

Supplementary Information

Selective Arylsulfonation of 1,3-Enynes via Photoredox/Nickel dual catalysis

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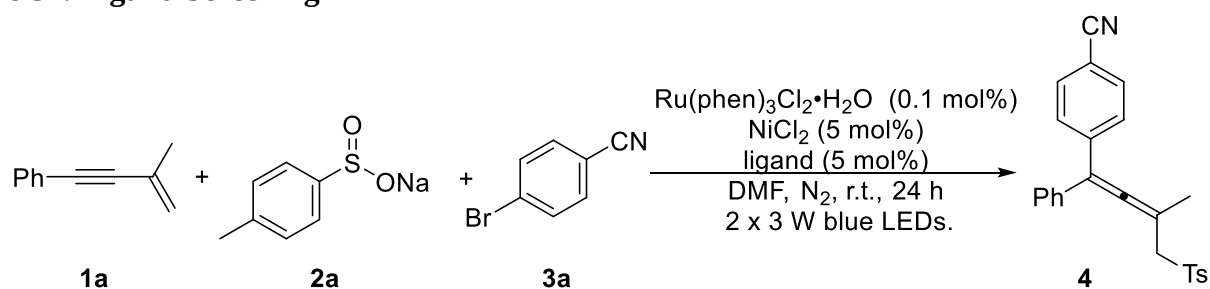
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General Information:

NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker-400 (400 MHz for ^1H ; 101 MHz for ^{13}C and 376 MHz for ^{19}F) or Bruker 500 MHz spectrometer (500 MHz for ^1H ; 126 MHz for ^{13}C and 470 MHz for ^{19}F) instruments internally referenced to SiMe_4 signal. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on P-SIMS-Gly of Bruker Daltonics Inc. using ESI-TOF (electrospray ionization-time of flight) or Micromass GCT using EI (electron impact). Super Dry N,N-dimethylformamide and 4,4'-di-*tert*-butyl-2,2'-bipyridine were purchased from J&K and used as received. $\text{Ru}(\text{phen})\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ was purchased from Bidepharmatech and used as received. Nickel(II) chloride was obtained from Infinity-Scientific and used as received. Sodium 4-toluenesulfinate was purchased from Energy and used as received. Sodium methanesulfinate and 4-bromobenzonitrile were obtained from Accela and used as received. Unless otherwise noted, all other reagents and starting materials were purchased from commercial sources and used without further purification.

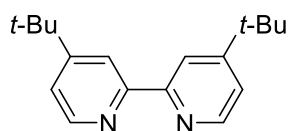
Tables of the Optimization Reaction Conditions

Table S1. Ligand Screening

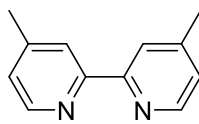


entry	ligand	yield ^b
1	L1	88%
2	L2	83%
3	L3	82%
4	L4	85%
5	L5	35%

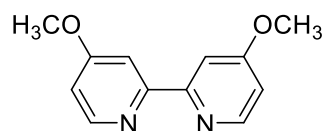
^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions as follows: **1a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **3a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), $\text{Ru(phen)}_3\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mol%), NiCl_2 (5 mol%), ligand (5 mol%), DMF (2 mL), N_2 , r.t., 2 x 3 W blue LEDs, 24 h. ^bisolated yield.



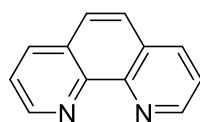
L1



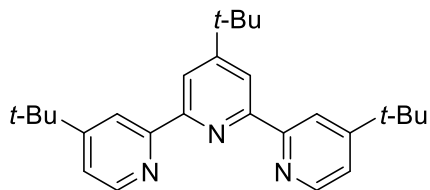
L2



L3

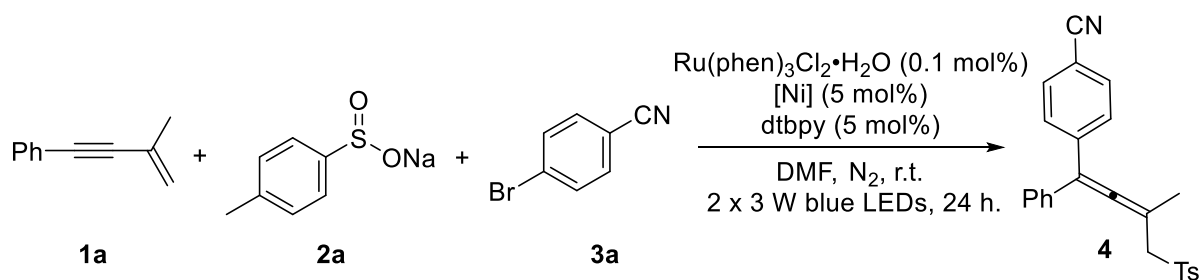


L4



L5

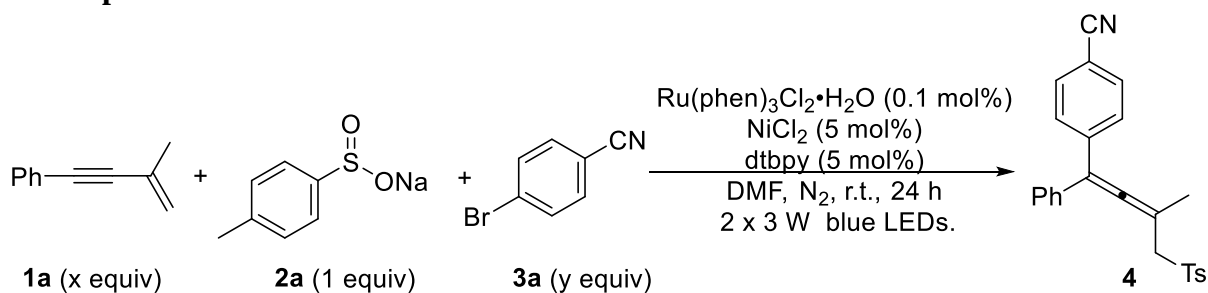
Table S2. Ni-Source Screening



entry	[Ni]	yield ^b
1	NiCl ₂	88%
2	NiBr ₂	79%
3	NiCl ₂ (dme)	83%
4	NiBr ₂ (dme)	77%
5	Ni(NO ₃) ₂ ·6H ₂ O	78%
6	Ni(OAc) ₂	73%
7	Ni(PPh ₃) ₂ Cl ₂	70%
8	Ni(OTf) ₂	20%

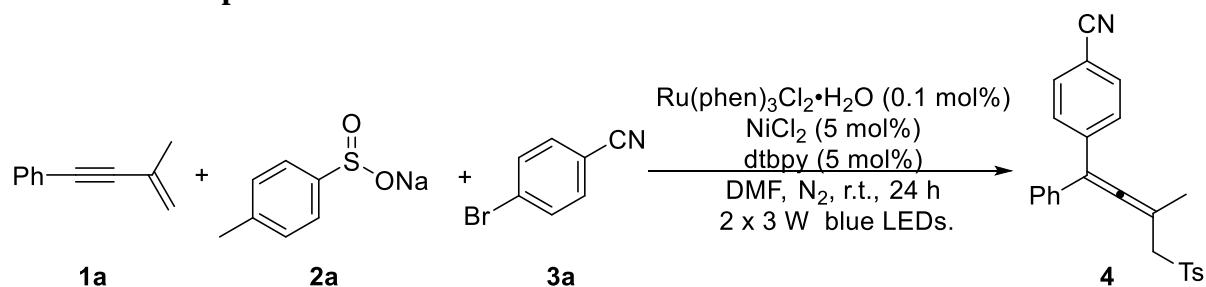
^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions as follows: **1a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **3a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), Ru(phen)₃Cl₂·H₂O (0.1 mol%), [Ni] (5 mol%), dtbpy (5 mol%), DMF (2 mL), N₂, r.t., 2 x 3 W blue LED, 24 h. ^bisolated yield.

Table S3. Optimization the amount of reactants



entry	1a (equiv)	3a (equiv)	yield ^b
1	1.5	2	84%
2	1	2	82%
3	2	1.5	86%
4	2	1	81%

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions as follows: **1a**, **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **3a**, Ru(phen)₃Cl₂·H₂O (0.1 mol%), NiCl₂ (5 mol%), dtbpy (5 mol%), DMF (2 mL), N₂, r.t., 2 x 3 W blue LEDs, 24 h. ^bisolated yield.

