ere	y Corre	ntion (hartree)		-1161.800488
Imaginary Fraquancias	(cm_1)	ection (nartree)		None
Cartesian Coordinates	(CIII-1)			None
	51140100	0 34994400	-1 12476200	
C -01	15893800	0.08782500	-1 24964800	
	47926700	-0.61870200	-0 23389900	
C -0.2	20734400	-1.05330600	0.89026900	
C -1.5	56565600	-0.77747500	0.99282500	
C -2.2	24284800	-0.07420300	-0.00534600	
Н -2.0	00420300	0.89526100	-1.92118100	
Н 0.	38837000	0.42167300	-2.12315200	
Н 0.	29968200	-1.60464300	1.67293800	
Н -2.0	08938700	-1.12723300	1.87254200	
C 2.	97131900	0.65580400	1.81320800	
Н 2.	19212500	1.34785300	2.14022900	
Н 2.	83586200	-0.31724900	2.27869600	
Н 3.	95210200	1.04990700	2.07998700	
C -3.7	73747300	0.24416600	0.08072800	
0 2.	58839300	-2.00205400	0.52594000	
O 2.	62722500	-0.91126500	-1.73949900	
O 3.	40834900	2.54846200	0.06671000	
S 2.2	21483900	-0.91938900	-0.35671100	
N 2.	91210300	0.48687900	0.36376000	
N 3.	07650300	1.51680900	-0.47145300	
C -4.3	37688000	-0.30350600	1.36104100	
Н -4.2	29581000	-1.39287900	1.42272700	
Н -3.9	92591600	0.12884000	2.25921000	
Н -5.4	44029300	-0.04866000	1.36795100	
C -4.4	45527900	-0.38210200	-1.12820800	
Н -4.	32440900	-1.46858000	-1.13976000	
Н -5.:	52712000	-0.16832800	-1.07298100	
Н -4.0	08245100	0.01718000	-2.07497800	
C -3.9	92548300	1.77159900	0.05610000	

Н	-3.41613800	2.24140000	0.90321800
H	-3.53688300	2.21431600	-0.86478600
Н	-4.99063700	2.01413700	0.12152100

E_T: NANS₁₂ (triplet state)

		جر م	
Total EE (hartree)			-1161.954999
EE + Zero-Point Energy Correction	on (hartree)		-1161.690306
EE + Thermal Enthalpy Correctio	on (hartree)		-1161.671693
EE + Thermal Free Energy Corre	ction (hartree)		-1161.737295
Imaginary Frequencies (cm-1)			None
< <u>\$</u> ² >			2.0099
Cartesian Coordinates			
C -1.44316800	0.89712200	-0.73296700	
C -0.08465100	0.71730800	-0.92306700	
C 0.51001300	-0.44448700	-0.43641800	
C -0.22969600	-1.40960400	0.23225100	
C -1.59316000	-1.20723400	0.40950200	
C -2.22530600	-0.05574500	-0.06404200	
H -1.90066400	1.80029000	-1.11928000	
H 0.50009000	1.46300300	-1.44819100	
H 0.2432/800	-2.30990800	0.60559400	
H -2.15677300	-1.97162300	0.92775600	
C 2.58986900	-0.35551200	2.07845100	
H 1.55085900	-0.120/3400	2.32482500	
H 2.74268800	-1.43363500	2.07446100	
H 3.260/6/00	0.09/80400	2.80/20800	
C -3./2411000	0.19601500	0.11810100	
0 2.60709300	-2.04/19600	-0.41254700	
0 2.72735300	0.07615100	-1./0034200	
0 3.07042900 S 2.25542200	2.32470500	0.27422100	
S 2.23343300 N 2.07027100	-0.033/8800	-0.01009000	
N 2.9770200	1 52/10200	0./3401900	
C 4.41846400	0.04360700	0.00388800	
$H = \frac{-4.41640400}{4.22601400}$	-0.24300/00	0.07112000	
H -4.00978000	-1.07539000	1.87744600	

Н	-5.48212900	-0.71077500	0.97250600
C	-4.38122800	0.33701200	-1.26658900
Н	-4.24660500	-0.57458300	-1.85698300
Н	-5.45511800	0.51248900	-1.15001400
Н	-3.96375900	1.17484100	-1.83111600
C	-3.92060400	1.49833100	0.91486000
Н	-3.45072200	1.42731400	1.90073400
Н	-3.49644700	2.36139500	0.39499200
Н	-4.98909300	1.68557500	1.05937300
1			

