

Cobalt-catalyzed Cascade Hydroalkenylation of 1,6-Enynes with Chalcones

Chunxiang Pan,^{a†} Gaowei Wang,^{a†} Hengyuan Zhao,^a Jianxiao Ni,^a Ruifeng Fan,^a Yongyun Zhou,^{*a} Yuanbin Zhu,^b Shiyuan Wu^b and Baomin Fan^{*a,b}

^a Key Laboratory of Advanced Synthetic Chemistry (Yunnan Minzu University), State Ethnic Affairs Commission, Kunming 650500, China.

^b Yunnan Tiefeng High Tech Mining Chemicals. Co. Ltd, Qingfeng industrial park, Lufeng, 651200, Yunnan Province, China.

[†] These authors contributed equally.

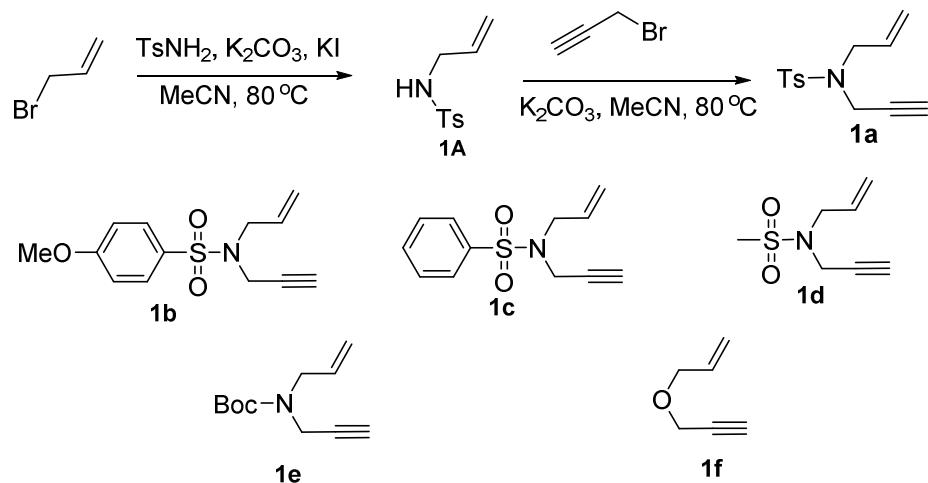
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1. General Method

The reactions and manipulations were performed under an atmosphere of argon by using standard Schlenk techniques and Drybox (Mikrouna, Supper 1220/750). Anhydrous toluene, THF (Tetrahydrofuran) and 1,4-dioxane were distilled from sodium benzophenone ketyl prior to use. Anhydrous DCM and DMAC (*N,N*-Dimethylacetamide) were distilled from calcium hydride and stored under argon. ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-Avance 400 MHz spectrometer. CDCl_3 was used as solvent. Chemical shifts (δ) were reported in ppm with tetramethylsilane as internal standard, and J values were given in Hz. The enantiomeric excesses were determined by Agilent 1260 Series HPLC using Daicel AS-H, AD-H or OD-H chiral columns eluted with a mixture of isopropyl alcohol and *n*-Heptane. Melting points were measured on X-4 melting point apparatus and uncorrected. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were performed on a VG Autospec-3000 spectrometer. Column chromatography was performed with silica gel (200-300 mesh).

1.1 General procedure for the preparation of substituted 1,6-enynes:



Literature reports were followed to prepare the following 1,6-enynes: **1b**¹, **1c**¹, **1d**¹, **1e**², **1f**³. And the **1a** were synthesized from the following procedure:

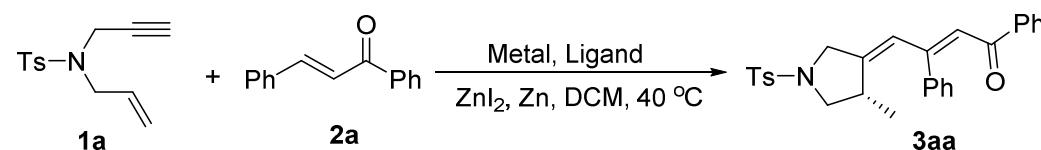
Preparation of allylamins **1A:** To a solution of Allyl bromide (2.60 ml, 30.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in MeCN (90 mL) at 80°C was added K_2CO_3 (8.29 g, 60.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv), KI (0.50 g, 3.0 mmol, 10 mol %) and TsNH_2 (10.27 g, 60.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv). The mixture was stirred with reflux at 80°C for 8 h. After successive filtration and purification by column chromatography (PE:EA, 10:1), **S1** was given as colorless oil.

Preparation of propynylamine **1a:** Dropwise adding 3-Bromopropyne (1.59 ml 18.4 mmol, 1.3 equiv) to the mixture of **S1**(3.00 g, 14.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), K_2CO_3 (3.93 g, 28.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and MeCN (80 mL). The mixture was stirred with reflux at 80°C for 5 h. The precipitate that had formed was filtered off and then organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 and evaporated. The crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE :EA, 15 :1) to give the **1a** as a white solid.

1.2 Typical procedure for the Asymmetric Cyclization of 1,6-enynes with Chalcones:

CoBr_2 (4.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), (*R*)-MeO-BIPHEP (14 mg, 0.024 mmol) and 1.0 mL DCM were added to a Schlenk tube under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, then Zn (1.3 mg, 0.02 mmol) and ZnI_2 (12.7 mg, 0.04 mmol) was added and stirred for additional 10 min. chalcones **2a** was added to the above mixture. Then the mixture was stirred at 40 °C under argon atmosphere. Then 1,6-ene was dissolved in 1 ml DCM and then slowly added dropwise to the mixture with TLC monitoring until the complete consumption of **1a**. The residue was purified by chromatography on a silica gel column to afford the desired product **3aa** (56mg, 72% yield).

Table S1. Optimization of reaction conditions^a



Entry	Metal	Ligand	Time	Yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	CoI_2	(<i>R</i>)-MeO-BIPHEP	25min	41	89
2	$\text{Co}(\text{OAc})_2$	(<i>R</i>)-MeO-BIPHEP	2h	26	91
3	CoCl_2	(<i>R</i>)-MeO-BIPHEP	4h	25	91
4	NiBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-MeO-BIPHEP	24 h	NR	-
5	NiCl_2	(<i>R</i>)-MeO-BIPHEP	24 h	NR	-
6	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-Monophos	96h	NR	-
7	CoBr_2	(<i>R,R</i>)-BDPP	3h	31	12
8	CoBr_2	(<i>R,R</i>)-DIOP	3h	5	23
9	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-SDP	72h	ND	-
10	CoBr_2	(<i>S,S</i>)-PyBox	72h	ND	-
11	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-SYNPHOS	2h	40	89
12	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-P-PHOS	2h	50	77
13	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-Cl-MeO-BIPHEP	2h	31	91
14	CoBr_2	(<i>S</i>)-BIPHEP	1h	39	89
15	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-DTB-MeO-BIPHEP	2h	15	80
16	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-BINAP	2h	26	89
17 ^d	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-MeO-BIPHEP	25 min	65	93
18 ^e	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-MeO-BIPHEP	25 min	72	93
19 ^f	CoBr_2	(<i>R</i>)-MeO-BIPHEP	25 min	70	93

^a *Reaction Conditions:* All reactions were carried out using enyne **1a** (0.2mmol), Chalcone **2a** (0.4mmol), CoBr_2 (5 mol%), (*R*)-MeO-BIPHEP (6 mol%), Zn (10 mol%), ZnI_2 (20 mol %) for 25 min.

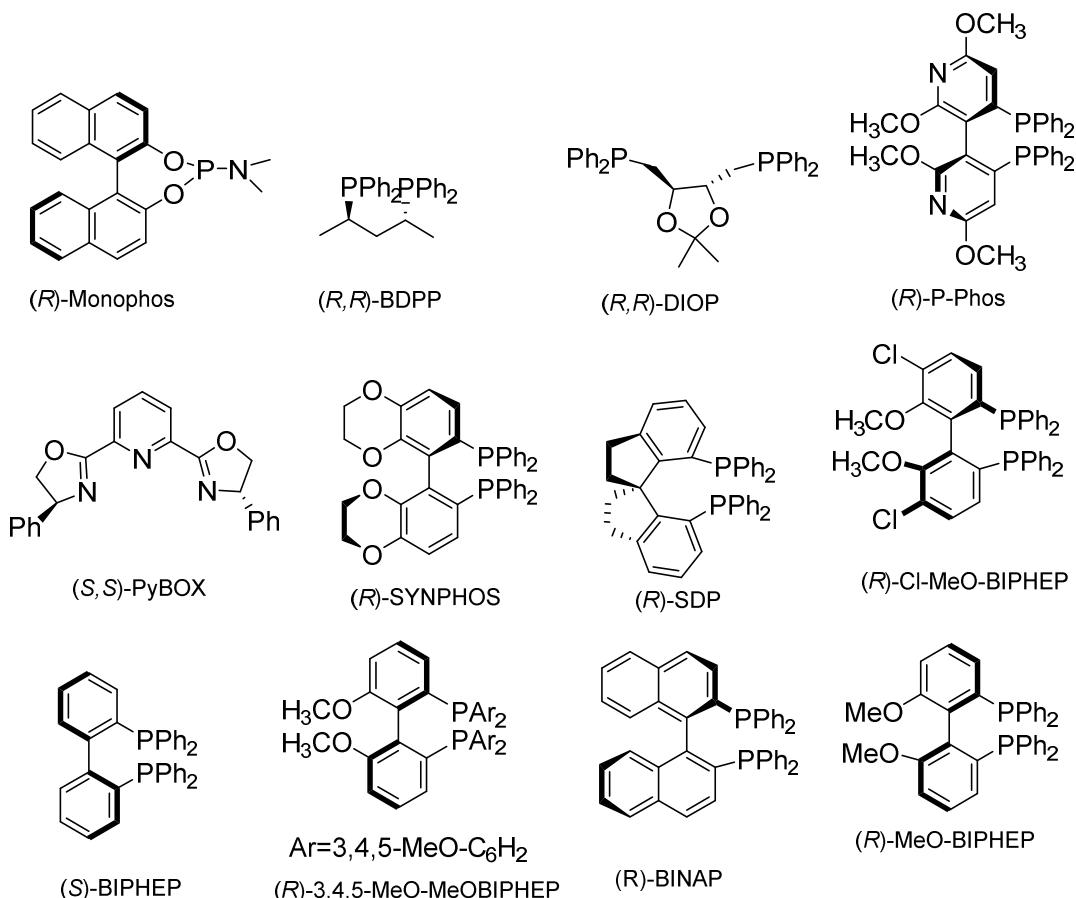
^b Isolated yield after column chromatography.

^c The ee values were determined by HPLC using a Chiralcel OD-H column.

^d CoBr_2 (5 mol%), Ligand (6 mol%) were used.

^e CoBr_2 (10 mol%), Ligand (12 mol%) were used.

^f CoBr_2 (10 mol%), Ligand (12 mol%), Chalcone (3 equiv) were used.



Scheme 1. Structures of the phosphine ligands for asymmetric cyclization of 1,6-enyne **1a** with chalcone **2a**.

Table S2. Screening of Additives, solvents and reductants^a

		1a		2a				3aa
Entry	Solvent	Additive	Reductant	Time	Yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c		
1	DCE	ZnI ₂	Zn	2h	30	80		
2	Toluene	ZnI ₂	Zn	12h	15	91		
3	CH ₃ CN	ZnI ₂	Zn	24h	Trace	-		
4	THF	ZnI ₂	Zn	26h	ND	-		
5	DCM	ZnI₂	Zn	25 min	72	93		
6 ^d	DCM	ZnI ₂	Zn	25 min	40	93		
7	DCM	ZnI ₂	-	48h	NR	-		
8	DCM	-	Zn	48h	NR	-		
9	DCM	-	-	48h	NR	-		
10	DCM	ZnI ₂	Fe	20h	45	37		
11	DCM	ZnI ₂	Mn	2.2h	54	91		

12	DCM	ZnBr ₂	Zn	20 min	61	90
13	DCM	ZnCl ₂	Zn	20 min	60	89
14	DCM	ZnF ₂	Zn	12h	NR	-
15	DCM	Zn(OAc) ₂	Zn	36h	Trace	-
16	DCM	AgBF ₄	Zn	72h	NR	-

^a Reaction Conditions: All reactions were carried out using enyne 1a (0.2mmol), Chalcone 2a (0.4mmol), CoBr₂ (10 mol%), (*R*)-MeO-BIPHEP (12 mol%), Zn (10 mol%), ZnI₂ (20 mol %) for 25 min.

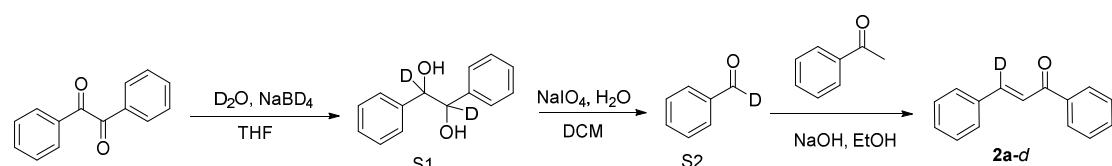
^b Isolated yield after column chromatography.

^c The *ee* values were determined by HPLC using a Chiralcel OD-H column.

^d Reaction was carried out at room temperature.

2. Isotopic Labelling Experiments

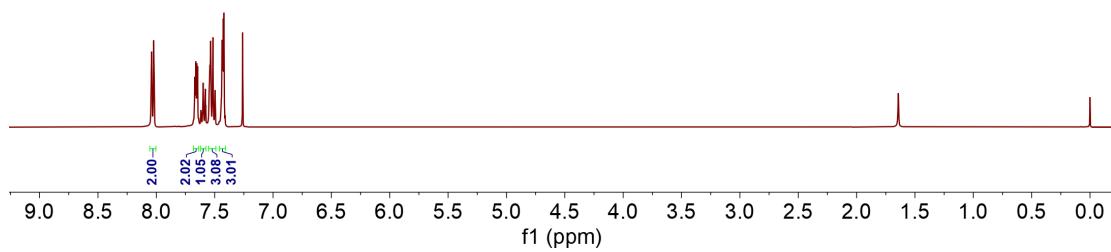
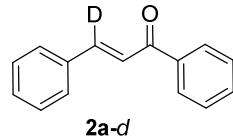
Preparation of deuterated substrate **2a-d**:



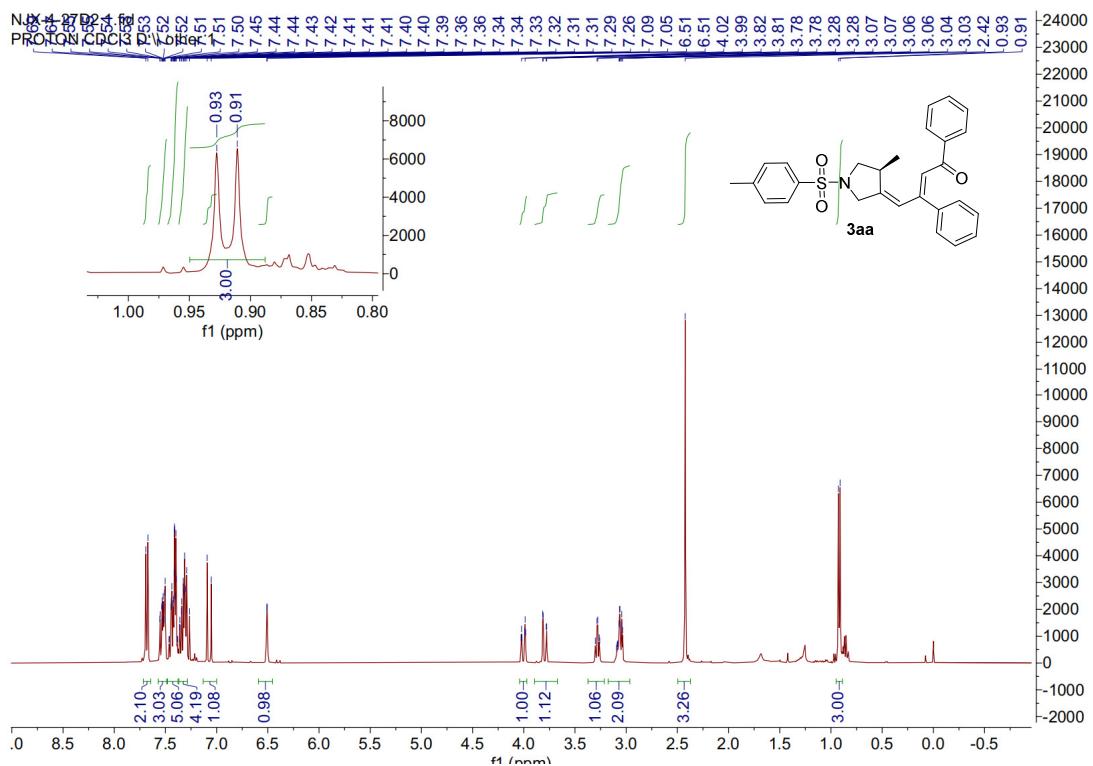
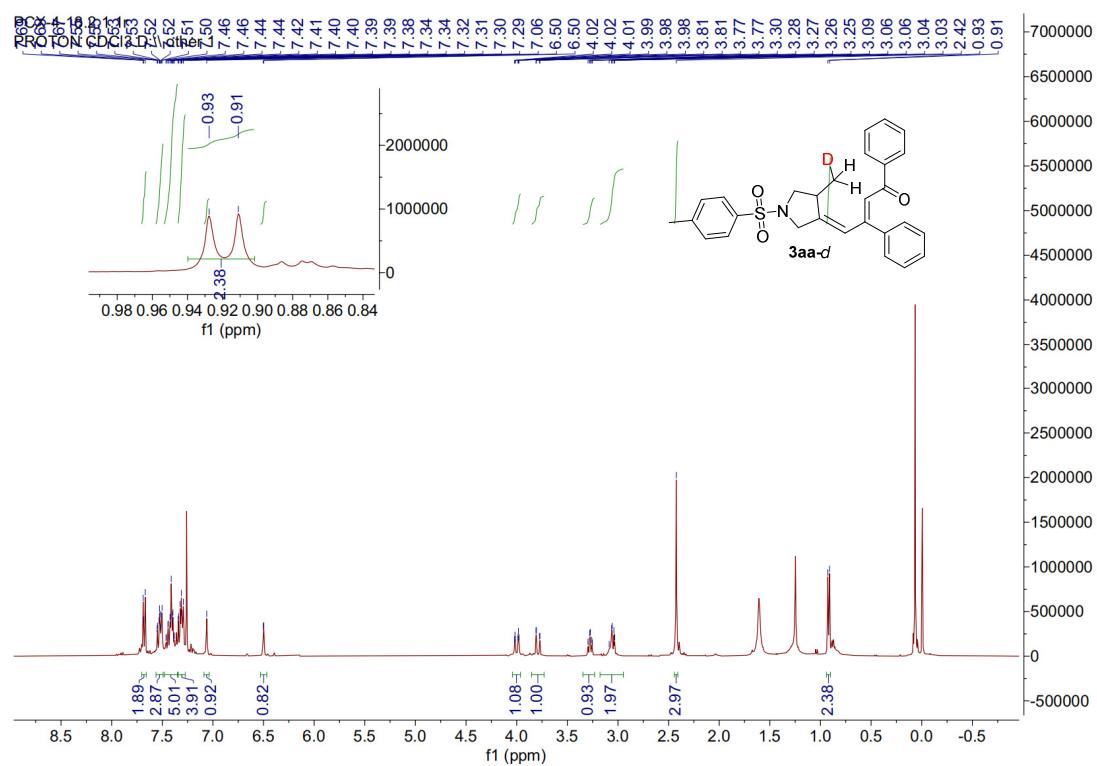
Benzil (420 mg, 2 mmol) was added to a mixture of tetrahydrofuran (4 ml) and D₂O (200 μL) and cooled to (0 °C). Sodium borodeuteride (100 mg, 2.389 mmol) was added in small batches while stirring. The mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred overnight where it was then quenched with water. Saturated aqueous ammonium chloride solution was added to the mixture to bring the pH to neutral. The aqueous components were then extracted three times with ethyl acetate. The organic extracts were dried over MgSO₄, filtered, and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure to afford product a white solid (S1) which was used in the next step without further purification.⁴

The diol (S1) was oxidized overnight at room temperature in a mixture of DCM (2 mL) and water (2 mL) by adding sodium periodate (427 mg, 2 mmol). The aqueous layer was extracted three times with DCM. The organic extracts were washed with brine, dried over MgSO₄, and the solvent removed under reduced pressure to afford deuteriobenzaldehyde (S2) as a colourless oil.

Deuterated benzaldehyde was dissolved in ethanol (20 mL). Then aqueous NaOH (2.0 equiv) solution was added dropwise followed by slow addition of the corresponding acetophenone. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until the complete consumption of the starting materials (TLC). After completion, the reaction mixture was diluted with water and the precipitate was collected by filtration and washed with water and EtOH, then α,β -unsaturated deuterated carbonyl compound was obtained.⁵ ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.05 – 8.00 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.62 – 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 3H), 7.43 (dt, *J* = 4.5, 2.8 Hz, 3H).



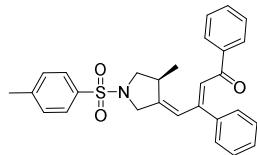
CoBr_2 (4.6 mg, 0.02 mmol), (*R*)-MeO-BIPHEP (14 mg, 0.024 mmol) and 1.0 mL DCM were added to a Schlenk tube under argon atmosphere. The resulting solution was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, then $\text{Zn}(\text{I})$ (1.3 mg, 0.02 mmol) and ZnI_2 (12.7 mg, 0.04 mmol) was added and stirred for additional 10 min. chalcones **2a-d** was added to the above mixture .Then the mixture was stirred at 40 °C under argon atmosphere .Then 1,6-ene was dissolved in 1 ml DCM and then slowly added dropwise to the mixture with TLC monitoring until the complete consumption of **1a**. The residue was purified by chromatography on a silica gel column to afford the desired product **3aa-d** (62% D). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.65 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.46 (ddd, J = 9.9, 6.9, 1.9 Hz, 3H), 7.41 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.20 (m, 5H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 6.43 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (dt, J = 14.0, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd, J = 13.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.27 – 3.15 (m, 1H), 2.98 (dd, J = 9.5, 2.8 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 0.85 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H).



3. Characterization Data of the Products

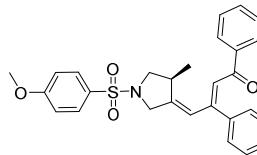
3aa:(2Z,4E)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1,3-diphenyl

but-2-en-1-one



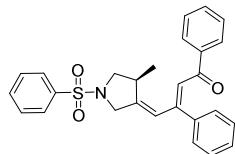
Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 56 mg, 72% yield, 93% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20}=52.9$ ($c = 0.34$ DCM). mp = 59-62 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.48 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.38 (m, 5H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.07 (d, $J = 16$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.01(dt, $J = 13.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (dd, $J = 13.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 m, 1H), 3.08-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 0.91 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.6, 145.7, 143.5, 138.7, 135.5, 134.4, 132.3, 130.8, 129.7, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 127.0, 126.2, 120.9, 55.6, 52.9, 35.9, 21.6, 18.2. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M+K] $^+$: 480.1609, Found: 480.1610. The *ee* of **3aa** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm \times 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; $t_{\text{minor}}= 21.3$ min, $t_{\text{major}}= 27.4$ min.

3ba:(2Z,4E)-4-((S)-1-((4-methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-4-methylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1,3-diphenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 60.5 mg, 64% yield, 89% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20}= 7.3$ ($c = 0.41$, DCM). mp = 76-79 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.74-7.27 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.29 (m, 7H), 7.07 (d, $J = 16$ Hz, 1H), 6.98-6.96 (m, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 3.99(dt, $J = 13.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.79 (dd, $J = 13.9, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.28 (m, 1H), 3.09-3.02 (m, 2H), 0.91 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.6, 145.7, 143.5, 138.7, 135.5, 134.4, 130.8, 130.7, 129.8, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 127.0, 126.2, 121.0, 114.2, 55.5, 53.0, 35.0, 18.2. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [M] $^+$: 473.1661, Found: 473.1655. The *ee* of **3ab** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm \times 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; $t_{\text{minor}}= 33.8$ min, $t_{\text{major}}= 42.6$ min.

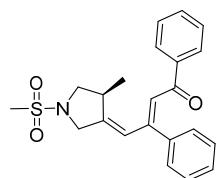
3ca:(2Z,4E)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-(phenylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1,3-diphenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20),

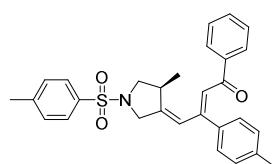
49.6 mg, 56% yield, 89% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 40.2$ (*c* = 0.15 DCM). mp = 80-84 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.80-7.78 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.49 (m, 7H), 7.44-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 4.04 (dt, *J* = 13.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, *J* = 13.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (m, 1H), 3.09-3.04 (m, 2H), 0.91 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.4, 145.5, 143.4, 138.8, 135.7, 135.5, 134.4, 132.8, 130.8, 130.6, 129.0, 128.3, 127.7, 127.0, 126.2, 121.1, 55.5, 52.8, 35.1, 18.2. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M] $^+$: 443.1555, Found: 443.1553. The *ee* of **3ca** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm \times 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; $t_{\text{minor}} = 22.8$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 27.8$ min.

3da:(2Z,4E)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-(methylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1,3-diphenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow oil, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 54 mg, 72% yield, 91% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 66.1$ (*c* = 0.18, DCM). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.60 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56-7.53 (m, 2H), 7.50-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 5H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 16.0, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 4.18 (dt, *J* = 14.1, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (m, 1H), 3.37 (m, 1H), 2.7 (s, 3H), 0.91 (d, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.6, 145.6, 143.3, 138.8, 135.5, 134.4, 130.9, 130.8, 129.1, 128.4, 127.2, 126.2, 121.5, 55.4, 52.5, 35.4, 34.3, 18.7. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M+Na] $^+$: 404.1292, Found: 404.1296. The *ee* of **3da** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm \times 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; $t_{\text{minor}} = 31.7$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 41.9$ min.

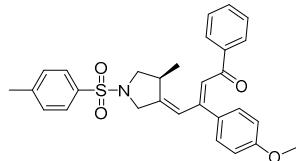
3ab:(2Z,4E)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1-phenyl-3-(p-tolyl)but-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 64.9mg, 69% yield, 79% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 35.1$ (*c* = 0.17 DCM). mp = 79-82 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.21-7.19 (m, 2H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 4.00(dt, *J* =

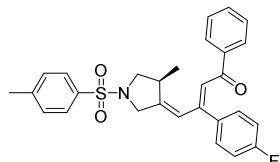
13.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.28-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.06-3.04 (m, 2H), 2.40 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 6H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.6, 145.8, 143.6, 141.4, 139.0, 135.5, 132.7, 131.7, 130.4, 129.8, 128.1, 128.2, 127.8, 126.9, 125.4, 121.0, 55.6, 52.9, 35.0, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for C₂₉H₂₉NO₃S [M]⁺: 471.1868, Found: 471.1867. The *ee* of **3ab** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor}= 17.3min, t_{major}= 22.2 min.

3ac:(2Z,4E)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 79.2 mg, 78% yield, 87% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 175.0$ (c = 0.20 DCM). mp = 66-70 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.66 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.47-7.44 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 5H), 6.95-6.89 (m, 3H), 6.49 (s, 1H), 4.00(dt, J = 13.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 3.81-3.77 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.25 (m, 1H), 3.06-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.6, 161.9, 145.6, 143.3, 139.2, 135.4, 132.6, 130.3, 130.1, 129.6, 128.8, 128.2, 127.8, 127.1, 126.9, 124.1, 121.0, 114.5, 55.4, 52.9, 35.0, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for C₂₉H₂₉NO₄S [M]⁺: 487.1817, Found: 487.1818. The *ee* of **3ac** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor}= 54.1 min, t_{major}= 74.3min.

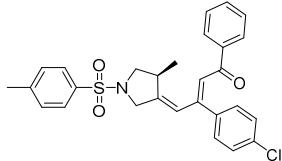
3ad:(2Z,4E)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 68.4 mg, 72% yield, 83% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 21.3$ (c = 0.28 DCM). mp = 72-76 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 6H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, J = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.00(dt, J = 13.8 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.27 (m, 1H), 3.07-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.91 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.1, 165.4, 162.9, 144.0, 143.6, 138.7, 135.6, 132.6, 130.7, 130.3, 130.2, 129.6, 129.0, 128.3, 127.8, 127.0, 126.0, 121.0, 116.3, 116.1, 55.5, 52.9, 35.0, 29.7, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for C₂₈H₂₆FNO₃S [M+Na]⁺: 498.1507, Found: 498.1515. The *ee* of **3ad** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm;

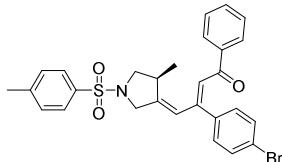
$t_{\text{minor}} = 21.1 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{major}} = 27.2 \text{ min}$.

3ae:(2Z,4E)-3-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



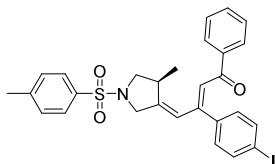
Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 66.7 mg, 68% yield, 93% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 31.9$ ($c = 0.19 \text{ DCM}$). mp = 81-83 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.54 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 7H), 7.00 (dd, $J = 16, 1.9 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.51 (s, 1H), 4.00(dt, $J = 13.8 \text{ Hz}, 1.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.82-3.78 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.27 (m, 1H), 3.06-3.04 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.91 (d, $J = 6.3 \text{ Hz}$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.9, 143.7, 143.7, 138.6, 136.7, 135.6, 132.9, 132.6, 130.8, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 127.0, 126.6, 121.0, 55.5, 52.9, 35.0, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for $C_{28}H_{26}ClNO_3S$ [M+Na]+: 514.1214, Found: 514.1220. The ee of 3ae was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; $t_{\text{minor}} = 22.7 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{major}} = 29.6 \text{ min}$.