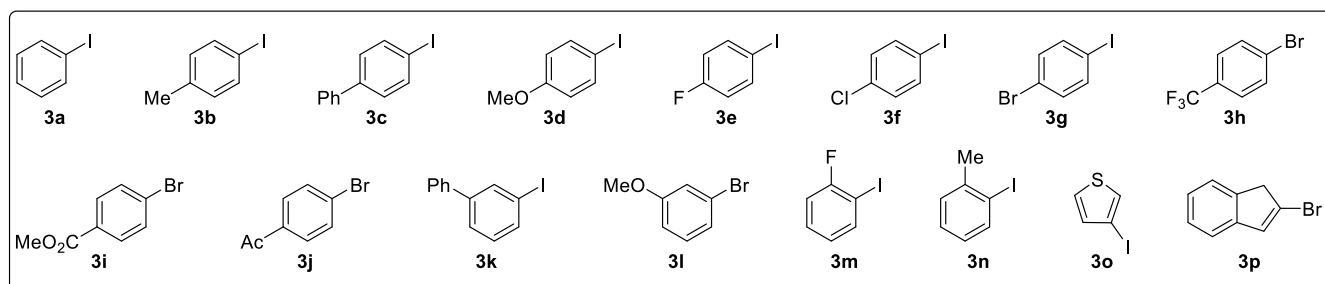
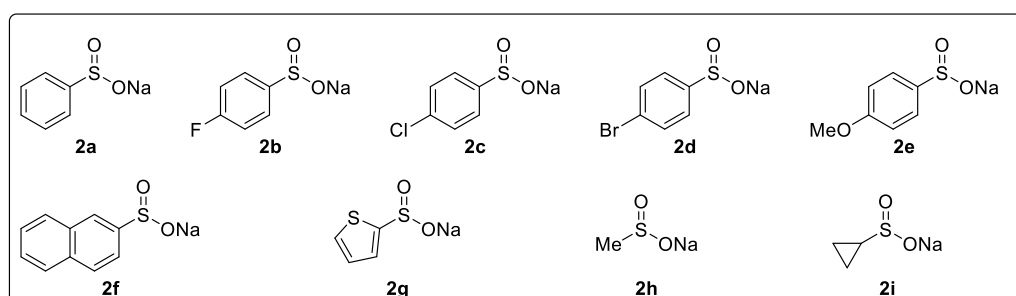
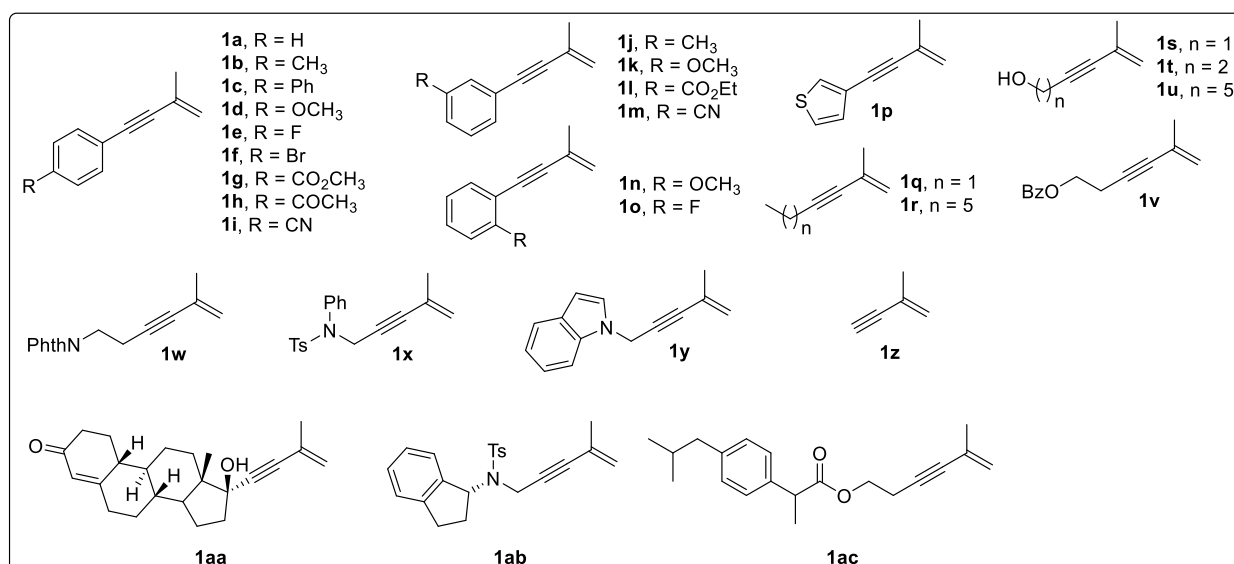
Table S4. Control experiment

entry	change conditions	yield ^b
1	without light	ND
2	without $\text{Ru(phen)}_3\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$	10%
3	without NiCl_2	ND
4	without dtbpy	ND

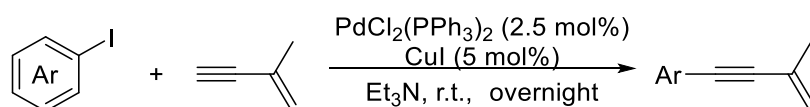
^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions as follows: **1a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), **2a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **3a** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), $\text{Ru(phen)}_3\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mol%), NiCl_2 (5 mol%), dtbpy (5 mol%), DMF (2 mL), N_2 , r.t., 2 x 3 W blue LEDs, 24 h. ^b isolated yield. ND means no reaction.

Preparation of Substrates:

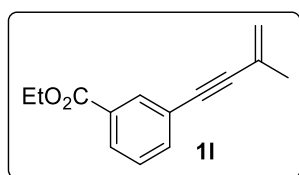
All of 1,3-enynes were prepared through the reported procedures, and 1,3-enynes **1a-1k**, **1n-1w** and **1z** were reported in the literature.¹ Sodium sulfinates **2e-2g** were synthesized according to the previous reports,² and others were the commercial available. Aryl halides were all purchased from commercial sources.



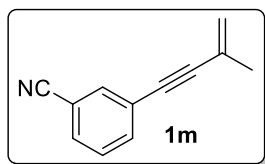
General procedure A for preparation of 1,3-enynes



Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (70.2 mg, 0.1 mmol, 2.5 mol%) and CuI (47.6 mg, 0.25 mmol, 5 mol%) were dissolved in Et₃N (10 mL) and then ArI (5.0 mmol) and 2-methylbut-1-en-3-yne (396.6 mg, 6.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv) were added. The mixture was stirred under N₂ at room temperature for 12 h and then filtered through celite washed with petroleum ether. The solvent was removed in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography using petroleum ether as the eluent to afford product.

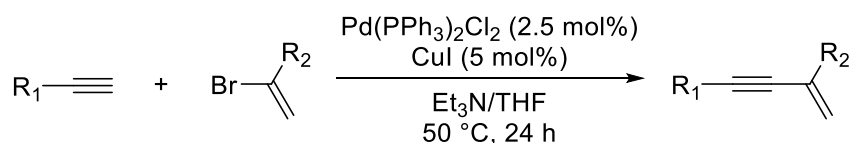


The product **1l** was purified by flash chromatography (PE/EA = 100 : 1) with 56% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11 (t, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (dt, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (dt, J = 7.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.45 – 5.39 (m, 1H), 5.36 – 5.30 (m, 1H), 4.38 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.03 – 1.96 (m, 3H), 1.39 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.08, 135.70, 132.77, 130.85, 129.24, 128.51, 126.72, 123.78, 122.68, 91.50, 87.49, 61.32, 23.53, 14.44. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2$ 215.1067, found 215.1068. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2$ 215.1067, found 215.1068.

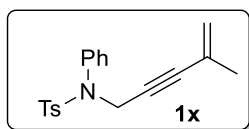


The product **1m** was purified by flash chromatography (PE/EA = 100 : 1) with 60% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 5.38 – 5.35 (m, 1H), 1.98 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.71, 134.97, 131.38, 129.32, 126.28, 125.03, 123.55, 118.20, 112.91, 93.04, 85.98, 23.32. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}$ 168.0808, found 168.0808.

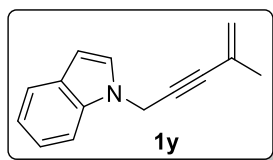
General procedure B for preparation of 1,3-enynes



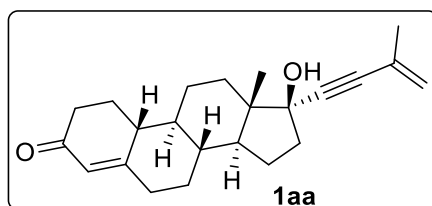
A three-necked flask charged with $\text{Pd}(\text{PPh}_3)_2\text{Cl}_2$ (70.2 mg, 0.1 mmol, 2.0 mol%) and CuI (47.6 mg, 0.25 mmol, 5.0 mol%) was evacuated and backfilled with N_2 (repeated for 3 times), then THF (10 mL), Et_3N (10 mL), alkyne (5.0 mmol) and 2-bromoalkene (6.0 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added sequentially. The reaction mixture was heated at 50 °C for 24 h, and saturated aq. NH_4Cl (10 mL) was added to the mixture. The aqueous layer was extracted with EtOAc (3 $\times$ 15 mL). The combined organic phase was washed with 10% HCl (20 mL), brine (20 mL), dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was then purified by flash column chromatography to give 1,3-enynes.



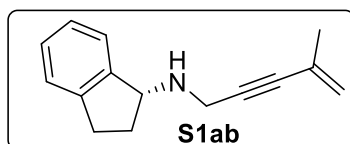
The product **1x** was purified by flash chromatography (PE/EA = 15 : 1) with 52% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.17 – 5.12 (m, 1H), 5.06 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.70 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.61, 139.79, 136.01, 129.35, 129.08, 128.64, 128.21, 128.20, 126.14, 122.18, 86.93, 82.76, 42.04, 23.09, 21.66. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 348.1029, found 348.1032.



The product **1y** was purified by flash chromatography (PE/EA = 15 : 1) with 55% yield. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.3, 0.9 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.59 – 6.51 (m, 1H), 5.32 (s, 1H), 5.29 – 5.24 (m, 1H), 5.00 (s, 2H), 1.92 – 1.87 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 135.97, 128.99, 127.41, 126.22, 122.82, 121.89, 121.17, 119.86, 109.54, 101.90, 86.54, 82.19, 36.63, 23.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}$ 196.1121, found 196.1122.