E_T: NANS₁₃ (singlet state)

			•	
Total EE (hartro	ee)			-1044.055791
EE + Zero-Point	t Energy Correcti	on (hartree)		-1043.873219
EE + Thermal E	Enthalpy Correction	on (hartree)		-1043.859058
EE + Thermal F	ree Energy Corre	ection (hartree)		-1043.913664
Imaginary Freq	uencies (cm-1)			None
Cartesian Coord	linates			
С	-1.36666100	1.32507800	-0.33828200	
С	-2.63744000	1.64681100	0.11664400	
С	-3.50836900	0.63861300	0.51766200	
С	-3.11750400	-0.69483700	0.46591600	
С	-1.84696100	-1.03256100	0.01995100	
С	-0.98965500	-0.01254700	-0.37116800	
Н	-0.68346100	2.09265400	-0.67978100	
Н	-2.95089400	2.68344400	0.14759600	
Н	-4.50110100	0.89487700	0.86988600	
Н	-3.80146500	-1.47607200	0.77480700	
Н	-1.51519600	-2.06135500	-0.02199300	
С	2.73623900	0.73453900	0.47025700	
Н	3.44698200	0.34681600	1.20125800	
Н	3.22025300	0.73704800	-0.50571500	
С	2.25817300	2.12629900	0.85319500	
Н	1.74145400	2.10620400	1.81545100	
Н	3.11515400	2.79892700	0.93534400	
Н	1.58622700	2.52926300	0.09387000	
0	0.59719000	-1.79147800	1.54553800	

0	0.66984500	-1.79235400	-1.40218000
0	1.09590800	0.65203100	-1.82359900
Ν	1.65214500	-0.25769200	0.44011900
Ν	1.50934700	-1.00789400	1.54578800
S	0.63382000	-0.42041600	-0.96844900

E_T: NANS₁₃ (triplet state)

			0	
Total EE (h	artree)			-1043.991027
EE + Zero-	Point Energy Correction	on (hartree)		-1043.809599
EE + Thern	nal Enthalpy Correction	on (hartree)		-1043.795169
EE + Thern	nal Free Energy Corre	ection (hartree)	-1043.851989
Imaginary	Frequencies (cm-1)			None
<s<sup>2></s<sup>				2.0086
Cartesian C	Coordinates			
C	1.64482100	-0.54835700	1.10156400	
C	2.90640100	0.03175500	1.10245800	
C	3.40241200	0.62223400	-0.05518000	
C	2.64766900	0.62723300	-1.22369900	
C	1.38709500	0.04654300	-1.24215000	
C	0.90205000	-0.52797600	-0.07277900	
Н	1.23942500	-1.02013300	1.98829900	
Н	3.50326700	0.01836900	2.00671200	
Н	4.38686000	1.07603800	-0.04867500	
Н	3.04154100	1.08090000	-2.12525100	
Н	0.79003800	0.03491600	-2.14554800	
C	-1.93201300	0.87436900	1.34622500	
H	-2.97761100	1.18640900	1.39750000	
Н	-1.77953200	0.13152600	2.13008600	
C	-0.99520300	2.06554100	1.49893300	
H	-1.16635100	2.80925900	0.71870600	
H	-1.17806200	2.54024500	2.46611900	
H	0.05225700	1.76069000	1.45920100	
0	-1.42103400	1.70603600	-1.62135500	
0	-1.01939800	-1.77539600	-1.36217600	
0	-0.92217500	-1.94324200	1.16705400	

Ν	-1.78382300	0.14634200	0.07308400	
Ν	-2.06047900	0.81494900	-1.07104200	
S	-0.74251600	-1.21215600	-0.06636600	

Geometry optimizations and frequency calculations for the determination of BDEs were carried out using the UB3LYP functional, and the 6-311++G(d,p) basis set **BDE:** NANS₁ (singlet state)

