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Supporting Information for

Grob-type fragmentation of oxonium ylide generated from α-imino rhodium carbene

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1. General information

All reactions were carried out under nitrogen atmosphere with anhydrous solvents in oven-dried glassware, unless otherwise noted. Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Silica Gel HSGF254 pre-coated plates. Flash column chromatography was performed using 200-300 mesh silica gel. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H-NMR) spectra were recorded using Brucker Avance II DMX 400MHz spectrometer. Chemical shift (δ) is reported in parts per million (ppm) downfield relative to tetramethylsilane (TMS, 0.00 ppm) or Chloroform-*d* (7.26 ppm). Coupling constants (J) are reported in Hz. Multiplicities are reported using the following abbreviations: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet; br, broad; carbon-13 nuclear magnetic resonance (¹³C-NMR) spectra were recorded using Brucker Avance II DMX 400 spectrometer at 101 MHz. Chemical shift is reported in ppm relative to the carbon resonance of Chloroform-*d* (77.00 ppm). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained by Center for Instrumental Analysis of Zhejiang Sci-Tech University from Waters TOFMS GCT Premier Instrument. The results are reported as m/e (relative ratio). Accurate masses are reported for the molecular ion (M+) or a suitable fragment ion.

2. Procedure for synthesis of 1



Procedure A: A 100 mL round-bottom flask was charged with acid **S1** (977 mg, 8 mmol), dry CH_2Cl_2 (20 mL) and catalytic amount of DMF. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and stirred for 5 min. Then $(COCl)_2$ (0.89 mL, 1.3 equiv) was added dropwise to the reaction mixture and stirred at room temperature for 4 h. The resulting mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford acid chloride **S2** quantitatively which was used directly without further purification for the next step.

Procedure B: To a solution of N-methoxy-N-methylamine hydrochloride (2.0 g, 20 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (40 mL) were sequentially added triethylamine (5.6 mL, 40 mmol) and **S2** (2.3 mL, 20 mmol) at 0 °C. The resulting mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 13 h. The reaction was quenched with sat. aq. NaHCO₃, and the product was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 . The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over Na_2SO_4 and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford amides **S3** quantitatively which was used directly without further purification for the next step.

Procedure C: To a stirred solution of magnesium (5.0 mmol) in dry THF (5 mL) and a single crystal of iodine under a nitrogen atmosphere, was added bromobenzene (5.0 mmol) and the solution was heated under a gentle reflux for 0.5 h. The solution was allowed to cool to room temperature, was

added dropwise to the amides **S3** and stirred at 0 °C for 30 min before quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl (20 mL). The mixture was then extracted with diethyl ether (10 mL) for three times. The combined organic phase was continuously washed with 10 mL brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography to give the desired product **S4**.

Procedure D: Under N₂ atmosphere, activated zinc (981 mg, 15 mmol) was suspended in dry THF (10 mL) and was cooled to 0 °C. Propargyl bromide (0.9 mL, 10 mmol) was added, followed by TiCl₄ (1 M in CH₂Cl₂, 0.25 mL, 0.25 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred for 5 min before a solution of **S4** (5 mmol) in dry THF (10 mL) was added. The mixture was stirred for 1 h before quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (20 mL). The mixture was then extracted with diethyl ether (10 mL) for three times. The combined organic phase was continuously washed with 10 mL brine, dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The resulting residue was purified by flash column chromatography to give the desired product **S5**.

Procedure E: Add Et₃SiH (18 mmol, 2.0 equiv) to a solution of **S5** (9 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (27 mL) at 0 °C under N₂ atmosphere. Stir the reaction at this temperature for 30 min. Add TFA or BF₃·Et₂O (36 mmol, 4.0 equiv) dropwise via syringe. Warm the mixture slowly to room temperature and stir until substrate disappeared. Quench with sat aq. NaHCO₃. Wash the solution with brine solution and extract with CH₂Cl₂ (3×10 mL). Dry over the combined organic layers with anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Filter and concentrate under reduced pressure. Purify the crude product by chromatography on silica gel using petroleum ether/EtOAc (80:1) as the eluent giving alkyne **S6**.

Procedure F: Under N₂ atmosphere, dry toluene (4 mL) was added to a flask charged with copper (I) thiophene-2-carboxylate (CuTc, 0.3 mmol, 0.1 equiv) and alkyne **S6** (3 mmol, 1 equiv). The reaction mixture was cooled in an ice-water bath. Subsequently, sulfonyl azide (3.3 mmol, 1.1 equiv) was added slowly as the limiting reagent to avoid a run-away exotherm, and the reaction mixture was allowed to warm to room temperature and stirred until TLC analysis showed that alkyne was completely consumed. The reaction mixture filtered through a short plug of silica gel. The filtrate was concentrated and purified by flash column chromatography with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate (5:1 to 2:1, volume ratio) as eluent to give the corresponding triazole **1**.





4-(2-phenyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: white solid, 361 mg, yield: 60%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.13 (m, 8H), 4.19 – 4.07 (m, 1H), 3.83 – 3.66 (m, 2H), 3.28 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dt, *J* = 10.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H).2.48 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.52 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.10 (m, 8H), 4.19 – 4.07 (m, 1H), 3.96 – 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.56 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.08 – 2.97 (m, 1H) 2.96 – 2.87 (m, 1H). 2.48 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.99 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 3.08 – 2.97 (m, 1H) 2.96 – 2.87 (m, 1H). 2.48 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 3.08 – 2.97 (m, 1H) 2.96 – 2.87 (m, 1H). 2.48 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.74 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.7

1H), 1.71 - 1.52 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.9, 146.8, 146.4, 146.1, 141.0, 140.5, 133.3, 130.3, 130.2, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 126.8, 126.7, 121.3, 121.3, 82.4, 81.4, 68.2, 68.2, 51.1, 50.0, 29.4, 29.2, 25.8, 25.6, 21.8, 21.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₃O₃S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 398.1533, found 398.1533.