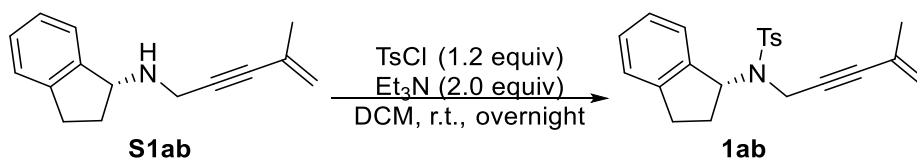


The product **1aa** was purified by flash chromatography (PE/EA = 5 : 1) with 66% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 5.82 (s, 1H), 5.26 (s, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 2.54 – 2.36 (m, 2H), 2.34 – 2.20 (m, 4H), 2.10 (s, 1H), 2.01 (t, J = 10.9 Hz, 2H), 1.88 (s, 3H), 1.77 – 1.41 (m, 6H), 1.41 – 1.20 (m, 3H), 1.15 – 1.01 (m, 1H), 0.91 (s, 3H), 0.90 – 0.81 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 200.12, 166.81, 126.54, 124.70, 121.90, 91.58, 87.33, 80.07, 49.46, 49.31, 47.34, 42.68, 41.20, 38.99, 36.64, 35.61, 32.79, 30.78, 26.67, 26.37, 23.72, 23.08, 12.97. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_2$ 339.2319, found 339.2325.



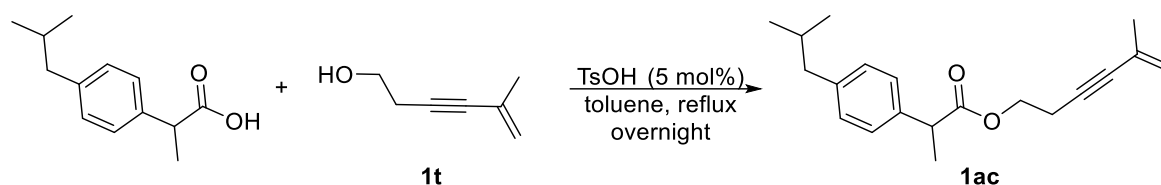
The product **S1ab** was purified by flash chromatography (PE/EA = 10 : 1) with 75% yield. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 5.23 – 5.18 (m, 1H), 4.42 (s, 1H), 3.65 (s, 2H), 3.14 – 2.98 (m, 1H), 2.90 – 2.78 (m, 1H), 2.50 – 2.35 (m, 1H), 1.90 (s, 3H), 1.89 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.74 (s, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 143.96, 127.75, 126.87, 126.37, 124.99, 124.36, 121.61, 84.89, 77.36, 62.13, 37.07, 33.54, 30.61, 23.73. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}$ 212.1434, found 212.1434.

General procedure for preparation of **1ab**



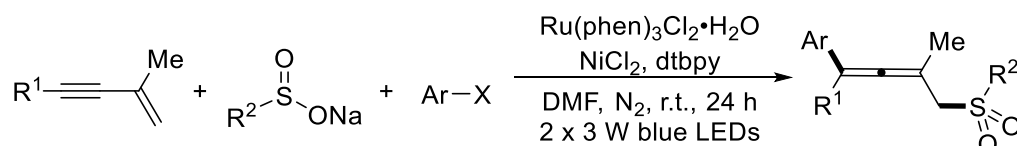
To a solution of **S1ab** (211.3 mg, 1 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in dichloromethane (5 mL) at 0 °C, triethylamine (0.25 mL, 2 mmol) and 4-methoxybenzenesulfonyl chloride (229 mg, 1.2 mmol, 1.2 equiv) were added. Then the solution was stirred at room temperature overnight. It was washed with water and brine, and dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated on a rotary evaporator. After evaporation of the solvent, the residue was subjected to flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 15/1) to give **1ab** (136 mg, 37% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.11 (m, 4H), 5.57 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (s, 1H), 5.04 (s, 1H), 4.32 (d, *J* = 18.7 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (d, *J* = 18.7 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dt, *J* = 15.8, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dt, *J* = 16.1, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.19 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 7.7 Hz, 2H), 1.70 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 143.78, 143.35, 139.93, 138.18, 129.58, 128.55, 127.83, 126.97, 126.36, 125.08, 125.06, 121.83, 85.09, 84.56, 63.40, 33.40, 30.42, 29.27, 23.08, 21.68. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₄NO₂S 366.1522, found 366.1523.

General procedure for preparation of **1ac**



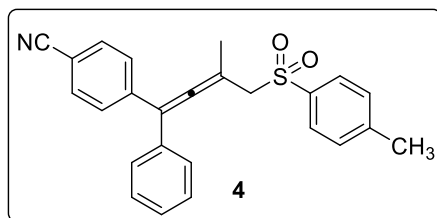
To a solution of buluofen (1.031 g, 5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in 20 mL toluene, **1t** (550.0 mg, 5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and *p*-Toluenesulfonic acid (43.1 mg, 0.25 mmol, 5 mol%) were added. The mixture was stirred under reflux with water trap overnight. The solvent was removed in vacuo and purified by flash chromatography (PE/EA = 20/1) to afford product **1ac** (933 mg, 63%). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.21 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.20 (s, 1H), 5.16 (s, 1H), 4.31 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.72 (q, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.89 – 1.85 (m, 1H), 1.84 (s, 3H), 1.50 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 174.62, 140.67, 137.71, 129.45, 127.30, 126.96, 121.32, 84.55, 83.32, 62.67, 45.21, 45.18, 30.31, 23.73, 22.54, 19.81, 18.69. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₀H₂₆O₂Na 321.1825, found 321.1829.

General procedure for visible light induced arylsulfonation of 1,3-enynes

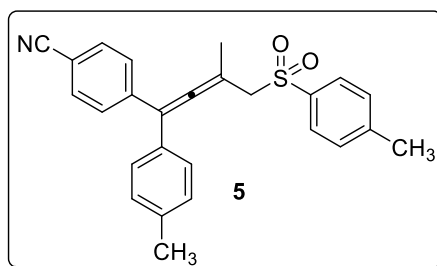


In a 25 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube, 1.84 mL DMF was added to a mixture of NiCl₂ (1.3 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), dtbpy (2.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), sodium sulfinate **2** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 1,3-enyne **1** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and aryl halide **3** (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) under N₂ atmosphere. Then the solution of Ru(phen)Cl₂·H₂O (1mg/mL, 0.16 mg, 0.002 mmol, 0.1 mol%) in dry DMF (0.16 mL) was added via

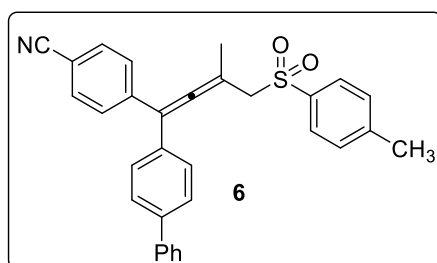
syringe under a stream of nitrogen. The tube was sealed with a Teflon lined cap and the reaction was stirred and irradiated with two 3 W blue LED lamps (with cooling fan to keep the reaction temperature near 25 °C) for 24 h. The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc (2 x 10 mL), and the combined organic phase was washed with brine (20 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated in vacuo. The residue as purified by flash column chromatography to give the allene product.



¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 6.6, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.24, 144.85, 141.48, 135.65, 135.14, 132.20, 129.90, 129.19, 128.74, 128.24, 128.14, 118.98, 110.96, 109.49, 94.13, 61.18, 21.83, 19.31. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₁NO₂SNa 422.1185, found 422.1185.

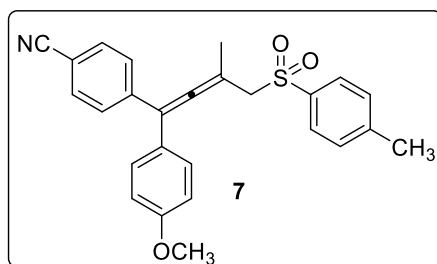


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 6H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.11, 144.77, 141.64, 138.01, 135.64, 132.12, 132.07, 129.85, 129.40, 129.14, 128.61, 128.21, 118.97, 110.82, 109.33, 93.86, 61.20, 21.77, 21.31, 19.27. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₃NO₂SNa 436.1342, found 436.1349.

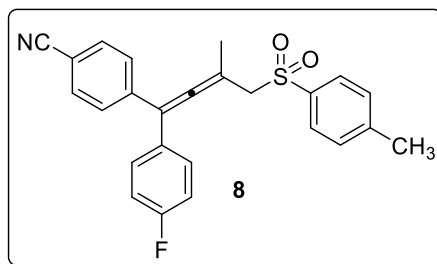


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.97 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, *J* = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.09 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.28, 144.83, 141.39, 140.90, 140.34, 135.65, 133.98, 132.20, 129.86,

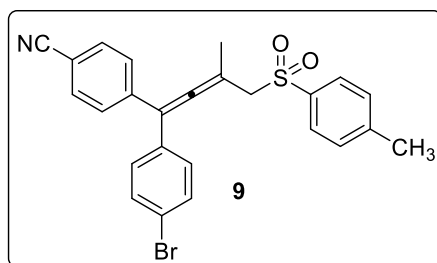
129.23, 129.10, 129.00, 128.19, 127.70, 127.32, 127.01, 118.92, 110.97, 109.20, 94.19, 61.09, 21.76, 19.31. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M+Na]^+$ Calcd. for $C_{31}H_{25}NO_2SNa$ 498.1498, found 498.1501.