3af:(2Z,4E)-3-(4-bromophenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



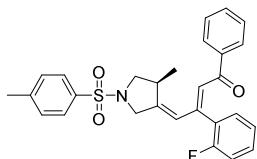
Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 64.2 mg, 60% yield, 93% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 30$ ($c = 0.20 \text{ DCM}$). mp = 73-77 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 7H), 7.00 (d, $J = 16 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.00(dt, $J = 13.8 \text{ Hz}, 1.8 \text{ Hz}$, 1H), 3.82 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.07-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.3 \text{ Hz}$, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.9, 143.7, 143.7, 138.6, 136.7, 135.6, 132.9, 132.6, 130.8, 129.6, 129.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 127.0, 126.6, 121.0, 55.5, 52.9, 35.0, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for $C_{28}H_{26}BrNO_3S$ [M+H]+: 536.0886, Found: 536.0895. The ee of 3af was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; $t_{\text{minor}} = 24.5 \text{ min}$, $t_{\text{major}} = 32.4 \text{ min}$.

3ag:(2Z,4E)-3-(4-iodophenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



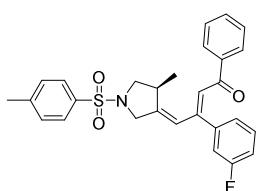
Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 23.3 mg, 20% yield, 75% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 25$ ($c = 0.16$ DCM). mp = 68-71 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.75-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.53 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.24-7.22 (m, 2H), 7.07 (d, $J = 16$ Hz, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.00(dt, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.02 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.1, 144.1, 143.6, 138.5, 138.2, 135.6, 133.9, 132.3, 131.0, 130.8, 129.7, 129.0, 128.4, 127.9, 127.1, 126.6, 120.9, 97.2, 55.5, 52.9, 35.0, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{INO}_3\text{S}$ [M+H] $^+$: 584.0756, Found: 584.0763. The ee of **3ag** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm \times 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor}= 47.7 min, t_{major}= 61.5min.

3ah:(2Z,4E)-3-(2-fluorophenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 57.0 mg, 60% yield, 91% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 34$ ($c = 0.26$ DCM). mp = 67-70 °C, ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.51 (m, 3H), 7.46-7.28 (m, 6H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.52 (s, 1H), 4.00(dt, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (m, 1H), 3.31-3.27 (m, 1H), 3.06-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.1, 162.8, 162.2, 143.7, 143.6, 138.6, 137.7, 132.7, 132.1, 130.8, 129.6, 129.4, 129.0, 128.5, 127.8, 127.1, 124.6, 122.6, 122.5, 121.1, 116.4, 116.1, 55.5, 52.9, 35.0, 29.7, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{FNO}_3\text{S}$ [M+Na] $^+$: 498.1509, Found: 498.1515. The ee of **3ah** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm \times 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor}= 19.5 min, t_{major}= 23.7min.

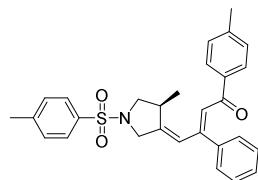
3ai:(2Z,4E)-3-(3-fluorophenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20),

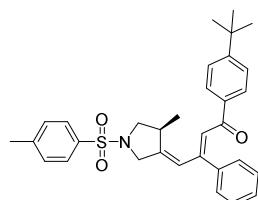
62.7 mg, 66% yield, 93% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 42$ ($c = 0.38$ DCM). mp = 76-79 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 3H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.20-7.16 (m, 2H), 7.16-7.06 (m, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.01(dt, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.05-3.02 (m, 2H), 2.4 (s, 3H), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.2, 142.6, 137.5, 136.8, 134.6, 131.3, 131.1, 131.0, 129.8, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 127.4, 126.8, 126.0, 123.6, 123.5, 120.0, 115.3, 115.1, 54.5, 51.9, 34.0, 20.5. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{26}\text{FNO}_3\text{S}$ [M+Na] $^+$: 498.1508, Found: 498.1515. The ee of **3ai** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm \times 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; $t_{\text{minor}} = 21.7$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 27.8$ min.

3aj:(2Z,4E)-4-((*S*)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-3-phenyl-1-(p-tolyl)but-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 47.1mg, 50% yield, 79% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 35.1$ ($c = 0.17$ DCM). mp = 51-53 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.47 (m, 3H), 7.43-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.28 (m, 3H), 7.15-7.12 (m, 1H), 7.09-7.08 (m, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 4.02-3.98 (m, 1H), 3.82-3.79 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.27 (m, 1H), 3.06-3.00 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 0.91 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 193.7, 143.8, 142.5, 141.9, 140.2, 135.0, 134.9, 133.5, 131.6, 129.6, 128.7, 128.6, 127.9, 127.7, 127.2, 126.8, 126.6, 125.0, 120.5, 54.5, 51.9, 34.0, 20.5, 17.1. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M] $^+$: 471.1868, Found: 471.1868. The ee of **3ab** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm \times 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; $t_{\text{minor}} = 17.1$ min, $t_{\text{major}} = 21.0$ min.

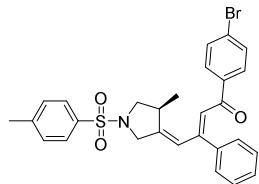
3ak:(2Z,4E)-1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-4-((*S*)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 62.5 mg, 61% yield, 36% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 21.0$ ($c = 0.14$ DCM). mp = 67-70 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.70-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.55-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.45-7.39 (m, 3H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 5H), 7.31-7.29 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 16$ Hz, 1H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 4.02(d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.32-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.07-3.04 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s,

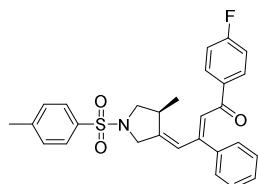
3H), 1.64 (s, 1H), 1.33 (s, 9H), 0.95 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.6, 145.8, 143.6, 141.4, 139.0, 135.5, 132.7, 131.7, 130.4, 129.8, 128.1, 128.2, 127.8, 126.9, 125.4, 121.0, 55.6, 52.9, 35.0, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for C₃₂H₃₅NO₅S [M+H]⁺: 514.2408, Found: 514.2416. *ee* of **3ak** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor} = 14.9 min, t_{major} = 19.7 min.

3al:(2Z,4E)-1-(4-bromophenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 69.5 mg, 65% yield, 93% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 21$ (c = 0.28 DCM). mp = 57-60 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 6H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.04 (dd, J = 16, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (s, 1H), 4.01(dt, J = 13.8 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.3, 146.0, 144.9, 143.8, 137.6, 137.4, 134.2, 132.2, 131.9, 131.0, 130.0, 129.9, 129.7, 129.1, 128.4, 127.9, 125.1, 125.0, 119.8, 55.5, 5.0, 35.0, 21.6, 18.2. HRMS calcd for C₂₈H₂₆BrNO₃S [M+H]⁺: 536.0881, Found: 536.0895. The *ee* of **3al** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor} = 25.1 min, t_{major} = 33.1 min.

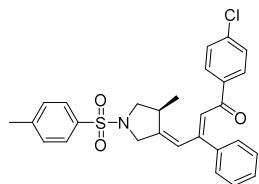
3am:(2Z,4E)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 47.5 mg, 50% yield, 89% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 2.1$ (c = 0.42 DCM). mp = 73-75 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.61-7.57 (m, 1H), 7.53-7.51 (m, 2H), 7.47-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.03 (m, 2H), 7.01-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 4.01(dt, J = 13.8 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.05 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 0.93 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 193.8, 164.9, 162.4, 145.6, 144.6, 143.8, 138.7, 138.6, 134.9, 134.3, 132.3, 130.9, 129.7, 129.1, 128.4, 127.8, 125.8, 120.3, 116.0, 115.8, 114.1, 113.9, 55.5, 53.0, 35.0, 21.6, 18.2. HRMS calcd for C₂₈H₂₆FNO₃S [M+Na]⁺: 498.1511, Found: 498.1515. The *ee* of **3am** was determined by

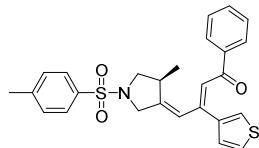
HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor}= 22.9 min, t_{major}= 29.2 min.

3an:(2Z,4E)-1-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-3-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 45.1 mg, 46% yield, 75% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 3.8$ (c = 0.26 DCM). mp = 68-71 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.69-7.67 (m, 2H), 7.53-7.49 (m, 3H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 4H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.25(m, 1H), 7.05 (dd, *J* = 16, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 4.01(dt, *J* = 13.8 Hz, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.33-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.03 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.1, 146.0, 144.8, 143.8, 137.5, 136.9, 136.7, 134.2, 132.4, 131.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 127.1, 125.7, 120.0, 55.5, 53.0, 35.0, 21.6, 18.2. HRMS calcd for C₂₈H₂₆ClNO₃S [M+Na]⁺: 514.1211, Found: 514.1220. The ee of **3an** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 80/20, 0.5 mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor}=54.2 min, t_{major}=71.5 min.

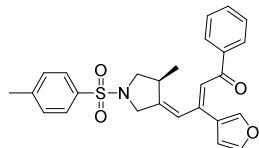
3ao:(2Z,4E)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-1-phenyl-3-(thiophen-3-yl)but-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 46.3 mg, 50% yield, 92% ee. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 11.7$ (c = 0.17 DCM). mp = 84-87 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.70-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.52-7.50 (m, 2H), 7.43-7.29 (m, 8H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 16, Hz 1H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 4.02-3.98 (m, 1H), 3.78 (m, 1H), 3.29-3.25 (m, 1H), 3.09-3.04 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.92 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.1, 146.0, 144.8, 143.8, 137.5, 136.9, 136.7, 134.2, 132.4, 131.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.4, 127.8, 127.1, 125.7, 120.0, 55.5, 53.0, 35.0, 21.6, 18.2. HRMS calcd for C₂₆H₂₅NO₃S₂ [M]⁺: 463.1276, Found: 463.1279. The ee of **3ao** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor}= 28.2 min, t_{major}= 35.5 min.

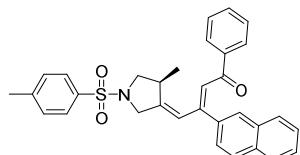
3ap:(2Z,4E)-3-(furan-3-yl)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-yliden

e)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one



Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 67.9 mg, 76% yield, 80% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 14.2$ (*c* = 0.42 DCM). mp = 110-113 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.70-7.68 (m, 2H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.51-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.45-7.40 (m, 1H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 5H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (m, 1H), 6.47 (s, 1H), 4.00 (dt, *J*=14, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.77 m, 1H), 3.29-3.24 (m, 1H), 3.08-3.04 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.91 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.5, 145.5, 144.7, 143.7, 143.4, 138.7, 135.7, 135.4, 132.3, 130.5, 129.7, 128.8, 128.2, 127.8, 127.0, 126.3, 122.9, 120.9, 107.2, 55.6, 52.9, 35.0, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ [M+Na]⁺: 470.1394, Found: 470.1402. The *ee* of **3ap** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor} = 21.8 min, t_{major} = 27.5 min.

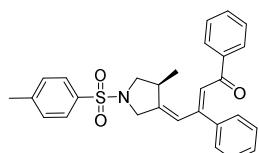
3aq:(2Z,4E)-4-((S)-4-methyl-1-tosylpyrrolidin-3-ylidene)-3-(naphthalen-2-yl)-1-phenylbut-2-en-1-one

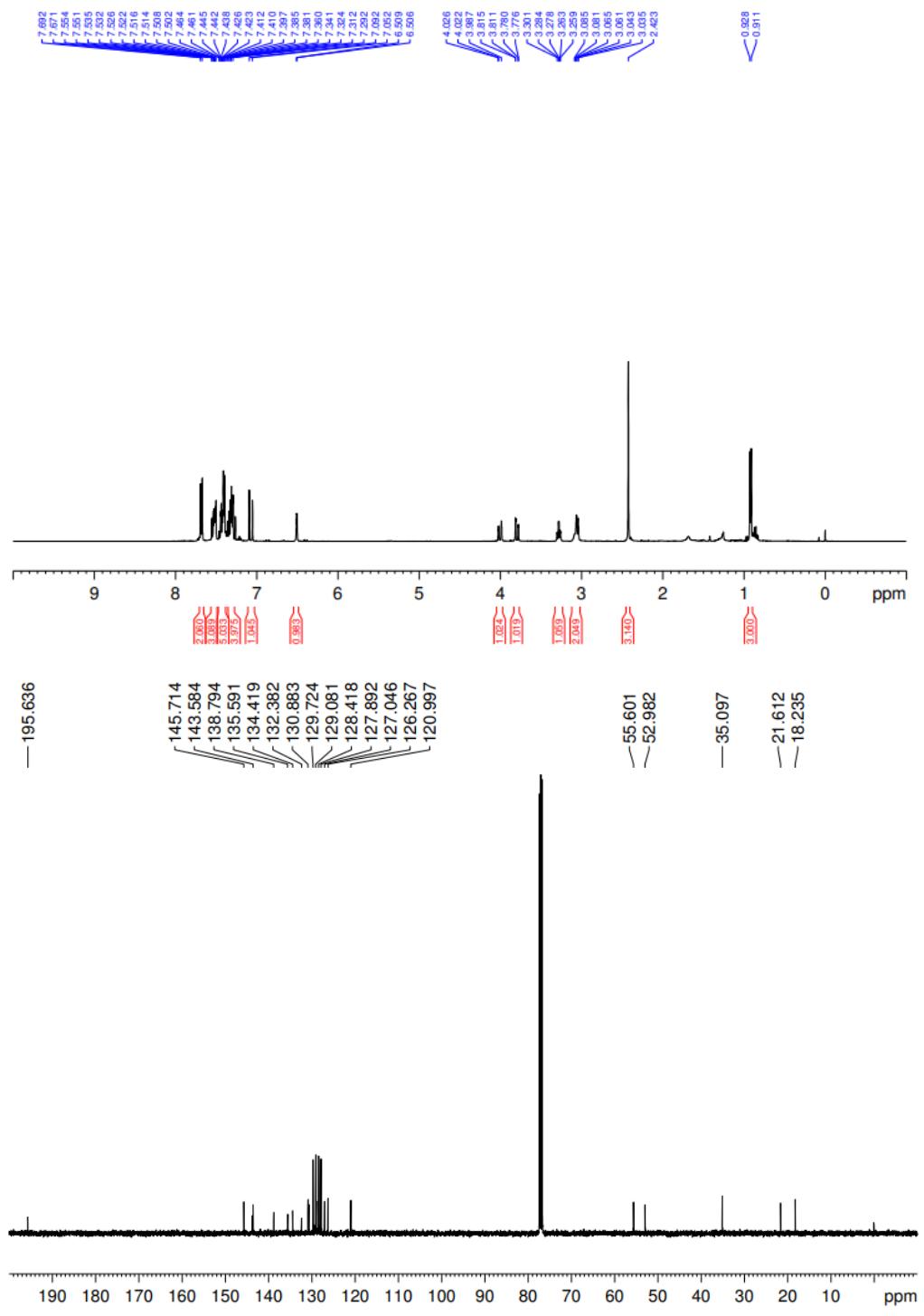


Yellow solid, purified by silica gel column chromatography (ethyl acetate/hexane, 1/20), 56.7 mg, 56% yield, 75% *ee*. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 17.6$ (*c* = 0.17 DCM). mp = 85-88 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.90-7.83 (m, 4H), 7.67-7.65 (m, 3H), 7.60-7.51 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.43 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 2H), 7.24 (s, 1H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 16 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (m, 1H), 4.01 (dt, *J*=14, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.10-3.04 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 0.94 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 195.6, 145.8, 143.6, 138.8, 135.6, 134.4, 133.2, 132.3, 131.9, 130.8, 130.7, 129.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.4, 127.8, 127.6, 127.0, 126.9, 126.3, 123.3, 121.0, 55.6, 52.3, 35.1, 21.5, 18.2. HRMS calcd for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ [M+H]⁺: 508.1935, Found: 508.1946. The *ee* of **3aq** was determined by HPLC analysis using Daicel Chiralcel OD-H column (25 cm × 0.46 cm ID), conditions: *n*-heptane/EtOH = 90/10, 1mL/min, 254nm; t_{minor} = 31.6 min, t_{major} = 41.1 min.

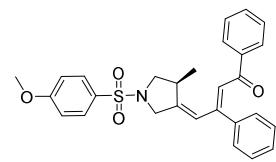
4. NMR spectra

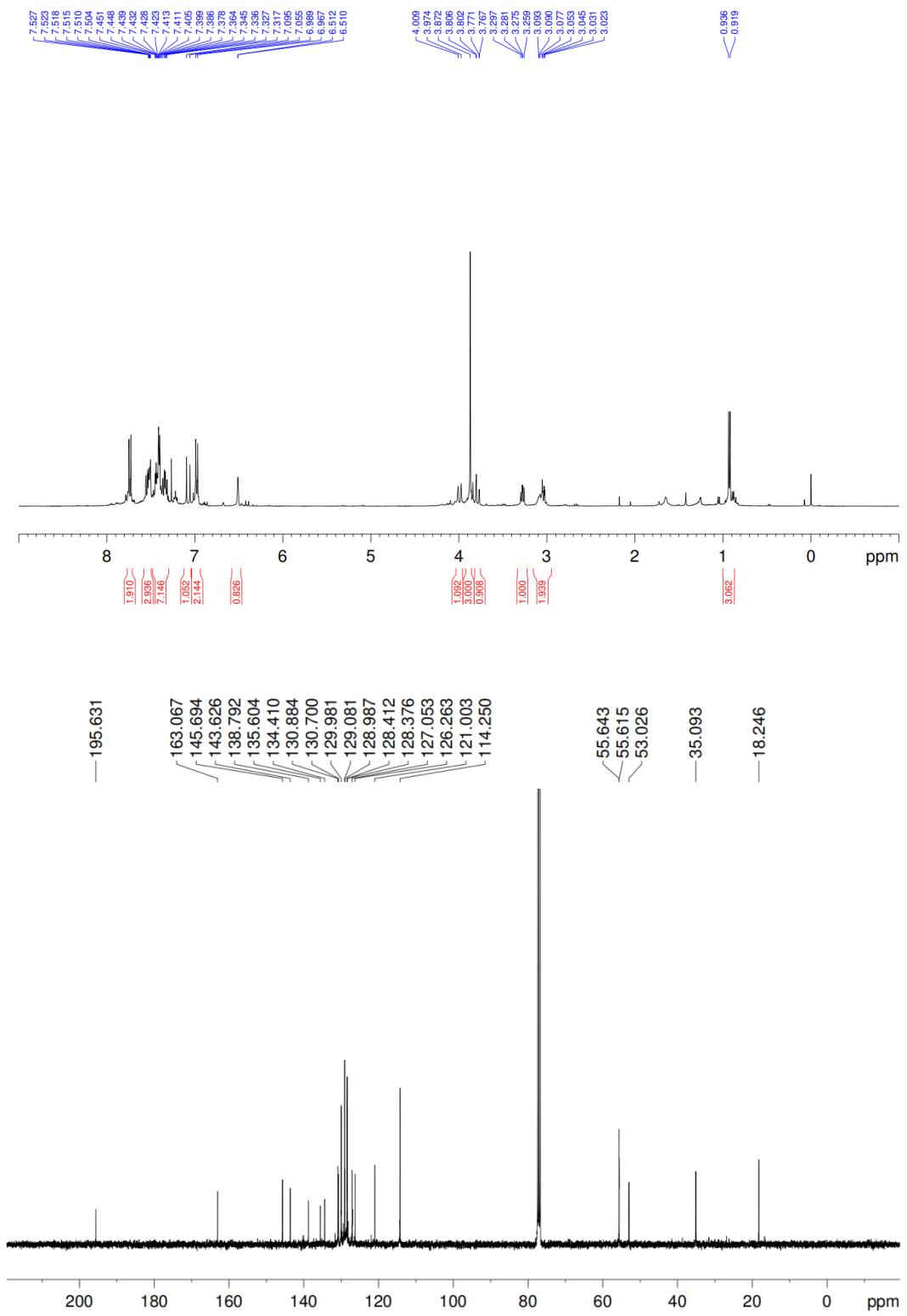
3aa:



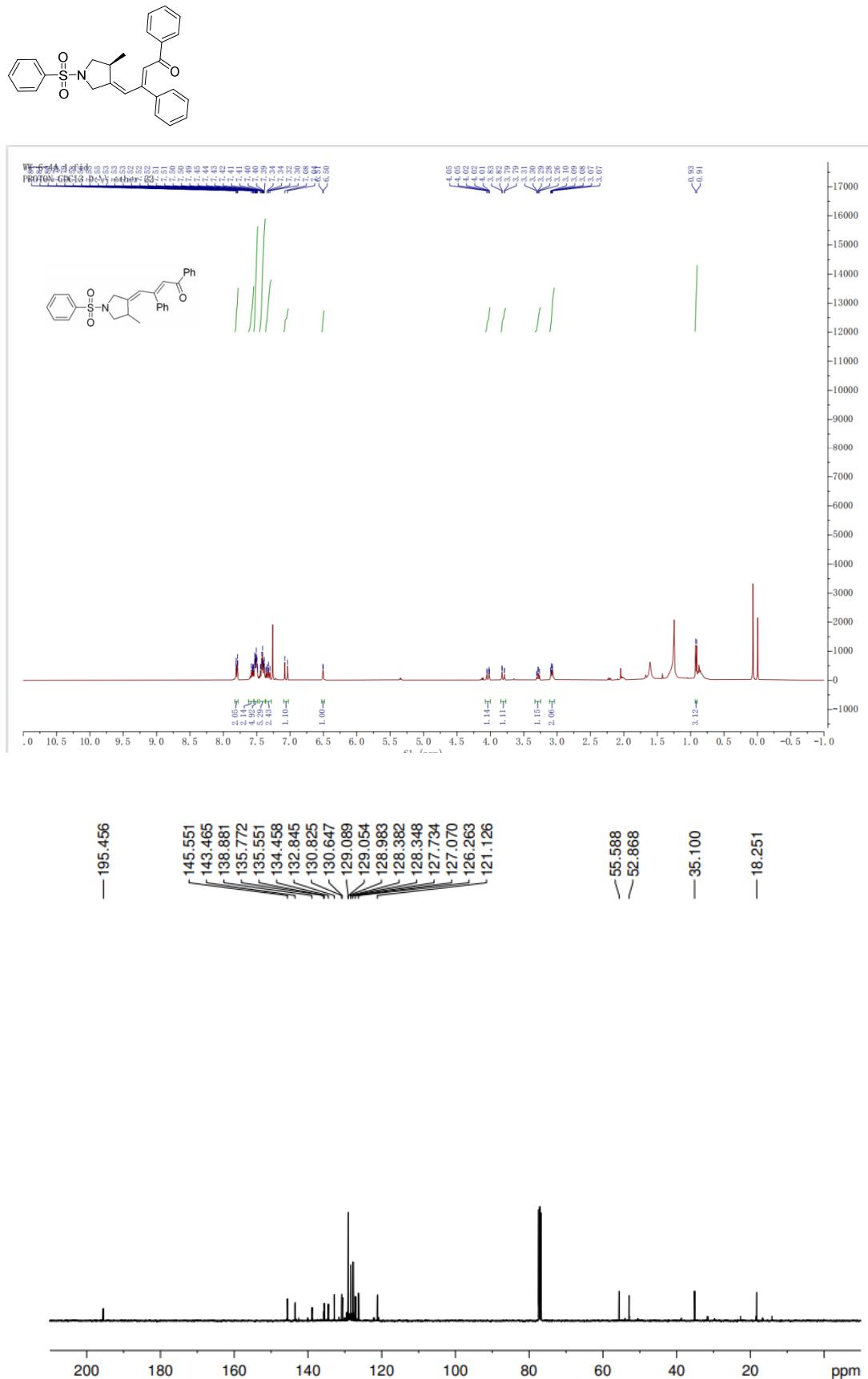


3ba

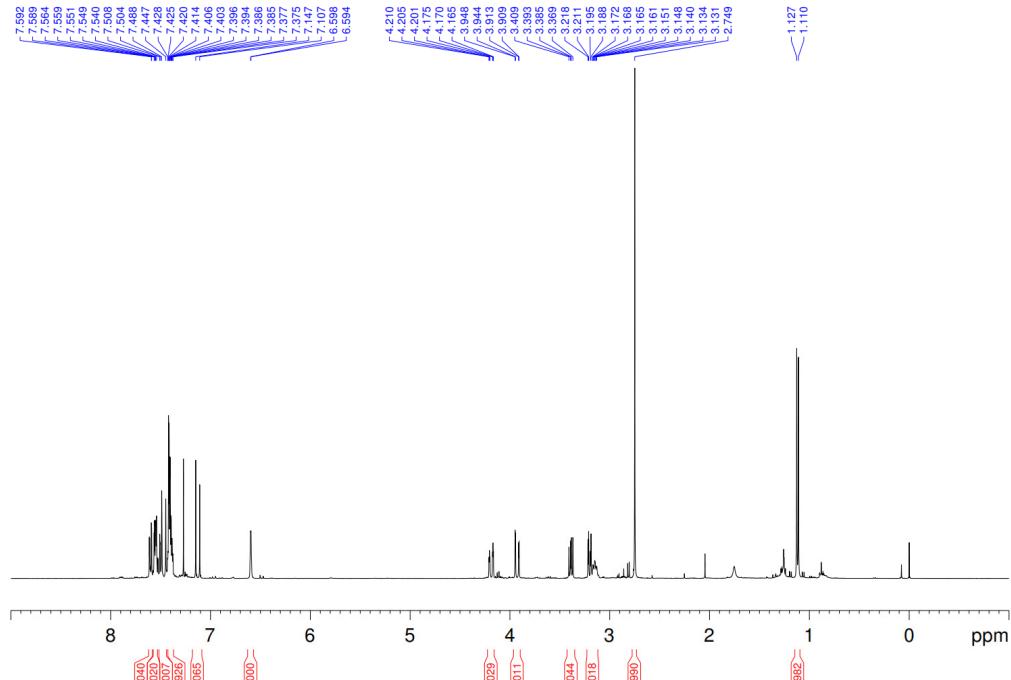
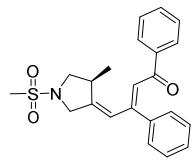