1a-1 single isomer

1-((4-bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-4-(2-phenyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole: white solid, m.p.: 122.6-123.3 °C, 196 mg, yield: 43%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.81 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 4.21 – 4.09 (m, 1H), 3.81 – 3.68 (m, 2H), 3.30 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, J = 14.4, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.06 (dt, J = 10.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.03 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.66 – 1.56 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.5, 140.4, 135.2, 133.1, 131.1, 129.6, 128.9, 128.2, 126.8, 121.4, 81.4, 68.3, 50.0, 29.4, 29.1, 25.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₁BrN₃O₃S⁺[M + H]⁺ 462.0482, found 462.0482.



1a-2 2.6:1

1-(methylsulfonyl)-4-(2-phenyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-1,2,3triazole: clear oil, 424 mg, yield: 60%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform*d*) δ 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 4.20 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.84 – 3.70 (m, 2H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 3.37 – 3.33 (m, 1H), 3.22 (dd, J = 14.4, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dt, J = 9.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.06 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.70 – 1.42 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ7.41 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 4.15 – 4.09 (m, 1H), 4.01 – 3.84 (m, 2H), 3.68 – 3.58 (m, 1H), 3.39 (s, 3H), 3.12 – 3.06 (m, 1H), 3.06 – 2.97 (m, 1H). 2.06 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.70 – 1.42 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.5, 146.3, 140.9, 140.4, 128.9, 128.6, 128.3, 128.2, 127.0, 126.9, 121.1, 121.0, 82.5, 81.4, 68.3, 68.2, 51.1, 49.9, 42.5, 42.5, 30.3, 29.4, 29.2, 29.1, 25.8, 25.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₂₀N₃O₃S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 322.1220, found 322.1224.



1a-3 3:1

1-((3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-4-(2-phenyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole: clear oil, 350.4 mg, yield: 40%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.70 – 6.84 (m, 9H), 4.24 – 4.05 (m, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.80 – 3.64 (m, 2H), 3.34 – 3.25 (m, 1H), 3.14 (dd, J = 14.4, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (dt, J = 10.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.10 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.50 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.70 – 6.84 (m, 9H), 4.11 – 4.05 (m, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.92 – 3.79 (m, 2H), 3.60 – 3.51 (m, 1H), 3.03 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.98 – 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.10 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.50 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.9, 154.8, 149.4, 146.3, 146.1, 141.0, 140.5, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.3, 127.2, 126.8, 126.7, 123.1, 123.1, 121.1, 121.0, 110.8, 110.7, 110.1, 82.4, 81.4, 68.3, 68.2, 56.4, 56.4, 51.1, 49.9, 30.2, 29.4, 29.2, 29.1, 25.8, 25.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₅S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 444.1588, found 444.1590.



4-(2-phenyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-((2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl) sulfonyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazole: clear oil, 418 mg, yield: 41%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 4.10 – 3.98 (m, 3H), 3.81 – 3.71 (m, 2H), 3.33 (dd, J = 14.6, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.22 (dd, J = 14.6, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (dt, J = 10.1, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.89 (m, 1H), 2.10 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 1.04 (m, 18H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 4.17 – 4.11 (m, 3H), 3.95 – 3.82 (m, 2H), 3.60 (dd, J = 14.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.10 – 2.82 (m, 3H), 2.10 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 1.04 (m, 18H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.9, 155.9, 152.7, 152.7, 145.9, 145.6, 141.0, 140.5, 128.9, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 126.9, 126.8, 124.5, 124.5, 120.2, 120.0, 82.6, 81.5, 68.3, 68.2, 51.0, 49.8, 34.3, 30.2, 29.8, 29.3, 29.0, 25.8, 25.6, 24.5, 24.5, 23.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₄₀N₃O₃S⁺[M + H]⁺ 510.2785, found 510.2787.



4-(2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-2-(p-tolyl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: white solid, 1245 mg, yield: 80%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.10 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 4.15 – 4.06 (m, 1H), 3.80 – 3.62 (m, 2H), 3.26 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dt, *J* = 10.2, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.72 – 1.48 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.10 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 4.09 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.95 – 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.54 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.02–2.96 (m, 1H), 2.93 – 2.84 (m, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.72 – 1.48 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.9, 146.3, 137.9, 137.4, 136.3, 136.2, 133.3, 130.2, 130.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.3, 128.1, 121.3, 121.3, 82.5, 81.5, 68.2, 68.2, 50.7, 49.6, 30.2, 29.4, 29.2, 29.2, 25.8, 25.6, 21.8, 21.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₃S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 412.1689, found 412.1690.





4-(2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-2-(o-tolyl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: clear oil , 260.6 mg, yield: 41%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.19 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.12 - 6.94 (m, 2H), 4.14 (dt, *J* = 8.4, 6.2 Hz, 1H), 3.84 - 3.70 (m, 2H), 3.38 (dt, *J* = 10.7, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (dd, *J* = 14.4, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.09 - 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.87 - 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.80 - 1.55 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40

(d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.12 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 4.12(m, 1H), 4.01 – 3.82 (m, 2H), 3.59 (dd, J = 14.4, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.29 – 3.15(m, 1H), 2.93 (dd, J = 14.4, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.09 – 2.00 (m, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H), 1.87 – 1.81 (m, 1H), 1.80 – 1.55 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.9, 146.2, 139.0, 136.9, 133.3, 130.3, 130.2, 130.0, 128.3, 128.2, 127.0, 126.4, 126.3, 126.1, 121.2, 82.8, 81.7, 68.1, 44.2, 29.5, 29.2, 26.0, 21.8, 19.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₃S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 412.1689, found 412.1695.



11:1

4-(2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)-2-(m-tolyl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: white solid, 596 mg, yield: 61%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 4.20 – 4.00 (m, 1H), 3.80 – 3.69 (m, 2H), 3.26 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dt, *J* = 10.4, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.85 – 1.83 (m, 1H), 1.74 – 1.54 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.9, 146.2, 140.5, 137.7, 133.2, 130.3, 129.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.5, 125.8, 121.3, 81.5, 68.2, 49.9, 29.5, 29.2, 25.8, 21.8, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₃S⁺[M + H]⁺ 412.1689, found 412.1693.