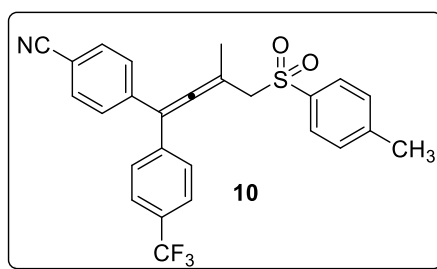
1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.70 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (dd, J = 8.5, 0.9 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 208.07, 159.56, 144.82, 141.84, 135.75, 132.17, 129.94, 129.89, 129.17, 128.25, 127.22, 119.00, 114.16, 110.89, 109.11, 93.78, 61.32, 55.47, 21.79, 19.38. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M+H]^+$ Calcd. for $C_{26}H_{24}NO_3S$ 430.1471, found 430.1473.



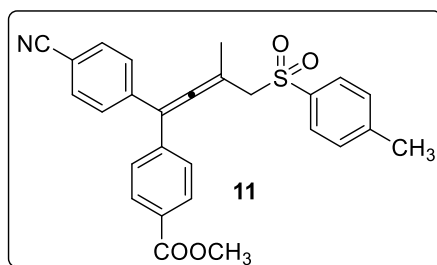
1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.69 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (dd, J = 8.8, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.00 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 208.05, 162.49 (d, J = 248.0 Hz), 144.90, 141.29, 135.65, 132.24, 131.06 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 130.41 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 129.87, 129.04, 128.16, 118.84, 115.68 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 111.06, 108.58, 94.26, 61.05, 21.74, 19.26. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ -110.29 – -116.61 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M+H]^+$ Calcd. for $C_{25}H_{21}FNO_2S$ 418.1272, found 418.1277.



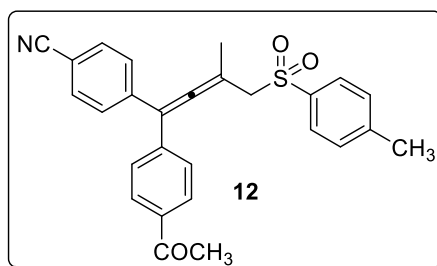
1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.68 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.91 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 208.01, 144.93, 140.86, 135.51, 134.07, 132.25, 131.80, 130.26, 129.84, 129.03, 128.12, 122.07, 118.77, 111.13, 108.59, 94.57, 60.87, 21.76, 19.15. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[M+Na]^+$ Calcd. for $C_{25}H_{20}BrNO_2SNa$ 500.0290, found 500.0298.



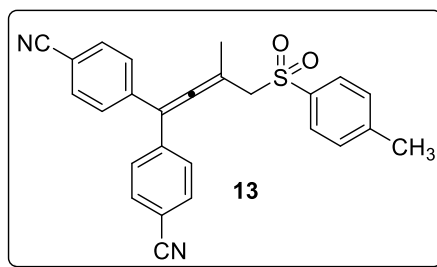
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.43, 145.05, 140.65, 139.03, 135.66, 132.40, 129.94, 129.13, 129.01, 128.21, 125.66 (q, J = 3.6 Hz), 124.07 (q, J = 272.1 Hz), 118.75, 111.41, 108.64, 95.00, 60.85, 21.71, 19.25. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.53 (s). HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 490.1059, found 490.1058.



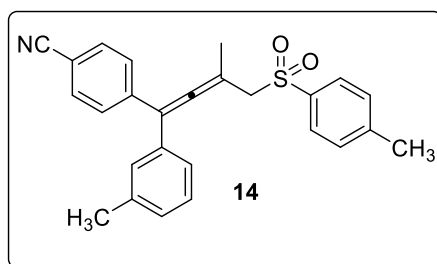
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2*2H), 4.13 – 3.71 (m, 5H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.49, 166.63, 144.97, 140.72, 139.87, 135.54, 132.31, 129.91, 129.61, 129.17, 128.55, 128.17, 118.76, 111.27, 108.90, 94.85, 60.85, 52.32, 21.71, 19.11. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_4\text{SNa}$ 480.1240, found 480.1243.



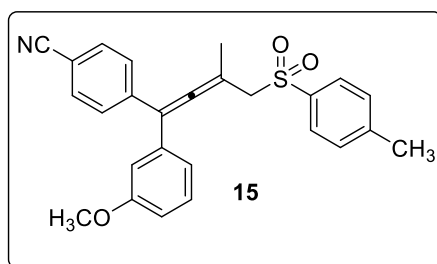
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.89 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.57, 197.43, 144.97, 140.67, 140.03, 136.45, 135.65, 132.30, 129.91, 129.18, 128.75, 128.69, 128.15, 118.73, 111.27, 108.88, 94.83, 60.81, 26.72, 21.74, 19.16. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}$ 464.1291, found 464.1291.



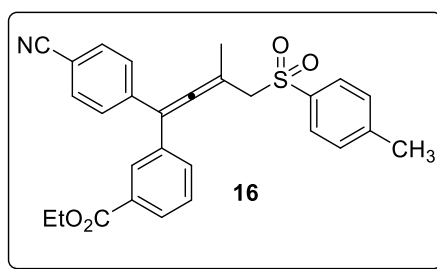
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 4H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 4H), 7.21 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.69, 145.16, 140.21, 135.86, 132.52, 130.02, 129.25, 128.20, 118.65, 111.69, 108.62, 95.36, 60.77, 21.83, 19.31. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ 447.1138, found 447.1133.



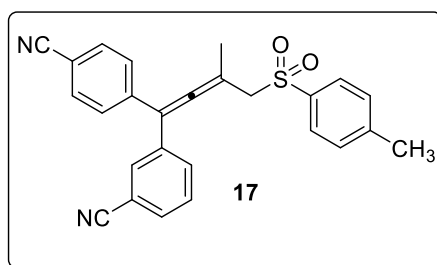
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.54 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.17 – 7.06 (m, 3H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.95 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.13, 144.72, 141.55, 138.35, 135.64, 135.01, 132.09, 129.79, 129.29, 129.13, 128.86, 128.56, 128.12, 125.83, 118.94, 110.77, 109.45, 93.84, 61.12, 21.72, 21.49, 19.26. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 436.1342, found 436.1349.



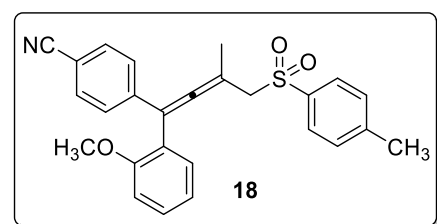
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.24 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.70 (d, J = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.14, 159.85, 144.85, 141.39, 136.54, 135.73, 132.17, 129.88, 129.67, 129.19, 128.18, 121.14, 118.95, 114.51, 113.51, 110.94, 109.40, 94.07, 61.14, 55.44, 21.76, 19.33. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}$ 452.1291, found 452.1295.



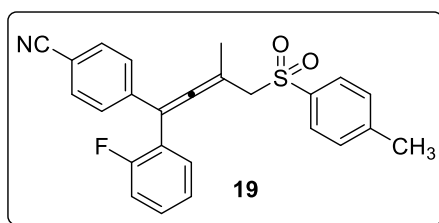
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.99 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.37 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 3.94 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 1.38 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.33, 166.25, 144.87, 140.97, 135.67, 133.12, 132.33, 131.11, 129.87, 129.67, 129.16, 129.02, 128.85, 128.18, 118.85, 111.18, 108.85, 94.65, 61.34, 61.00, 21.74, 19.28, 14.42. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{SNa}$ 494.1397, found 494.1399.



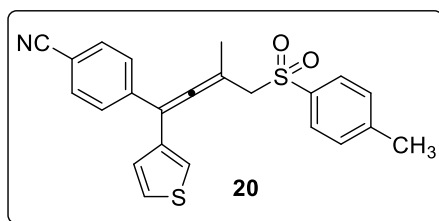
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.65 – 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 2.39 (d, J = 5.8 Hz, 3H), 2.06 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.30, 145.07, 140.21, 136.82, 135.74, 132.97, 132.51, 132.01, 131.51, 129.97, 129.66, 129.08, 128.14, 118.66, 118.47, 113.01, 111.61, 108.04, 95.39, 60.73, 21.79, 19.33. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ 447.1138, found 447.1146.



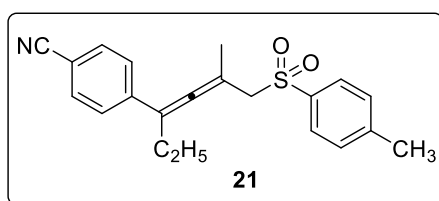
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2*2H), 7.01 (dd, J = 7.4, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.50, 157.02, 144.61, 141.71, 135.49, 131.90, 131.29, 129.76, 129.73, 128.17, 127.67, 123.62, 120.83, 119.20, 111.28, 110.08, 105.19, 93.24, 61.04, 55.53, 21.80, 18.81. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}$ 452.1291, found 452.1291.



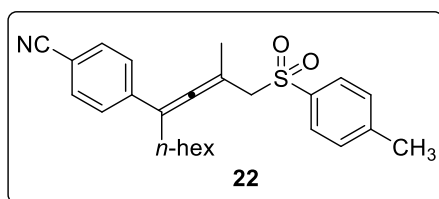
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15 – 7.03 (m, 5H), 3.96 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.59, 160.06 (d, J = 248.8 Hz), 144.76, 140.76, 135.40, 132.16, 131.47 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 130.14 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 129.80, 128.14, 127.89, 124.45 (d, J = 3.5 Hz), 122.58 (d, J = 14.1 Hz), 118.96, 116.16 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 110.71, 103.08, 94.32, 60.72, 21.79, 18.88. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -112.66 (dd, J = 14.1, 7.7 Hz). HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{20}\text{FNO}_2\text{SNa}$ 440.1091, found 440.1096.



