

Supporting Information

Multifunctional P-ligand -Controlled “Silicon-Centered” Selectivity in Rh/Cu –Catalyzed Si-C bond Cleavage of Silacyclobutanes

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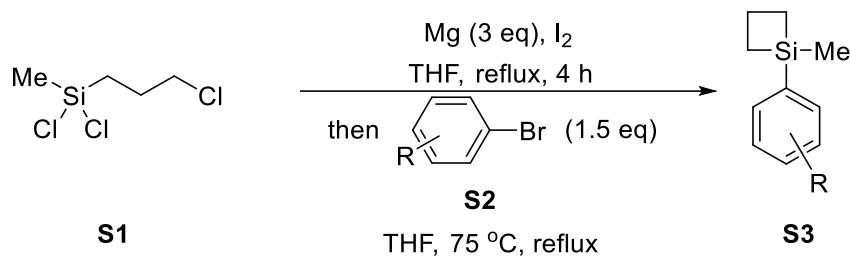
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1. General Information

Unless specifically stated, all reagents were commercially obtained and where appropriate, purified prior to use. For example, all the aldehydes recrystallized or distilled prior to use. Dichloromethane, toluene, were freshly distilled from CaH₂, tetrahydrofuran (THF) and 1,4-dioxane were dried and distilled from metal sodium and benzophenone. Et₃N solvents were dried. Other commercially available reagents and solvents were used directly without purification. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using silica gel plates. Flash column chromatography was performed over silica (300-400 mesh). ¹H NMR, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400 MHz or 500 MHz spectrometer in CDCl₃. Multiplicities were given as: s (singlet); d (doublet); dd (doublets of doublet); t (triplet); q (quartet); or m (multiplets). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) of the products were obtained on a Bruker Daltonics micro TOFspectrometer. HPLC was carried out with a Agilent 1260 infinity, Waters AcQuity HPLC or Waters AcQuity UPLC using a chiralcel AD-H column, a chiralcel OJ-H column, a chiralcel IA column, a chiralcel OD-H column, a chiralcel IC column, or a chiralcel OX-H column, a chiralcel OP column, a chiralcel Phenomenex column.

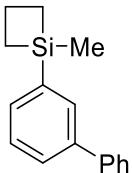
2. Experimental Procedures and Spectral Data of Reactants

2.1. General procedure for the synthesis of Silacyclobutanes (**S3**).¹



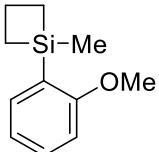
Magnesium (60 mmol), 5 mL solution of the **S1** in THF (3.12 mL of the **S1** was dissolved in 20 mL THF) and a grain of I₂ in dry THF was heated to reflux. The rest of the **S1** solution was added dropwise over a period of 1 h and the resulting solution was refluxed for additional 4 h. **S2** (30 mmol) dissolved in 30 mL THF was added dropwise

over a period of 3 h and the resulting solution was refluxed overnight. The reaction was allowed to cool to room temperature before quenching with 15 mL aq. NH₄Cl. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3×15 mL). The combined organic layers were then dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced vacuum. The residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (eluent: petroleum ether) to afford **S3** as colorless oil.



1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-1-methylsiletane (1x):

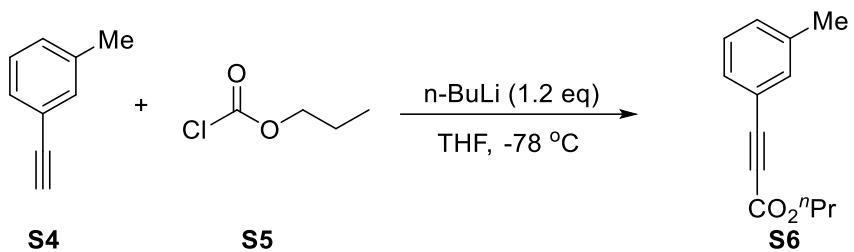
Colorless oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.16 (s, 1H), 7.93-7.85 (m, 4H), 7.77-7.67 (m, 3H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 2.60-2.45 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.58-1.43 (m, 2H), 0.89 (d, *J* = 1.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 142.6, 141.9, 140.3, 133.5, 133.4, 129.9, 129.5, 129.4, 128.4, 128.3, 15.6, -0.5. GC MS (EI) m/z: 238.1, 210.1, 195.1, 181.0, 165.1, 152.1.



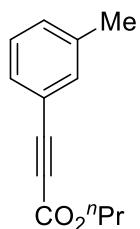
1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methylsiletane (1aq):

Colorless oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.55 (dd, *J* = 7.1, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.28-2.13 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.32 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.15 (m, 2H), 0.58 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 164.2, 135.1, 131.4, 126.8, 120.7, 109.7, 55.3, 18.4, 14.5, -0.6. GC MS (EI) m/z: 192.1, 164.1, 149.0, 134.1, 121.1, 105.0, 59.0.

2.2. General procedure for the synthesis of propyl 3-(m-tolyl)propiolate (**S6**).²



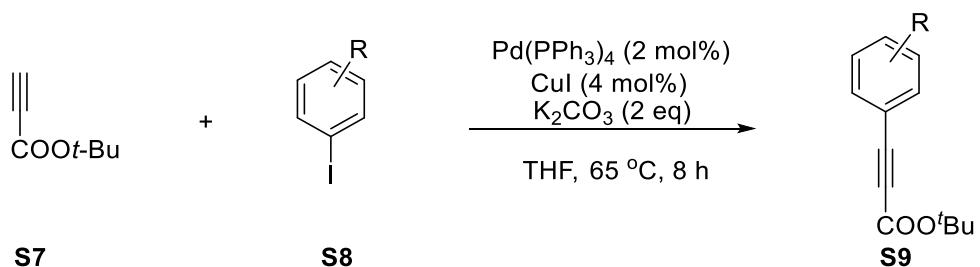
Dry THF (20 mL) was added to the **S4** (1 equiv, 10.0 mmol) in a round-bottom flask equipped with a stir bar. The solution was cooled to -78°C , and n-BuLi (2.5 M in hexanes, 12.0 mmol) was added dropwise, and the resulting solution was stirred. After 1 hours, **S5** (1.2 equiv, 12.0 mmol) was added dropwise to the mixture at -78°C and the resulting mixture was stirred for 8 h. The reaction was then diluted with ethyl acetate, and water was added. The organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. Concentration in vacuo yielded a yellow oil which, upon purification by column chromatography, yielded the corresponding ester **S6**.



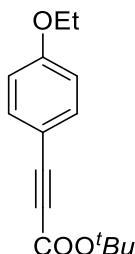
Propyl 3-(m-tolyl)propiolate (2d):

Yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.11 (m, 2H), 4.09 (t, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.73-1.51 (m, 2H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 154.2, 138.4, 133.4, 131.5, 130.1, 128.5, 119.4, 86.3, 80.4, 67.5, 21.9, 21.1, 10.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{NaO}_2$: 225.0886, found: 225.0873.

2.3. General procedure for the synthesis of tert-butyl 3-phenylpropiolate (S9**).³**

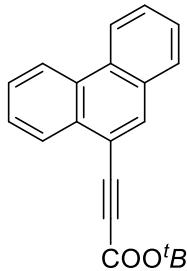


The reaction of **S8** (1.2 eq, 36 mmol) with **S7** (30 mmol) in THF at 65 °C in the presence of Pd(PPh₃)₄ (2 mol%), copper(I) iodide (4 mol %) and K₂CO₃ (2 eq) afforded the ester **S9** after 6 h. The mixture was extracted with EtOAc (3 × 15 mL). The combined organic layers were then dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced vacuum. The residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (eluent: EA/PE = 50/1) to afford **S9**.



Tert-butyl 3-(4-ethoxyphenyl)propiolate (2l):

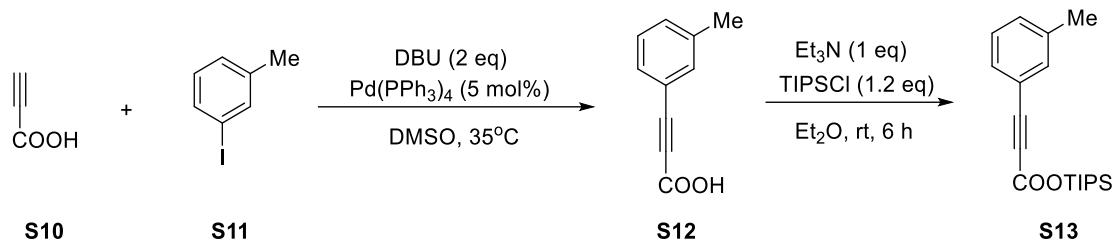
White solid, mp 48 - 51 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.46 (s, 6H), 1.34 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 159.8, 152.5, 133.9, 113.7, 110.6, 83.8, 82.3, 80.5, 62.7, 27.2, 13.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₁₅H₁₈NaO₃: 269.1148, found: 269.1154.



Tert-butyl 3-(phenanthren-9-yl)propiolate (2ad):

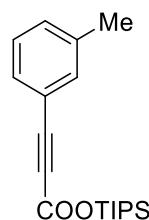
White solid, mp 73 - 76 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.58-8.46 (m, 2H), 8.35-8.26 (m, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.53-7.44 (m, 1H), 1.51 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.4, 135.2, 131.1, 130.8, 130.7, 130.0, 129.1, 128.6, 127.6, 127.5, 127.2, 126.8, 122.9, 122.8, 116.5, 86.3, 83.7, 82.4, 28.2. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₁₈NaO₂: 325.1199, found: 325.1194.

2.4. General procedure for the synthesis of triisopropylsilyl 3-(m-tolyl)propiolate (S13**).⁴**



a) An oven dried 25 mL round-bottomed glass flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar was charged with the **S11** (20 mmol), $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_4$ (1 mmol), and DBU (40 mmol) in dimethyl sulfoxide (40 mL), to which was added **S10** (22 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 35 °C for 12 h. The corresponding **S12** was isolated after addition of 30 mL of saturated Na_2CO_3 solution and extraction with ethyl acetate. The crude product was recrystallized or purified by column chromatography.

b) To a solution of **S12** (10 mmol) and triethylamine (10 mmol) in Et_2O (20 mL) was slowly added TIPSCl (12 mmol) at room temperature. Volatiles were removed under reduced pressure. And then, hexane (20 mL) was added to the crude product and the residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (eluent: EA/PE = 50/1) to afford **S13**.

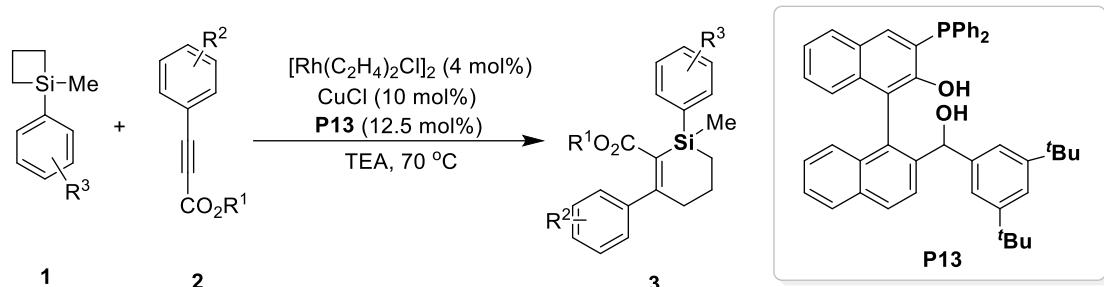


Triisopropylsilyl 3-(m-tolyl)propiolate (2ae):

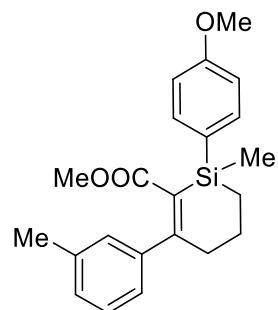
Yellow oil, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.35-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.13 (m, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.34-1.21 (m, 3H), 1.04 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 18H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 153.3, 138.4, 133.6, 131.4, 130.2, 128.5, 119.9, 85.5, 82.0, 21.2, 17.8, 12.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{28}\text{NaO}_2\text{Si}$: 339.1751, found: 339.1760.

3. Experimental Procedures and Spectral Data of Products

3.1. General procedure for the Rh/Cu-cocatalyzed (3+2) annulation of silacycles with internal alkynes

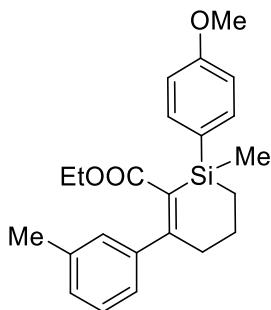


Silacyclobutane **1** (0.2 mmol), $[\text{Rh}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4)_2\text{Cl}]_2$ (3.2 mg, 0.008 mmol), CuCl (2.0 mg, 0.02 mmol) and **P13** (16.8 mg, 0.025 mmol) in TEA (2 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Then the substrate **2** (2.5 eq, 0.5 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture, and the reaction was stirred at 70°C for 14 h. Upon reaction completion, the mixture was concentrated under reduced vacuum. The residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (eluent: PE and EtOAc) to afford **3**.



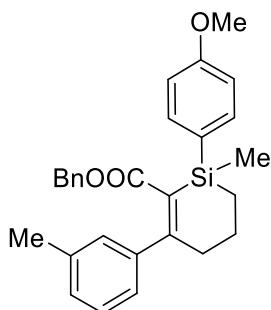
Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3a):

Yellow oil (52 mg, 71% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.45 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.99-6.88 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.21 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.91-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.01-0.91 (m, 1H), 0.84-0.74 (m, 1H), 0.44 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.8, 163.3, 160.7, 144.6, 137.7, 135.8, 129.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.7, 127.1, 123.7, 113.7, 55.1, 51.1, 37.0, 21.5, 21.3, 11.3, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2917.8, 1700.0, 1591.9, 1502.9, 1277.9, 1245.8, 1181.8, 1110.9, 1028.8, 800.4, 703.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{NaO}_3\text{Si}$: 389.1543, found: 389.1529.



Ethyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3b):

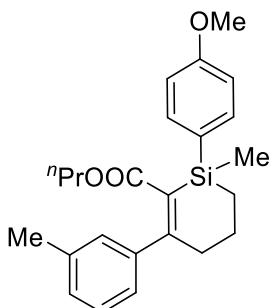
Colorless oil (50 mg, 65% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.02-6.90 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.75-3.67 (m, 5H), 2.61-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.51-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.04-0.92 (m, 1H), 0.87-0.76 (m, 1H), 0.72 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.3, 163.2, 160.7, 144.7, 137.6, 135.8, 129.8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.8, 127.25, 123.8, 113.6, 59.8, 55.1, 37.1, 21.5, 21.3, 13.8, 11.3, -3.1; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2920.9, 1695.5, 1592.3, 1502.9, 1278.2, 1181.2, 1111.1, 805.6, 703.8; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₈NaO₃Si: 403.1700, found: 403.1717.



Benzyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3c):

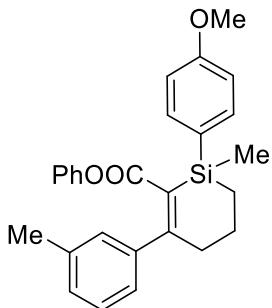
Colorless oil (71.6 mg, 81% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.43 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.12-7.04 (m, 4H), 7.00-6.90 (m, 3H), 6.80 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.72-6.67 (m, 2H), 4.64 (dd, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.41 (m, 2H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.84 (m, 2H), 0.99-0.92 (m, 1H), 0.86-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.43 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.2, 163.4, 160.7, 144.7, 137.8, 135.9, 135.9, 129.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 123.8, 113.7, 65.9, 55.1, 37.1, 21.5, 21.2, 11.4, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹):

2918.8, 1696.2, 1592.2, 1502.5, 1278.3, 1180.5, 1111.3, 806.8, 696.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]+ calculated for C₂₈H₃₀NaO₃Si: 465.1856, found: 465.1870.



Propyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3d):

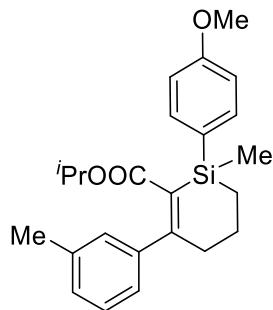
Colorless oil (53 mg, 67% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.48 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.01-6.90 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.64-3.57 (m, 1H), 2.60-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.97-1.79 (m, 2H), 1.22-1.09 (m, 2H), 1.00-0.91 (m, 1H), 0.85-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.50 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 171.5, 162.9, 160.7, 144.7, 137.7, 135.8, 129.8, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.3, 123.7, 113.6, 65.7, 55.1, 37.1, 21.7, 21.5, 21.3, 11.4, 10.3, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm ⁻¹): 2920.6, 1694.3, 1592.4, 1502.9, 1278.2, 1181.1, 1111.2, 802.0; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]+ calculated for C₂₄H₃₀NaO₃Si: 417.1856, found: 417.1881.



Phenyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3e):

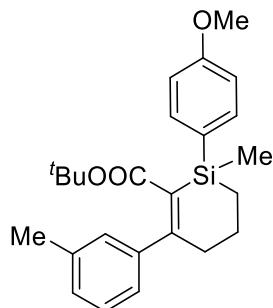
Colorless oil (66 mg, 77% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.54 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.10-7.02 (m, 5H), 6.96 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.32 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.73-2.58 (m, 1H), 2.58-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 2.09-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.10-1.01 (m, 1H), 0.93-0.81 (m, 1H), 0.55

(s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.9, 163.7, 160.9, 150.7, 144.5, 137.9, 136.0, 129.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.3, 127.4, 127.2, 125.4, 124.0, 121.6, 113.8, 55.1, 36.9, 21.5, 21.3, 11.2, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2912.1, 1717.1, 1591.4, 1278.2, 1248.1, 1159.0, 1110.7, 971.3, 802.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₂₈NaO₃Si: 451.1700, found: 451.1716.



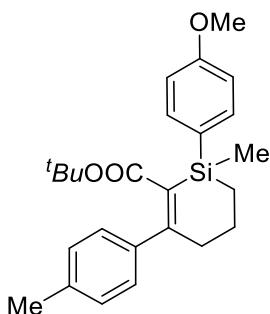
Isopropyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3f):

Colorless oil (59 mg, 75% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00-6.93 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.66-4.56 (m, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.60-2.50 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.38 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.01-0.92 (m, 1H), 0.85-0.78 (m, 1H), 0.75 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.68 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 0.47 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.8, 162.2, 160.7, 144.6, 137.5, 135.9, 130.2, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.4, 123.8, 113.6, 67.0, 55.1, 36.9, 21.5, 21.5, 21.3, 21.3, 11.3, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2919.5, 1692.9, 1592.7, 1503.3, 1278.8, 1245.2, 1181.7, 1109.9, 803.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₃₀NaO₃Si: 417.1856, found: 417.1841.



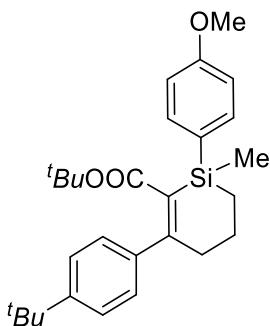
Tert-butyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3g):

Yellow oil (63.4 mg, 78% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.02-6.91 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.93-1.84 (m, 2H), 0.97 (s, 10H), 0.83-0.74 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.6, 161.6, 160.7, 144.8, 137.4, 136.0, 131.3, 128.1 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 128.0, 127.6, 123.9, 113.5, 79.8, 55.1, 36.8, 27.7, 21.5, 21.3, 11.5, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2912.9, 1691.3, 1592.9, 1503.2, 1278.5, 1246.2, 1156.6, 1111.3, 806.8, 696.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₃₂NaO₃Si: 431.2013, found: 431.2026.



Tert-butyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(p-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3h):

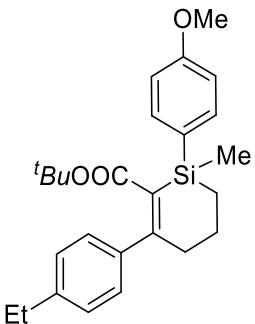
Yellow oil (69.4 mg, 85% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.07-6.99 (m, 4H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.82 (m, 2H), 0.98 (s, 9H), 0.95-0.89 (m, 1H), 0.83-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.45 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.5, 161.8, 160.7, 142.0, 137.0, 135.9, 131.1, 128.7, 128.2, 126.8, 113.5, 79.8, 55.1, 37.0, 27.8, 21.4, 21.3, 11.6, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2920.9, 1689.9, 1592.7, 1503.1, 1365.4, 1278.4, 1245.9, 1156.1, 1111.1, 803.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₃₂NaO₃Si: 431.2013, found: 431.2001.



Tert-butyl 3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-

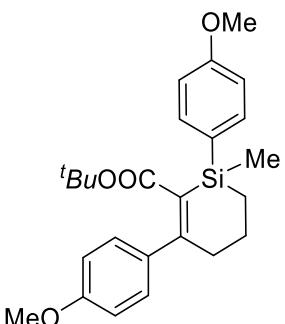
tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3i):

Yellow oil (83.7 mg, 93% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.91-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.23 (s, 9H), 0.94 (s, 9H), 0.90-0.73 (m, 2H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.7, 161.3, 160.7, 150.3, 142.0, 136.0, 131.3, 128.2, 126.7, 124.8, 113.6, 79.8, 55.1, 36.7, 34.6, 31.5, 27.7, 21.4, 11.5, -3.1; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2961.9, 1689.4, 1592.7, 1503.1, 1364.8, 1278.3, 1245.8, 1158.1, 1111.2, 801.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₈H₃₈NaO₃Si: 473.2482, found: 473.2467.



Tert-butyl 3-(4-ethylphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3j):

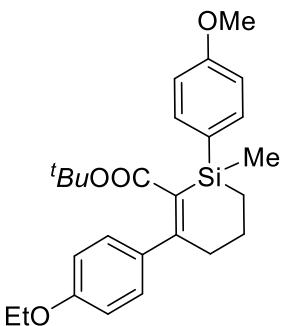
Yellow oil (78.4 mg, 93% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.10-7.02 (m, 4H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.49 (m, 3H), 2.47-2.37 (m, 1H), 1.93-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.14 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.95-0.90 (m, 1H), 0.83-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.6, 161.7, 160.6, 143.5, 142.2, 136.0, 131.1, 128.2, 127.5, 126.9, 113.5, 79.8, 55.1, 36.9, 28.7, 27.7, 21.3, 15.8, 11.5, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2965.8, 1690.0, 1592.7, 1503.1, 1365.5, 1278.6, 1246.1, 1156.8, 1111.2, 802.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₄NaO₃Si: 445.2169, found: 445.2175.



Tert-butyl 1,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-

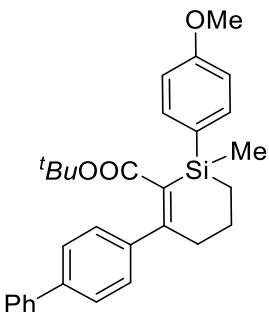
carboxylate (3k):

Colorless oil (74.9 mg, 88% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.75 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 6H), 2.59-2.35 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.00 (s, 9H), 0.98-0.88 (m, 1H), 0.83-0.74 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.7, 161.1, 160.6, 159.1, 137.3, 136.0, 130.9, 128.2, 128.2, 113.5, 113.4, 79.9, 55.3, 55.1, 36.9, 27.8, 21.4, 11.6, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2907.6, 1688.3, 1592.6, 1503.9, 1278.6, 1244.5, 1154.9, 1110.5, 1029.7, 802.0; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₃₂NaO₄Si: 447.1962, found: 447.1951.



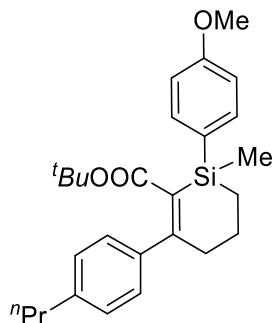
Tert-butyl 3-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3l):

Colorless oil (82.9 mg, 95% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.37 (m, 2H), 1.91-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.00 (s, 9H), 0.99-0.89 (m, 1H), 0.82-0.73 (m, 1H), 0.45 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.8, 161.1, 160.6, 158.4, 137.2, 136.0, 130.9, 128.2, 128.2, 113.9, 113.5, 79.9, 63.5, 55.1, 36.9, 27.8, 21.4, 14.9, 11.6, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2975.9, 1689.2, 1593.0, 1477.2, 1278.9, 1243.8, 1155.9, 1111.3, 804.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₄NaO₄Si: 461.2119, found: 461.2122.



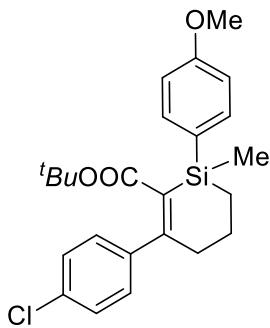
Tert-butyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3m):

Yellow oil (86.8 mg, 92% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.52-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.45 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 3H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.62-2.41 (m, 2H), 1.96-1.85 (m, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.95-0.76 (m, 2H), 0.48 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.5, 161.0, 160.7, 143.9, 141.0, 140.2, 136.0, 131.7, 128.8, 127.9, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 126.7, 113.5, 80.0, 55.1, 36.8, 27.8, 21.3, 11.5, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2922.8, 1688.9, 1592.3, 1502.6, 1278.4, 1246.1, 1155.8, 1110.9, 801.2, 759.9, 696.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₀H₃₄NaO₃Si: 493.2169, found: 493.2154.



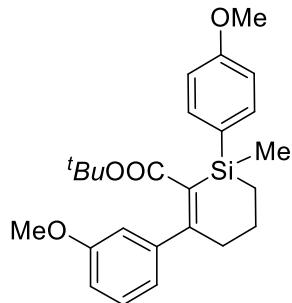
Tert-butyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(4-propylphenyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3ae):

Yellow oil (72.8 mg, 83% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (q, J = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 6.83 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.56-2.41 (m, 4H), 1.95-1.82 (m, 2H), 1.54 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 0.96 (s, 9H), 0.93-0.75 (m, 5H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.7, 161.4, 160.6, 142.2, 141.9, 136.0, 131.1, 128.1, 126.8, 113.5, 79.8, 55.1, 37.9, 36.8, 27.7, 24.7, 21.3, 13.9, 11.5, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2927.7, 1691.1, 1592.8, 1564.2, 1278.2, 1246.4, 1157.5, 1111.2, 1031.7, 805.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₃₆NaO₃Si: 459.2326, found: 459.2315.



Tert-butyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3o):

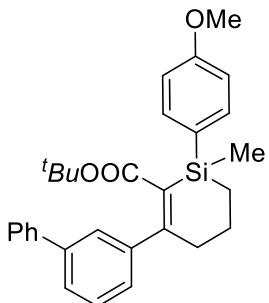
Light yellow oil (69.5 mg, 81% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.55-2.35 (m, 2H), 1.93-1.84 (m, 2H), 0.99 (s, 9H), 0.97-0.89 (m, 1H), 0.84-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.2, 160.7, 160.0, 143.3, 136.0, 133.1, 132.3, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 113.6, 80.2, 55.1, 36.8, 27.8, 21.3, 11.4, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2925.3, 1693.1, 1592.9, 1503.0, 1278.8, 1181.9, 1111.1, 800.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₂₉ClNaO₃Si: 451.1467, found: 451.1459.



Tert-butyl 3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3p):

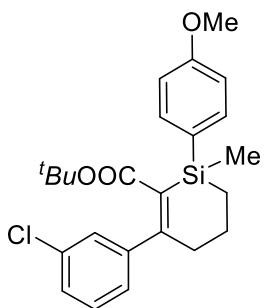
Colorless oil (66.9 mg, 79% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 6.77-6.66 (m, 3H), 3.72 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 6H), 2.59-2.37 (m, 2H), 1.88 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.98-0.89 (m, 1H), 0.86-0.77 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.4, 161.1, 160.7, 159.3, 146.3, 136.0, 131.5, 129.1, 127.9, 119.4, 113.5, 113.0, 112.3, 79.9, 55.3, 55.1, 36.8, 27.7, 21.3, 11.4, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2924.7, 1690.3, 1592.0, 1503.0, 1278.6, 1246.1, 1156.3, 1110.9, 1031.1, 806.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺

calculated for C₂₅H₃₂NaO₄Si: 447.1962, found: 447.1951.



Tert-butyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3q):

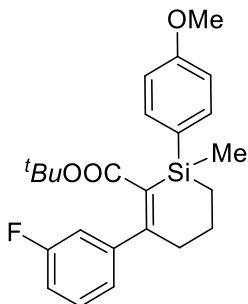
Colorless oil (81.6 mg, 86% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.21 (m, 5H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.65-2.42 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.02-0.95 (m, 1H), 0.92 (s, 9H), 0.87-0.76 (m, 1H), 0.48 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 170.5, 161.1, 160.7, 145.5, 141.1, 141.0, 136.0, 131.8, 128.8, 128.5, 127.9, 127.4, 127.3, 126.0, 125.8, 125.7, 113.6, 80.0, 55.1, 36.9, 27.7, 21.3, 11.4, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2924.9, 1691.7, 1592.1, 1502.7, 1246.3, 1155.6, 1111.1, 802.9, 755.3, 703.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₀H₃₄NaO₃Si: 493.2169, found: 493.2172.



Tert-butyl 3-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3r):

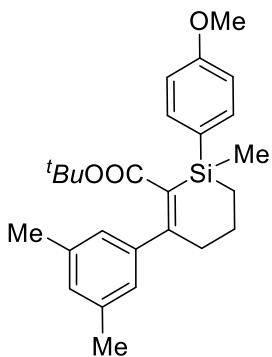
Colorless oil (45.9 mg, 53% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19-7.15 (m, 3H), 7.07-7.00 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.33 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.82 (m, 2H), 0.99 (s, 9H), 0.97-0.90 (m, 1H), 0.85-0.77 (m, 1H), 0.47 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 170.1, 160.8, 159.3, 146.5, 136.0, 133.9, 132.7, 129.4, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1, 125.0, 113.6, 80.3, 55.2, 36.6, 27.8, 21.2, 11.3, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2925.2, 1693.4, 1592.0, 1503.0, 1278.8, 1246.3,

1155.6, 1111.2, 803.6, 779.8, 696.0; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₂₉ClNaO₃Si: 451.1467, found: 451.1483.



Tert-butyl 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3s):

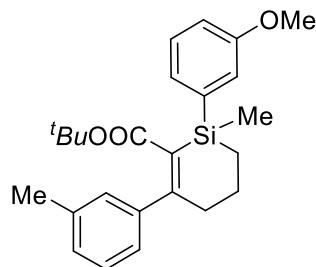
Yellow oil (47.7 mg, 57% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.82 (m, 5H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.56-2.35 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.84 (m, 2H), 0.99 (s, 9H), 0.96-0.89 (m, 1H), 0.85-0.78 (m, 1H), 0.47 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 170.2, 163.8, 161.4, 160.8, 159.5, 147.0 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 136.0, 132.5, 129.6 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 127.6, 122.6 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 114.1 (dd, *J* = 21.3, 11.7 Hz), 113.6, 80.2, 55.2, 36.6, 27.7, 21.2, 11.3, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2928.3, 1694.0, 1592.8, 1503.4, 1279.3, 1246.8, 1152.9, 1111.9, 945.7, 810.8; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₂₉FNaO₃Si: 435.1762, found: 435.1747.



Tert-butyl 3-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3t):

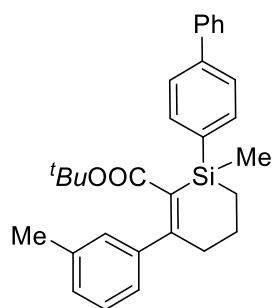
Yellow oil (70.5 mg, 84% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.86-6.81 (m, 3H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 2.59-2.37 (m, 2H), 2.20 (s, 6H), 1.92-1.82 (m, 2H), 0.98 (s, 9H), 0.96-0.90 (m, 1H), 0.81-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 170.7, 161.8, 160.6, 144.8, 137.4,

136.0, 131.1, 129.0, 128.1, 124.6, 113.5, 79.8, 55.1, 36.8, 27.7, 21.4, 21.3, 11.5, -3.1; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2915.8, 1690.9, 1592.6, 1503.1, 1277.8, 1246.3, 1156.3, 1111.4, 804.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₄NaO₃Si: 445.2169, found: 445.2172.



Tert-butyl 1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3u):

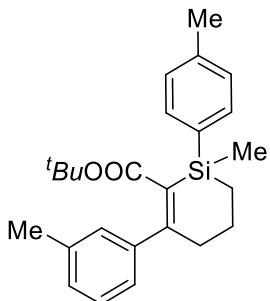
Colorless oil (45 mg, 55% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.07 (m, 3H), 7.02-6.91 (m, 3H), 6.86-6.78 (m, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.60-2.36 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.93-1.83 (m, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.88-0.74 (m, 2H), 0.48 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.4, 162.3, 159.0, 144.8, 139.0, 137.5, 130.8, 128.9, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 126.8, 123.9, 120.0, 114.5, 79.9, 55.2, 36.9, 27.7, 21.5, 21.3, 11.3, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm^{-1}): 2922.1, 1690.8, 1570.5, 1282.8, 1245.0, 1228.2, 1155.8, 779.3, 695.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₃₂NaO₃Si: 431.2013, found: 431.2004.



Tert-butyl 1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3v):

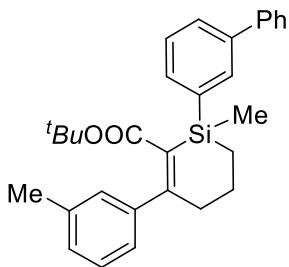
Colorless oil (66.1 mg, 73% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.55-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.34 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.02-6.92 (m, 3H), 2.59-2.43 (m, 2H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.95-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.07-1.00 (m, 1H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.89-0.77 (m, 1H), 0.51 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz,

Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.5, 162.2, 144.8, 142.0, 141.3, 137.5, 136.1, 135.0, 130.9, 128.9, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4, 127.3, 126.5, 123.9, 80.0, 36.9, 27.7, 21.5, 21.3, 11.3, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2921.1, 1689.1, 1365.5, 1246.8, 1156.4, 804.8, 755.9, 697.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₀H₃₄NaO₂Si: 477.2220, found: 477.2201.



Tert-butyl 1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1-(p-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3w):

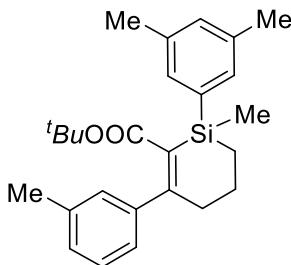
Colorless oil (46 mg, 59% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.13-7.07 (m, 3H), 7.02-6.91 (m, 3H), 2.57-2.39 (m, 2H), 2.25 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 6H), 1.93-1.81 (m, 2H), 0.97 (s, 9H), 0.95-0.92 (m, 1H), 0.83-0.73 (m, 1H), 0.47 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.5, 161.8, 144.9, 139.1, 137.5, 134.5, 133.6, 131.1, 128.6, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 123.9, 79.9, 36.9, 27.7, 21.6, 21.5, 21.3, 11.4, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2917.4, 1691.7, 1246.3, 1157.1, 781.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₃₂NaO₂Si: 415.2064, found: 415.2052.



Tert-butyl 1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3x):

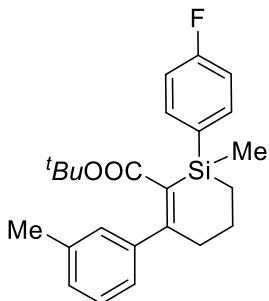
Colorless oil (47.2 mg, 52% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.75 (s, 1H), 7.59-7.46 (m, 4H), 7.40-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16-7.07 (m, 1H), 7.02-6.92 (m, 3H), 2.59-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.49-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.94-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.05-0.95 (m, 1H), 0.94 (s, 9H), 0.90-0.77 (m, 1H), 0.53 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.5, 162.4, 144.8, 141.7, 140.5, 137.9, 137.5, 133.5, 133.2, 130.8,

128.8, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 127.4, 127.3, 123.9, 80.0, 36.9, 27.7, 21.5, 21.4, 11.4, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2920.2, 1689.7, 1246.2, 1155.7, 812.9, 752.1, 699.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₀H₃₄NaO₂Si: 477.2220, found: 477.2222.



Tert-butyl 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3y):

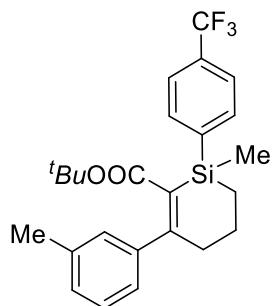
Colorless oil (38 mg, 47% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.17-7.10 (m, 3H), 7.03-6.89 (m, 4H), 2.61-2.52 (m, 1H), 2.45-2.37 (m, 1H), 2.24 (d, *J*=4.2 Hz, 9H), 1.93-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.05-1.01 (m, 1H), 0.98 (s, 9H), 0.83-0.77 (m, 1H), 0.48 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.7, 161.7, 144.9, 137.5, 136.9, 136.9, 132.1, 131.2, 131.0, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 123.9, 79.8, 36.9, 27.7, 21.5, 21.4, 11.2, 1.2, -2.9; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2918.5, 1691.9, 1365.2, 1246.0, 1157.6, 1139.9, 781.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₃₄NaO₂Si: 429.2220, found: 429.2229.



Tert-butyl 1-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3z):

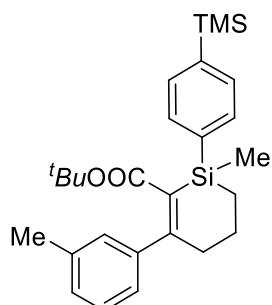
Colorless oil (53.6 mg, 68% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.57-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.12 (t, *J*=7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03-6.91 (m, 5H), 2.58-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.39 (m, 1H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 1.95-1.80 (m, 2H), 0.96 (s, 9H), 0.93-0.90 (m, 1H), 0.85-0.78 (m, 1H), 0.48 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.4, 165.2, 162.7, 162.4, 144.7, 137.5, 136.5, 136.4, 132.8, 132.8, 130.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.6, 123.8, 115.0, 114.8, 80.0, 36.8, 27.7, 21.5, 21.3, 11.4, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2922.7, 1689.5, 1587.1, 1231.2,

1160.4, 812.8, 782.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₂₉FNaO₂Si: 419.1813, found: 419.1802.



Tert-butyl 1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3aa):

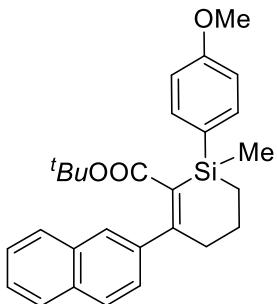
Colorless oil (28 mg, 31% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 2.61-2.41 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.97-1.80 (m, 2H), 0.96 (s, 9H), 0.95-0.79 (m, 2H), 0.51 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 170.2, 163.5, 144.6, 142.7, 137.6, 134.8, 129.9, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 124.3, 124.3, 124.3, 124.2, 123.8, 80.3, 36.9, 27.7, 21.5, 21.2, 11.1, -3.5; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2924.2, 1688.5, 1323.5, 1158.6, 1124.6, 1059.3, 805.4, 698.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₂₉F₃NaO₂Si: 469.1781, found: 469.1783.



Tert-butyl 1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1-(4-(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3ab):

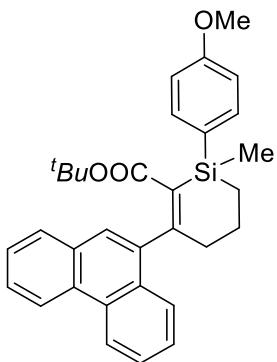
Colorless oil (37.8 mg, 42% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.55 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03-6.89 (m, 3H), 2.58-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.95-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.05-0.97 (m, 1H), 0.96 (s, 9H), 0.86-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.48 (s, 3H), 0.18 (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 170.5, 161.9, 144.9, 141.5, 137.8, 137.5, 133.7, 132.6, 131.0, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 123.9, 80.0,

36.9, 27.7, 21.5, 21.3, 11.1, -1.1, -3.4; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2954.7, 1692.2, 1247.2, 1157.6, 1134.2, 837.4, 800.5, 782.5, 752.7; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₃₈NaO₂Si₂: 473.2303, found: 473.2299.



Tert-butyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3ac):

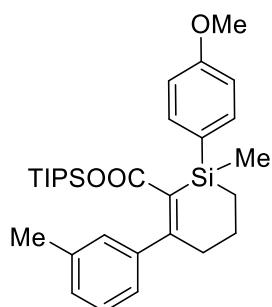
White solid (81.9 mg, 92% yield), mp 79 - 83 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.75-7.66 (m, 3H), 7.61 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 2.66-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.55-2.47 (m, 1H), 1.97-1.88 (m, 2H), 1.03-0.95 (m, 1H), 0.88 (s, 9H), 0.84-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.50 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 170.6, 161.2, 160.7, 142.3, 136.0, 133.2, 132.7, 132.1, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 126.2, 125.9, 125.5, 125.4, 113.6, 80.0, 55.1, 36.8, 27.7, 21.4, 11.5, -3.1. IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2914.7, 1688.1, 1592.3, 1502.6, 1278.4, 1245.9, 1155.5, 1111.0, 806.5, 745.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₈H₃₂NaO₃Si: 467.2013, found: 467.2010.



Tert-butyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(phenanthren-9-yl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3ad):

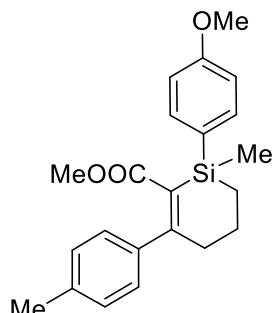
Yellow oil (37.0 mg, 37% yield), mp 104 - 108 °C, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 8.66-8.53 (m, 2H), 7.85-7.71 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.46 (m, 6H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 11.7 Hz, 1H),

6.92-6.86 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.68-2.38 (m, 2H), 2.06-1.92 (m, 2H), 1.13-0.84 (m, 2H), 0.64-0.45 (m, 12H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.8 (d, $J = 46.1$ Hz), 161.5 (d, $J = 37.3$ Hz), 160.7, 141.6 (d, $J = 24.2$ Hz), 136.0, 135.9, 133.4, 131.7 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 130.4 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 130.1, 130.0-129.7 (m), 128.6 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 128.3, 128.1, 126.9, 126.8 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 126.7 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 126.4 (d, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 124.1, 123.8, 122.9 (d, $J = 4.6$ Hz), 122.6, 113.7, 79.7, 55.2, 37.3 (d, $J = 50.2$ Hz), 27.3 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 21.5, 11.8 (d, $J = 10.5$ Hz), -2.8 (d, $J = 50.5$ Hz). IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2922.6, 1697.2, 1590.8, 1277.7, 1246.9, 1160.6, 1110.4, 1028.3, 810.5, 758.3, 726.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₂H₃₄NaO₃Si: 517.2169, found: 517.2159.



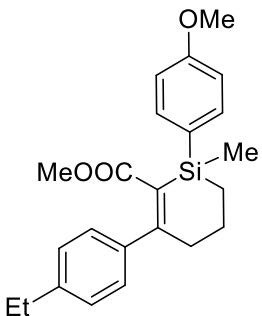
Triisopropylsilyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3ae):

Colorless oil (45.7 mg, 45% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.99-6.93 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.57-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.46-2.36 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 1.91-1.81 (m, 2H), 0.93-0.76 (m, 5H), 0.72-0.64 (m, 18H), 0.51 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.2, 162.4, 160.8, 145.3, 137.8, 136.1, 131.1, 128.2, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 124.0, 113.7, 55.2, 37.8, 21.5, 21.3, 17.8, 12.2, 12.1, 1.2, -3.4; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2923.9, 2865.9, 1686.7, 1593.1, 1502.8, 1279.2, 1245.7, 1111.9, 802.8, 705.0; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₀H₄₄NaO₃Si₂: 531.2721, found: 531.2725.



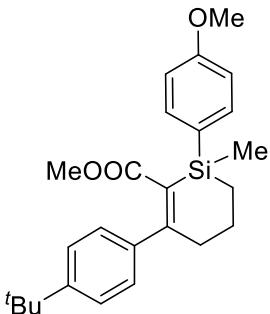
Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(p-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3af):

Light yellow oil (52.8 mg, 72% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (s, 4H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.71-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.60-2.51 (m, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.04-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.12-1.03 (m, 1H), 0.95-0.86 (m, 1H), 0.55 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.9, 163.4, 160.7, 141.7, 137.4, 135.8, 129.4, 128.9, 127.8, 126.5, 113.7, 55.1, 51.1, 37.1, 21.3 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 11.3, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2918.3, 1698.2, 1592.0, 1502.9, 1277.9, 1246.1, 1181.8, 1110.8, 798.8; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆NaO₃Si: 389.1543, found: 389.1547.



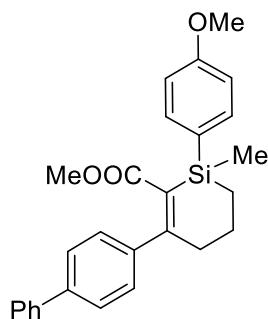
Methyl 3-(4-ethylphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3ag):

Yellow oil (51 mg, 67% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (s, 4H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.71-2.53 (m, 4H), 2.05-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.25 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 1.10-1.03 (m, 1H), 0.96-0.86 (m, 1H), 0.56 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.0, 163.2, 160.7, 143.7, 141.9, 135.8, 129.4, 127.8, 127.6, 126.6, 55.1, 51.1, 37.0, 28.6, 21.3, 15.5, 11.3, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2928.9, 1698.5, 1591.9, 1502.9, 1277.9, 1246.3, 1181.9, 1110.9, 798.8; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₈NaO₃Si: 403.1700, found: 403.1690.



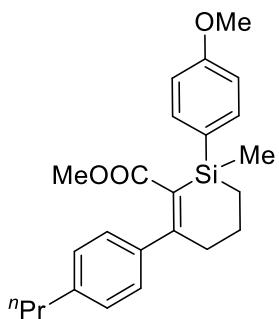
Methyl 3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3ah):

Yellow oil (51 mg, 62% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.33 (s, 3H), 2.73-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.05-1.95 (m, 2H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 1.12-1.03 (m, 1H), 0.95-0.88 (m, 1H), 0.56 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.0, 162.9, 160.7, 150.6, 141.5, 135.8, 129.4, 127.8, 126.3, 125.0, 113.7, 55.1, 51.0, 36.9, 34.6, 31.4, 21.3, 11.3, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2956.8, 1699.9, 1592.1, 1503.2, 1278.1, 1247.1, 1115.2, 798.8; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₃₂NaO₃Si: 431.2013, found: 431.2014.



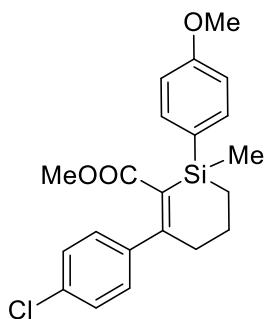
Methyl 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3ai):

Yellow oil (40 mg, 47% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.66-7.55 (m, 6H), 7.49-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.30 (m, 3H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.37 (s, 3H), 2.77-2.56 (m, 2H), 2.08-1.98 (m, 2H), 1.15-1.07 (m, 1H), 0.98-0.90 (m, 1H), 0.58 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.9, 162.6, 160.8, 143.6, 140.7, 140.4, 135.8, 130.0, 128.9, 127.6, 127.4, 127.1 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 126.9, 113.7, 55.1, 51.2, 37.0, 21.3, 11.3, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2917.7, 1697.8, 1591.4, 1502.4, 1277.8, 1245.9, 1181.9, 1110.5, 761.9, 696.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₂₈NaO₃Si : 451.1700 , found: 451.1688.



Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(4-propylphenyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3aj):

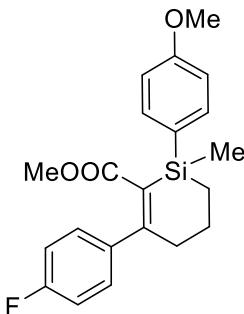
Yellow oil (50.5 mg, 64% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.09-6.99 (m, 4H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.23 (s, 3H), 2.63-2.40 (m, 4H), 1.96-1.84 (m, 2H), 1.64-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.03-0.93 (m, 1H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 4H), 0.45 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.0, 163.1, 160.7, 142.2, 141.9, 135.8, 129.4, 128.2, 127.8, 126.5, 113.7, 55.1, 51.0, 37.8, 36.9, 24.5, 21.3, 13.9, 11.3, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2926.1, 1698.8, 1591.9, 1502.8, 1277.9, 1246.0, 1181.8, 1110.8, 798.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₃₀NaO₃Si: 417.1856, found: 417.1848.



Methyl 3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3ak):

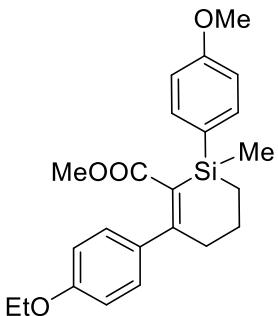
Yellow oil (30.9 mg, 40% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.58-2.36 (m, 2H), 1.97-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.05-0.92 (m, 1H), 0.87-0.74 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.5, 161.8, 160.8, 143.0, 135.8, 133.5, 130.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.4, 113.8, 55.1, 51.2, 37.0, 21.2, 11.2, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2912.0, 1700.2, 1592.41, 1502.8, 1278.3, 1246.4, 1181.9,

1110.9, 798.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₃ClNaO₃Si: 409.0997 , found: 409.0987.



Methyl 3-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3al):

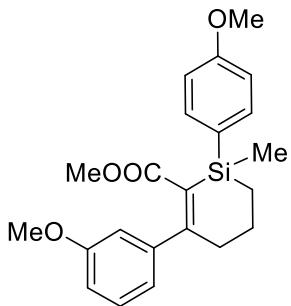
Colorless oil (28.16 mg, 38% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.14-7.08 (m, 2H), 6.91 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.25 (s, 3H), 2.61-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.05-0.93 (m, 1H), 0.86-0.78 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 171.7, 163.5, 161.9, 161.1, 160.8, 140.6 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 135.8, 130.4, 128.3 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 127.5, 115.2, 115.0, 113.7, 55.1, 51.2, 37.2, 21.3, 11.2, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2911.9, 1699.5, 1593.3, 1503.6, 1278.2, 1246.3, 1182.2, 1110.8, 798.8; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₃FNaO₃Si: 393.1293 , found: 393.1279.



Methyl 3-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3am):

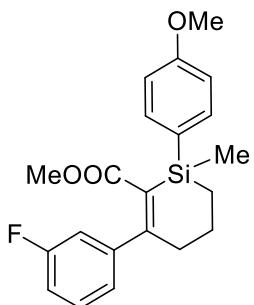
Colorless oil (28.6 mg, 36% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.02 (q, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.74-2.48 (m, 2H), 2.04-1.91 (m, 2H), 1.41 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 1.10-0.98 (m, 1H), 0.94-0.84 (m, 1H), 0.53 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 172.2, 162.6, 160.7, 158.6, 136.8, 135.8, 129.1,

128.0, 127.8, 114.0, 113.7, 63.5, 55.1, 51.2, 36.9, 21.3, 15.0, 11.3, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2924.1, 1697.3, 1592.2, 1503.8, 1242.0, 1179.7, 1110.6, 1044.5, 798.7; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₈NaO₄Si: 419.1649, found: 419.1654.



Methyl 3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3an):

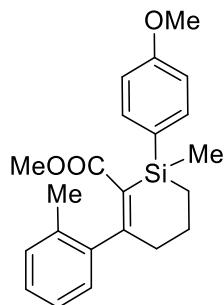
Yellow oil (50 mg, 65% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.17-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.83 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.75-6.66 (m, 3H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 6H), 3.24 (s, 3H), 2.61-2.39 (m, 2H), 1.94-1.83 (m, 2H), 1.02-0.93 (m, 1H), 0.85-0.76 (m, 1H), 0.45 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.7, 162.5, 160.7, 159.4, 146.0, 135.8, 129.9, 129.2, 127.5, 119.0, 113.7, 113.3, 112.0, 55.3, 55.1, 51.1, 36.8, 21.2, 11.2, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2910.1, 1699.1, 1591.4, 1502.9, 1278.0, 1245.4, 1181.6, 1110.8, 1033.2, 799.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆NaO₄Si: 405.1493, found: 405.1498.



Methyl 3-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3ao):

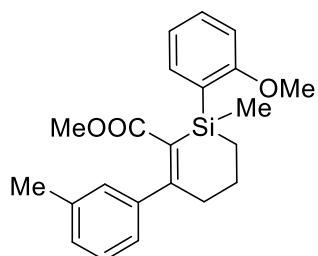
Colorless oil (23.7 mg, 32% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.46 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.14 (m, 1H), 6.94-6.78 (m, 5H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.62-2.38 (m, 2H), 1.95-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.04-0.93 (m, 1H), 0.88-0.76 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.4, 163.9, 161.4 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz), 160.8, 146.8 (d,

J = 7.3 Hz), 135.8, 130.8, 129.7 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 127.3, 122.3 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 114.5 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 113.7 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 113.5, 55.1, 51.2, 36.9, 21.2, 11.2, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2948.6, 1703.4, 1592.4, 1503.1, 1278.6, 1246.9, 1111.4, 801.1, 697.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₃FNaO₃Si: 393..1293, found: 393.1307.



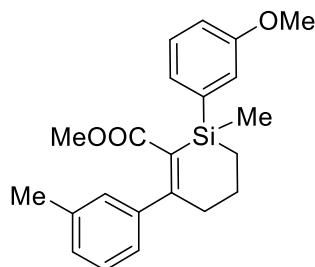
Methyl 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(o-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3ap):

Yellow oil (33 mg, 45% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.49-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.03 (m, 3H), 6.95-6.83 (m, 3H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 3.20 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 3H), 2.43-2.25 (m, 2H), 2.18 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz, 3H), 1.95-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.02-0.94 (m, 1H), 0.89-0.77 (m, 1H), 0.47 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.3, 166.4 (d, *J* = 18.3 Hz), 160.7, 144.7 (d, *J* = 13.8 Hz), 135.7 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 133.4 (d, *J* = 60.0 Hz), 129.8 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz), 129.0 (d, *J* = 24.0 Hz), 128.1 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 127.0 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 126.2 (d, *J* = 60.0 Hz), 125.5 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 113.7 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 55.1, 51.0, 37.8 (d, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 21.2 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz), 19.5 (d, *J* = 27.5 Hz), 11.8 (d, *J* = 20.4 Hz), -3.0 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2909.4, 1716.3, 1591.9, 1502.7, 1277.5, 1246.6, 1181.9, 1110.8, 799.7; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆NaO₃Si: 389.1543, found: 389.1534.



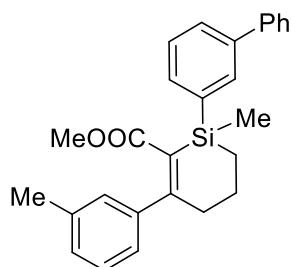
Methyl 1-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3aq):

Yellow oil (22 mg, 30% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.51-7.44 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.25 (m, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04-6.85 (m, 4H), 6.76 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.42 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.91-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.18-1.07 (m, 1H), 0.82-0.71 (m, 1H), 0.44 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.2, 164.3, 162.8, 144.9, 137.7, 136.6, 131.2, 129.9, 128.3, 128.1, 127.2, 124.9, 123.8, 120.6, 109.6, 55.2, 51.1, 37.1, 21.6, 21.3, 10.8, -2.8; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2909.0, 1703.9, 1587.3, 1427.5, 1233.8, 1044.9, 802.6, 756.7; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆NaO₃Si: 389.1543, found: 389.1563.



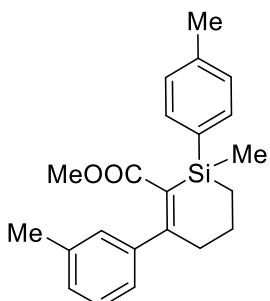
Methyl 1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3ar):

Yellow oil (41.1 mg, 56% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.31 (t, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.17 (m, 3H), 7.13-7.00 (m, 3H), 6.93 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.71-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.06-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.14-1.05 (m, 1H), 0.96-0.87 (m, 1H), 0.57 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.7, 164.1, 159.0, 144.6, 138.7, 137.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.5, 128.1, 127.1, 126.6, 123.7, 119.8, 114.6, 55.2, 51.1, 37.1, 21.6, 21.2, 11.1, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2918.1, 1699.5, 1570.1, 1281.7, 1227.4, 1045.3, 782.1, 695.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆NaO₃Si: 389.1543, found: 389.1561.



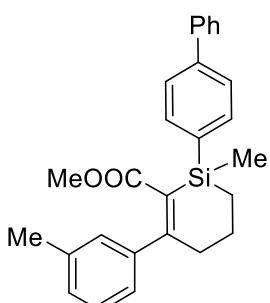
Methyl 1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3as):

Colorless oil (31.4 mg, 38% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.37 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 3H), 7.27 (t, J = 10.7 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.04-6.92 (m, 3H), 3.27 (s, 3H), 2.64-2.42 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.97-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.10-1.02 (m, 1H), 0.91-0.83 (m, 1H), 0.52 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.8, 164.1, 144.6, 141.7, 140.6, 137.8, 137.7, 133.3, 133.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.4, 127.3, 127.1, 123.7, 51.2, 37.1, 21.6, 21.3, 11.1, -3.2; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2919.6, 1699.2, 1428.6, 1228.9, 1046.6, 799.5, 699.6, 646.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₂₈NaO₂Si: 435.1751, found: 435.1737.



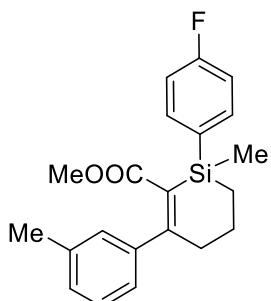
Methyl 1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1-(p-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3at):

Colorless oil (36.5 mg, 52% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.54 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 3H), 7.12-7.01 (m, 3H), 3.35 (s, 3H), 2.70-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.36 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 6H), 2.08-1.93 (m, 2H), 1.15-1.02 (m, 1H), 0.96-0.88 (m, 1H), 0.56 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.8, 163.7, 144.7, 139.3, 137.7, 134.3, 133.3, 129.4, 128.8, 128.4, 128.1, 127.1, 123.7, 51.1, 37.1, 21.6, 21.5, 21.3, 11.2, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2919.1, 1700.6, 1578.8, 1429.8, 1229.1, 1106.5, 786.5, 703.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆NaO₂Si: 373.1594, found: 373.1607.