3.1:1

4-(2-(4-ethylphenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: clear oil, 450 mg, yield: 96%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.91 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 4.19 – 4.06 (m, 1H), 3.80 – 3.67 (m, 2H), 3.26 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 2.71 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.03 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.91 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 4.09 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.94 – 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.54 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 2.93 – 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.71 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.71 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.71 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 3.54 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.96 (m, 1H), 2.93 – 2.86 (m, 1H), 2.71 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 3.54 (m, 3H), 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.03 – 1.92 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.71 – 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.27 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.9, 146.8, 146.5, 146.2, 142.7, 142.5, 138.1, 137.6, 133.3, 133.3, 130.2, 130.2, 128.7, 128.3, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 121.3, 121.3, 82.5, 81.5, 68.2, 68.2, 50.7, 49.6, 30.3, 29.4, 29.5, 28.4, 25.8, 25.6, 21.8, 15.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₈N₃O₃S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 426.1846, found 426.1848.



1f single isomer

4-(2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3triazole: white solid, m.p.: 95.6-97.3 °C, 1051.5 mg, yield: 59%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.09 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.80 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.14 – 4.06 (m, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.79 – 3.60 (m, 2H), 3.26 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, J = 14.5, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dt, J = 10.1, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.65 – 1.52 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 158.3, 146.9, 146.3, 133.3, 132.4, 130.3, 129.8, 128.3, 121.3, 113.6, 81.6, 68.2, 55.1, 49.1, 29.4, 29.3, 25.8, 21.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₄S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 428.1639, found 428.1644.



4-(2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3triazole: white solid, m.p.: 101.6-102.7 °C, 1051.5 mg ,yield: 45%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 4.25 – 4.05 (m, 1H), 3.84 – 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.69 – 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.23 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 5.4 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.08 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.93 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.76 – 1.58 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 157.4, 146.9, 146.6, 133.3, 130.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 127.6, 121.1, 120.6, 110.5, 80.8, 68.1, 55.3, 41.4, 29.3, 28.2, 25.9, 21.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₄S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 428.1639, found 428.1642.



4-(2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3triazole: clear oil, 626 mg, yield: 73%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform*d*) δ 7.85 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.83 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 6.74 – 6.69 (m, 1H), 4.07 – 4.16 (m, 1H), 3.79 – 3.68 (m, 5H), 3.26 (dd, J = 14.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, J = 14.4, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.06 – 2.93 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.04 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.74 – 1.59 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.83 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 6.74 – 6.69 (m, 1H), 4.10 – 4.05 (m, 1H), 3.96 – 3.81 (m, 2H), 3.79 – 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.55 (dd, J = 14.5, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.92 – 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.04 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.74 – 1.59 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.5, 159.4, 146.9, 146.8, 146.3, 146.0, 142.7, 142.2, 133.2, 130.3, 130.2, 129.4, 129.1, 128.3, 128.2, 121.4, 121.3, 121.2, 120.5, 114.5, 114.1, 112.1, 111.8, 82.3, 81.4, 68.3, 68.2, 55.1, 55.1, 51.2, 50.1, 29.5, 29.2, 25.7, 25.6, 21.8, 21.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₄S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 428.1639, found 428.1637.



4-(2-(3-chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: clear oil, 1772 mg, yield: 83%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.12 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 3.79 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.23 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 14.5, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (dt, J = 10.7, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.02 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.65 – 1.42 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.04 – 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H) 3.88 – 3.77 (m, 2H), 3.49 (dd, J = 13.8, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.00 – 2.94 (m, 1H), 2.94 – 2.87 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.02 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.65 – 1.42 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.7, 147.0, 147.0, 146.1, 145.9, 134.2, 133.6, 133.2, 133.1, 130.5, 130.3, 130.3, 129.8, 129.6, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.4, 126.4, 122.1, 121.9, 121.3, 121.2, 112.1, 111.8, 82.3, 81.2, 68.3, 68.2, 56.0, 49.9, 48.9, 29.5, 29.3, 25.8, 25.6, 21.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₅ClN₃O₄S⁺[M + H]⁺ 462.1249, found 462.1254.



6.5:1

4-(2-(4-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: clear oil, 1003 mg, yield: 95%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.85 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.17 – 4.08 (m, 1H), 3.80 – 3.79 (m, 2H), 3.25 (dd, J = 14.6, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (dd, J = 14.6, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 2.98 (dt, J = 10.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.63 – 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.03 (s, 9H), 0.23 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.4, 146.9, 146.3, 133.3, 133.0, 130.3, 130.2, 129.8, 129.1, 128.3, 128.3, 121.3, 120.1, 119.8, 82.6, 81.4, 68.3, 68.2, 50.3, 49.1, 30.2, 29.3, 25.8, 25.7, 21.8, 18.2, -4.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₇H₃₈N₃O₄SSi⁺ [M + H]⁺ 528.2347, found 528.2358.



4-(2-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3triazole: white solid, 602 mg, yield: 58%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.91 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.94 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 4.24 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.78 – 3.69 (m, 2H), 3.28 – 3.20 (m, 1H), 3.14 – 3.00 (m, 2H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.74(m, 1H), 1.64 – 1.41 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.91 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.43 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.16 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.94 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 4.08 – 4.02 (m, 1H), 3.95 – 3.81 (m, 2H), 3.60 – 3.47 (m, 1H), 3.20 – 3.14 (m, 1H), 3.01 – 2.91 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.82 – 1.74(m, 1H), 1.64 –1.41 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.6 (d, J = 245.0 Hz), 161.6 (d, J = 245.0 Hz) 162.8, 160.3, 147.1, 147.0, 146.3, 146.0, 136.8 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 136.2 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 130.4, 130.3 (d, J = 7.7 Hz), 129.6 (d, J = 7.7 Hz),121.4, 115.2 (d, J = 21.0 Hz), 115.0 (d, J = 21.1 Hz), 82.4, 81.3, 68.3, 50.3, 49.3, 30.2, 29.5, 25.8, 25.7, 21.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₃FN₃O₃S⁺[M + H]⁺ 416.1439, found 416.1440.