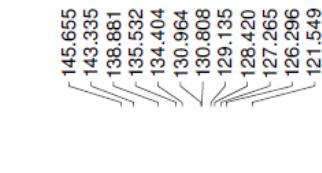
3ca



3da



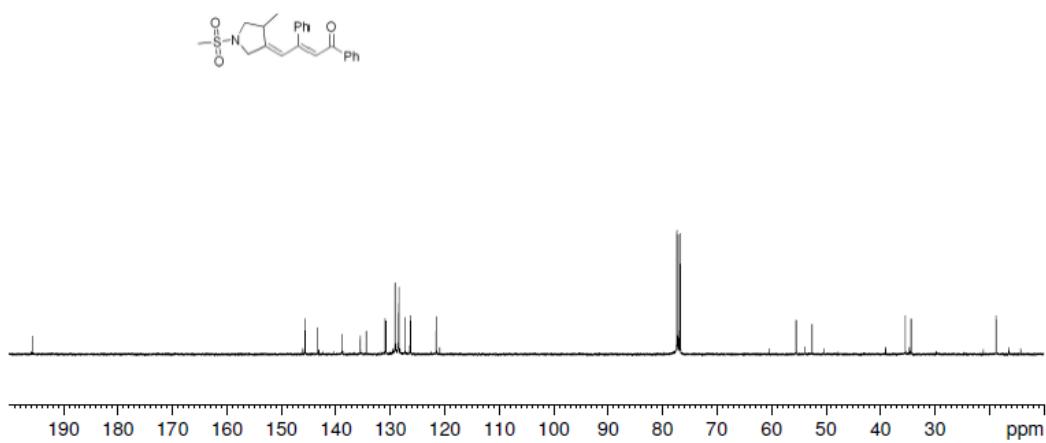
— 195.593



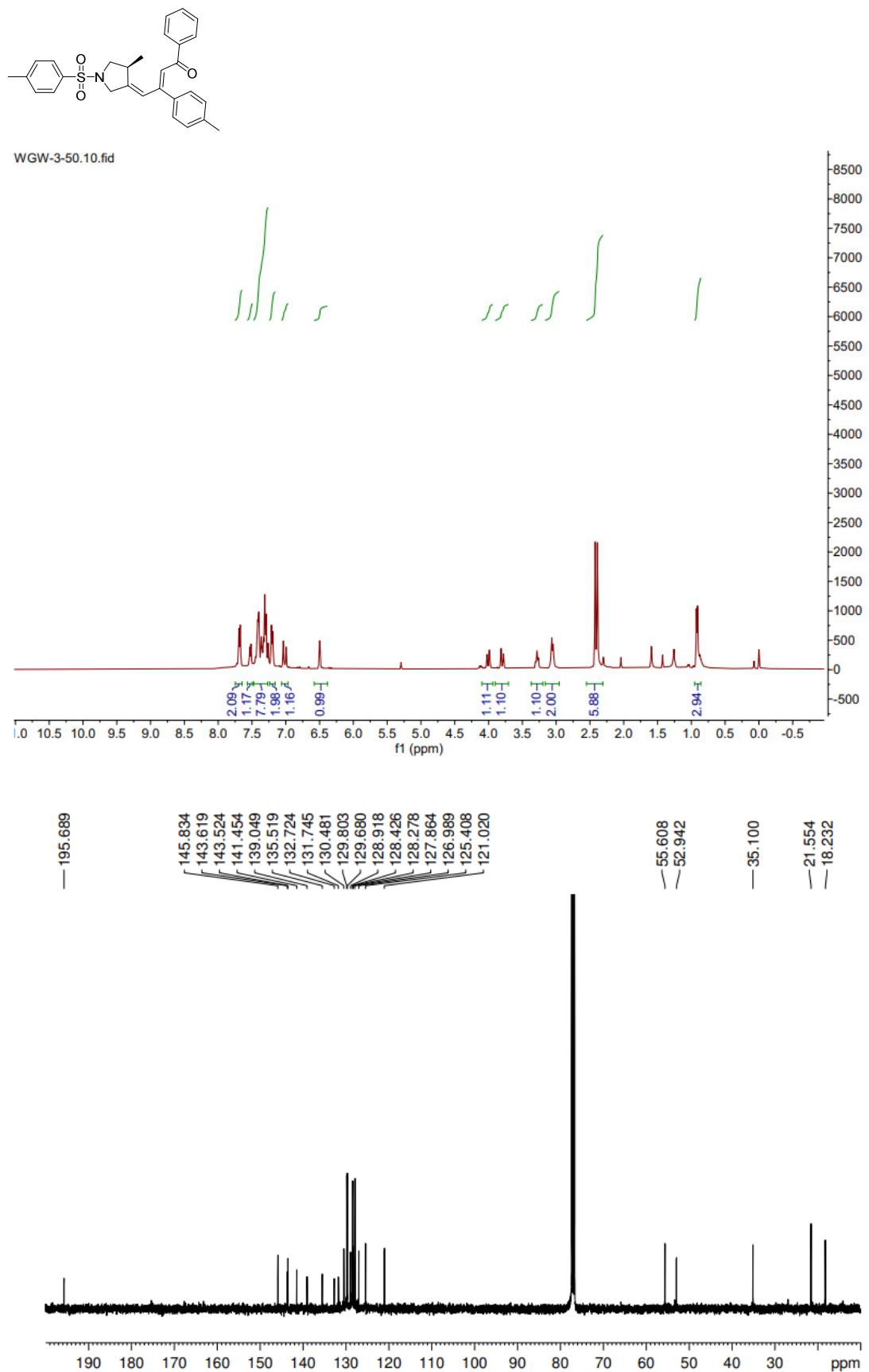
— 55.456
— 52.558

— 35.417
— 34.354

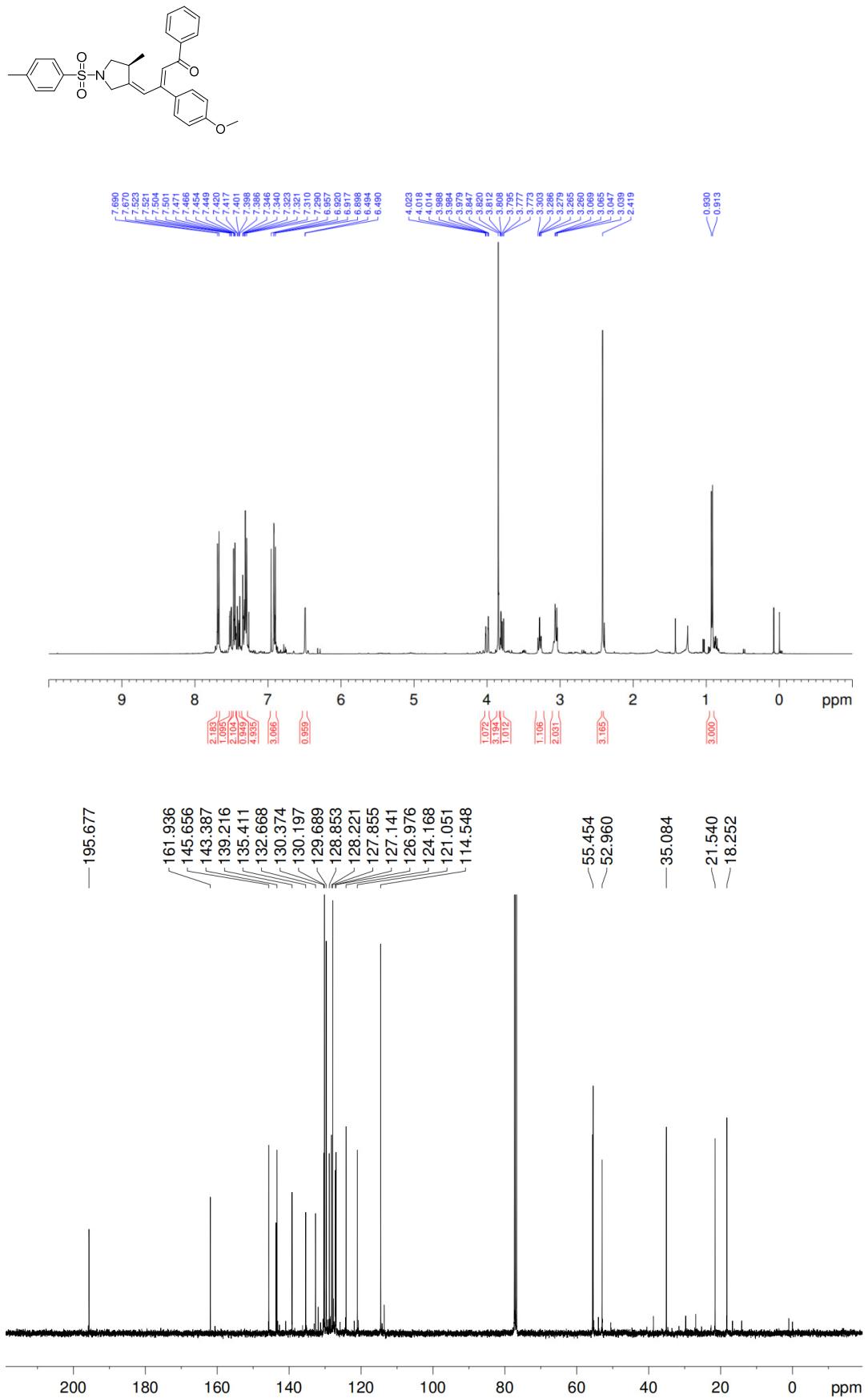
— 18.741



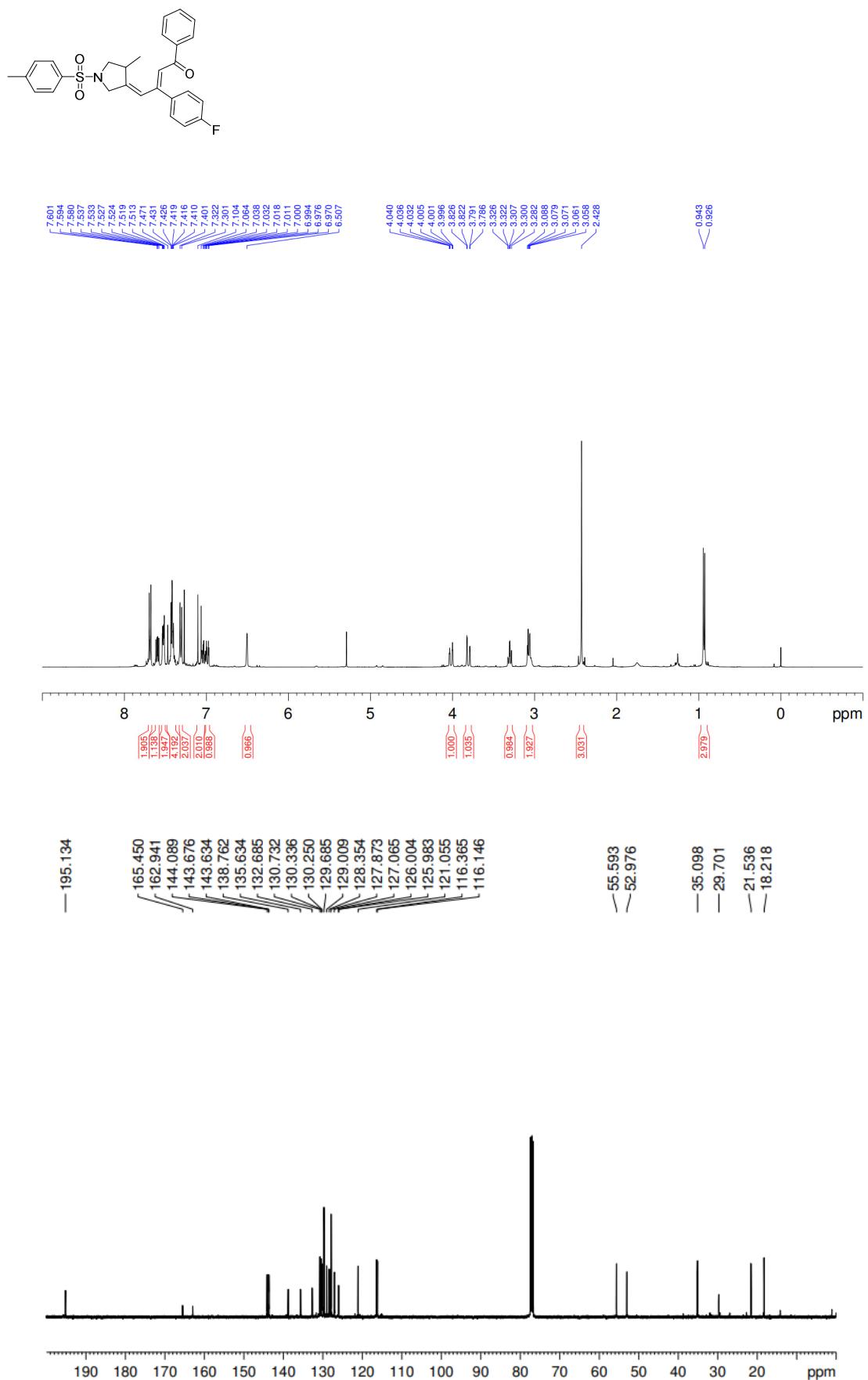
3ab



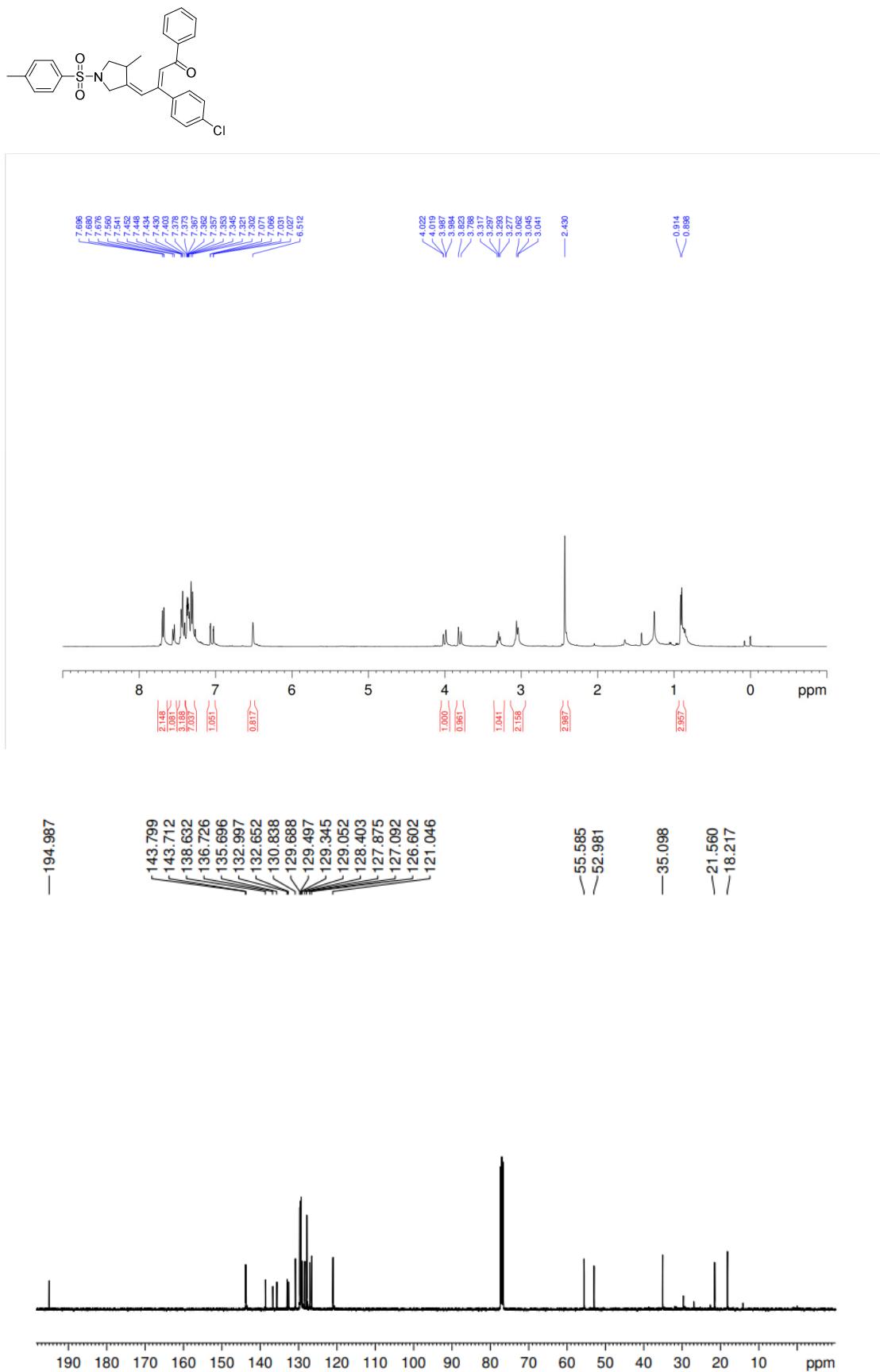
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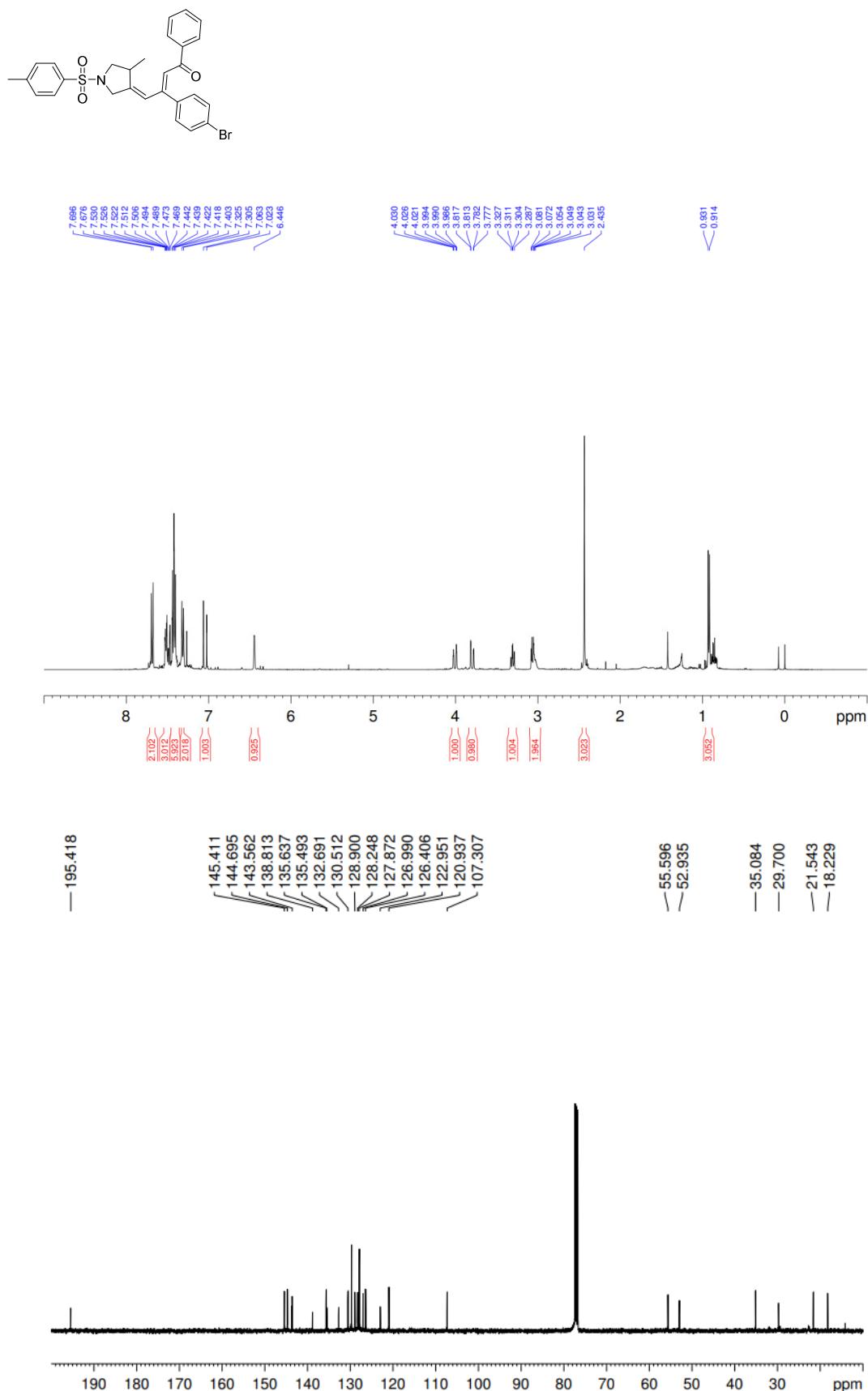
3ad



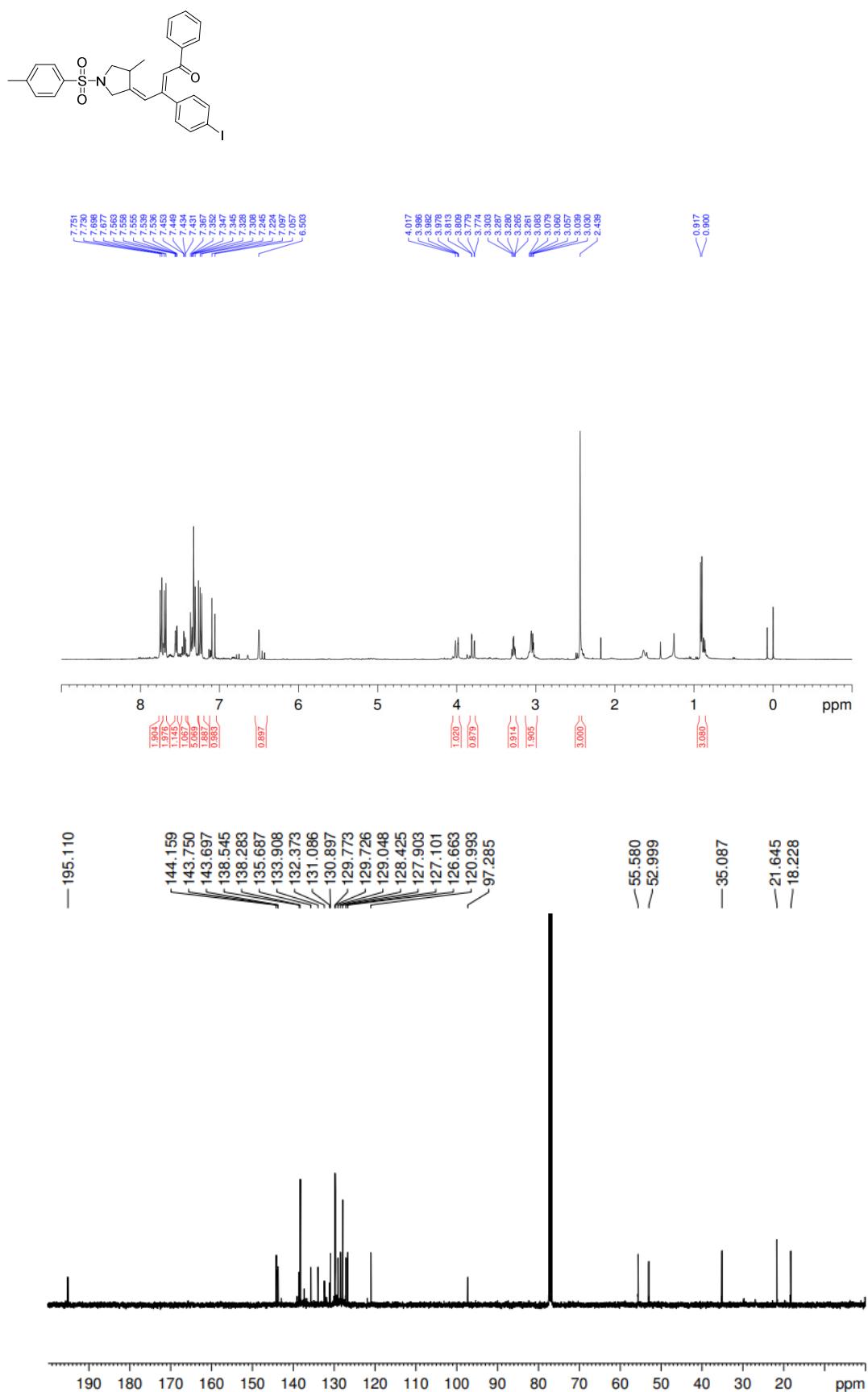
3ae



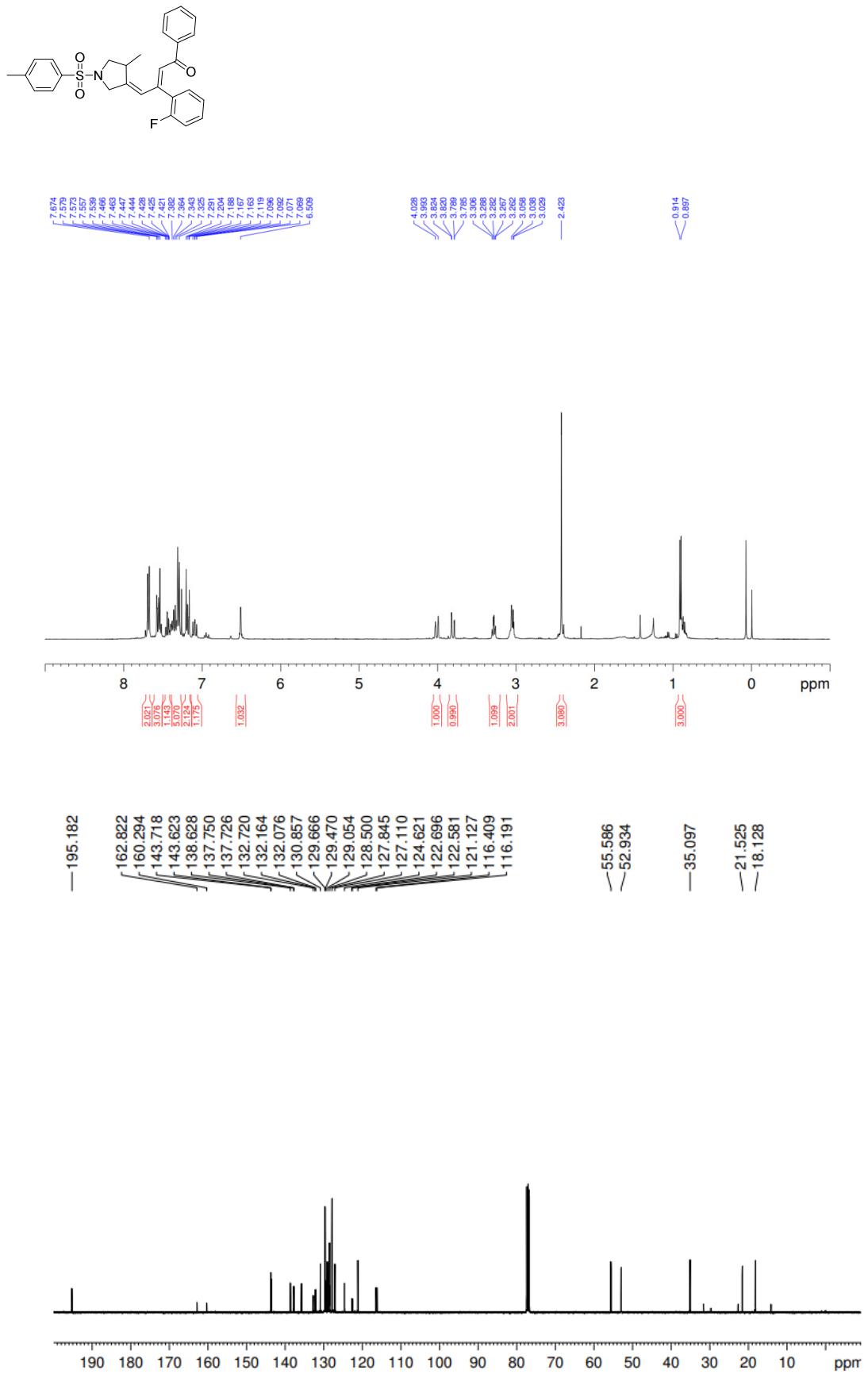
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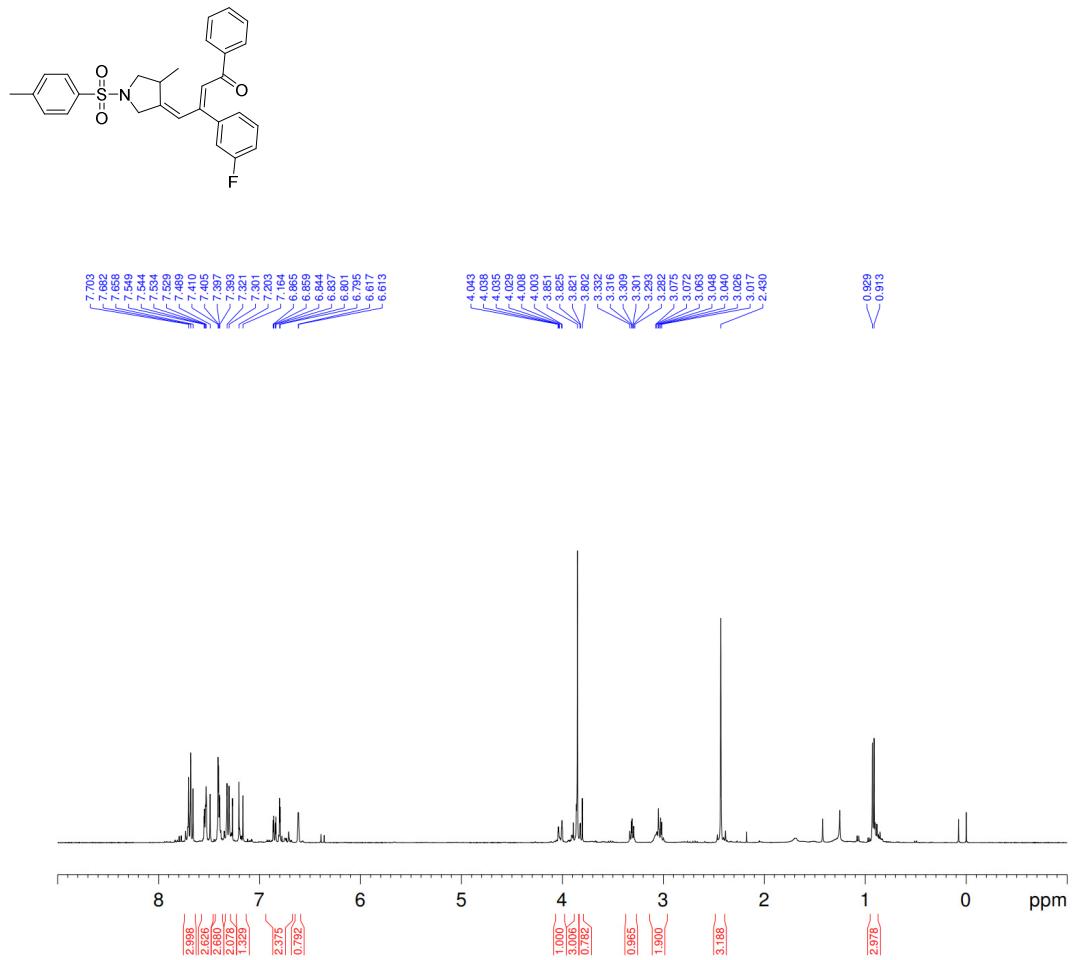
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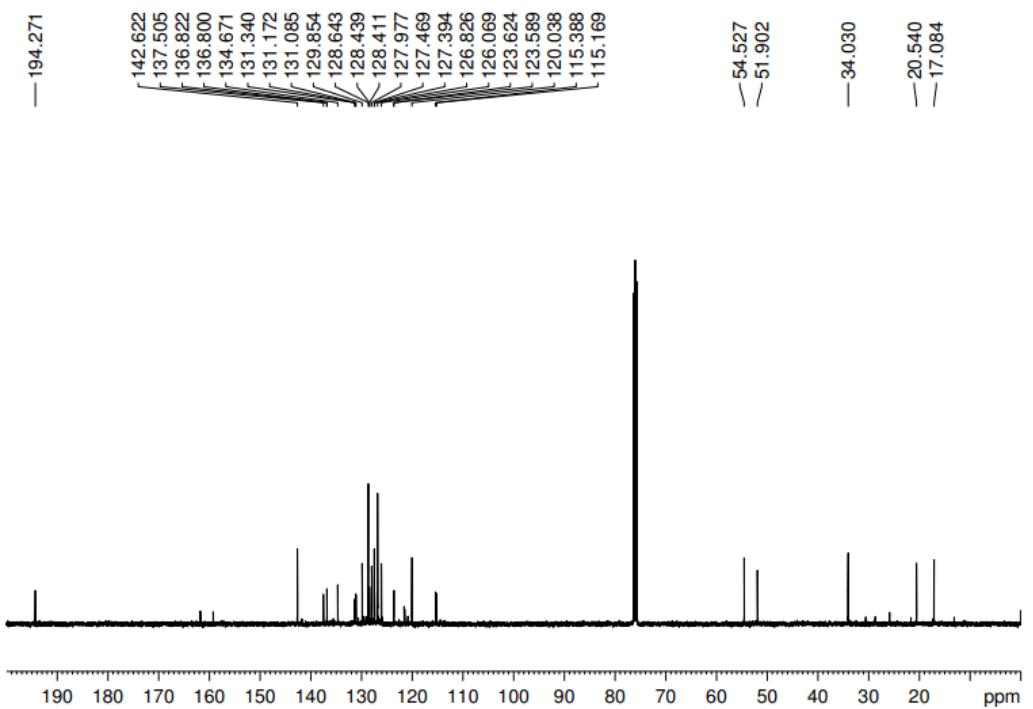