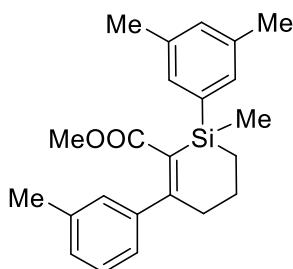
Methyl 1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3au):

Light yellow oil (43 mg, 52% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 4H), 7.35 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03-6.91 (m, 3H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.64-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.98-1.87 (m, 2H), 1.10-0.98 (m, 1H), 0.90-0.81 (m, 1H), 0.51 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.8, 164.1, 144.6, 142.1, 141.2, 137.8, 135.8, 134.8, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.1, 127.5, 127.3, 127.1, 126.7, 123.7, 51.1, 37.1, 21.6, 21.3, 11.2, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2919.2, 1698.9, 1203.1, 1112.9, 798.3, 755.1, 697.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₂₈NaO₂Si: 435.1751, found: 435.1774.



Methyl 1-(4-fluorophenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3av):

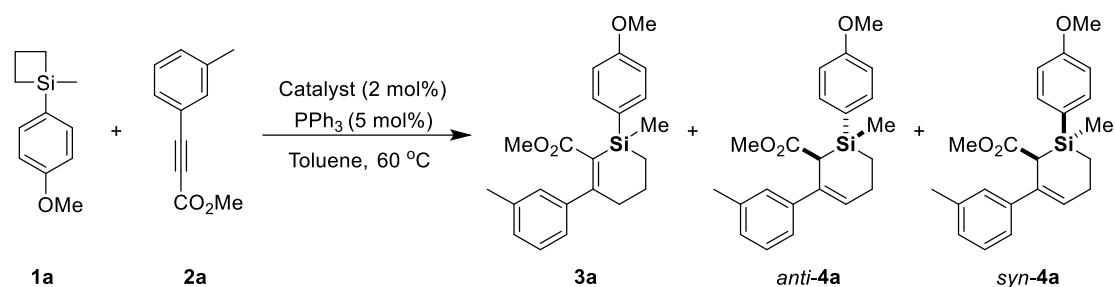
Yellow oil (41.8 mg, 59% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.60 (dd, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13-6.97 (m, 5H), 3.32 (s, 3H), 2.70-2.49 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.04-1.89 (m, 2H), 1.16-0.99 (m, 1H), 0.99-0.87 (m, 1H), 0.56 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.7, 165.2, 164.2, 162.8, 144.5, 137.8, 136.3 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz), 132.5 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 129.0, 128.6, 128.1, 127.1, 123.6, 115.2, 115.0, 51.1, 37.1, 21.6, 21.2, 11.2, -3.3; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2919.9, 1699.3, 1586.2, 1498.9, 1228.9, 1163.0, 1114.1, 824.5, 798.4, 703.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₃FNaO₂Si: 377.1344, found: 377.1331.



Methyl 1-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3aw):

Yellow oil (29.2 mg, 40% yield). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.15-7.08 (m, 3H), 7.03-6.91 (m, 4H), 3.26 (s, 3H), 2.64-2.54 (m, 1H), 2.50-2.40 (m, 1H), 2.25 (d, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 9H), 1.96-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.05-0.97 (m, 1H), 0.84-0.77 (m, 1H), 0.46 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.8, 163.6, 144.7, 137.7, 137.1, 136.7, 132.0, 131.2, 129.5, 128.5, 128.1, 127.1, 123.7, 51.1, 37.1, 21.6, 21.3, 11.2, -3.1; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 2916.9, 1701.3, 1428.9, 1229.0, 1139.3, 856.5, 784.2, 694.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₈NaO₂Si: 387.1751 , found: 387.1735.

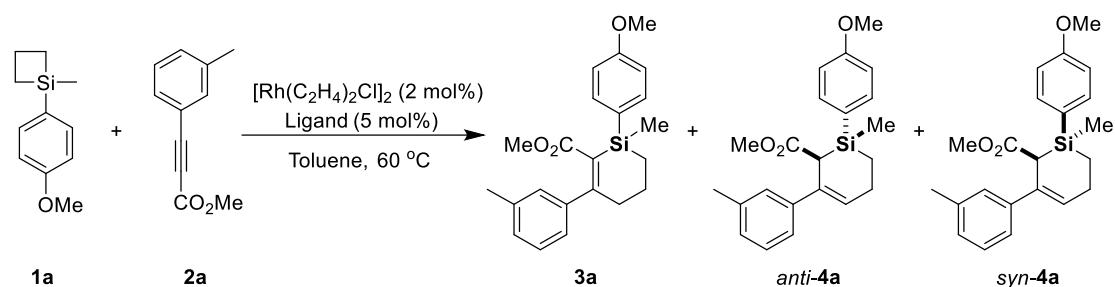
Table S1. The effect of Rhodium metal salts in this reaction.^a



Entry	Catalyst	Con. (%) ^b	3a : 4a (%) ^b	<i>dr</i> of 4a (%) ^b
1	[Rh(nbd) ₂ Cl] ₂	nr	/	
2	[Rh(OAc)] ₂	nr	/	
3	Rh(CO) ₄ Cl ₂	nr	/	
4	Rh(acac)(CO) ₂	nr	/	
5	[Rh(cod) ₂ Cl] ₂	nr	/	
6	[Rh(C₂H₄)₂Cl]₂	15	7:93	32:68
7	[Rh(cod) ₂]BF ₄	nr	/	
8	Rh(PPh ₃) ₃ Cl	nr	/	
9	RhCl ₃	nr	/	

^aAll the reactions were run on a 0.2 mmol scale in 2.0 mL solvents for 14 h. ^bDetermined by GC-MS.

Table S2. The effect of P-ligands in this reaction.^a



Entry	Ligand	Con. (%) ^b	3a : 4a (%) ^b	<i>dr</i> of 4a (%) ^b
1	DPEphos	15	28:72	17:83
2	JohnPhos	trace	/	/
3	Xantphos	nr	/	/
4	DavePhos	nr	/	/
5	S-Phos	nr	/	/
6	RuPhos	nr	/	/
7	CyJohnPhos	nr	/	/
8	Xphos	nr	/	/
9	Brettphos	nr	/	/
10	P1	76	31:69	74:26
11	P2	36	11:89	56:44
12	P3	19	12:87	59:41
13	P4	30	90:10	13:87
14	P5	25	24:76	61:39
15	P6	nr	/	/
16	P7	nr	/	/
17	P8	nr	/	/
18	P9	nr	/	/
19	P10	nr	/	/
20	P11	nr	/	/
21	P12	nr	/	/

^aAll the reactions were run on a 0.2 mmol scale in 2.0 mL solvents for 14 h. ^bDetermined by GC-MS.

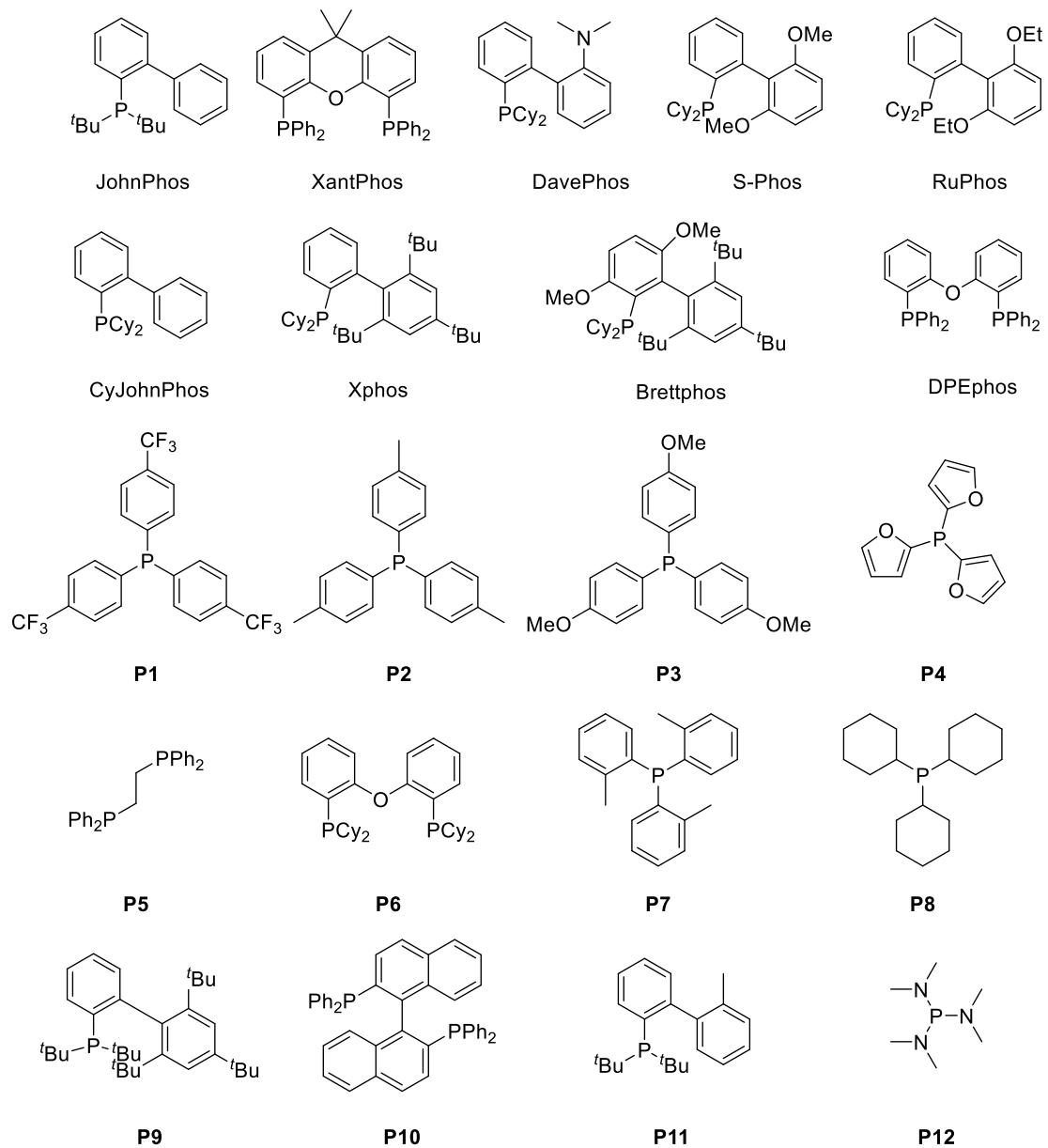
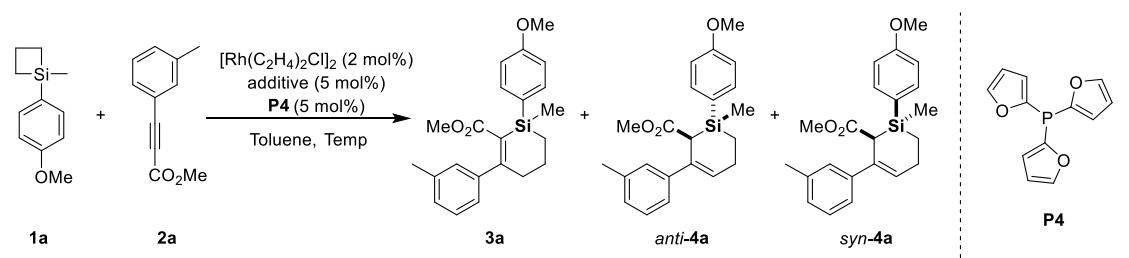


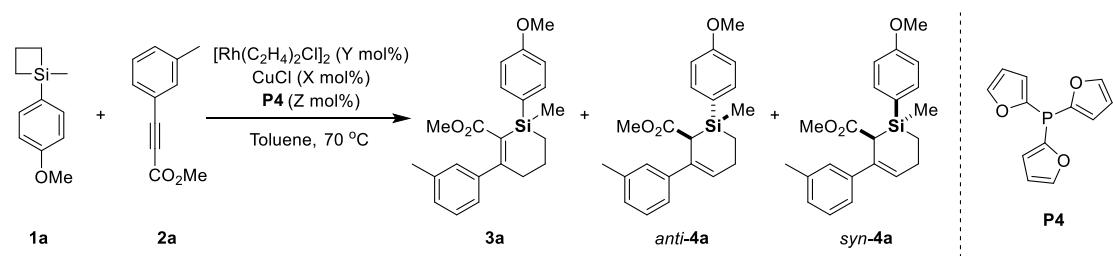
Table S3. The effect of Additive and Temperature in this reaction.^a



Entry	additive	Temp (°C)	Con. (%) ^b	3a:4a (%)^b	<i>dr</i> of 4a (%)^b	3a (%)^c
1	$\text{Cu}(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_4\text{PF}_6$	60	nr	/	/	/
2	$\text{Cu}(\text{CH}_3\text{CN})_4\text{BF}_4$	60	35	90:10	20:80	/
3	CuF_2	60	18	94:6	17:83	/
4	$\text{Cu}(\text{OTf})_2$	60	nr	/	/	/
5	CuI	60	46	55:45	38:62	/
6	$\text{Cu}(\text{acac})_2$	60	23	94:6	13:87	/
7	$\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$	60	18	92:8	14:86	/
8	CuCl_2	60	43	89:11	9:91	19
9	Cu_2SO_4	60	12	95:5	17:83	/
10	CuBr_2	60	48	41:59	55:45	/
11	CuCl_2	70	54	88:12	10:90	21
12	CuCl_2	80	58	76:24	8:92	18
13	CuCl	70	65	80:20	28:72	28
14	CuCN	70	67	65:35	14:86	15
15	CuBr	70	10	64:36	26:74	6
16	LiBF_4	70	21	94:6	21:79	10
17	ZnCl_2	70	39	82:18	23:77	16
18	NaSbF_6	70	nr	/	/	/
19	NaBH_4	70	nr	/	/	/
20	$^{\prime}\text{BuONa}$	70	nr	/	/	/
21	Et_3NaBH	70	nr	/	/	/
22	$^{\prime}\text{Pr}_2\text{NH}$	70	nr	/	/	/
23	$^{\prime}\text{BuOK}$	70	nr	/	/	/
24	AgSbF_6	70	nr	/	/	/
25	AgBF_4	70	nr	/	/	/

^aAll the reactions were run on a 0.2 mmol scale in 2.0 mL solvents for 14 h. ^bDetermined by GC-MS. ^cDetermined by ¹H NMR. ^cYield of the isolated product.

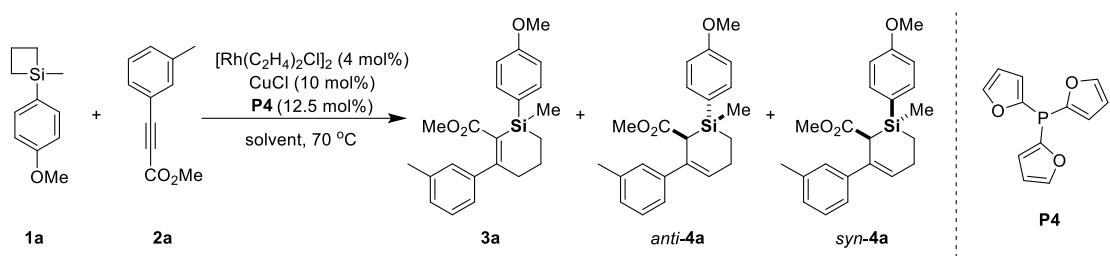
Table S4. The effect of the amount of **2a/catalyst/L8/additive in this reaction.^a**



Entry	2a	X	Y	Z	Con. (%) ^b	3a : 4a (%) ^b	<i>dr</i> of 4a (%) ^b	3a (%) ^c	3a (%) ^d
1	1.2 eq	5	2	5	65	80:20	28:72	28	25
2	2.5 eq	5	2	5	67	85:15	19:81	42	40
3	2.5 eq	10	2	5	85	82:18	22:78	52	48
4	2.5 eq	10	4	5	95	83:17	17:83	62	58
5	2.5 eq	10	4	12.5	96	93:7	22:78	70	65

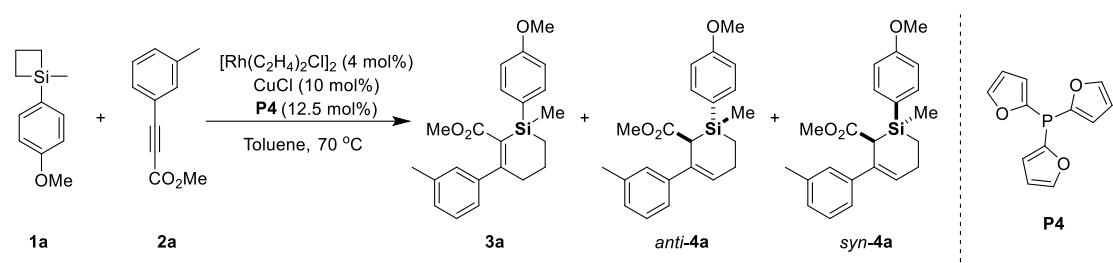
^aAll the reactions were run on a 0.2 mmol scale in 2.0 mL solvents for 14 h. ^bDetermined by GC-MS. ^cDetermined by ¹H NMR. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.

Table S5. The effect of solvent in this reaction.^a



Entry	Solvent	Con. (%) ^b	3a : 4a (%) ^b	<i>dr</i> of 4a (%) ^b	3a (%) ^c	3a (%) ^d
1	Tol	96	93:7	22:78	70	65
2	PhCl	92	89:11	17:83	63	51
4	EA	80	92:8	17:83	/	/
5	1,4-Dioxane	80	81:19	10:90	/	/
6	CH ₃ CN	49	52:48	30:70	/	/
7	<i>p</i> -xylene	74	75:25	29:71	/	/
8	Benzotrifluoride	35	95:5	27:73	/	/

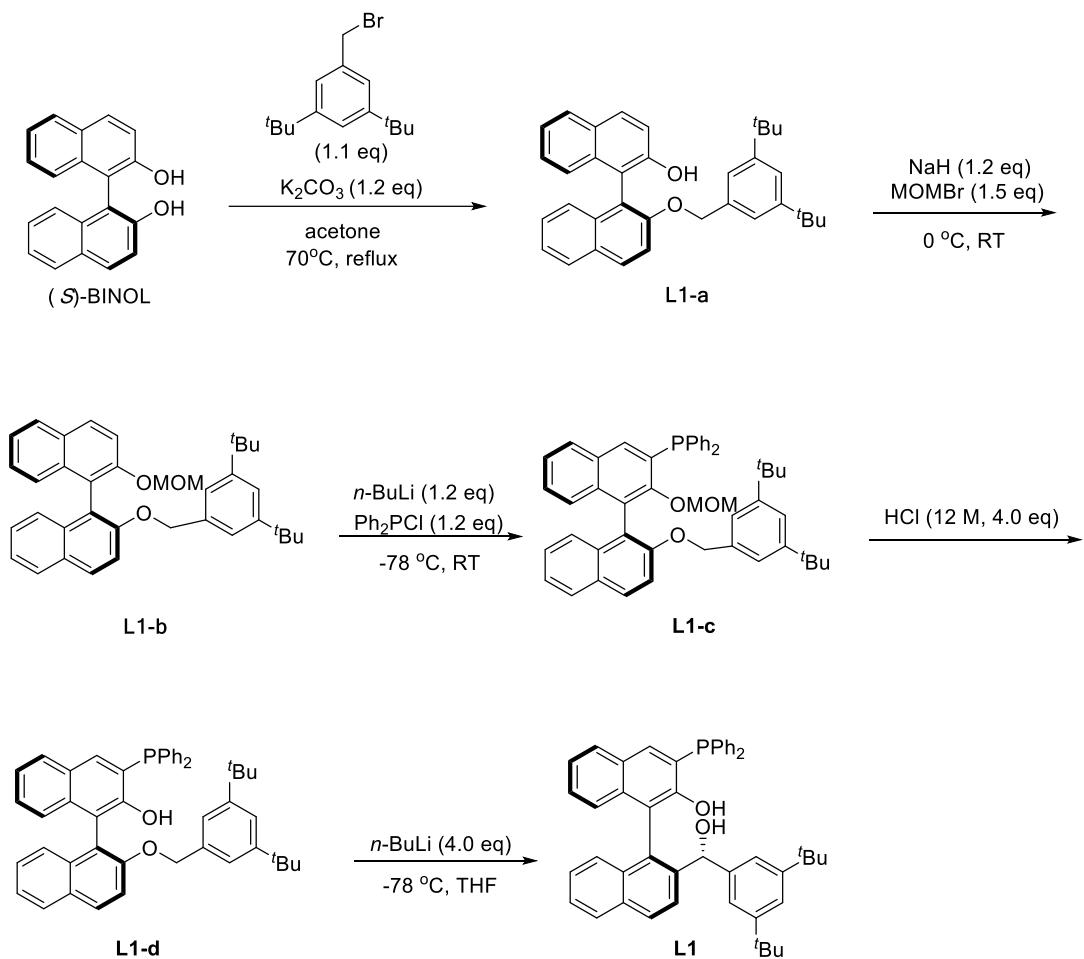
^aAll the reactions were run on a 0.2 mmol scale in 2.0 mL solvents for 14 h. ^bDetermined by GC-MS. ^cDetermined by ¹H NMR. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.

Table S6. Control Experiments.^a

Entry	Without	Con. (%) ^b	3a:4a (%)^b	<i>dr</i> of 4a (%)^b
1	CuCl and P4	nr	/	/
2	[Rh(C ₂ H ₄) ₂ Cl] ₂	< 5%	/	/
3	CuCl	30	90:10	13:87

^aAll the reactions were run on a 0.2 mmol scale in 2.0 mL solvents for 14 h. ^bDetermined by GC-MS.

3.2. General procedure for the synthesis of Ar-BINMOL-Phos.⁵



a) (S)-BINOL (30 mmol, 8.6 g) and K₂CO₃ (1.2 eq, 5g) in acetone solution was heated to reflux and stir for 1 hour. Then 3,5-*t*Bu-PhCH₂Br (1.1 eq, 8.3 ml) was added to the reaction mixture, and the reaction was stirred at 70 °C for 2 h. After the completion of the reaction was detected by TLC, the reaction flask was removed and cooled to room temperature, and the reactants were suction filtered. Wash with EtOAc. Take the lower layer of filtrate and spin dry under reduced pressure to obtain a concentrated organic phase, which is separated by chromatographic column (PE/EA, 50/1) to obtain **L1-a** (71% yield, 10.40 g)

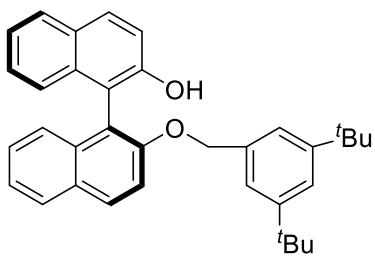
b) Dry THF (20 mL) was added to the NaH (1.5 eq, 0.77g) in a round-bottom flask equipped with a stir bar. The solution was cooled to 0 °C, slowly drop the **L1-a** solution into the flask, continue to stir at 0°C for 1 hour, then extract MOMBr (1.5 eq, 0.90 ml) and slowly drop it into the reaction system, and then add the reaction system Transfer

to room temperature and stir overnight. After the completion of the reaction was detected by TLC, the reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl at low temperature. After stirring for 5 min, it was extracted with EtOAc. The organic phases were combined and spin-dried under reduced pressure to obtain a concentrated organic phase. Column separation (PE/EA, 50/1) to obtain **L1-b** (67% yield, 7.60 g)

c) 6.85 mL (17.1 mmol) of 2.5M solution n-BuLi in hexanes was added dropwise to a solution of compound **L1-b** (7.6 g, 14.3 mmol) in 30 mL of THF at -78 °C. The resulting solution was stirred at -78 °C for 1 h, and then 5 mL of PPh₂Cl (3.08 mL, 17.16 mmol, 1.2 equiv) in THF was added slowly at the same temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 6 hours. When the reaction is completed, it was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (5 mL) and stirred vigorously for 5 minutes. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×20 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA, 10/1) to give 3.07 g (30% yield, 4.29 mmol) of the compound **L1-c**.

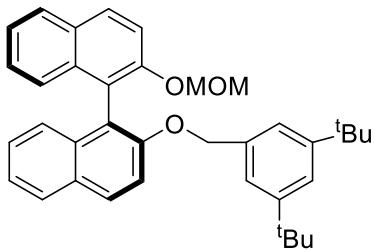
d) To a solution of **L1-c** (3.07 g, 4.29 mmol) in 10 mL of THF, 2 mL of 12M aqueous HCl was added at 40 °C for 2 h. The organic phase was extracted with water (3×30 mL) and ethyl acetate (3×30 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA, 10/1 to 5/1) to give 2.59 g (90% yield) of compound **L1-d**.

e) To a solution of **L1-d** (2.59 g, 3.86 mmol) in 10 mL of THF, 6.18 mL (15.44 mmol, 4 equiv) of 2.5M solution n-BuLi in hexanes was added at -78 °C for 5 min and the color of the mixture turn to jasper. Then the reaction continued to stir at room temperature for additional 2 h. At last, it was quenched with saturated aqueous NH₄Cl (10 mL) and stirred for 5 minutes. The aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×20 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA, 10/1 to 5/1) to give 1.82 g (2.7 mmol, 70% yield) of **L1**. The synthesis of **L8/L9** are similarly to that of **L1**.



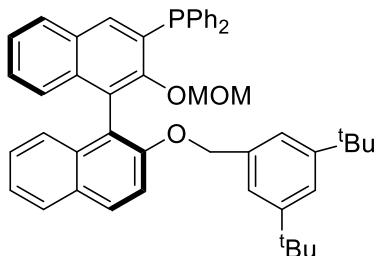
(S)-2'-(3,5-di-tert-butylbenzyl)oxy)-[1,1'-binaphthalen]-2-ol (L1-a):

White Solid, mp 67 – 77 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.86-7.73 (m, 3H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.10 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 5.06-4.95 (m, 2H), 1.09 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.4, 151.4, 150.9, 135.9, 134.2, 134.0, 131.1, 129.9, 129.8, 129.3, 128.3, 128.2, 127.4, 126.6, 125.2, 125.0, 124.5, 123.4, 121.6, 121.2, 117.7, 116.5, 115.7, 115.3, 71.7, 34.8, 31.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₅H₃₆NaO₂: 511.2608, found: 511.2587.



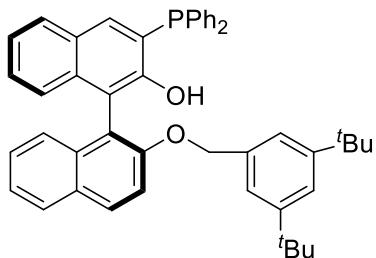
(S)-2-((3,5-di-tert-butylbenzyl)oxy)-2'-(methoxymethoxy)-1,1'-binaphthalene (L1-b):

White Solid, mp 92 – 95 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 2H), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 3.7 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27-7.18 (m, 2H), 7.14-7.10 (m, 5H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 4.99-4.83 (m, 4H), 3.01 (s, 3H), 1.06 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 154.4, 152.8, 150.7, 136.5, 134.3, 134.2, 130.1, 129.5, 129.5, 128.1, 128.0, 126.5, 126.4, 125.7, 125.6, 124.2, 123.8, 121.5, 121.3, 121.1, 120.7, 117.5, 116.0, 95.3, 71.9, 55.9, 34.8, 31.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₇H₄₀NaO₃: 555.2870, found: 555.2852.



(S)-(2'-(3,5-di-tert-butylbenzyl)oxy)-2-(methoxymethoxy)-[1,1'-binaphthalen]-3-yl)diphenylphosphane (L1-c):

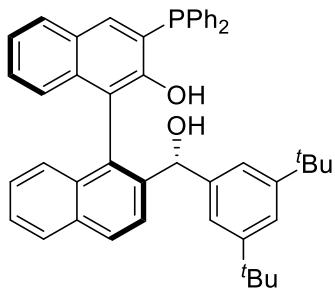
White Solid, mp 113-116 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.84 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, 5H), 7.21-7.06 (m, 11H), 6.84 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.73 (d, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.01 (q, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 2H), 4.62 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.51 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 1.03 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.2, 155.0, 154.7, 150.7, 137.2, 137.1, 136.8, 136.7, 136.4, 134.7, 134.7, 134.5, 134.4, 134.2, 134.0, 133.9, 132.8, 132.7, 131.1, 129.9, 129.2, 129.0, 128.6, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 126.8, 126.7, 125.8, 125.7, 125.1-124.8 (m), 123.8, 121.5, 121.0, 120.0, 114.8, 99.0 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 71.5, 56.8 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 34.8, 31.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{49}\text{H}_{50}\text{O}_3\text{P}$: 717.3492, found: 717.3461.



(S)-2'-(3,5-di-tert-butylbenzyl)oxy)-3-(diphenylphosphanyl)-[1,1'-binaphthalen]-2-ol (L1-d):

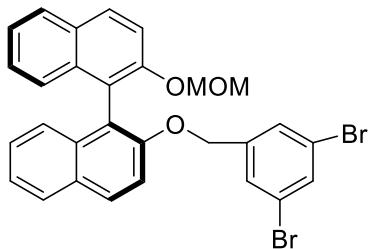
White Solid, mp 127 – 133 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.11 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.72 (m, 1H), 7.62 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.27 (m, 14H), 7.08 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.21 (s, 2H), 1.28 (s, 18H); ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 155.3, 152.4, 152.3, 150.8, 136.3, 136.2, 136.2, 136.1, 134.6, 134.5, 134.4, 134.1, 133.9, 133.7, 131.1, 129.7, 129.3, 129.3, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.3, 127.4,

127.1, 126.4, 126.3, 125.0, 124.8, 124.4, 123.5, 121.6, 121.0, 116.3, 115.5, 115.3 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 71.7, 34.8, 31.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ H]⁺ calculated for C₄₇H₄₆O₂P: 673.3230, found: 673.3207.



(S)-2'-(R)-(3,5-di-tert-butylphenyl)(hydroxy)methyl-3-(diphenylphosphanyl)-[1,1'-binaphthalen]-2-ol (L1):

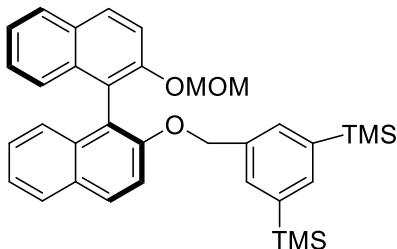
White Solid, mp 93 – 106 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.86 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 12H), 7.22-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.08 (m, 3H), 7.07-7.02 (m, 1H), 6.87 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (s, 1H), 5.64 (s, 1H), 1.09 (s, 18H); ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 152.5, 152.4, 150.5, 142.2, 142.0, 135.2, 135.2, 135.0, 134.7, 134.2, 134.1, 134.0, 133.9, 133.5, 132.8, 129.8, 129.6, 129.5, 129.1, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.9, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 127.5, 126.8, 126.5, 126.4, 126.0, 125.7, 125.2, 124.0, 121.2, 120.5, 117.9, 73.8, 34.9, 31.5; ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ -17.18; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ H]⁺ calculated for C₄₇H₄₆O₂P: 673.3230, found: 673.3241.



(S)-2-((3,5-dibromobenzyl)oxy)-2'-(methoxymethoxy)-1,1'-binaphthalene (L8-a):

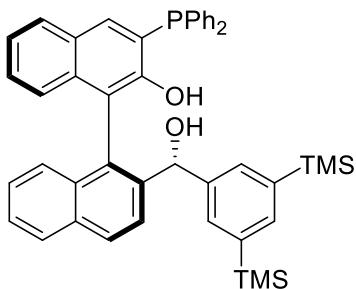
White Solid, mp 68 - 71 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.92-7.76 (m, 4H), 7.51 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (s, 1H), 7.29-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.18-7.14 (m, 3H), 7.04 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 2H), 5.03 (d, J = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 4.92-4.87 (m, 2H), 4.82 (d, J = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.5, 152.8, 141.6, 134.2, 134.0, 133.1, 130.0, 129.9, 129.7, 129.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.0, 126.7,

126.6, 125.7, 125.3, 124.3, 124.2, 122.9, 121.2, 120.9, 117.3, 115.8, 95.2, 69.8, 55.9. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₉H₂₂Br₂NaO₃: 598.9828, found: 600.9807.



(S)-(5-((2'-(methoxymethoxy)-[1,1'-binaphthalen]-2-yl)oxy)methyl)-1,3-phenylene bis(trimethylsilane) (L8-b):

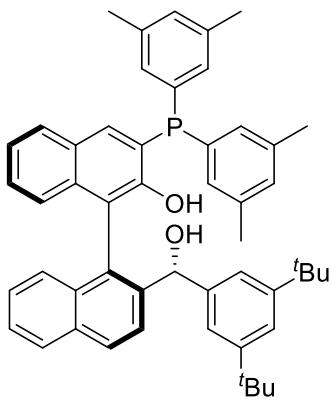
White Solid, mp 87 – 94 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.82 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 9.0 Hz, 2H), 7.76-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (s, 1H), 7.22-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 4H), 6.98 (s, 2H), 4.94-4.80 (m, 4H), 2.96 (s, 3H), -0.00 (s, 18H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 155.4, 153.8, 140.5, 138.4, 136.6, 135.3, 135.2, 133.4, 131.0, 130.6, 130.5, 129.1, 129.0, 127.5, 126.6, 125.2, 124.9, 122.4, 121.8, 118.5, 117.1, 96.3, 72.9, 56.9, -0.0. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₅H₄₀NaO₃Si₂: 587.2408, found: 587.2427.



(S)-2'-(R)-(3,5-bis(trimethylsilyl)phenyl)(hydroxy)methyl-3-(diphenylphosphanoyl)-[1,1'-binaphthalen]-2-ol (L8):

White Solid, mp 92 – 104 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 3.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.19 (m, 13H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 5H), 6.96 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (s, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), -0.00 (s, 18H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-d) δ 153.5, 153.4, 143.0, 142.0, 140.2, 138.0, 136.7, 136.6, 136.5, 136.4, 136.1 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz), 135.8, 135.2, 135.1, 135.0, 134.9, 134.5, 133.8, 132.8, 130.8, 130.7, 130.3, 130.2, 130.1 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz),

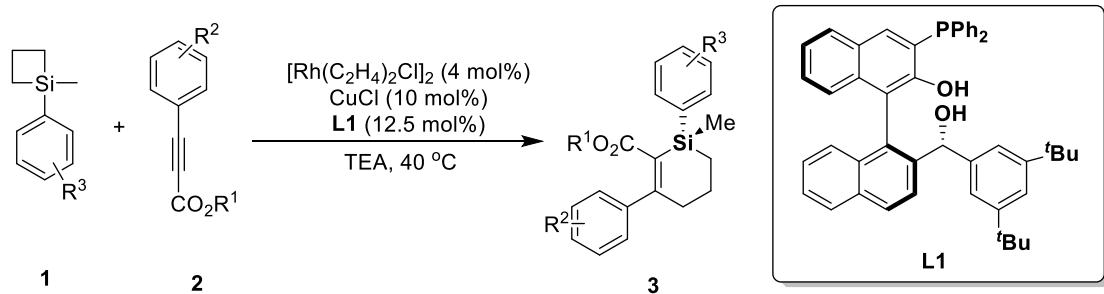
129.9, 129.8 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 129.8, 129.4, 129.3, 128.4, 127.8, 127.5, 126.6, 126.0, 124.9, 118.6, 74.6, 0.0. ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -17.57; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₄₅H₄₅NaO₂PSi₂: 727.2588, found: 727.2590.



(S)-3-(bis(3,5-dimethylphenyl)phosphaneyl)-2'-(*R*)-(3,5-di-tert-butylphenyl)(hydroxymethyl)-[1,1'-binaphthalen]-2-ol (L9):

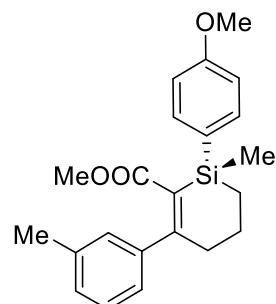
White Solid, mp 99 – 115 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (dd, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.21-6.79 (m, 14H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 2.27 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.20 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz, 1H), 1.09 (s, 18H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.5, 152.3, 150.4, 142.3, 141.9, 138.5, 138.4, 138.4, 138.3, 135.4, 135.4, 135.0, 133.5, 132.8, 131.8, 131.6, 131.6, 131.5, 131.4, 129.8, 129.6, 129.1, 129.1, 128.4, 128.3, 127.4, 126.7, 126.5, 126.3, 125.7, 125.2, 123.9, 121.0, 120.5, 117.9, 73.7, 34.9, 31.5, 21.5. ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -16.84; HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₅₁H₅₃NaO₂P: 751.3675, found: 751.3665.

3.3. General procedure for the asymmetric version for the Rh/Cu-cocatalyzed (3+2) annulation of silacycles with internal alkynes.



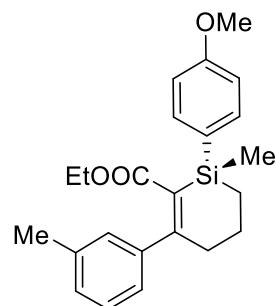
Silacyclobutane **1** (0.2 mmol), [Rh(C₂H₄)₂Cl]₂ (3.2 mg, 0.008 mmol), CuCl (2.0 mg,

0.02 mmol) and chiral Ar-BINMOL-Phos (**L1**) (16.8 mg, 0.025 mmol) in TEA (2 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Then the substrate **2** (2.5 eq, 0.5 mmol) was added to the reaction mixture, and the reaction was stirred at 40 °C for 14 h. Upon reaction completion, the mixture was concentrated under reduced vacuum. The residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (eluent: PE and EtOAc) to afford **3**. The *er* value was detected by chiral HPLC.



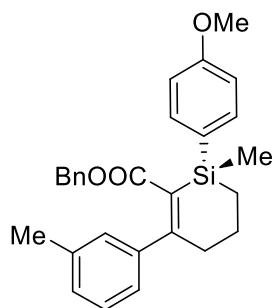
Methyl (S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3a):

Yellow oil (38.1 mg, 52% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +8.3$ (c = 1.09, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiraldapak AD-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 80:20 *er*); major enantiomer t_r = 9.558 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 8.253 min.



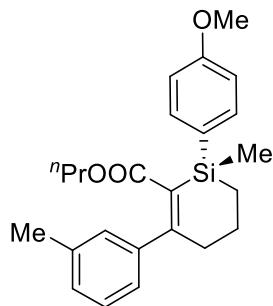
Ethyl (S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3b):

Colorless oil (25.1 mg, 33% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +14.6$ (c = 0.67, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiraldapak AD-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 82:18 *er*); major enantiomer t_r = 9.597 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 8.538 min.



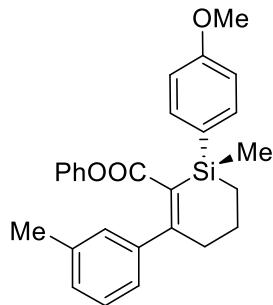
Benzyl (S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3c):

Colorless oil (36.3 mg, 41% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +5.6$ ($c = 0.97$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OX-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 98:2, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 82:18 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 10.021$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 8.941$ min.



Propyl (S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3d):

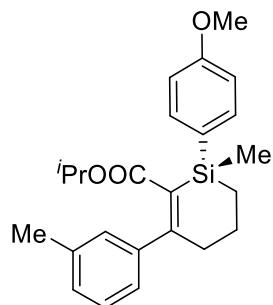
Colorless oil (23.7 mg, 30% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +9.5$ ($c = 0.66$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak AD-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 95:5, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 83:17 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 6.401$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 5.811$ min.



Phenyl (S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosiline-2-carboxylate (3e):

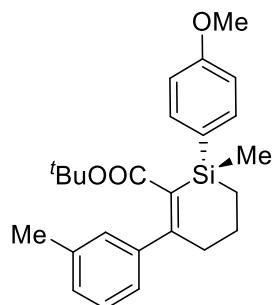
Colorless oil (30.0 mg, 35% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +16.2$ ($c = 0.54$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric

excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiraldak OX-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.5 mL/min, 254 nm, 85:15 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 13.431$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 15.078$ min.



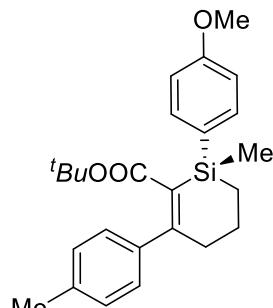
Isopropyl (S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3f):

Colorless oil (37.9 mg, 48% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = + 10.4$ ($c = 1.19$, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiraldak AD-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 98:2, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 86:14 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 9.165$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 8.271$ min.



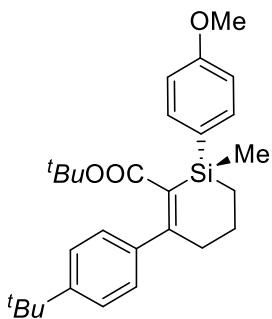
Tert-butyl (S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3g):

Yellow oil (36.7 mg, 45% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = + 9$ ($c = 0.91$, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiraldak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, 91:9 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 7.238$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 11.427$ min.



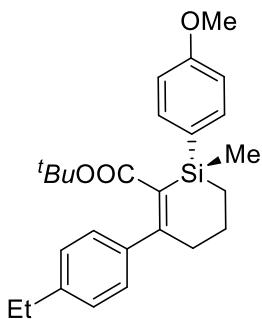
Tert-butyl (*S*)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(p-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3h):

Yellow oil (44.5 mg, 52% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +3.1$ ($c = 0.64$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 98:2, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 87:13 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 14.725$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 22.732$ min.



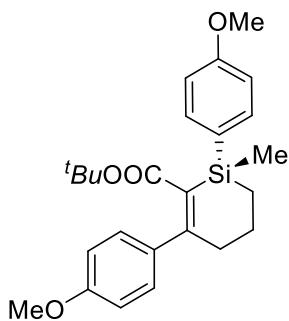
Tert-butyl (*S*)-3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3i):

Yellow oil (47.7 mg, 53% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +11.7$ ($c = 0.44$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm, 88:12 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 29.537$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 42.964$ min.



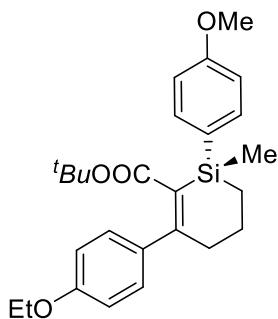
Tert-butyl (*S*)-3-(4-ethylphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3j):

Yellow oil (45.6 mg, 54% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +13.2$ ($c = 0.54$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm, 87:13 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 45.383$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 68.063$ min.



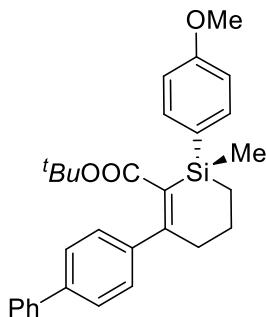
Tert-butyl (S)-1,3-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3k):

Colorless oil (36.5 mg, 43% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = + 10.1$ ($c = 0.47$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 97:3, 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, 86:14 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 13.998$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 26.843$ min.



Tert-butyl (S)-3-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3l):

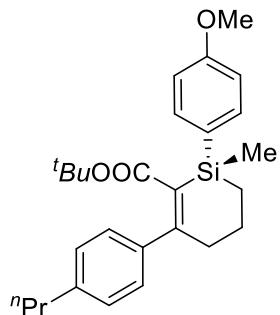
Colorless oil (44.7 mg, 51% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = + 8.7$ ($c = 1.01$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, 94:6 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 16.134$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 35.521$ min.



Tert-butyl (S)-3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3m):

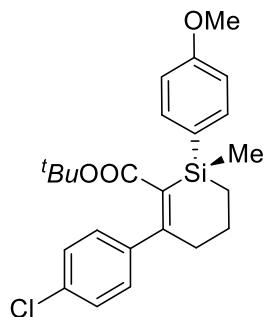
Yellow oil (45.2 mg, 48% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = - 6.7$ ($c = 0.30$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess

was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OD-H + OD-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 98:2, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 85:15 *er*); major enantiomer t_r = 41.056 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 45.257 min.



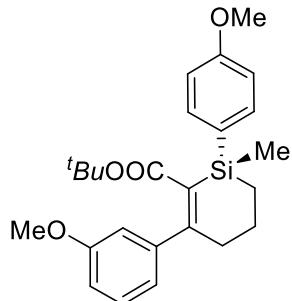
Tert-butyl (S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(4-propylphenyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3n):

Yellow oil (42.7 mg, 49% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +2.3$ ($c = 0.55$, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm, 86:14 *er*); major enantiomer t_r = 40.847 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 59.647 min.



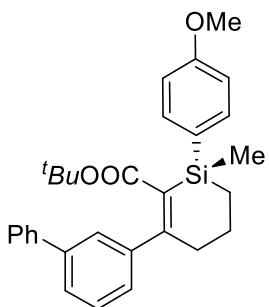
Tert-butyl (S)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3o):

Light yellow oil (35.1 mg, 41% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +10.5$ ($c = 0.33$, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, 90:10 *er*); major enantiomer t_r = 11.111 min, minor enantiomer t_r = 26.919 min.



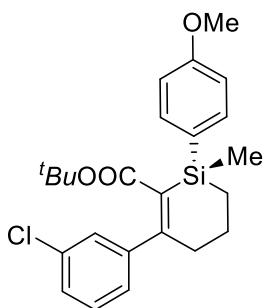
Tert-butyl (S)-3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3p):

Colorless oil (38.2 mg, 45% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +2.3$ ($c = 0.65$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, 92:8 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 13.94$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 29.795$ min.



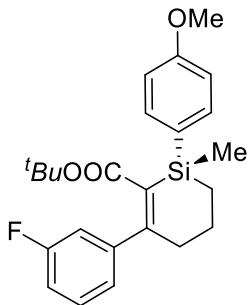
Tert-butyl (S)-3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3q):

Yellow oil (45.1 mg, 48% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +2.84$ ($c = 0.58$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OP-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, 86:14 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 21.172$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 27.967$ min.



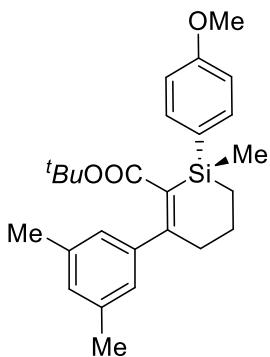
Tert-butyl (S)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3r):

Colorless oil (19.7 mg, 23% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -27$ ($c = 0.1$, CHCl_3). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 98:2, 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, 87:13 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 9.685$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 19.648$ min.



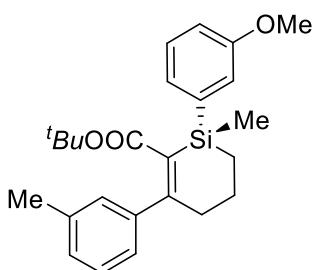
Tert-butyl (S)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3s):

Yellow oil (20.6 mg, 25% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -7.4$ ($c = 0.22$, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 98:2, 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, 87:13 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 9.112$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 24.856$ min.



Tert-butyl (S)-3-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3t):

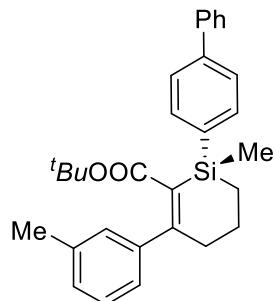
Yellow oil (38.0 mg, 45% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +5.8$ ($c = 0.72$, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.4 mL/min, 254 nm, 90:10 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 43.165$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 82.033$ min.



Tert-butyl (S)-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3u):

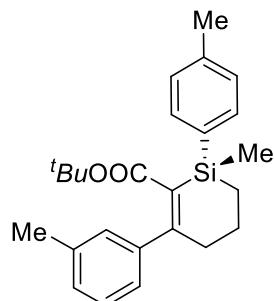
Colorless oil (22.1 mg, 27% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +8.6$ ($c = 0.22$, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric

excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiraldak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 98:2, 0.6 mL/min, 254 nm, 75:25 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 22.798$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 30.510$ min.



Tert-butyl (S)-1-((1,1'-biphenyl)-4-yl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3v):

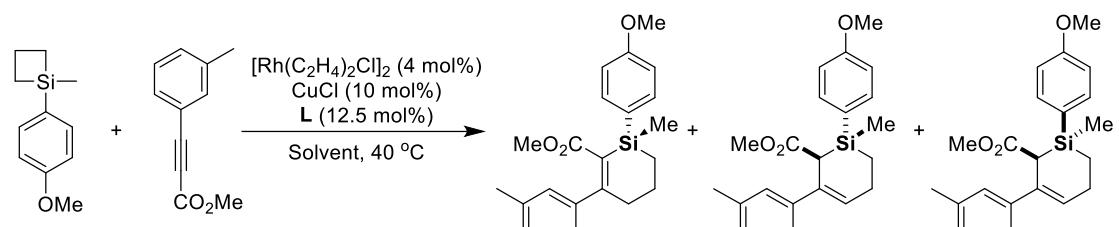
Colorless oil (37.2 mg, 41% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -5.2$ ($c = 0.31$, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiraldak phenomenex column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99:1, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 84:16 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 5.662$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 5.176$ min.



Tert-butyl (S)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1-(p-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (3w):

Colorless oil (24.3 mg, 31% yield), $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +7.4$ ($c = 0.20$, CHCl₃). Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiraldak AD-H + OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 99.5:0.5, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 83:17 *er*); major enantiomer $t_r = 53.514$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 60.933$ min.

Table S7. The effect of chiral phosphoramidite ligands in this reaction.^a



Entry	Ligand	solvent	Con. (%) ^b	3a:4a (%) ^b	dr of 4a (%) ^b	er of 3a (%) ^c
1	L1	Tol	17	77:23	73:27	64:36
2	L2	Tol	25	63:37	69:31	62:38
3	L3	Tol	40	77:23	68:32	64:36
4	L4	Tol	36	59:41	55:45	56:44
5	L5	Tol	20	79:21	64:36	61:39
6	L6	Tol	24	72:68	70:30	64:36
7	L7	Tol	52	83:17	59:41	58:42
8	L10	Tol	< 5	/	/	67:33
9	L11	Tol	nr	/	/	/
10	L12	Tol	< 5	/	/	84:16
11	L13	Tol	nr	/	/	/
12	L14	Tol	nr	/	/	/
13	L15	Tol	< 5	/	/	50:50
14	L16	Tol	nr	/	/	/
15	L17	Tol	< 5	/	/	53:47
16	L1	TEA	54	100:0	/	80:20
17	L2	TEA	10	100:0	/	81:19
18	L3	TEA	9	100:0	/	81:19
19	L4	TEA	21	100:0	/	72:22
20	L5	TEA	11	100:0	/	81:19
21	L6	TEA	10	100:0	/	81:19
22	L7	TEA	13	100:0	/	67:33
23	L8	TEA	21	100:0	/	79:21
24	L9	TEA	56	100:0	/	80:20
25	L10	TEA	nr	/	/	/
26	L11	TEA	nr	/	/	/
27	L12	TEA	nr	/	/	/
28	L13	TEA	nr	/	/	/
29	L14	TEA	nr	/	/	/
30	L15	TEA	nr	/	/	/
31	L16	TEA	nr	/	/	/
32	L17	TEA	nr	/	/	/
33	L18	TEA	nr	/	/	/

34	L19	TEA	nr	/	/	/
35	L20	TEA	nr	/	/	/

^aAll the reactions were run on a 0.2 mmol scale in 2.0 mL solvents for 14 h. ^bDetermined by GC-MS. ^cer of **3a** was determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

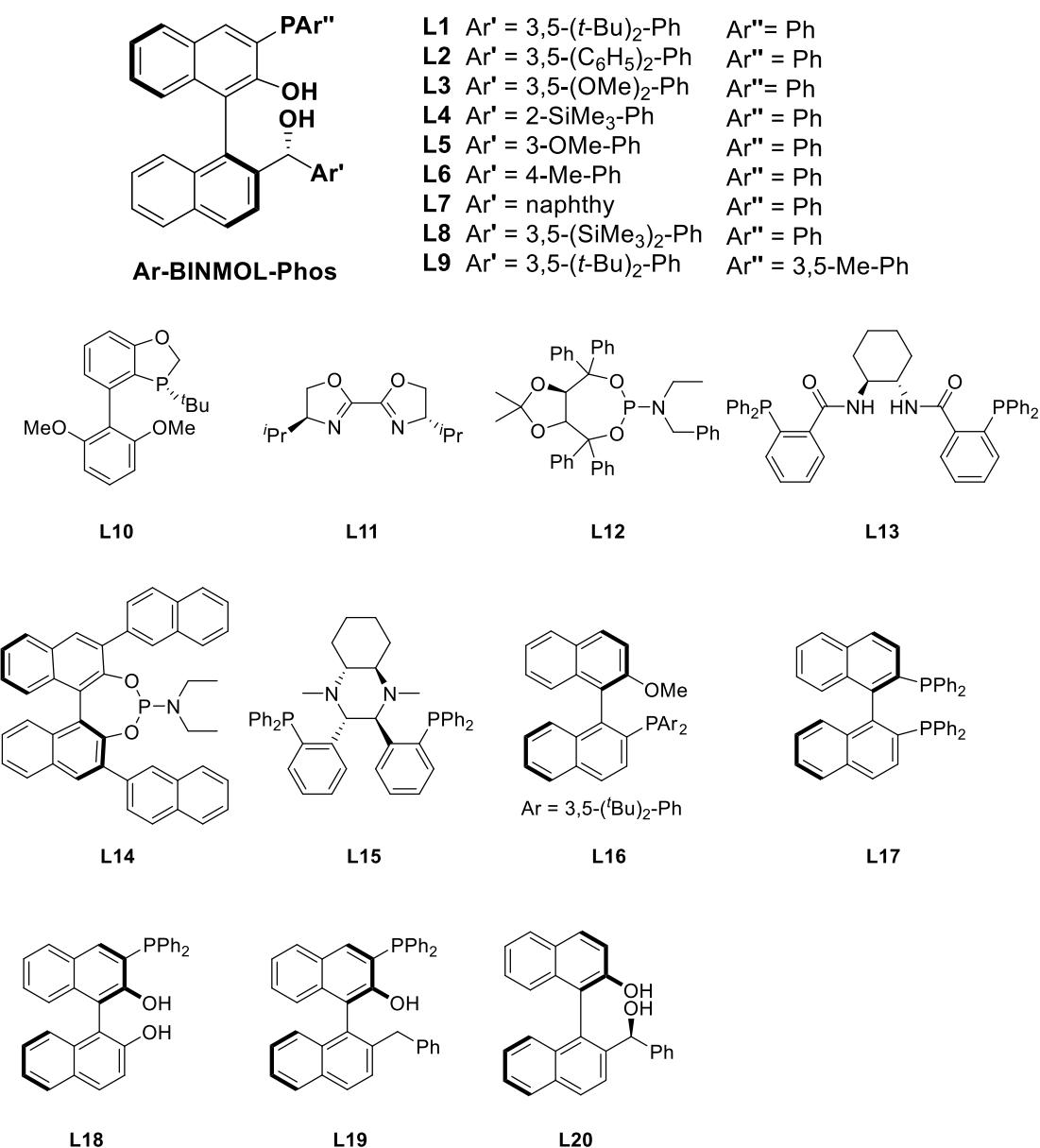


Table S8. The effect of temperature in this reaction.^a

Entry	Temp	3a (%) ^b	er of 3a (%) ^c
1	30	18	83:17
2	40	54	80:20
3	50	55	77:23
4	70	85	74:26

^aAll the reactions were run on a 0.2 mmol scale in 2.0 mL solvents for 14 h. ^bDetermined by ¹H NMR.

^cer of 3a was determined by chiral HPLC analysis.

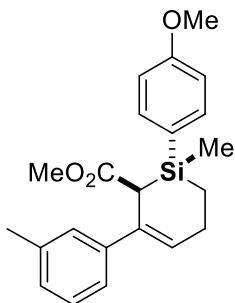
Table S9. Comparative Experiment.^a

Entry	additive	Solvent	3a (%) ^b	er of 3a (%) ^c
1 ^d	Without CuCl	TEA	< 10% yield	/
2 ^e	KOt-Bu	TEA	38	81:19
3 ^e	KOt-Bu	Tol	nr	/

^aAll the reactions were run on a 0.2 mmol scale in 2.0 mL solvents for 14 h. ^bDetermined by ¹H NMR.

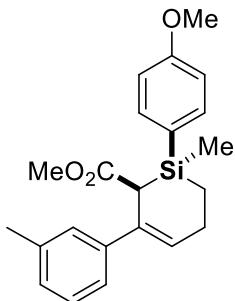
^cer of 3a was determined by chiral HPLC analysis. ^dWithout CuCl. ^eKOt-Bu (12.5 mol%).

3.4. General procedure for the synthesis of 4a.



Methyl (1*R*,2*S*)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,2,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (*anti*-4a):

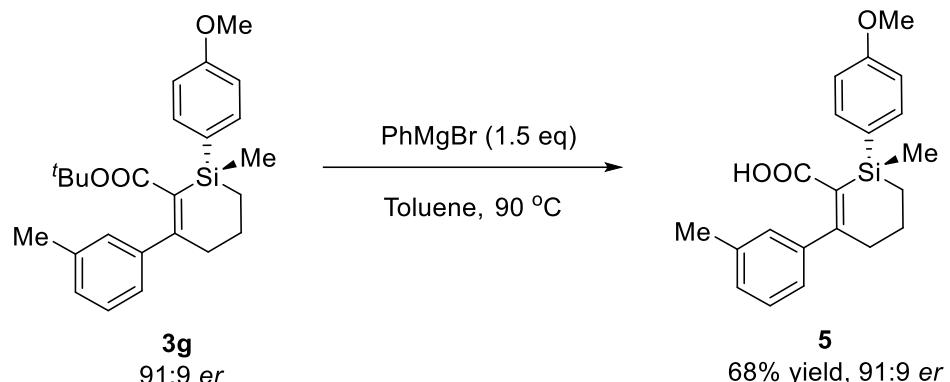
Yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.07 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (t, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 1H), 2.76-2.62 (m, 1H), 2.56-2.46 (m, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.13-1.01 (m, 2H), 0.39 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 173.9, 161.0, 144.4, 137.9, 135.3, 134.7, 132.8, 128.3, 127.6, 126.7, 123.0, 114.0, 55.2, 51.7, 37.4, 23.2, 21.7, 7.5, -4.8. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₆NaO₃Si: 389.1543, found: 389.1547.