0 ^{_N}			مر. م	
Total EE (hartree)				-1044.296156
EE + Zero-Point En	ergy Correction	on (hartree)		-1044.117877
EE + Thermal Enth	alpy Correction	on (hartree)		-1044.102570
EE + Thermal Free	Energy Corre	ection (hartree)	1	-1044.162002
Imaginary Frequen	cies (cm-1)			None
Cartesian Coordina	tes			
C	-3.20740100	-0.25548100	0.18032800	
C	-2.48788400	-0.77834300	-0.90338200	
C	-1.15718400	-0.44136000	-1.11550800	
C	-0.53856700	0.43340800	-0.22303400	
C	-1.22463800	0.97770100	0.85918400	
C	-2.55820400	0.62736900	1.05028000	
Н	-2.97815300	-1.45516400	-1.59487700	
Н	-0.60593300	-0.84048800	-1.95691400	
Н	-0.73058600	1.67600200	1.52277500	
Н	-3.10331600	1.05514100	1.88448600	
С	-4.64587800	-0.64803800	0.40351200	
Н	-5.21231100	-0.62380200	-0.53076200	
Н	-4.71185900	-1.66762500	0.79735600	
Н	-5.13568000	0.01635100	1.11735500	
S	1.16808300	0.88991500	-0.48876500	
0	1.47350900	0.79081500	-1.90327100	
0	1.47524100	2.07947900	0.29447400	
N	2.07738800	-0.37770800	0.32367000	
N	1.93008100	-1.60047700	-0.22442800	

0	2.55080400	-2.47854100	0.33917600
С	2.89515300	-0.14855300	1.51959800
Н	2.52115300	-0.76155400	2.34197100
Н	3.92737300	-0.43202800	1.30760600
Н	2.83888900	0.90757200	1.76765100

BDE: NANS₁ (triplet state)

Total EE (hart	ree)			-1044.229782
EE + Zero-Poin	nt Energy Correction	on (hartree)		-1044.052703
EE + Thermal	Enthalpy Correction	on (hartree)		-1044.037216
EE + Thermal	Free Energy Corre	ection (hartree)		-1044.098038
Imaginary Free	quencies (cm-1)			
<3->	rdinatas			2.0080
	-3 08974600	0 09761500	-0 10695700	
C	-2.35904700	0.77616500	0.87822500	
C	-1.01135300	0.51262700	1.08638200	
С	-0.38420300	-0.45010100	0.29440700	
С	-1.08375100	-1.14805400	-0.68809400	
C	-2.43373800	-0.86803200	-0.87871800	
Н	-2.85355000	1.51832800	1.49575300	
Н	-0.45527800	1.02997000	1.85743300	
Н	-0.58617200	-1.91378100	-1.26966700	
Н	-2.98696200	-1.41753500	-1.63256100	
C	-4.54698500	0.41248800	-0.33096400	
Н	-5.08379200	0.49874600	0.61702600	
Н	-4.66012600	1.36659700	-0.85636000	
Н	-5.03503500	-0.35725100	-0.93121000	
S	1.35625700	-0.79120000	0.54291600	
0	1.71519100	-0.43717300	1.90457400	
0	1.67170200	-2.08240900	-0.05582100	
N	2.24092400	0.36814500	-0.47103400	
N	2.22534400	1.65289800	-0.03748300	
0	1.40139000	2.54228200	-0.28198200	
C	2.20171700	0.19322300	-1.93410700	
Н	1.27836600	0.59940400	-2.36070600	

Н 3.059	979700 0.71926300
I 2.295	-0.86902800

BDE: Sulfamidyl radicals

			Å	and a start
Total EE (hartree	e)			-914.307218
EE + Zero-Point	Energy Correction	on (hartree)		-914.139467
EE + Thermal En	thalpy Correction	on (hartree)		-914.125852
EE + Thermal Fr	ee Energy Corre	ection (hartree))	-914.181238
Imaginary Frequ	encies (cm-1)			None
$\langle S^2 \rangle$				0.7548
Cartesian Coordi	nates	0.00121800	0 15212000	
	-2.97300400	1.20252100	0.13213900	
	-2.20339100	-1.20232100	0.03307000	
	-0.20624700	-1.21343300	-0.20034700	
	-0.88281700	1 21405800	-0.11837100	
C	-2.26321000	1 20402100	0.05586200	
Н	-2.79826100	-2.14480500	0.11123000	
Н	-0.34032700	-2.14551400	-0.20735300	
Н	-0.33884200	2.14591900	-0.20757700	
Н	-2.79718800	2.14654700	0.11158900	
С	-4.46529700	-0.00061400	0.37013500	
Н	-4.94127500	-0.84146300	-0.13928300	
Н	-4.70011700	-0.08876600	1.43646900	
Н	-4.92287600	0.92220400	0.00817000	
S	1.56851700	-0.00019500	-0.40691900	
0	1.97466500	-1.27301600	-1.01064500	
0	1.97561600	1.27269700	-1.00982200	
N	2.10273600	-0.00132100	1.21319300	
C	3.54701200	0.00008400	1.31335800	
Н	3.81877400	0.00048800	2.36832900	
Н	3.97515600	-0.88298200	0.81985600	
H	3.97382900	0.88343700	0.81928200	