3ah

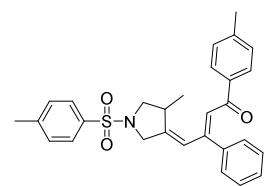


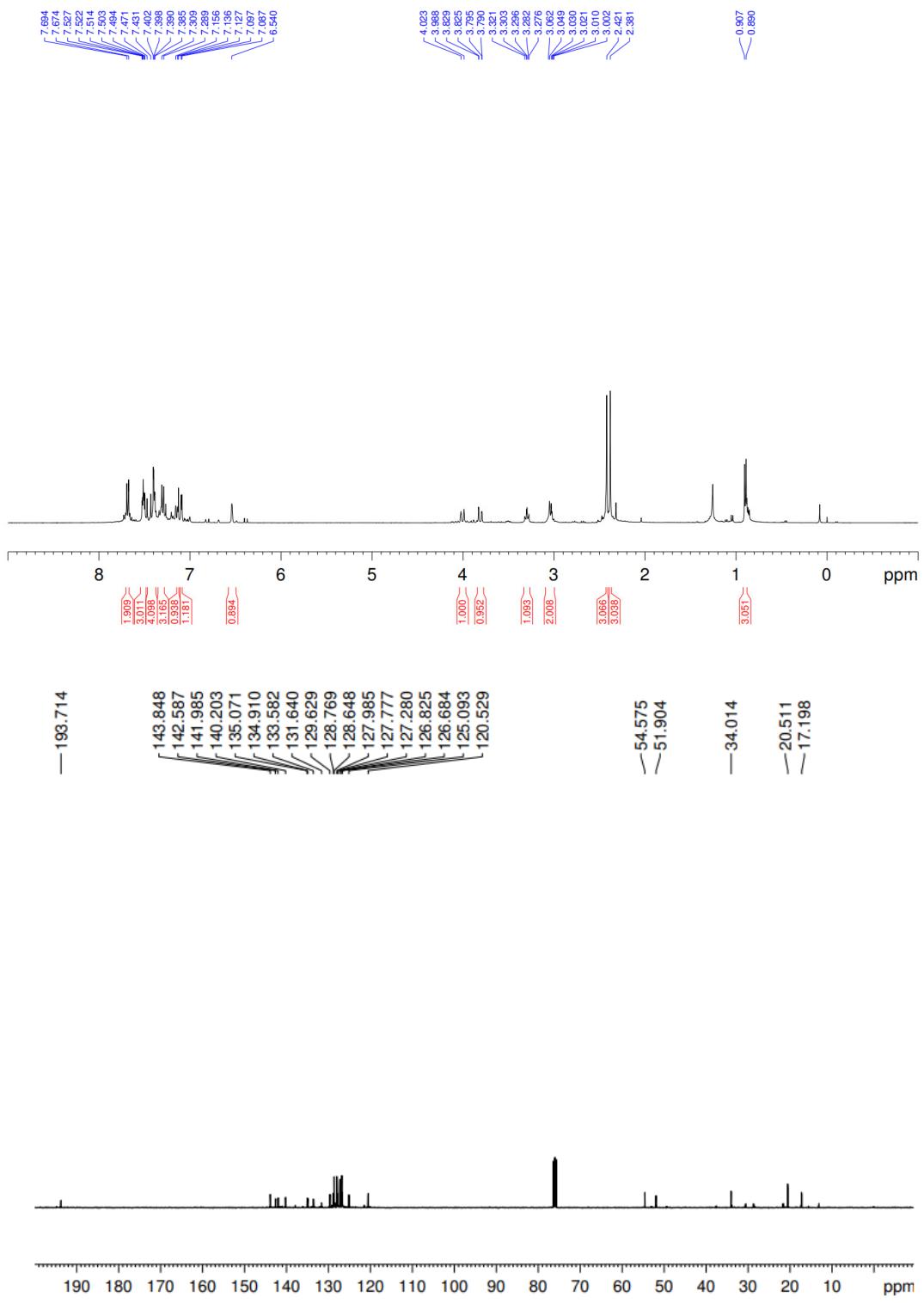
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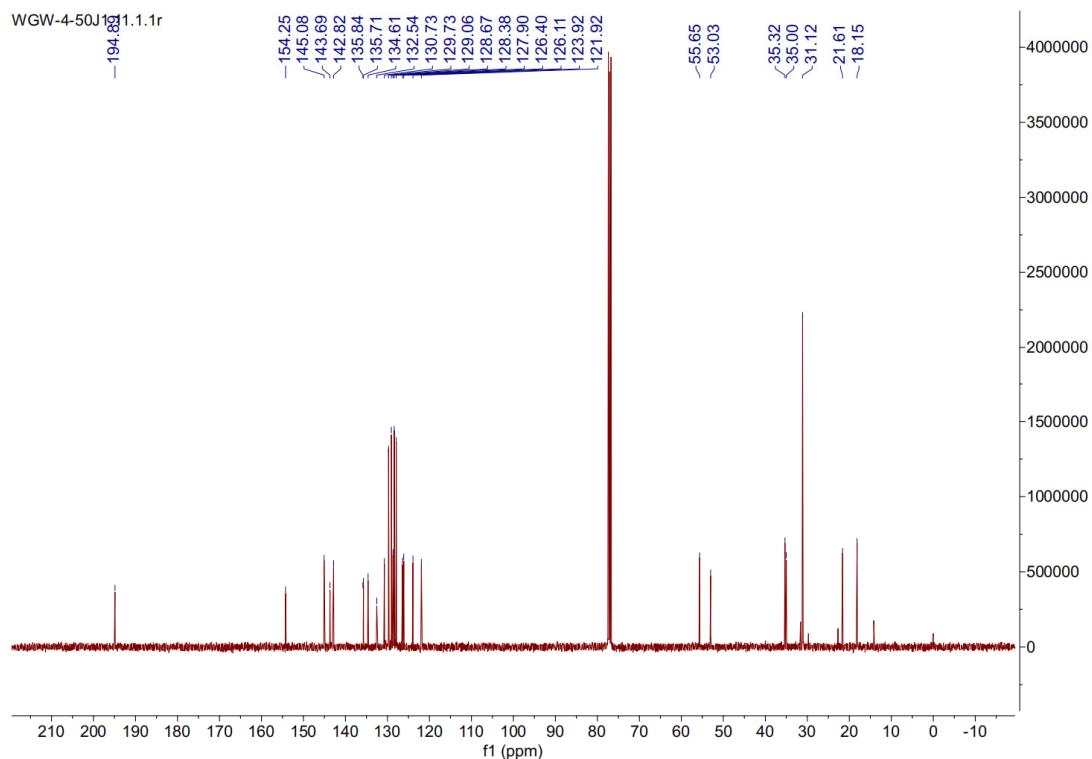
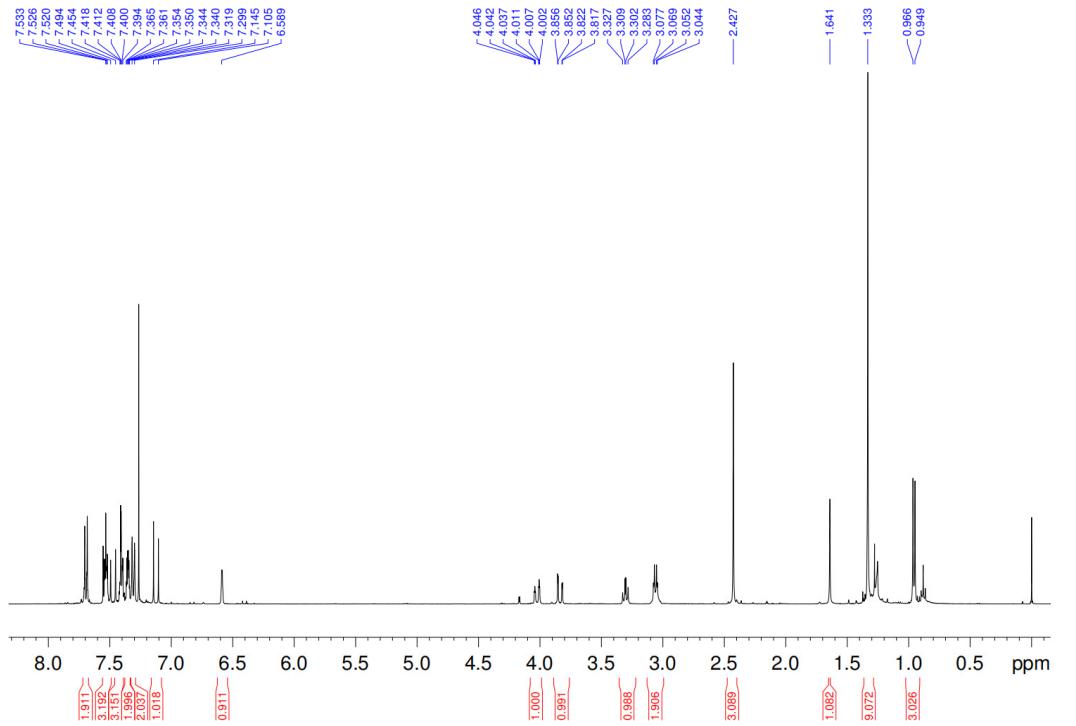
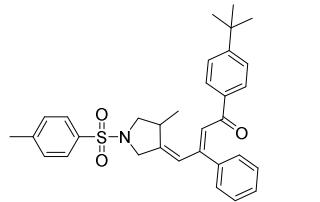


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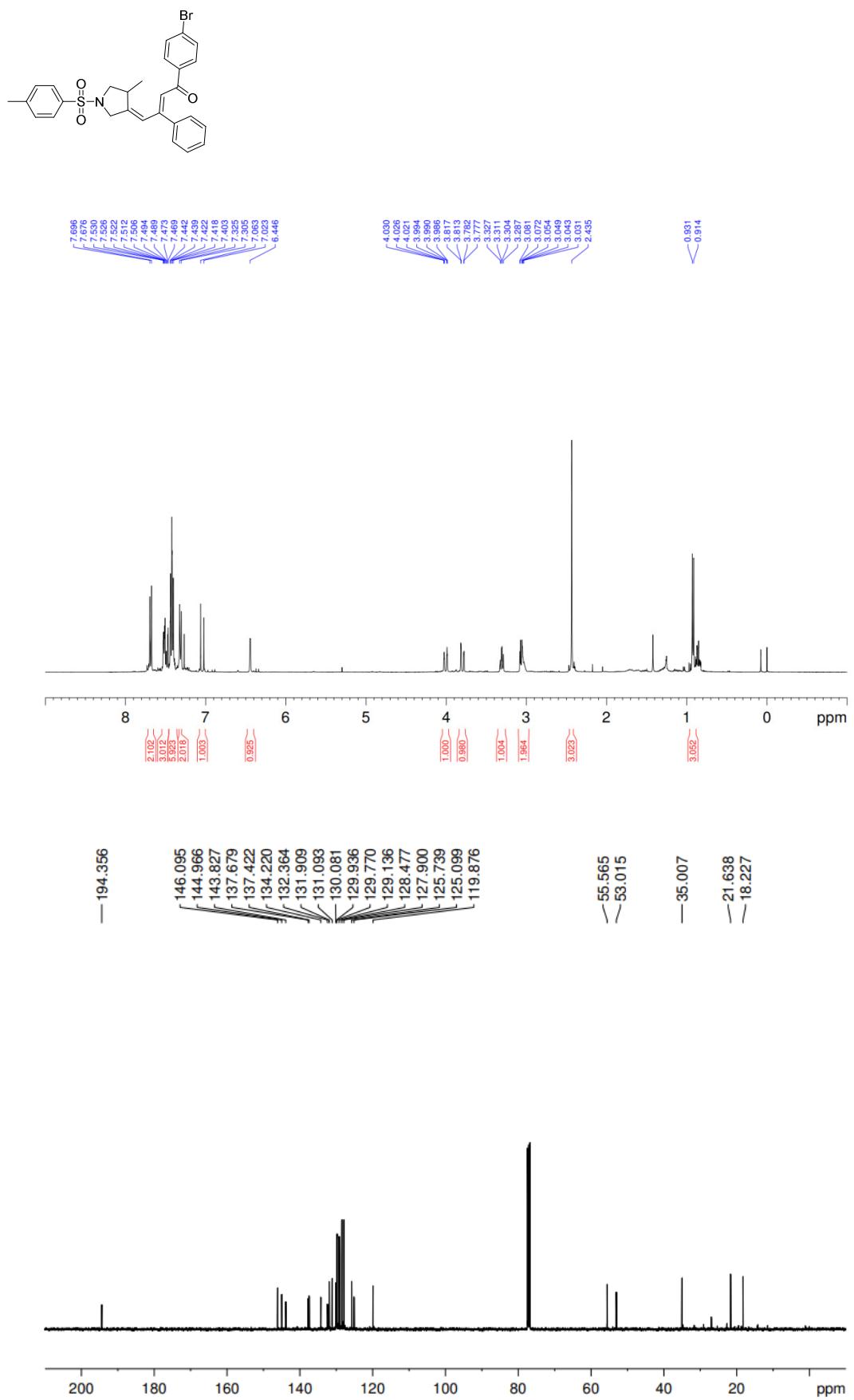




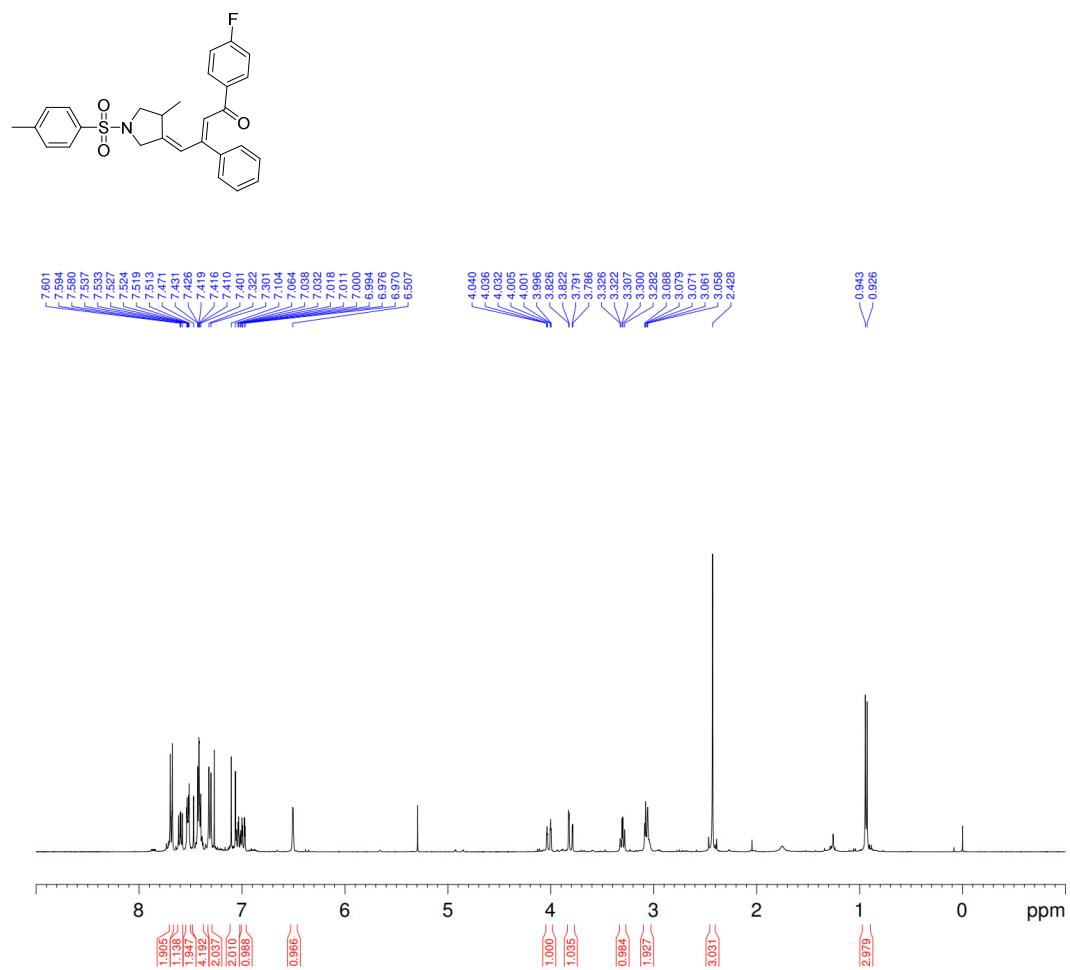
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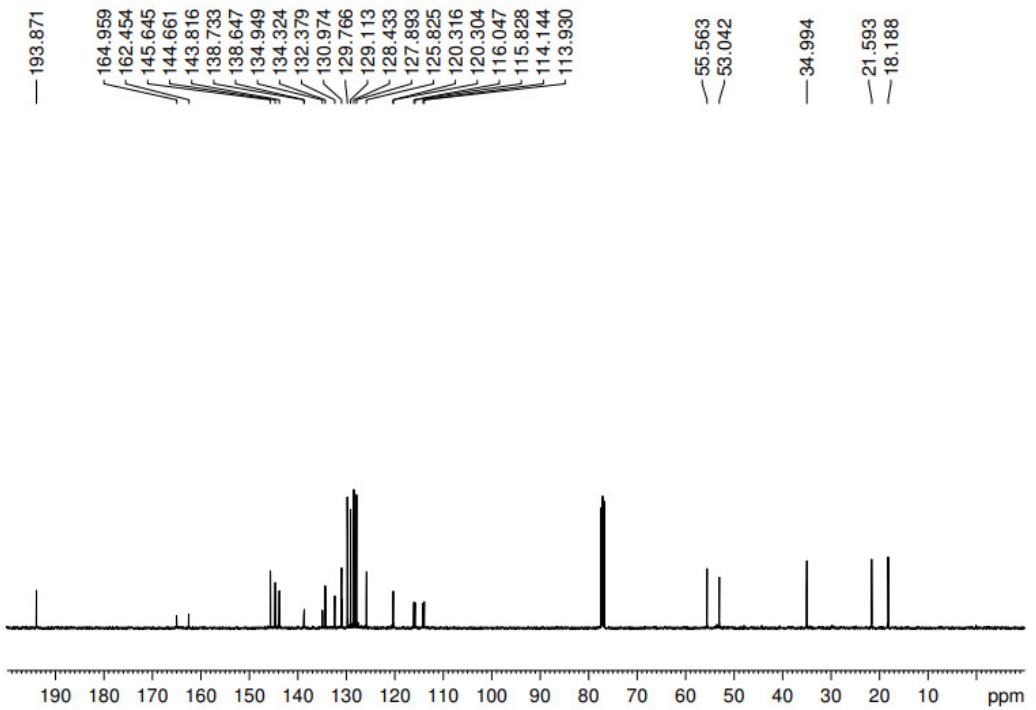


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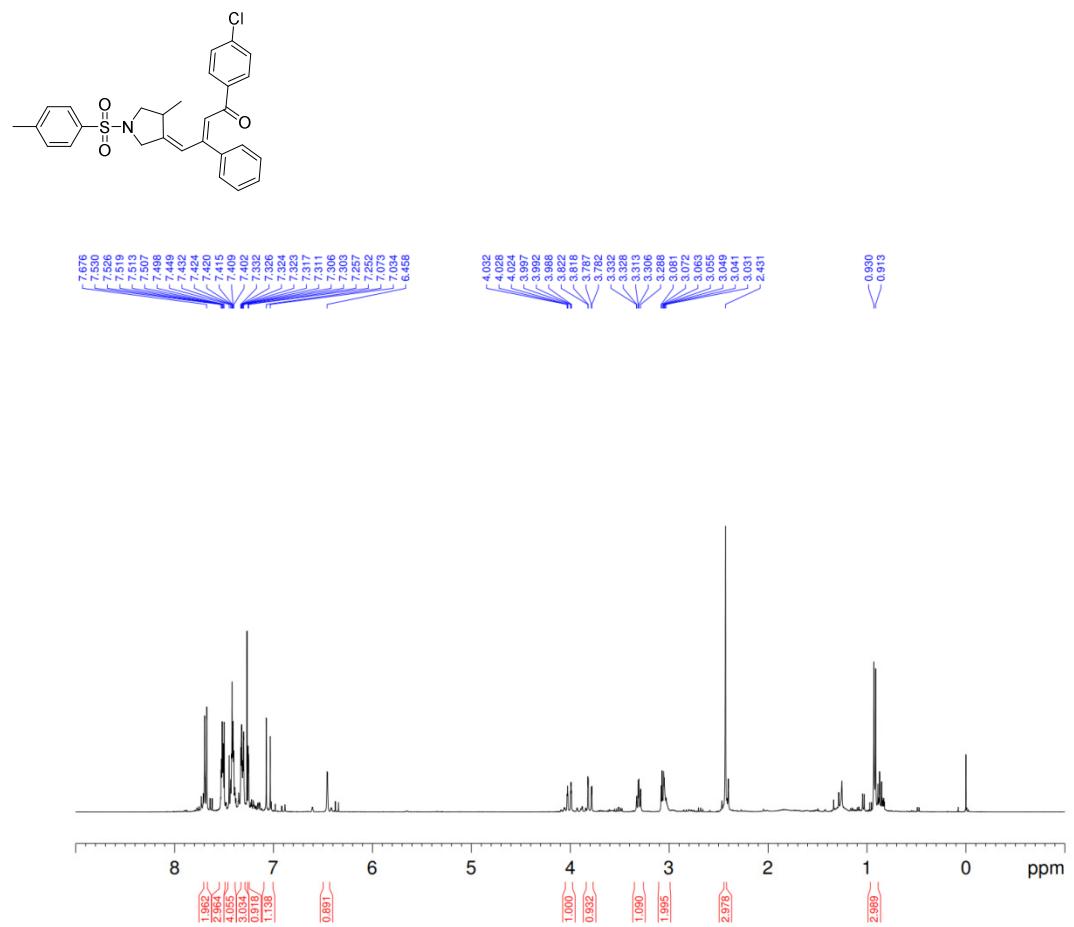


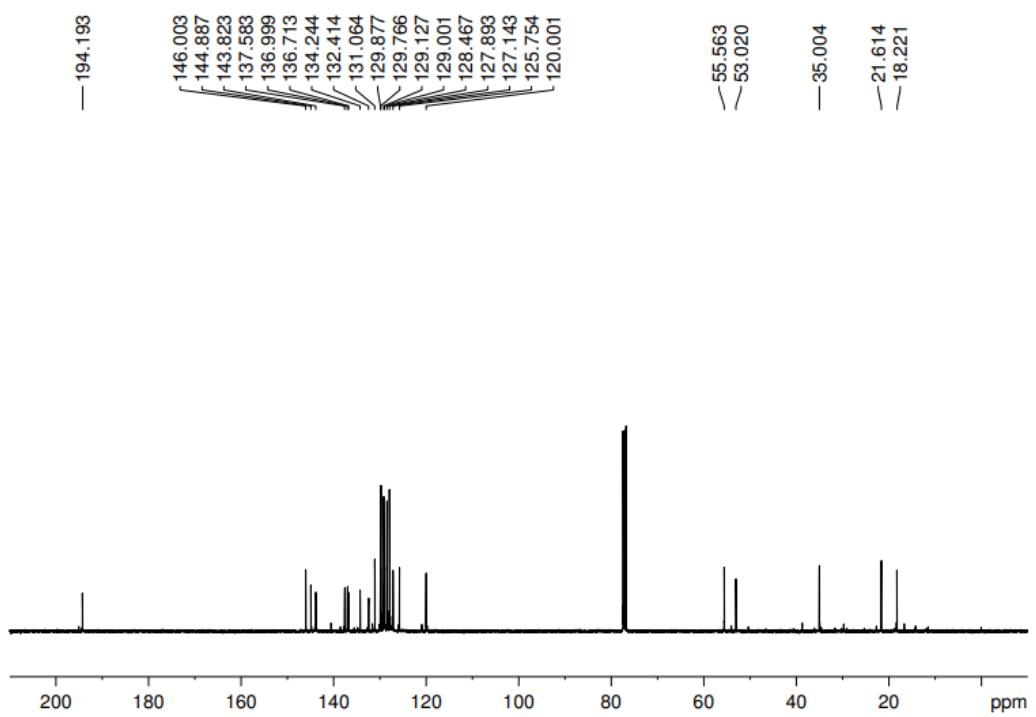
3am



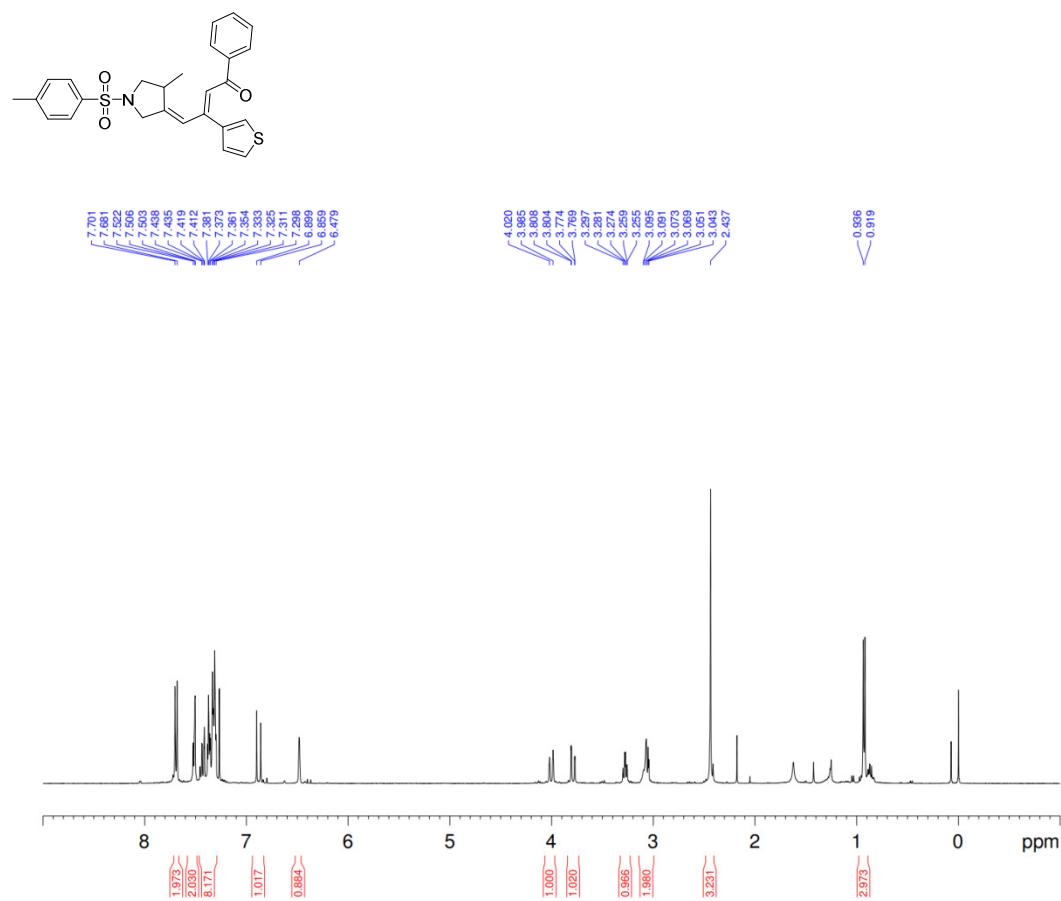


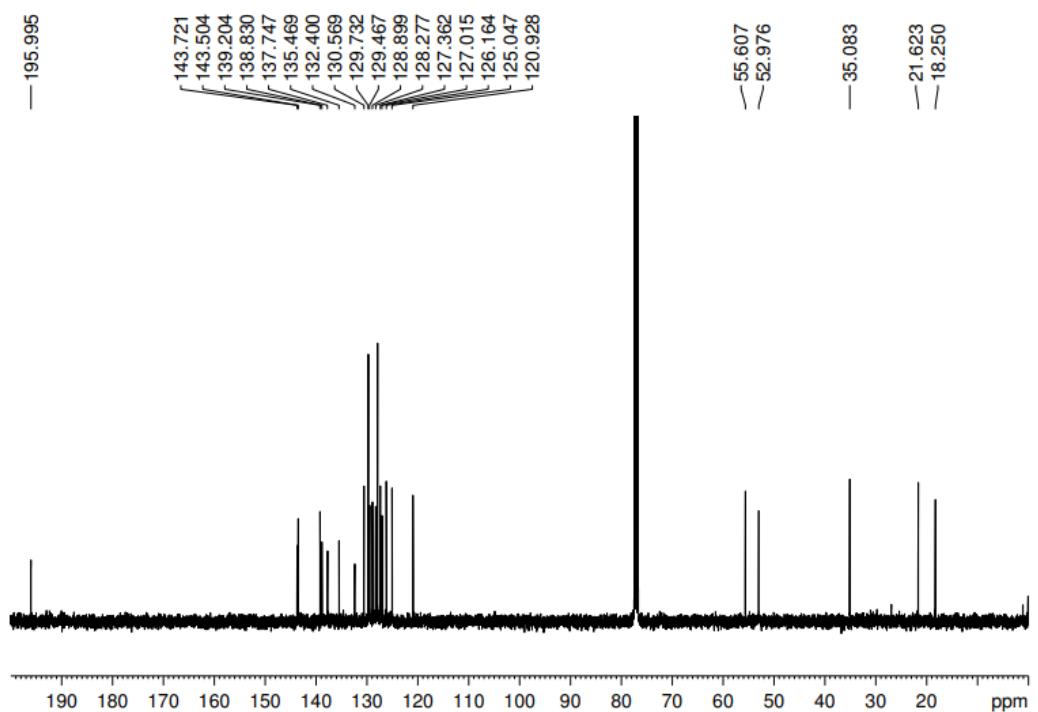
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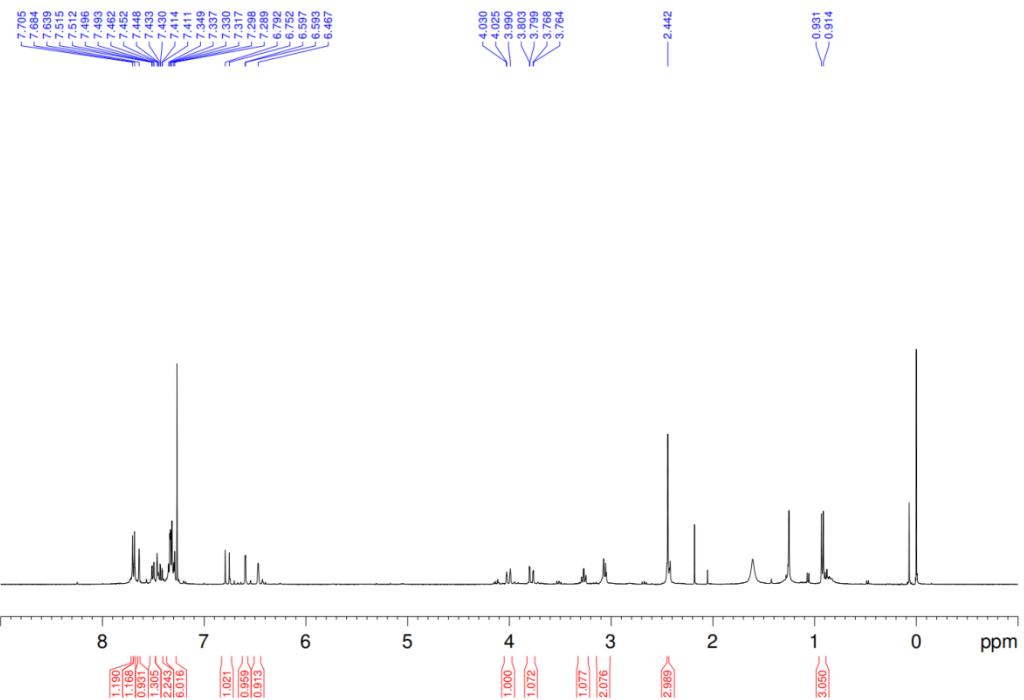
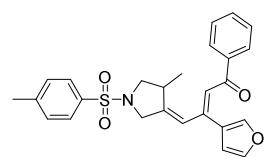