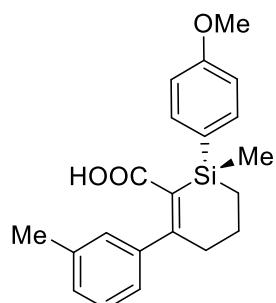
Methyl (1*S*,2*S*)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,2,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylate (*syn*-4a):

Yellow oil, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.20-7.10 (m, 3H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.34 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.34 (s, 1H), 3.18 (s, 3H), 2.94-2.82 (m, 1H), 2.64-2.48 (m, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 1.45-1.36 (m, 1H), 0.96-0.87 (m, 1H), 0.44 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 173.6, 161.1, 144.5, 137.9, 135.8, 134.4, 132.1, 128.3, 127.6, 126.8, 125.6, 123.0, 113.7, 55.2, 51.3, 38.8, 23.7, 21.7, 5.6, -4.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ H]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₇O₃Si: 367.1724, found: 367.1715.

4. Downstream transformation of product **3g**.



Add toluene (0.1 mL) solution of **3g** (0.2 mol) to PhMgBr (1.5 eq, 0.3 mol) in toluene (0.1 mL). Reflux the mixture for 6 hours under N₂. After completion of the reaction, pour the mixture into 3% aqueous HCl at 0 °C. Extract the mixture with ethyl acetate. The residue was purified by silica gel flash column chromatography (eluent: PE /EA = 2/1) to afford **5**.



(S)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1-methyl-3-(m-tolyl)-1,4,5,6-tetrahydrosilane-2-carboxylic acid (5):

White solid (23.9 mg, 68% yield), mp 112 - 118 °C; $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -2.23$ ($c = 0.47$, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.45 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.01-6.89 (m, 3H), 6.82 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 2.58-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 1.96-1.80 (m, 2H), 1.01-0.92 (m, 1H), 0.84-0.75 (m, 1H), 0.43 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 175.8, 164.5, 160.8, 144.2, 137.9, 135.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 127.6, 127.2, 123.8, 113.7, 55.1, 37.3, 21.5, 21.2, 11.4, -3.3. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z: [M+ Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₁H₂₄NaO₃Si: 375.1387, found: 375.1374. Enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak OJ-H column (hexanes: 2-propanol = 90:10, 0.8 mL/min, 254 nm, 91:9 er); major enantiomer $t_r = 8.439$ min, minor enantiomer $t_r = 15.628$ min.

5. Supplementary Figures

Figure S1. NOESY spectrum of **3g**. The determination of the structure of product **3g**

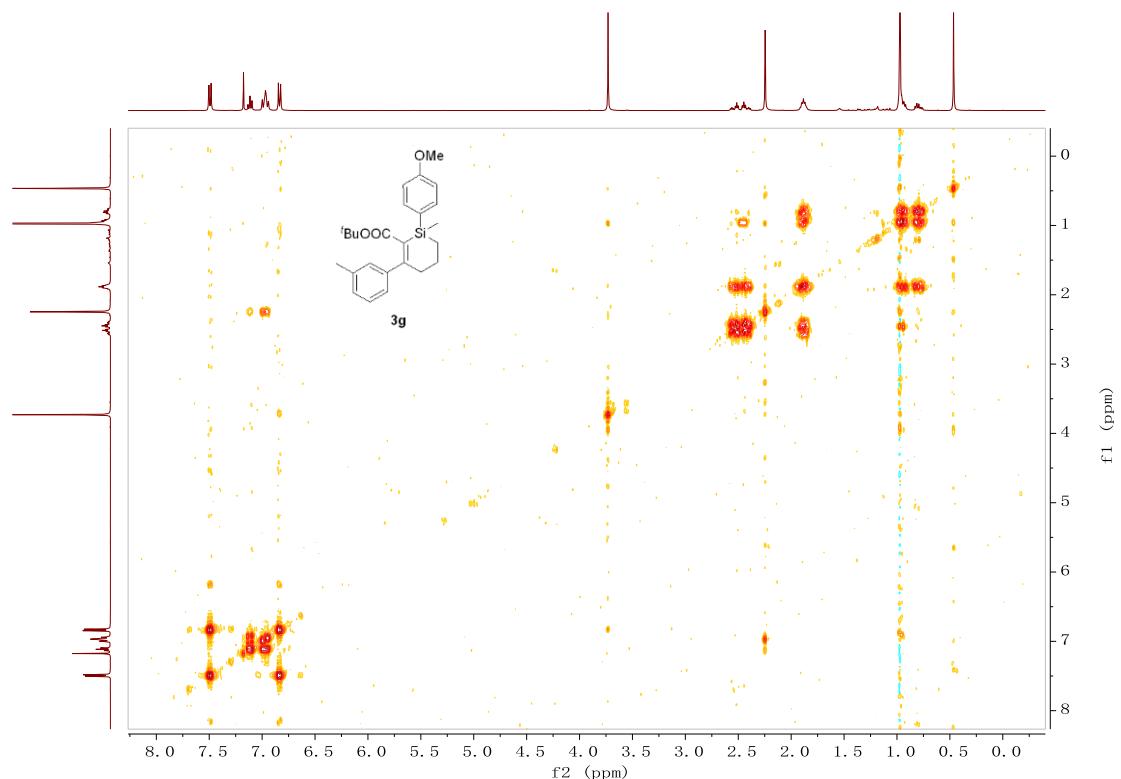
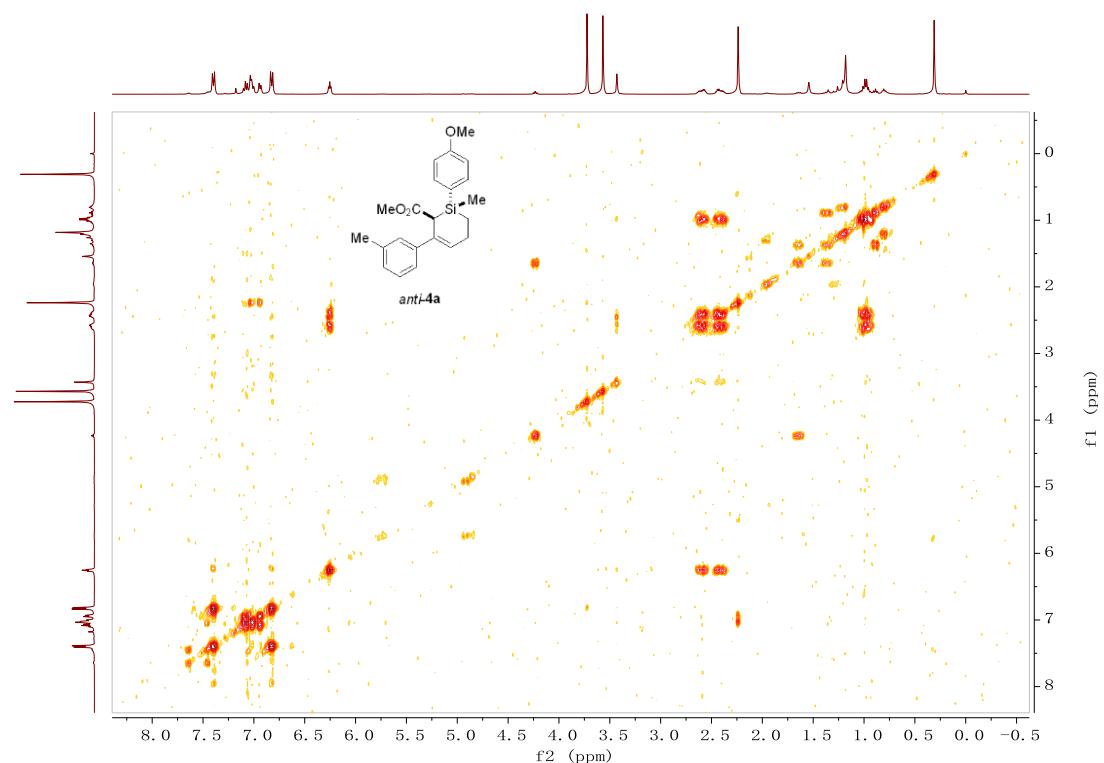


Figure S2. NOESY spectrum of *anti*-4a. The determination of the structure of product *anti*-4a

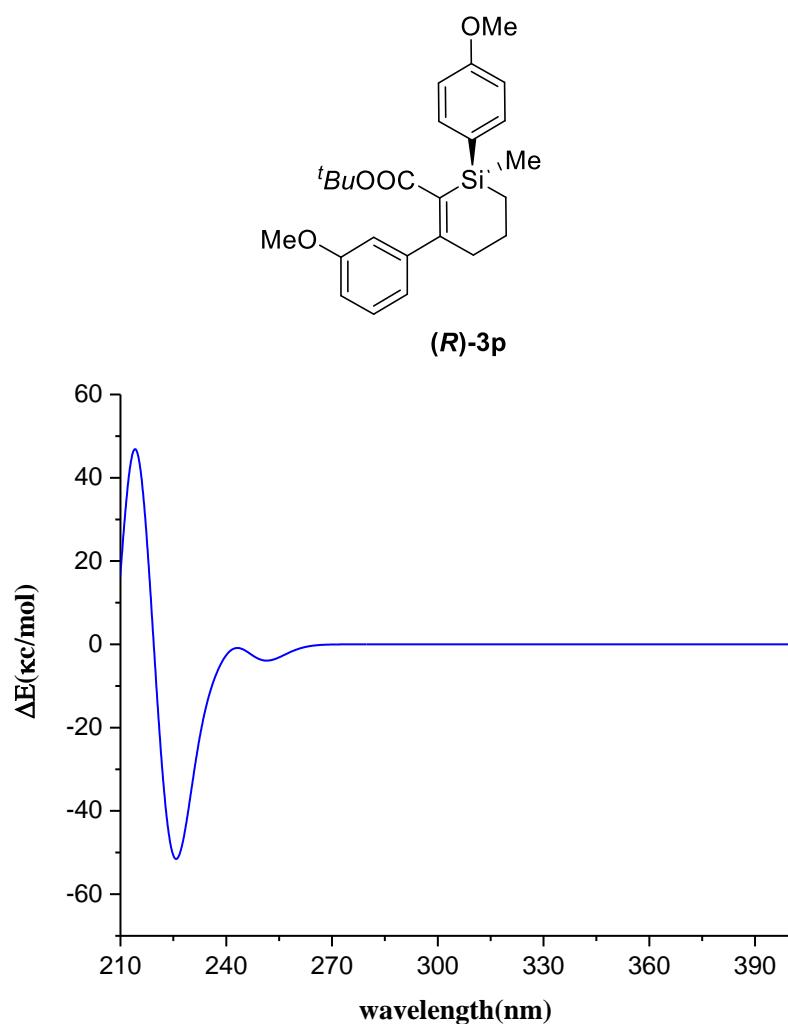


6. Determination of Absolute Configuration by ECD Experiments

ECD experiments: ECD spectra of **3g**, **3p** at a concentration of 1.0×10^{-3} M in acetonitrile, were recorded in a 1 mm pathlength quartz cuvette, using a MOS-450/AF Circular Dichroism Spectrometer (Bio-Logic, France). The experimental conditions were as follows: bandwidth, 1 nm; wavelength range, 200-600 nm; wavelength step size, 1 nm; time-per-point, 1.0 s; temperature, 25 °C. Acetonitrile was measured under the same conditions to obtain baseline.

ECD computations: Geometry optimization of the conformers were carried out in the framework of density functional theory (DFT) using the M06L hybrid density functional and 6-311G(d,p) basis set, IEFPCM in acetonitrile with Gaussian 09 (Gaussian Inc., Wallingford, CT). Frequency calculations were also carried out to confirm the geometries obtained were true minima of the potential energy surface by exhibiting no imaginary frequencies. Rotatory strengths in velocity form (Rvel) and length form (Rlen), oscillator strengths and excitation energies of the 30 lowest electronic transitions were calculated for each conformer employing time-dependent density functional theory (TD-DFT) at M06L/6-311G(d,p), IEFPCM in acetonitrile. Boltzmann-population-weighted composite ECD spectra were then generated with SpecDis.

Figure S3. DFT calculation for the ECD spectrum of chiral product 3p.



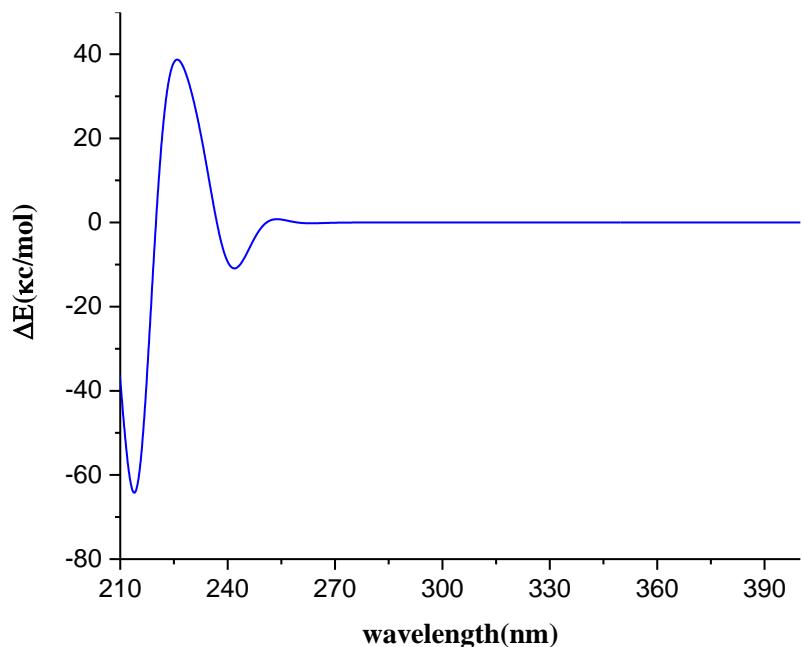
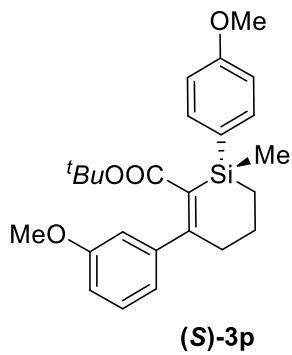


Figure S4. Experimentally tested ECD spectrum of chiral product 3p (1.0×10^{-3} M) in CH₃CN.

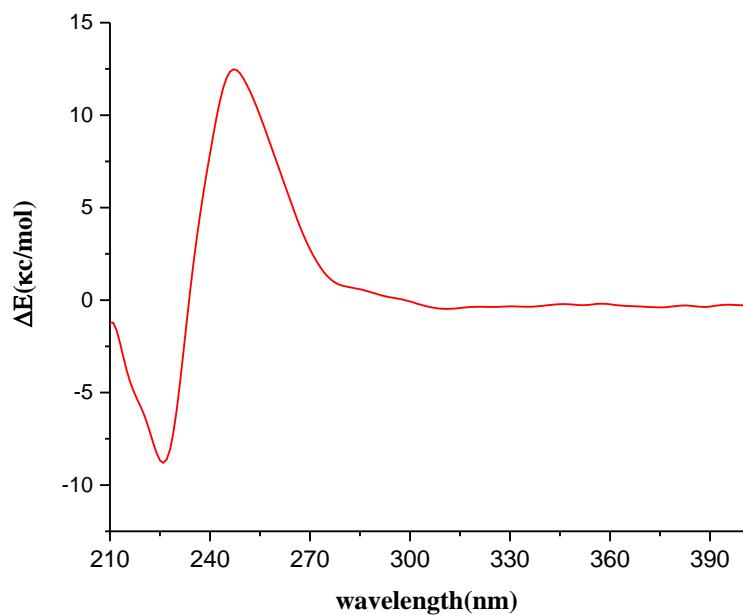


Figure S5. DFT calculation for the ECD spectrum of chiral product 3g.

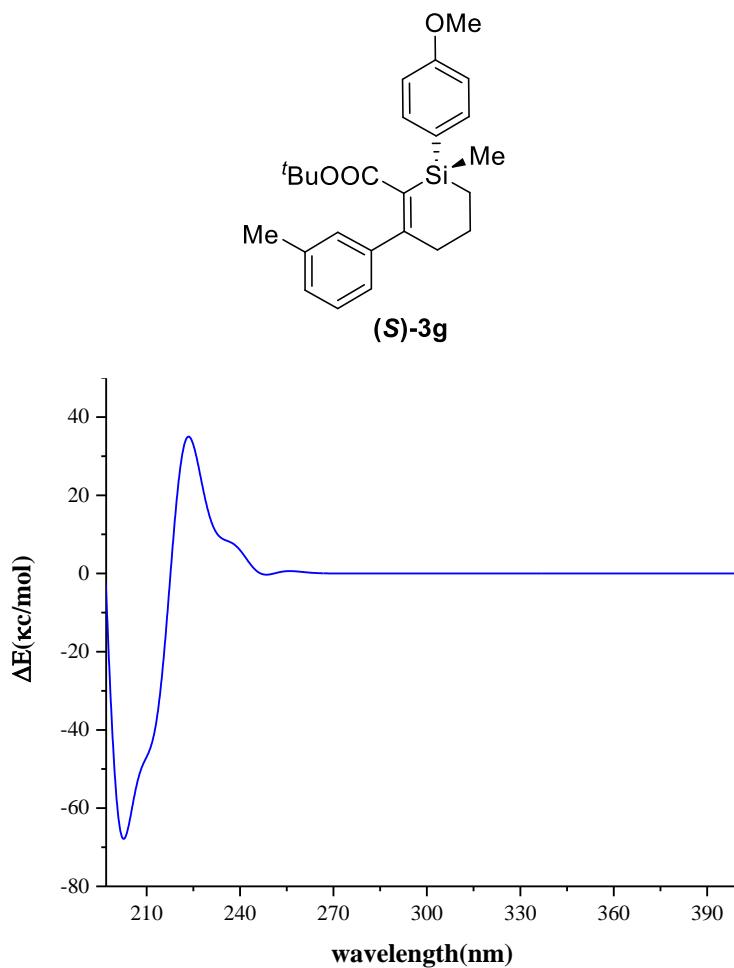
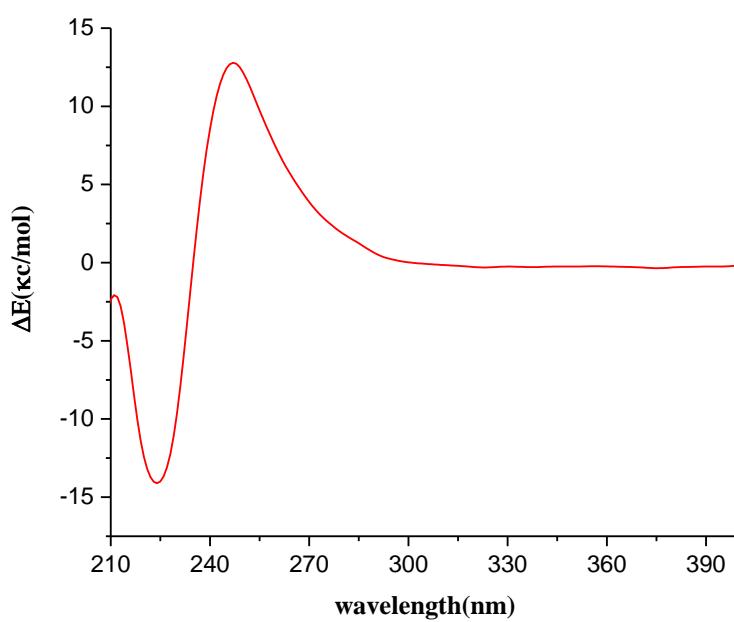


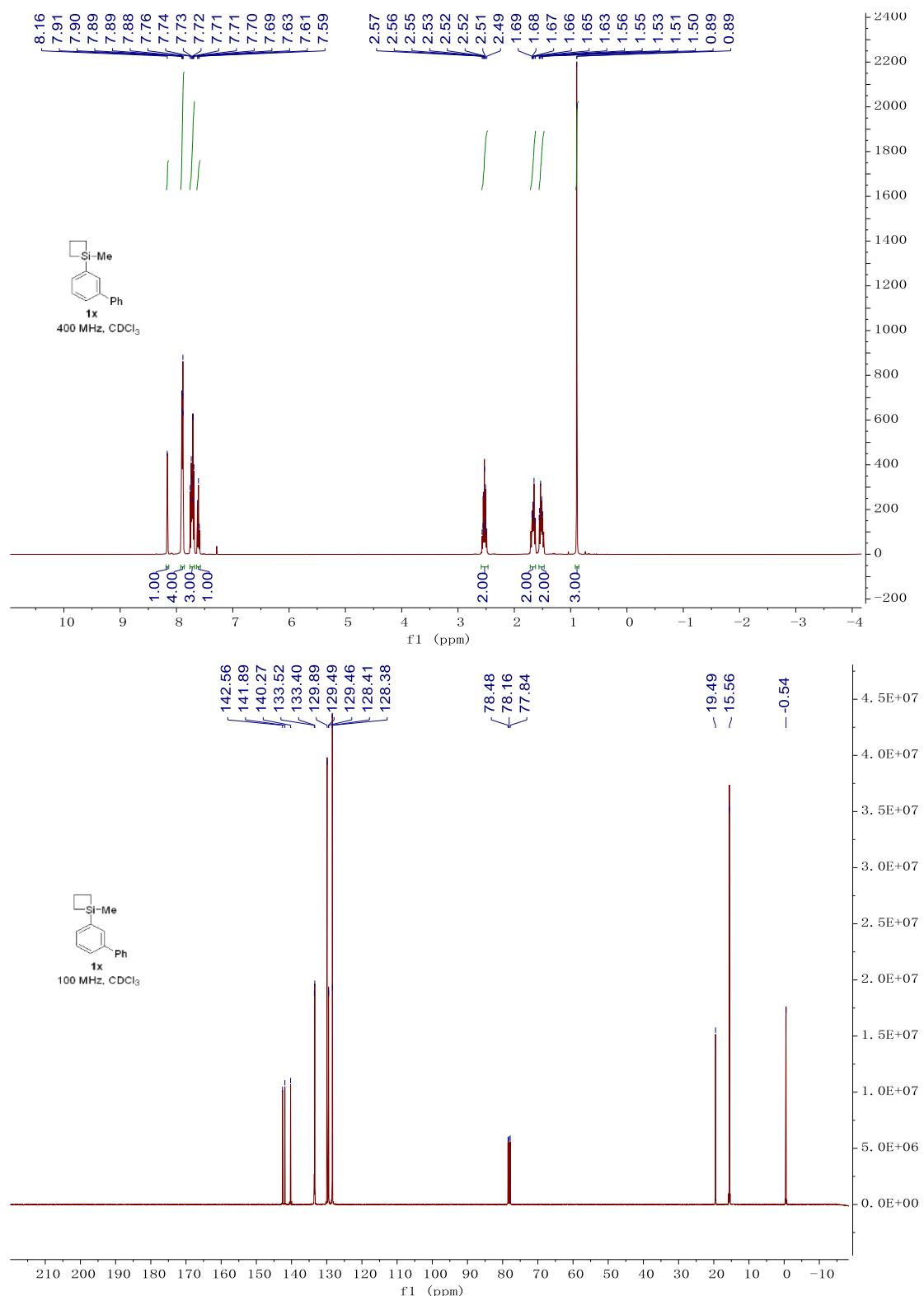
Figure S6. Experimentally tested ECD spectrum of chiral product 3g (1.0×10^{-3} M) in CH_3CN .

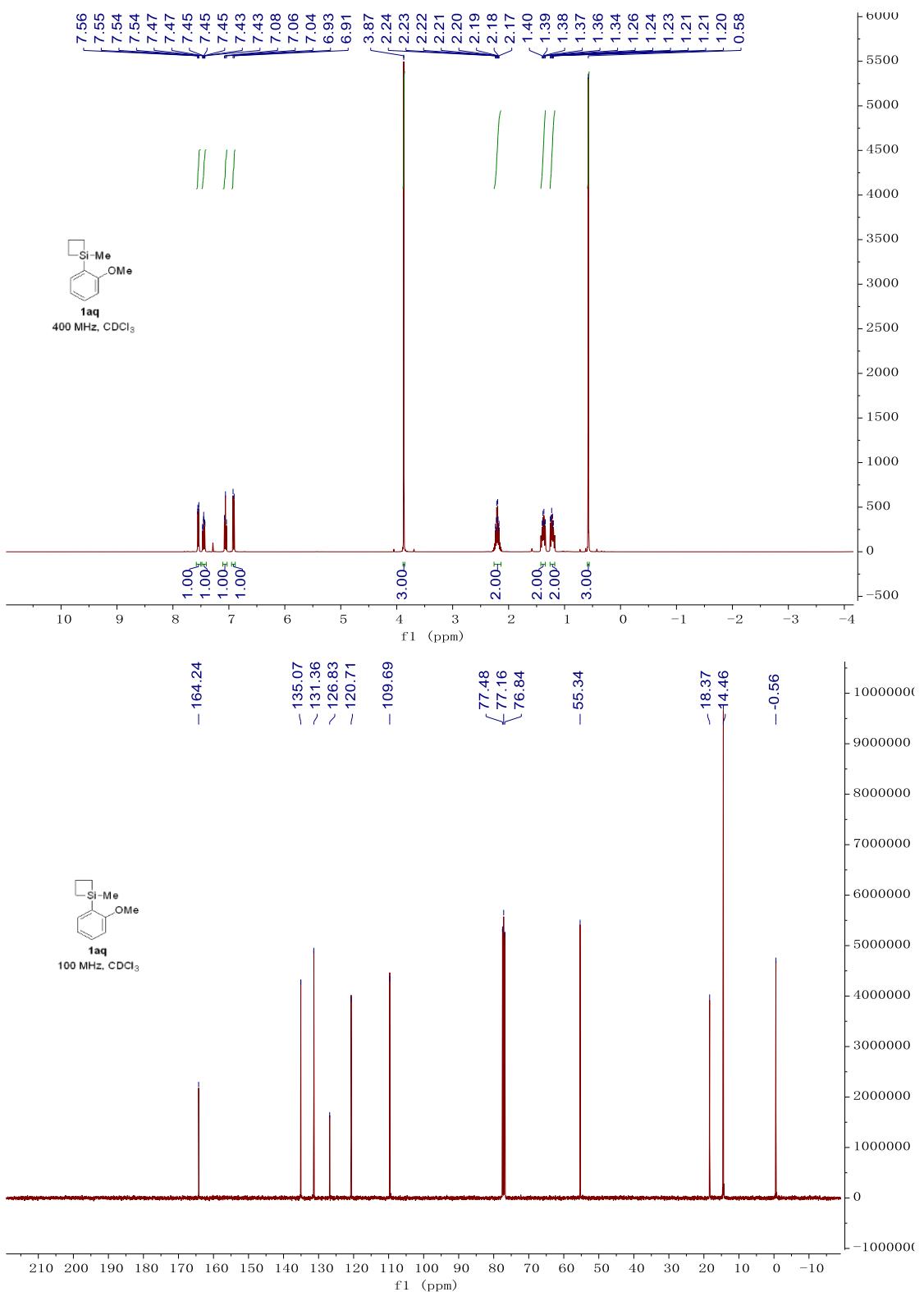


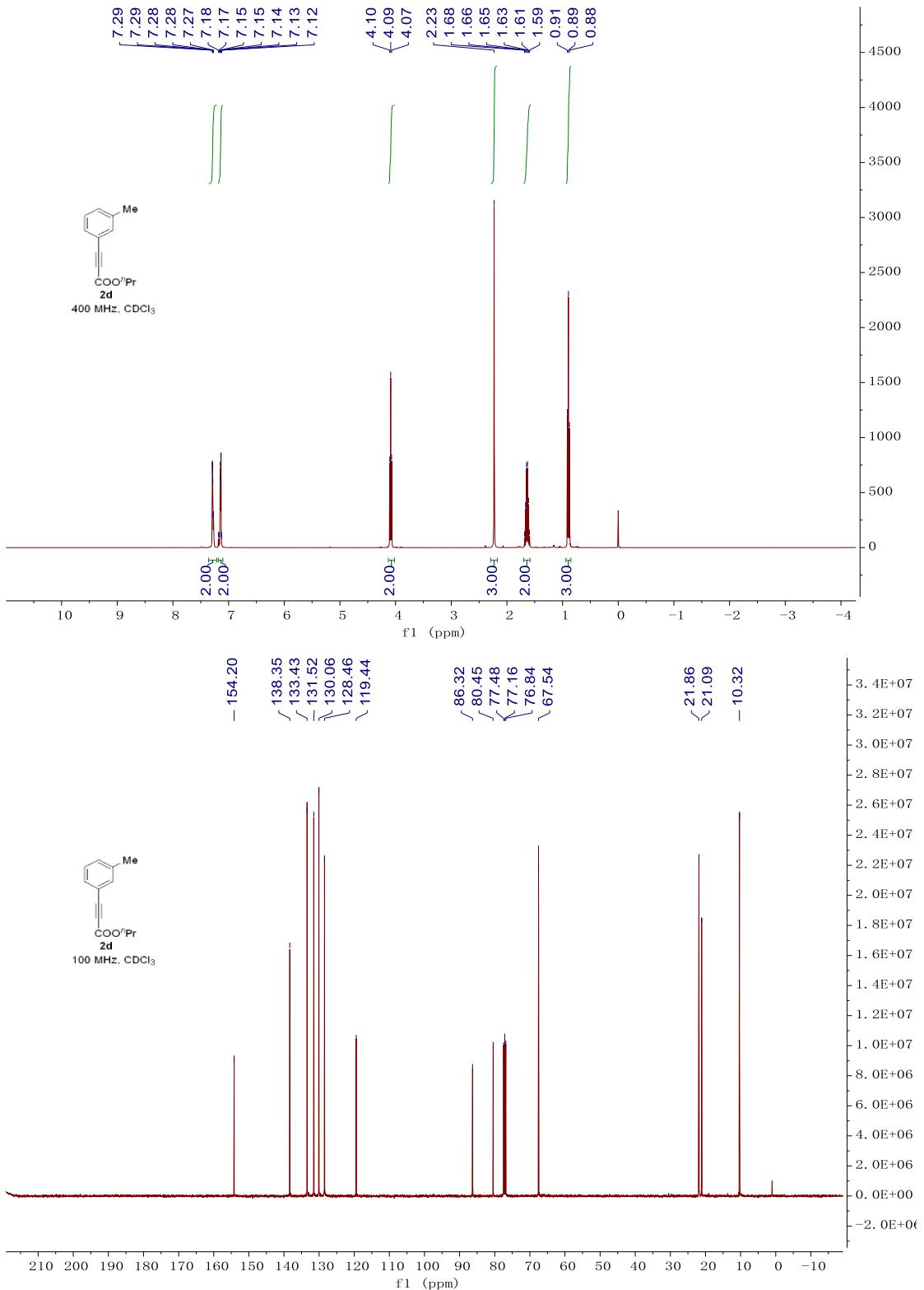
7. References

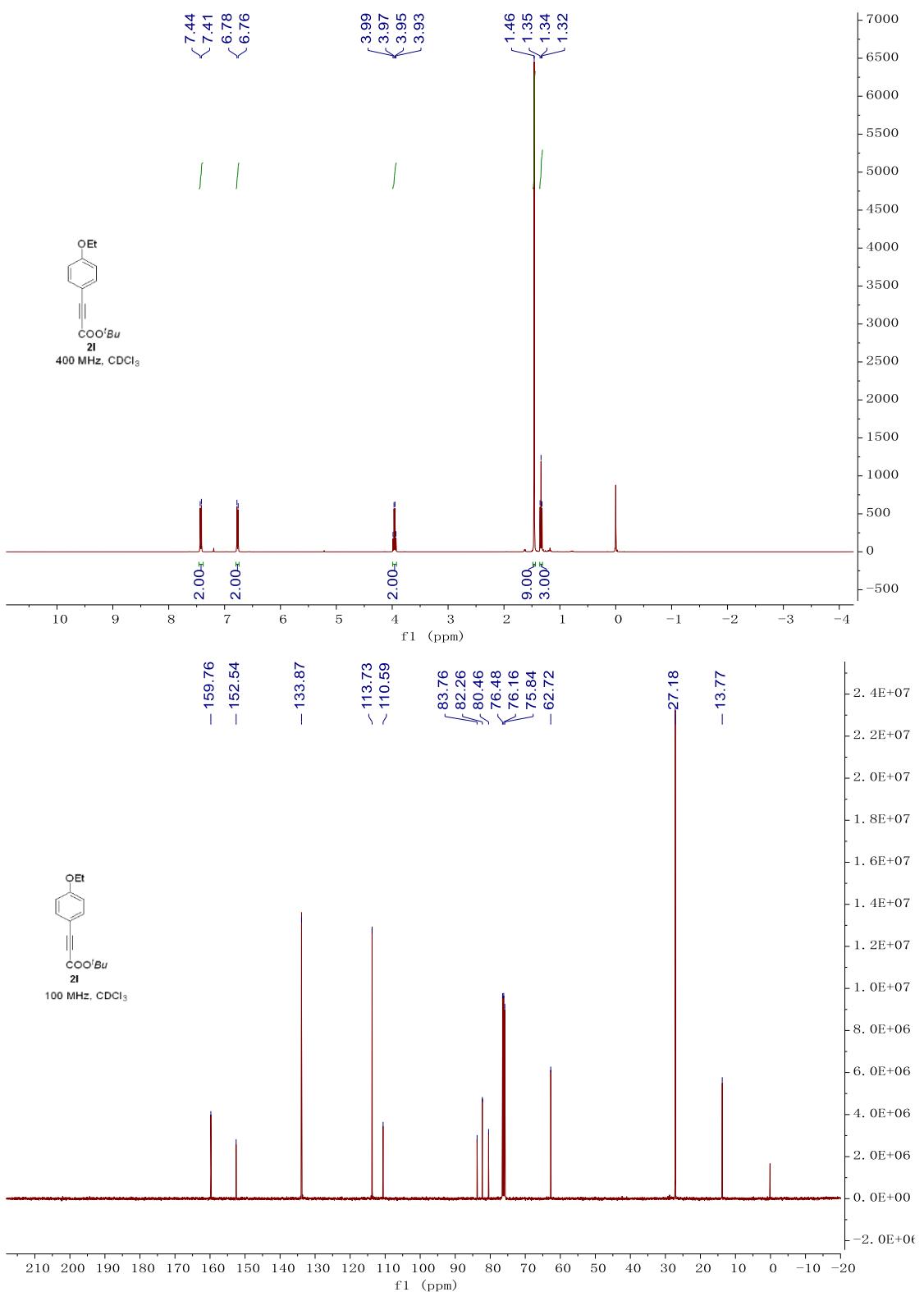
1. Zhen-Lei Song, et al. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2019**, 58, 4695-4699.
2. Webster L. Santos, et al. *J. Org. Chem.* **2018**, 83, 17, 10436-10444
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4. Yan-Hong He, et al. *Tetrahedron.* **2019**, 75, 130763
5. Li-Wen Xu, et al. *Org. Lett.* **2019**, 21, 4355–4358

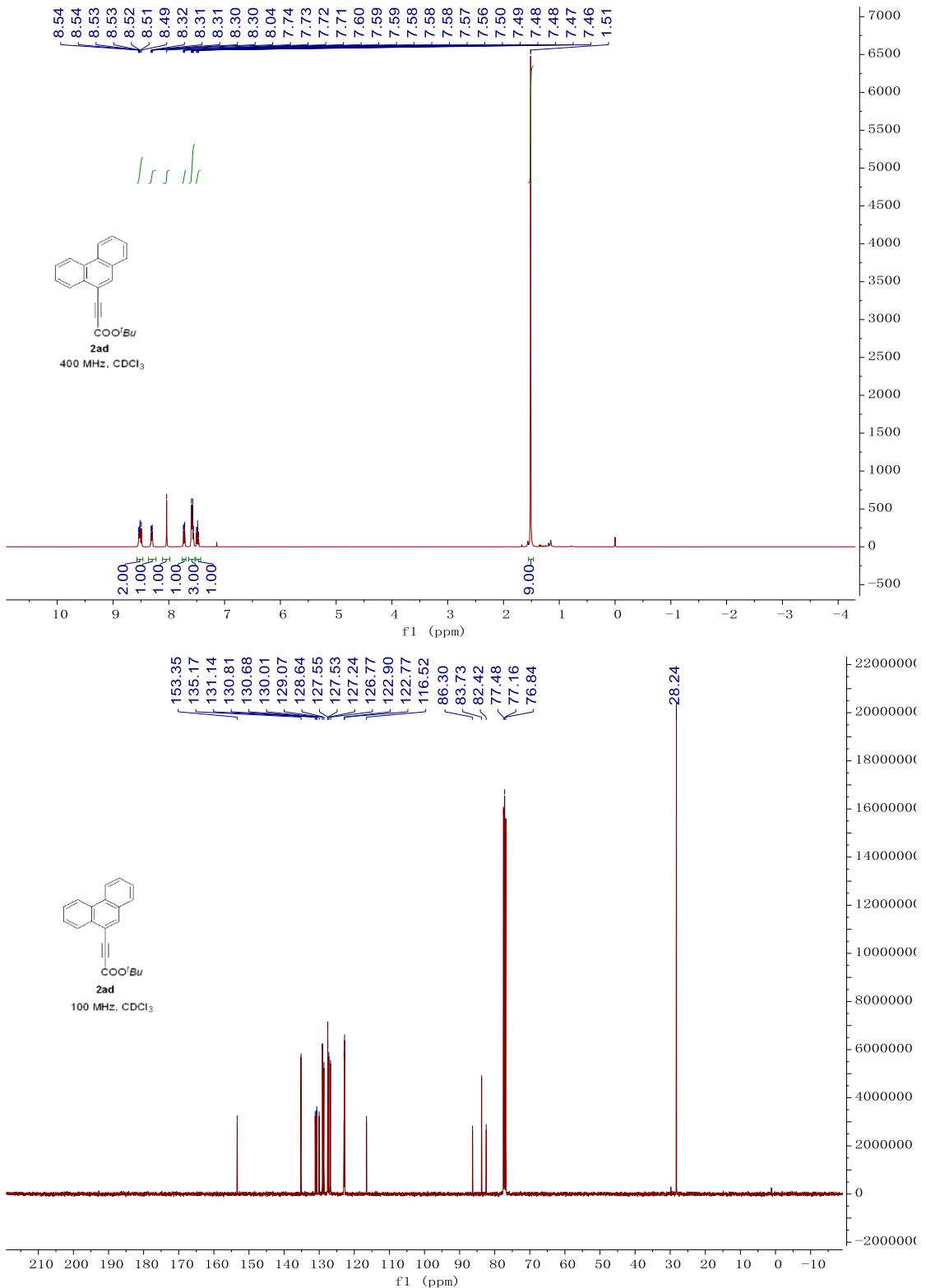
8. ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ^{31}P NMR Spectra