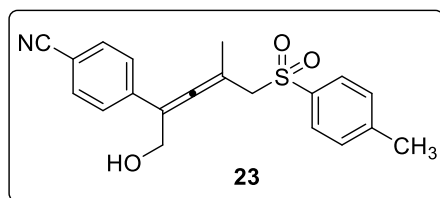
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (dd, J = 5.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (dd, J = 3.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.03 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.11, 144.91, 141.38, 135.77, 135.41, 132.20, 129.92, 128.91, 128.19, 127.87, 126.10, 123.70, 118.86, 111.07, 104.86, 93.79, 61.12, 21.78, 19.30. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2\text{Na}$ 428.0749, found 428.0752.



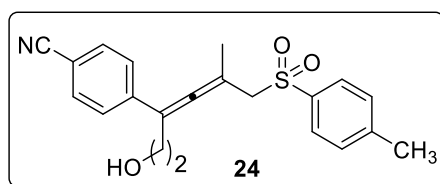
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.73 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.20 (m, 4H), 3.84 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.25 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.19, 144.86, 141.39, 136.14, 132.04, 129.92, 128.20, 126.86, 119.06, 110.10, 107.43, 94.28, 61.32, 23.00, 21.68, 19.01, 12.32. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 374.1185, found 374.1188.



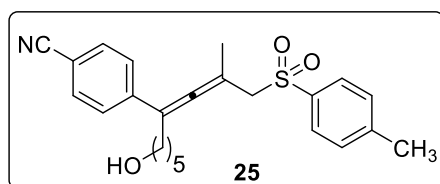
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.76 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 3.85 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.22 (ddd, J = 21.7, 14.9, 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.96 (s, 3H), 1.40 – 1.30 (m, 2H), 1.30 – 1.21 (m, 6H), 0.87 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.47, 144.83, 141.43, 136.13, 132.08, 129.92, 128.25, 126.98, 119.09, 110.12, 105.69, 93.41, 71.57, 61.29, 31.66, 29.01, 27.68, 22.72, 21.73, 18.93, 14.15. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{29}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 430.1811, found 430.1817.



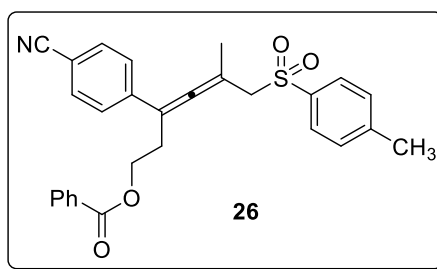
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 4.60 – 4.39 (m, 2H), 3.88 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (s, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.86 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.71, 145.44, 139.17, 135.90, 132.34, 130.17, 128.28, 127.01, 118.93, 110.72, 107.28, 95.51, 61.36, 60.90, 21.78, 19.32. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}$ 376.0978, found 376.0976.



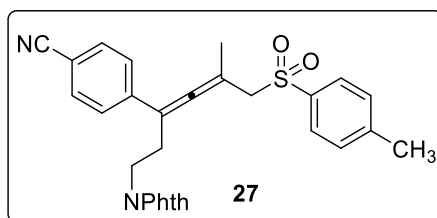
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.77 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 2H), 3.82 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 2.66 (s, 1H), 2.62 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 1.96 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.50, 145.24, 141.11, 136.20, 132.21, 130.09, 128.13, 126.91, 118.98, 110.42, 103.11, 94.12, 61.16, 60.22, 33.05, 21.74, 19.24. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}$ 390.1134, found 390.1134.



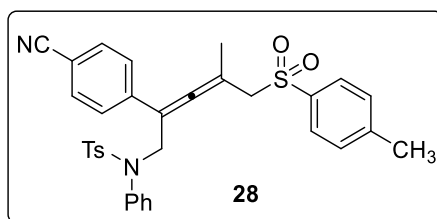
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.75 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 3.85 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 2.41 (d, J = 1.4 Hz, 3H), 2.33 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 1.95 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 3H), 1.82 (s, 1H), 1.60 – 1.48 (m, 2H), 1.47 – 1.31 (m, 4H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.47, 144.91, 141.37, 136.17, 132.11, 129.96, 128.20, 126.96, 119.07, 110.14, 105.58, 93.50, 62.66, 61.25, 32.45, 29.79, 27.42, 25.46, 21.73, 19.05. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}$ 432.1604, found 432.1611.



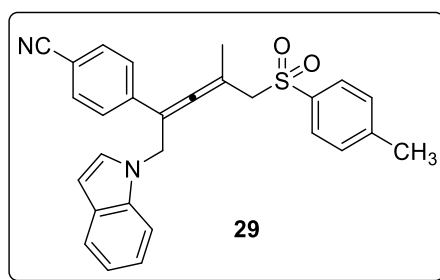
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (d, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.44 – 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.38 (td, $J = 6.6, 1.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.85 – 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.46, 166.40, 144.99, 140.68, 136.06, 133.24, 132.26, 129.98, 129.92, 129.54, 128.49, 128.20, 126.94, 118.92, 110.57, 102.20, 94.78, 62.86, 60.99, 29.22, 21.71, 19.02. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_4\text{SNa}$ 494.1397, found 494.1403.



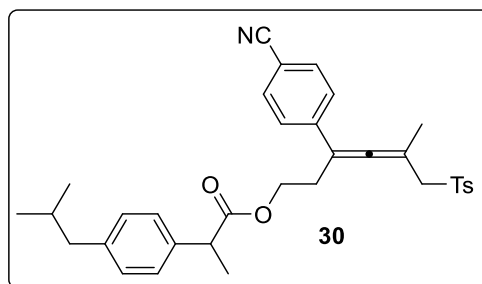
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (dd, $J = 5.0, 3.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.76 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (dd, $J = 5.1, 3.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 3.84 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.78 – 3.65 (m, 2H), 2.70 (dt, $J = 14.2, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.60 (dt, $J = 14.9, 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.90 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.59, 168.16, 144.97, 140.46, 136.08, 134.28, 132.26, 131.98, 130.04, 128.37, 126.98, 123.33, 118.91, 110.56, 102.59, 94.58, 61.04, 36.65, 28.74, 21.75, 18.89. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ 519.1349, found 519.1357.



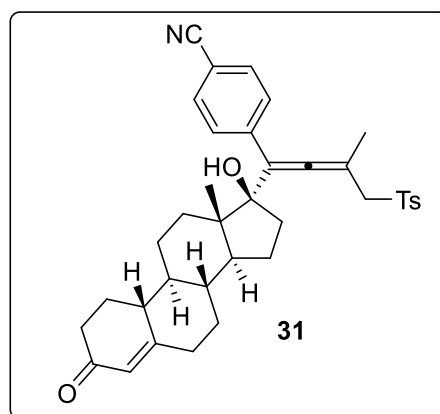
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.60 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 6.81 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 4.53 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, $J = 13.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.46 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.21 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.56 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.73, 145.05, 144.10, 138.63, 138.26, 136.02, 134.62, 132.26, 129.94, 129.73, 129.12, 129.10, 128.34, 128.07, 127.91, 127.45, 119.01, 110.79, 100.54, 94.24, 60.15, 51.10, 21.78, 21.71, 18.30. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2\text{Na}$ 605.1539, found 605.1548.



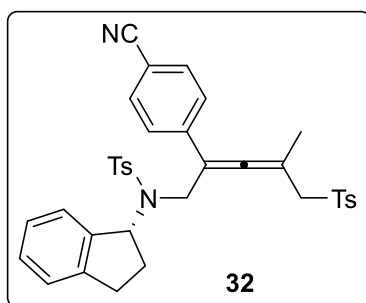
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.66 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.55 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 4H), 7.12 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.02 (s, 2H), 3.20 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 3.13 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.50 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 206.88, 144.95, 138.91, 136.31, 135.83, 132.35, 129.94, 128.79, 128.11, 128.00, 126.81, 121.95, 121.24, 119.79, 118.80, 110.92, 109.37, 103.31, 101.96, 97.37, 59.94, 45.87, 21.69, 18.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ 453.1631, found 453.1629.



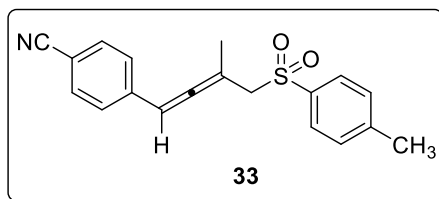
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.13 (dd, J = 10.4, 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (dd, J = 12.6, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.18 – 4.00 (m, 2H), 3.80 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 0.50H), 3.77 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 0.50H), 3.75 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 0.50H), 3.67 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 0.50H), 3.62 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.66 – 2.46 (m, 2H), 2.46 – 2.41 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 1.5H), 2.39 (s, 1.5H), 1.89 (s, 1.5H), 1.89 (s, 1.5H), 1.86 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.44 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.33, 174.68, 144.99, 140.72, 140.70, 140.60, 137.66, 137.57, 136.06, 135.98, 132.18, 129.97, 129.45, 128.23, 127.11, 127.08, 126.87, 118.93, 110.51, 102.09, 102.07, 94.77, 94.72, 62.72, 62.69, 60.94, 60.89, 45.14, 45.13, 45.04, 30.24, 28.96, 22.45, 21.72, 18.91, 18.90, 18.85, 18.75. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_4\text{SNa}$ 578.2336, found 578.2336.