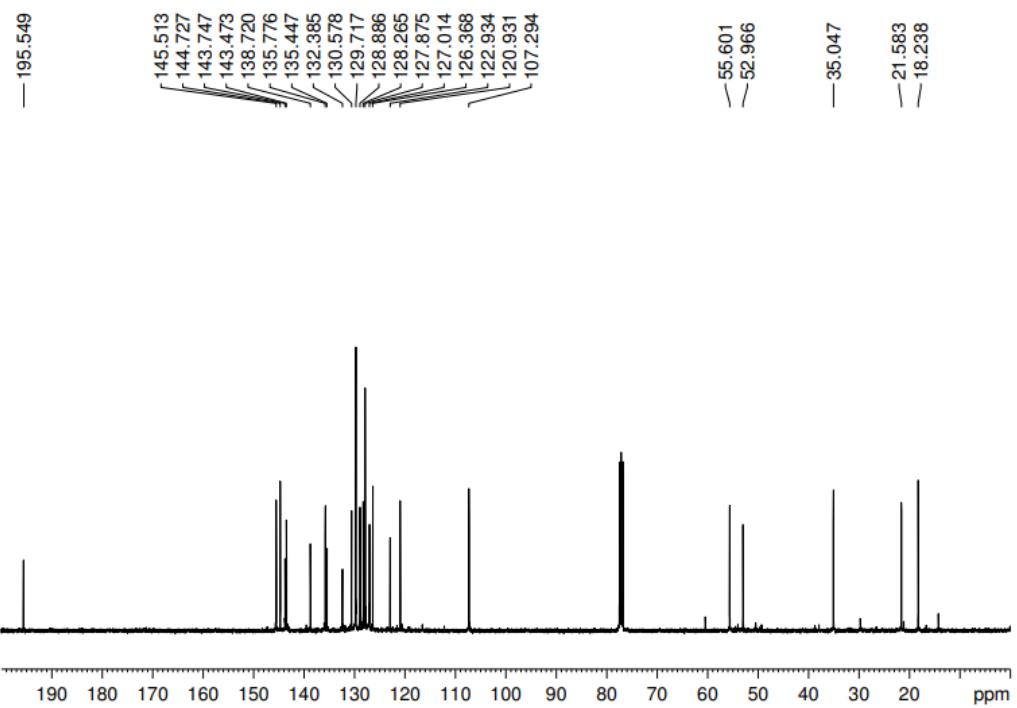
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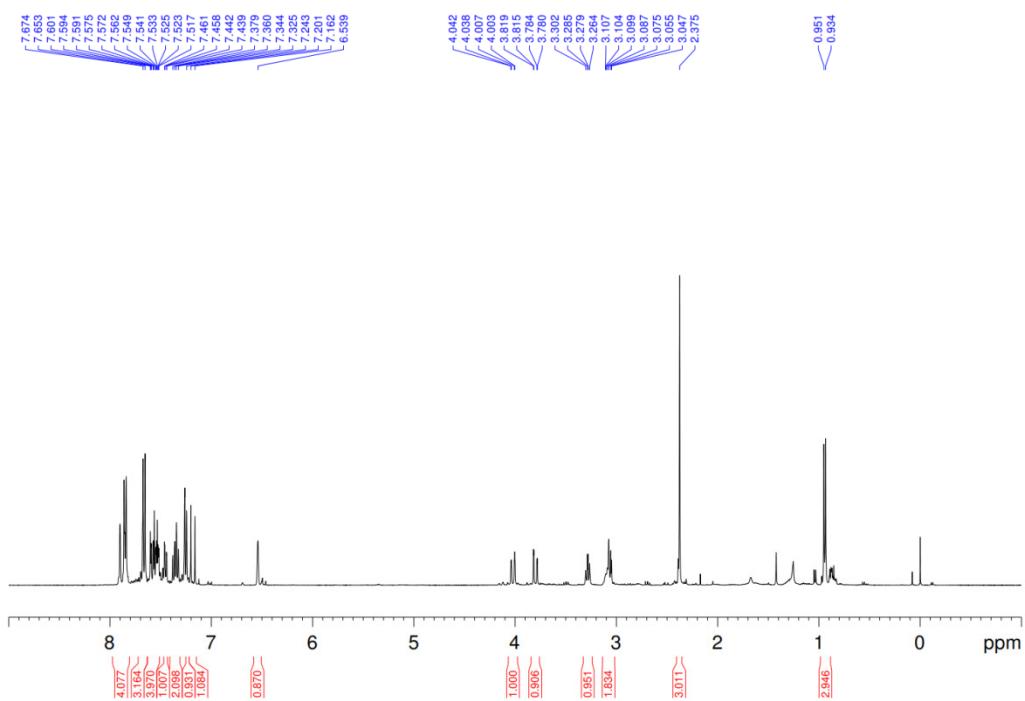
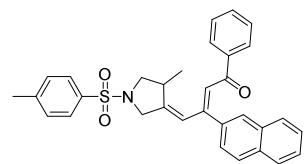


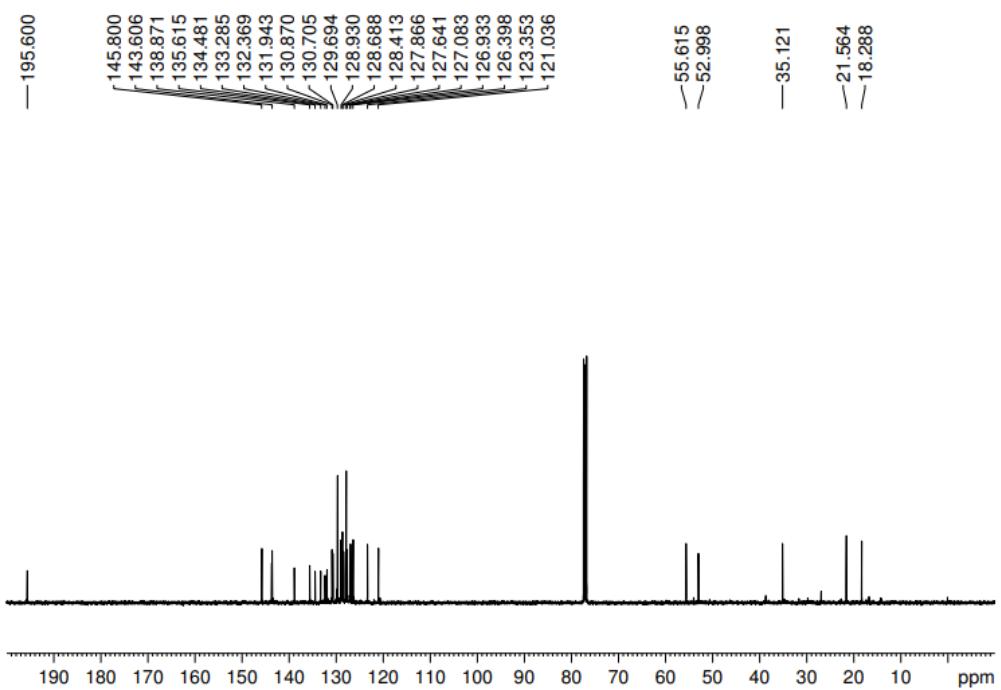
3ap





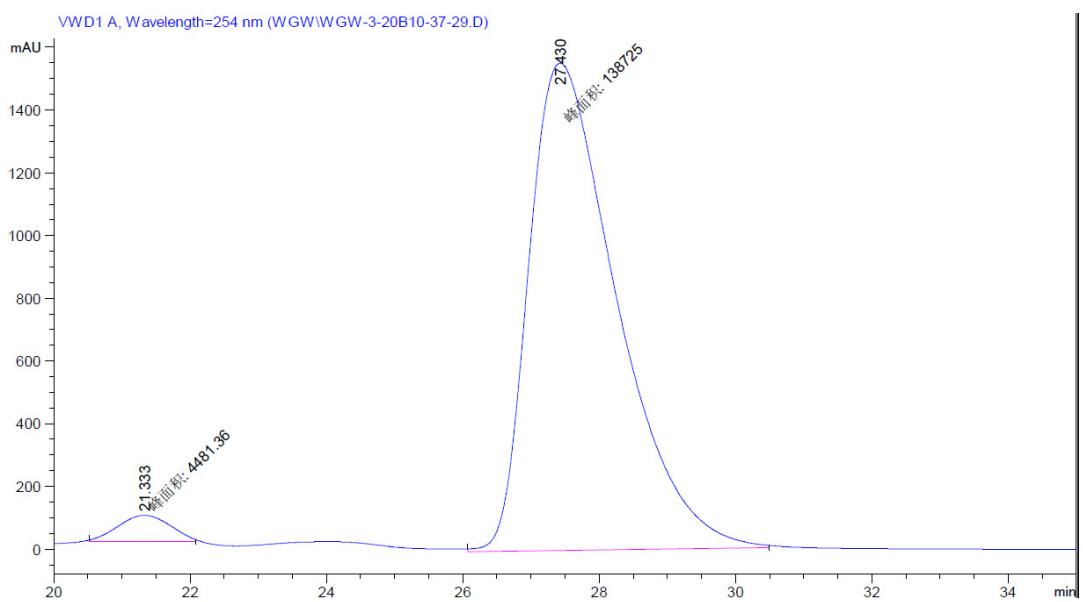
3aq



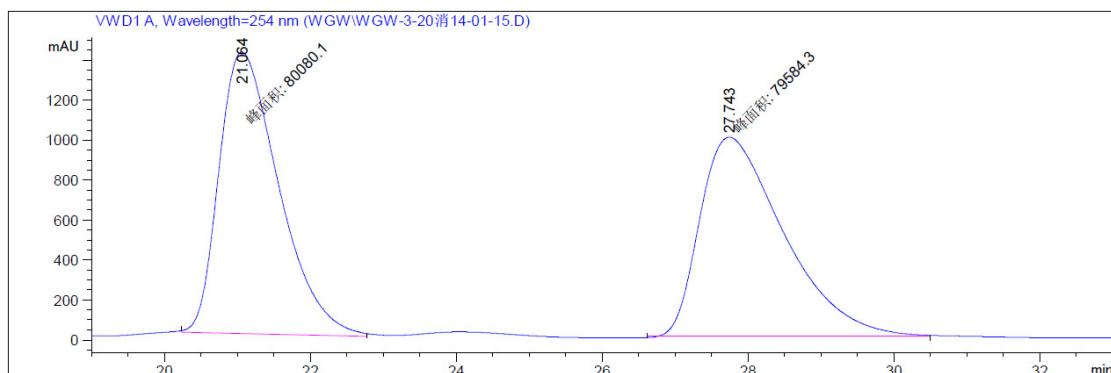


5. HPLC Spectra

3aa

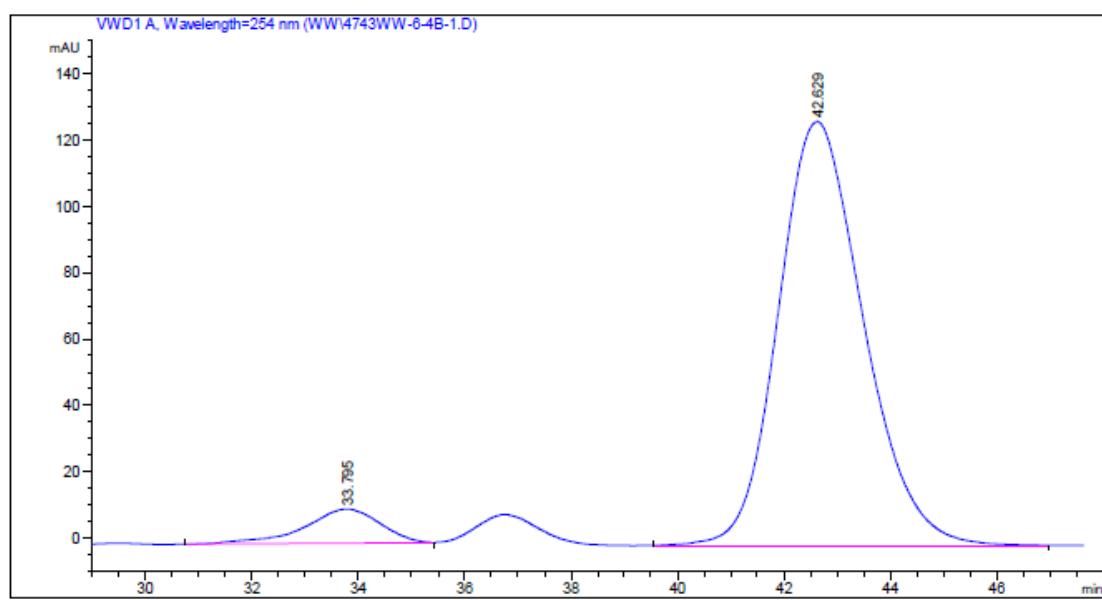


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.333	MM	0.8896	4481.35742	83.95590	3.1293
2	27.430	MM	1.4893	1.38725e5	1552.42236	96.8707

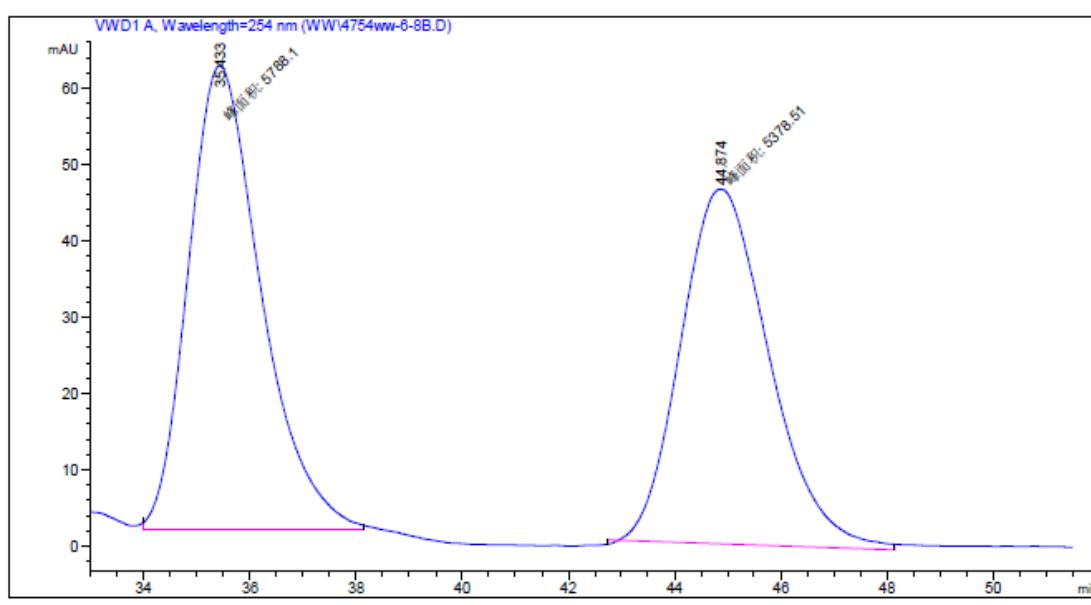


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	21.064	MM	0.9484	8.00801e4	1407.27478	50.1553
2	27.743	MM	1.3304	7.95843e4	996.96503	49.8447

3ba

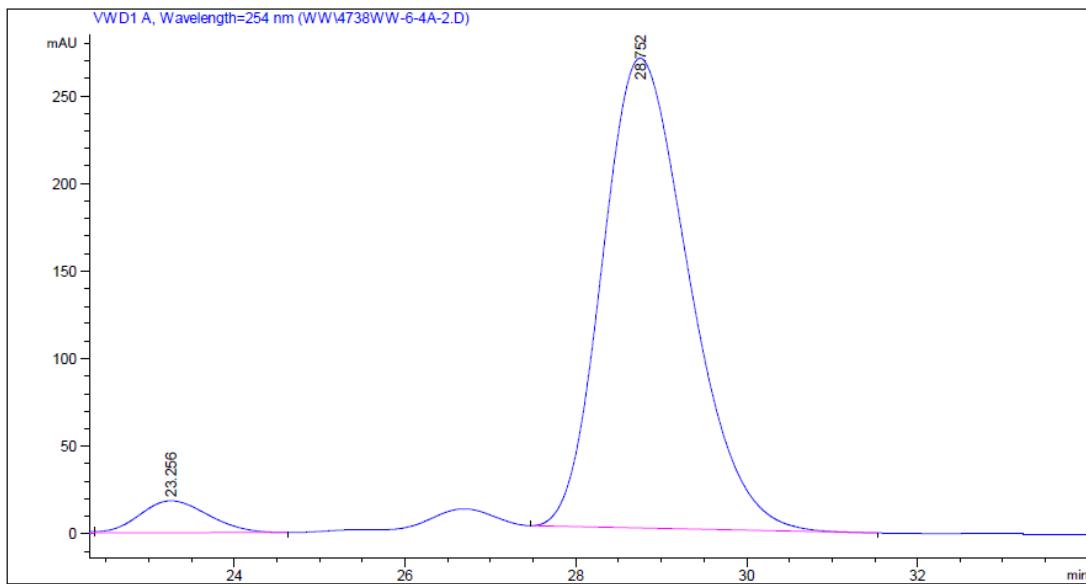


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	33.795	BB	1.2989	1015.85559	10.23532	6.6887
2	42.629	BB	1.7112	1.41717e4	127.65553	93.3113

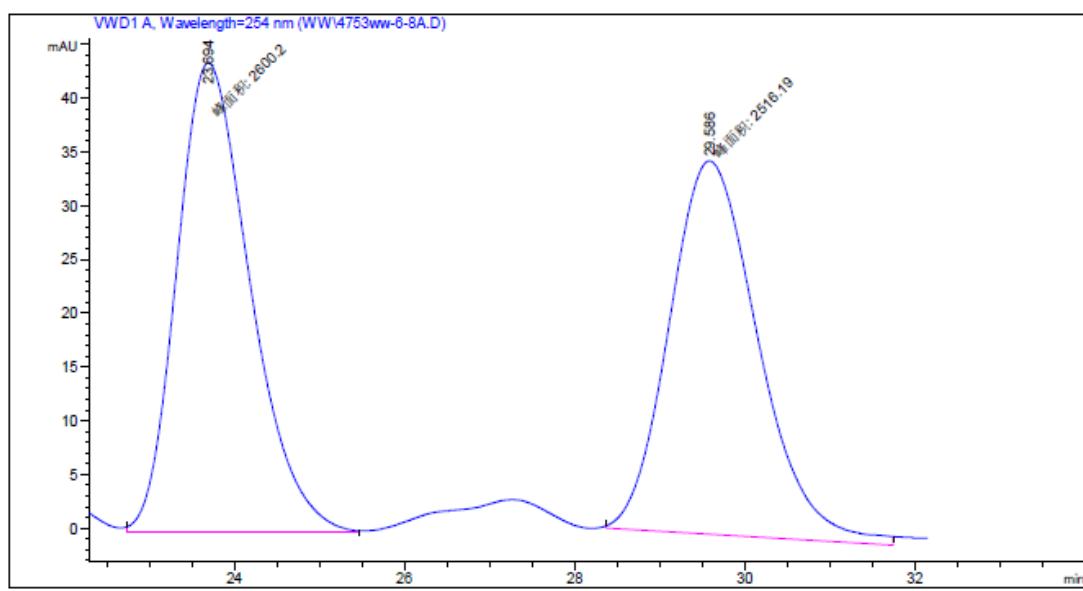


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	35.433	MM	1.5885	5788.10254	60.73086	51.8340
2	44.874	MM	1.9303	5378.51367	46.43922	48.1660

3ca

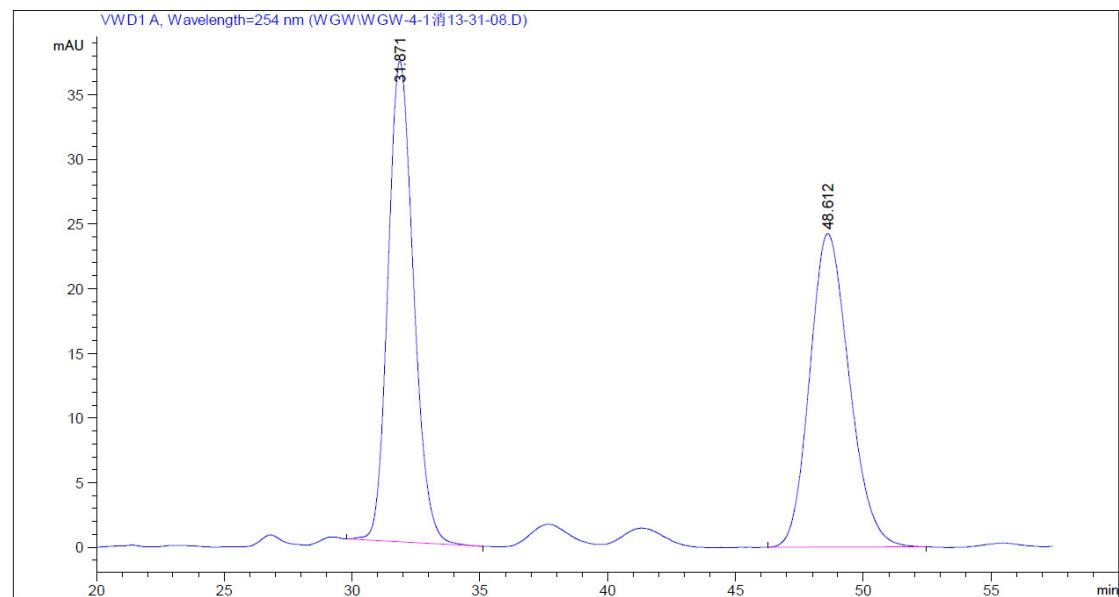
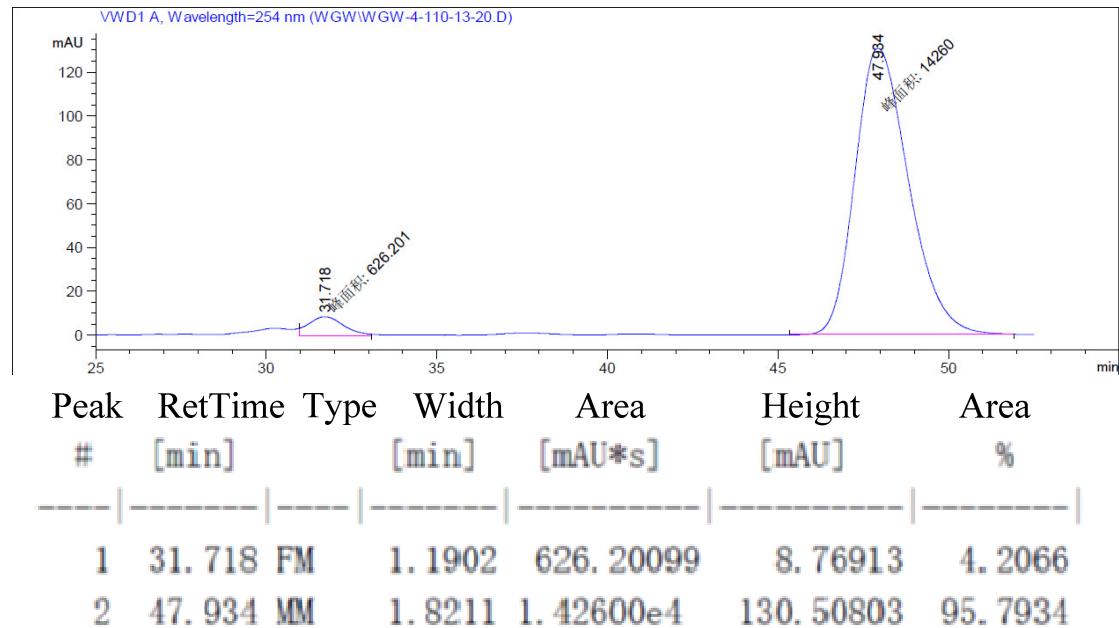


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.256	VB	0.8594	1020.51324	18.27843	5.1248
2	28.752	BB	1.0920	1.88926e4	268.15826	94.8752



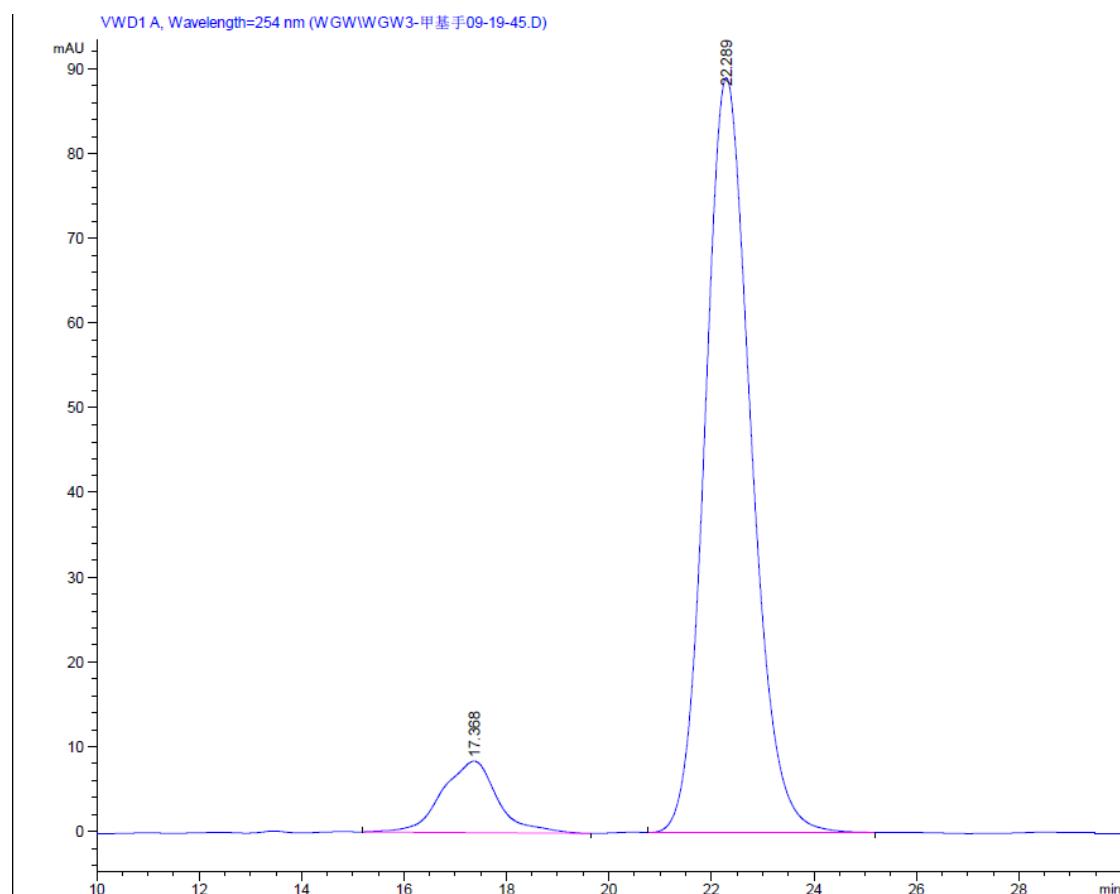
Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	23.694	MM	0.9943	2600.19531	43.58659	50.8209
2	29.586	MM	1.2081	2516.19263	34.71363	49.1791

3da

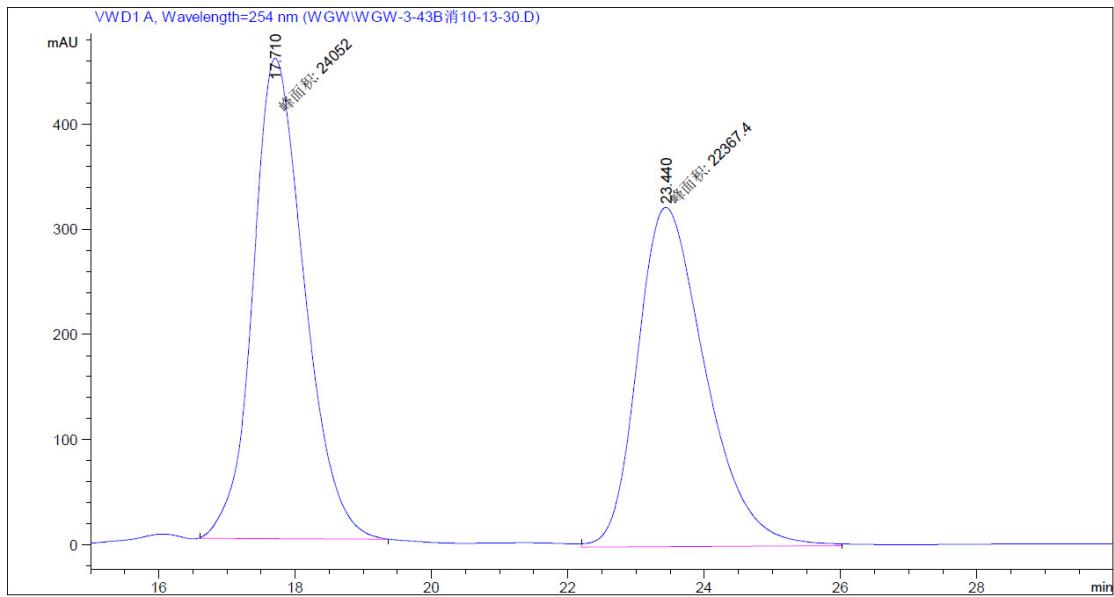


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	31.871	BB	1.0656	2590.71240	37.19677	49.7648
2	48.612	BB	1.6085	2615.20190	24.26334	50.2352