4-(2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3triazole: white solid, 422.5 mg, yield: 50%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.12 – 4.01 (m, 1H), 3.79-3.70 (m, 2H), 3.24 (m, 1H), 3.12 – 3.06 (m, 1H), 3.03 – 2.94 (m, 1H) 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.08 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.69 – 1.38 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.07 – 4.01 (m, 1H), 3.96 – 3.79 (m, 2H), 3.49 (dd, J = 12.3, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.20 – 3.06 (m, 1H), 3.04 – 2.94 (m, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 2.08 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.71 (m, 1H), 1.69 – 1.38 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.1, 147.0, 139.5, 139.0, 133.2, 133.1, 132.3, 130.3, 130.3, 130.2, 129.6, 129.5, 128.5, 128.2, 128.2, 126.4, 121.4, 82.1, 81.2, 68.3, 50.4, 49.4, 30.2, 29.5, 29.3, 25.8, 25.6, 21.9, 21.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₃ClN₃O₃S⁺[M + H]⁺ 432.1143, found 432.1142.



5.2:1

4-(2-(naphthalen-2-yl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-

triazole: white solid, 761.5 mg, yield: 69%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 – 7.06 (m, 12H), 4.33 – 4.14 (m, 1H), 3.80 – 3.75 (m, 2H), 3.46 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.38 – 3.30 (m, 1H), 3.29 – 3.22 (m, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.10 – 2.01 (m,

1H), 1.90 - 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.68 - 1.60 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 - 7.06 (m, 12H), 4.21 - 4.17 (m, 1H), 4.02 - 3.82 (m, 2H), 3.68 - 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.36 - 3.31 (m, 1H), 3.21 - 3.10 (m, 1H). 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.10 - 2.01 (m, 1H), 1.90 - 1.82 (m, 1H), 1.68 - 1.60 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.7, 146.6, 146.4, 146.1, 138.4, 137.9, 133.3, 133.2, 133.1, 132.4, 132.4, 130.2, 130.1, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 127.3, 126.8, 126.0, 125.8, 125.6, 125.5, 121.4, 121.4, 82.5, 81.5, 68.3, 68.2, 51.2, 50.1, 30.3, 29.5, 29.1, 29.0, 25.8, 25.7, 21.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₆N₃O₃S⁺[M + H]⁺ 448.1689, found 448.1695.



E)-4-(2-(4-styrylphenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3triazole: white solid, 612.5 mg, yield: 74%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.25 (m, 7H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 4H), 4.19 – 4.11 (m, 1H), 3.84 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 3.30 (dd, J = 14.3, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.23 – 3.16 (m, 1H), 3.14 – 3.04 (m, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.72 – 1.52 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.67 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.48 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.25 (m, 7H), 7.18 – 7.11 (m, 4H), 4.12 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.97 – 3.79 (m, 2H), 3.64 – 3.50 (m, 1H), 3.10 – 3.03 (m, 1H), 3.03 – 2.94 (m, 1H). 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.91 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.72 – 1.52 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.9, 146.8, 146.4, 146.1, 140.5, 140.1, 137.3, 137.2, 135.8, 135.8, 133.3, 133.2, 130.3, 130.2, 129.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 126.6, 126.4, 126.3, 121.4, 121.3, 82.4, 81.4, 68.3, 50.8, 49.7, 29.5, 29.1, 25.8, 25.7, 21.8, 21.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₉N₃NaO₃S⁺ [M + Na]⁺ 522.1822, found 522.1791.



4-(2-(4-(phenylethynyl)phenyl)-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: white solid, 470.5 mg, yield: 65%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 7H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.15 (dt, J = 10.1, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 3.89 – 3.64 (m, 2H), 3.29 (dd, J = 13.3, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.22 – 3.10 (m, 1H), 3.11 – 3.04 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.13 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.69 – 1.40 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.82 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.32 (m, 7H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.17 – 4.10 (m, 1H), 3.97 – 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.64 – 3.51 (m, 1H), 3.10 – 3.05 (m, 1H), 3.04 – 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.13 – 1.96 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.69 – 1.40 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.9, 146.9, 145.9, 141.4, 140.9, 133.2, 133.2, 131.6, 131.5, 131.4, 130.3, 130.3, 129.0, 128.4, 128.3, 128.3, 128.2, 128.2, 123.2, 123.1, 121.6, 121.5, 121.4, 89.5, 89.4, 89.3, 89.1, 82.2, 81.2, 68.3, 68.3, 51.0, 50.0, 30.2, 29.5, 29.2, 28.9, 25.8, 25.7, 21.9, 21.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₈N₃O₃S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 498.1846, found 498.1850.



(E)-4-(4-phenyl-2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)but-3-en-1-yl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-

triazole: white solid, 380.5 mg, yield: 37%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 – 7.03 (m, 10H), 6.22 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (dd, J = 15.9, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.93 – 3.86 (m, 1H), 3.86 – 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.29 (dd, J = 14.8, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.85 (dd, J = 14.8, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.02 – 1.85 (m, 3H), 1.75 – 1.59 (m, 1H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 – 7.03 (m, 10H), 6.26 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (dd, J = 16.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H). 3.93 – 3.86 (m, 1H), 3.86 – 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.11 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 2.93 (dd, J = 14.7, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.75 – 1.59 (m, 1H).

(101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 146.9, 146.8, 146.3, 146.2, 137.0, 136.9, 133.2, 133.2, 133.1, 132.5, 130.3, 130.2, 129.1, 128.5, 128.5, 128.3, 127.4, 127.3, 126.1, 121.5, 81.1, 80.9, 68.5, 68.1, 48.4, 47.8, 29.6, 29.1, 28.5, 27.8, 26.0, 25.8, 21.8, 21.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₆N₃O₃S⁺[M + H]⁺ 424.1689, found 424.1695.



4-(2-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)but-3-en-1-yl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: clear oil, 83.4 mg, yield: 23%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.98 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.76 – 5.63 (m, 1H), 5.08 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.91 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 – 3.81 (m, 2H), 3.79 – 3.70 (m, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 5.1 Hz, 1H), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 2.58 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.94 (m, 1H),1.92 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.63 (m, 1H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.61 – 5.52 (m, 1H), 5.03 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 4.92 (dd, *J* = 17.2, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 – 3.81 (m, 2H), 3.79 – 3.70 (m, 1H), 3.18 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 3.9 Hz, 1H), 2.78 – 2.71 (m, 1H), 2.58 – 2.52 (m, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.98 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.92 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.63 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 147.1, 147.0, 146.1, 137.4, 137.1, 133.2, 130.3, 129.6, 128.5, 126.4, 121.4, 118.0, 117.6, 80.7, 68.4, 68.0, 49.1, 48.5, 29.7, 29.5, 28.9, 27.9, 27.4, 25.9, 25.7, 21.8, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₇H₂₂N₃O₃S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 348.1376, found 348.1378.