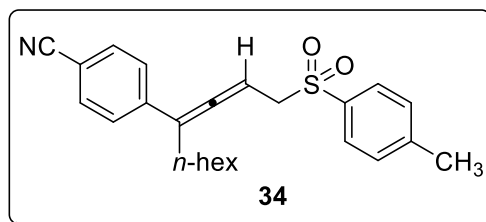
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1.36H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1.52H), 7.62 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1.04H), 7.49 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 0.63H), 7.46 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1.36H), 7.23 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1.42H), 7.14 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 0.64H), 5.83 (s, 0.30H), 5.79 (s, 0.76H), 3.88 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 0.67H), 3.80 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 0.67H), 3.78 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 0.32H), 3.70 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 0.32H), 2.40 (s, 2.09H), 2.37 (s, 1.12H), 2.30 – 2.15 (m, 5H), 1.97 (s, 1.02H), 1.95 (s, 2.16H), 1.89 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.62 – 1.14 (m, 9H), 1.02 (s, 3H), 1.01 – 0.90 (m, 2H), 0.72 – 0.60 (m, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.20, 207.67, 199.94, 199.82, 166.34, 166.16, 145.13, 145.10, 141.19, 141.05, 136.26, 136.11, 131.46, 131.42, 130.31, 130.14, 130.00, 129.97, 128.09, 128.01, 124.86, 124.77, 119.14, 113.18, 112.63, 110.16, 110.06, 92.84, 92.67, 86.88, 86.70, 61.28, 49.56, 49.42, 49.01, 48.58, 48.37, 48.21, 42.46, 42.44, 41.36, 41.14, 41.01, 40.93, 36.61, 36.55, 35.42, 35.38, 34.99, 34.82, 31.09, 30.92, 26.71, 26.56, 26.43, 26.33, 23.48, 23.43, 21.78, 21.74, 19.69, 19.15, 14.62. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{42}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ 596.2829, found 596.2836.



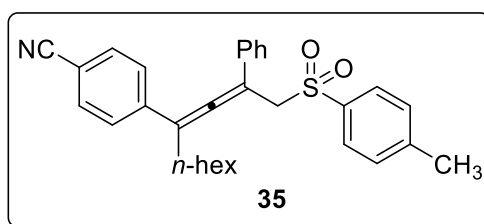
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 – 7.67 (m, 4H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 8.3, 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 8.0, 4.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 – 7.08 (m, 3H), 6.98 – 6.91 (m, 0.56H), 6.88 – 6.80 (m, 0.52H), 6.42 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 0.47H), 6.06 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 0.50H), 5.38 (q, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.12 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 0.54H), 4.04 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 0.50H), 4.03 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 0.50H), 3.98 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 0.53H), 3.93 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz, 0.50H), 3.80 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 0.50H), 3.70 (d, $J = 13.7$ Hz, 1H), 2.86 – 2.77 (m, 1H), 2.77 – 2.64 (m, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.42 (s, 1.53H), 2.38 (s, 1.54H), 2.25 – 2.14 (m, 0.56H), 2.09 – 1.99 (m, 0.60H), 1.96 (s, 1.46H), 1.92 (s, 1.42H), 1.90 – 1.81 (m, 0.59H), 1.76 – 1.65 (m, 0.64H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.20, 208.07, 144.90, 144.75, 143.93, 143.91, 143.02, 142.83, 139.86, 139.71, 139.49, 139.30, 137.58, 137.13, 136.37, 136.16, 132.02, 130.17, 130.10, 129.95, 129.90, 128.40, 128.24, 128.19, 128.07, 127.46, 127.30, 127.27, 127.08, 126.67, 126.60, 125.22, 125.12, 124.73, 124.01, 119.01, 110.54, 110.49, 104.98, 104.51, 96.64, 95.92, 63.39, 63.32, 60.50, 60.45, 44.29, 44.04, 30.65, 30.14, 29.94, 29.38, 21.80, 21.74, 21.69, 18.65, 18.55. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2\text{Na}$ 645.1852, found 645.1860.



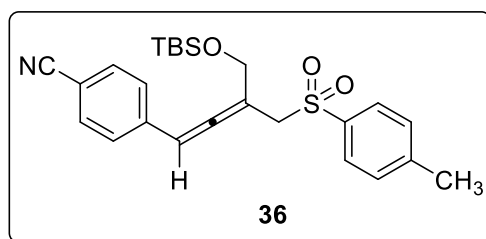
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.03 – 5.93 (m, 1H), 3.84 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.00 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.81, 145.05, 138.89, 135.77, 132.38, 130.04, 128.39, 127.72, 119.02, 110.52, 94.74, 94.11, 60.88, 21.81, 18.86. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 346.0872, found 346.0879.



^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 9.8 Hz, 2H), 5.64 – 5.58 (m, 1H), 3.86 (dd, J = 12.2, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (dd, J = 12.2, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.32 – 2.25 (m, 2H), 1.39 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.23 (m, 6H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.13, 145.07, 140.49, 135.60, 132.24, 130.06, 128.65, 126.92, 119.01, 110.62, 107.53, 84.31, 57.04, 31.67, 29.55, 29.08, 27.68, 22.76, 21.85, 14.20. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{27}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 416.1655, found 416.1649.

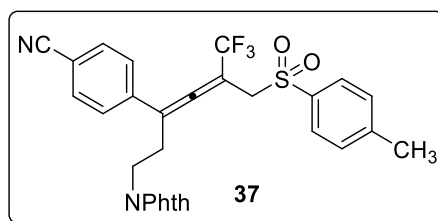


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.18 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.35 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (d, J = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 2.49 – 2.40 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.54 – 1.44 (m, 2H), 1.36 – 1.28 (m, 2H), 1.29 – 1.21 (m, 4H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.72, 144.85, 140.47, 136.31, 133.77, 132.41, 129.83, 128.81, 128.50, 127.85, 127.20, 126.28, 119.05, 110.90, 109.79, 100.12, 58.12, 31.72, 30.28, 29.34, 27.87, 22.76, 21.74, 14.16. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 492.1967, found 492.1970.

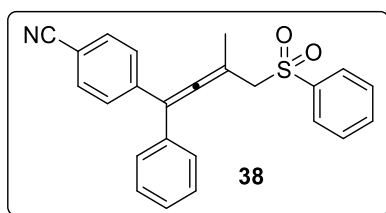


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 3H), 6.18 (s, 1H), 4.37 (dd, J = 12.3, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (dd, J = 12.3, 2.5 Hz,

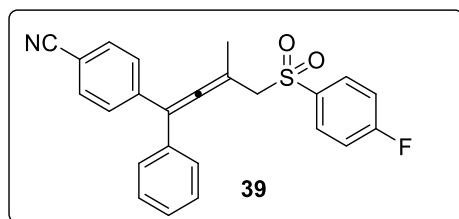
1H), 3.92 (dd, $J = 13.8, 1.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.88 (dd, $J = 13.8, 1.3$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 0.85 (s, 9H), 0.05 (s, 3H), 0.04 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.86, 145.06, 138.42, 136.00, 132.44, 130.06, 128.34, 127.89, 119.00, 110.83, 99.51, 96.58, 62.77, 55.89, 25.88, 21.79, 18.37, 5.23, 5.28. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_3\text{SSiNa}$ 476.1686, found 476.1685.



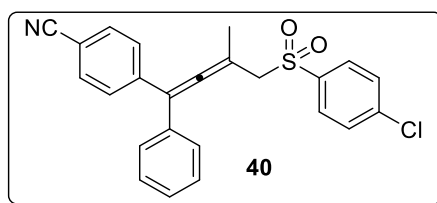
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 – 7.80 (m, 2H), 7.75 – 7.71 (m, 4H), 7.65 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.97 (d, $J = 14.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.94 – 3.87 (m, 3H), 2.98 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.54 (q, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 168.16, 145.53, 137.24, 135.53, 134.32, 132.74, 132.00, 130.14, 129.42, 128.52, 128.36, 127.74, 123.44, 118.46, 112.60, 111.80, 93.51, 93.07 (q, $J = 36.9$ Hz), 53.75, 36.05, 29.12, 21.83. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ 573.1066, found 573.1078.



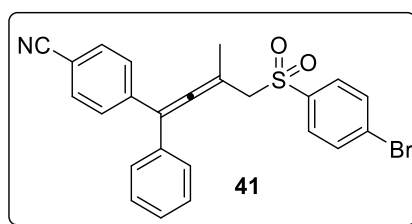
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.26 (t, $J = 4.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 3.96 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.26, 141.42, 138.70, 135.10, 133.89, 132.28, 129.28, 129.18, 128.81, 128.75, 128.24, 128.19, 118.97, 111.02, 109.60, 94.00, 61.25, 19.33. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 408.1029, found 408.1037.



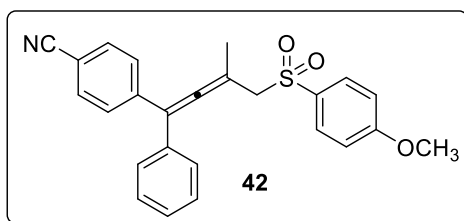
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.80 (dd, $J = 8.6, 5.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.11 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.97 (t, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.13, 165.81 (d, $J = 256.6$ Hz), 141.27, 134.96, 134.30 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz), 132.25, 131.05 (d, $J = 9.8$ Hz), 129.08, 128.79, 128.68, 128.28, 118.84, 116.53 (d, $J = 22.3$ Hz), 111.16, 109.62, 93.93, 61.29, 19.24. ^{19}F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -100.69 – -104.24 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{FNO}_2\text{SNa}$ 426.0934, found 426.0944.