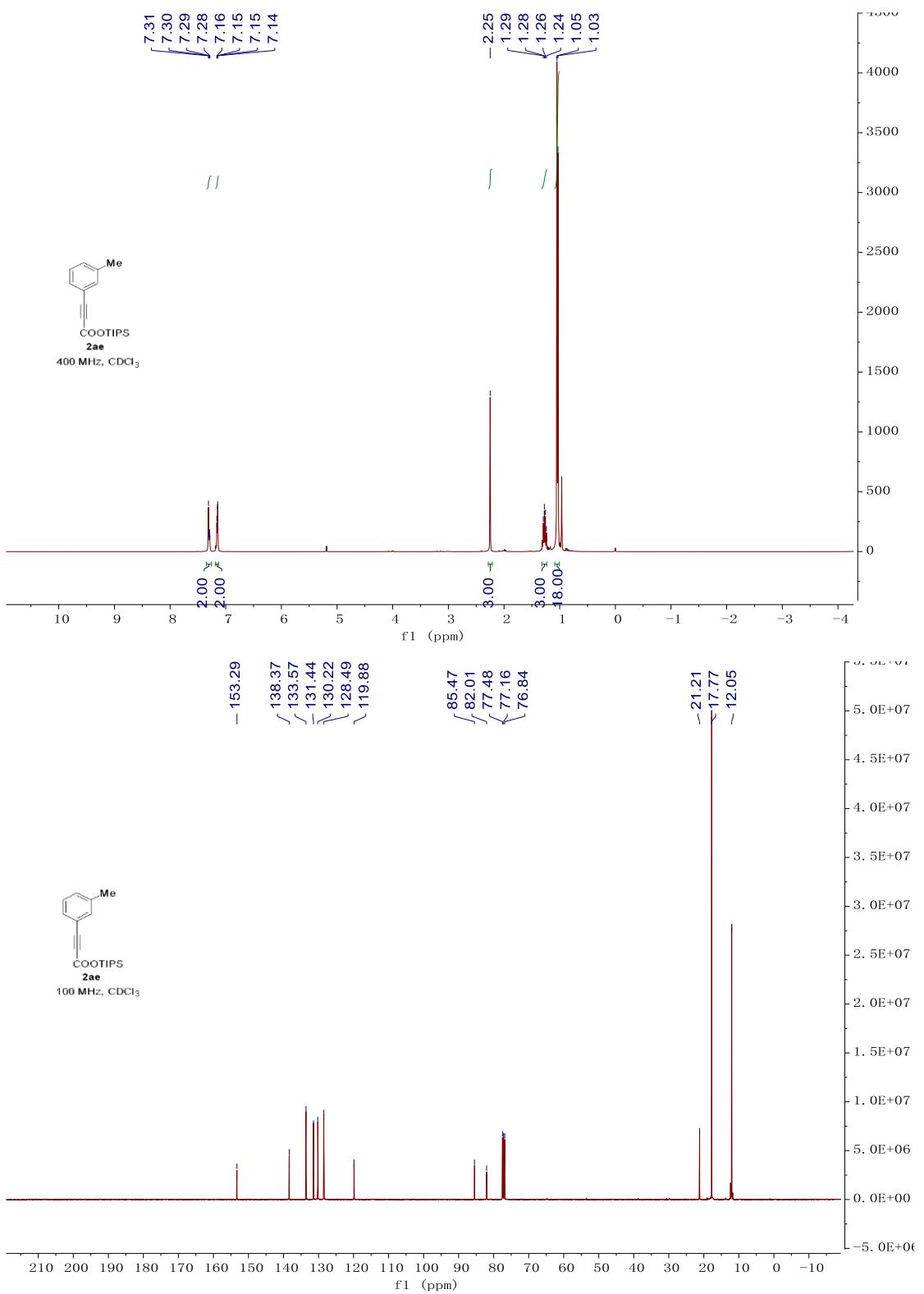


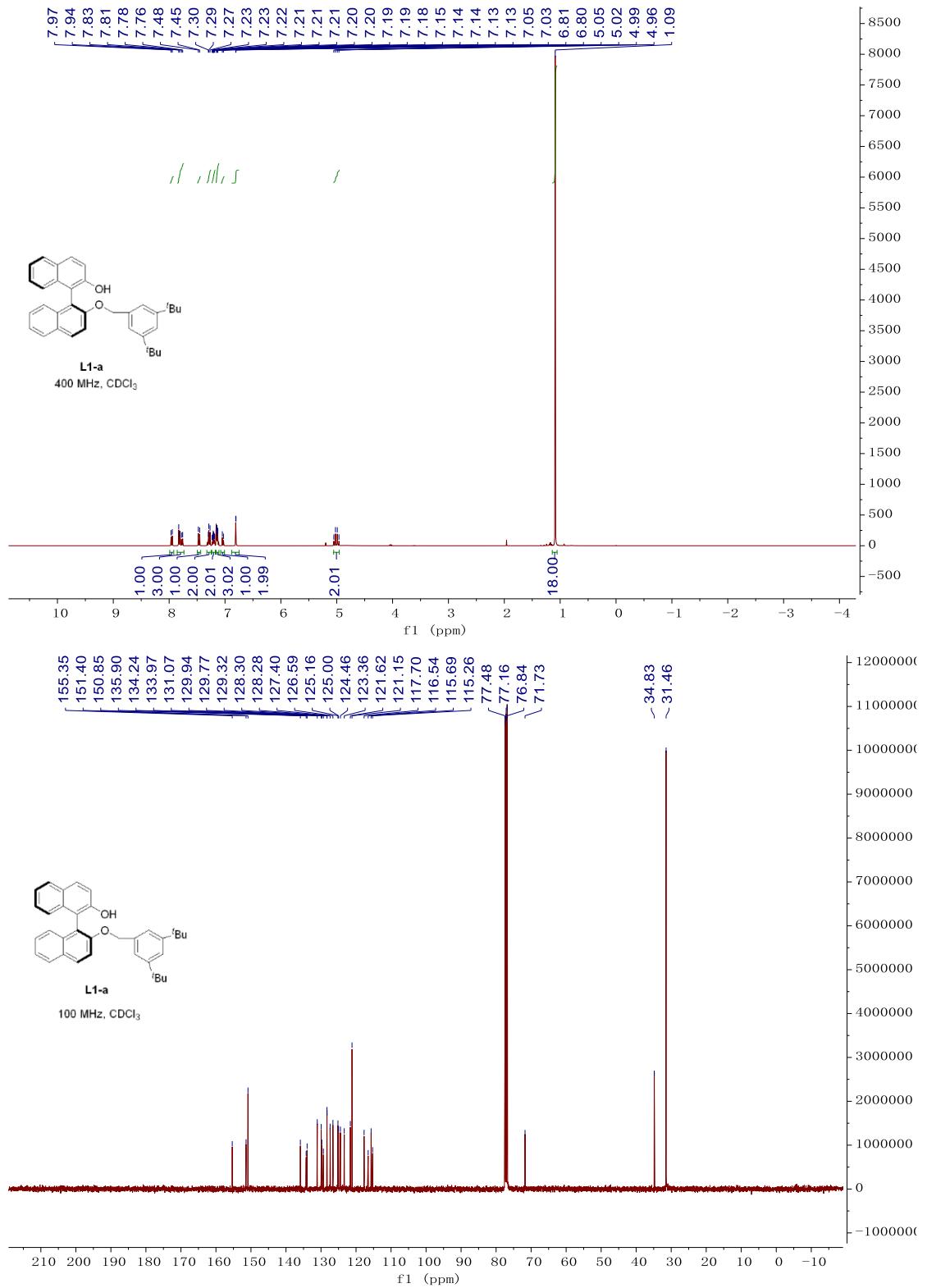


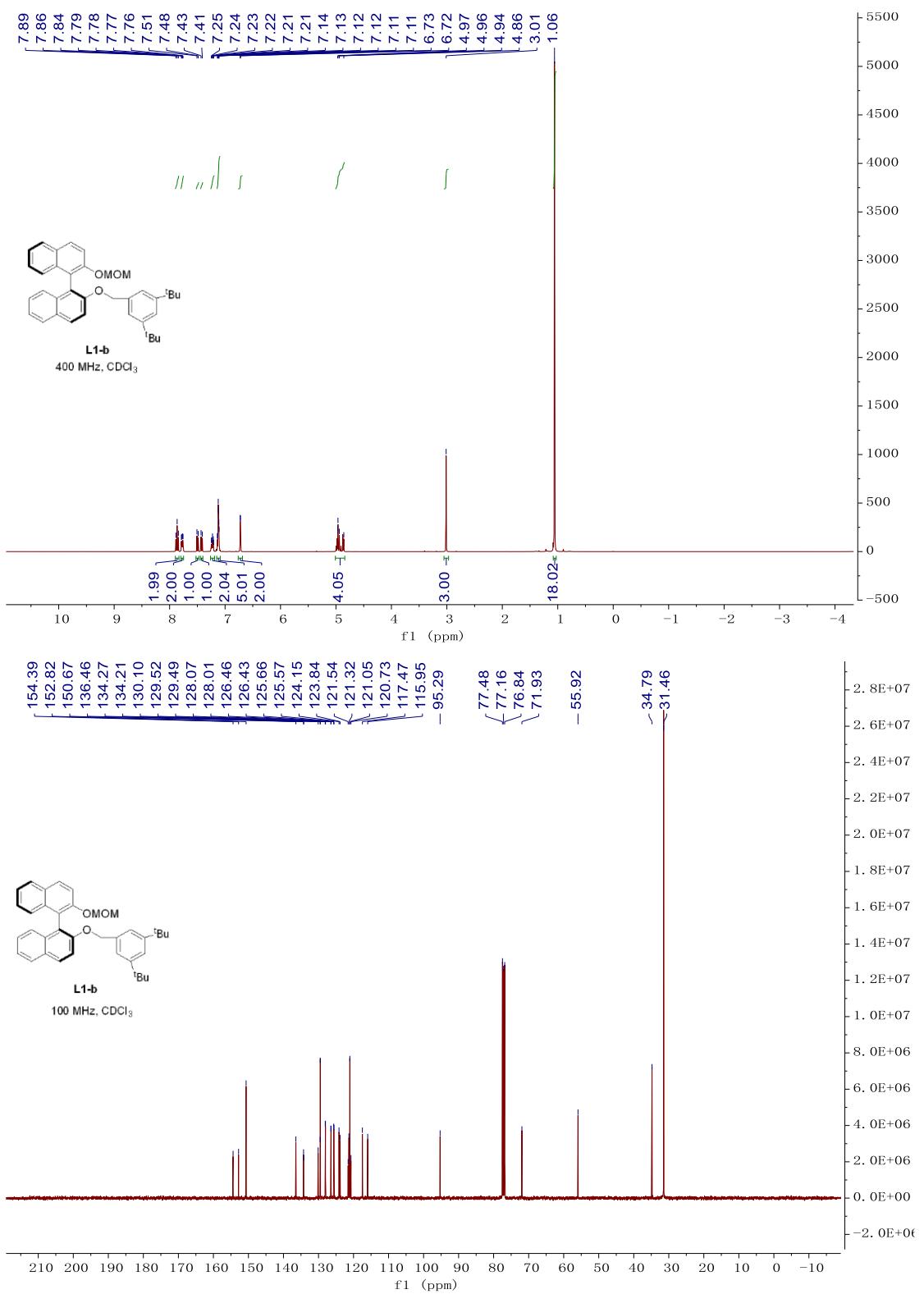


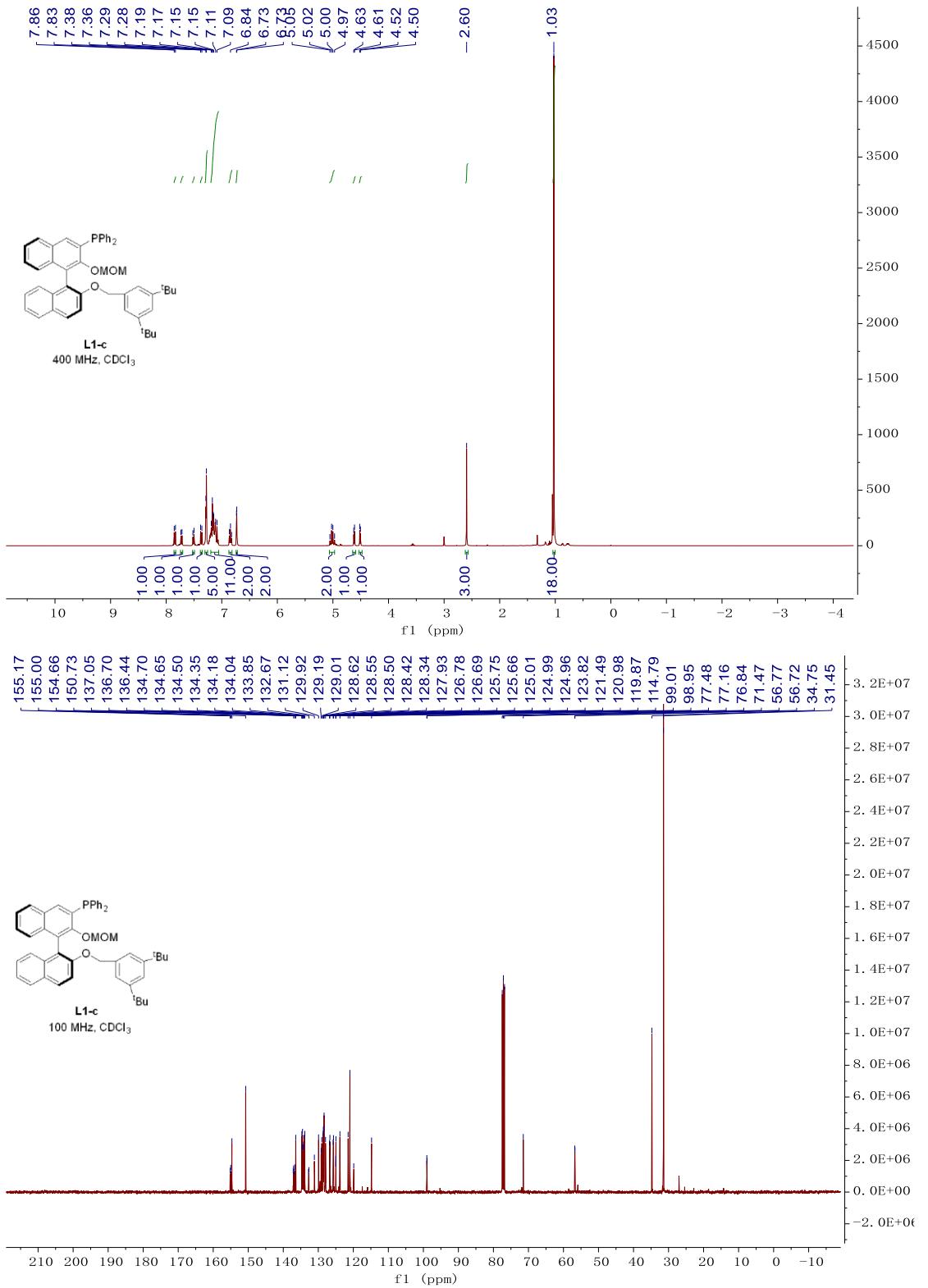


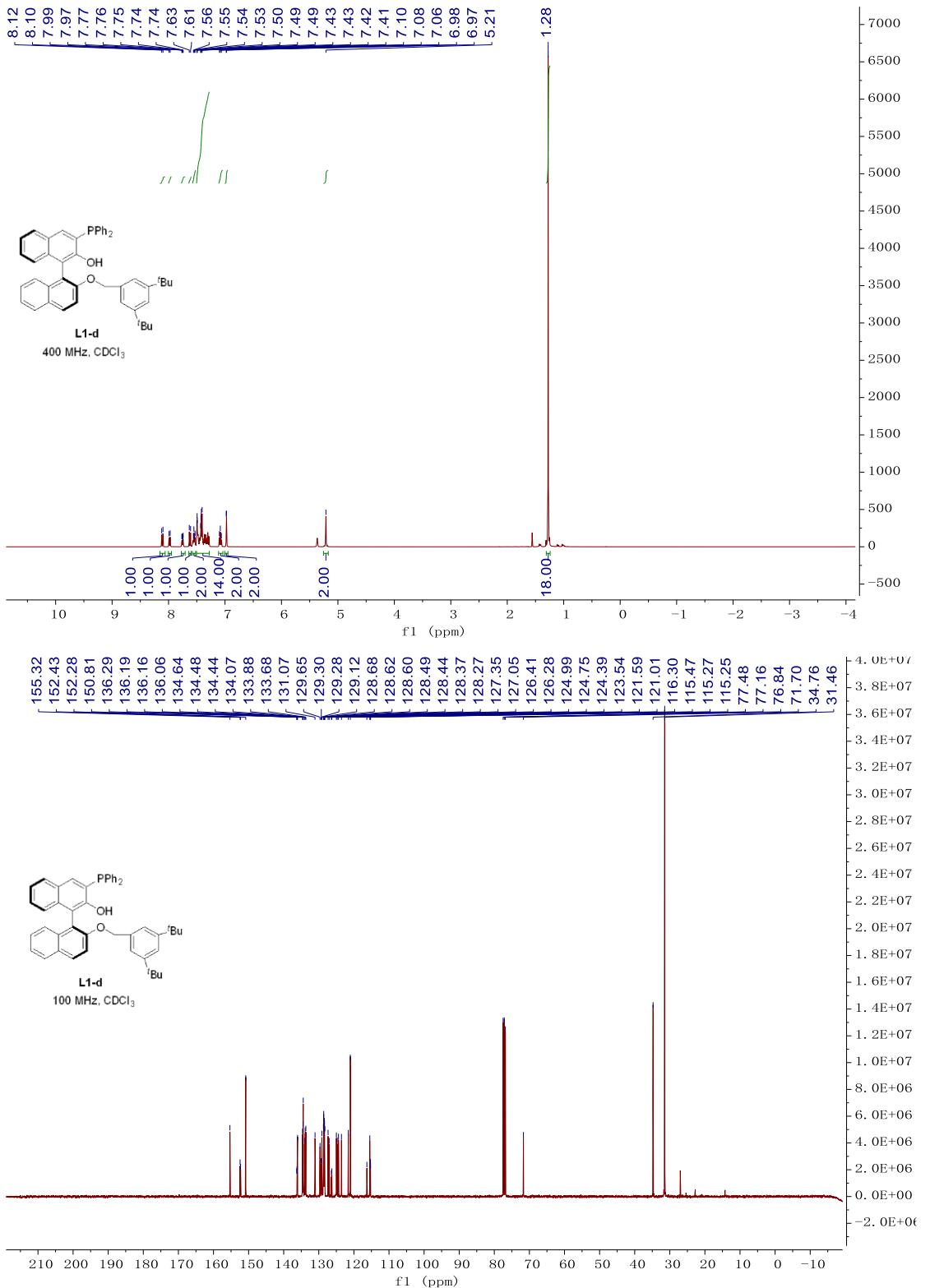


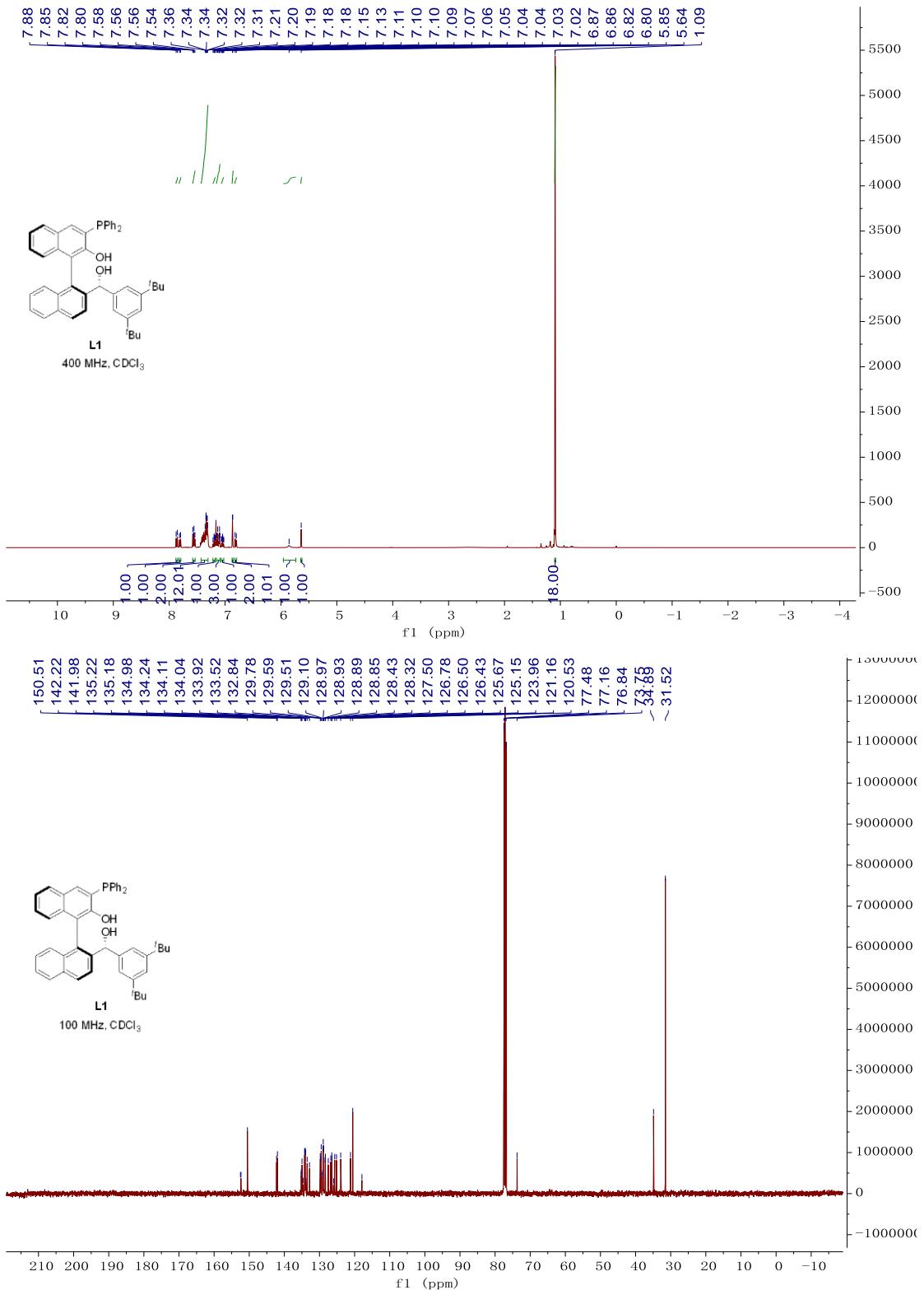


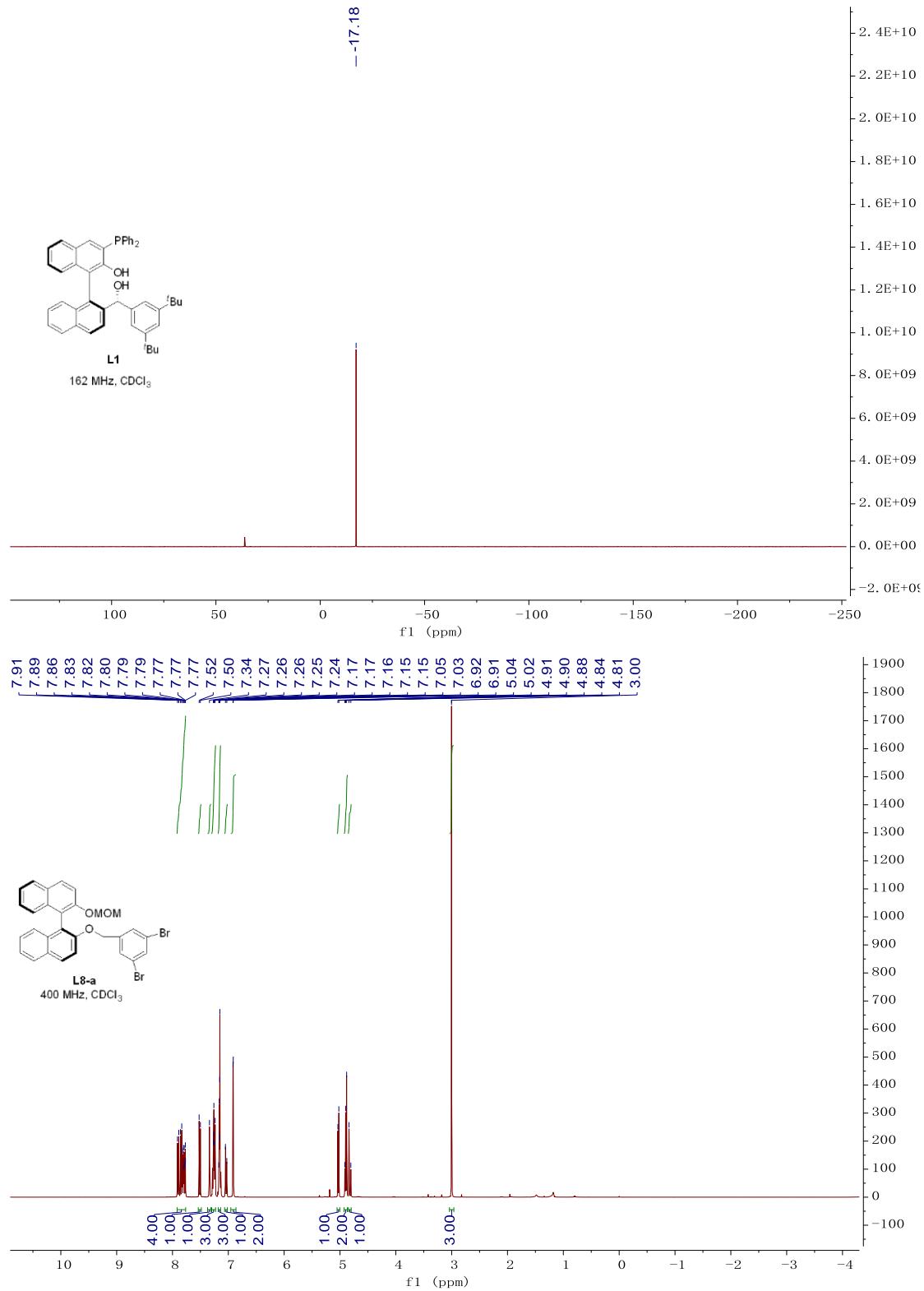


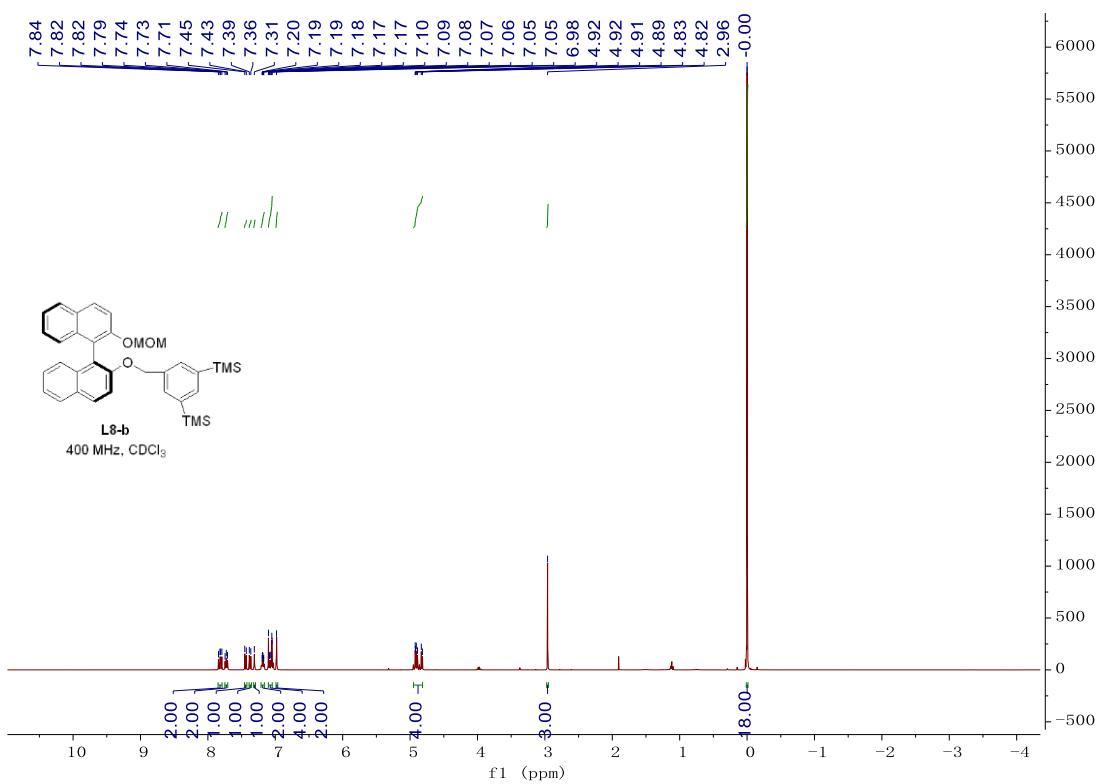
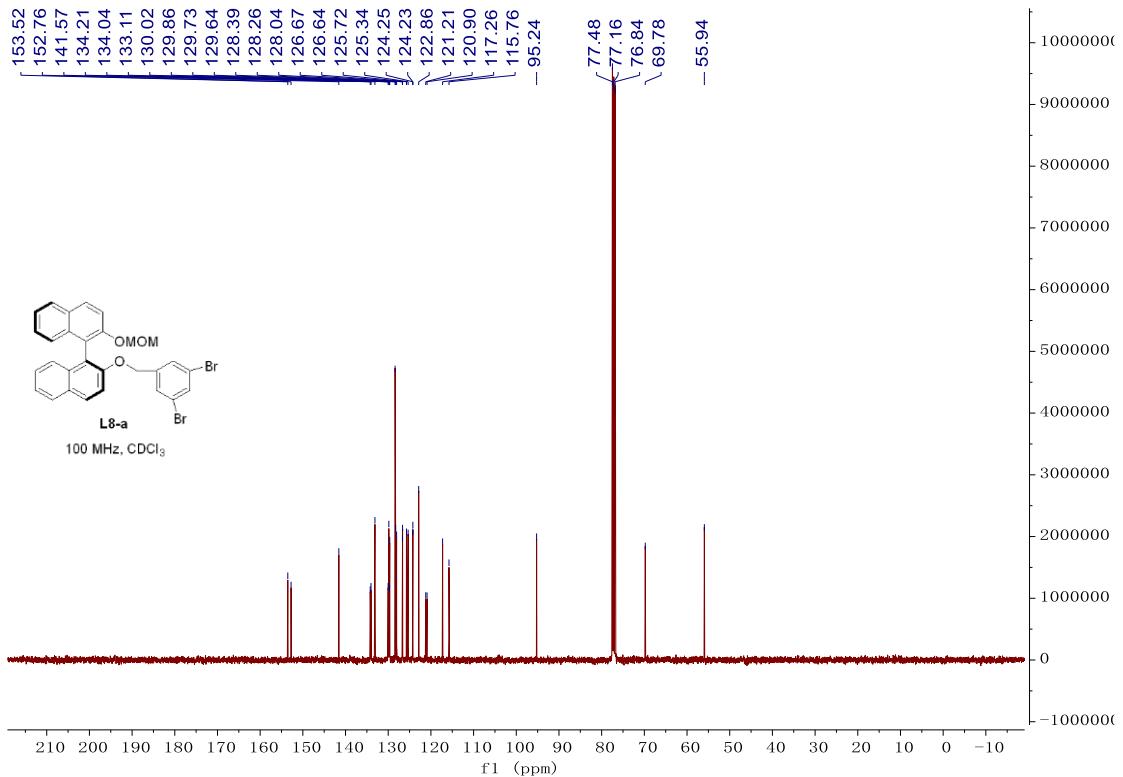