8:1

4-(2-phenyl-2-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-2-yl)ethyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole:

white solid, 110.5 mg, yield: 12%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.87 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, J = 9.7 Hz, 2H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 7.11 (m, 5H), 4.16 – 3.93 (m, 1H), 3.49 – 3.42 (m, 1H), 3.39 – 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.32 – 3.24 (m, 1H), 3.12 (dd, J = 14.5, 9.5 Hz, 1H), 3.05 – 2.95 (m, 1H), 2.49 (s, 3H), 1.83 – 1.72 (m, 1H), 1.55 – 1.37 (m, 4H), 1.28 – 1.09 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 146.9, 146.5, 140.8, 133.4, 130.3, 129.1, 128.4, 128.0, 126.5, 121.3, 79.5, 68.9, 50.6, 29.2, 28.3, 26.0, 23.5, 21.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₆N₃O₃S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 412.1689, found 412.1696.



4-(3-methoxy-2-phenylpropyl)-1-tosyl-1H-1,2,3-triazole: white solid, m.p.: 88.6-91.3 °C, 787.5 mg yield: 60%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.88 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.43 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.07 (m, 5H), 3.60 (d, J = 6.1 Hz, 2H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.33 – 3.21 (m, 2H), 3.06 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.48 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 147.0, 146.0, 141.3, 133.3, 130.3, 128.5, 128.4, 127.8, 126.9, 121.3, 76.1, 58.8, 45.4, 28.7, 21.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₂N₃O₅S⁺[M + H]⁺ 372.1376, found 372.1380.



2-(1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-4-yl)-1-phenyl-1-(tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)ethan-1-ol: clear oil, 511 mg, yield: 61%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.37 – 7.15 (m, 5H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 4.25 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.06 – 3.95 (m, 1H), 3.95 – 3.91 (m, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.59 (dd, *J* = 15.2, 0.8 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (d, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 3.07 (s, 1H), 1.95 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.63 (m, 1H), 1.52 – 1.46 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 165.0, 143.9, 141.6, 130.8, 128.1, 127.3, 126.9, 125.3, 122.0, 114.9, 84.8, 76.7, 69.6, 55.9, 37.1, 26.4, 26.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₄N₃O₅S⁺ [M + H]⁺ 430.1431, found 430.1439.

3. Procedure for synthesis of 6



General procedure: Under N_2 atmosphere, dry DCE (2.0 mL) was added to an ovendried reaction flask charged with triazole 1 (0.2 mmol), $Rh_2(piv)_4$ (0.002 mmol, 1 mol%) and a stirring bar, then the reaction mixture was stirred at reflux in an oil bath. Upon the completion of the reaction, the mixture was cooled to room temperature and basic alumina (5 g per mmol of triazole) was added to the crude reaction mixture and stirred at ambient temperature for 10 min. The reaction mixture was purified directly by flash column chromatography (10% ethyl acetate in petrol) to yield the aldehyde.



6a, 7 min, 93%, 1.5 mmol, 90% Z/E = 5.4:1

(Z)-2-((5-phenylpent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 40.2 mg, yield: 93%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.13 (m, 5H), 6.52 (dt, J = 11.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 2.9Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.10 – 1.92 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.50 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 6.46 (dt, J = 15.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.96 – 3.86 (m, 2H), 2.42 (qd, J = 7.3, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 2.05 – 2.01 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 188.1, 158.6, 158.6, 137.5, 137.3, 131.2, 130.8, 130.0, 129.3, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 127.0, 126.7, 126.0, 125.5, 103.0, 102.7, 67.6, 29.3, 28.7, 28.1, 24.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₇O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 217.1223, found 217.1226.



(Z/E)-2-((5-(p-tolyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 36.0 mg, yield: 78%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.30 (s, 1H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 6.48 (dt, J = 11.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (dt, J = 11.7, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 2.9Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.54 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.01-1.95 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform*d*) δ 9.34 (s, 1H), 7.34 – 7.7.16 (m, 4H), 6.44 (d, J = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.45 – 2.41 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.03 – 1.97 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.3, 188.2, 158.6, 158.6, 136.8, 136.4, 134.7, 134.5, 130.6, 130.5, 129.8, 129.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.2, 125.9, 102.9, 29.3, 28.7, 28.2, 24.9, 21.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₉O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 231.1380, found 231.1380.



6c, 7 min, 84% Z/E = 5.4:1

(Z/E)-2-((5-(o-tolyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 38.7 mg, yield: 84%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.27 (s, 1H), 7.28 – 7.02 (m, 4H), 6.54 (dt, J = 11.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (dt, J = 11.5, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, J = 2.9Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.38 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.87 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.34 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.05 (m, 4H), 6.66 (dt, J = 15.7, 1.6 Hz, ¹H), 6.13 (dt, J = 15.7, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.49 – 2.40 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.04 – 1.86 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.2, 188.1, 158.7, 158.5, 136.7, 136.4, 136.1, 135.0, 131.1, 130.6, 130.2, 129.8, 129.2, 128.9, 128.7, 127.0, 126.9, 126.1, 125.4, 125.3, 103.1, 102.6, 67.6, 67.5, 28.5, 28.2, 24.7, 24.6, 19.9, 19.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₉O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 231.1380, found 231.1384.



6d, 10 min, 80% Z/E = 11:1

(Z/E)-2-((5-(m-tolyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 36.7 mg, yield: 80%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.35 – 7.00 (m, 4H), 6.48 (dt, J = 11.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (dt, J = 11.7, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (t, J = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.04– 1.92 (p, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 158.6, 137.7, 137.3, 131.1, 130.0, 129.4, 128.1, 127.4, 125.7, 102.8, 67.6, 28.7, 24.9, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₉O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 231.1380, found 231.1375.