BDE: NO radical

• N=O	
Total EE (hartree)	-129.931657
EE + Zero-Point Energy Correction (hartree)	-129.927145
EE + Thermal Enthalpy Correction (hartree)	-129.923840
EE + Thermal Free Energy Correction (hartree	ee) -129.947133
Imaginary Frequencies (cm-1)	None
<\$2>	0.7529
Cartesian Coordinates	
N 0.0000000 0.0000000	00 -0.61224900
O 0.0000000 0.0000000	00 0.53571800

7. X-ray crystal structure analysis of 2j and 4c



X-ray crystal structure of 2j (CCDC 2070573)

Table S6 Crystal data and structure refinement for 2j

Identification code	yuanpf_YP765
Empirical formula	$C_{22}H_{22}N_{2}O_{3}S$
Formula weight	394.47
Temperature/K	293.75(10)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P-1
a/Å	9.8908(7)
b/Å	11.0797(6)

c/Å	11.2738(6)
α/°	65.070(6)
β/°	88.314(5)
$\gamma/^{\circ}$	66.204(6)
Volume/Å ³	1010.27(12)
Ζ	2
$\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.297
µ/mm ⁻¹	1.627
F(000)	416.0
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.11 \times 0.07 \times 0.05$
Radiation	$CuK\alpha$ ($\lambda = 1.54184$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	9.758 to 133.174
Index ranges	$-11 \le h \le 9, -13 \le k \le 13, -13 \le l \le 13$
Reflections collected	6288
Independent reflections	$3567 [R_{int} = 0.0170, R_{sigma} = 0.0211]$
Data/restraints/parameters	3567/0/257
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.049
Final R indexes $[I \ge 2\sigma(I)]$	$R_1 = 0.0393, wR_2 = 0.1094$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0423, wR_2 = 0.1127$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å-3	0.23/-0.33



X-ray crystal structure of 4c (CCDC 2075040)

Table S7 Crystal data and structure refinement for 4c.

Identification code	yuanpanfeng_0323-2
Empirical formula	$C_{18}H_{19}ClN_2O_3S$
Formula weight	378.86

Temperature/K	297.36(10)	
Crystal system	triclinic	
Space group	P-1	
a/Å	5.31790(10)	
b/Å	10.4579(3)	
c/Å	16.7990(4)	
$\alpha/^{\circ}$	89.360(2)	
β/°	87.747(2)	
γ/°	79.838(2)	
Volume/Å ³	918.89(4)	
Z	2	
$ ho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.369	
μ/mm^{-1}	3.069	
F(000)	396.0	
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.15 \times 0.04 \times 0.03$	
Radiation	Cu Ka ($\lambda = 1.54184$)	
2Θ range for data collection/° 5.264 to 151.22		
Index ranges	$\textbf{-6} \le h \le 5, \textbf{-13} \le k \le 13, \textbf{-19} \le \textbf{l} \le 20$	
Reflections collected	8516	
Independent reflections	$3467 [R_{int} = 0.0604, R_{sigma} = 0.0595]$	
Data/restraints/parameters	3467/0/229	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.185	
Final R indexes [I>= 2σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0525, wR_2 = 0.1432$	
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0721, wR_2 = 0.1784$	
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³ 0.33/-0.51		

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9. NMR spectra for all compounds



10 200 190 150 140 130 120 f1 (ppm)












¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -1 f1 (ppm)





----3.14









NANS₉ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



---3.19

lo 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -i f1 (ppm)









200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -1 f1 (ppm)







 $\xleftarrow{3.28}{3.28}_{3.28}$



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)





S84



























¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)











210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)







¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)







¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)











¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)







¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)







S100












































¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





¹H NMR (400 MHz, Methanol-d₄)













210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)













¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)















S120





lo 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -i fl (ppm)





¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 f1 (ppm)





















¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)











¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)









S136









¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)







10 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 f1 (ppm)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)










¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)







¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)











¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)















¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



 $-\frac{7.75}{7.773}$ $-\frac{7.73}{7.773}$ $-\frac{7.73}{7.736}$ $-\frac{7.73}{7.736}$ $-\frac{7.73}{7.714}$ $-\frac{7.73}{7.714}$ $-\frac{7.72}{7.714}$ $-\frac{7.72}{7.714}$ $-\frac{7.72}{7.714}$