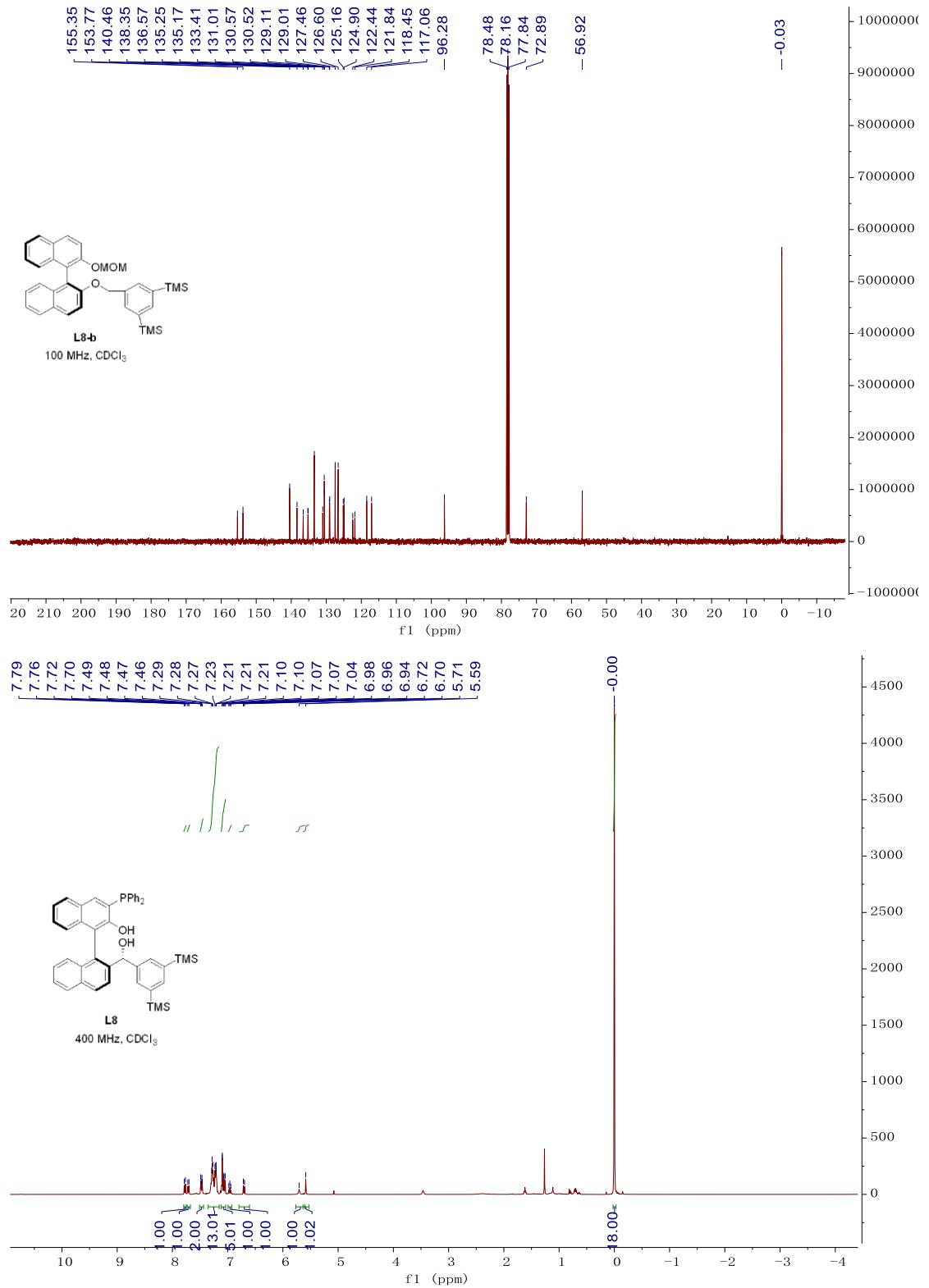


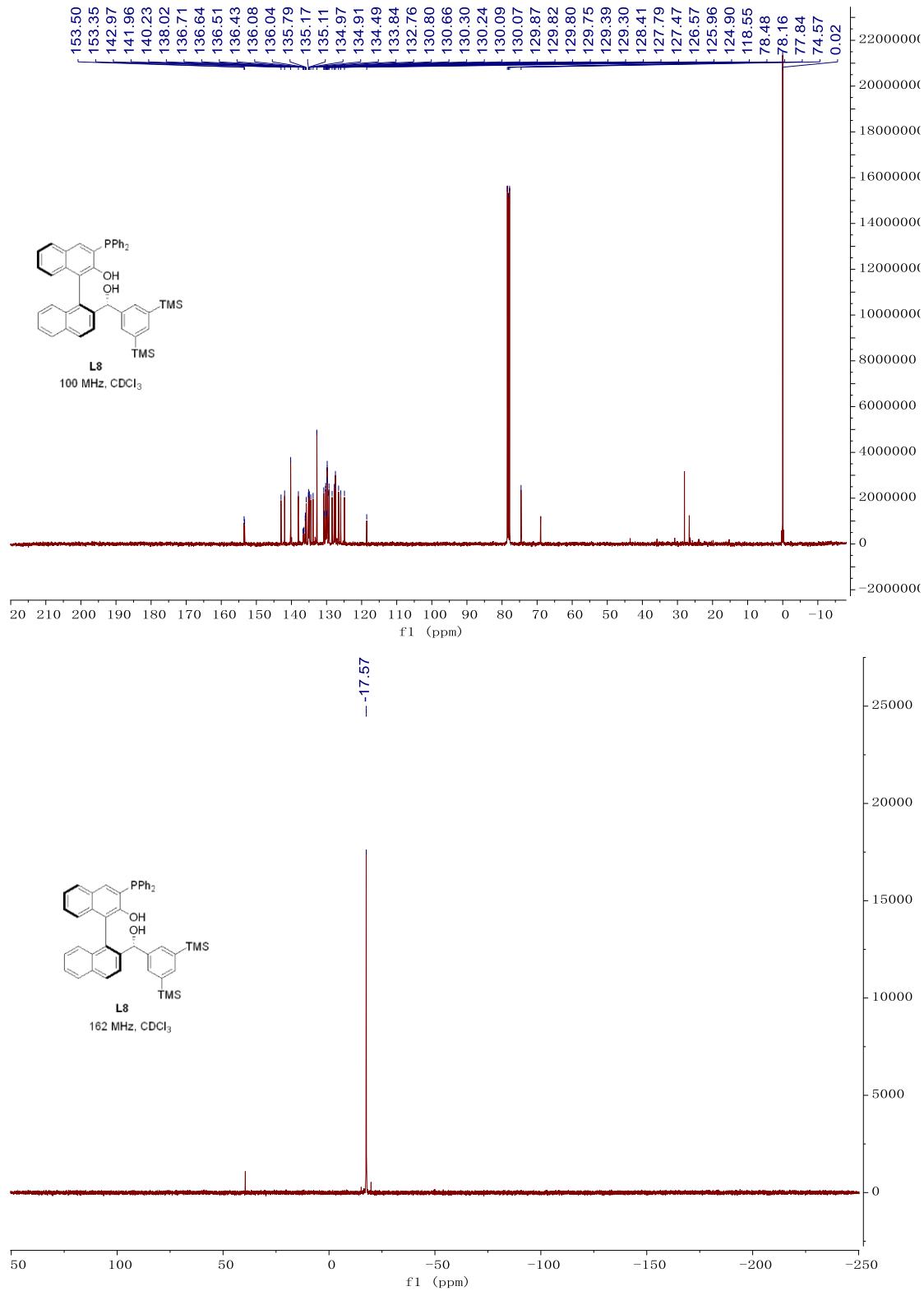


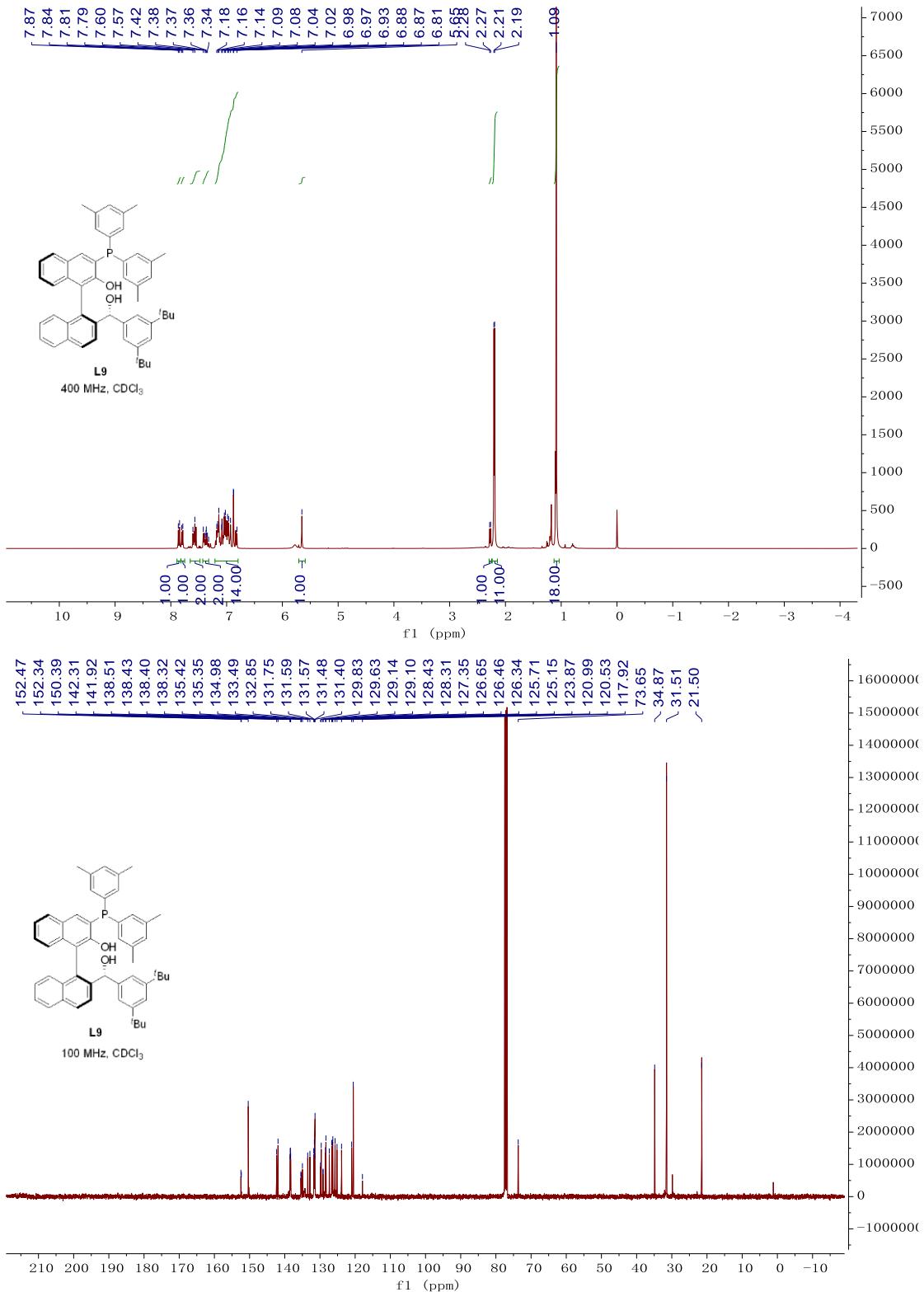


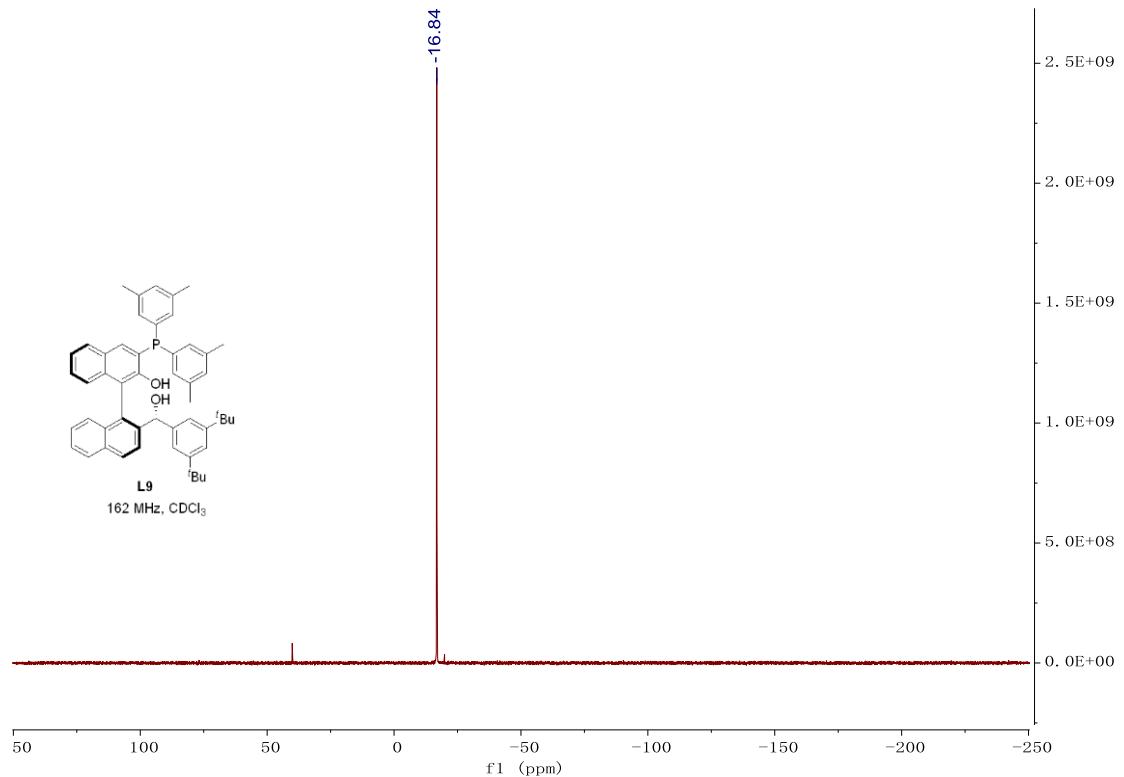


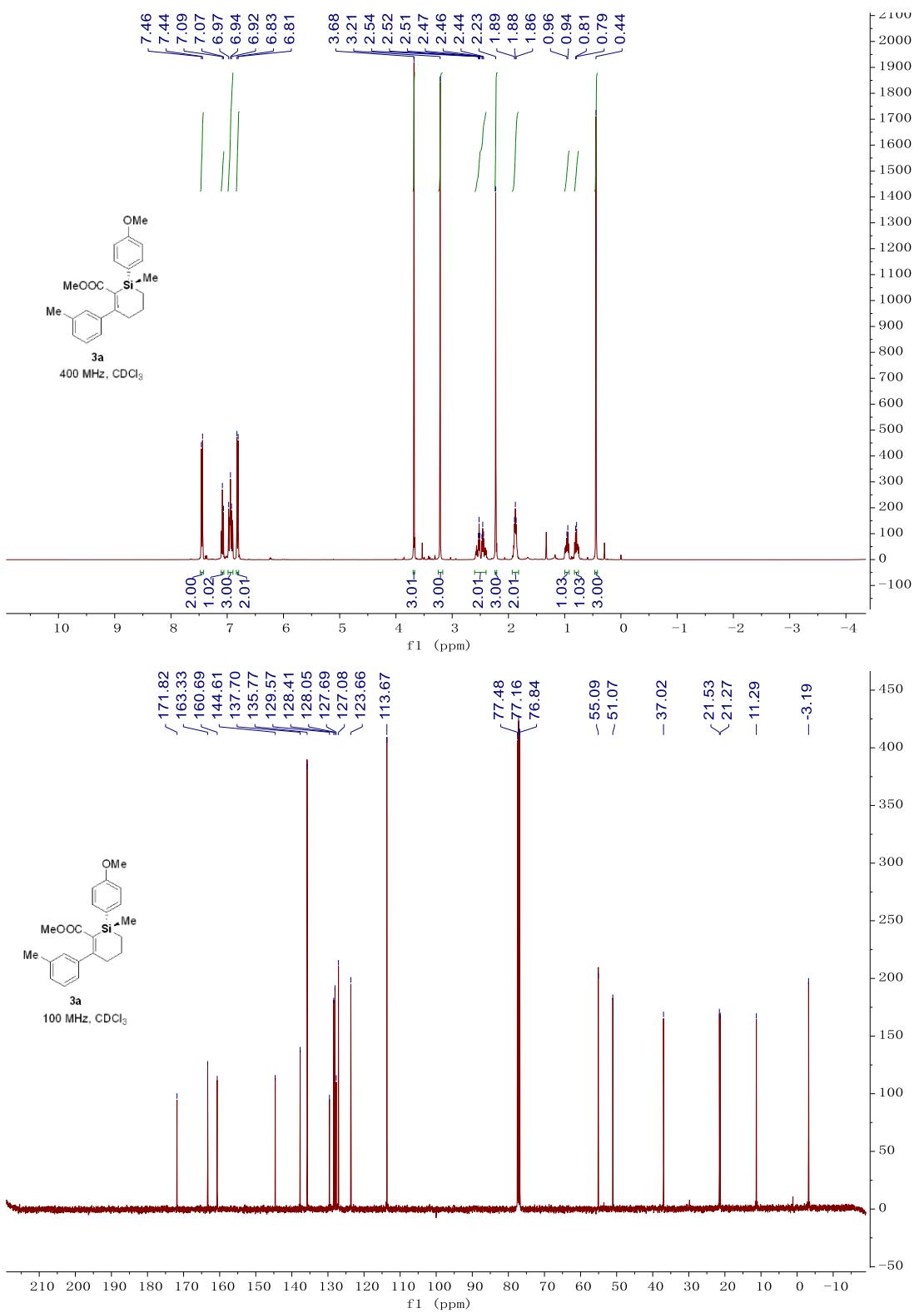


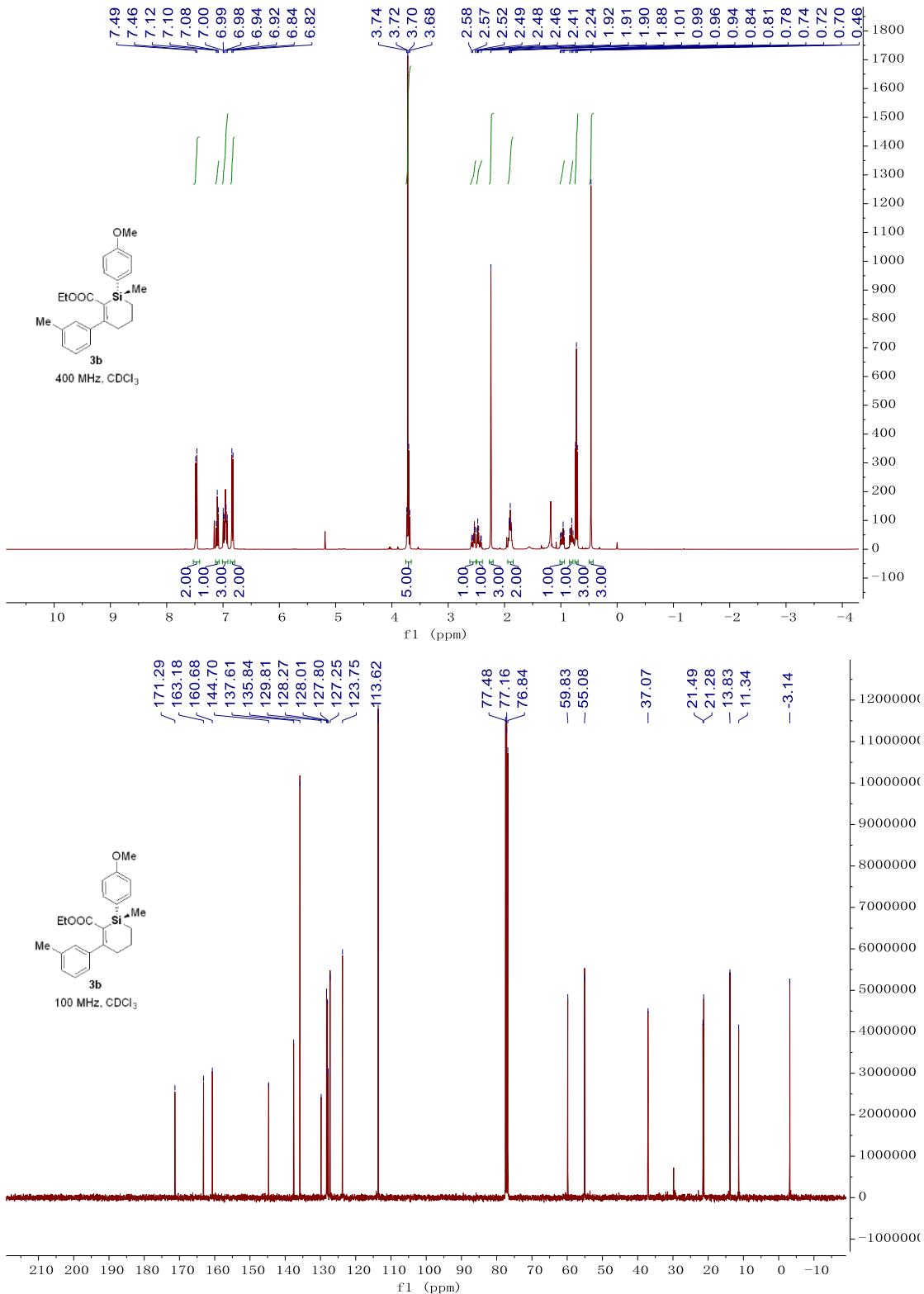


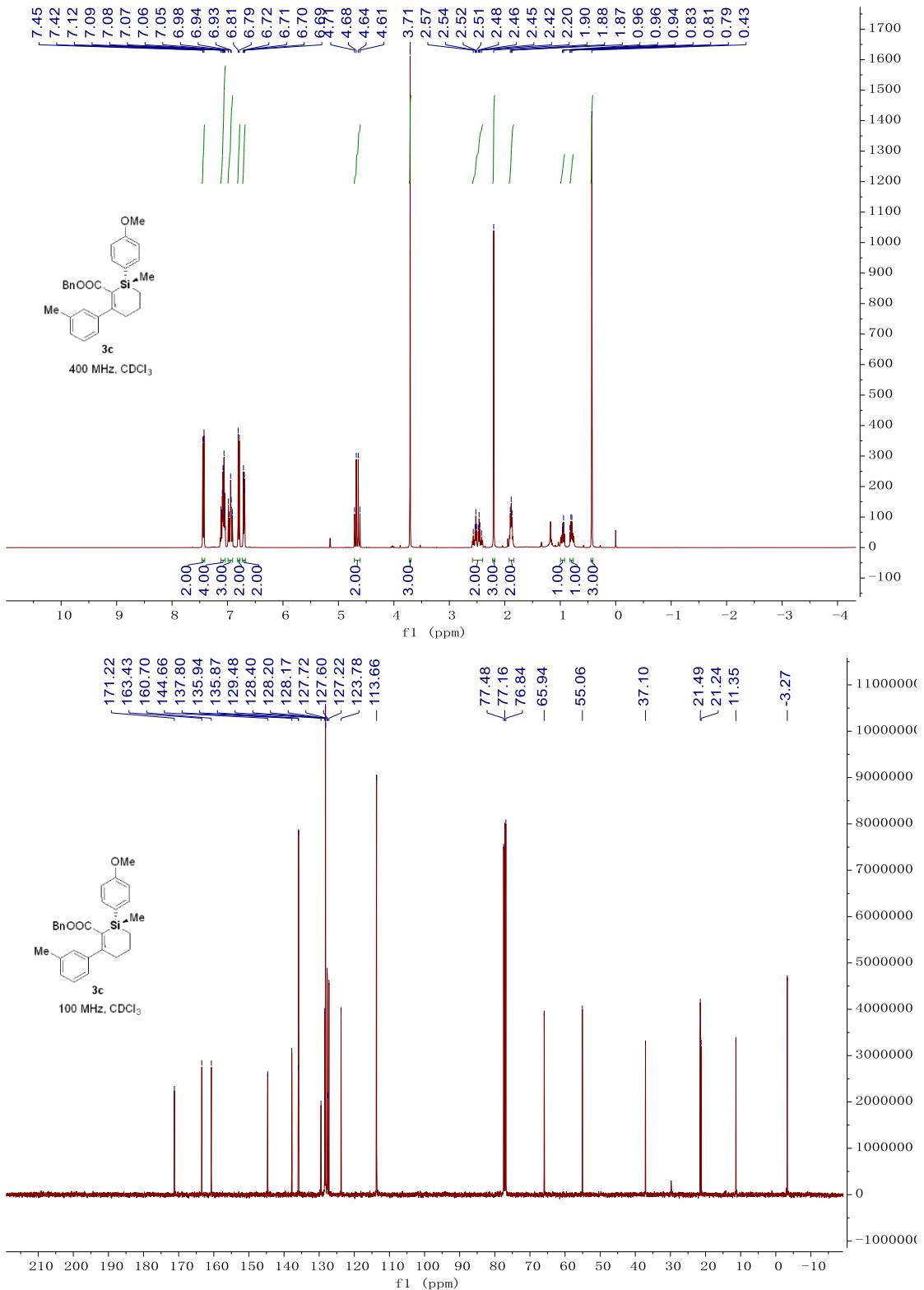


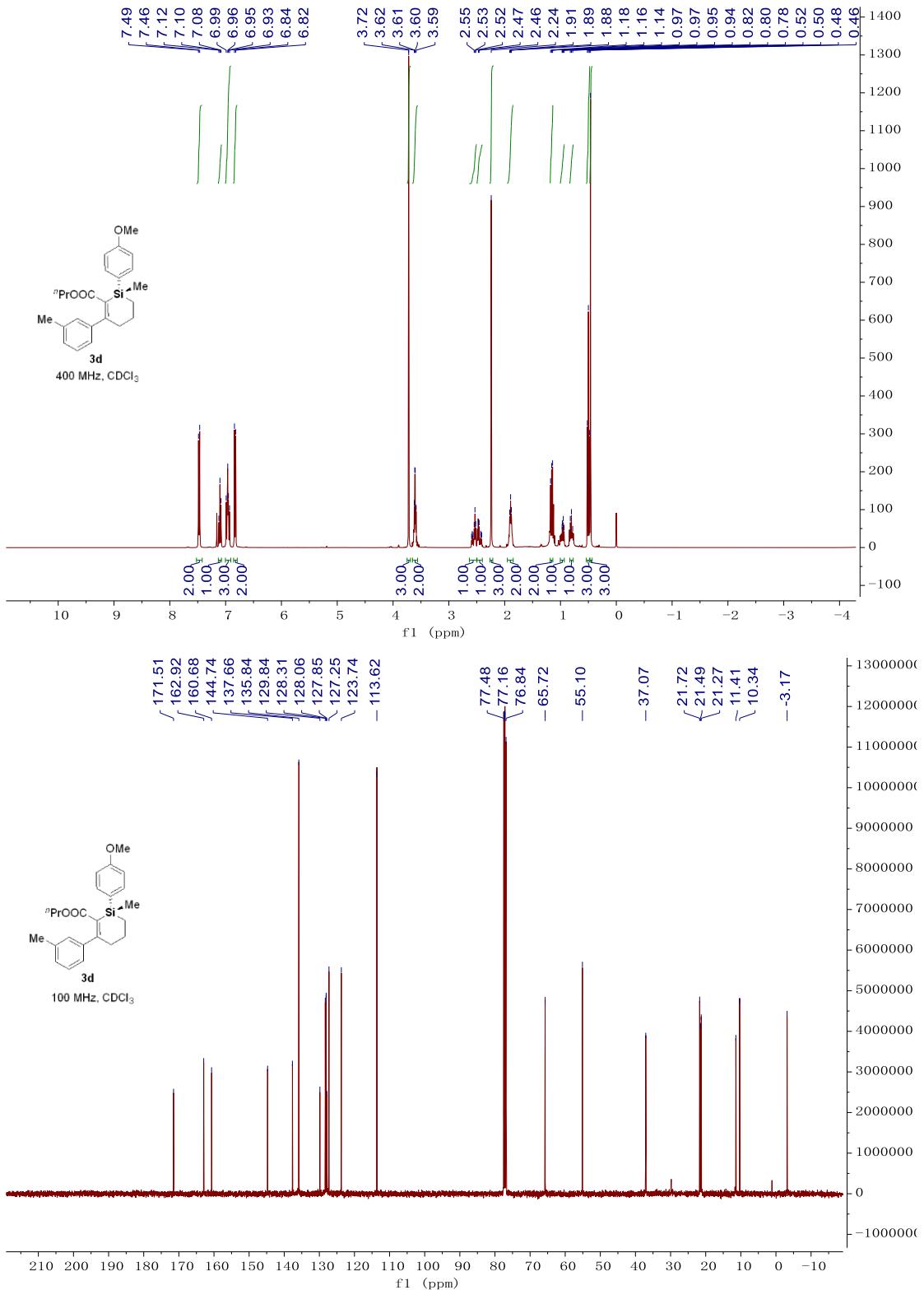


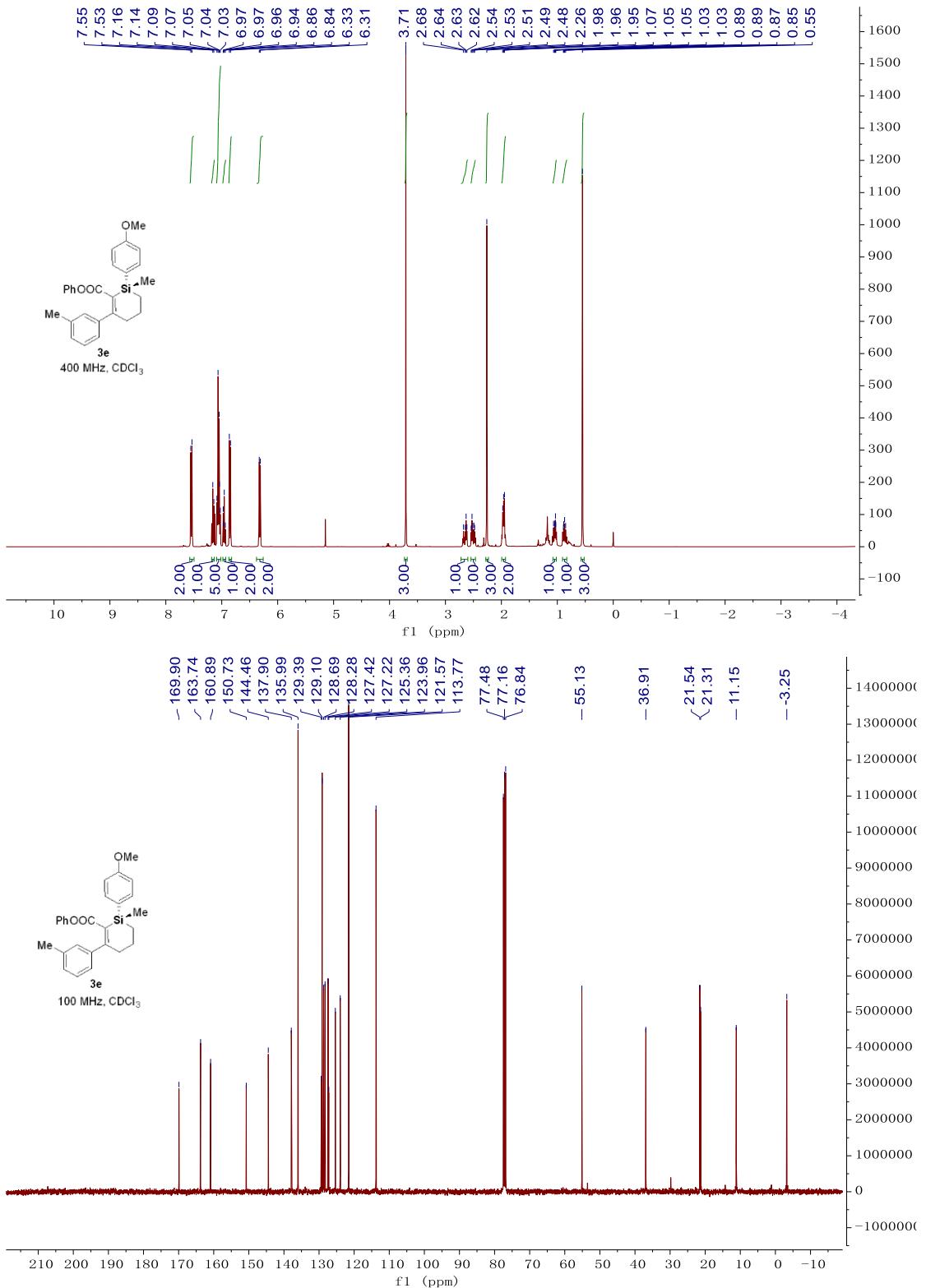


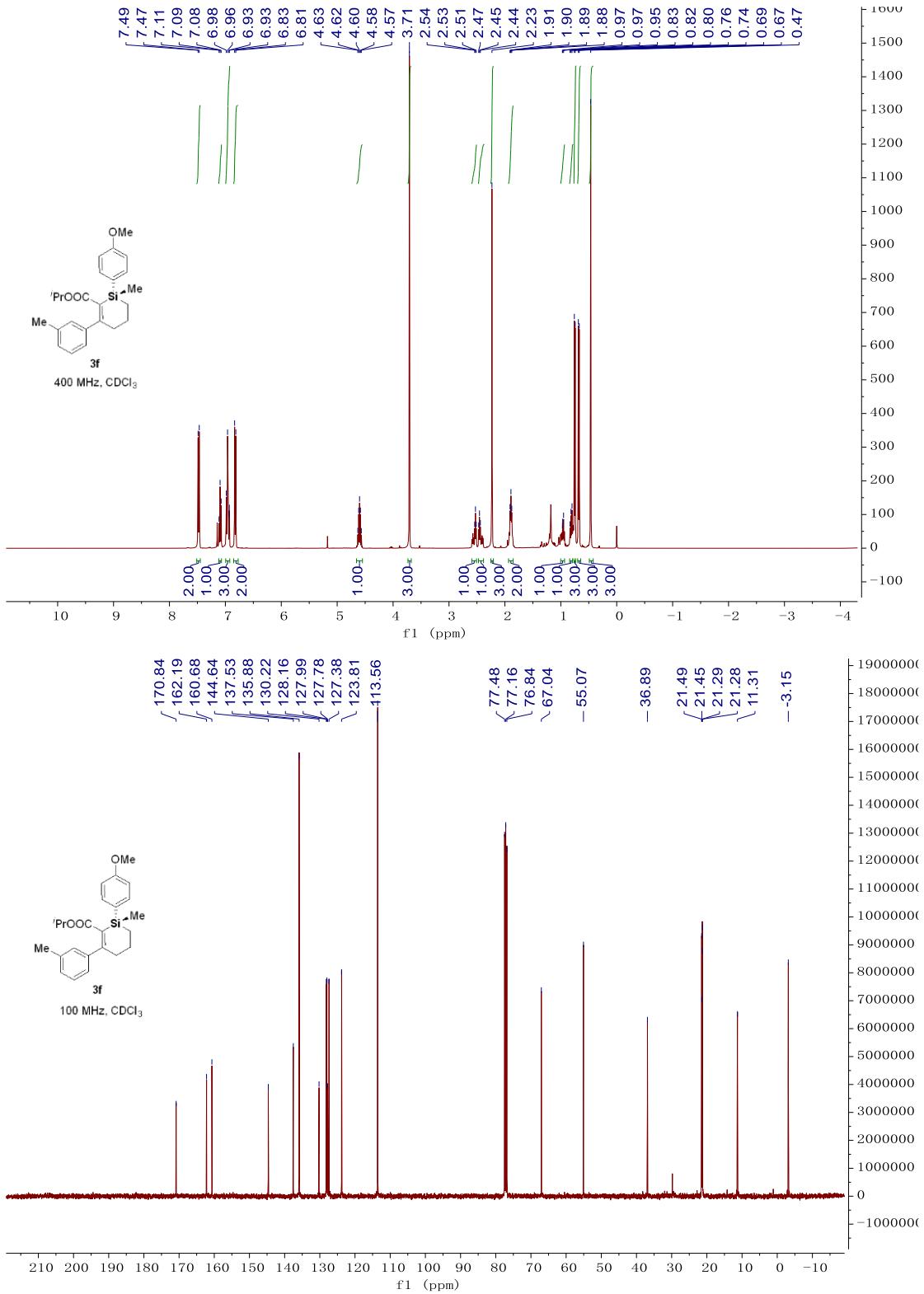


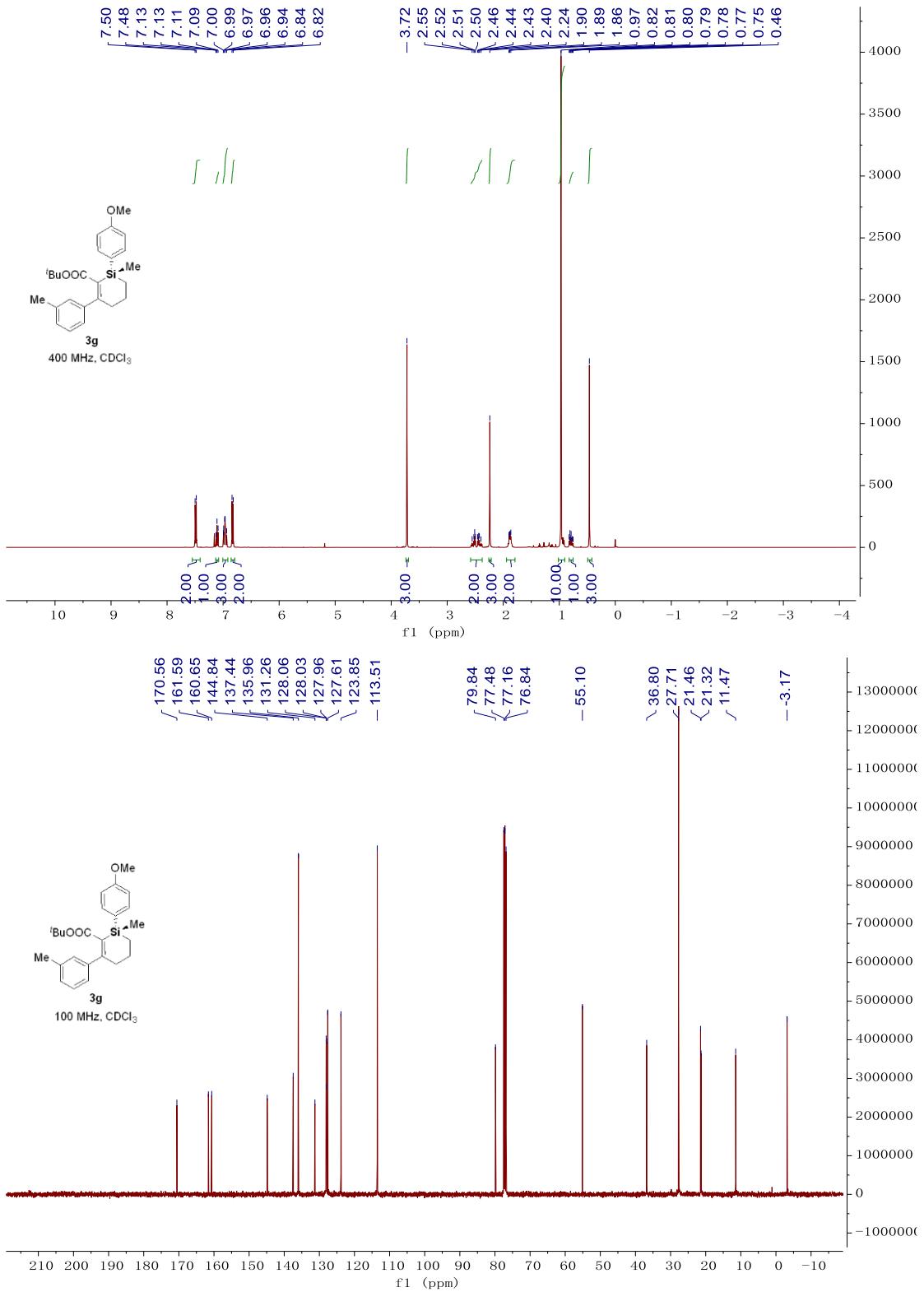


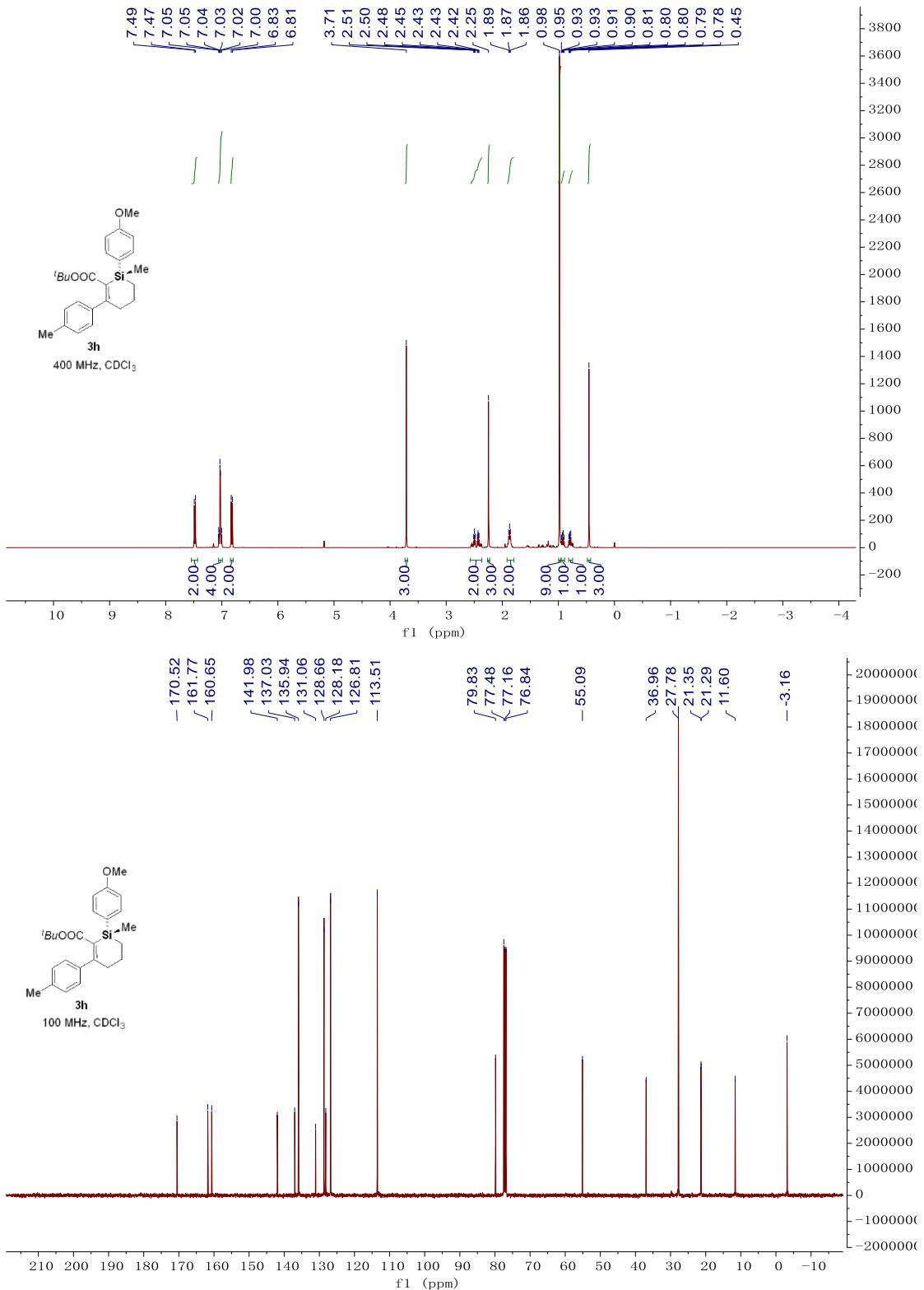


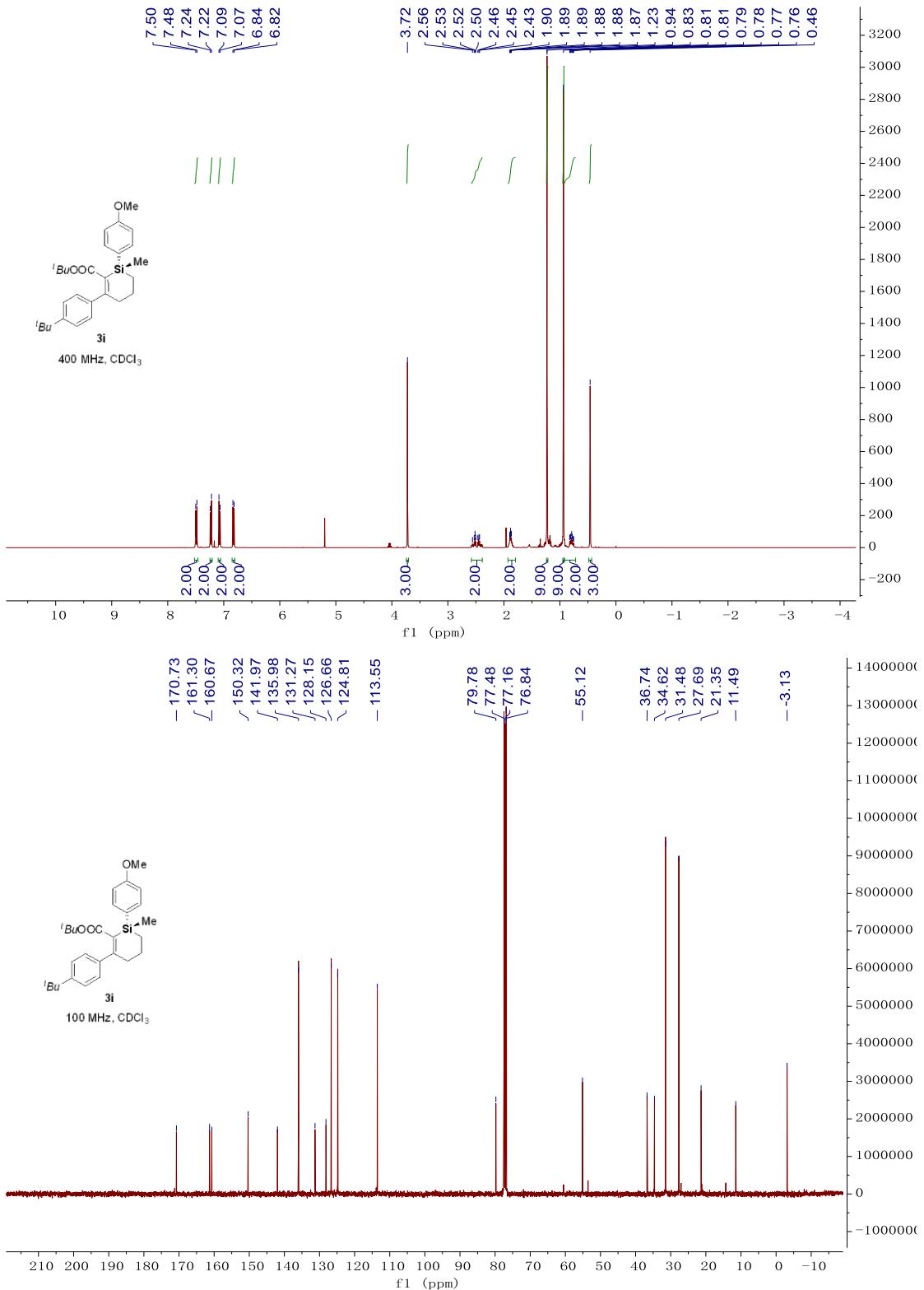


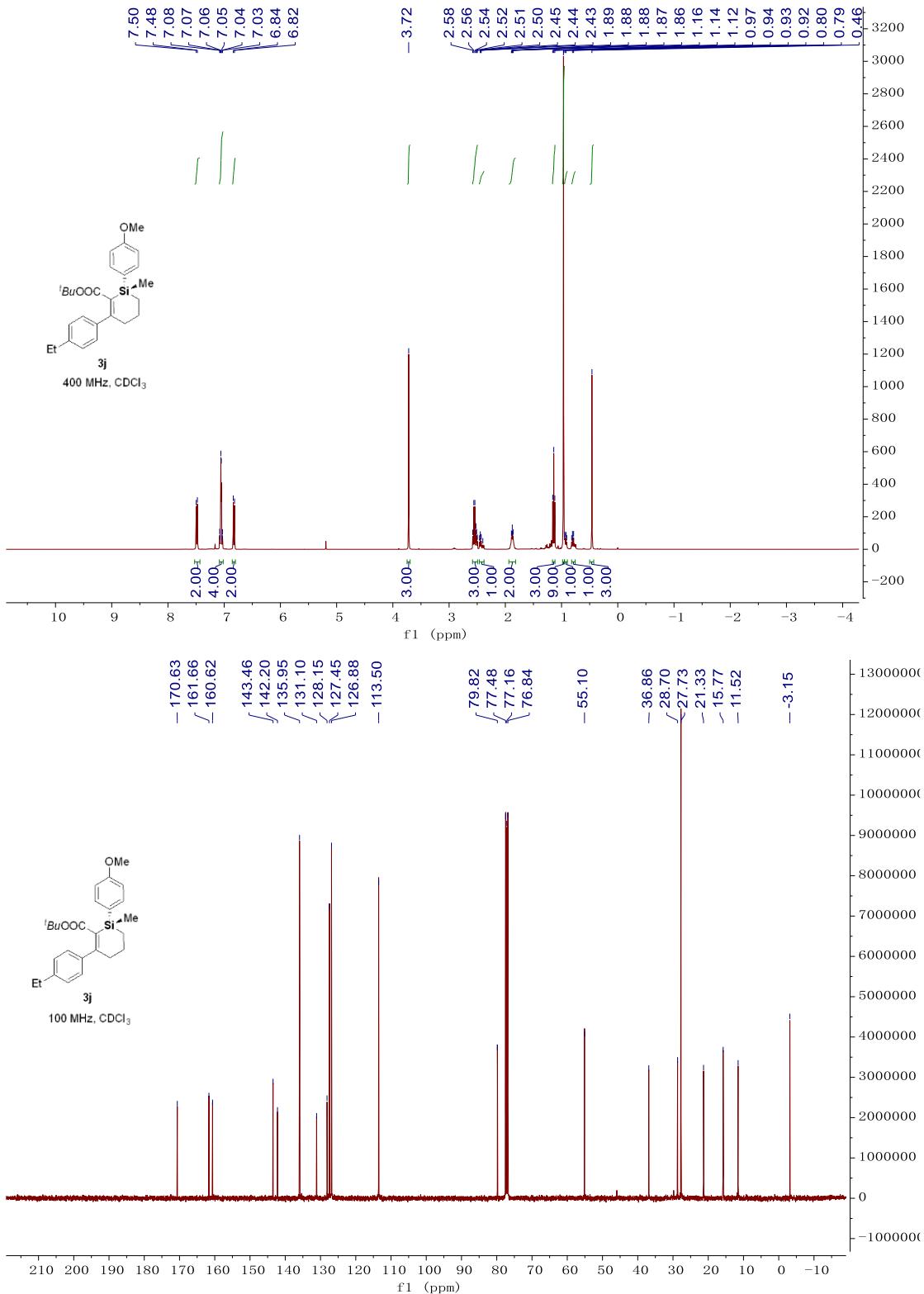


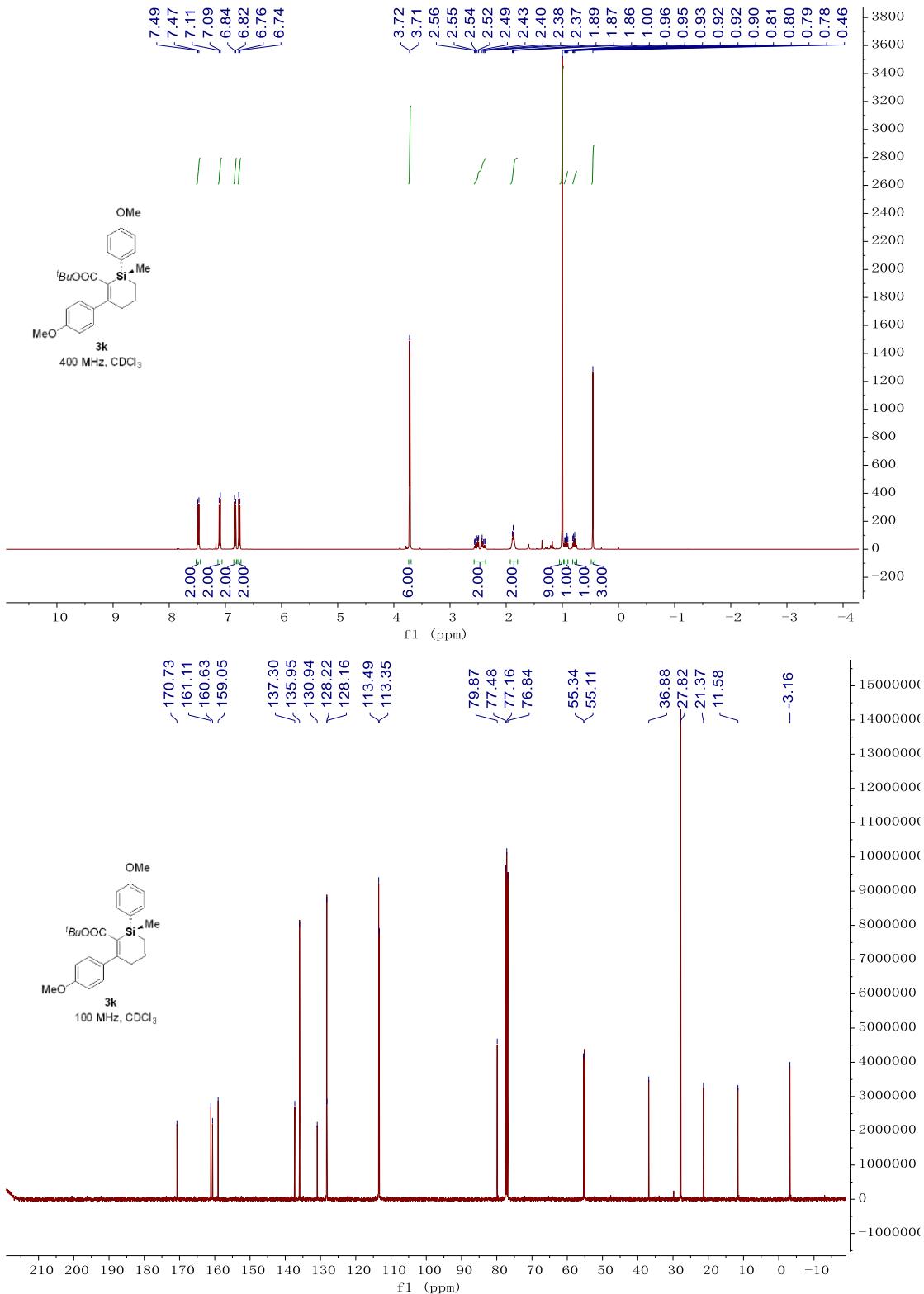


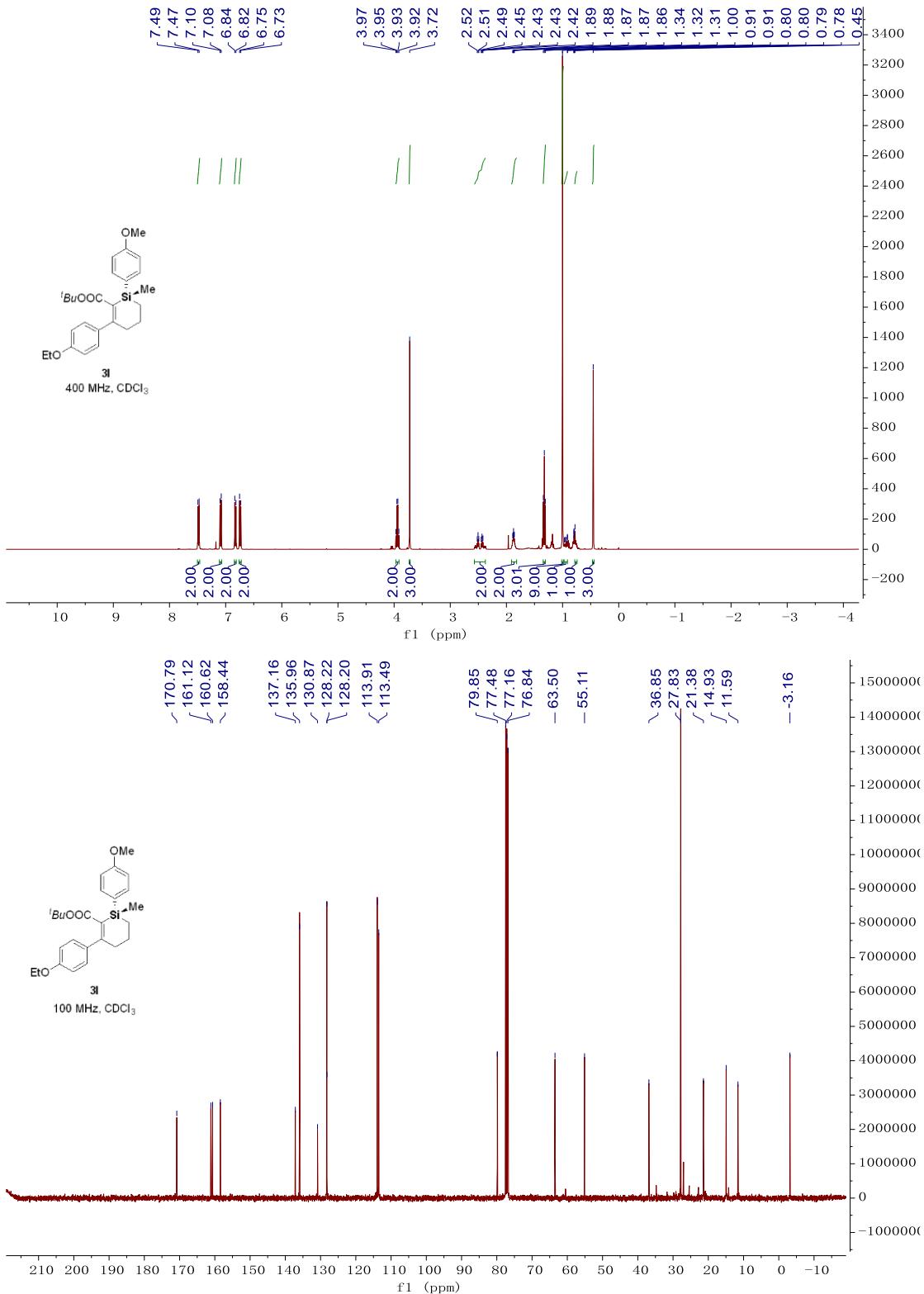


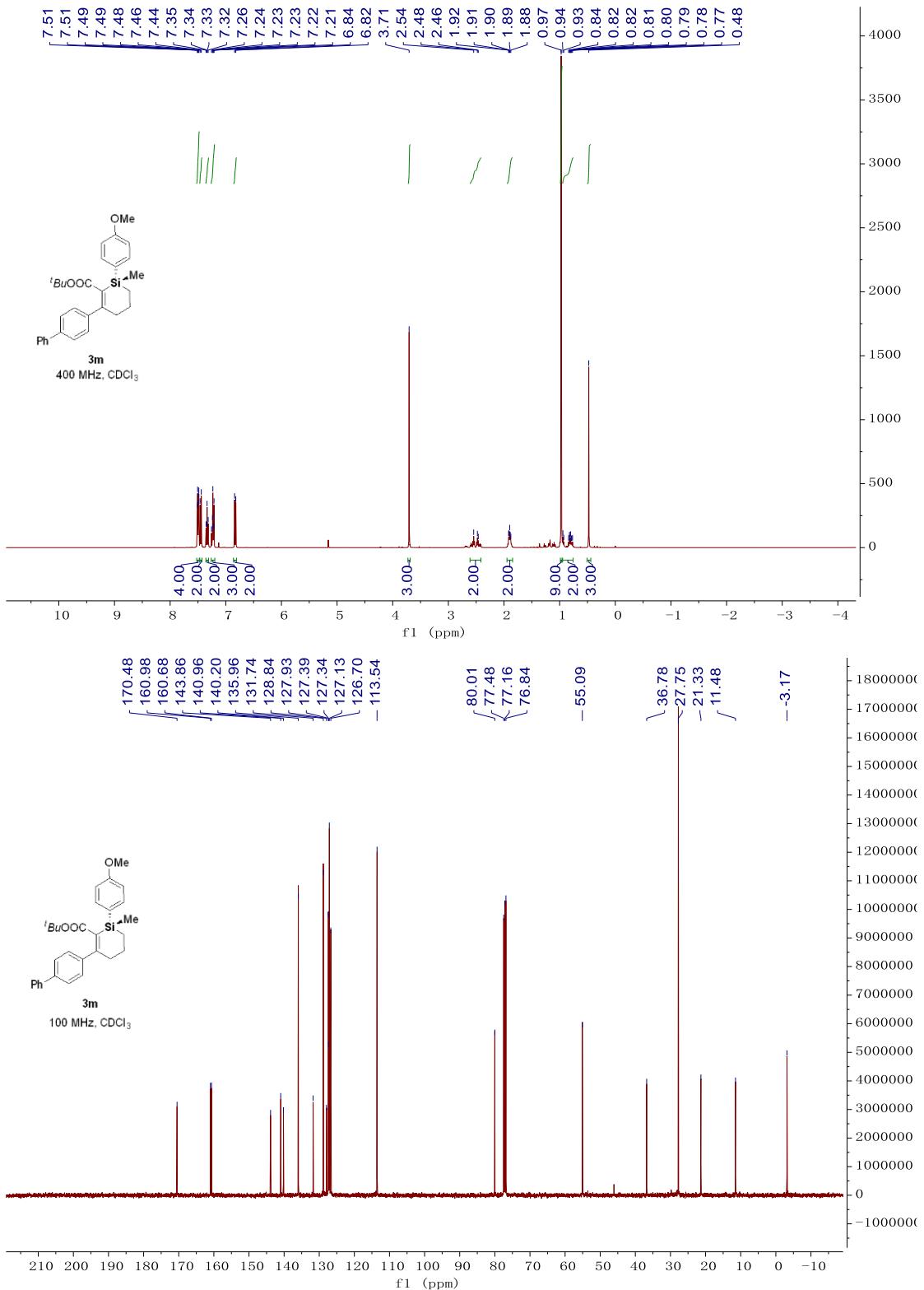


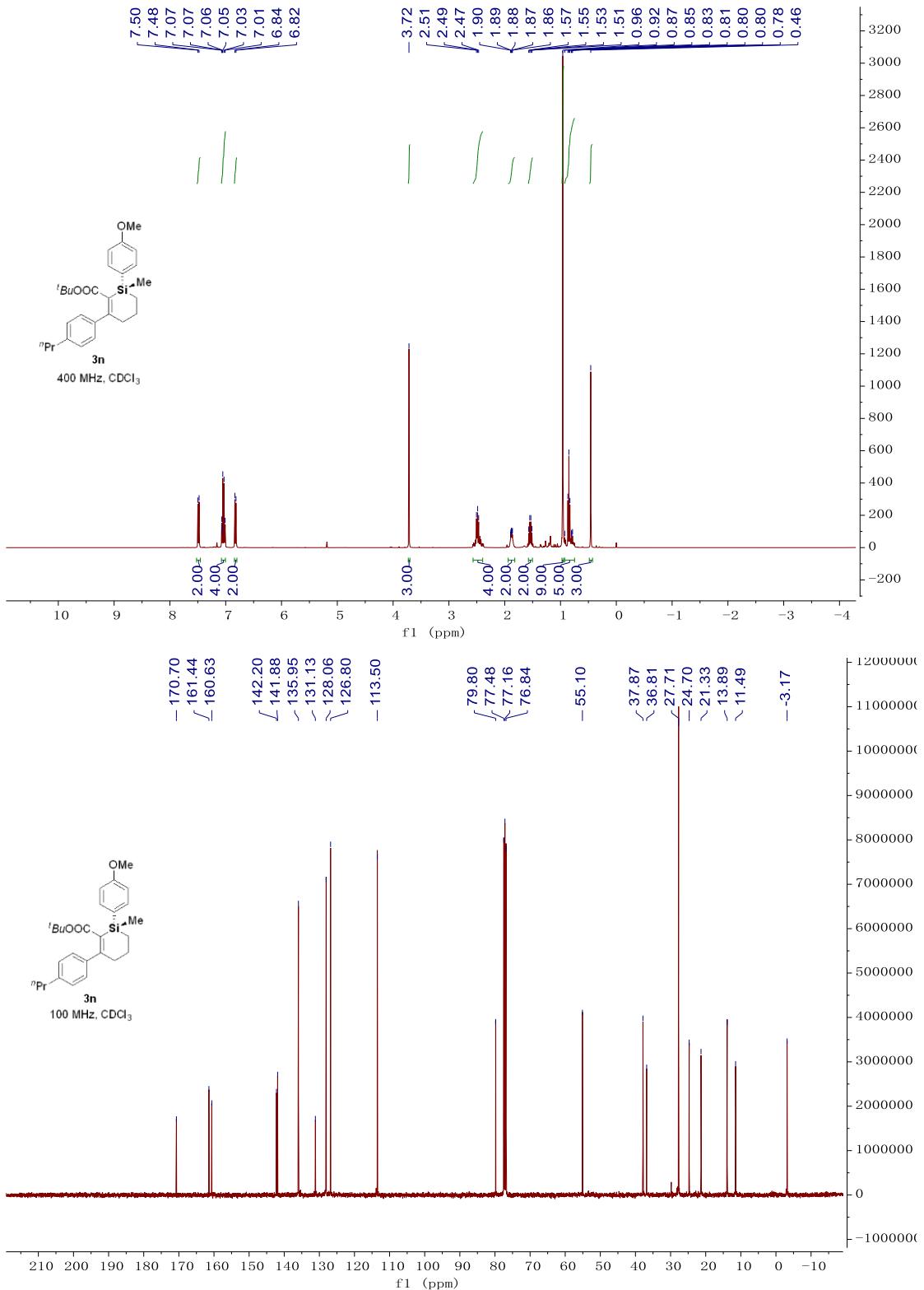


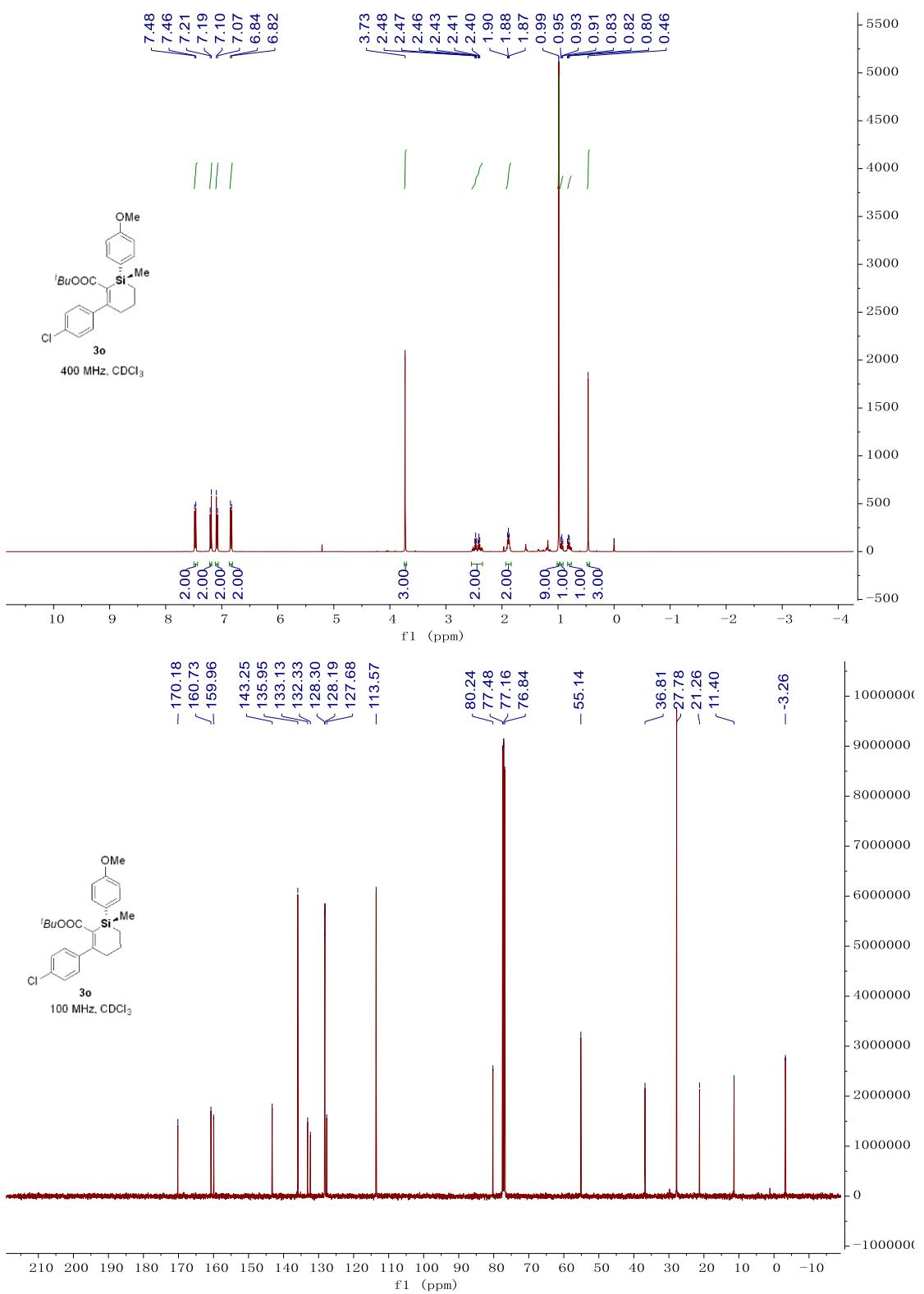


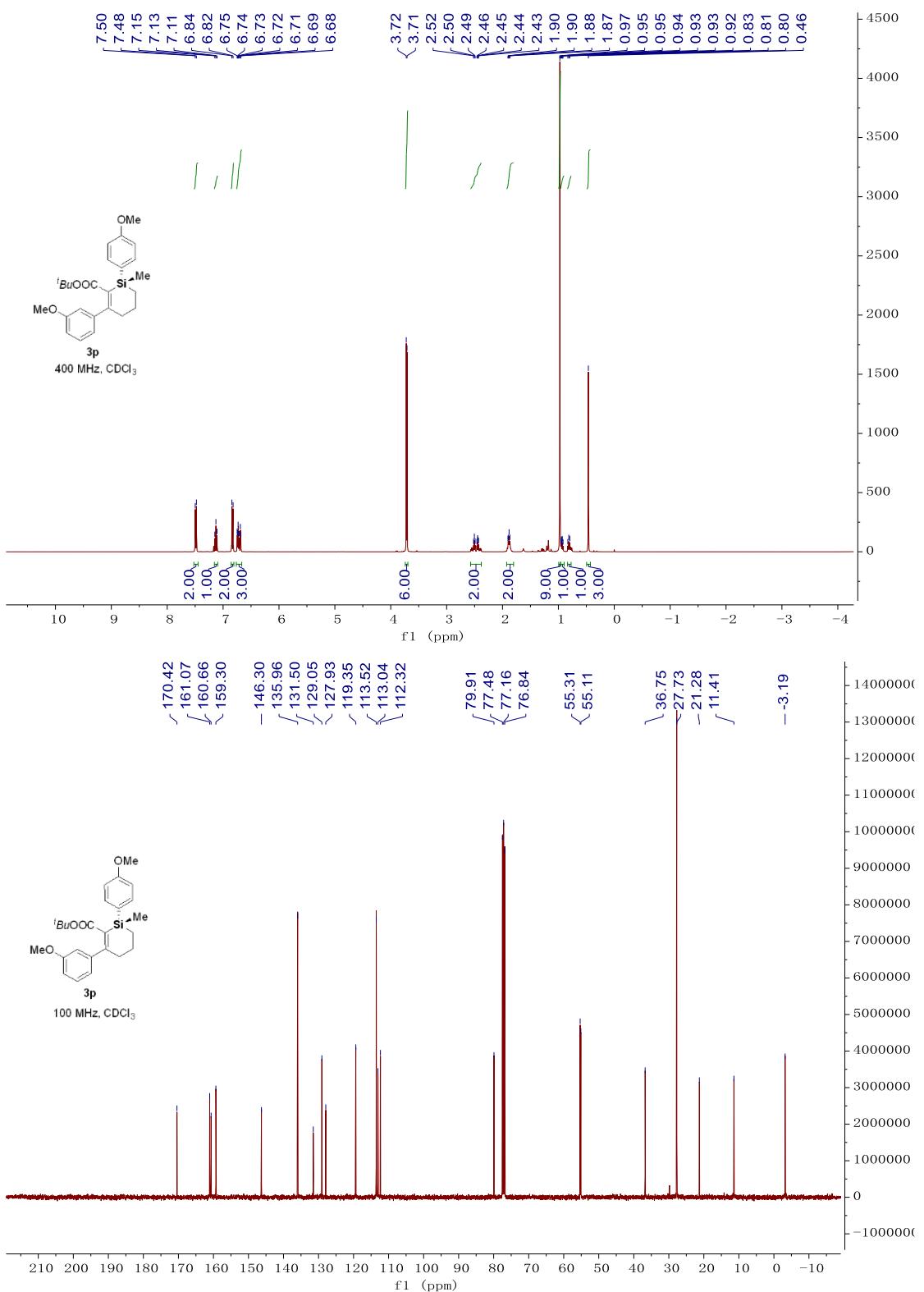


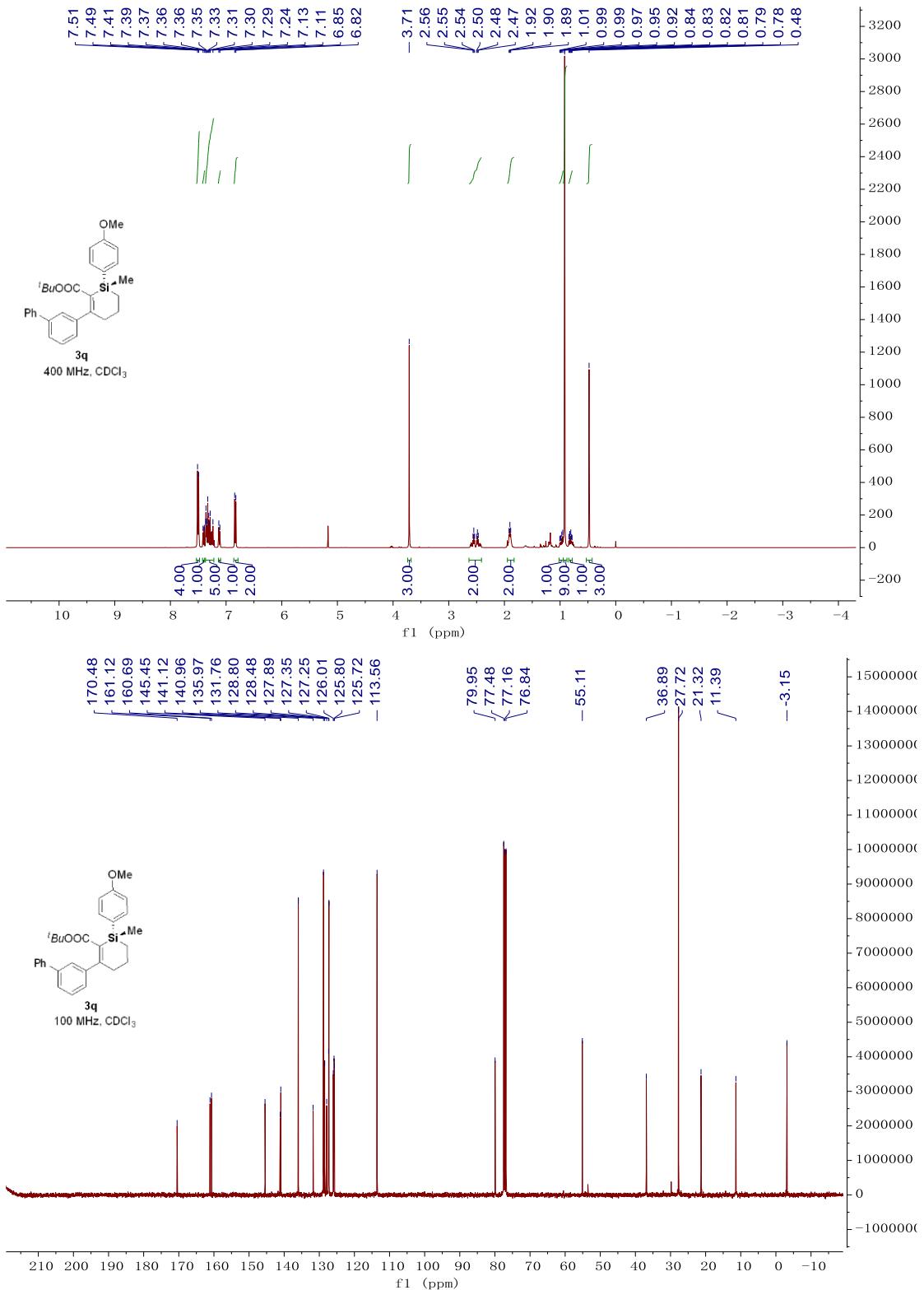


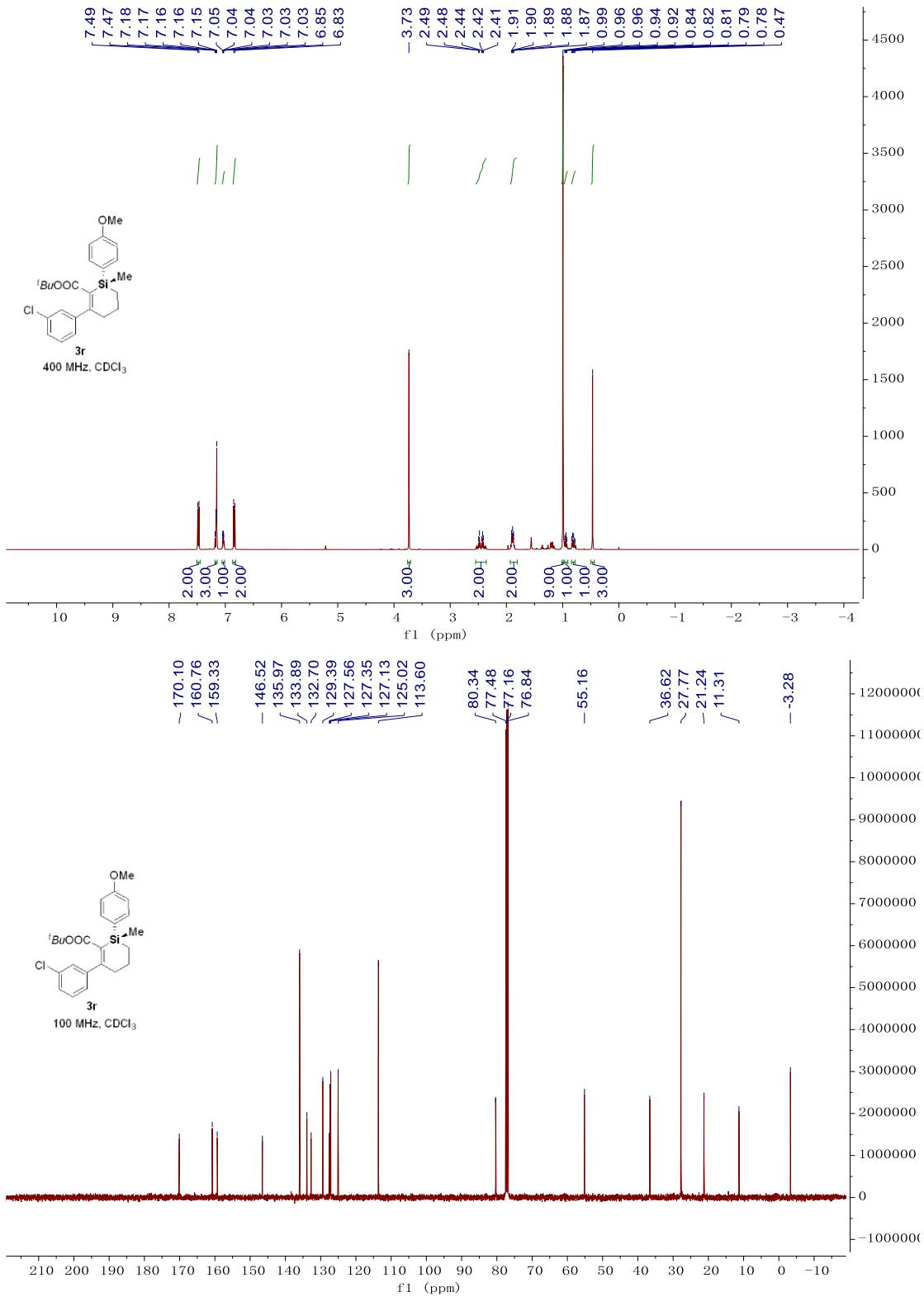


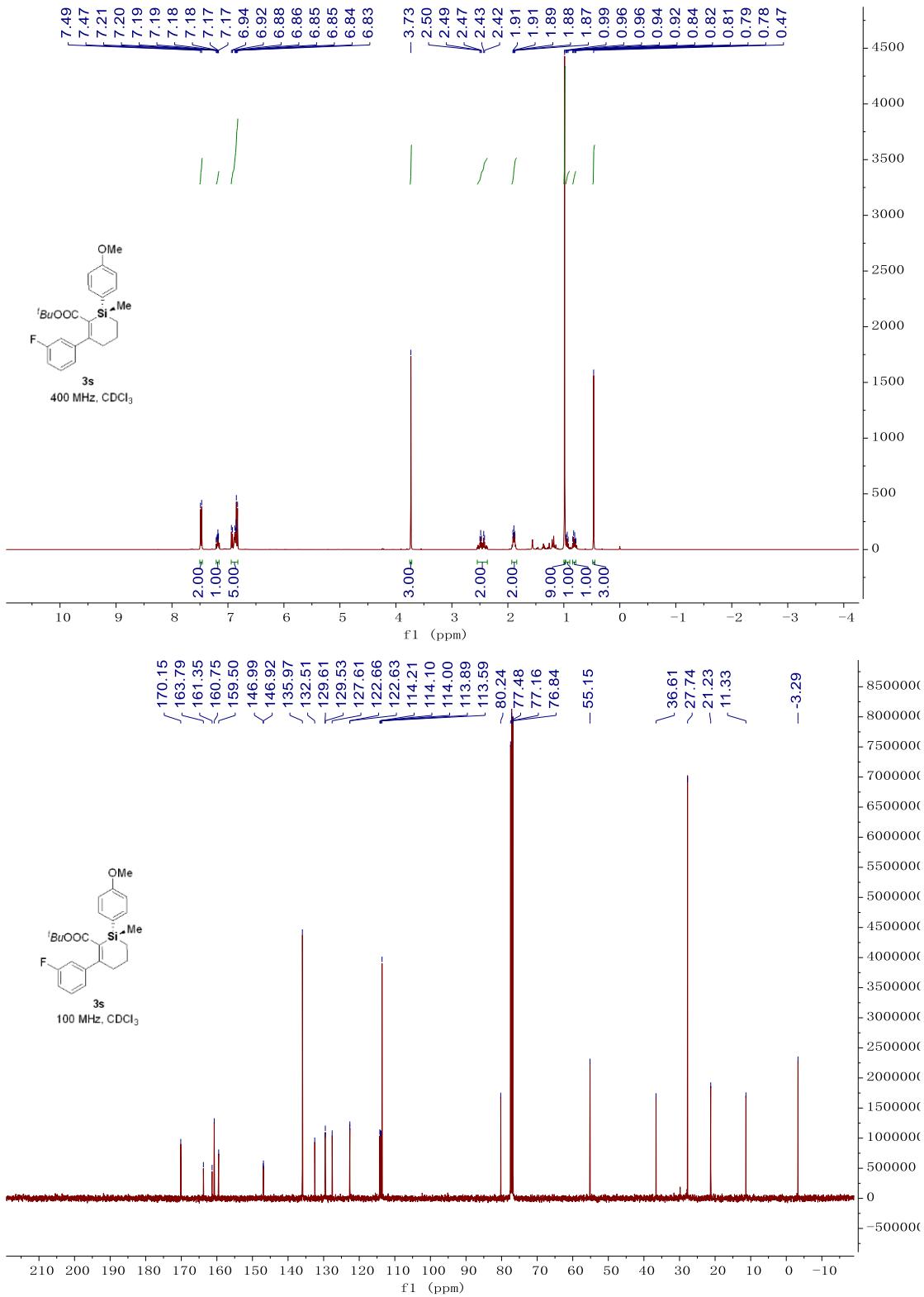


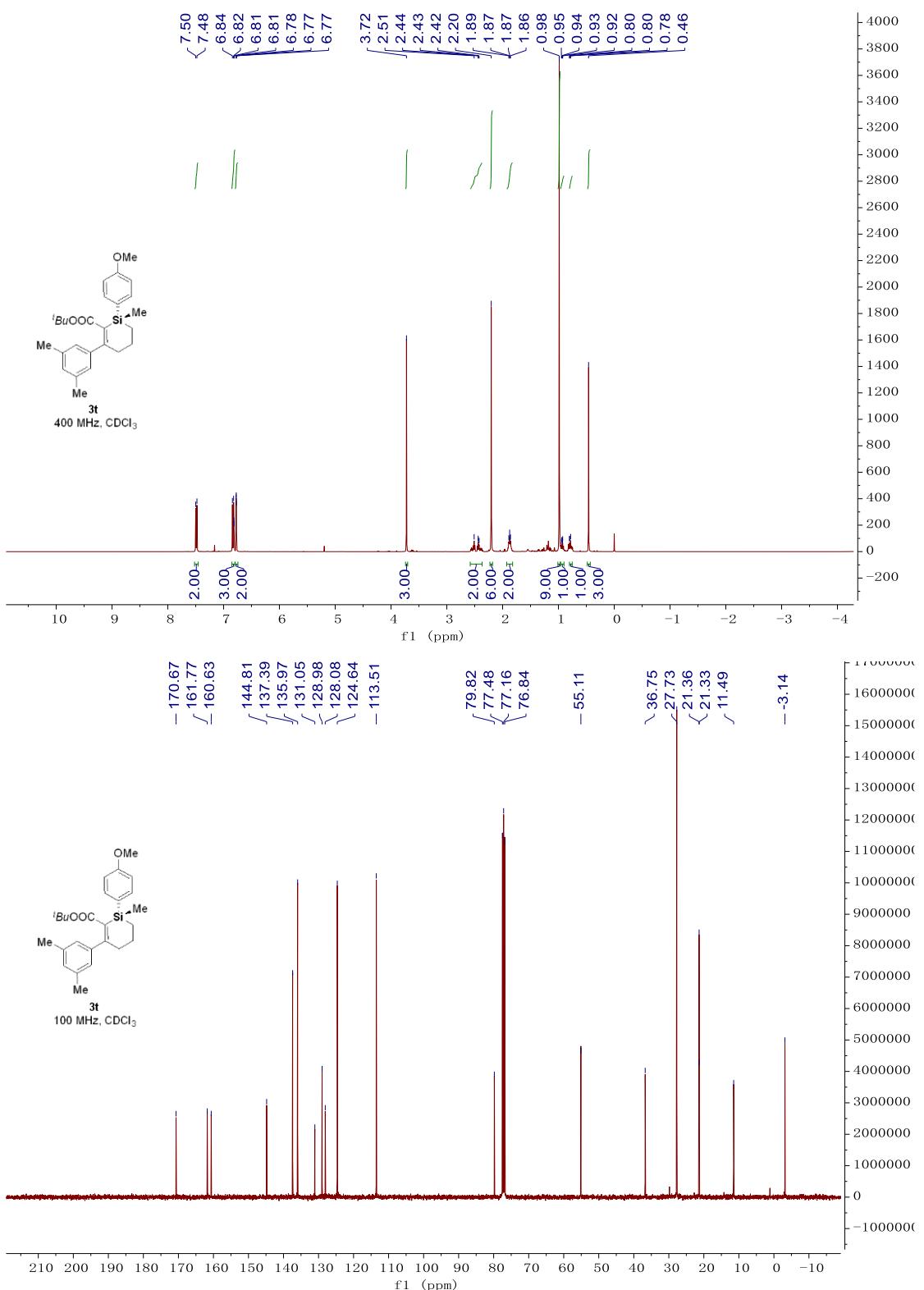


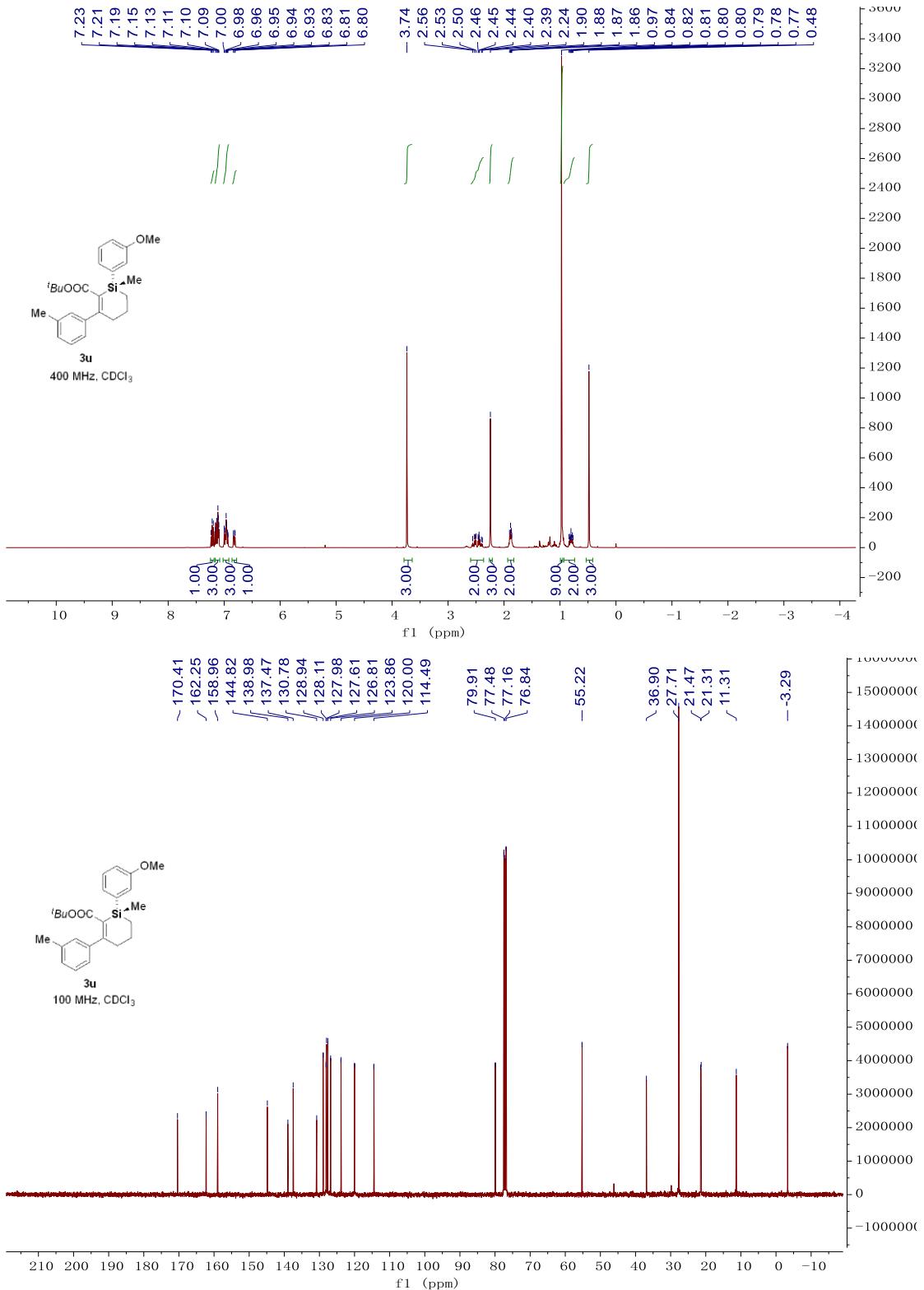