(Z/E)-2-((5-(4-ethylphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 36.0 mg, yield: 73%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.30 (s, 1H), 7.38 – 7.07 (m, 4H), 6.49 (dt, J = 11.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.72 – 2.64 (m, 2H), 2.55 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.11 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.34 (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.05 (m, 4H), 6.47 – 6.37 (dt, J = 15.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.21 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.65 – 2.73 (m, 2H), 2.41 (qd, J = 7.2, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 1.98 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.26 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.3, 188.2, 158.6, 158.6, 143.2, 142.8, 135.0, 134.7, 130.7, 130.5, 129.8, 128.7, 128.3, 128.0, 127.7, 125.9, 125.6, 103.2, 102.9, 67.6, 67.5, 29.3, 28.7, 28.6, 28.2, 24.9, 15.6, 15.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₂₁O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 245.1536, found 245.1529.



6f, 6 min, 88%

(Z)-2-((5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 43.7 mg, yield: 88%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.29 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 6.96 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 6.44 (dt, J = 11.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.90 – 3.79 (m, 5H), 2.52 (qd, J = 7.3, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.06 – 1.88 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.1, 158.6, 158.3, 129.9, 129.9, 129.6, 129.4, 113.6, 102.8, 67.6, 55.2, 28.7, 24.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₉O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 247.1329, found 247.1332.



6g, 7 min, 73%

(Z/E)-2-((5-(2-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 36.1 mg, yield: 73%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.27 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.04 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 6.61 (dt, J = 11.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.82 (t, J =6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.05 – 1.84 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 158.6, 156.9, 131.1, 129.9, 128.2, 125.5, 120.1, 110.4, 102.4, 67.6, 55.4, 28.6, 24.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₉O₃⁺[M + H]⁺ 247.1329, found 247.1333.



6h, 4 h, 23% Z/E = 1.4:1

(Z/E)-2-((5-(3-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 11.7 mg, yield: 23%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.28 (s, 1H), 7.40 – 6.75 (m, 4H), 6.48 (dt, J = 11.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (dt, J = 11.7, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.99 – 3.63 (m, 5H), 2.53 (qd, J =7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.07 – 1.85 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.43 – 6.67 (m, 4H), 6.45 – 6.38 (dt, J = 15.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.85 – 3.83 (m, 5H), 2.45 – 2.28 (m, 2H), 2.06 – 1.99 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 188.2, 159.8, 159.4, 158.6, 158.5, 139.0, 138.7, 131.6, 130.7, 129.8, 129.7, 129.5, 129.2, 121.2, 118.6, 114.4, 112.6, 112.0, 111.3, 103.1, 102.8, 67.6, 67.5, 55.2, 29.3, 28.7, 28.1, 25.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₉O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 247.1329, found 247.1332.



(Z/E)-2-((5-(3-chloro-4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 46.2 mg, yield: 82%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (dt, J = 11.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.64 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 2.9Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.83 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (qd, J =7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.10 – 1.89 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.34 (s, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.33 (d, J = 18.8 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.88 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.42 – 2.31 (m, 2H), 2.03 – 1.96 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 188.1, 158.6, 158.5, 154.0, 153.6, 131.3, 131.0, 130.9, 130.4, 129.0, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.4, 125.5, 122.5, 122.0, 112.0, 111.8, 103.1, 102.9, 67.5, 67.4, 56.1, 29.2, 28.6, 28.1, 24.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₇ClNaO₃⁺[M + Na]⁺ 303.0758, found 303.0766.



6j, 6 min, 81% Z/E = 6.5:1

(Z/E)-2-((5-(4-((tert-butyldimethylsilyl)oxy)phenyl)pent-4-en-1-

yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 56.1 mg, yield: 81%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.30 (s, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.43 (dt, J = 11.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.10 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.03 (s, 9H), 0.25 (s, 6H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 6.39 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.11 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.43 – 2.32 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.02 (s, 9H), 0.23 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 188.2, 158.6, 158.6, 154.9, 154.4, 130.9, 130.6, 130.3, 129.9, 129.6, 129.5, 127.2, 127.0, 120.1, 119.8, 103.0, 102.9, 67.7, 29.2, 28.8, 28.2, 25.7, 24.9, 18.2, -4.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₀H₃₁O₃Si⁺ [M + H]⁺ 347.2037, found 347.2048.



6k, 5 min, 85% Z/E = 3.8:1

(Z/E)-2-((5-(4-fluorophenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 40.1 mg, yield: 85%, major isomer: 1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 6.83 (m, 4H), 6.46 (dt, J = 11.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.68 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.03 – 1.80 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.32 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 6.92 (m, 4H), 6.39 (d, J = 18.9 Hz, 1H), 6.17 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.43 – 2.34 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 2.00 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.3, 188.1, 162.0 (d, J = 246.0 Hz), 161.6 (d, J = 246.1 Hz), 158.7, 158.6, 131.1, 133.7 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 133.4 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 130.3 (d, J = 7.9 Hz), 129.6, 129.1, 128.9, 127.4 (d, J = 7.8 Hz), 115.4 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 115.1 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 103.1, 103.0, 67.6, 67.5, 29.3, 28.7, 28.2, 24.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₆FO₂⁺[M + H]⁺ 235.1129, found 235.1132.



6I, 7 min, 94% Z/E = 3.4:1

(Z/E)-2-((5-(4-chlorophenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 47.0 mg, yield: 94%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.30 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (dt, J = 11.9, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 5.71 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.03 – 1.88 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.50 – 6.81 (m, 4H), 6.38 (dt, J = 15.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.23 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.44 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 2.00 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 188.1, 158.6, 158.5, 136.0, 135.7, 132.5, 132.4, 131.9, 130.1, 130.0, 129.6, 128.8, 128.6, 128.3, 127.2, 103.1, 102.9, 67.5, 67.4, 29.3, 28.6, 28.0, 24.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₆ClO₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 251.0833, found 251.0816.