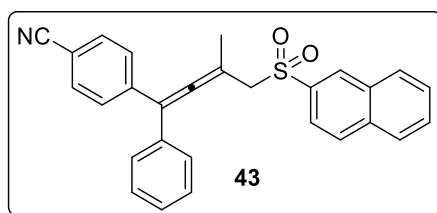
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 6.95 (m, 2H), 4.02 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.96 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.11, 142.12, 140.99, 134.81, 132.75, 132.38, 129.00, 128.97, 128.81, 128.72, 118.75, 117.58, 117.07, 111.47, 109.99, 93.51, 61.05, 19.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{ClNO}_2\text{SNa}$ 442.0639, found 442.0639.



^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.09 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 3.96 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.10 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.08, 141.19, 137.22, 134.93, 132.51, 132.32, 129.71, 129.33, 129.08, 128.86, 128.64, 128.37, 118.88, 111.28, 109.73, 93.86, 61.11, 19.29. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{BrNO}_2\text{SNa}$ 486.0134, found 486.0139.

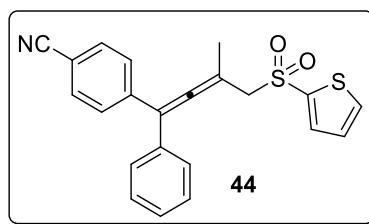


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 6.7, 3.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.94 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, $J = 13.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.24, 163.84, 141.47, 135.16, 132.20, 130.42, 129.93, 129.17, 128.75, 128.71, 128.15, 118.98, 114.46, 110.99, 109.42, 94.37, 61.40, 55.72, 19.16. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_3\text{SNa}$ 438.1134, found 438.1142.

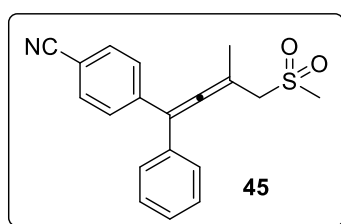


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.88 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.85 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.76 – 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.69 – 7.62 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 7.02 – 6.95 (m, 4H), 4.12 (d, $J =$

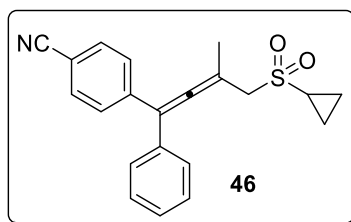
14.0 Hz, 1H), 4.01 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.18, 140.97, 135.33, 135.16, 134.90, 132.08, 131.88, 130.09, 129.63, 129.61, 129.56, 128.76, 128.65, 128.43, 128.15, 128.14, 127.94, 122.63, 118.87, 110.89, 109.42, 94.15, 60.96, 19.09. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{21}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 458.1185, found 458.1191.



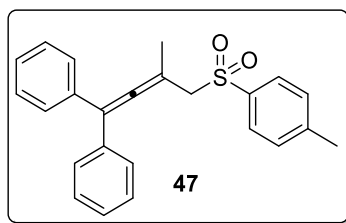
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 6.94 (dd, J = 4.9, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, J = 13.8 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.35, 141.38, 139.34, 135.07, 134.63, 134.38, 132.26, 129.20, 128.78, 128.20, 127.93, 118.94, 111.03, 109.68, 94.02, 62.72, 19.23. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2\text{Na}$ 414.0593, found 414.0600.



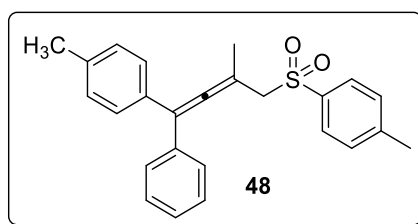
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 3.83 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.91, 141.03, 134.76, 132.48, 129.13, 129.02, 128.70, 128.51, 118.86, 111.39, 110.12, 94.49, 59.54, 40.10, 19.50. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 346.0872, found 346.0875.



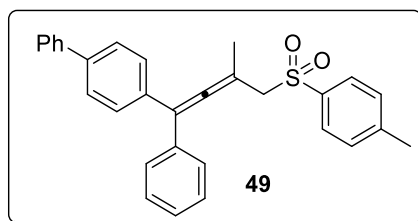
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.62 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 3.84 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.25 (tt, J = 8.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.22 – 1.05 (m, 2H), 0.83 – 0.69 (m, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.29, 141.30, 135.07, 132.38, 129.13, 128.90, 128.72, 128.34, 118.91, 111.16, 109.67, 94.03, 58.49, 29.40, 19.47, 5.05. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{19}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 372.1029, found 372.1033.



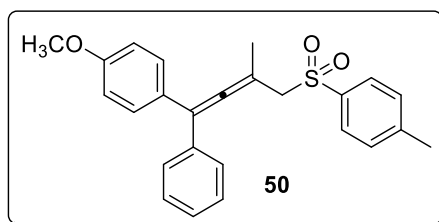
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.15 – 7.11 (m, 4H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.95 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.64, 144.50, 136.27, 135.41, 129.76, 128.71, 128.36, 128.22, 127.52, 110.24, 92.91, 61.59, 21.78, 19.34. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{22}\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ 397.1233, found 397.1237.



^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.15 – 7.06 (m, 6H), 7.01 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.94 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.56, 144.47, 137.33, 136.45, 135.46, 133.28, 129.75, 129.09, 128.71, 128.62, 128.32, 128.25, 127.46, 110.11, 92.70, 61.69, 21.76, 21.29, 19.36. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ 411.1389, found 411.1391.

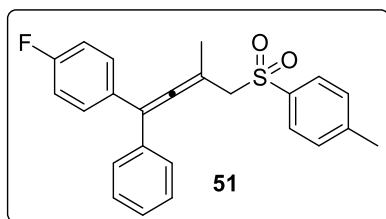


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.20 (dd, $J = 7.1, 1.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.77, 144.54, 140.61, 140.31, 136.22, 135.48, 135.23, 129.76, 129.10, 128.95, 128.79, 128.41, 128.24, 127.61, 127.51, 127.03, 127.00, 110.00, 93.02, 61.56, 21.77, 19.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ 473.1546, found 473.1546.

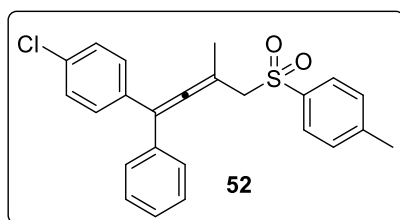


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.13 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 7.03 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.81 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.04 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR

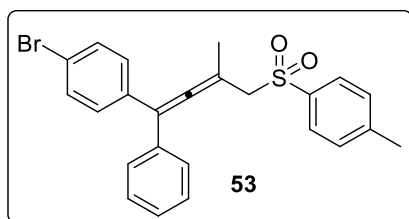
(126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.46, 159.12, 144.48, 136.57, 135.48, 129.85, 129.75, 128.69, 128.41, 128.33, 128.23, 127.47, 113.79, 109.81, 92.58, 61.73, 55.38, 21.76, 19.43. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₅H₂₄O₃SNa 427.1338, found 427.1346.



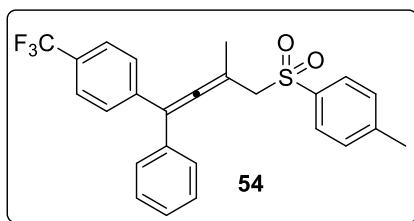
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.34-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.17 – 7.03 (m, 6H), 7.03 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 3.95 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.50, 162.25 (d, J = 246.8 Hz), 144.61, 136.17, 135.51, 132.24 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 130.34 (d, J = 8.1 Hz), 129.78, 128.59, 128.47, 128.22, 127.69, 115.29 (d, J = 21.7 Hz), 109.39, 93.08, 61.54, 21.74, 19.35. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -112.13 – -116.61 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₁FO₂SNa 415.1138, found 415.1143.



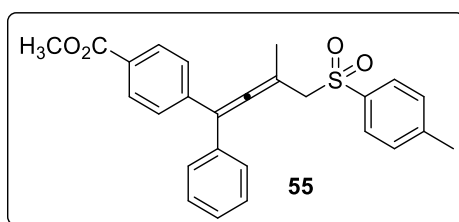
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.54, 144.66, 135.84, 135.40, 134.81, 133.29, 129.97, 129.76, 128.59, 128.52, 128.49, 128.19, 127.75, 109.38, 93.33, 61.41, 21.75, 19.26. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₁ClO₂SNa 431.0843, found 431.0844.



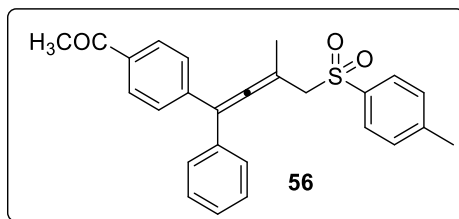
¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.15 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.51, 144.68, 135.77, 135.38, 135.30, 131.48, 130.31, 129.76, 128.59, 128.50, 128.19, 127.77, 121.48, 109.44, 93.39, 61.38, 21.80, 19.25. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₂BrO₂S 453.0518, found 453.0517.



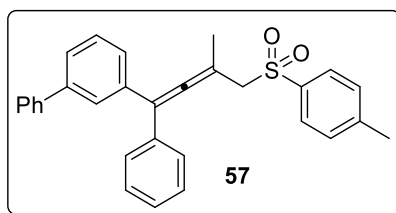
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2H), 7.16 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 3.97 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.91, 144.74, 140.25, 135.56, 135.50, 129.82, 129.48 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 128.95, 128.65, 128.61, 128.24, 127.93, 125.29 (q, J = 3.6 Hz), 124.20 (d, J = 261.1 Hz), 109.48, 93.78, 61.28, 21.67, 19.28. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.41 (s). HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_3\text{O}_2\text{SNa}$ 465.1107, found 465.1111.