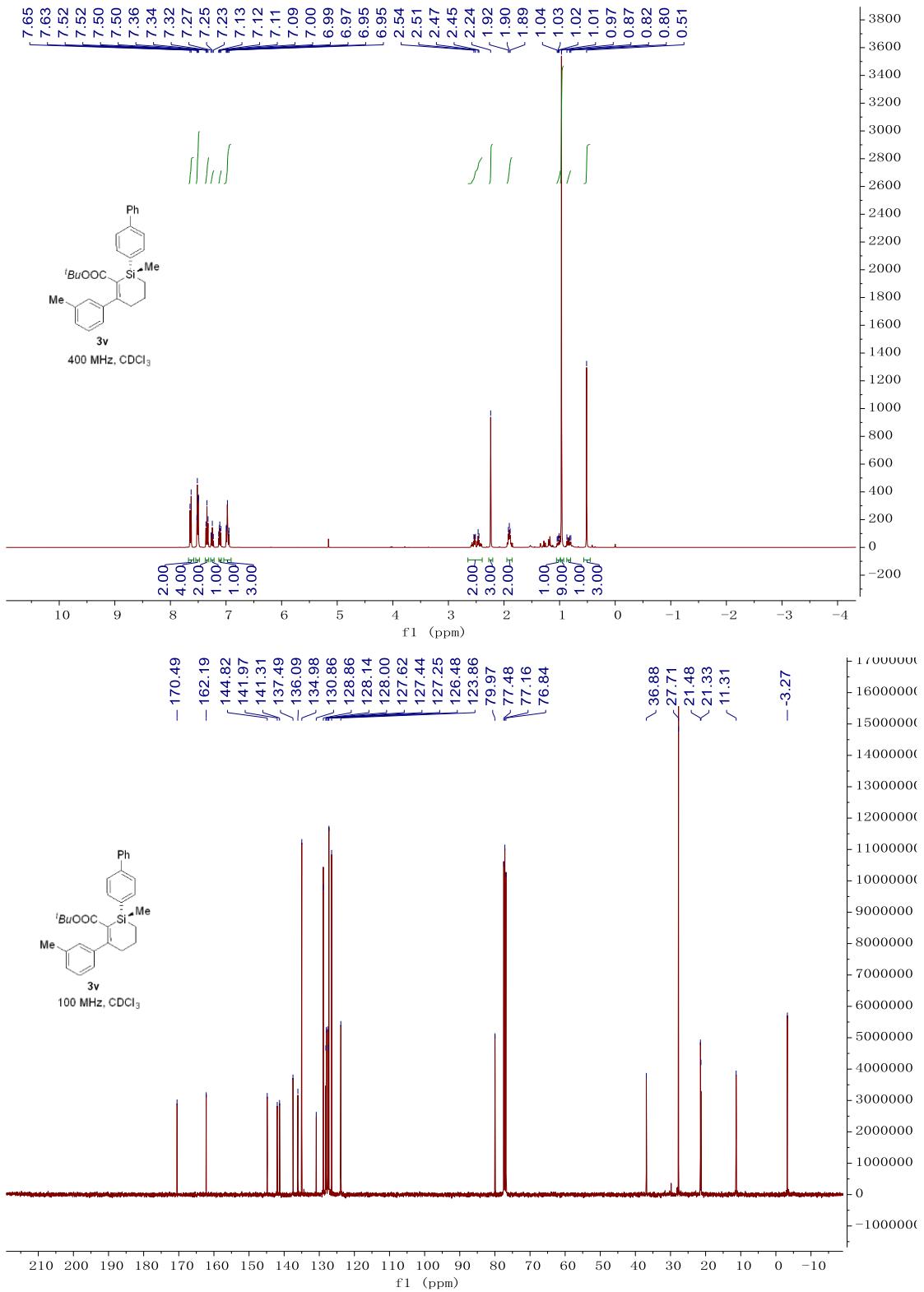


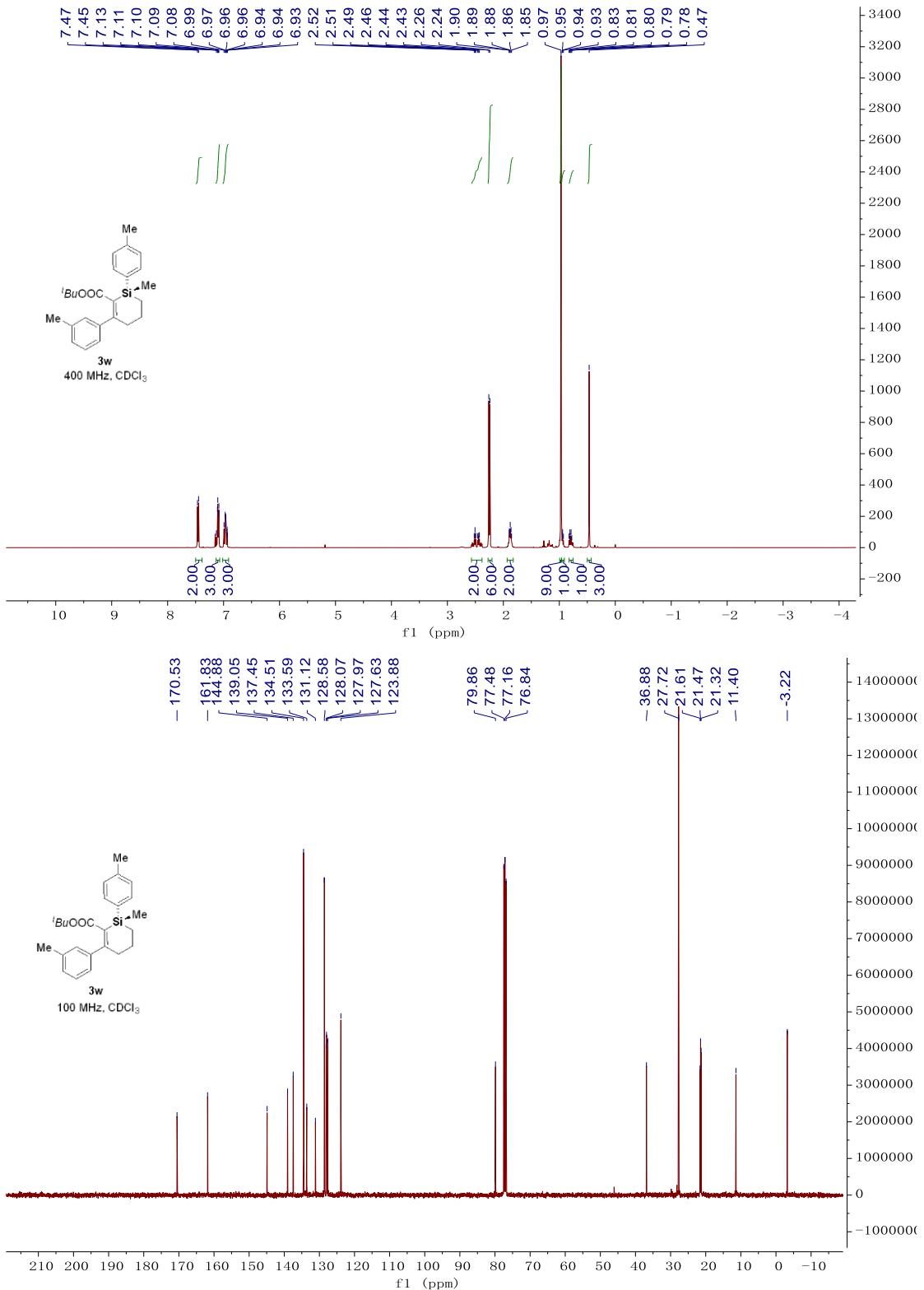


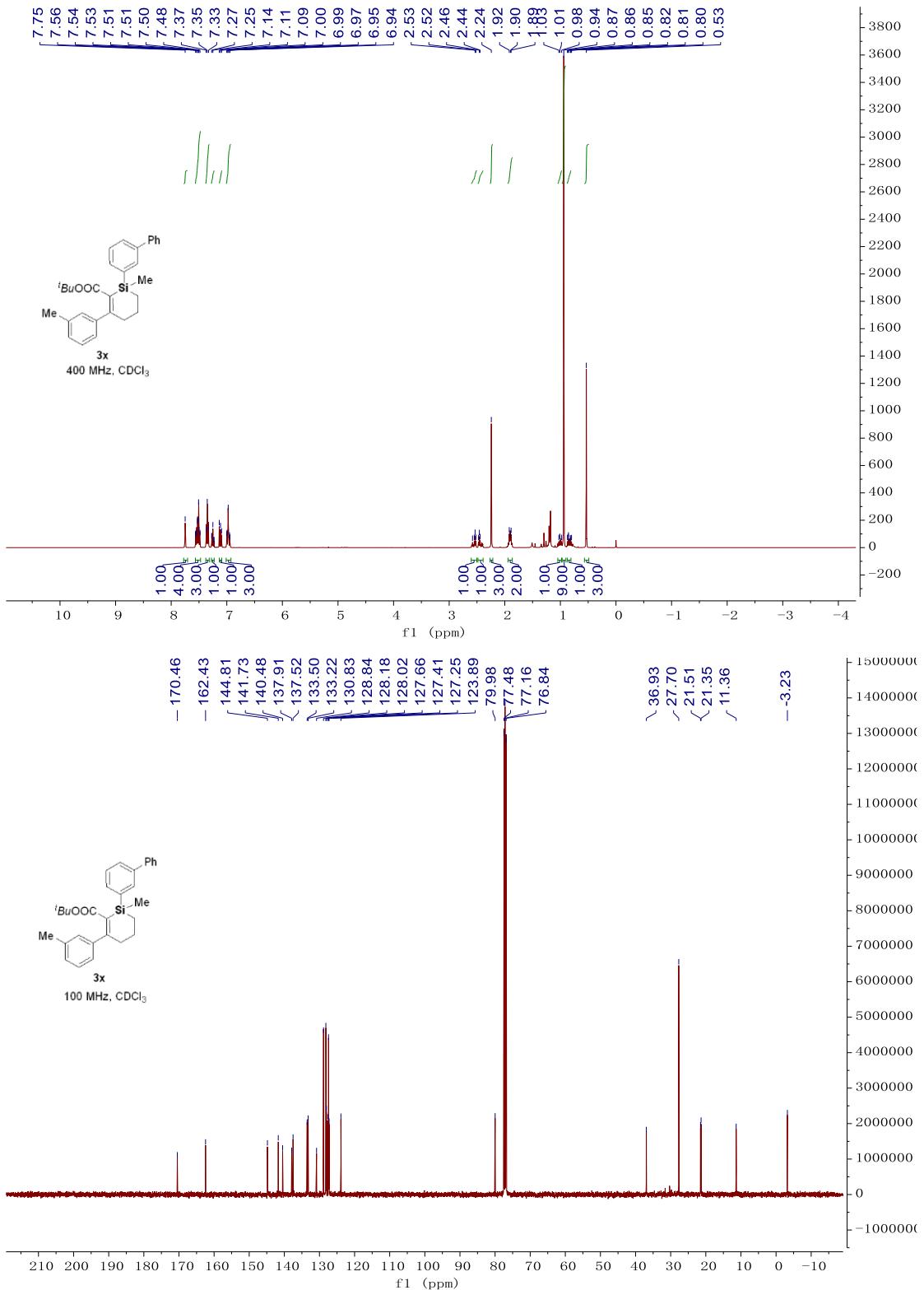


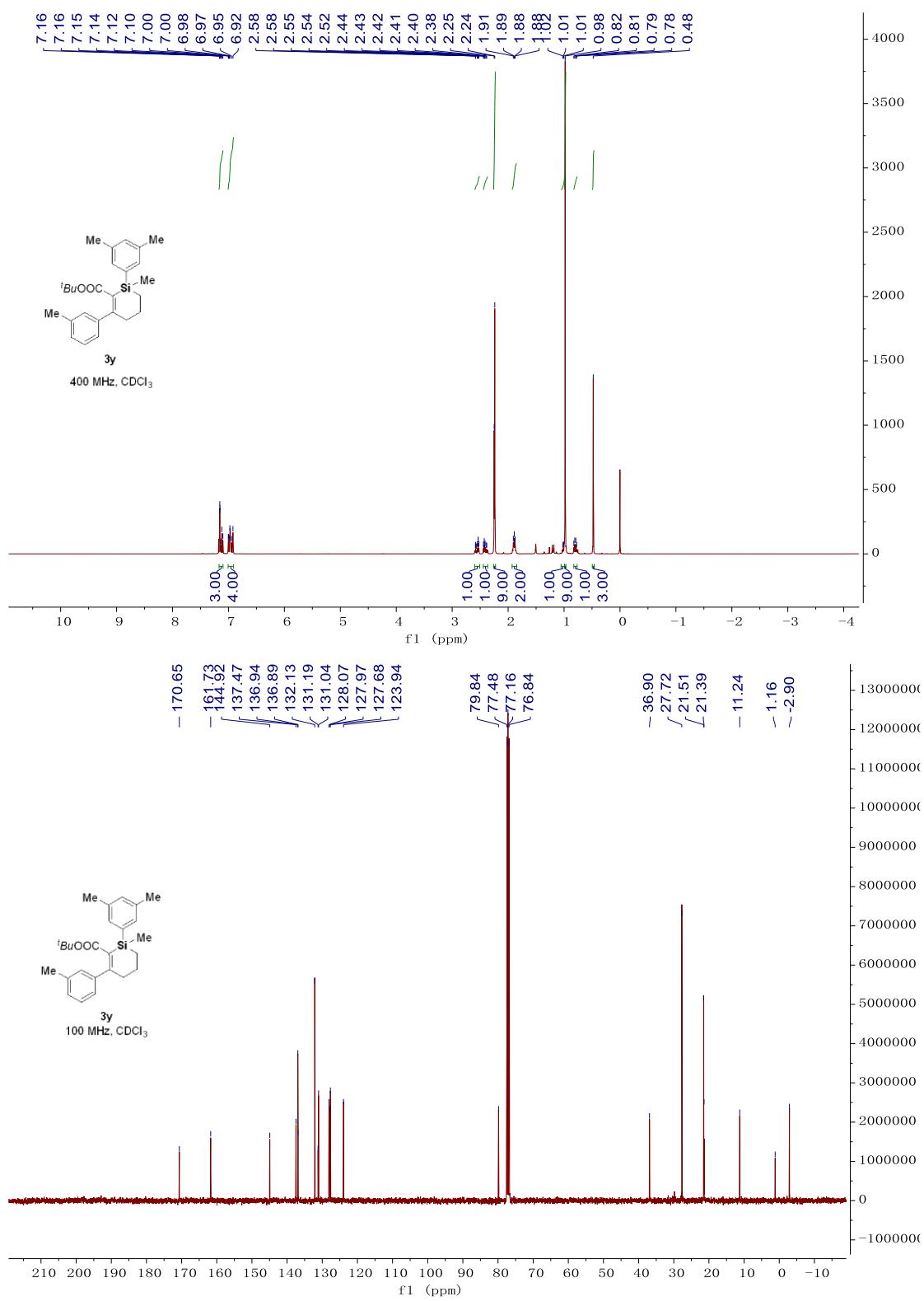


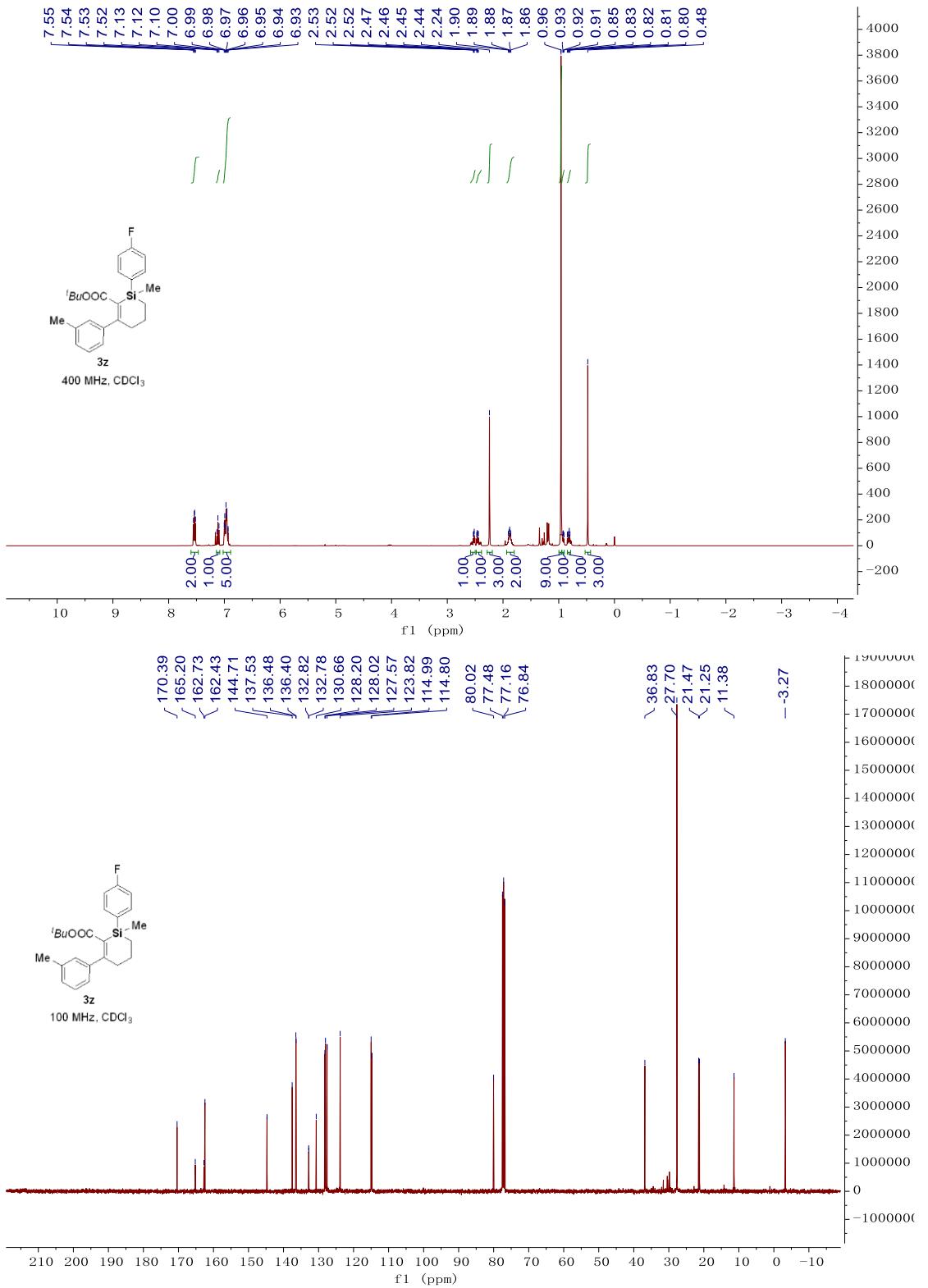


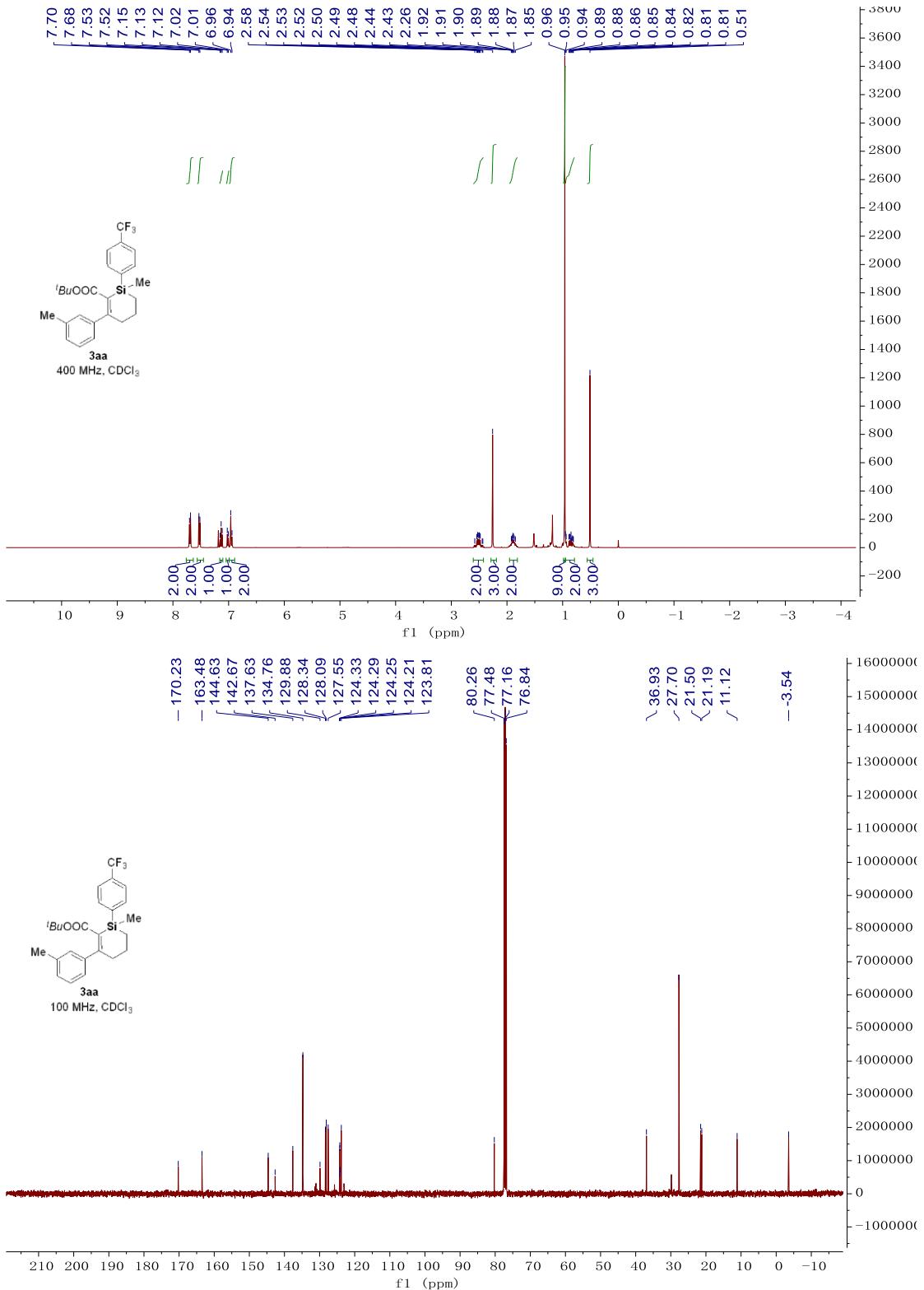


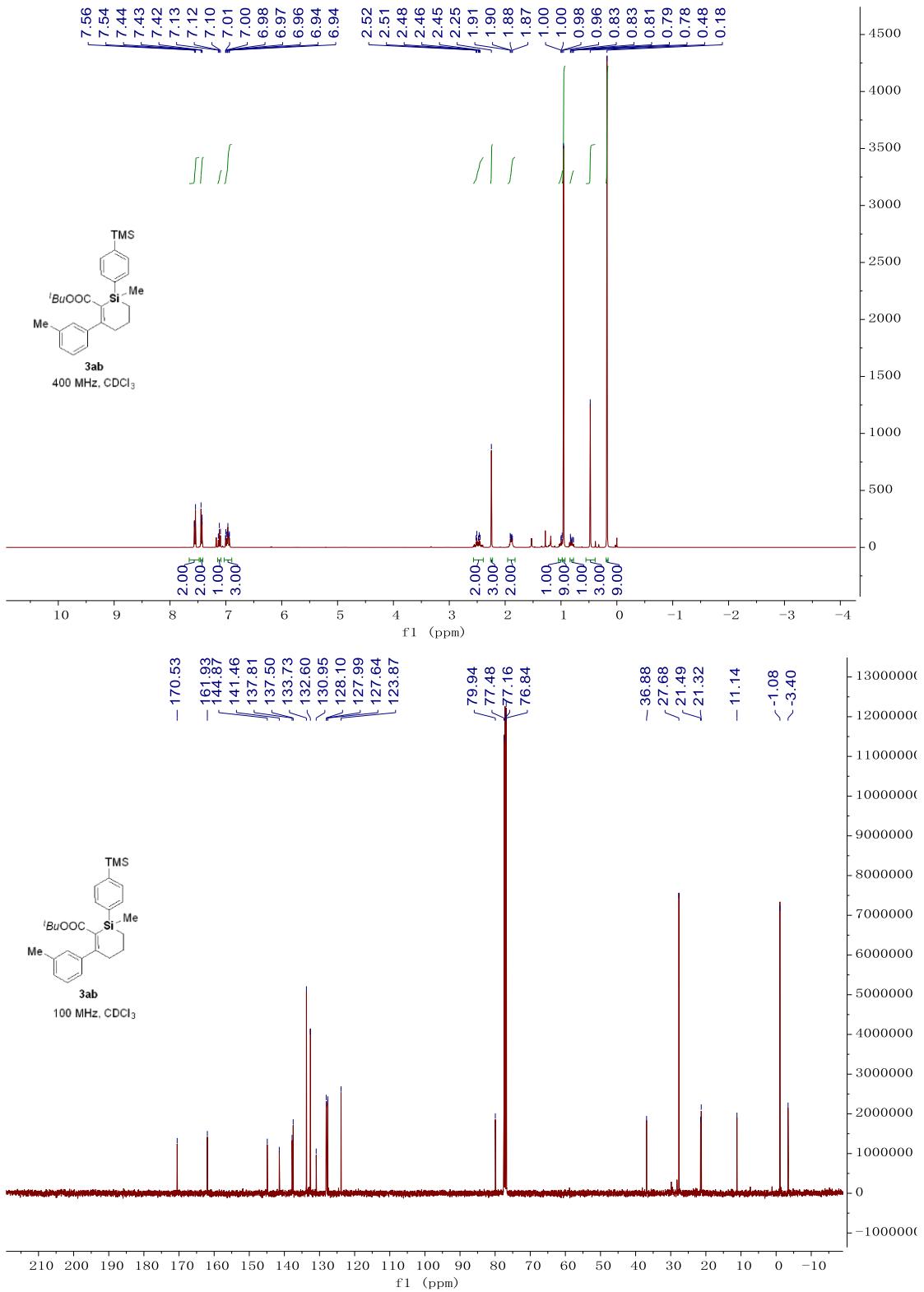


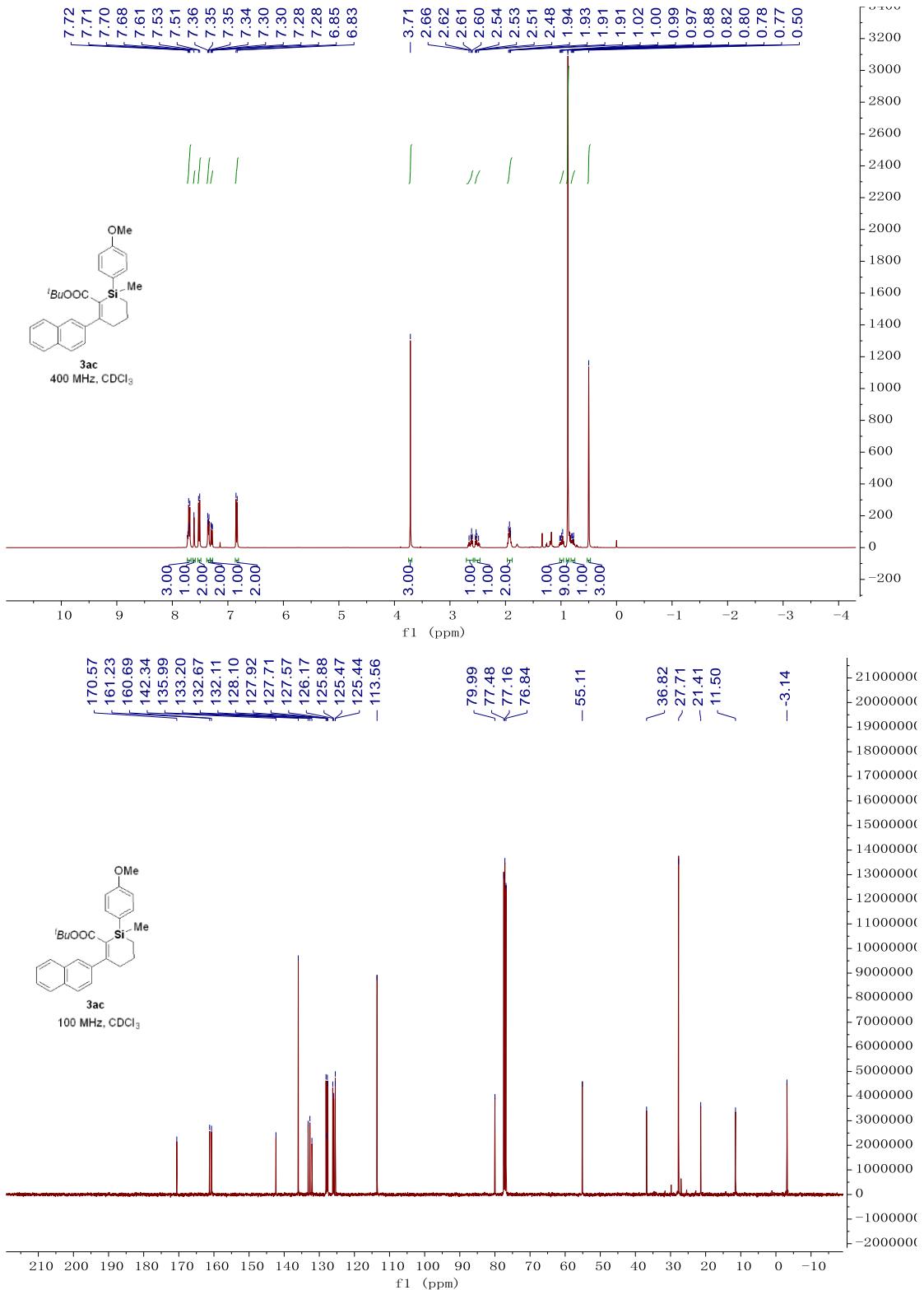


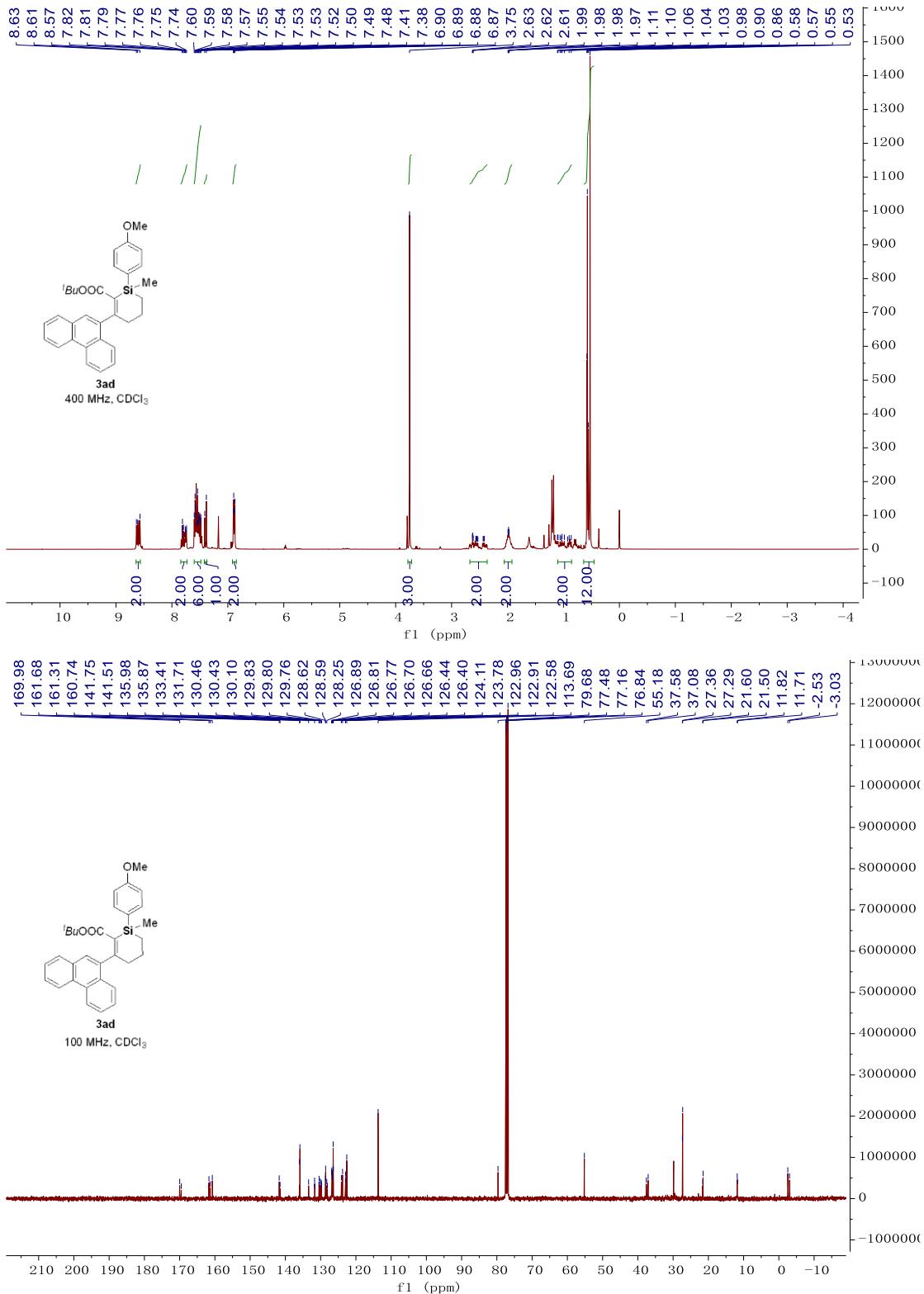


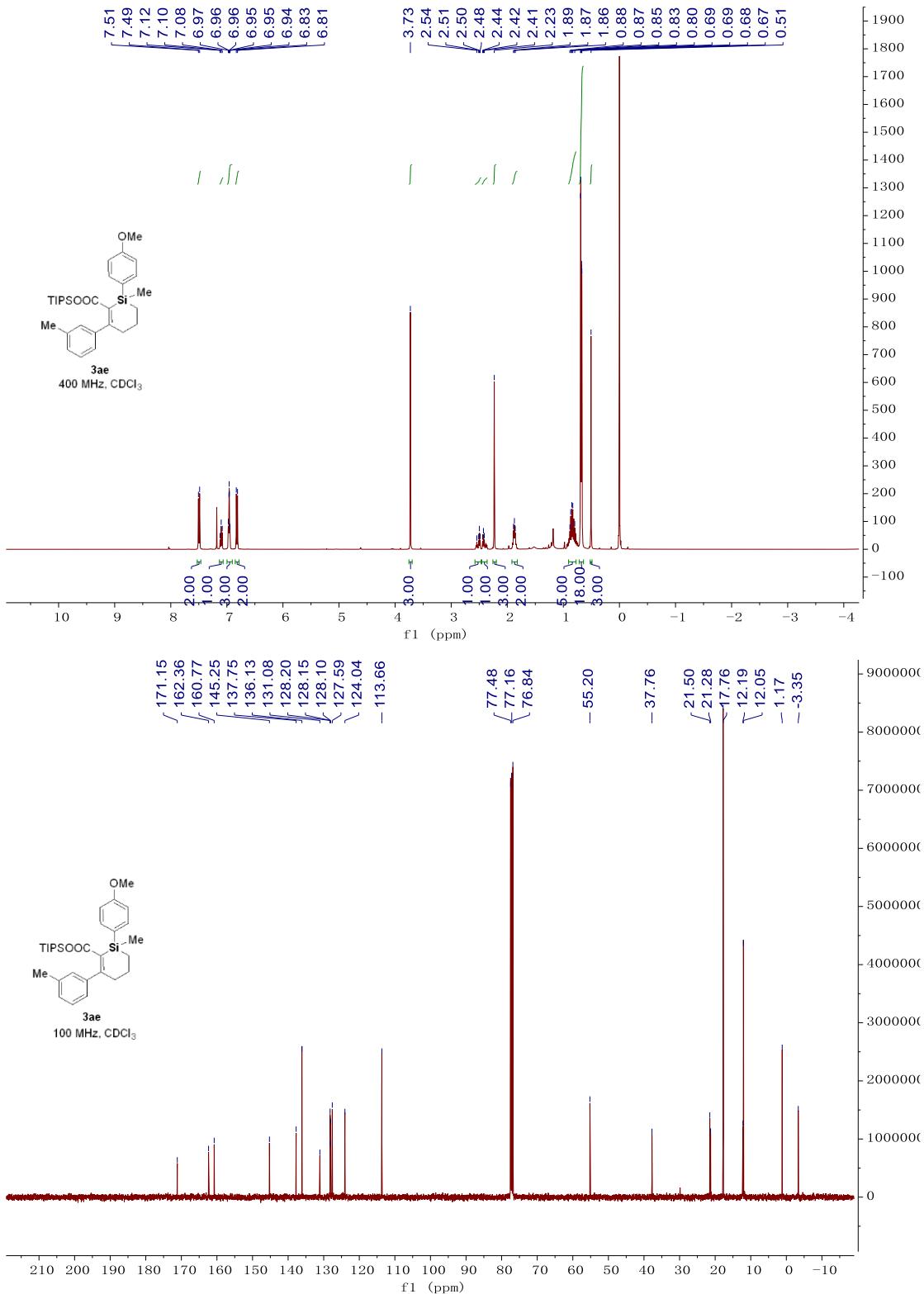


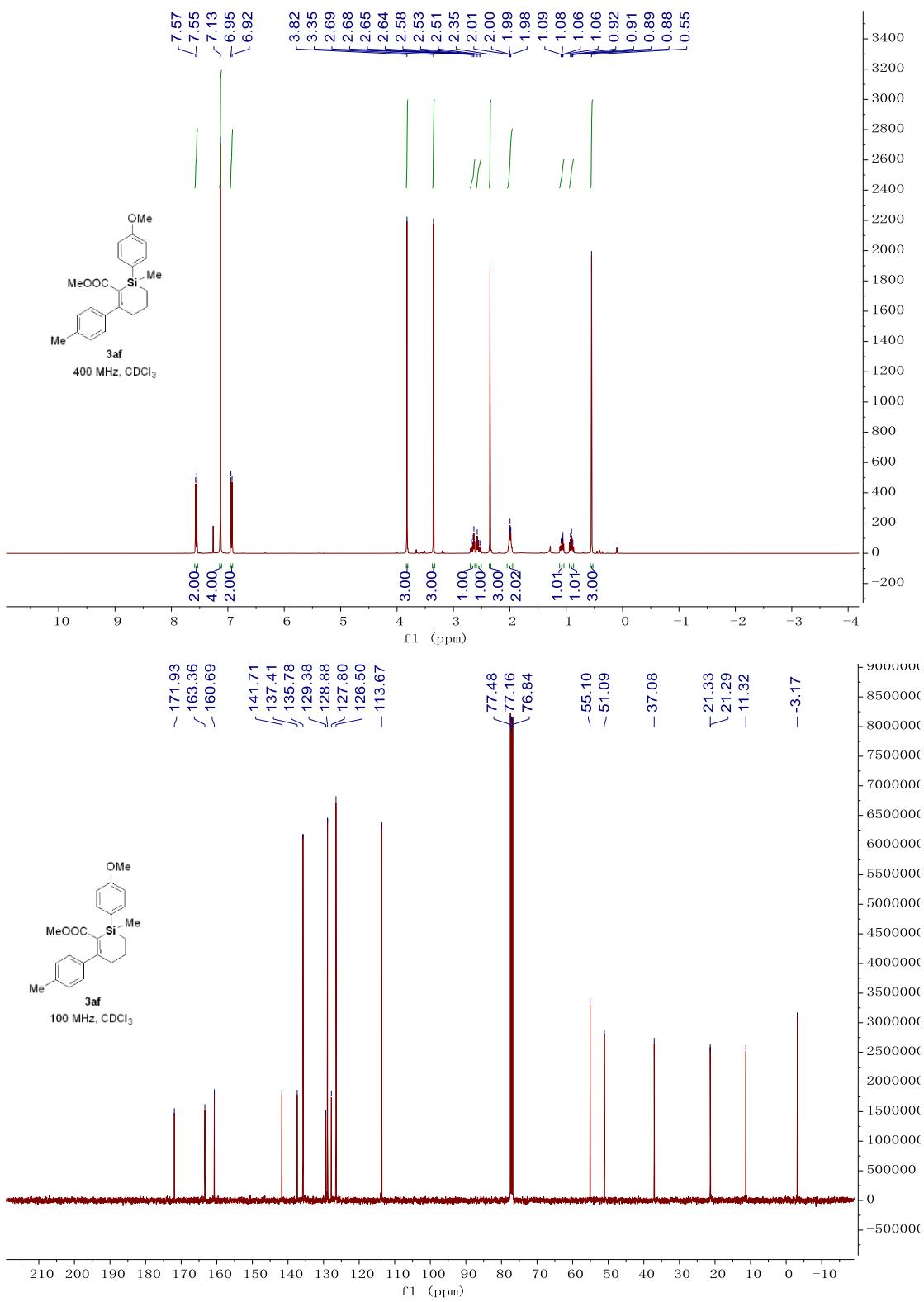


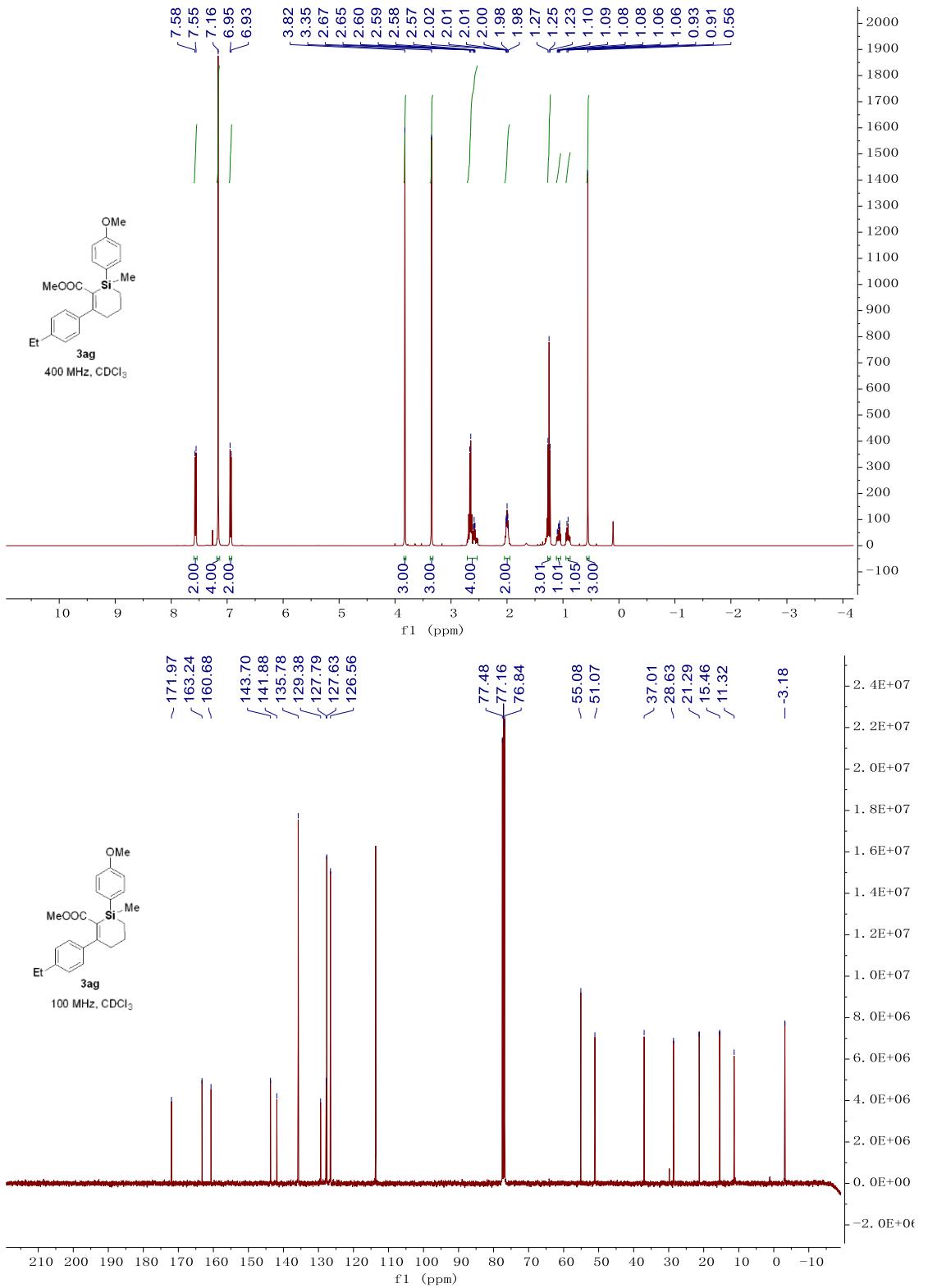


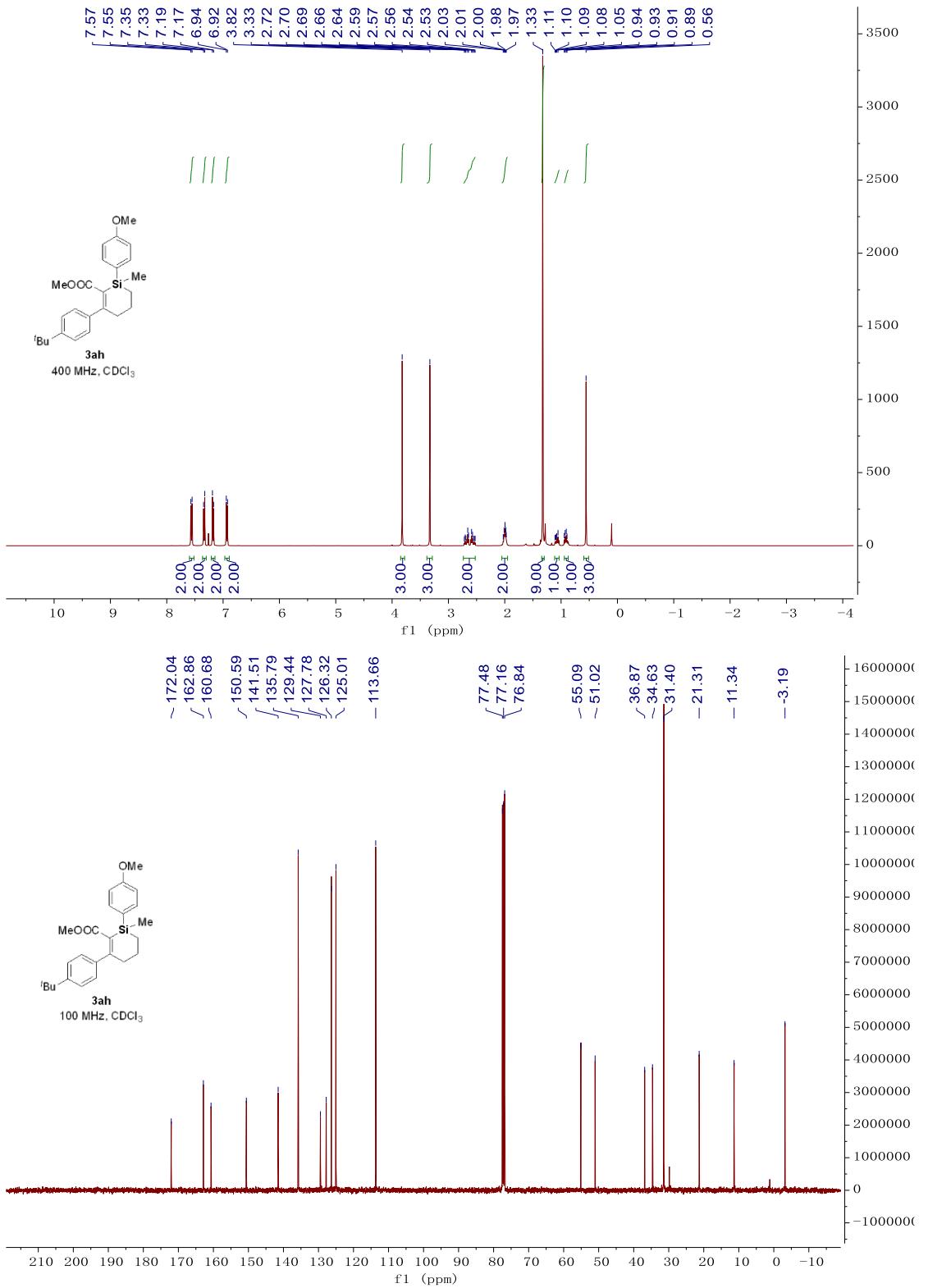


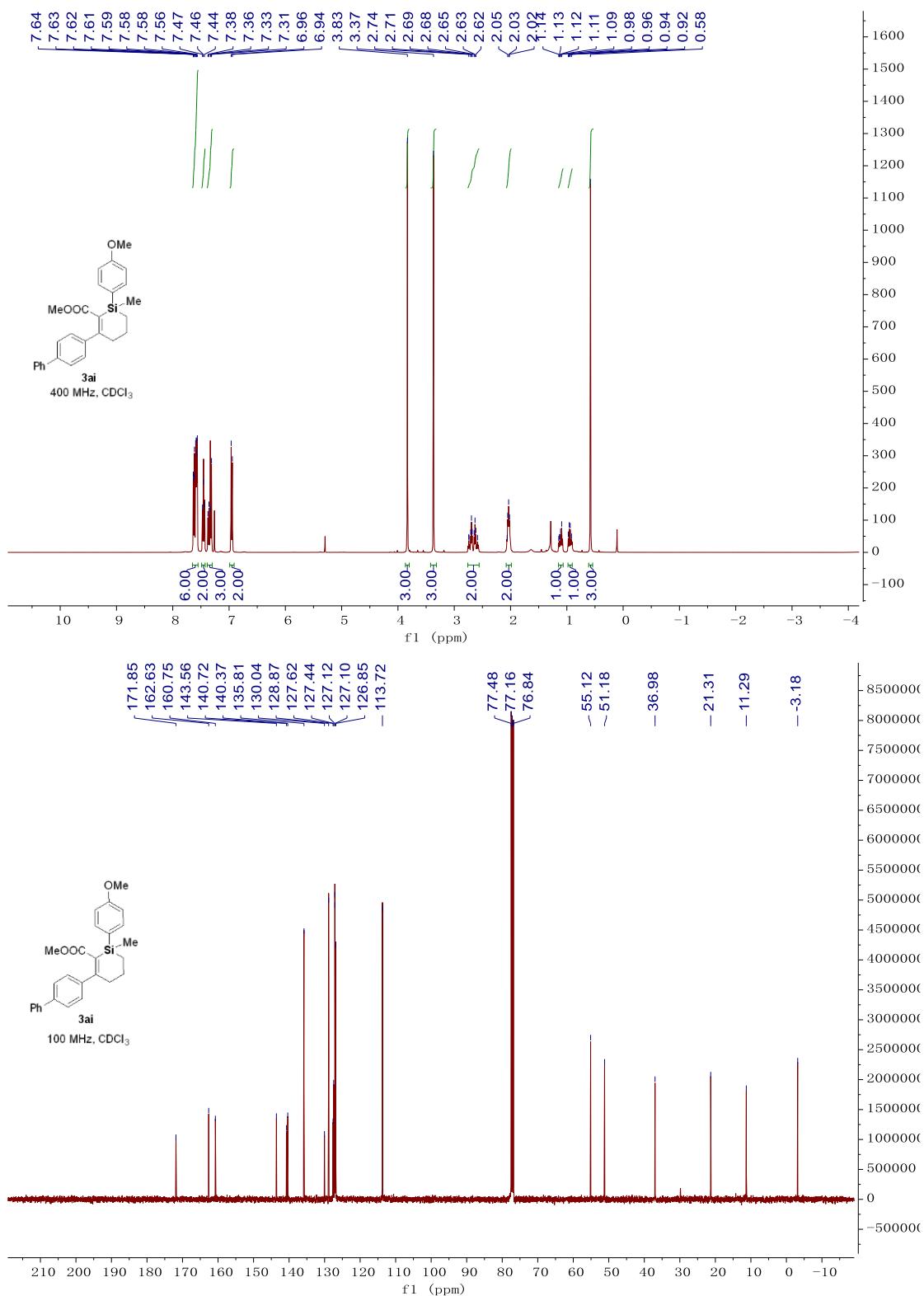


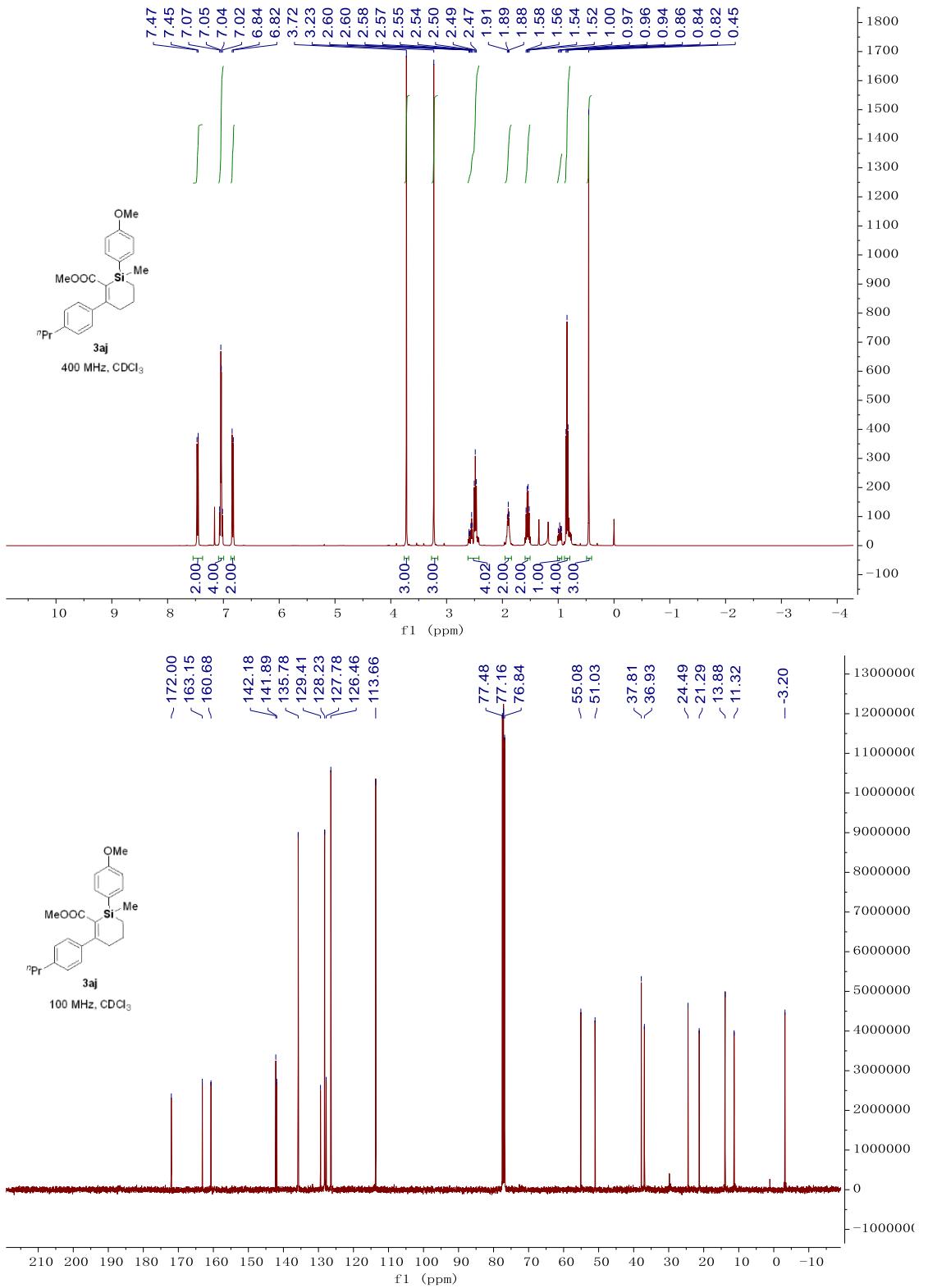


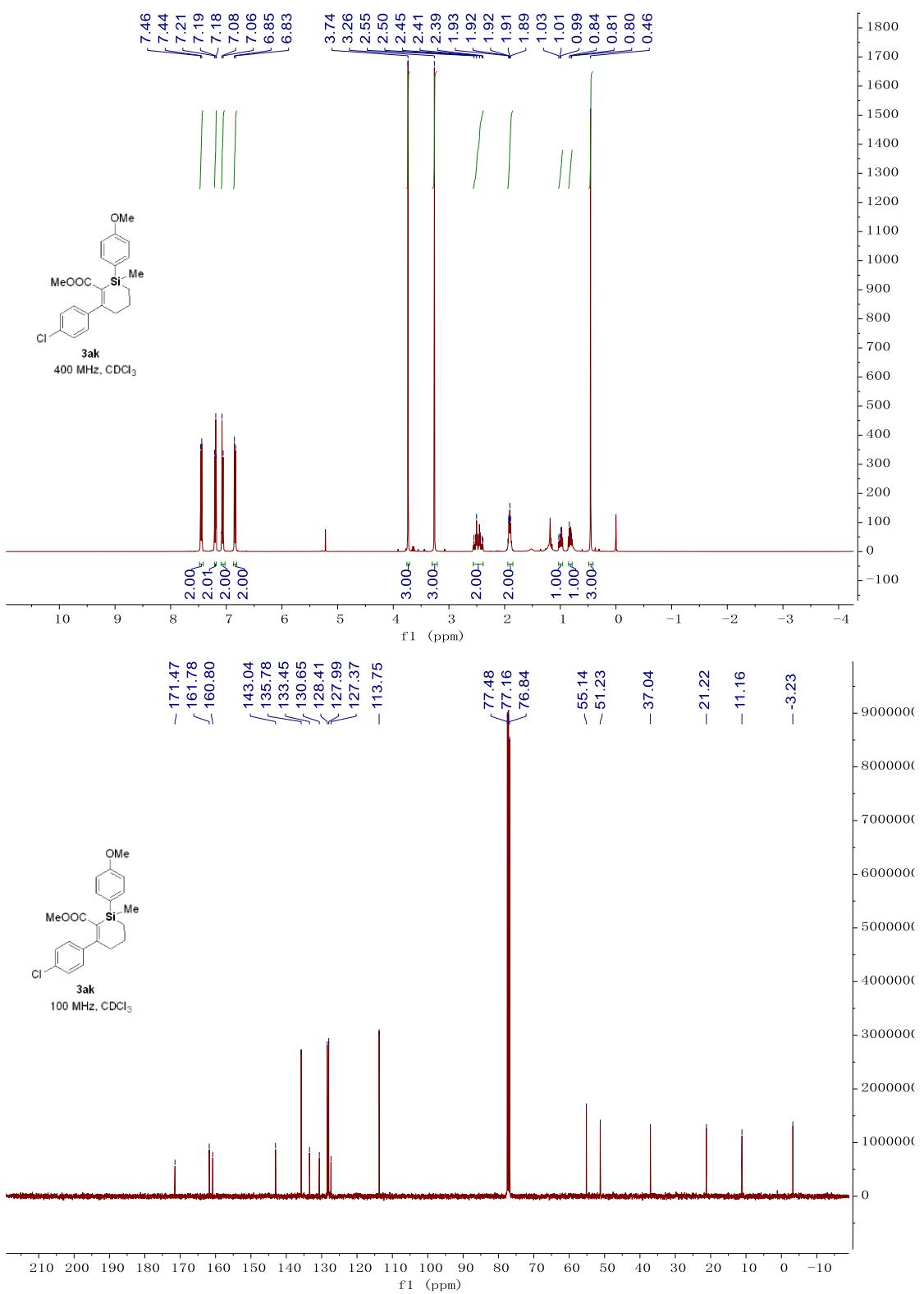


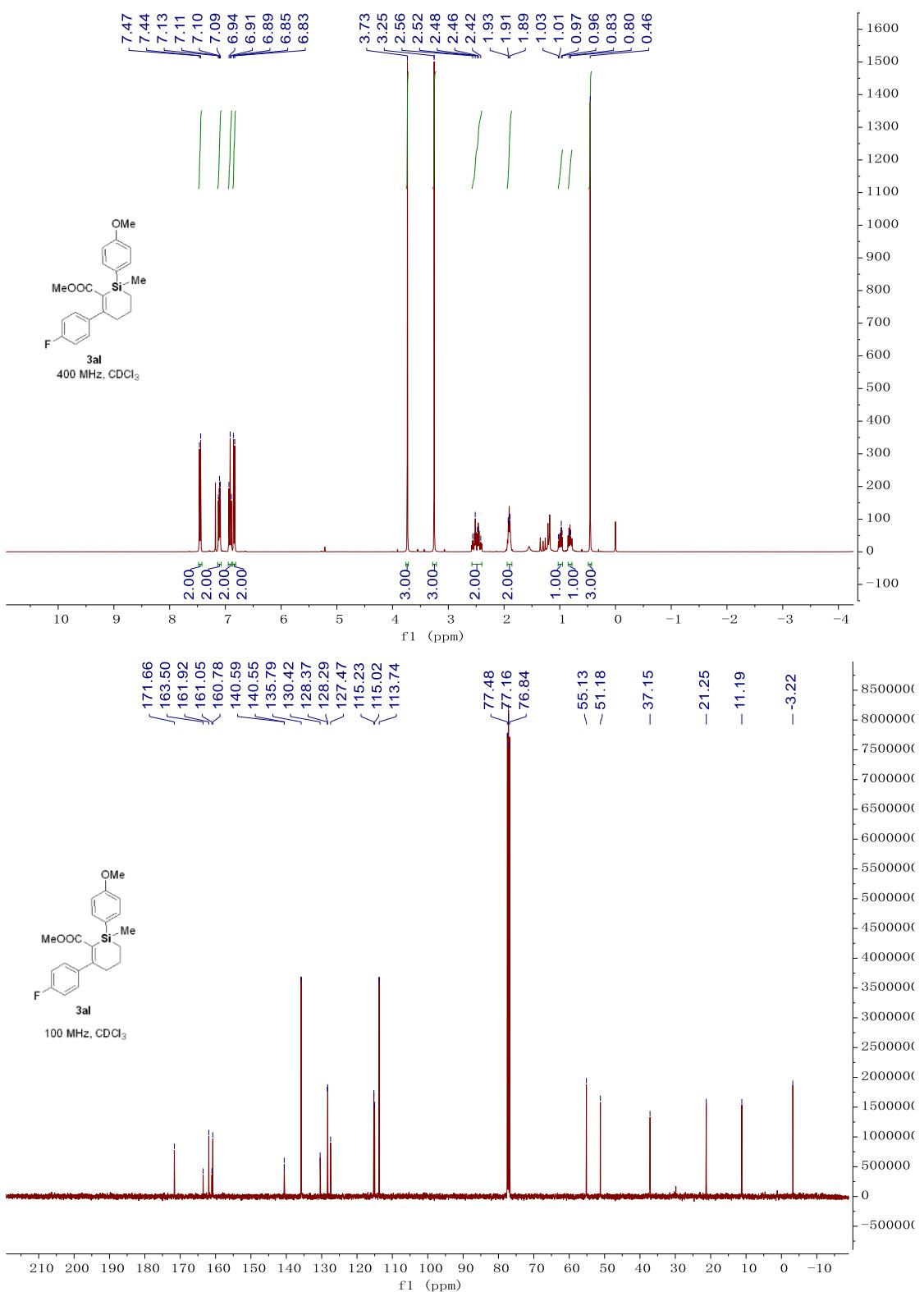


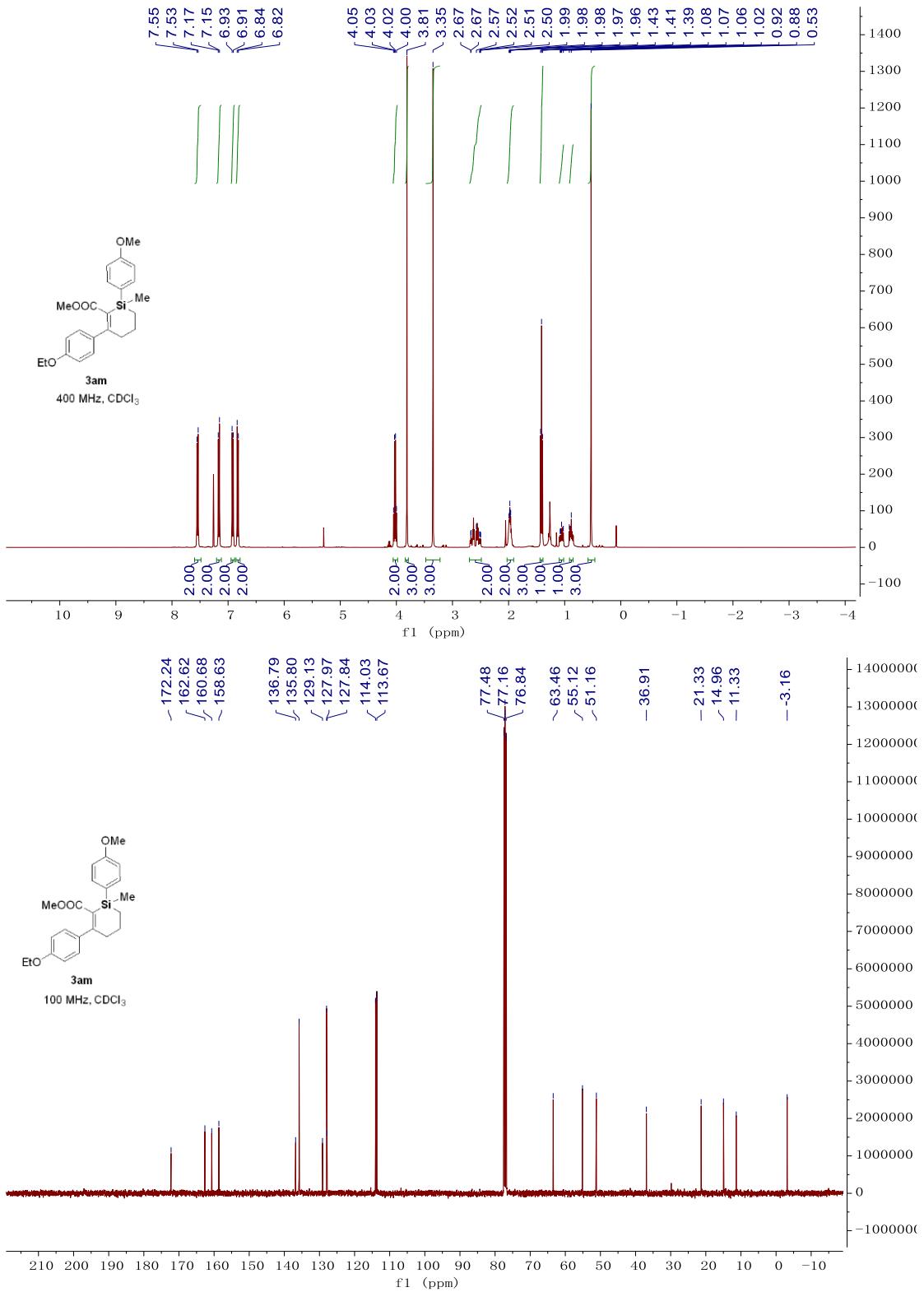


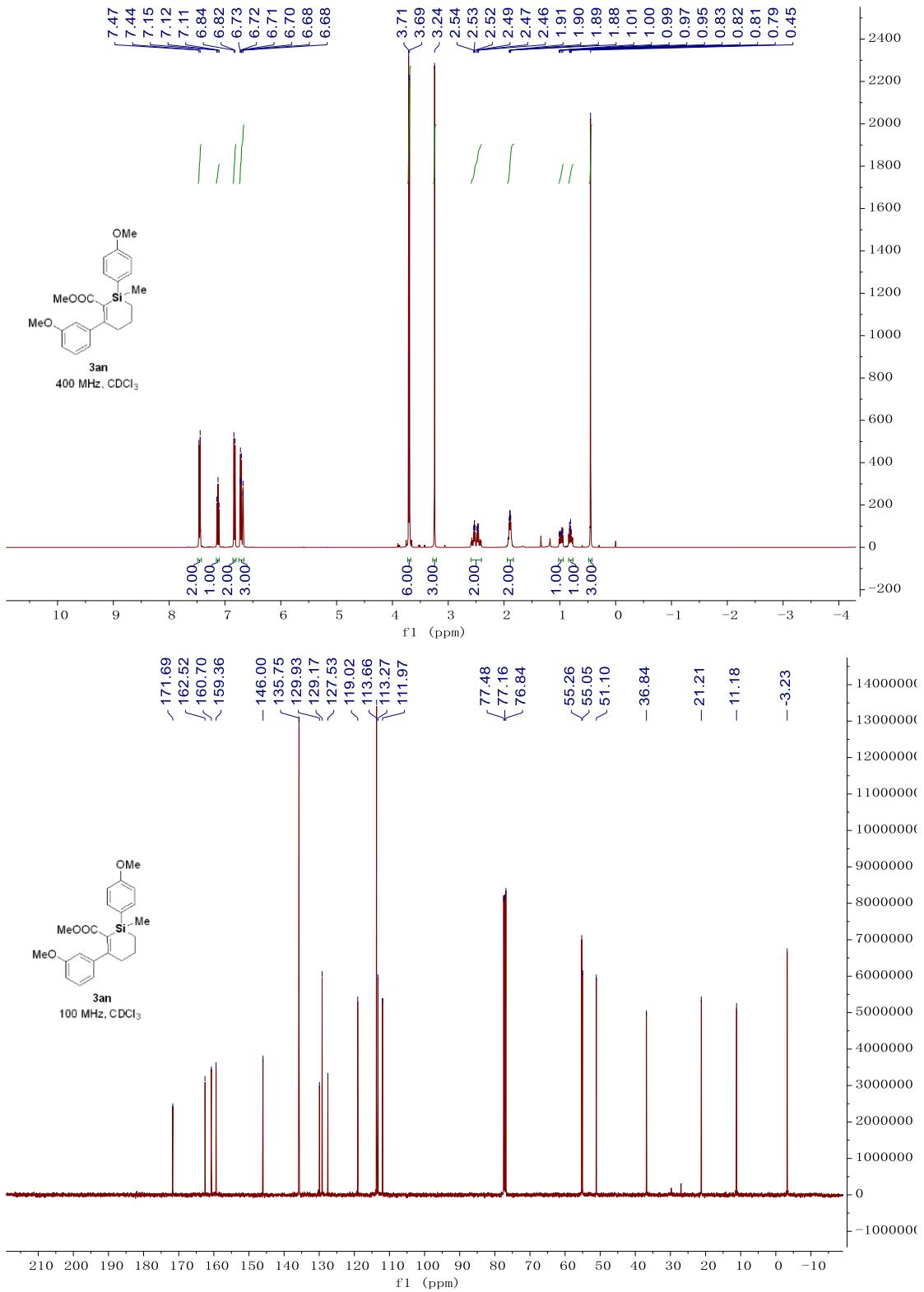


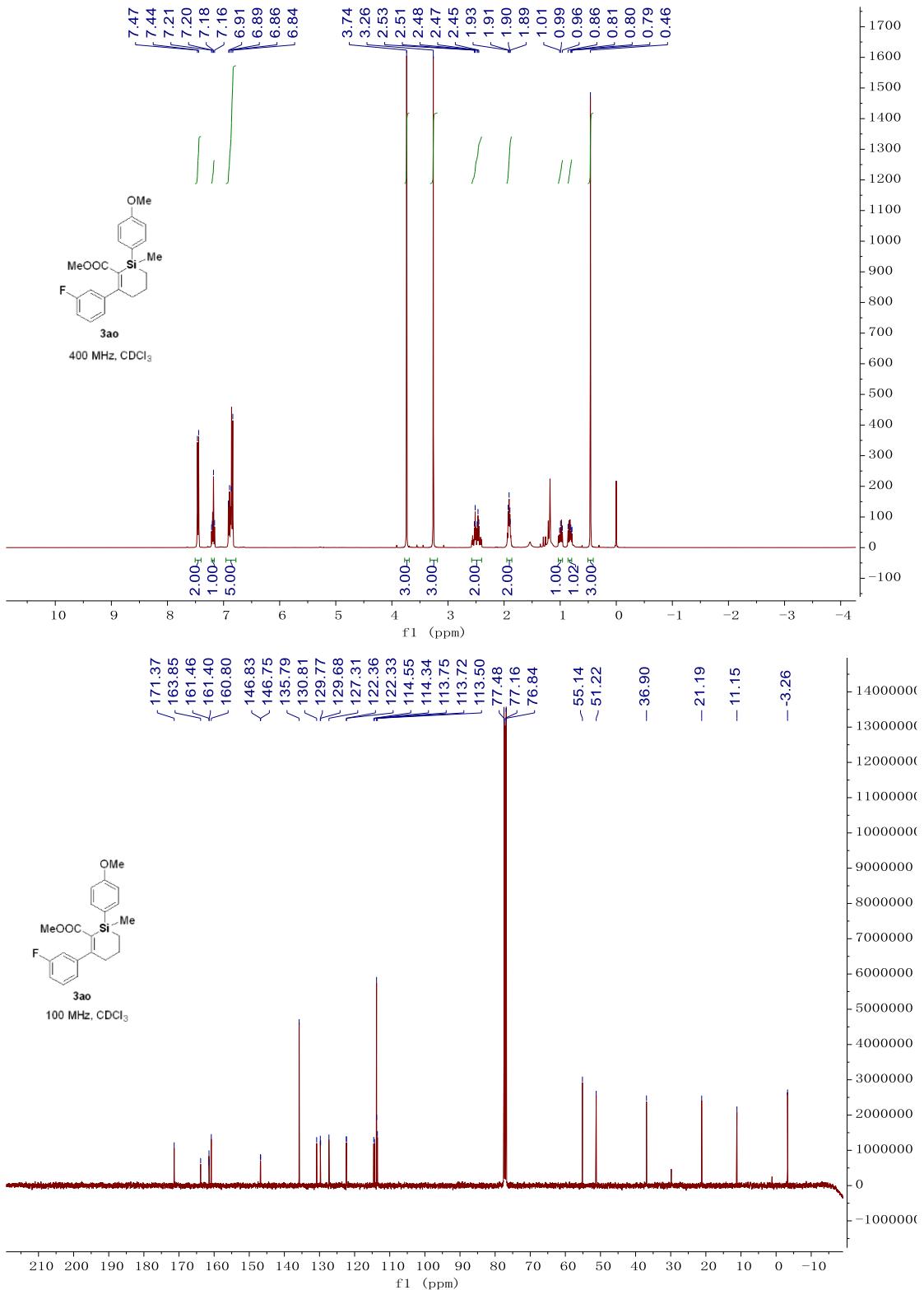


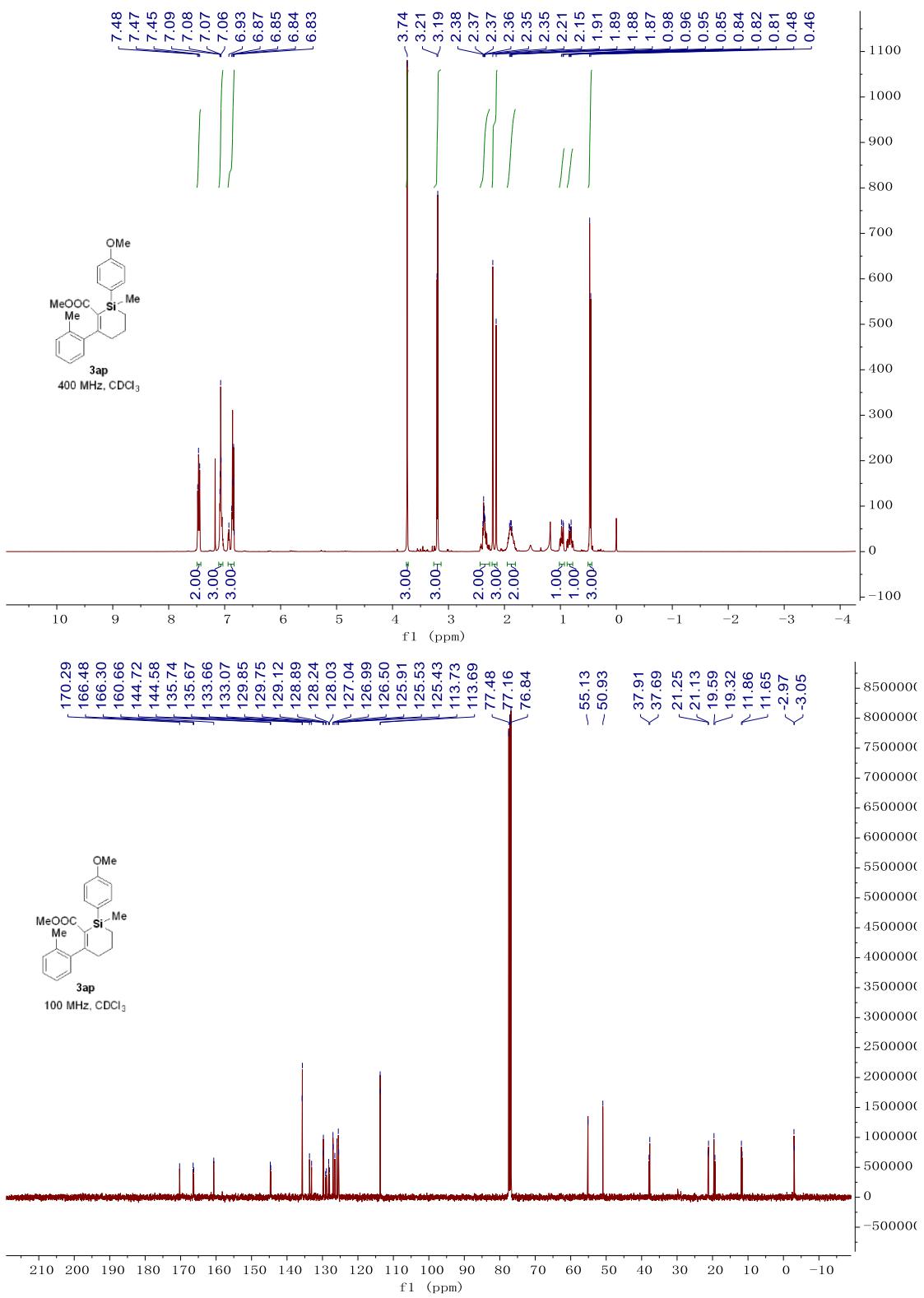


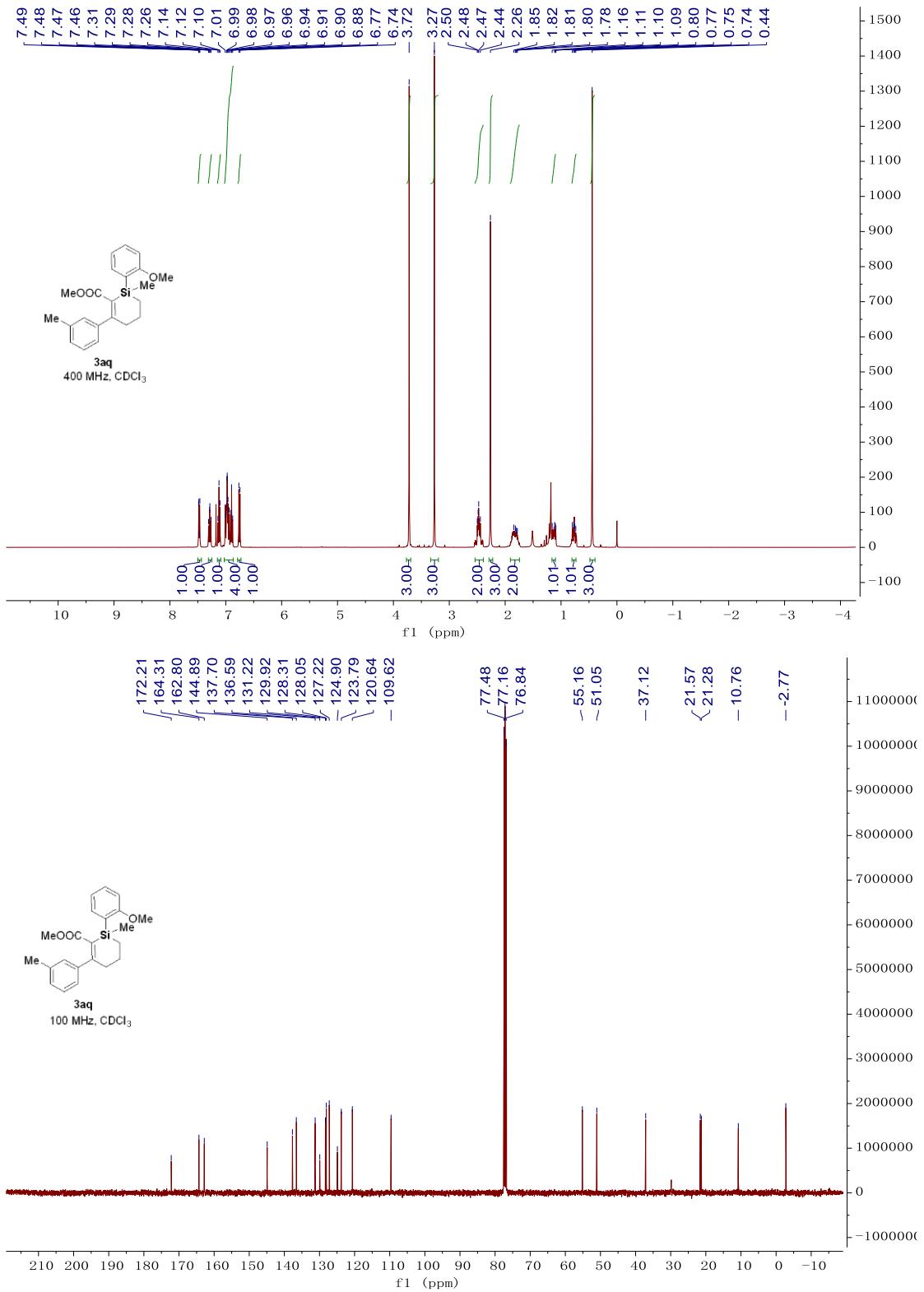


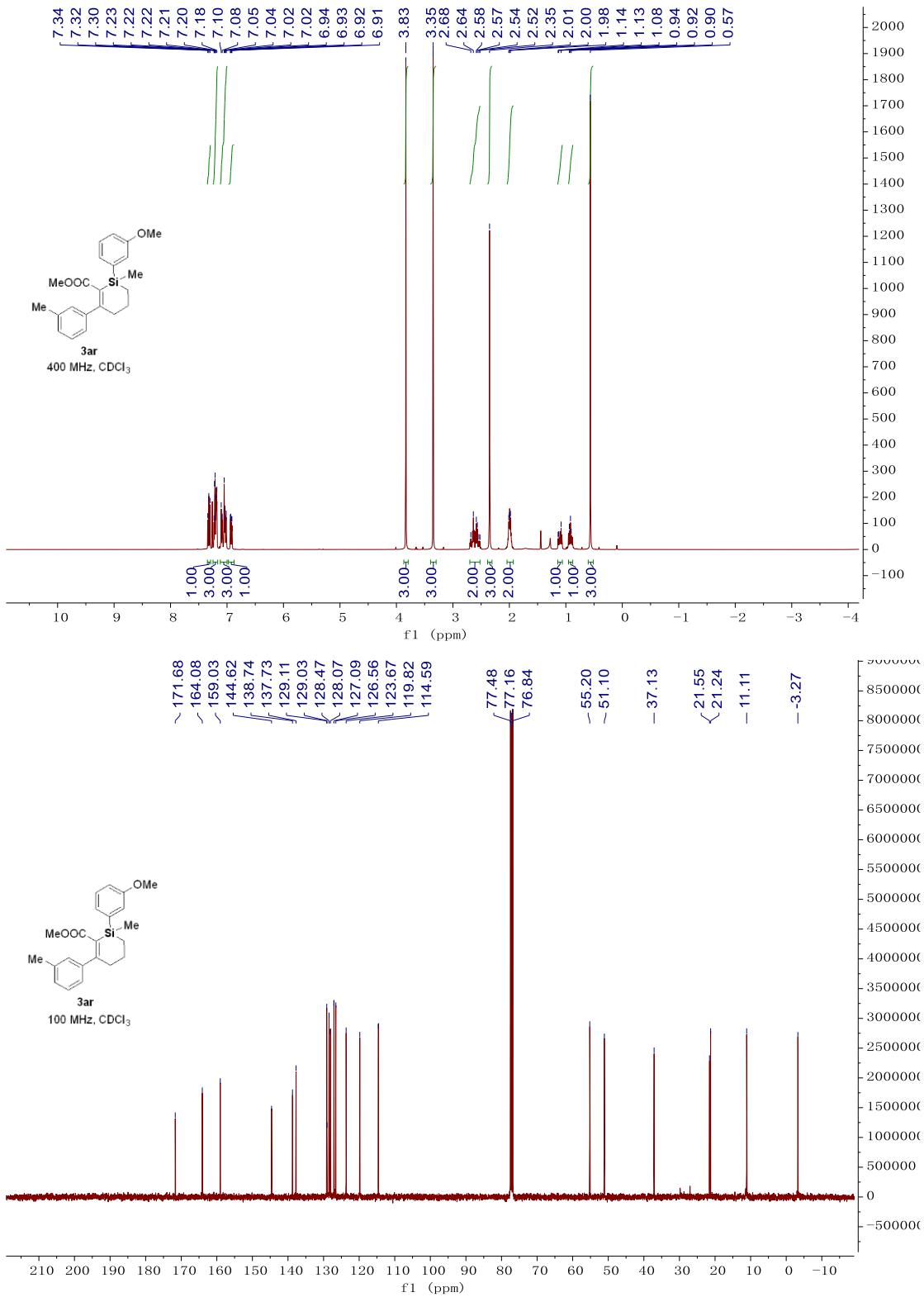


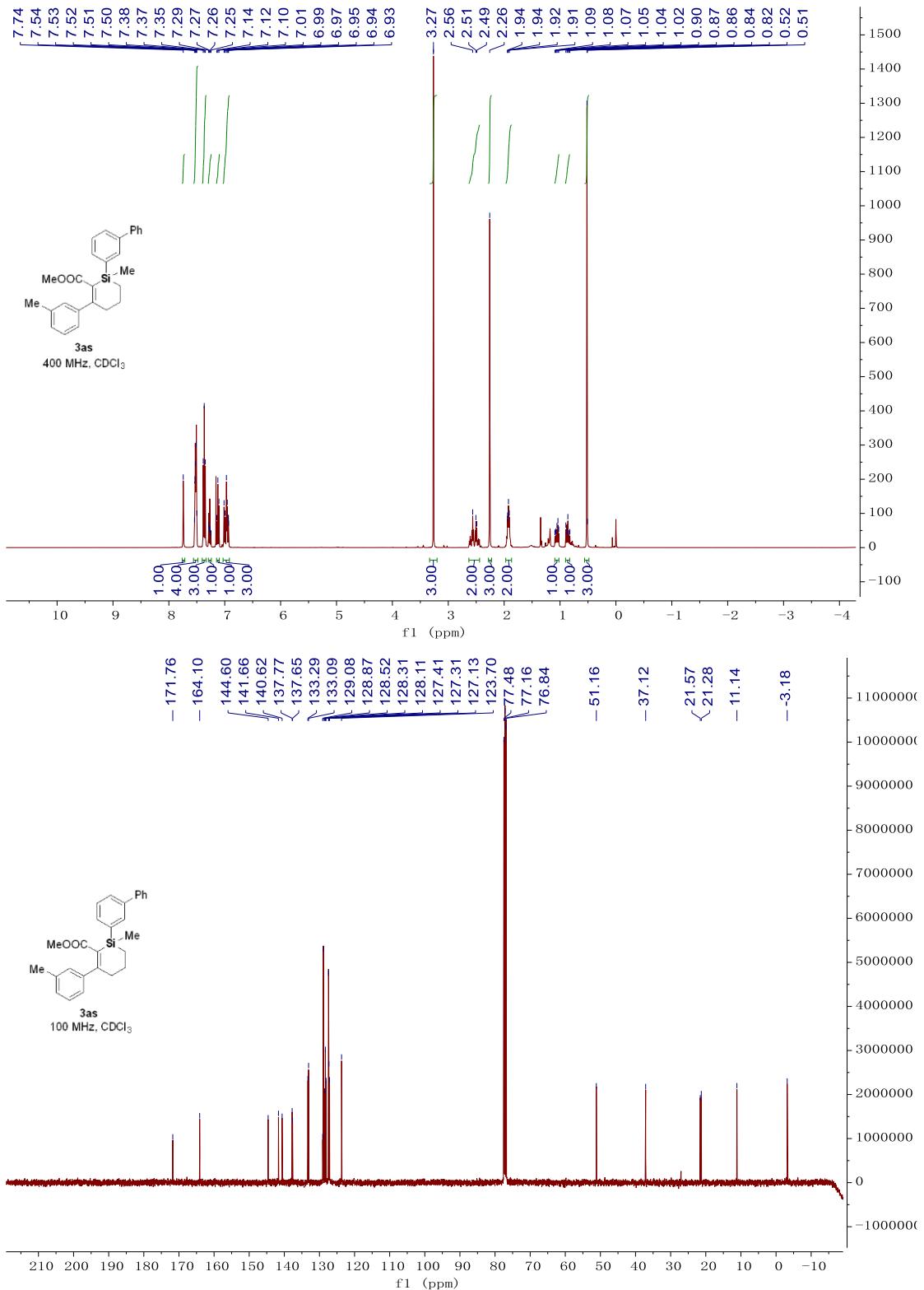