3ab

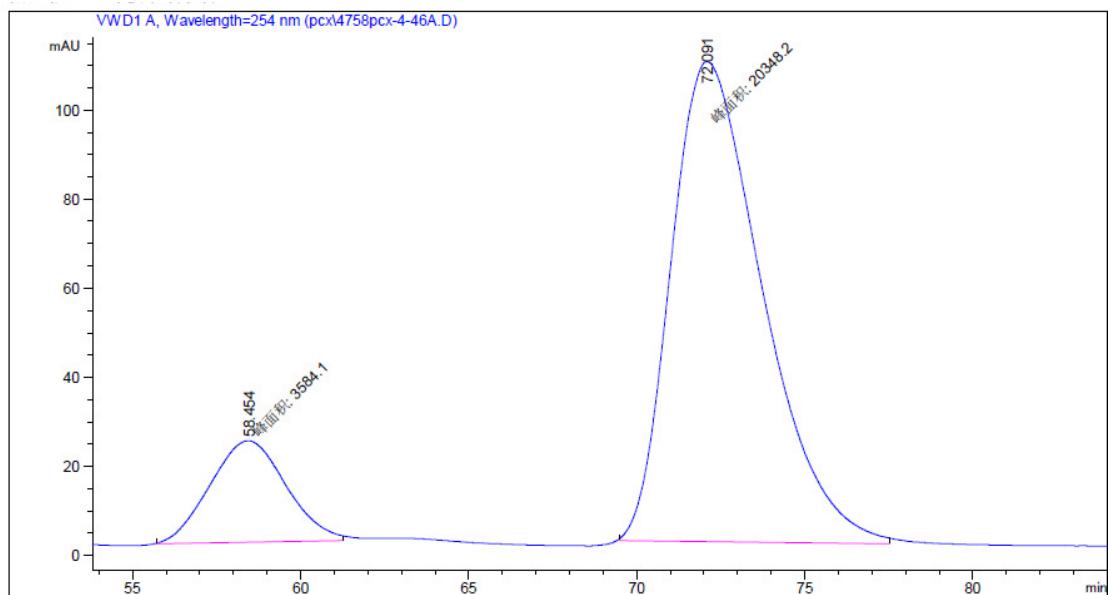


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.368	BB	1.0196	633.02557	8.44401	10.2625
2	22.289	BB	0.9532	5535.29297	89.04948	89.7375

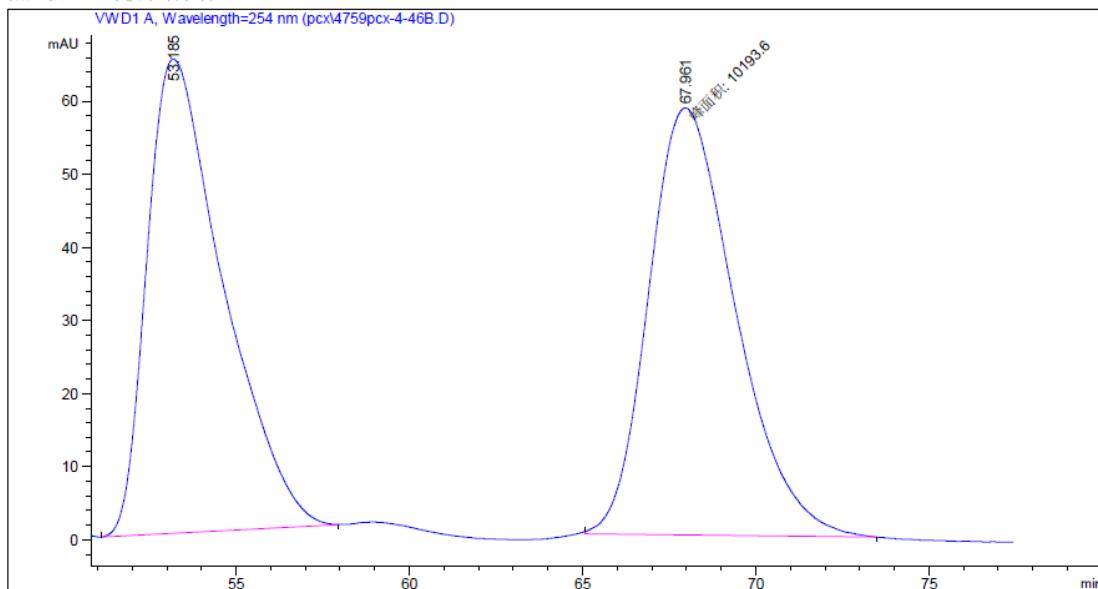


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.710	MM	0.8763	2.40520e4	457.46915	51.8146
2	23.440	MM	1.1546	2.23674e4	322.87314	48.1854

3ac

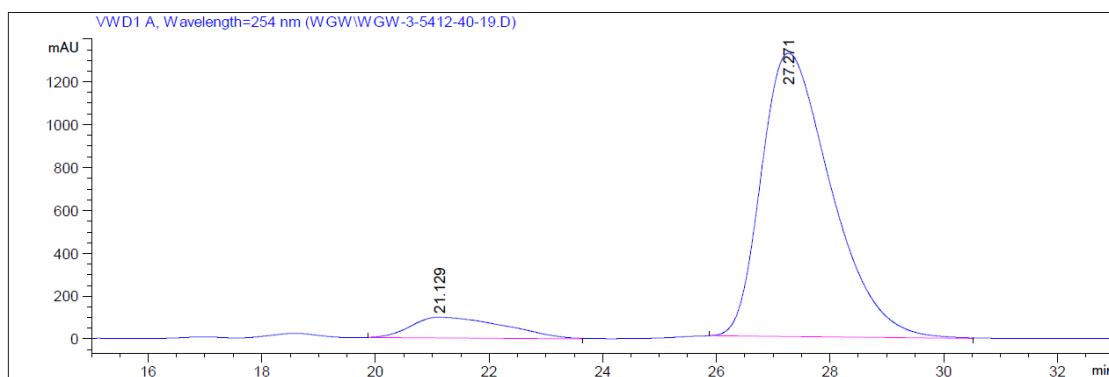


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
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1	58.454	MM	2.6232	3584.09814	22.77181	14.9760
2	72.091	MM	3.1456	2.03482e4	107.81476	85.0240

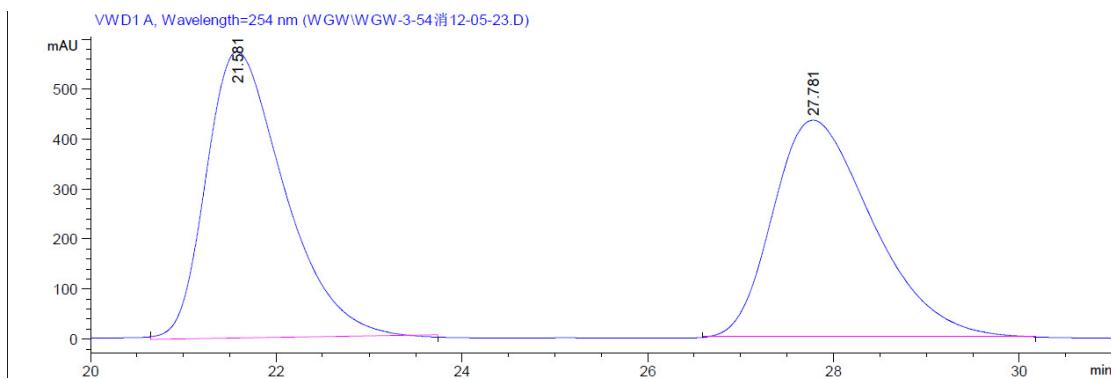


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
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1	53.185	BB	2.1857	9917.52344	64.86801	49.3136
2	67.961	MM	2.9065	1.01936e4	58.45379	50.6864

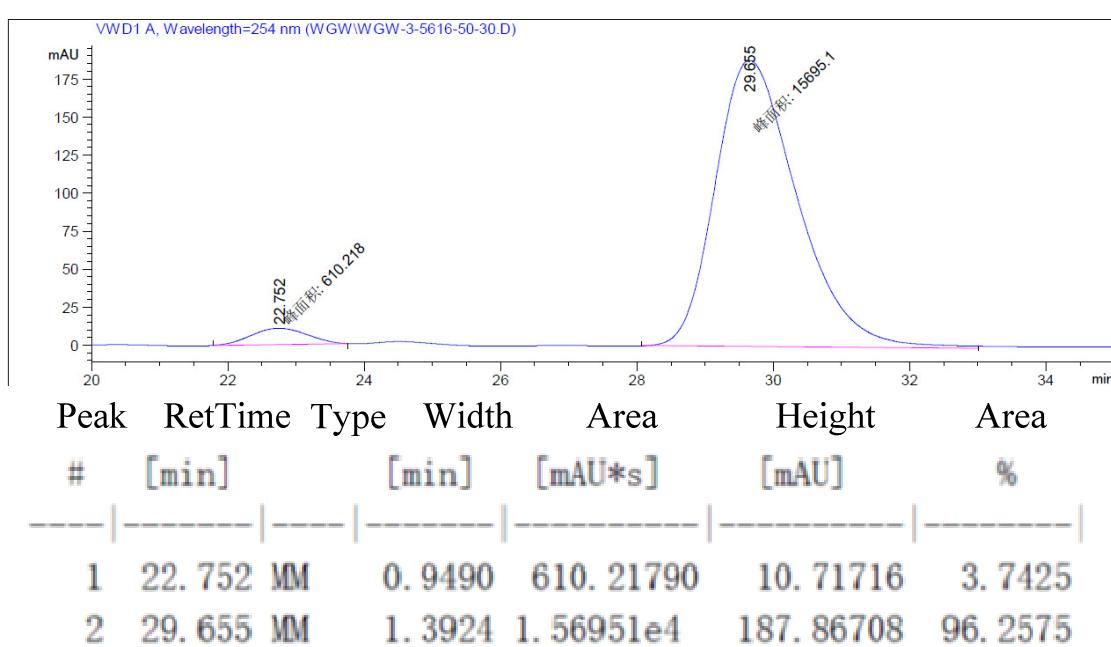
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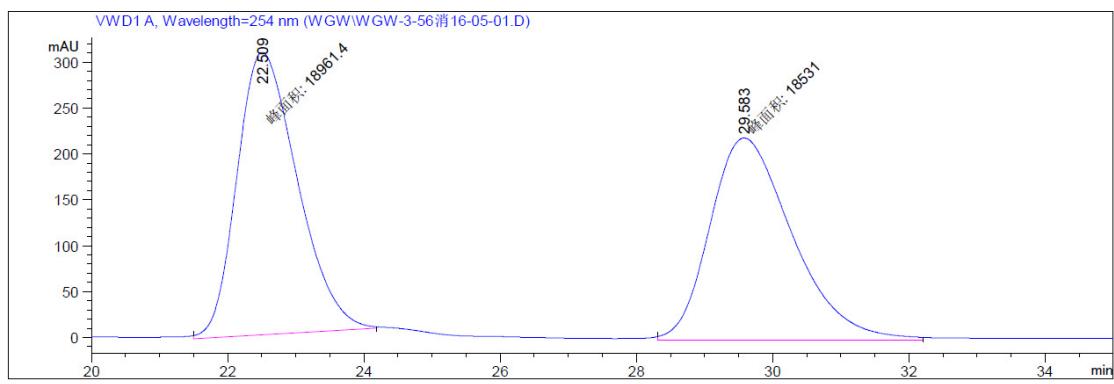


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	21.129	MM R	1.8930	1.10006e4	96.85483	8.9096
2	27.271	MM R	1.4183	1.12468e5	1321.67261	91.0904



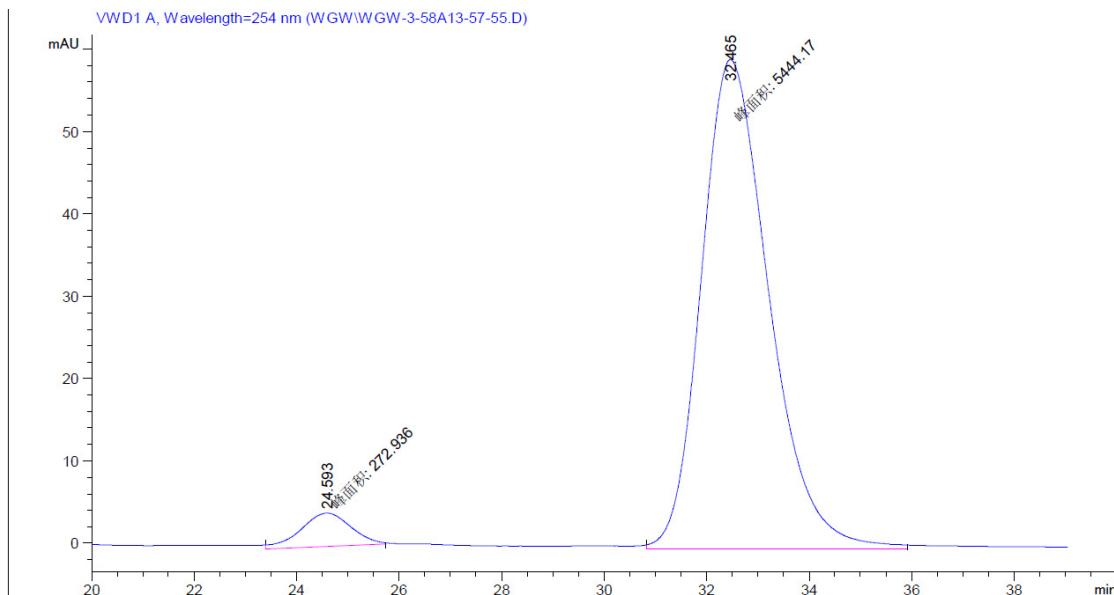
3ae



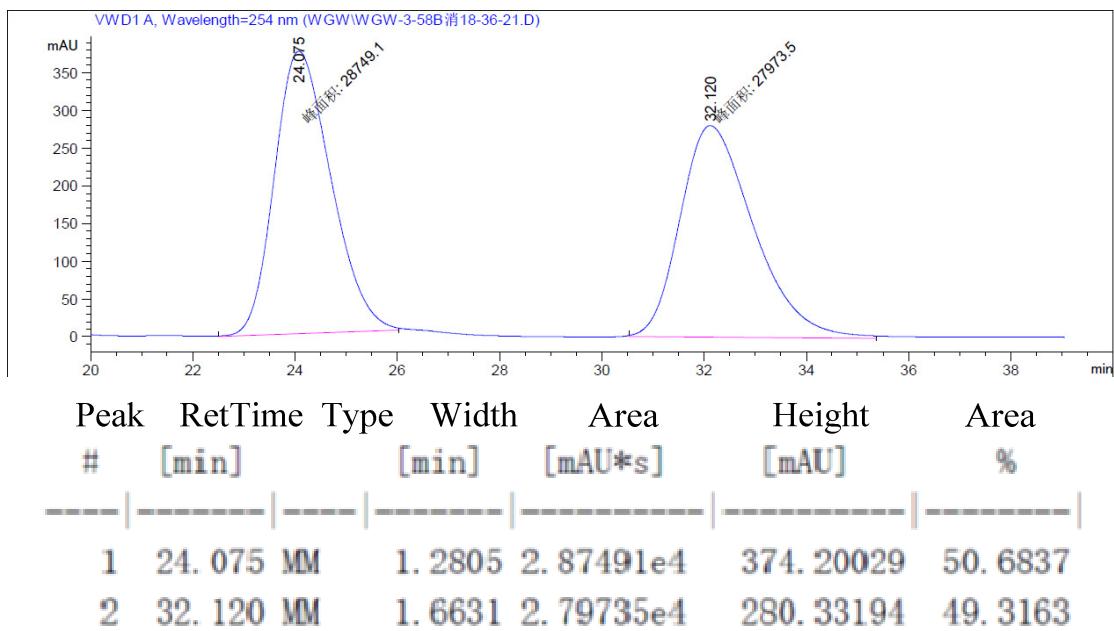


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	22.509	MM	1.0270	1.89614e4	307.71790	50.5740
2	29.583	MM	1.4020	1.85310e4	220.29982	49.4260

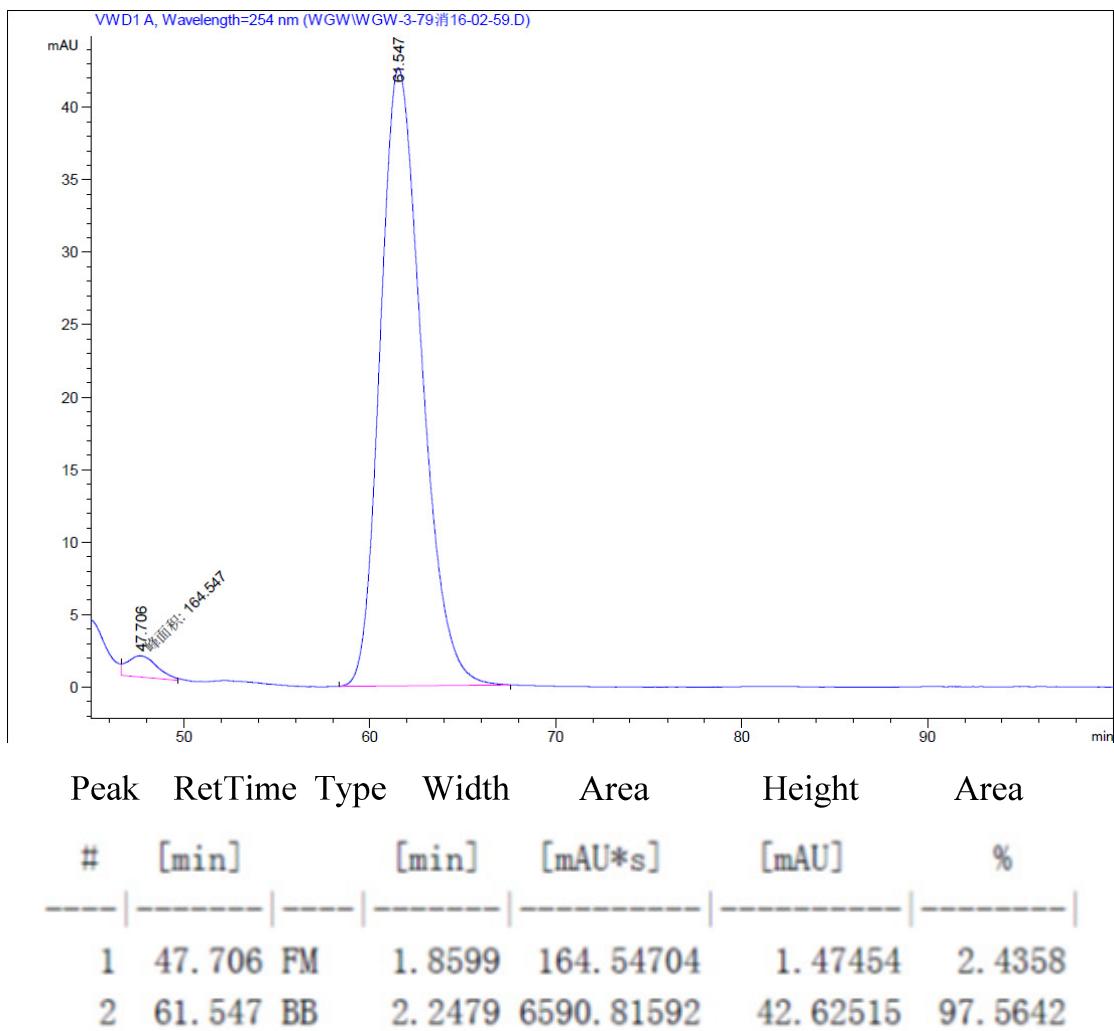
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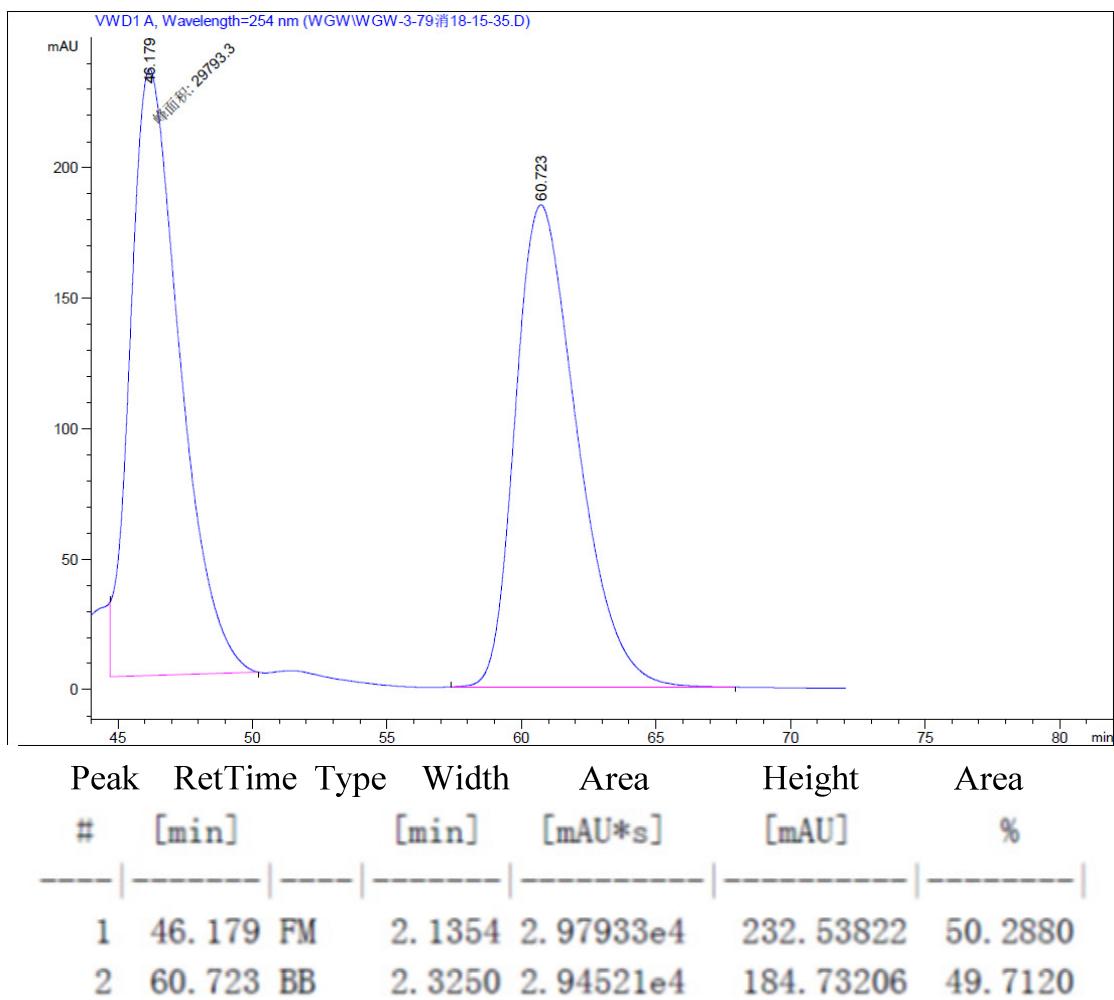


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	24.593	MM	1.1277	272.93640	4.03372	4.7740
2	32.465	MM	1.5266	5444.16992	59.43698	95.2260

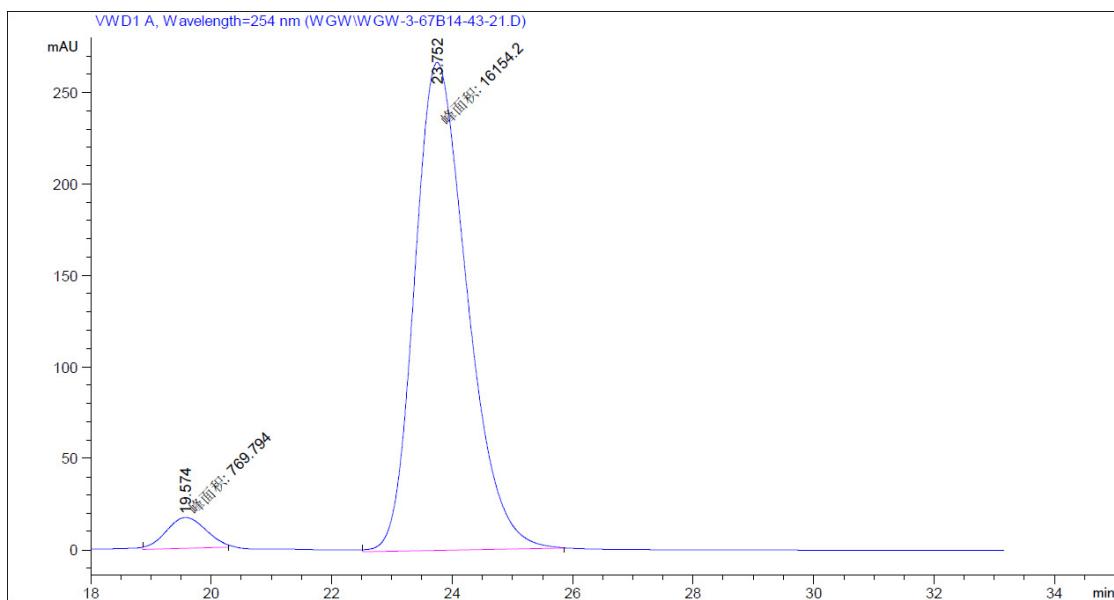


3ag

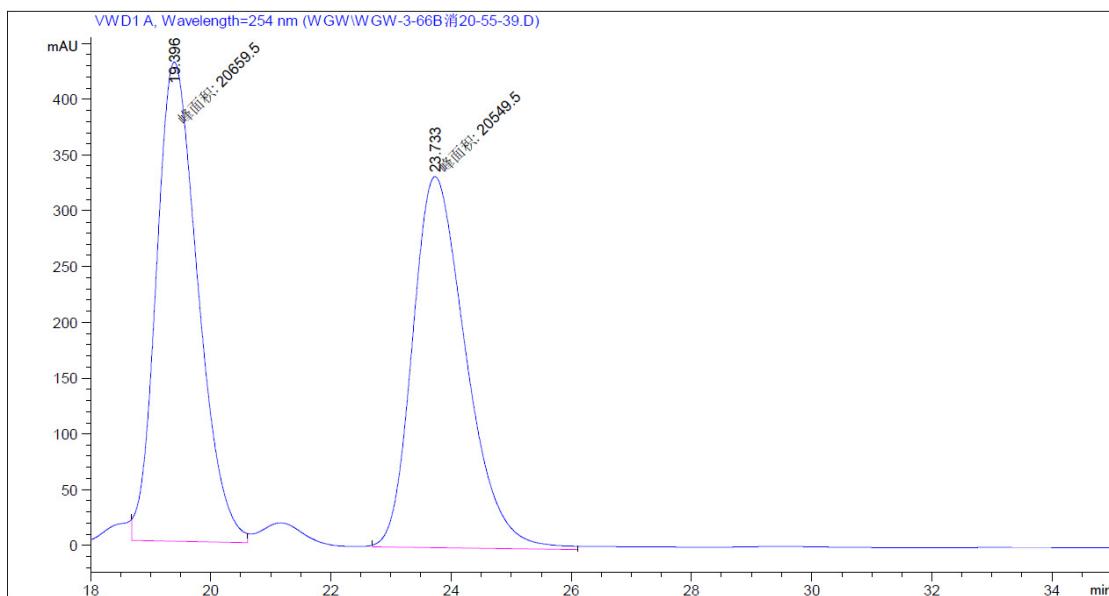




3ah

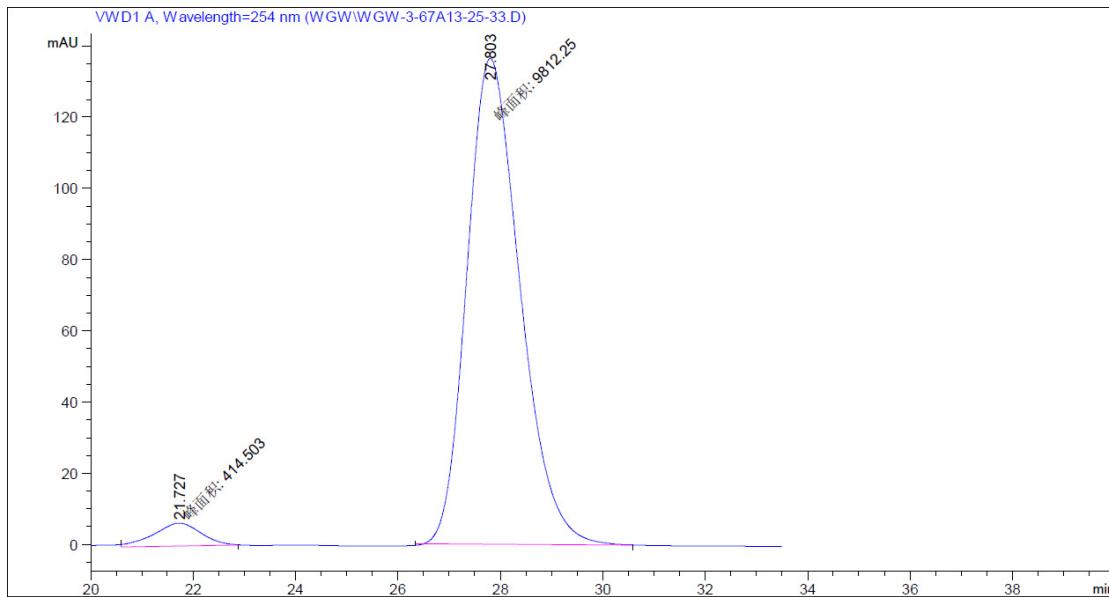


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19. 574	MM	0. 7644	769. 79449	16. 78438	4. 5485
2	23. 752	MM	1. 0085	1. 61542e4	266. 96399	95. 4515