6m, 10 min, >99% Z/E = 5.2:1

(Z/E)-2-((5-(naphthalen-1-yl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 54.6 mg, yield: >99%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.26 (s, 1H), 7.88 – 7.32 (m, 7H), 6.67 (dt, J = 11.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 2.62 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 3H), 2.09 – 2.01 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.34 (s, 1H), 7.99 – 7.19 (m, 7H), 6.63 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.53 – 2.42 (m, 2H), 2.10 – 2.03 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.3, 188.2, 158.6, 158.5, 135.0, 134.9, 133.7, 133.3, 132.7, 132.2, 131.7, 130.9, 130.0, 129.8, 128.1, 127.9, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 126.2, 126.1, 125.8, 125.6, 125.5, 123.5, 103.2, 102.9, 29.4, 28.7, 28.2, 25.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₉O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 267.1380, found 267.1384.



2-(((Z/E)-5-(4-((E)-styryl)phenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 60.8 mg, yield: 95%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.32 (s, 1H), 7.71 – 7.12 (m, 11H), 6.51 (dt, *J* = 11.7, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.72 (dt, *J* = 11.7, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.59 (qd, *J* = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 2.07 – 1.93 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.35 (s, 1H), 7.71 – 6.98 (m, 11H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.25 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.49 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 2.04 – 1.94 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.3, 188.2, 158.6, 158.6, 137.3, 136.9, 136.8, 136.1, 135.7, 131.4, 130.5, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.6, 126.7, 126.5, 126.4, 126.3, 103.2, 103.0, 67.6, 29.4, 28.7, 28.1, 25.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₃O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 319.1693, found 319.1698.



(Z/E)-2-((5-(4-(phenylethynyl)phenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde:

clear oil, 64.7 mg, yield: >99 %, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.31 (s, 1H), 7.63 – 7.24 (m, 9H), 6.50 (dt, J = 11.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 2.55 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.9 Hz, 3H), 2.05 – 1.98(m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.34 (s, 1H), 7.62 – 7.25 (m, 9H), 6.46 (d, J = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.46 – 2.39 (m, 2H), 2.08 – 1.97 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 188.1, 158.6, 158.5, 137.5, 137.4, 132.2, 131.8, 131.6, 131.6, 131.5, 130.5, 130.3, 129.4, 128.7, 128.3, 128.2, 125.9, 125.6, 123.3, 123.3, 121.7, 121.4, 103.1, 102.9, 89.8, 89.7, 89.6, 89.5, 67.5, 29.4, 28.7, 28.1, 25.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₂H₂₀NaO₂+ [M + Na]+ 339.1356, found 339.1364.



6p, 8 min, 95% Z/E = 1:1.5

2-(((4Z/E,6E)-7-phenylhepta-4,6-dien-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 46.3 mg, yield: 95%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 6.86 – 6.74 (m, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H), 6.31 – 6.25 (m, 1H), 5.91 – 5.80 (m, 1H), 5.24 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 2.03 – 1.94 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.30 (s, 1H), 7.50 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 7.08 (ddd, *J* = 15.5, 11.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H), 6.30 – 6.24 (m, 1H), 5.65 – 5.49 (m, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (qd, *J* = 7.3, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 2.05 – 1.98 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 188.2, 158.6, 137.5, 137.4, 133.8, 132.7, 131.5, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 129.0, 128.6, 127.5, 127.2, 126.4, 126.2, 123.9, 103.2, 103.0, 67.5, 67.1, 29.1, 28.3, 28.1, 24.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₆H₁₉O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 243.1380, found 243.1381.



6q, 10 min, 72% Z/E = 5.8:1

(Z/E)-2-(hepta-4,6-dien-1-yloxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 24 mg, yield: 72%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.32 (s, 1H), 6.64 (dddd, *J* = 16.8, 11.2, 10.2, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.21 – 6.01 (m, 1H), 5.55 – 5.40 (m, 1H), 5.33 – 5.18 (m, 2H), 5.17 – 5.05 (m, 2H), 3.83 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.39 (qd, *J* = 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 2H), 2.03 – 1.82 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.32 (s, 1H), 6.35 (dt, *J* = 17.0, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 6.20 – 6.00 (m, 1H) 5.73 (dt, *J* = 14.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H). 5.31 – 5.17 (m, 2H), 5.13 – 5.00 (m, 2H), 3.86 (t, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.32 – 2.24 (m, 2H), 2.03 – 1.82 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.2, 158.6, 137.0, 133.5, 131.9, 131.8, 130.8, 130.4, 117.5, 115.4, 103.1, 67.5, 67.3, 28.2, 27.9, 23.9, 23.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₀H₁₅O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 167.1067, found 167.1063.



6r, 10 min, 50% Z/E = 8:1

(Z/E)-2-((6-phenylhex-5-en-1-yl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 23 mg, yield: 50%, major isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.31 (s, 1H), 7.62 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 6.50 (dt, J = 11.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (d, J = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.09 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 2.43 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.9 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.60 (m, 2H). minor isomer: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.33 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.16 (m, 5H), 6.45 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (dt, J = 15.8, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 5.23 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.12 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (qd, J = 7.3, 1.4 Hz, 2H), 1.90 – 1.78 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.66 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.2, 158.6, 137.6, 132.2, 129.3, 128.7, 128.1, 126.5, 102.7, 68.0, 28.1, 28.0, 26.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₁₉O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 231.1380, found 231.1384.



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5-methoxy-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyridine: clear oil, 21 mg, yield: 31%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.24 (m, 5H), 7.23 - 7.17 (m, 2H), 5.11 (t, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (dd, J = 8.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (dd, J = 8.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 3.55 - 3.46 (m 1H), 3.07 (s, 3H), 2.98 (ddd, J = 15.5, 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (ddd, J = 15.5, 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 154.3, 143.0, 140.5, 135.1, 129.3, 128.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.9, 98.2, 42.9, 37.1, 36.2, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{19}H_{21}NNaO_3S^+$ [M + Na]⁺ 366.1134, found 366.1138.



2-((5-oxo-5-phenylpentyl)oxy)acrylaldehyde: white solid, m.p.: 80.6-85.3 °C, 35.3 mg, yield: 76%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 9.31 (s, 1H), 8.09 - 7.88 (m, 2H), 7.60 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 5.23 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.11 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.15 – 3.76 (m, 2H), 3.20 – 2.97 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.86 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 199.9, 188.1, 158.6, 136.9, 133.0, 128.6, 128.0, 102.9, 68.2, 38.0, 28.1, 20.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for $C_{14}H_{17}O_3^+$ [M + H]⁺ 233.1172, found 233.1170.