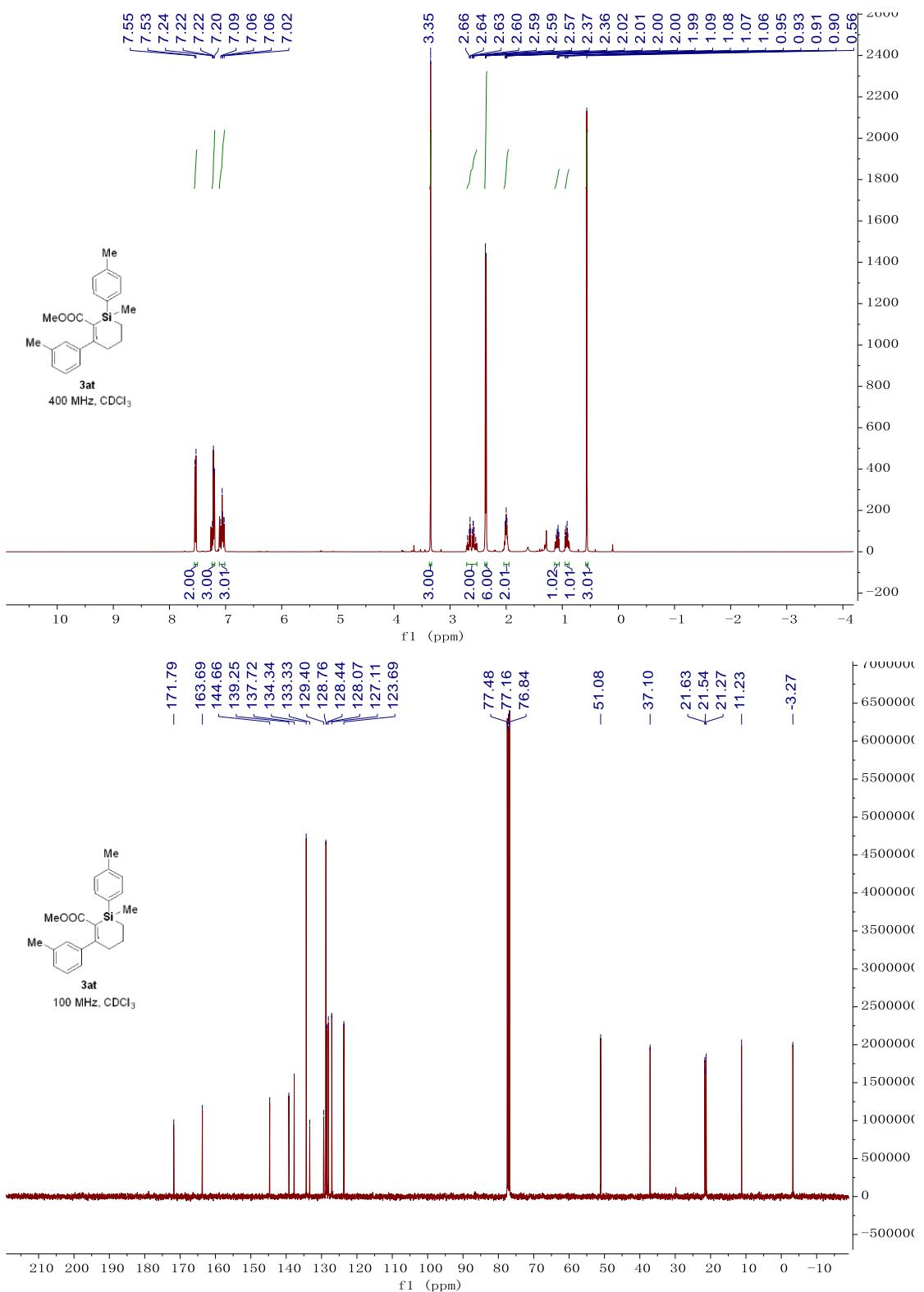


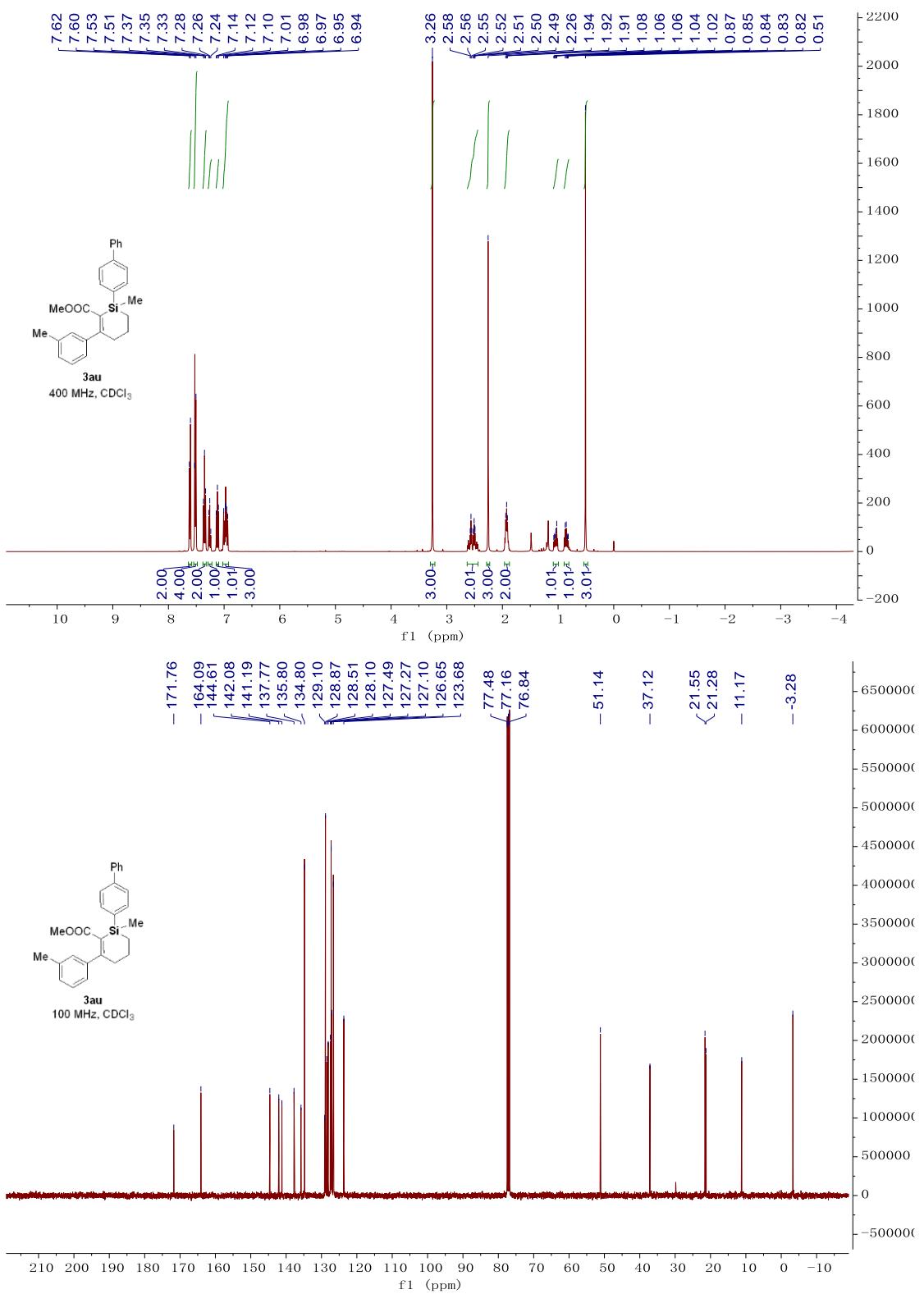


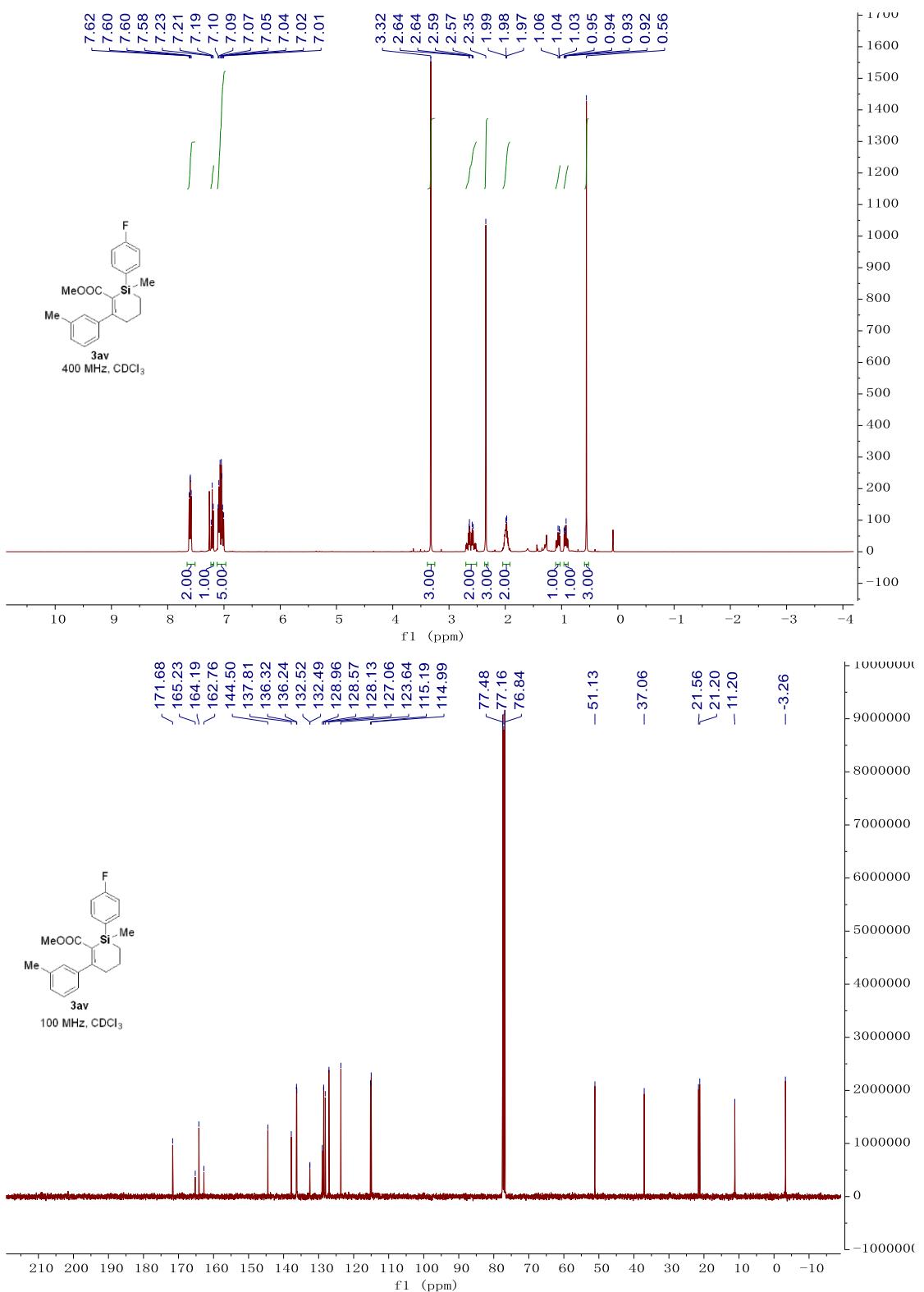


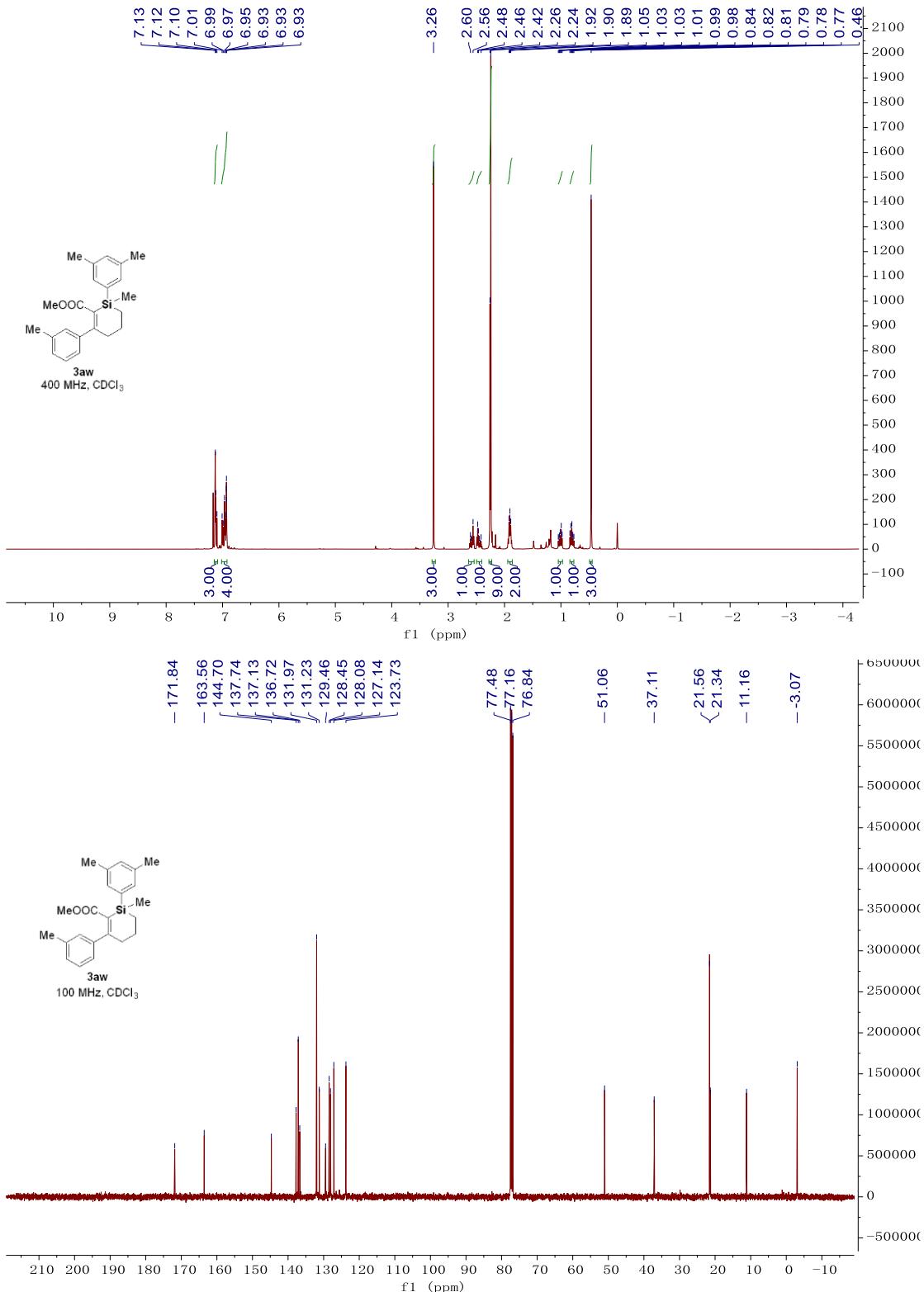


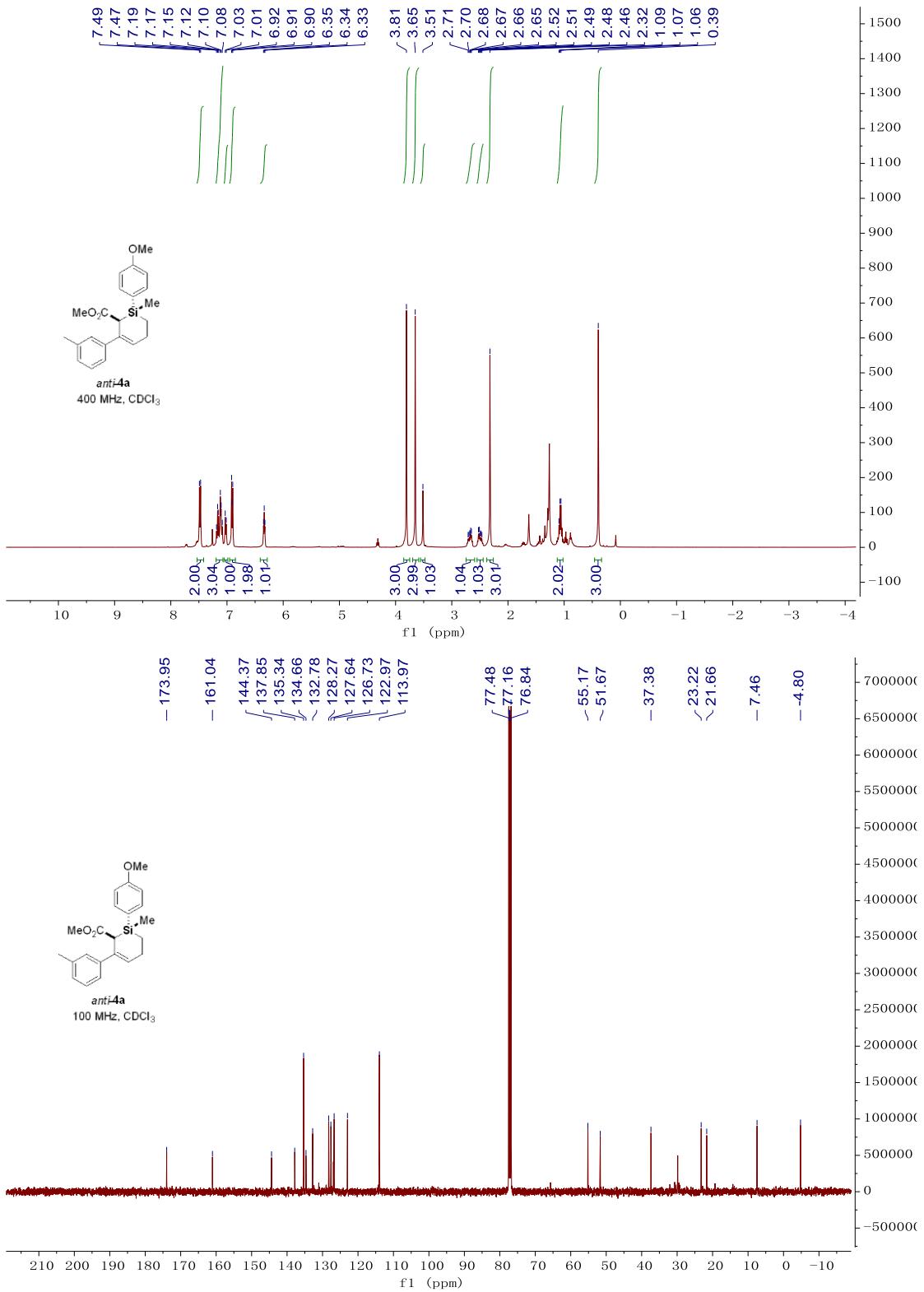


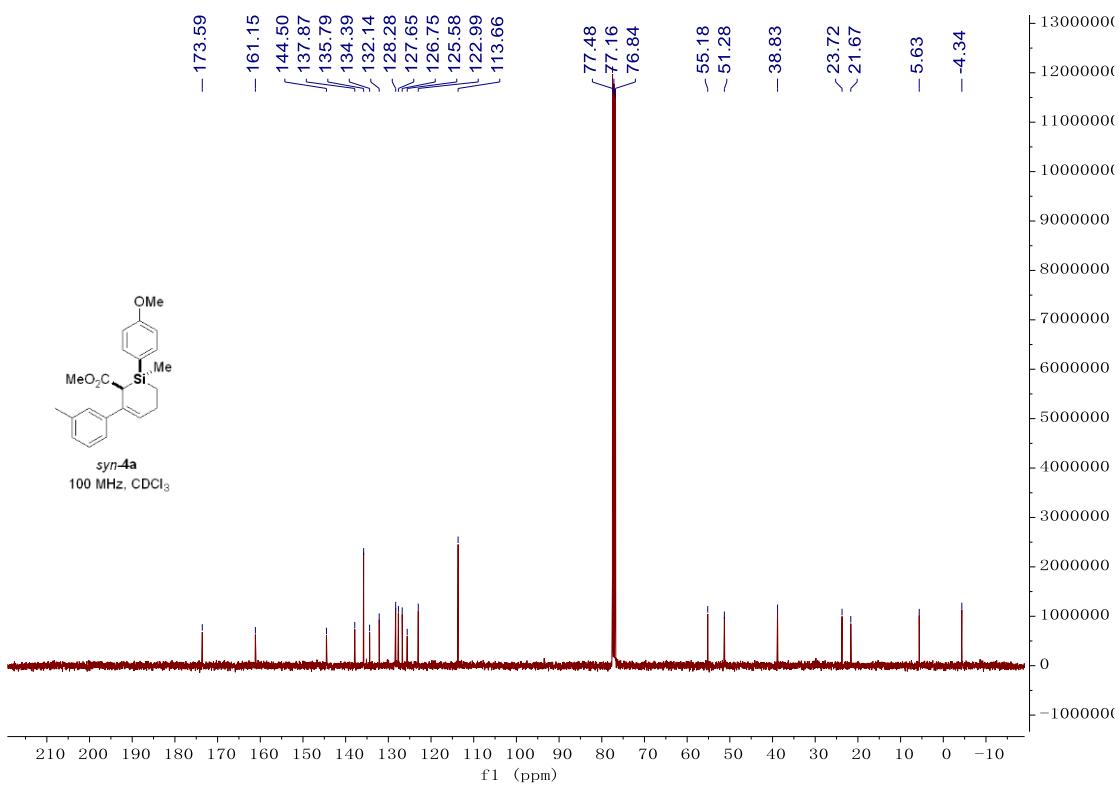
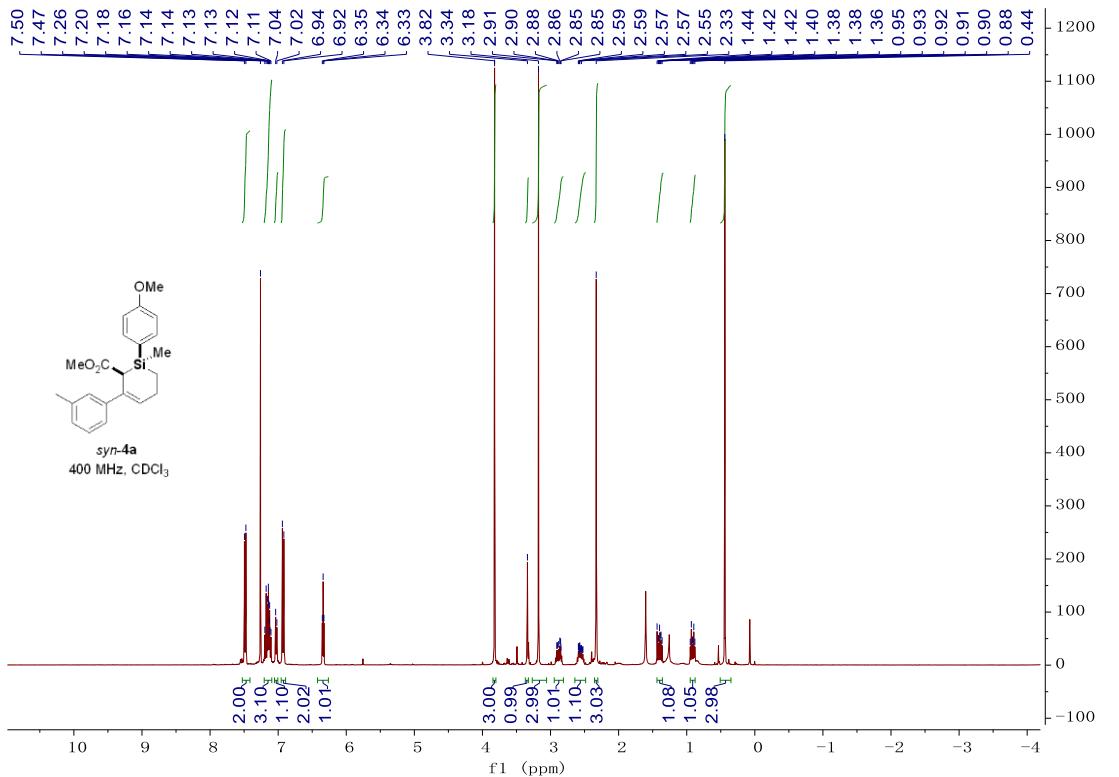


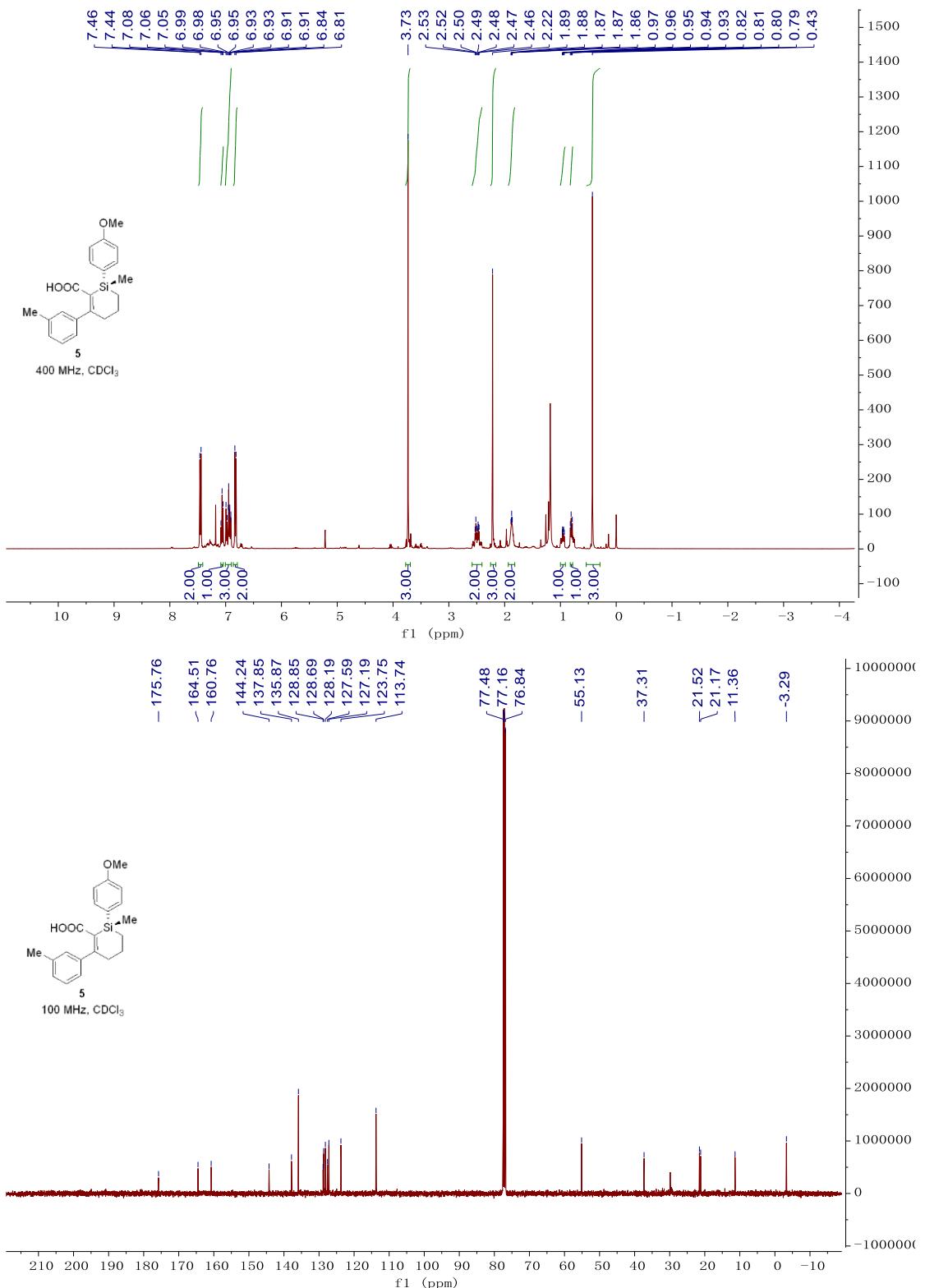




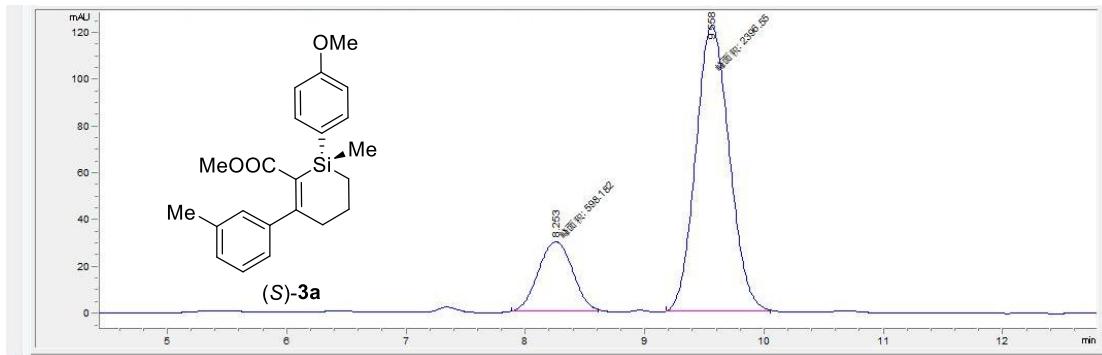
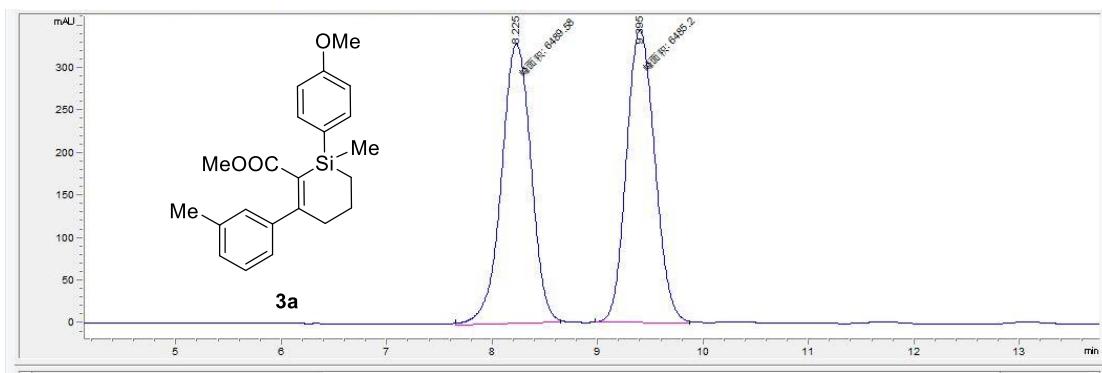


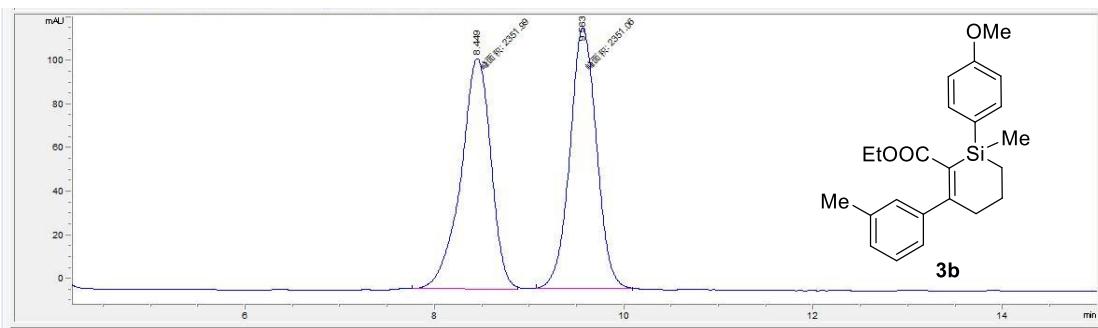




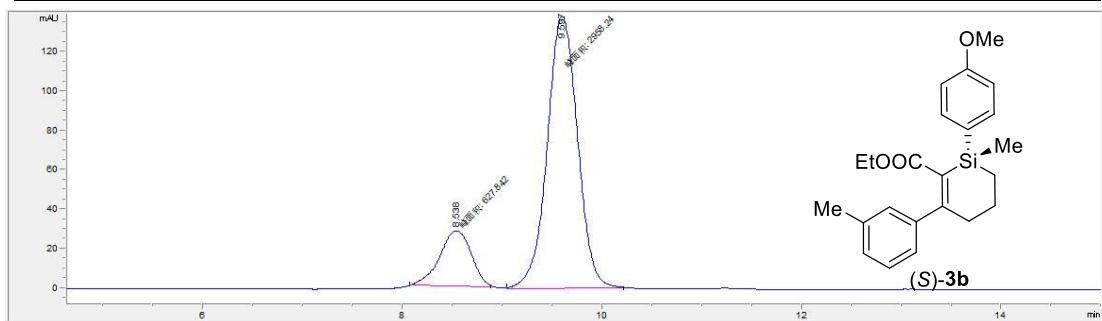


9. HPLC Spectra

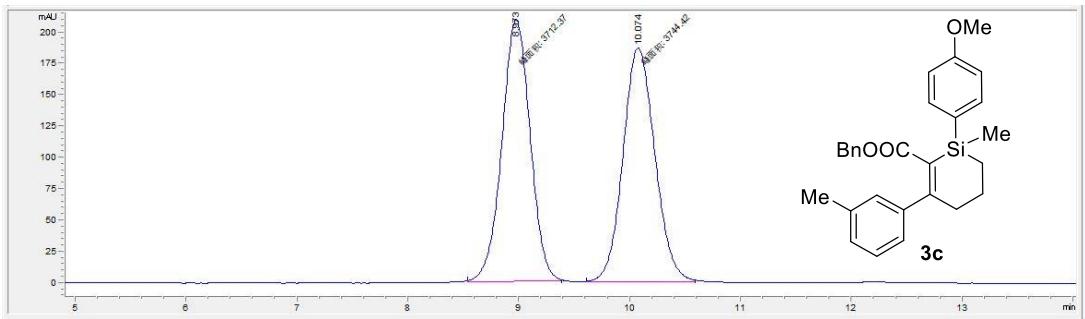




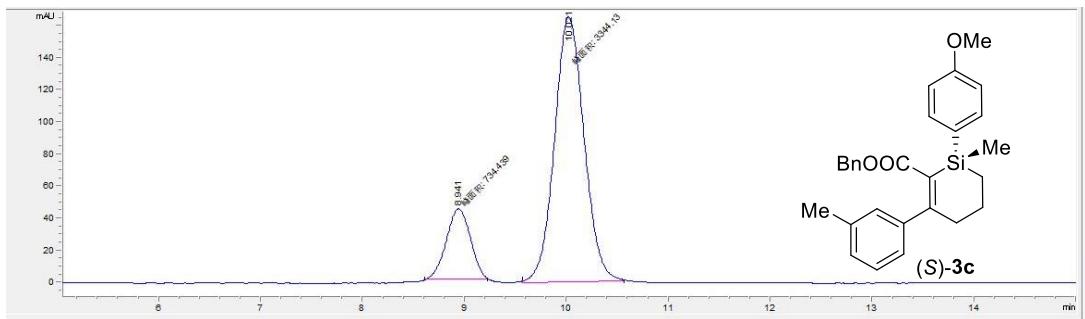
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	8.449	2352	105.9	50.010
2	9.563	2351.1	119.7	49.990



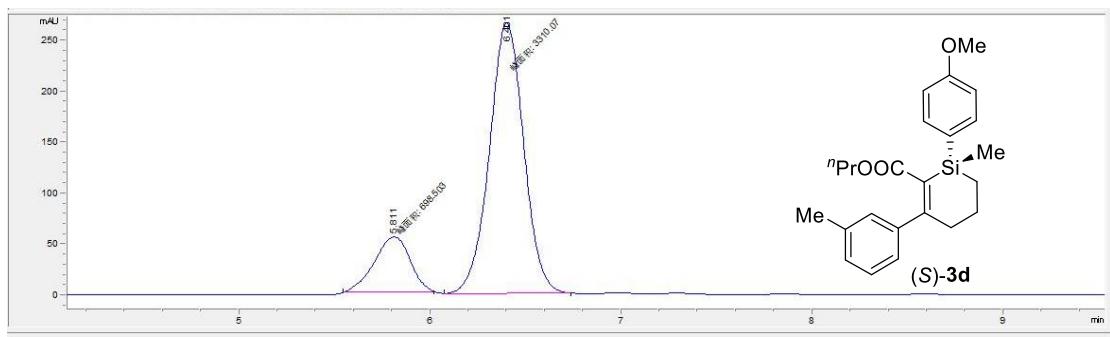
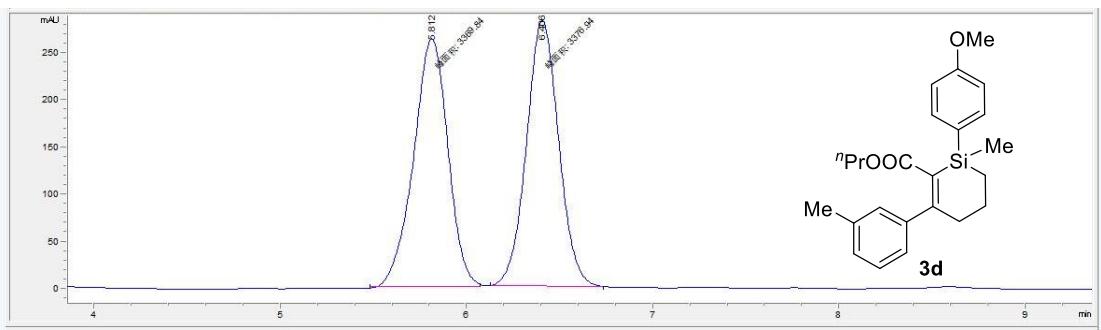
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	8.538	627.8	28.2	17.508
2	9.597	2958.2	138.9	82.492

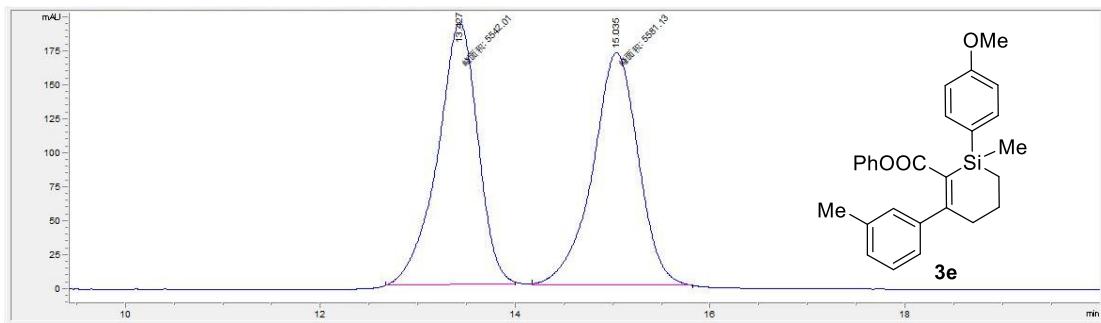


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	8.973	3712.4	209.4	49.785
2	10.074	3744.4	186.8	50.215