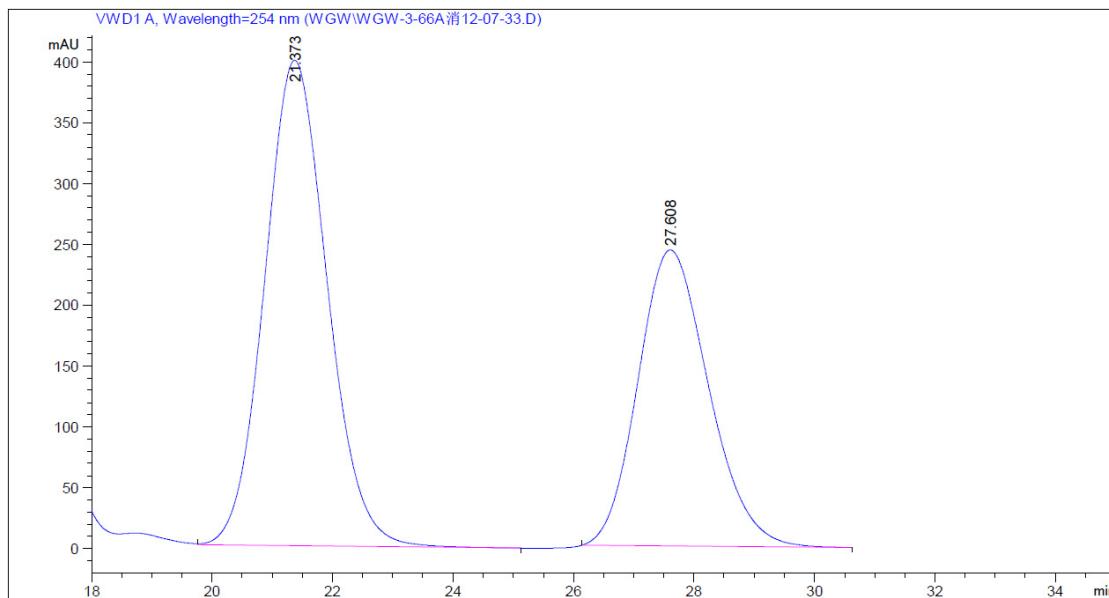


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	19. 396	MF	0. 8013	2. 06595e4	429. 71484	50. 1335
2	23. 733	MM	1. 0296	2. 05495e4	332. 63745	49. 8665

3ai

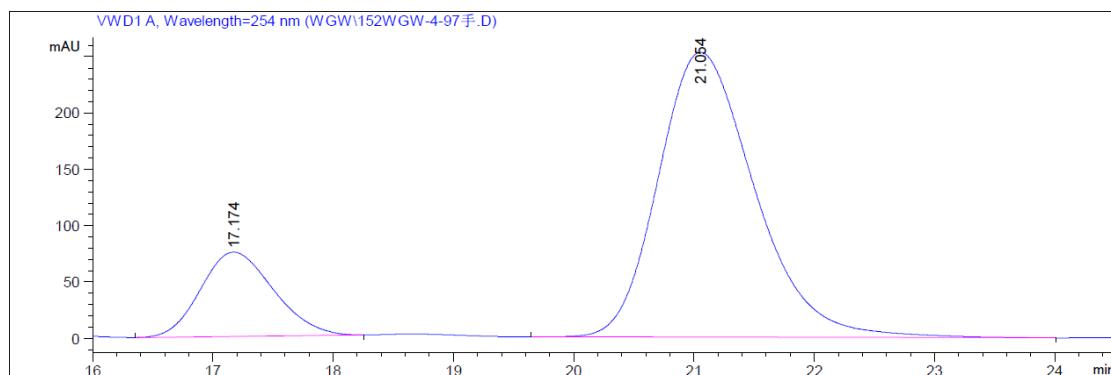


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	21.727	MM	1.0778	414.50348	6.40990	4.0531
2	27.803	MM	1.1986	9812.24805	136.44405	95.9469

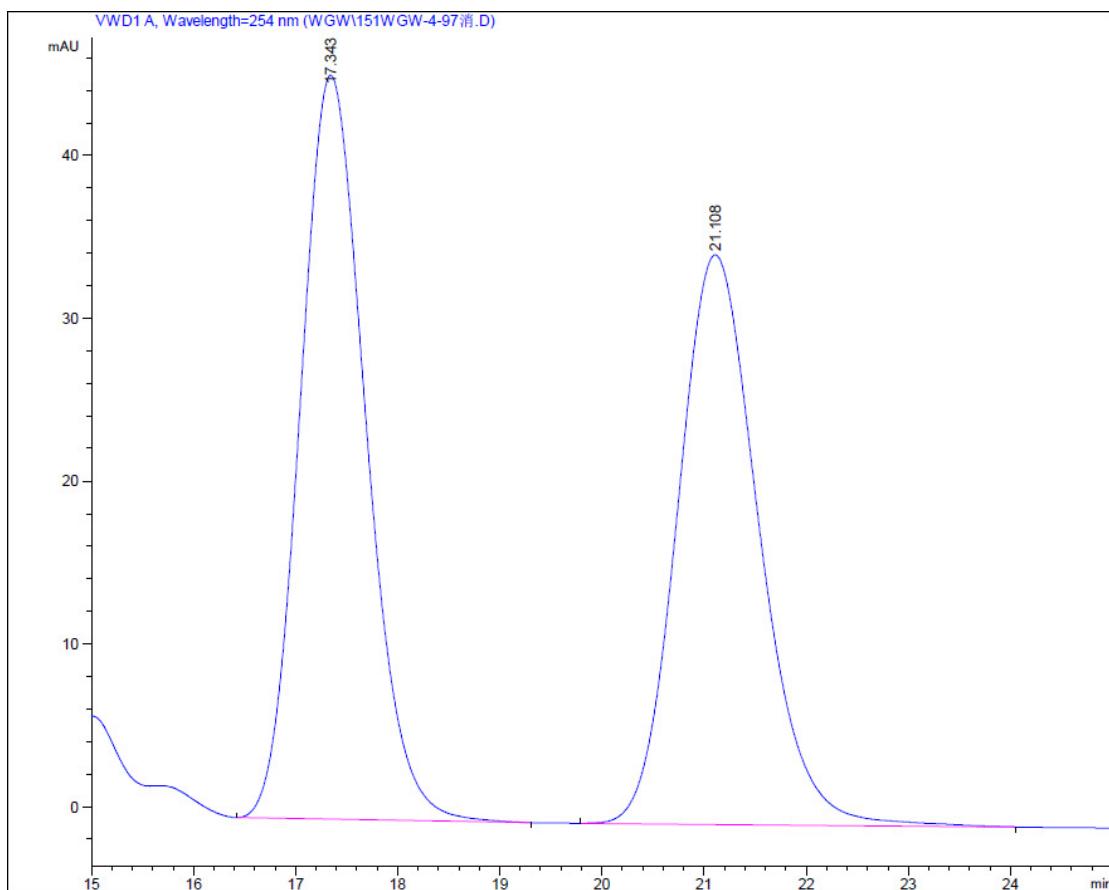


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	21.373	VB	1.1142	2.88503e4	399.17487	59.2450
2	27.608	BBA	1.1990	1.98463e4	243.47554	40.7550

3aj

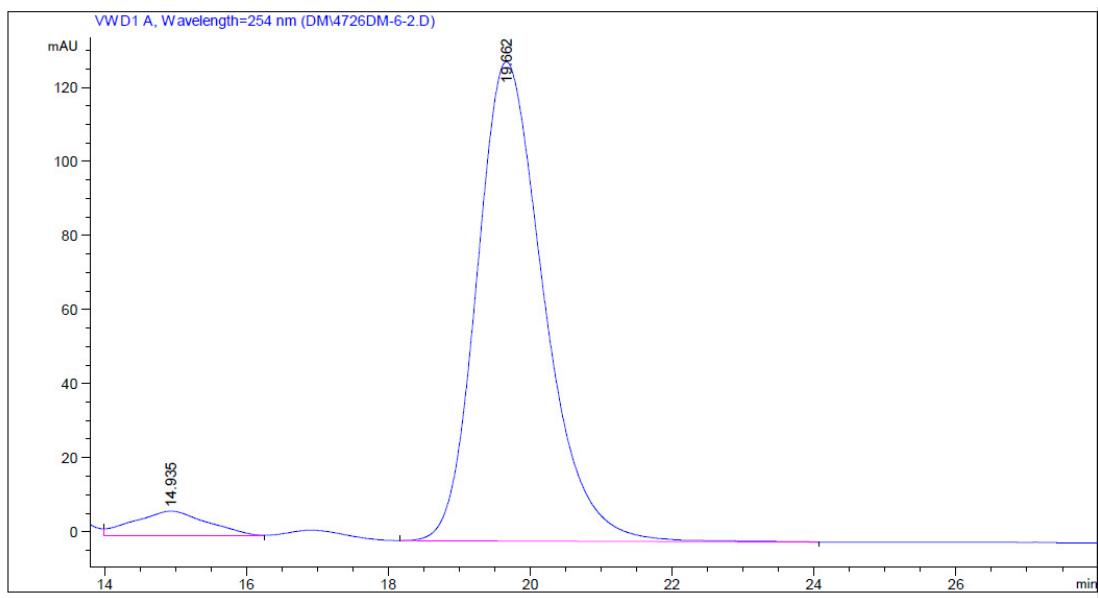


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	17.174	BB	0.6551	3139.60498	74.74445	18.2109
2	21.054	BB	0.8596	1.41007e4	252.85097	81.7891

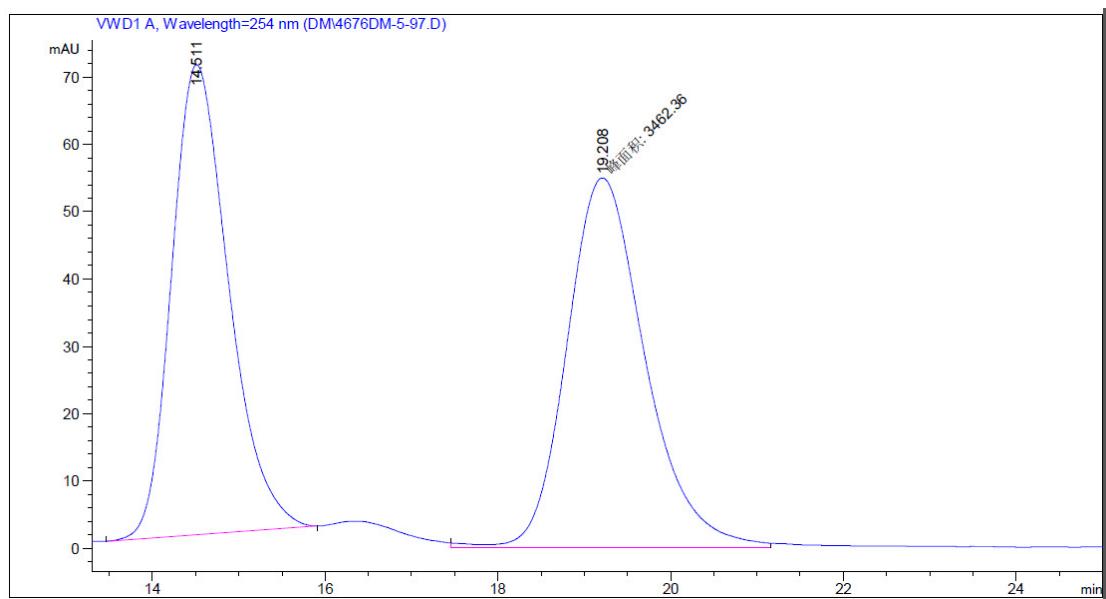


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	17.343	BB	0.6934	2042.76514	45.70736	51.3706
2	21.108	BB	0.8508	1933.75952	34.98757	48.6294

3ak

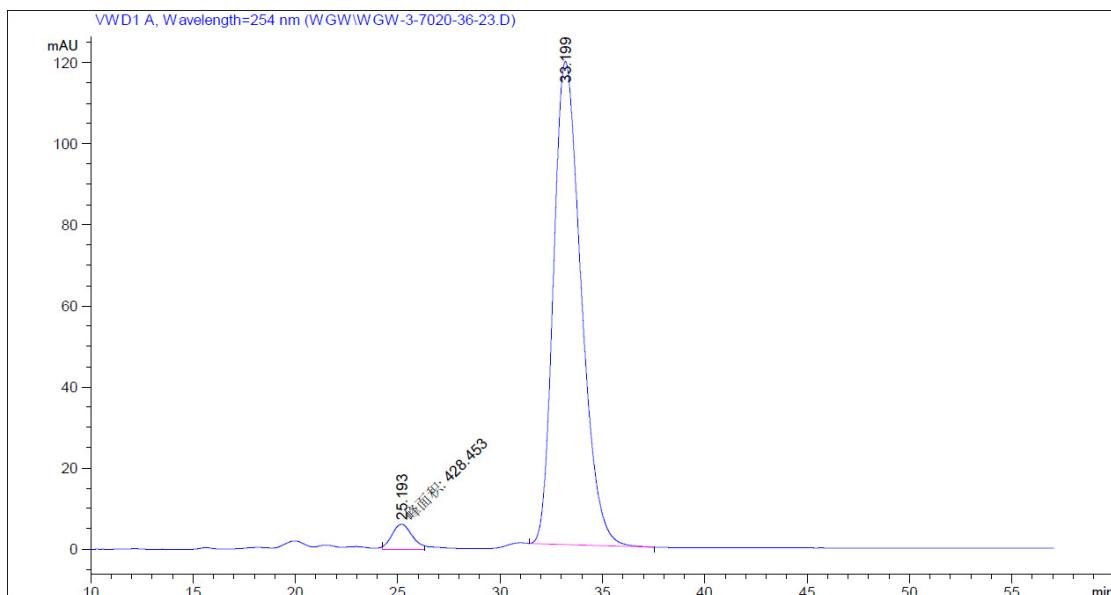


Peak	RetTime	Type	Width	Area	Height	Area
#	[min]		[min]	[mAU*s]	[mAU]	%
1	14.935	VB	0.9714	465.10300	6.52667	5.2352
2	19.662	MM	1.0820	8419.11621	129.68997	94.7648

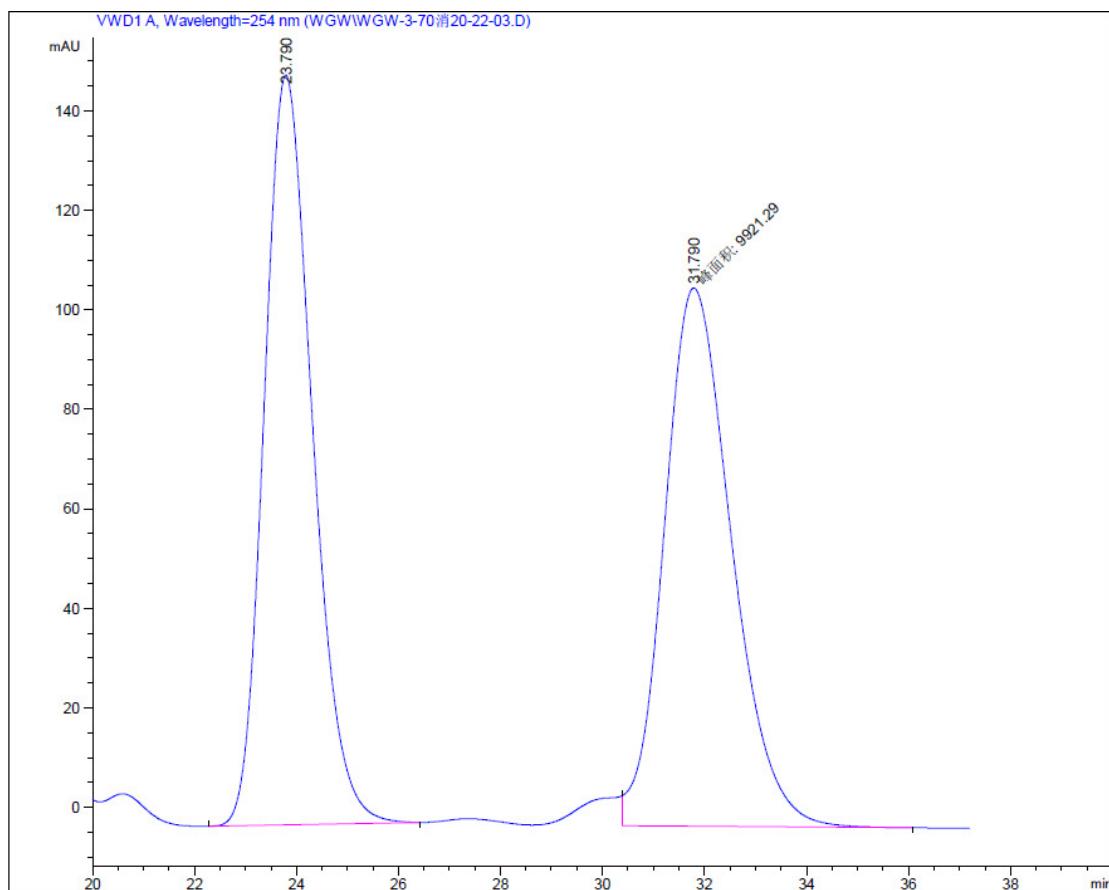


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	14. 511	BB	0. 7135	3213. 19092	69. 87316	48. 1337
2	19. 208	MM	1. 0502	3462. 36450	54. 94539	51. 8663

3aI

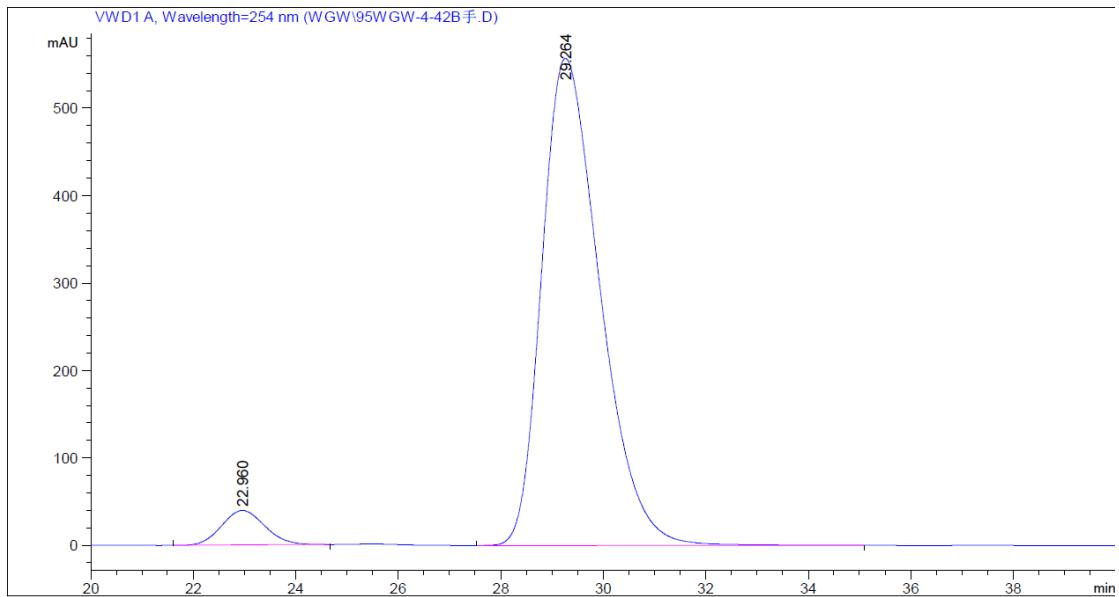


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	25.193	MM	1.1441	428.45319	6.24174	3.7021
2	33.199	BB	1.4488	1.11447e4	119.19968	96.2979

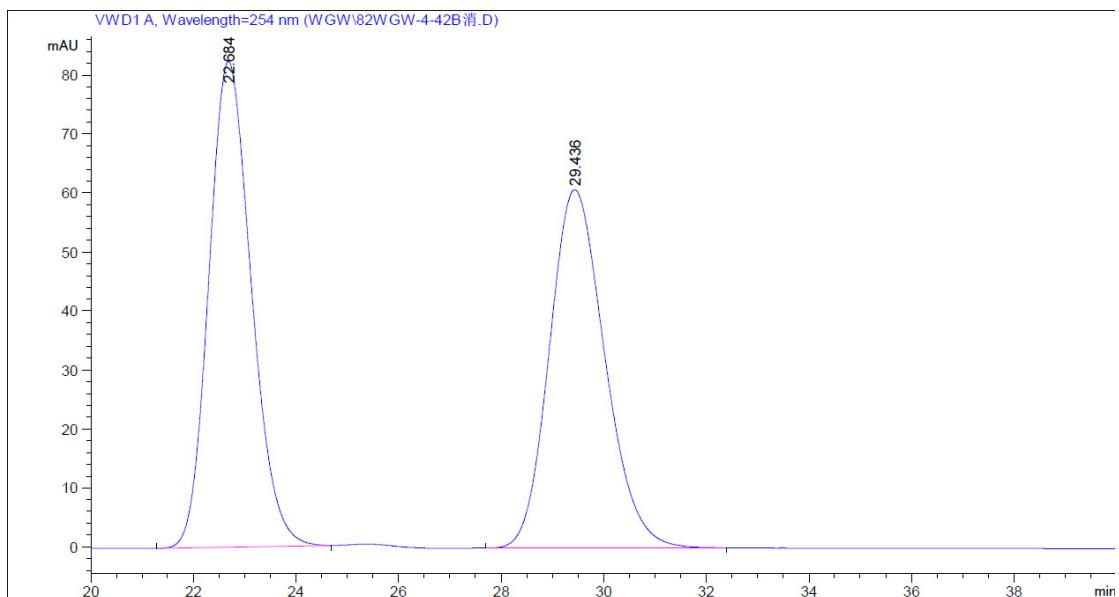


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	23.790	BB	1.0205	9925.97363	150.68684	50.0118
2	31.790	FM	1.5285	9921.29297	108.18142	49.9882

3am

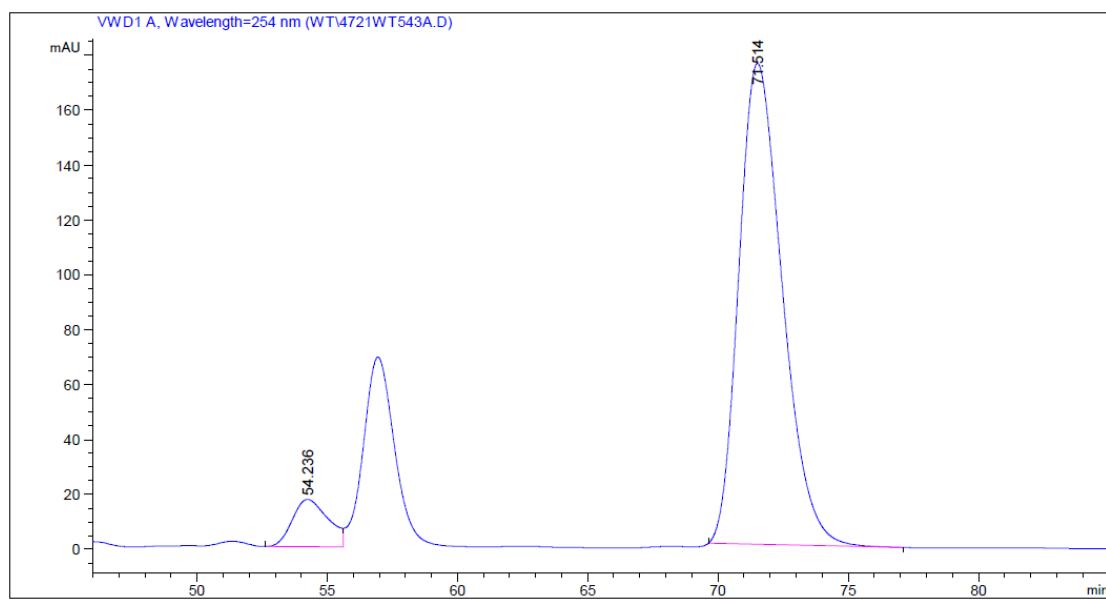


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.960	BB	0.9185	2324.76050	39.50683	5.0352
2	29.264	BB	1.2204	4.38458e4	556.97528	94.9648

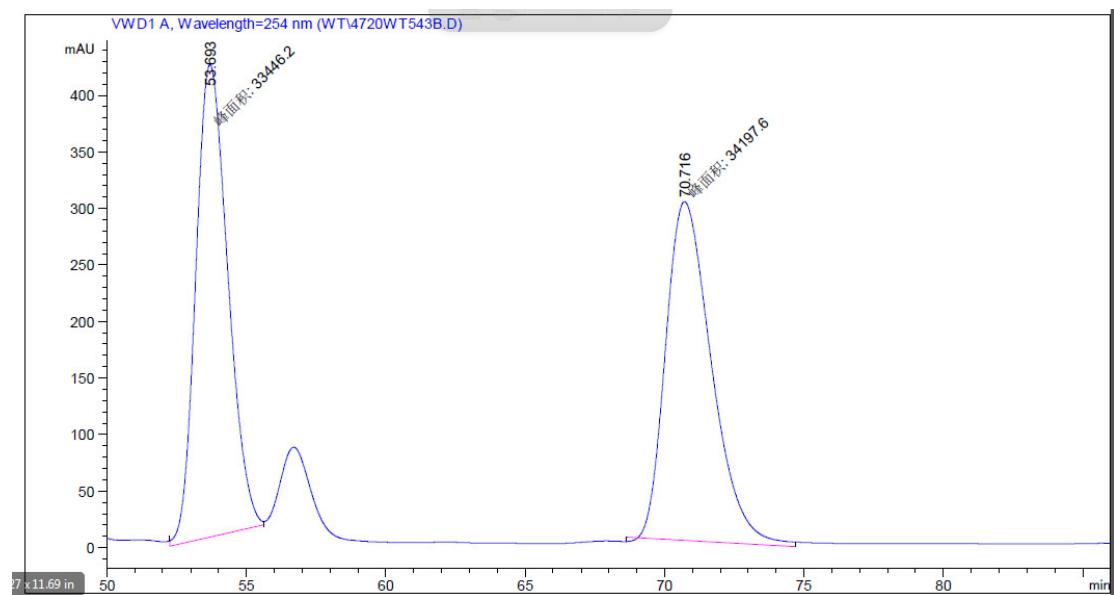


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	22.684	BB	0.8919	4728.84912	82.35050	50.9499
2	29.436	BB	1.1629	4552.51660	60.70897	49.0501

3an

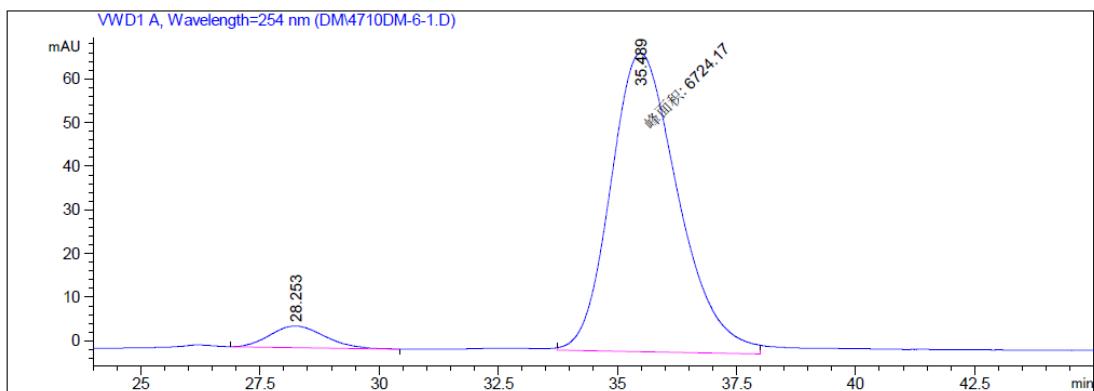


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	54.236	BV	1.3586	1640.49255	17.23368	7.4754
2	71.514	BB	1.6845	2.03049e4	175.14999	92.5246

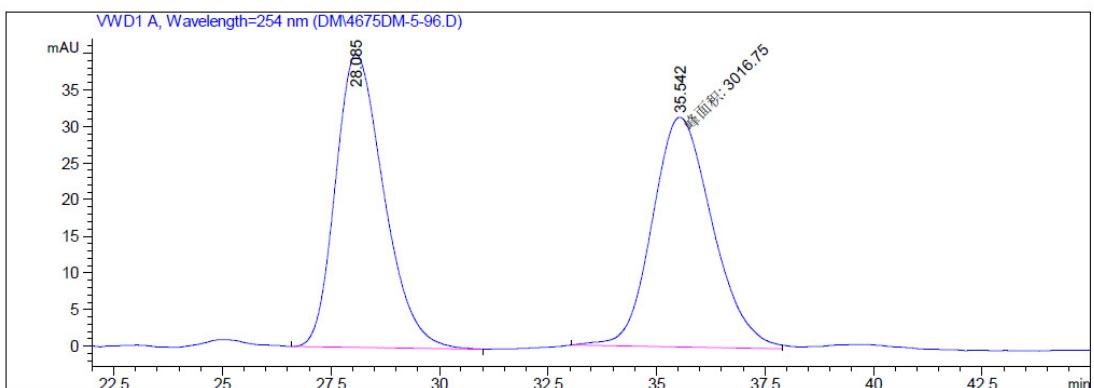


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	53.693	MM	1.3334	3.34462e4	418.06464	49.4446
2	70.716	MM	1.9009	3.41976e4	299.82993	50.5554