4. Procedure for derivations of 6

4.1 Synthesis of 2-(3-(3-phenyloxiran-2-yl)propoxy)acrylaldehyde



6a, 0.18 mmol

Procedure: 6a (0.18 mmol) was dissolved in dry CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) and *m*-CPBA (62.1 mg, 0.27 mmol) was added carefully to the mixture. Stirred the reaction mixture until the starting material disappeared monitored by TLC. After filtration, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. Purify the crude on flash chromatography with petroleum ether /ethyl acetate 10:1 as eluent to obtain product 7 as a clear oil (30.0 mg, 73% yield).



5:1

2-(3-(3-phenyloxiran-2-yl)propoxy)acrylaldehyde: clear oil, 30.0 mg, yield: 73%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 9.26 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 5.12 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 5.06 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.13 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 – 3.70 (m, 2H), 3.32 – 3.23 (m, 2H), 2.02 – 1.86 (m, 2H), 1.57 – 1.42 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 188.0, 158.4, 135.3, 128.1, 127.6, 126.4, 102.8, 67.5, 58.8, 57.3, 25.2, 23.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₄H₁₇O₃⁺ [M + H]⁺ 233.1172, found 233.1177.

4.2 Synthesis of (2S,4S)-2-(((Z)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)-1,4,5,6,7-pentamethylbicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carbaldehyde



Procedure: In a nitrogen-protected round-bottom flask with a stirring bar, **6f** (0.17 mmol, 42 mg), 1,2,3,4,5-pentamethylcyclopenta-1,3-diene (0.68 mmol, 90.1 mg), and dry DCE (2 mL) were added. The reaction mixture was heated at 80°C for 14 h. The resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature, and filtered through a short plug of silica gel. The filtrate was concentrated and the residue was purified by flash chromatography with PE/EtOAc (10:1) as eluent to give the corresponding product **8** as a colorless oil (43.2 mg, 66% yield).



2-(((Z)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)-1,4,5,6,7-

pentamethylbicyclo[2.2.1]hept-5-ene-2-carbaldehyde: clear oil, 43.2 mg, yield: 66% ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 9.43 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.40 (dt, J = 11.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.47 – 3.28 (m, 2H), 2.56 – 2.46 (m, 2H), 2.03 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.85 (d, J = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 1.82 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.53 (d, J = 1.3 Hz, 3H), 1.44 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 3H), 1.13 – 1.04 (m, 6H), 0.59 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 203.7, 158.5, 138.9, 130.4, 130.1, 129.9, 128.7, 127.0, 113.5, 92.3, 64.9, 63.1, 58.5, 54.6, 51.9, 38.3, 30.5, 25.1, 14.4, 10.6, 9.5, 9.4, 6.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₂₅H₃₅O₃+[M + H]+ 383.2581, found 383.2596.





Procedure: To a solution of N-hydroxyl-4-toluenesulfonamide (149.8 mg, 0.8 mmol) in 1.4 mL methanol/water (vol: vol = 6: 1) was added K_2CO_3 (138.2 mg, 1.0 mmol) in portions. Then solution of **6f** (50 mg, 0.23 mmol) in 0.6 mL methanol was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred for 10 h at room temperature and monitored by TLC till all of the starting material was consumed. Then additional K_2CO_3 (69.1 mg, 0.5 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred for 24 h at 60 °C. On completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (40 mL) and the mixture was washed with water (20 mL) and brine (20 mL). The organic phase was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄.After filtration, the filtrate was concentratedon rotary evaporation under reduced pressure gave a residue, which was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/EtOAc = 2:1) to afford **9** as a white solid (38.3 mg, 61% yield).



(Z)-4-((5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)-2,5-dihydroisoxazol-5-ol: white solid, m.p.: 106.9-107.2 °C, 38.3 mg, yield: 61%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.79 (s, 1H), 8.95 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.38 (dd, J = 11.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 5.01 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.82 – 3.75 (m, 5H), 2.45 (qd, J = 7.3, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 1.91 – 1.79 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 159.8, 158.4, 154.0, 130.5, 130.3, 130.1, 129.1, 114.2, 89.5, 67.9, 55.5, 28.9, 25.3. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₂₀NO₄⁺ [M + H]⁺ 278.1387, found 278.1395.

4.4 Synthesis of (Z)-5-phenylpent-4-en-1-ol



Procedure: **6f** was dissolved in MeOH (6 mL) and wet silica gel was added, the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. After filtration, MeOH was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by flash chromatography to give **10** as a clear oil (38.2 mg, 99%).



(Z)-5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-ol: clear oil, 38.2 mg, yield: 99%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.40 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.42 (dd, J = 11.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.69 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (qt, J = 7.4, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 1.95 – 1.67 (m, 2H).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 158.3, 130.5, 130.2, 129.9, 128.9, 113.6, 62.4, 55.3, 32.9, 24.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₂H₁₇O₂⁺ [M + H]⁺ 193.1223, found 193.1234.

4.5 Synthesis of (Z)-2-((5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)prop-2-en-1-ol



Procedure: Under N₂ atmosphere, MeOH (2.0 mL) was added to a reaction flask charged with **6f** (0.2 mmol) and a stirring bar; with stirring, NaBH₄ (7.6 mg, 0.2 mmol) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 10 min. Upon completion of the reaction, and the residue was purified by flash column chromatography giving **11** as a clear oil (46.2 mg, 92% yield).



(Z)-2-((5-(4-methoxyphenyl)pent-4-en-1-yl)oxy)prop-2-en-1-ol: clear oil, 46.2 mg, yield: 92%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Acetone- d_6) δ 7.28 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (dt, J = 11.7, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (dt, J = 11.6, 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (s, 1H), 4.05 – 3.90 (m, 4H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.78 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 2.47 (qd, J = 7.4, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.79 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 168.2, 163.7, 135.3, 135.2, 135.1, 135.1, 134.1, 118.8, 85.0, 71.6, 67.4, 59.8, 30.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd for C₁₅H₂₁O₃+ [M + H]⁺ 249.1485, found 249.1490.

5. References

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6. NMR spectra





50 240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10





240 230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0














220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10


















































