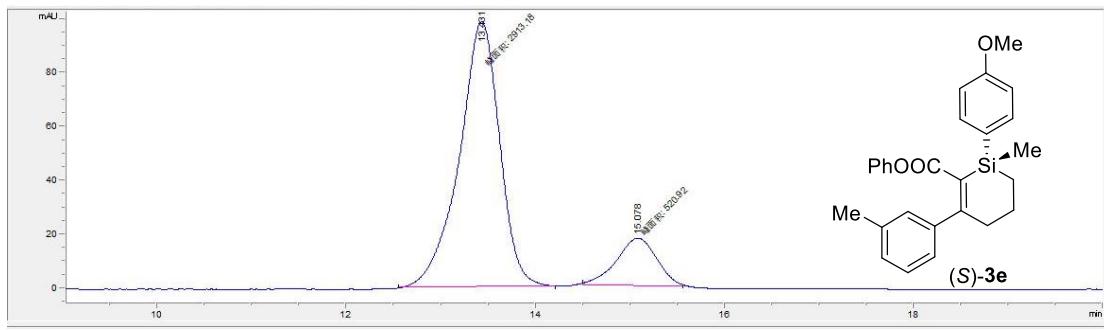


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	8.941	734.4	44.3	18.007
2	10.021	3344.1	165.4	81.993

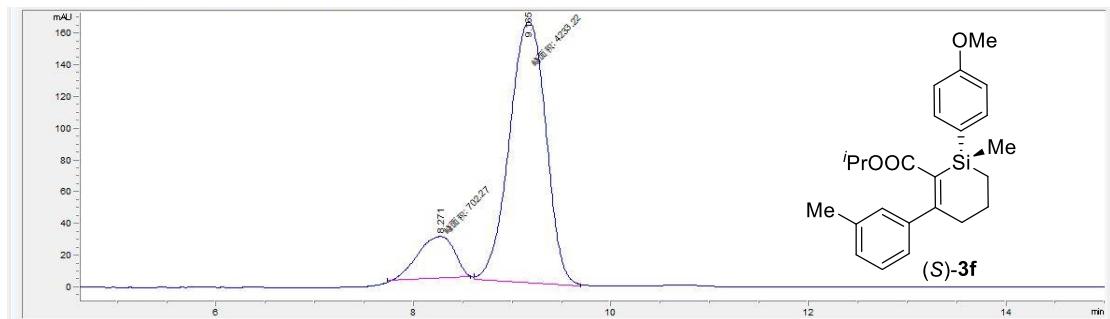
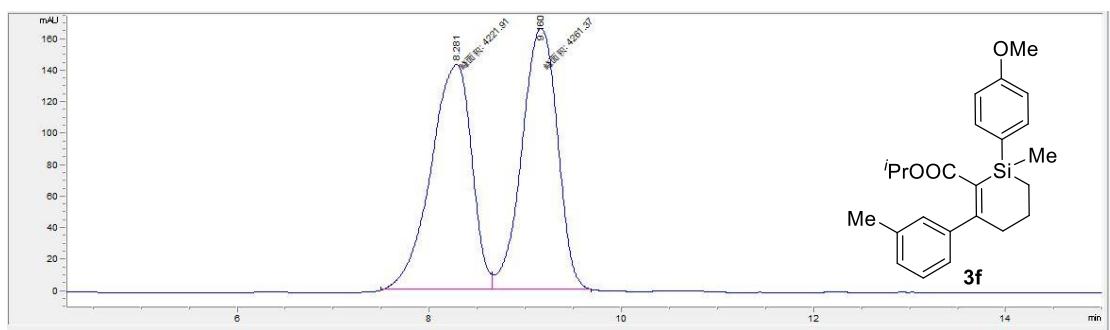


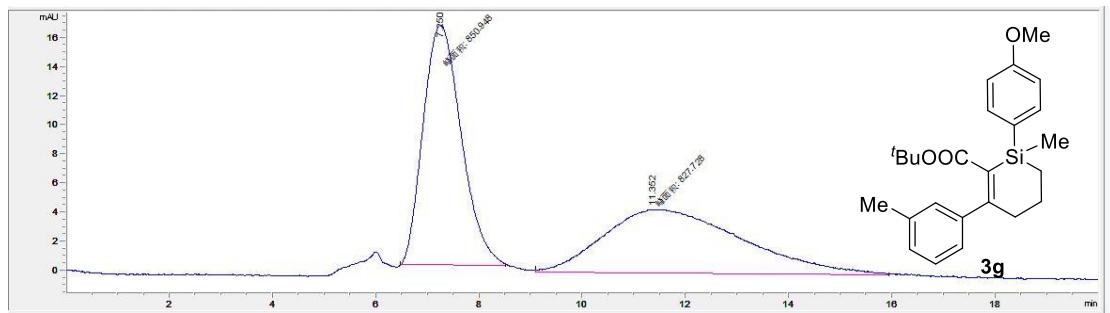


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	13.427	5542	192.7	49.824
2	15.035	5581.1	171.1	50.176

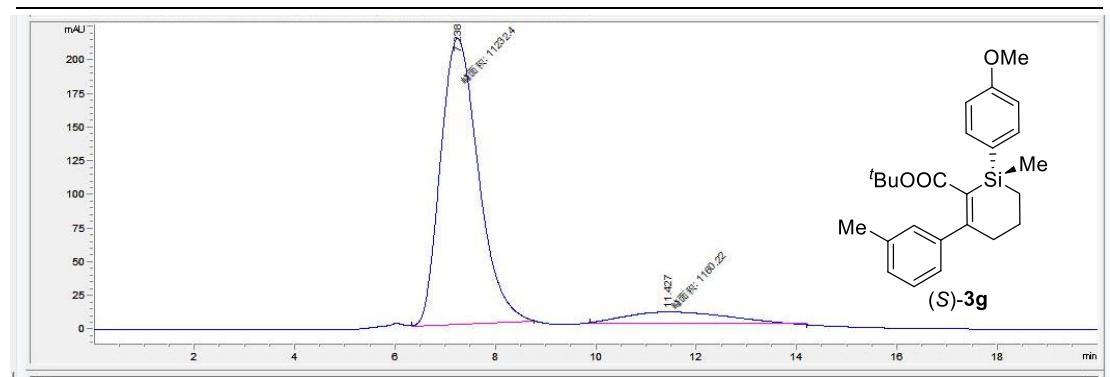


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	13.431	2913.2	98.5	84.831
2	15.078	520.9	17.5	15.169

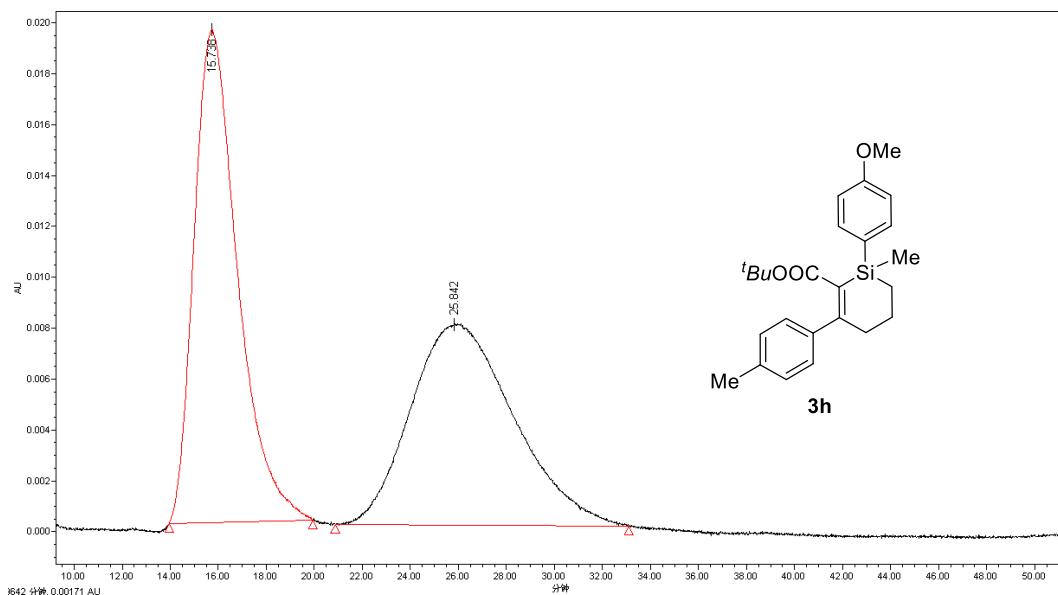




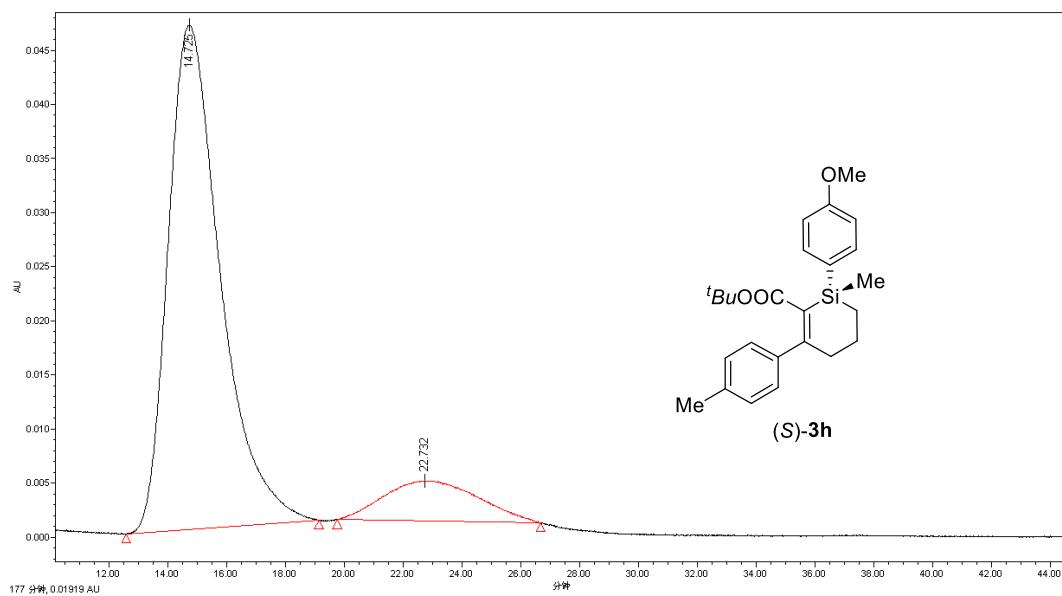
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	7.25	850.9	16.5	50.692
2	11.352	827.7	4.4	49.308



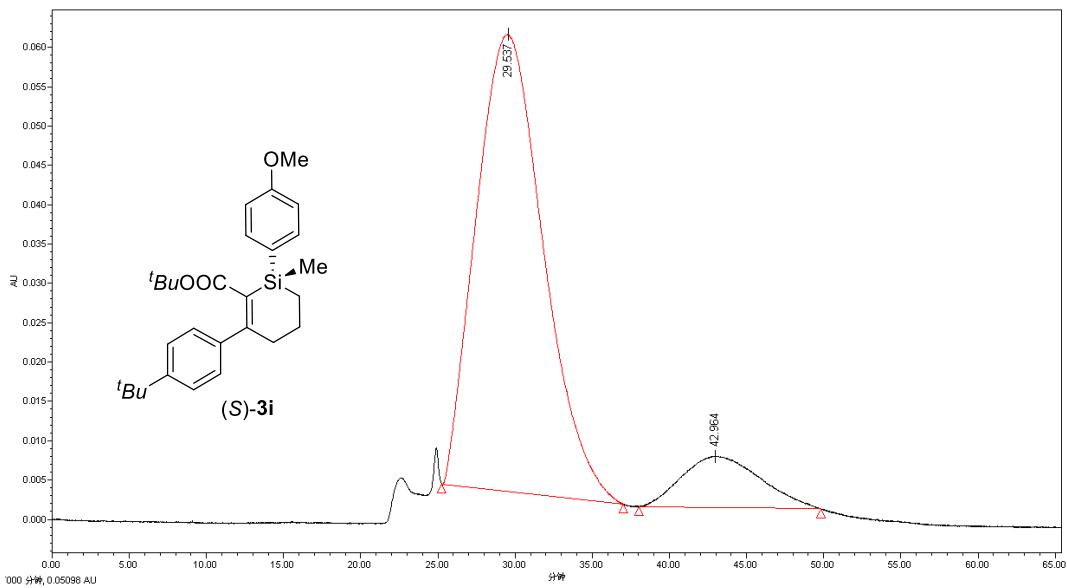
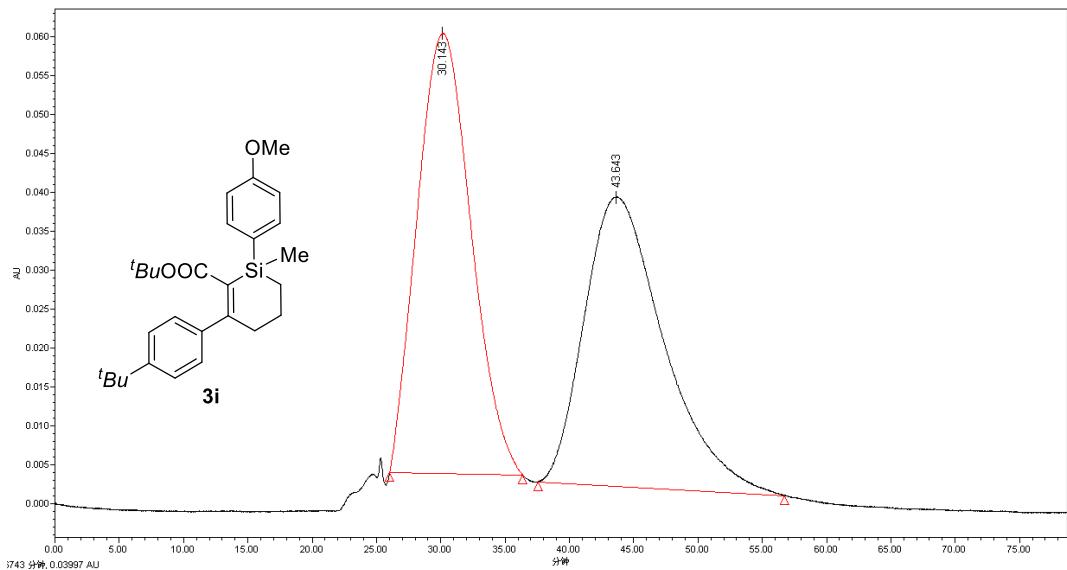
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	7.238	11232.4	212.9	90.638
2	11.427	1160.2	8.4	9.362

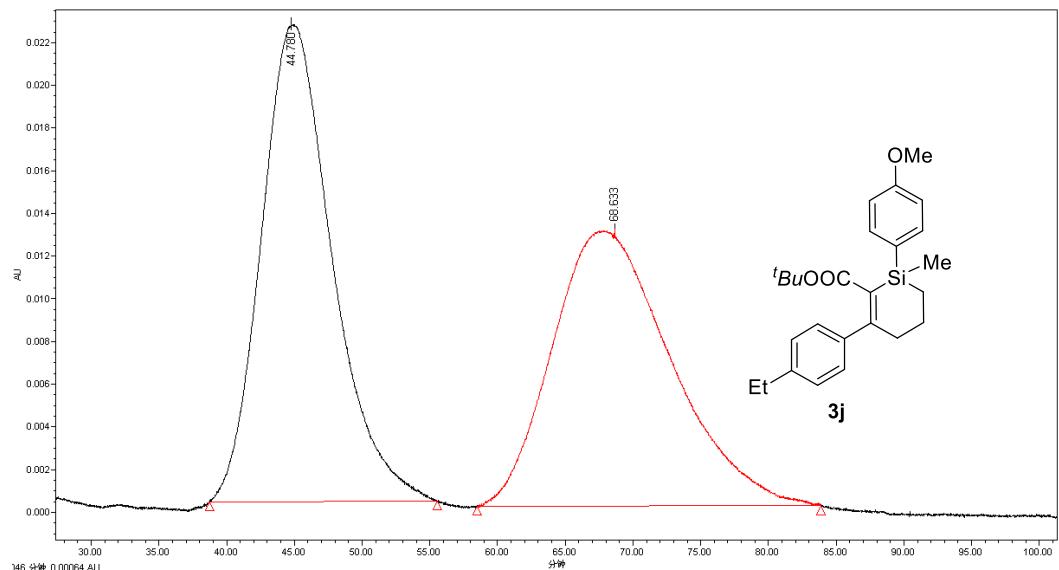


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	15.738	2444349	19374	50.86
2	25.842	2362113	7904	49.14

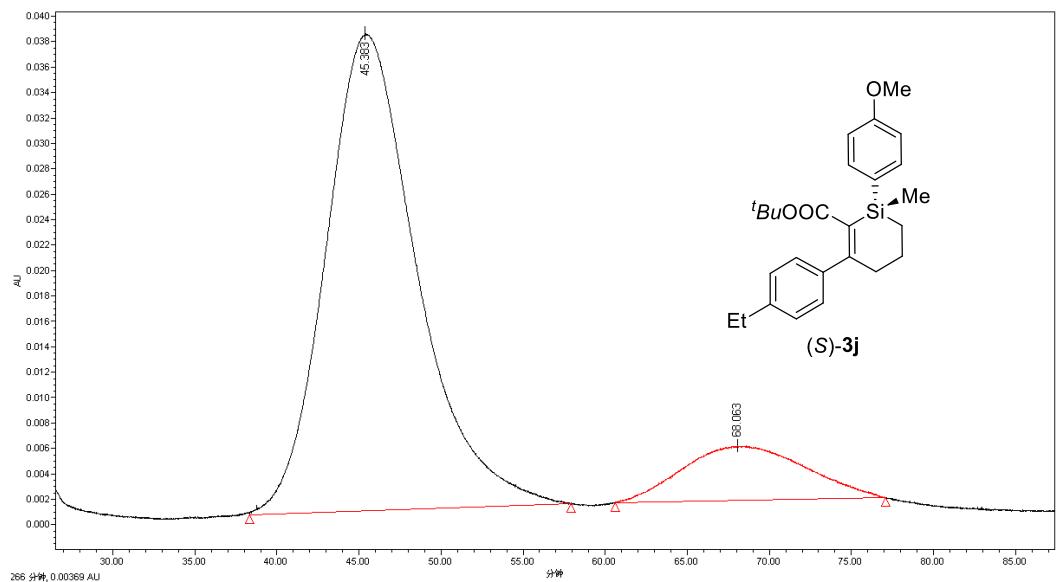


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	14.725	5758452	46581	87.42
2	22.732	828617	3721	12.58

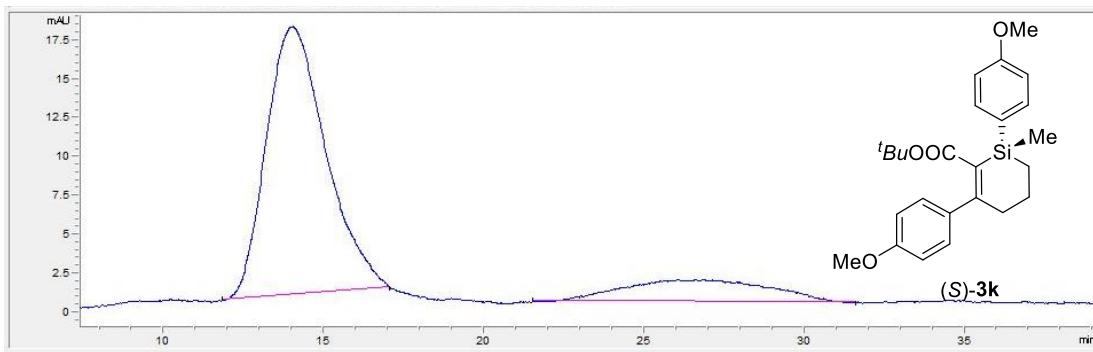
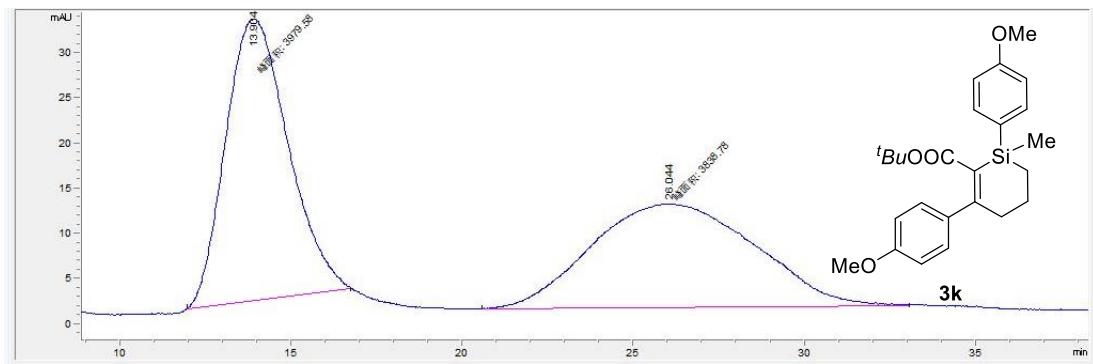


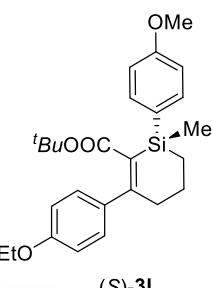
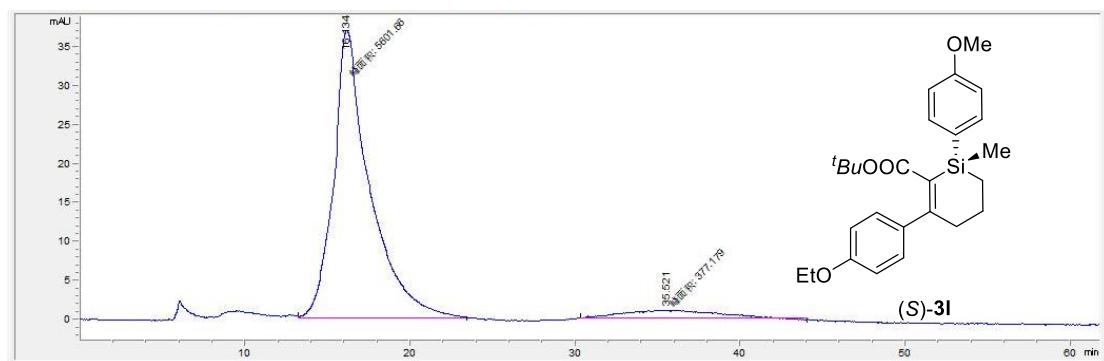
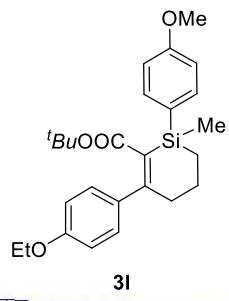
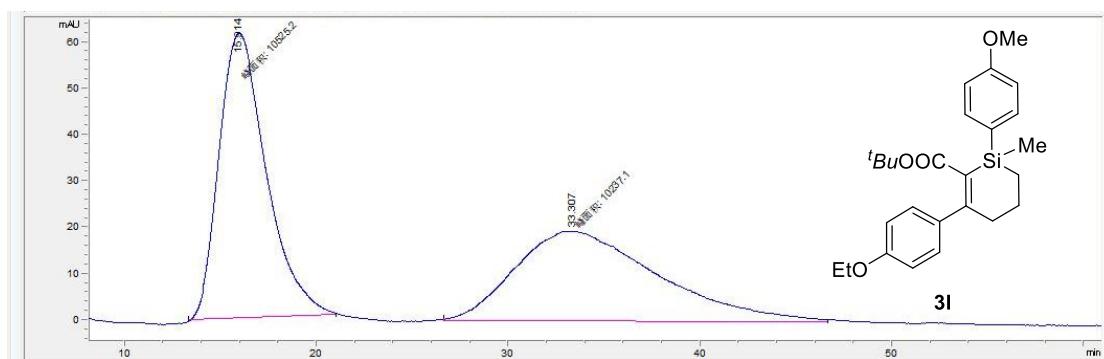


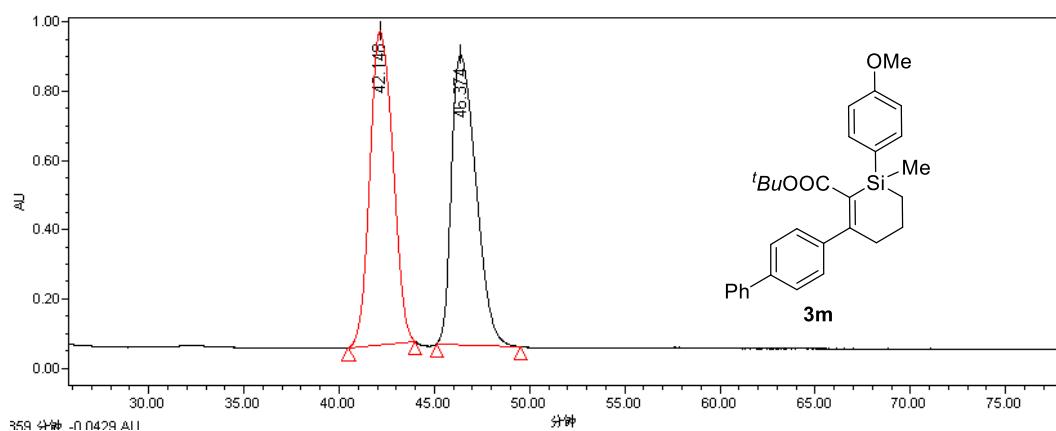
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	44.780	8116999	22361	50.81
2	68.633	7858572	12782	49.19



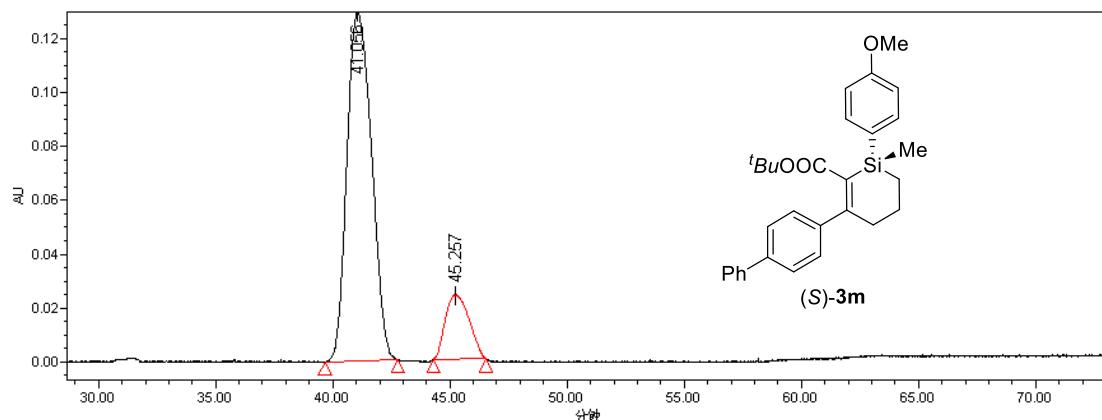
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	45.383	14452558	37538	86.68
2	68.063	2220516	4306	13.32



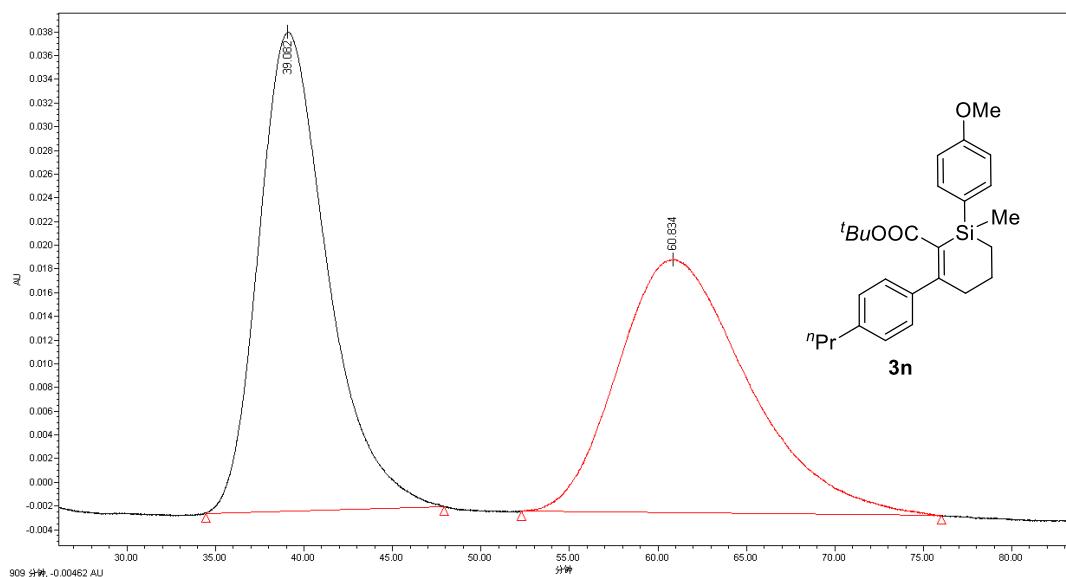




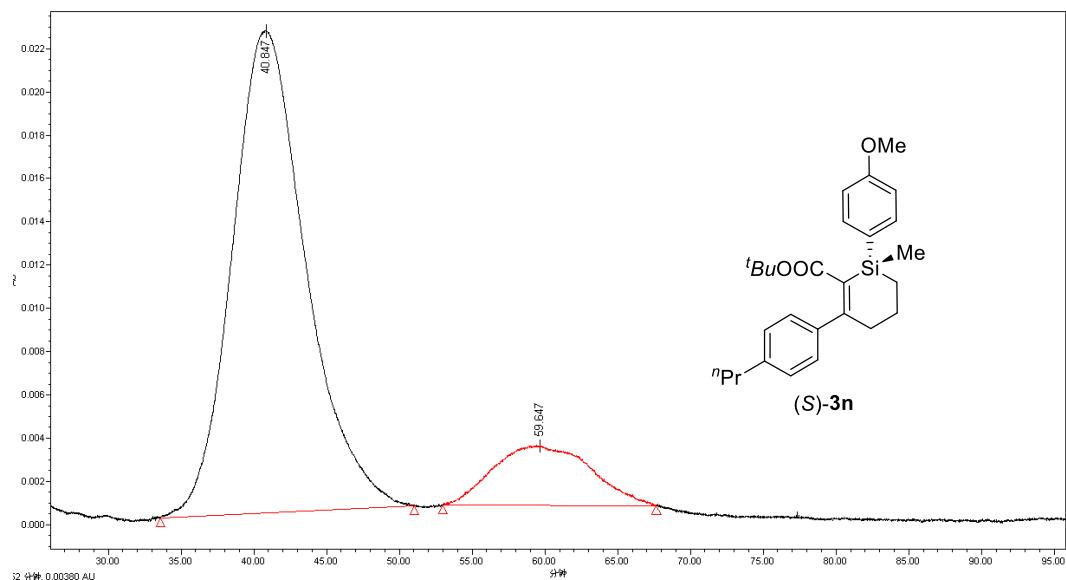
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	42.148	75976378	905869	50.47
2	46.374	74565047	837239	49.53



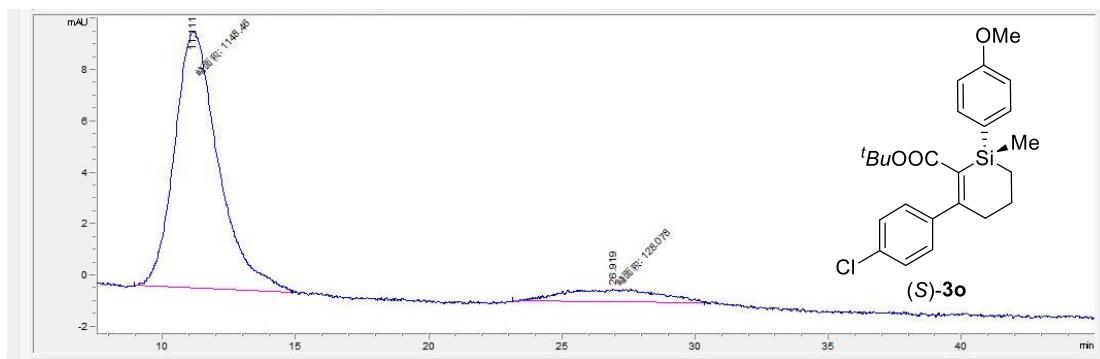
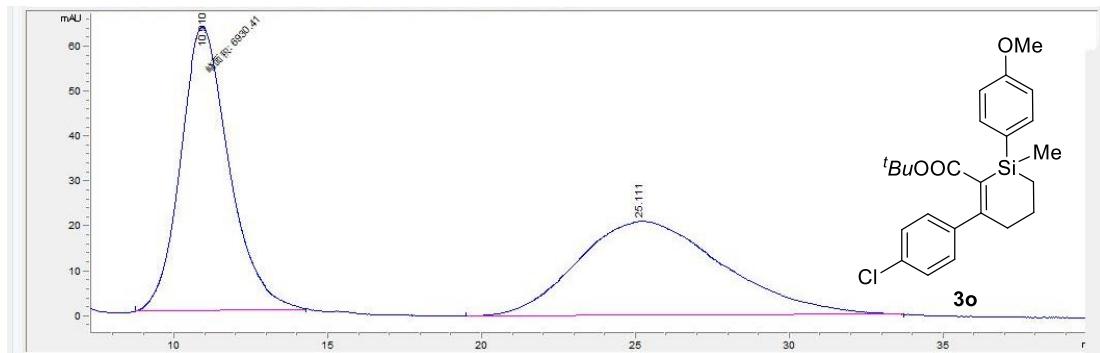
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	41.056	9461729	129353	84.94
2	45.257	1677055	23642	15.06

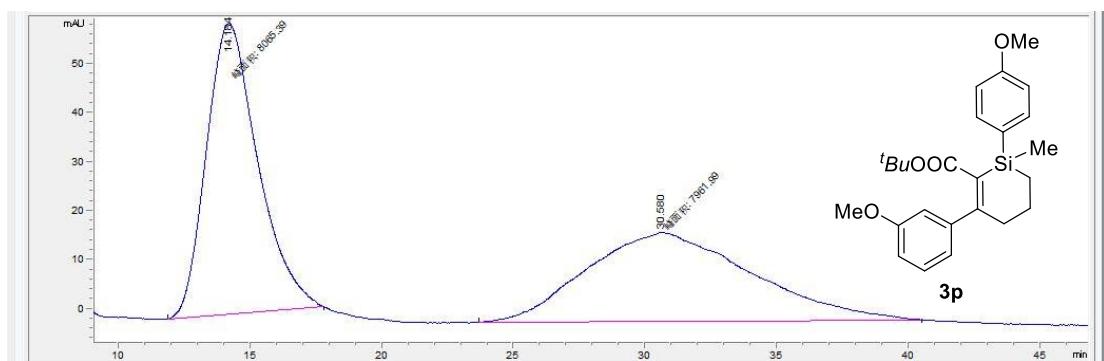


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	39.082	10929952	40379	49.94
2	60.834	10956851	21384	50.06

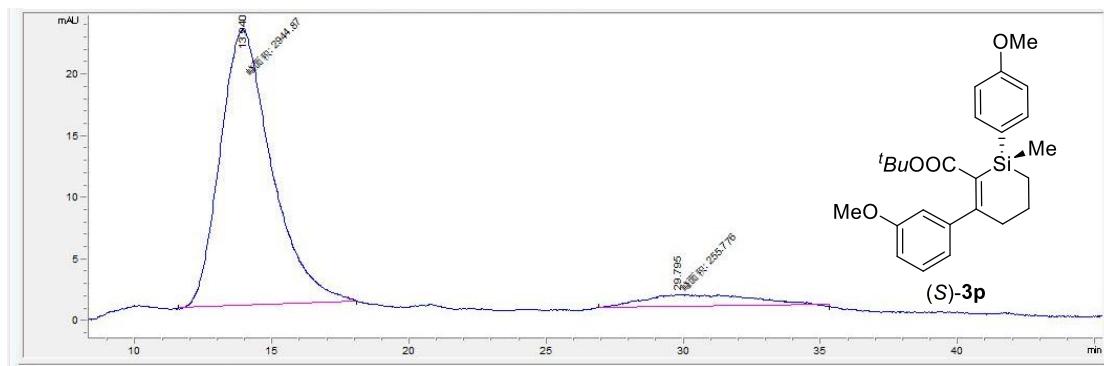


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	40.847	7830199	22268	85.92
2	59.647	1283308	2758	14.08

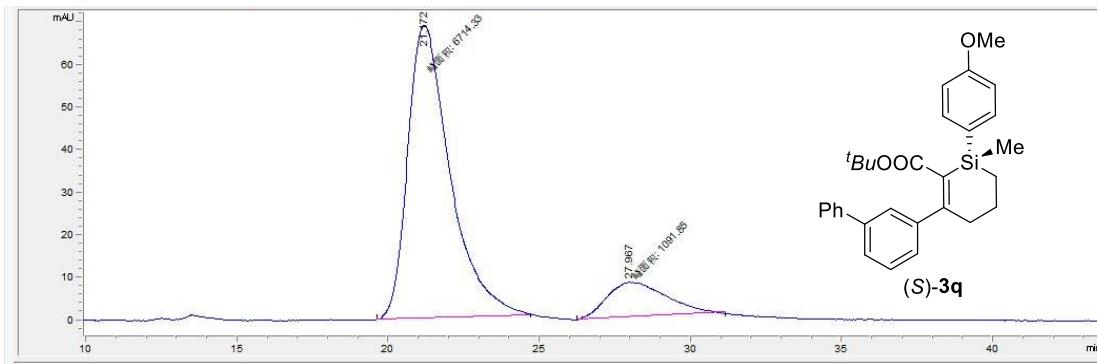
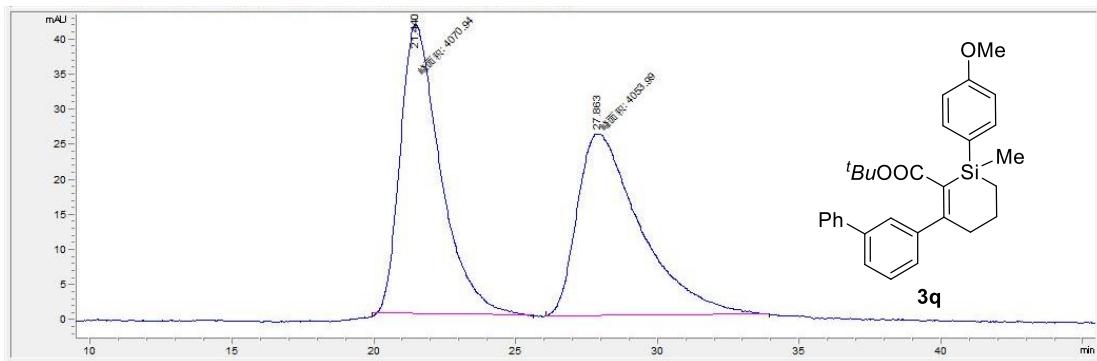


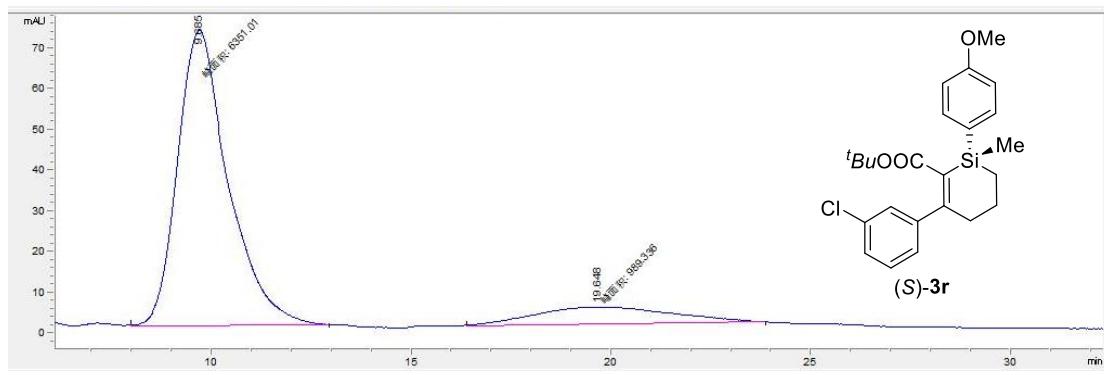
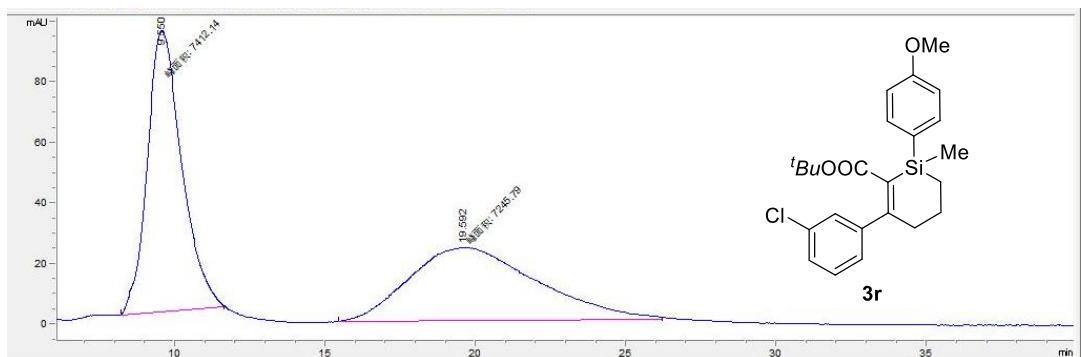


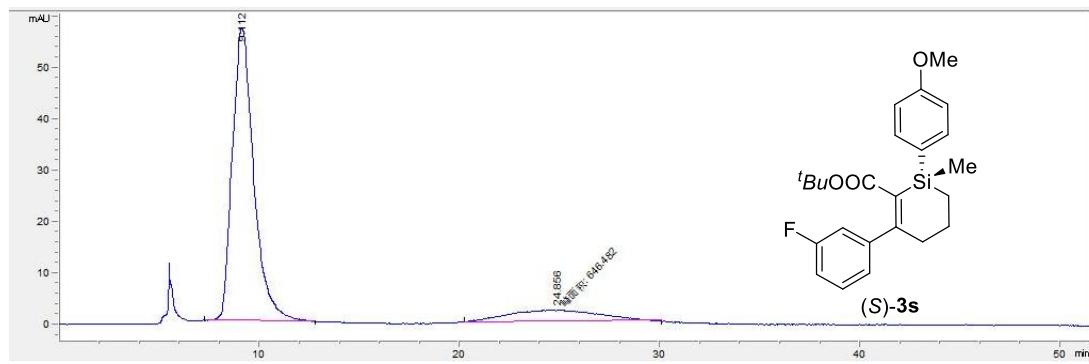
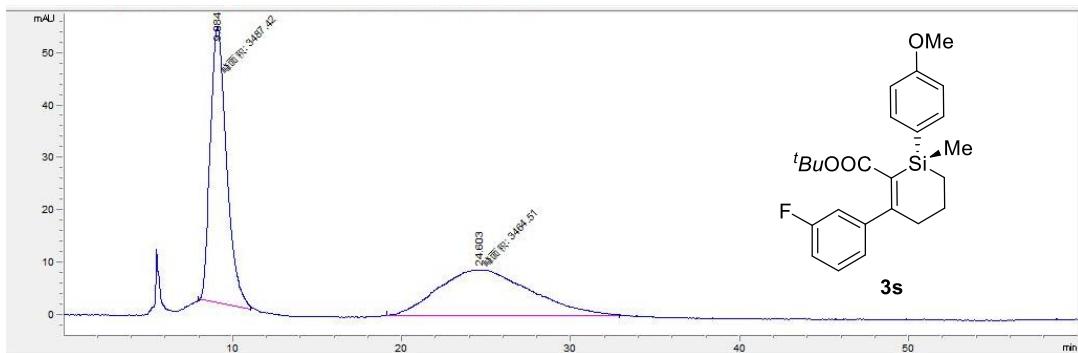
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	14.184	8065.4	59.4	50.323
2	30.58	7962	18.2	49.677

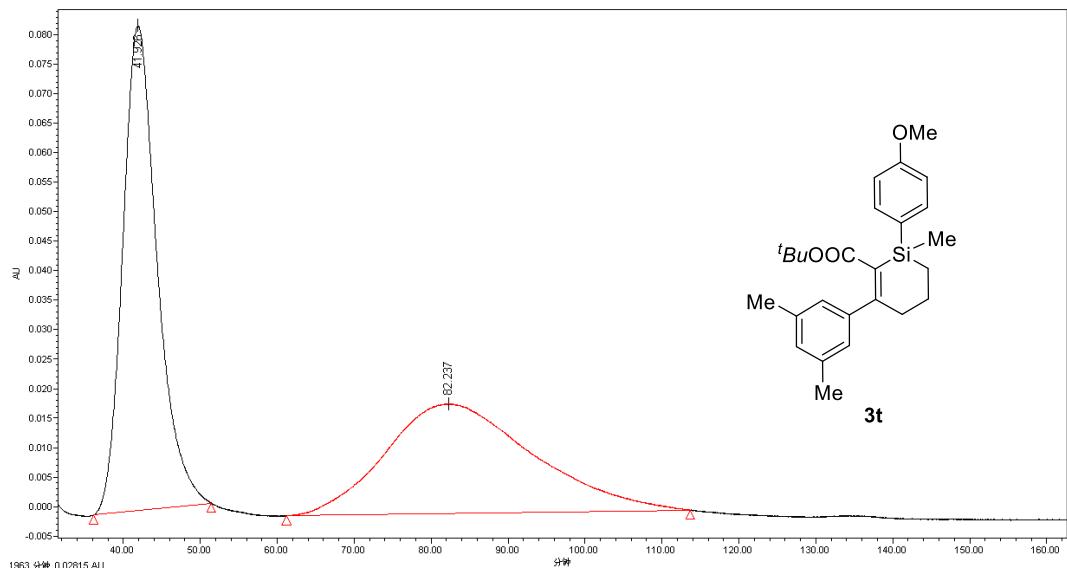


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	13.94	2944.9	22.5	92.009
2	29.795	255.8	0.95	7.991

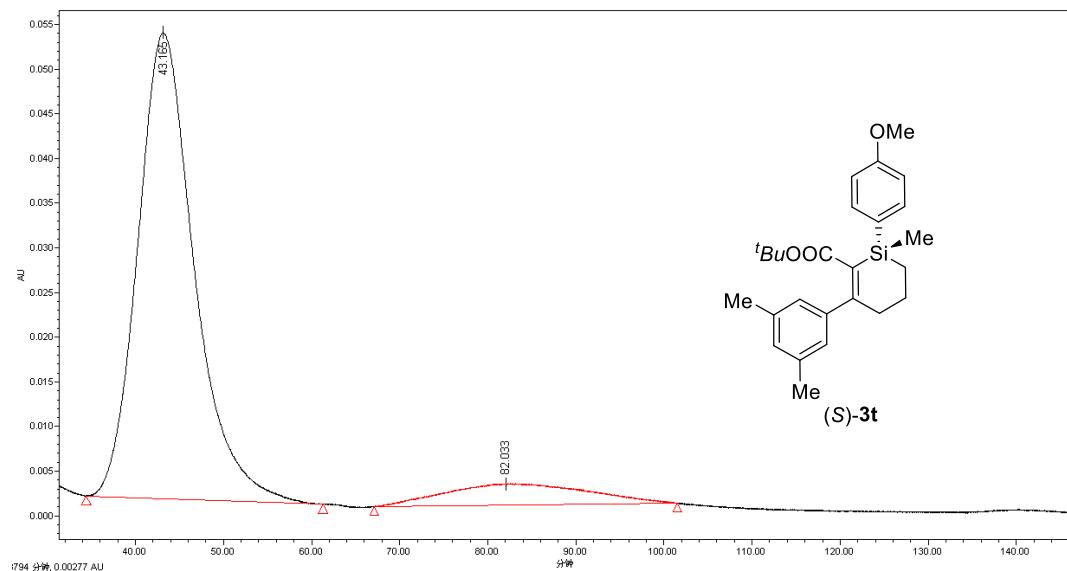




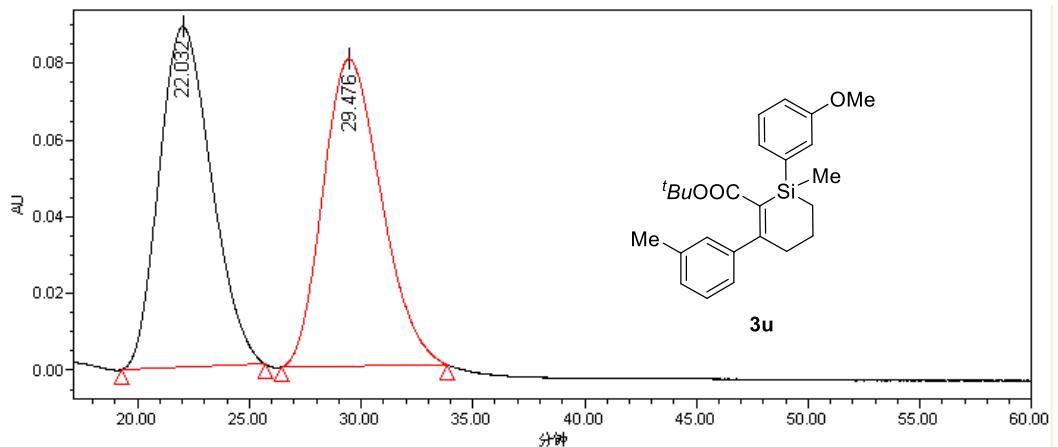




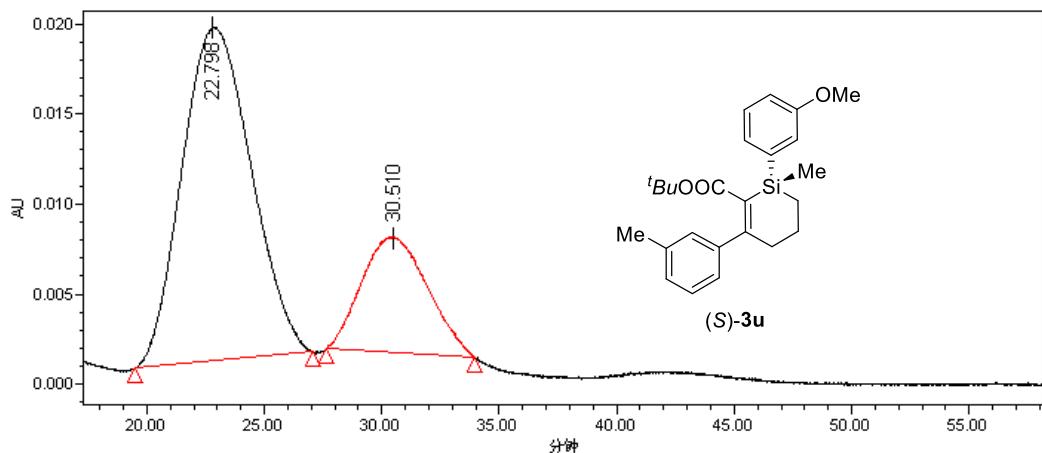
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	41.926	25630447	82270	50.88
2	82.237	24747592	18608	49.12



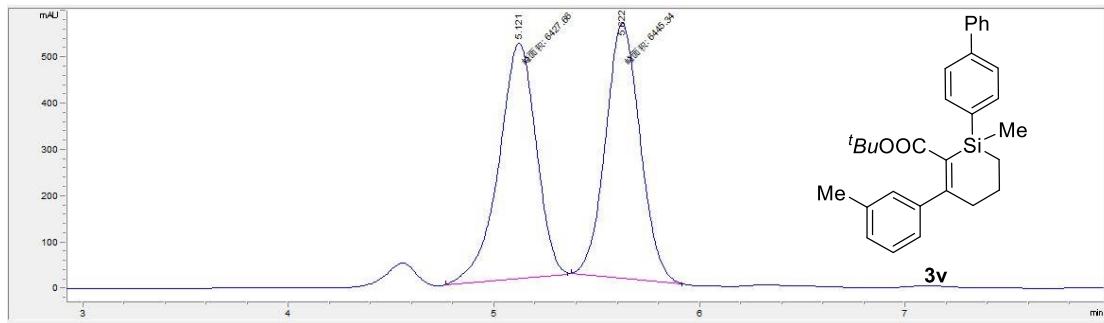
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	43.165	23231254	52155	89.63
2	82.033	2688343	2384	10.37



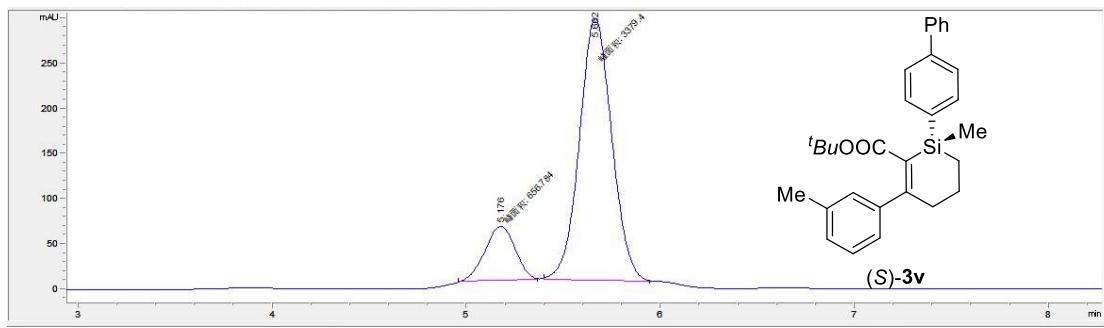
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	22.032	14425751	88890	49.84
2	29.476	14520231	80056	50.16



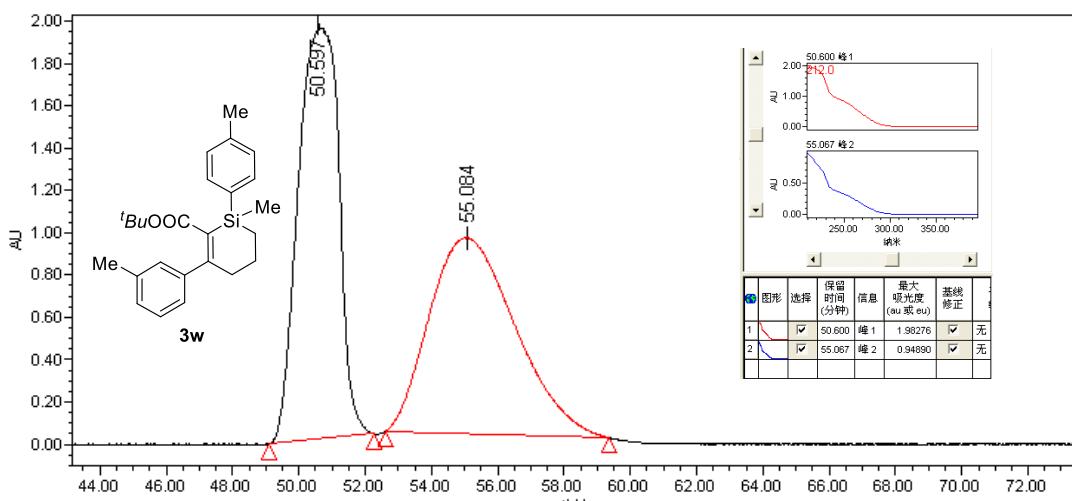
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	22.798	3787257	18481	75.25
2	30.510	1245375	6381	24.75



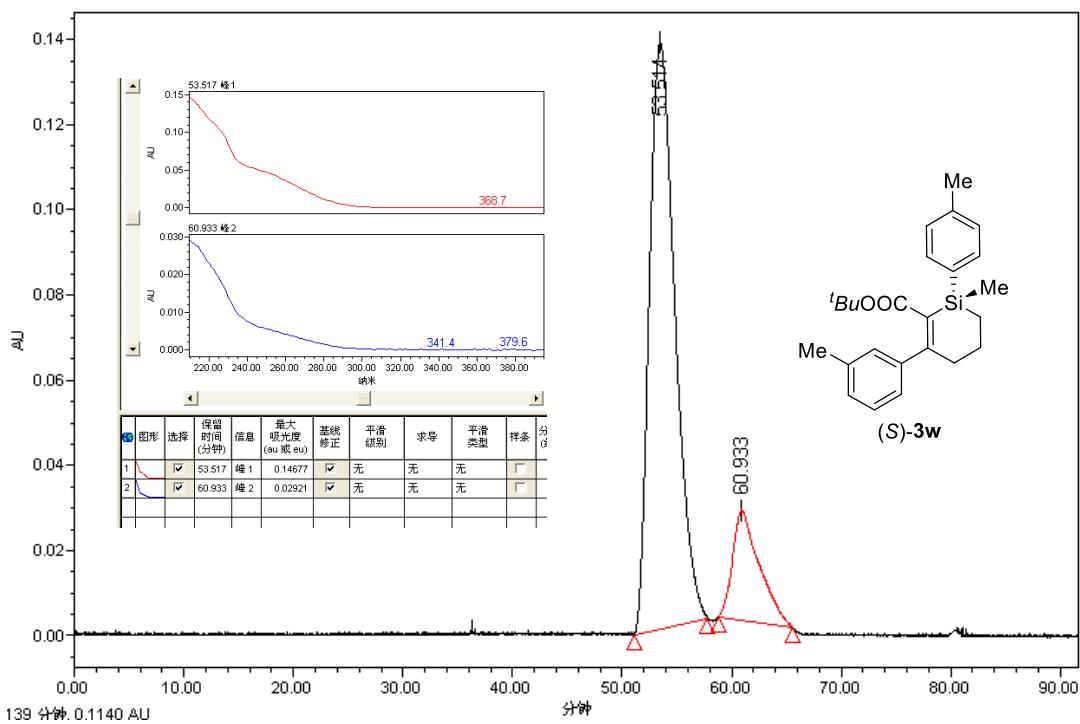
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	5.121	6427.7	509.8	49.931
2	5.622	6445.3	551.3	50.069



	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	5.176	656.8	60.2	16.272
2	5.662	3379.4	291.4	83.728



	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	50.597	166515097	1957671	49.91
2	55.084	167112889	926944	50.09



	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	53.514	22397903	137505	83.59
2	60.933	4397811	25834	16.41