3ao

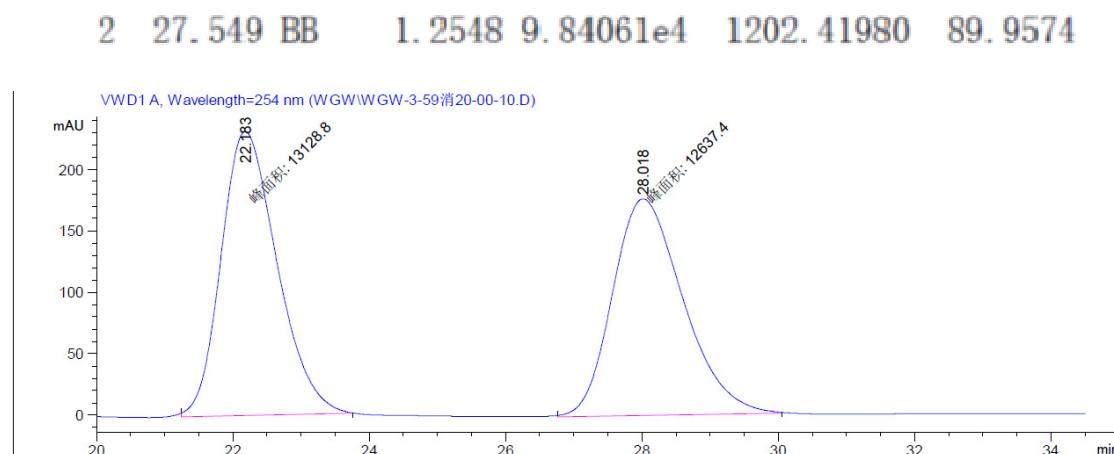
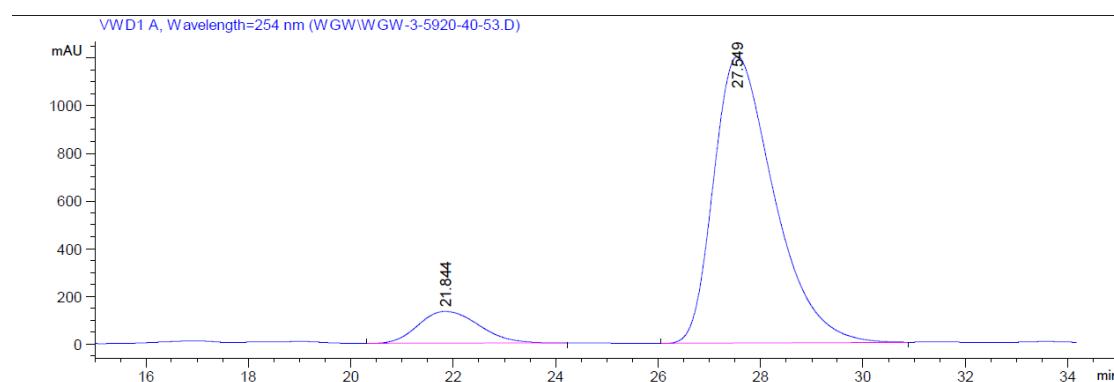


Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	28.253	BB	1.0061	393.24075	4.94314	5.5251
2	35.489	MM	1.6388	6724.17432	68.38329	94.4749



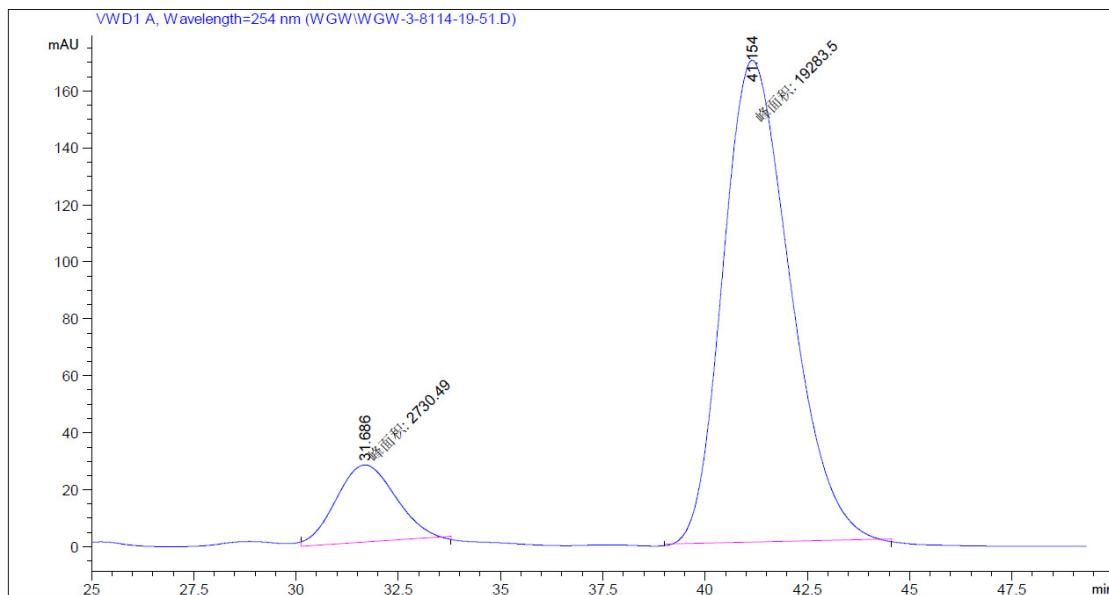
Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	28.085	BB	1.1597	3091.31958	40.04329	50.6105
2	35.542	MM	1.6038	3016.74536	31.34954	49.3895

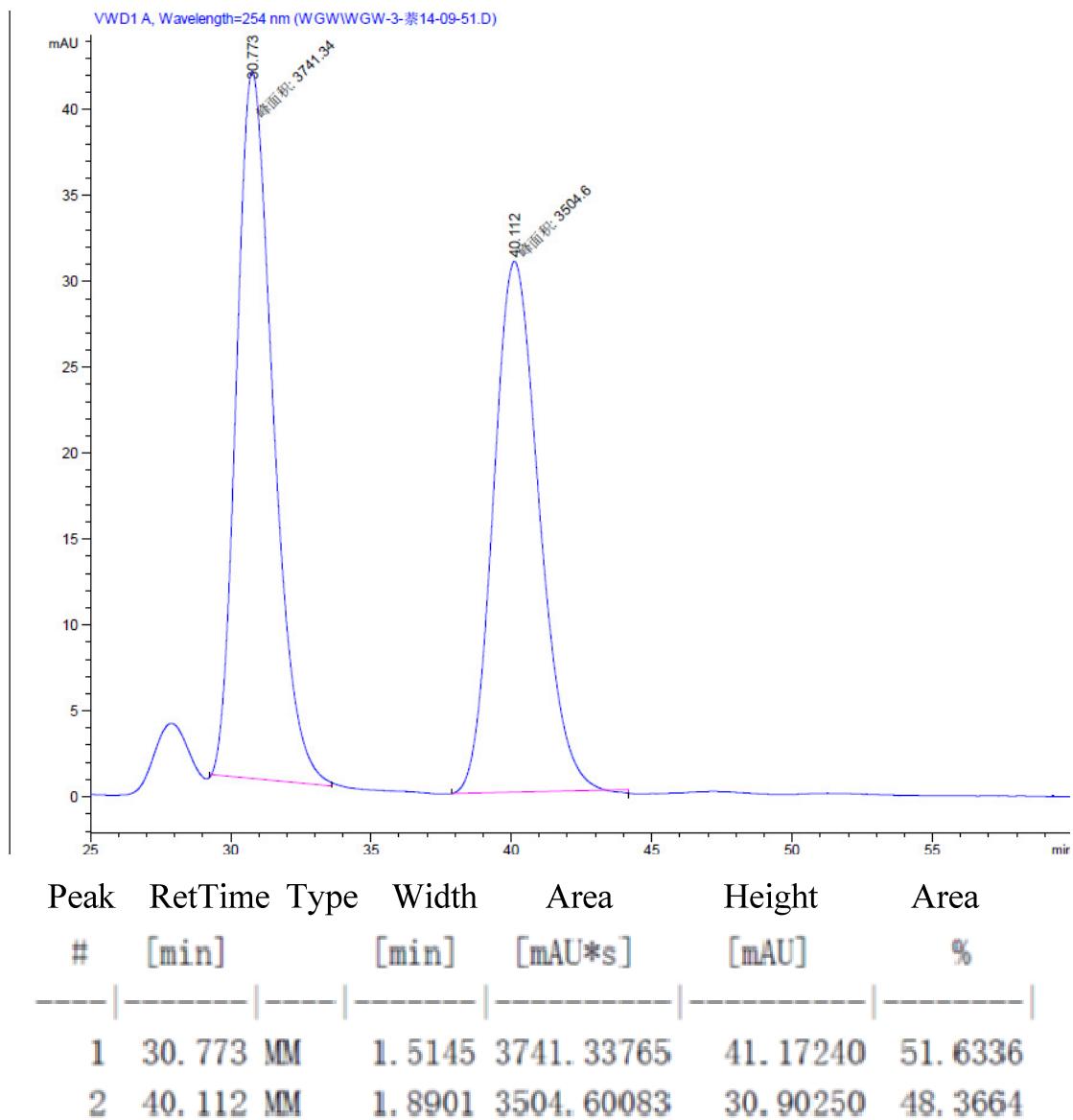
3ap



Peak #	RetTime [min]	Type	Width [min]	Area [mAU*s]	Height [mAU]	Area %
1	25.884	MM	1.7186	513.36371	4.97838	7.9861
2	31.982	MM	1.6461	5914.87354	59.88941	92.0139

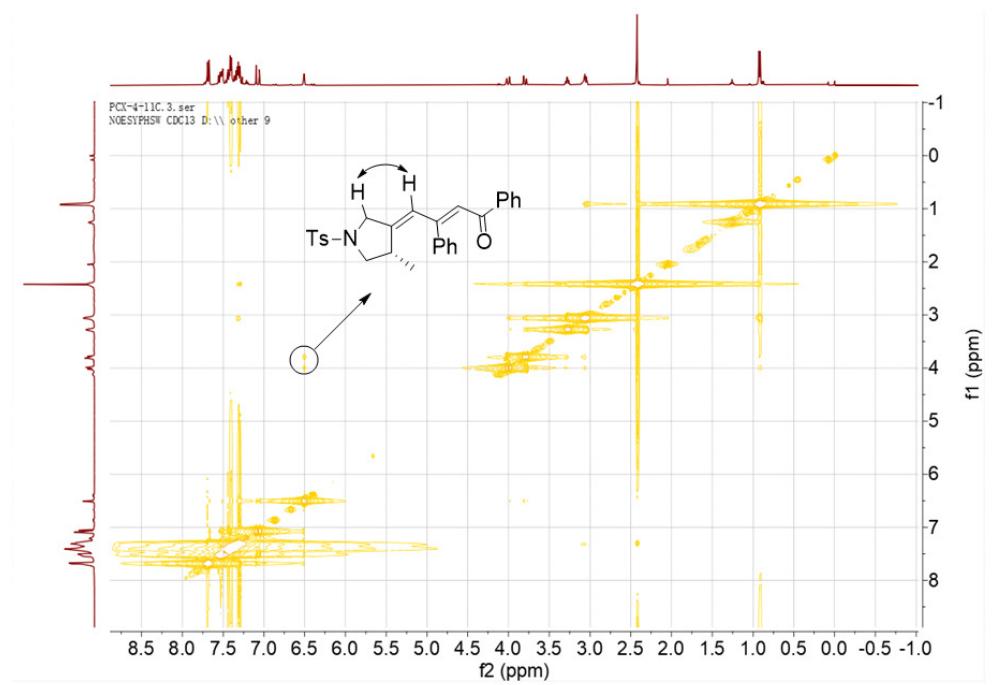
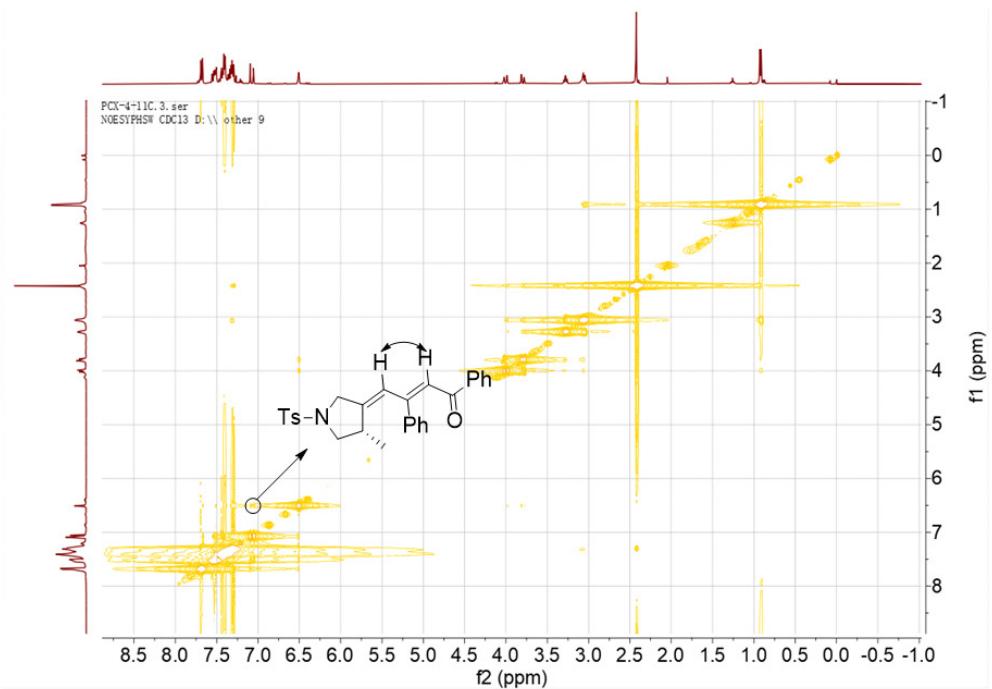
3aq

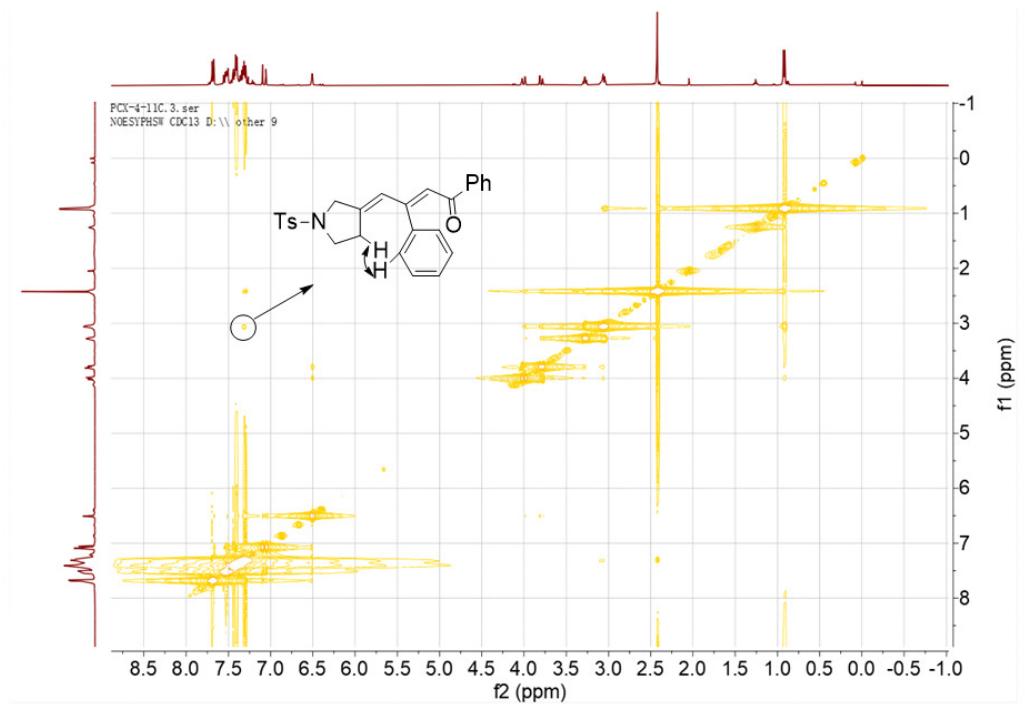




6. Selected NOESY Spectra

(1) H,H-NOESY NMR spectrum (400 MHz, CDCl₃) of **3aa**.





7. ECD Spectre and Calculation

Therefore, only two configurations were generated for theoretical calculations to identify the most probable candidate for 3aa. A conformational search was then performed using ABCluster3.0 software^[6] with a NWPEsSe method and the xtb force field. The 3 corresponding (Figure S1) minimum geometries were fully optimized using DFT at the B3LYP(D3BJ)/def2svp level for geometry optimization and revDSD-PBEP86-D3(BJ) /defTZVP for energy calculation^[7], as implemented in the Gaussian 16 program package^[8]. All of them displayed no imaginary frequencies. Initially, the global minimum energy-minimized structures of probable configurations of 1 were submitted to ECD calculations using the TDDFT method at the PBE1/defTZVP level. The calculated ECD spectrum of 3aa was compared with the experimental ECD spectrum to determine the most probable configuration (Figure S1). Finally, with the aid of Multiwfn 3.7 software^[9], the Boltzmann-averaged ECD spectrum of 3aa (Figure S2) was obtained to provide a clear comparison with the experimental data (Figure S3).

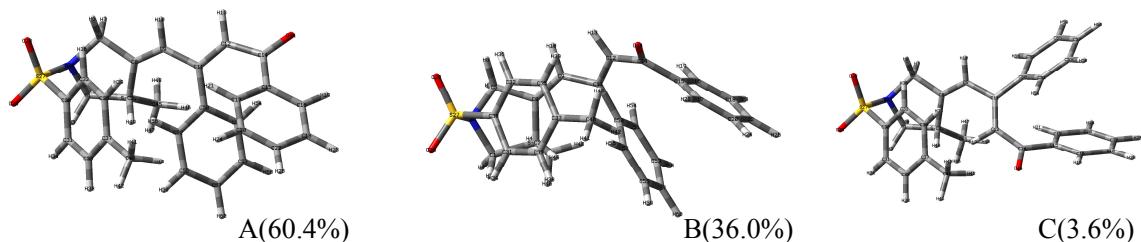


Figure S1. Boltzmann distribution of 3 corresponding minimum geometries

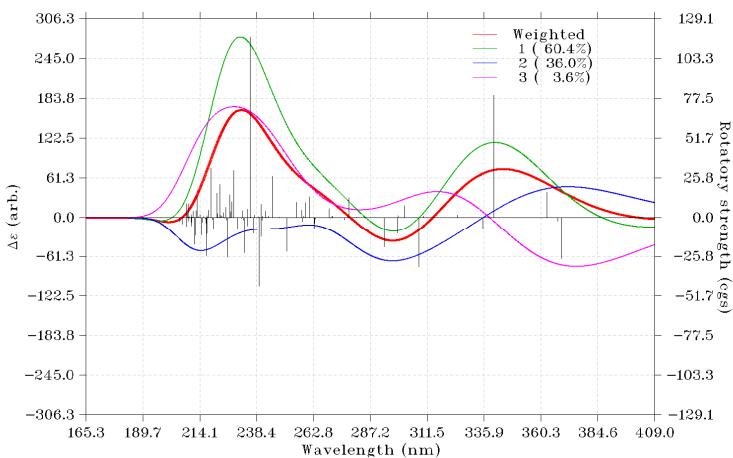


Figure S2. Boltzmann-averaged theoretical ECD spectrum of 3aa

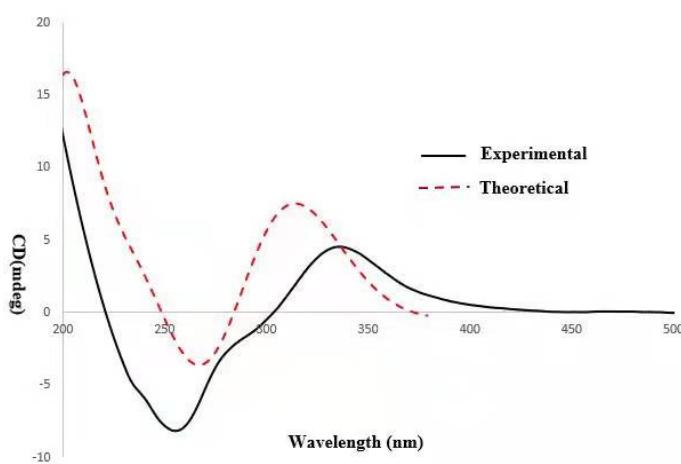
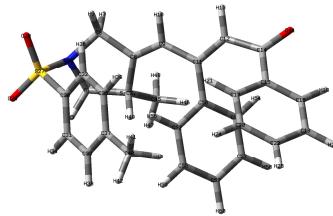


Figure S3. Boltzmann-averaged theoretical ECD spectrum of **3aa** comparison with the experimental data

The Cartesian coordinates (\AA) and energies at 273 K for the optimized structures



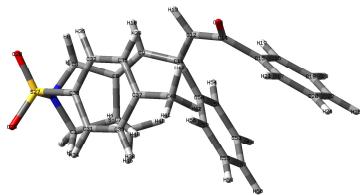
A

SCF energy[revDSD-PBEP86-D3(BJ)/defTZVP/SMD(methanol)]: -1758.9926373

Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

C	-3.30625900	-1.67581700	1.24318600
C	-1.75939700	-1.69438800	1.12324200
C	-2.86081500	-2.02169300	-1.03521600
H	-3.68101600	-2.66256000	1.55873000
H	-3.68257400	-0.93504400	1.95879800
H	-2.94392700	-1.60221900	-2.04493400
H	-3.09589900	-3.09915100	-1.10398400
C	-1.51291100	-1.81917100	-0.37282700
C	-0.38170200	-1.77572100	-1.10852400
H	-0.51158800	-1.94195300	-2.18411800
C	1.01260900	-1.53655900	-0.72669200
C	1.98062700	-1.84899300	-1.63550200
H	1.68838300	-2.38551100	-2.54477100
C	3.44103800	-1.65068500	-1.51743600
C	4.00079300	-0.36084400	-1.00561900
C	5.29819600	-0.35894900	-0.46716100
C	3.29256100	0.84787900	-1.10018100

C	5.86559300	0.82523200	0.00097200
H	5.84677400	-1.30111200	-0.40757100
C	3.86854900	2.03617700	-0.64780000
H	2.29327900	0.86079900	-1.53721700
C	5.15027000	2.02563100	-0.08786100
H	6.86789900	0.81574300	0.43644000
H	3.31338200	2.97323900	-0.73140400
H	5.59479700	2.95525100	0.27667100
N	-3.83165800	-1.41867200	-0.10859700
S	-4.36124100	0.13293800	-0.45963800
O	-4.80635700	0.09114200	-1.86152200
O	-5.31500800	0.47789200	0.60571600
C	-2.99756100	1.28153800	-0.35960400
C	-2.75714100	1.95941400	0.83978400
C	-2.19131000	1.49192000	-1.48323800
C	-1.68876600	2.85241000	0.90957800
H	-3.40818200	1.80389300	1.70090100
C	-1.12444000	2.38444500	-1.39150900
H	-2.40097500	0.97497400	-2.42046300
C	-0.85156700	3.07361800	-0.19714300
H	-1.50053700	3.38871100	1.84280900
H	-0.48872900	2.54921200	-2.26502000
C	0.34339000	3.97711700	-0.08630900
H	0.61968500	4.40711300	-1.06047500
H	0.16796700	4.79554600	0.62782400
H	1.21325800	3.40432700	0.27954100
O	4.20082000	-2.53991700	-1.90505500
C	-1.13667300	-2.81700300	1.95638300
H	-0.04000900	-2.79526200	1.90767700
H	-1.43174400	-2.71423600	3.01350600
H	-1.47909600	-3.80234100	1.60069500
H	-1.36903900	-0.73085600	1.47674600
C	1.36403900	-0.94348800	0.58938100
C	2.33066600	-1.54034200	1.41415400
C	0.77842300	0.26458500	0.99395900
C	2.71117300	-0.93258500	2.61297900
H	2.78176100	-2.48938400	1.11626200
C	1.16138100	0.87594500	2.18694400
H	0.03927200	0.73657000	0.35043200
C	2.13098000	0.27879400	3.00094100
H	3.46552800	-1.40701300	3.24555000
H	0.70422000	1.82428100	2.47901600
H	2.43246900	0.75693500	3.93634600



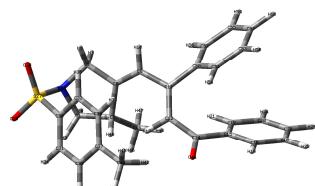
B

SCF energy[revDSD-PBEP86-D3(BJ)/defTZVP/SMD(methanol)]: -1758.9904687

Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

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C	-3.10124500	-1.41256500	-1.59833900
H	-3.70971100	-2.91047700	0.82634300
H	-3.25864200	-1.42294800	1.66744000
H	-3.30662000	-0.64280800	-2.35060500
H	-3.41759800	-2.38671200	-2.01054500
C	-1.67488100	-1.45180600	-1.10207200
C	-0.69708100	-0.75891700	-1.72314800
H	-0.98487000	-0.25724500	-2.65290700
C	0.64067000	-0.39754400	-1.25306100
C	1.19937900	0.71011200	-1.82375200
H	0.61157400	1.23047000	-2.58573000
C	2.38675700	1.48438800	-1.42073000
C	3.60806500	0.84500000	-0.84897500
C	4.04414800	-0.42190400	-1.26339200
C	4.35687200	1.55853400	0.10124600
C	5.19967500	-0.97926600	-0.71417800
H	3.48042500	-0.96777000	-2.02079400
C	5.50127400	0.99313700	0.66250700
H	4.01821600	2.55001900	0.40833800
C	5.92260300	-0.27884200	0.25721600
H	5.53456500	-1.96654300	-1.04131900
H	6.06713700	1.54268400	1.41888400
H	6.81886300	-0.72369600	0.69712100
N	-3.87300100	-1.18478900	-0.35975700
S	-4.28603600	0.40280200	0.00415200
O	-4.86182300	0.96157900	-1.22944700
O	-5.10322000	0.32190500	1.22492800
C	-2.81597800	1.33484400	0.40158200
C	-2.33261400	1.32691700	1.71552700
C	-2.14843200	2.03378900	-0.60772400
C	-1.15997200	2.01986800	2.00762500
H	-2.87482800	0.80153100	2.50249900
C	-0.97858600	2.72590300	-0.29359600

H	-2.54046600	2.04216400	-1.62526000
C	-0.46419600	2.72941100	1.01277000
H	-0.77923600	2.01708800	3.03220400
H	-0.44735900	3.26759200	-1.07842000
C	0.81040800	3.45347200	1.34869700
H	0.68026400	4.08991400	2.23864300
H	1.61363100	2.73492100	1.58514200
H	1.15513900	4.07856400	0.51423500
O	2.35514500	2.71019900	-1.56903300
C	-1.40918000	-3.66345200	0.11623400
H	-1.52993800	-4.15401300	1.09571500
H	-2.10002200	-4.14832800	-0.59239700
H	-0.38354100	-3.84019900	-0.22864100
H	-1.02088200	-1.70218500	0.94586600
C	1.28091300	-1.13572400	-0.13150200
C	1.70473900	-2.45978400	-0.31406000
C	1.52105600	-0.50417000	1.09739000
C	2.37628500	-3.13391600	0.70719700
H	1.53323400	-2.95109900	-1.27413300
C	2.18432000	-1.18131700	2.12240700
H	1.18535100	0.52184900	1.24430400
C	2.61817400	-2.49661200	1.92841900
H	2.71610300	-4.16027800	0.54754900
H	2.36813700	-0.67665000	3.07418300
H	3.14525500	-3.02402800	2.72745200



C

SCF energy[revDSD-PBEP86-D3(BJ)/defTZVP/SMD(methanol)]: -1758.9899801

Charge = 0 Multiplicity = 1

C	2.95145900	-1.32494700	-1.97530800
C	1.54027600	-0.81156200	-1.58992900
C	2.45306600	-2.38764100	0.04987600
H	2.87572600	-2.17879300	-2.66723900
H	3.58250100	-0.56538700	-2.45249800
H	2.70122000	-2.46755900	1.11483200
H	2.27383300	-3.41029600	-0.32670500
C	1.26570800	-1.49838800	-0.26018700
C	0.20890000	-1.40529100	0.57085200
H	0.22526900	-2.04958900	1.45711200

C	-0.98987800	-0.56523800	0.44914600
C	-0.94907700	0.67003600	-0.12675600
H	0.02310000	1.09282500	-0.38888100
C	-2.06167400	1.60219300	-0.38416800
C	-3.39932700	1.11112600	-0.84085900
C	-4.52527500	1.91317700	-0.59183300
C	-3.55595100	-0.09784500	-1.53719000
C	-5.79183600	1.49671300	-0.99923500
H	-4.39462000	2.85684800	-0.05860100
C	-4.82218700	-0.50689700	-1.95764400
H	-2.68578300	-0.71715900	-1.75510200
C	-5.94275500	0.28332500	-1.68104900
H	-6.66581800	2.11648400	-0.78386600
H	-4.93552300	-1.44813900	-2.50090400
H	-6.93527600	-0.04469400	-2.00051000
N	3.56735500	-1.82369100	-0.73139000
S	4.59281000	-0.75922600	0.07676800
O	4.94382000	-1.42314300	1.34168200
O	5.64777400	-0.41157900	-0.88659300
C	3.67483000	0.72074800	0.45103000
C	3.73829900	1.80693900	-0.42562900
C	2.82223200	0.73386300	1.56115100
C	2.92227300	2.91363100	-0.19071700
H	4.41869700	1.78625800	-1.27787600
C	2.01121200	1.84524900	1.77459800
H	2.79332500	-0.11184000	2.24906600
C	2.03986200	2.94789500	0.90148900
H	2.96951600	3.76715500	-0.87155600
H	1.33858000	1.85879900	2.63579300
C	1.11862100	4.11430500	1.11944000
H	1.45835300	5.00680100	0.57379600
H	0.10685700	3.86155400	0.75885100
H	1.03253400	4.36362000	2.18850000
O	-1.86986400	2.81771100	-0.27714700
C	0.50156700	-1.08270700	-2.67882400
H	0.82508900	-0.63411700	-3.63190200
H	0.37447200	-2.16581500	-2.83586700
H	-0.47685100	-0.65399200	-2.42266800
H	1.60628600	0.27355100	-1.42211100
C	-2.22213100	-1.11838500	1.06711300
C	-3.04921900	-0.32375000	1.87900300
C	-2.58648100	-2.45573500	0.83150800
C	-4.23405000	-0.83974000	2.40600200
H	-2.75596300	0.70339100	2.10476300

C	-3.77525200	-2.96904300	1.35165500
H	-1.94835100	-3.08458300	0.20612200
C	-4.60560400	-2.16054300	2.13604400
H	-4.86890400	-0.20810200	3.03233600
H	-4.05789900	-4.00367800	1.14155100
H	-5.53628300	-2.56293500	2.54398800

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