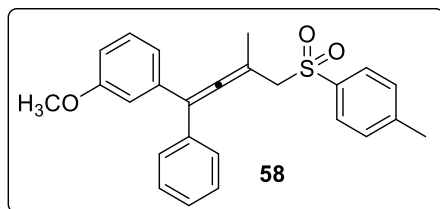
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.92 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.68 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.13 – 7.03 (m, 4H), 3.96 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.04, 166.86, 144.70, 141.18, 135.61, 135.38, 129.81, 129.63, 129.04, 128.69, 128.53, 128.21, 127.82, 109.77, 93.64, 61.31, 52.23, 21.70, 19.15. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4\text{SNa}$ 455.1288, found 455.1291.



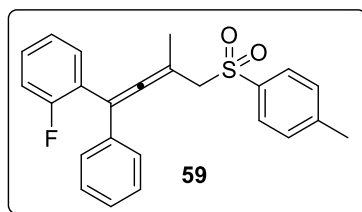
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.86 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.14 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 3.95 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.16, 197.64, 144.73, 141.39, 136.03, 135.57, 135.51, 129.84, 128.73, 128.56, 128.46, 128.23, 127.87, 109.78, 93.64, 61.30, 26.74, 21.77, 19.24. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ 439.1338, found 439.1344.



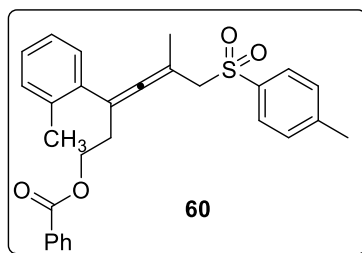
^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.38 (dd, $J = 17.1, 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.19 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 3.98 (s, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.10 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.73, 144.50, 141.28, 140.84, 136.90, 136.22, 135.47, 129.73, 128.91, 128.85, 128.68, 128.43, 128.18, 127.80, 127.59, 127.53, 127.46, 127.18, 126.36, 110.29, 93.02, 61.57, 21.73, 19.44. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{27}\text{O}_2\text{S}$ 451.1726, found 451.1733.



^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.69 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.20 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 1H), 6.72 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.63, 159.65, 144.55, 137.78, 136.21, 135.55, 129.77, 129.29, 128.75, 128.37, 128.20, 127.55, 121.26, 114.37, 113.13, 110.22, 92.87, 61.60, 55.39, 21.75, 19.41. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_3\text{SNa}$ 427.1338, found 427.1340.

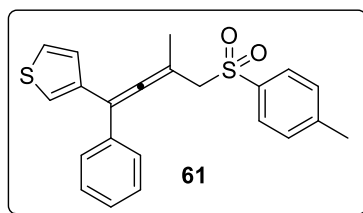


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (mz, 1H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.12 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 7.05 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 3H), 7.04 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 3.97 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, $J = 14.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.77, δ 160.24 (d, $J = 248.5$ Hz), 144.44, 135.75, 135.20, 131.63 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 129.68, 129.45 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz), 128.39, 128.20, 127.46, 124.07 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 123.83 (d, $J = 14.1$ Hz), 115.94 (d, $J = 22.1$ Hz), 103.62, 93.11, 61.23, 21.80, 18.95. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{FO}_2\text{SNa}$ 415.1138, found 415.1147.

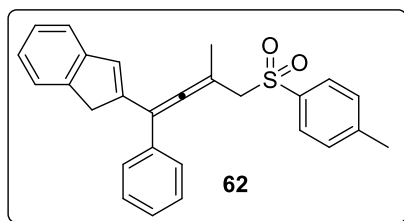


^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.08 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.32 – 4.16 (m, 2H), 3.73 (s, 2H), 2.64 – 2.46 (m, 2H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126

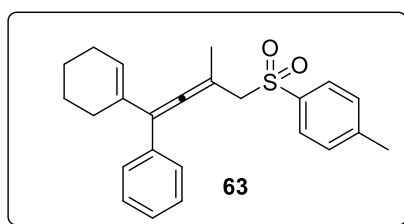
MHz, CDCl₃) δ 205.30, 166.34, 144.43, 136.02, 135.55, 135.07, 133.06, 130.47, 130.07, 129.53, 129.51, 128.40, 128.12, 128.02, 127.26, 125.86, 101.29, 90.42, 62.89, 61.63, 33.11, 21.67, 20.38, 18.73. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₈H₂₈O₄SNa 483.1601, found 483.1606.



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.72 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, J = 7.4, 2.3 Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.95 (dd, J = 3.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dd, J = 5.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (d, J = 13.9 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.05 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 207.69, 144.66, 136.86, 136.31, 135.67, 129.87, 128.46, 128.43, 128.28, 128.12, 127.70, 125.48, 123.24, 105.69, 92.60, 61.66, 21.82, 19.42. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₂H₂₀O₂S₂Na 403.0797, found 403.0799.

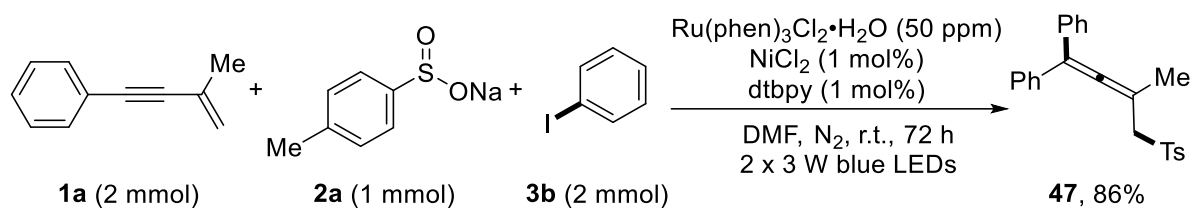


¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 3.96 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.91 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, J = 22.6 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (d, J = 22.5 Hz, 1H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 208.81, 145.18, 144.70, 143.19, 143.06, 135.96, 135.65, 130.47, 129.81, 128.88, 128.40, 128.22, 127.68, 126.49, 124.99, 123.60, 120.88, 107.71, 92.26, 61.51, 40.15, 21.71, 19.40. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+H]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₇H₂₄O₂S 413.1570, found 413.1578.



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.10 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 5.44 (t, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (d, J = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.07 – 2.00 (m, 2H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 1.94 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.66 – 1.58 (m, 2H), 1.58 – 1.51 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 206.74, 144.47, 136.33, 135.70, 132.86, 129.75, 129.34, 128.38, 128.06, 127.97, 127.09, 111.96, 91.93, 62.24, 27.34, 25.98, 22.94, 22.24, 21.83, 19.50. HRMS (ESI) m/z : [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₆O₂SNa 401.1546, found 401.1555.

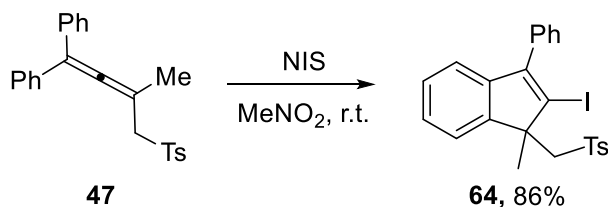
General Procedure for Large-Scale



In a 25 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube, 10 mL DMF was added to a mixture of NiCl_2 (1.3 mg, 0.01 mmol, 1 mol%), dtbpy (2.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 1 mol%), sodium 4-toluenesulfonate **2a** (178.2 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 1,3-enyne **1a** (284.4 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and iodobenzene **3b** (408.0 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) under N_2 atmosphere. Then the solution of $\text{Ru(phen)Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1mg/mL, 50 ppm) in dry DMF (0.4 mL,) was added via syringe under a stream of nitrogen. The tube was sealed with a Teflon lined cap and the reaction was stirred and irradiated with two 3 W blue LED lamps (with cooling fan to keep the reaction temperature near 25 °C) for 72 h. The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc (2 x 20 mL), and the combined organic phase was washed with brine (40 mL), dried over Na_2SO_4 , concentrated in vacuo. The residue was then analyzed by ^1H NMR with CH_2Br_2 as internal standard, giving 86% yield.

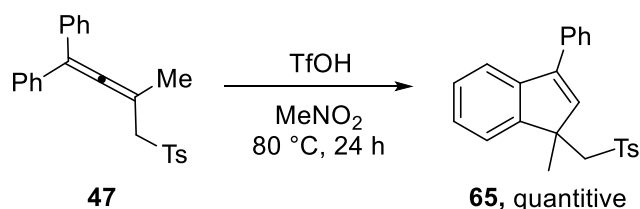
General Procedure for Further Transformations

Synthesis of **64**³:



To a 25 mL oven-dried sealed tube was added **47** (74.9 mg, 0.2 mmol,), NIS (54.0 mg, 0.24 mmol) and MeNO_2 (2.5 mL). The tube was sealed with a Teflon lined cap and reacted at room temperature. The reaction mixture was detected with TLC, then concentrated under vacuum. The residue was then purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 5:1) to give product **64** as white solid (86.5 mg, 86% yield). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.53 – 7.41 (m, 5H), 7.33 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (td, J = 7.5, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (d, J = 14.8 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.76, 146.43, 144.13, 142.99, 137.08, 135.03, 129.50, 129.06, 128.52, 128.40, 127.98, 127.32, 125.56, 123.59, 120.51, 111.97, 62.48, 54.23, 26.77, 21.64. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{21}\text{IO}_2\text{SNa}$ 523.0199, found 523.0200.

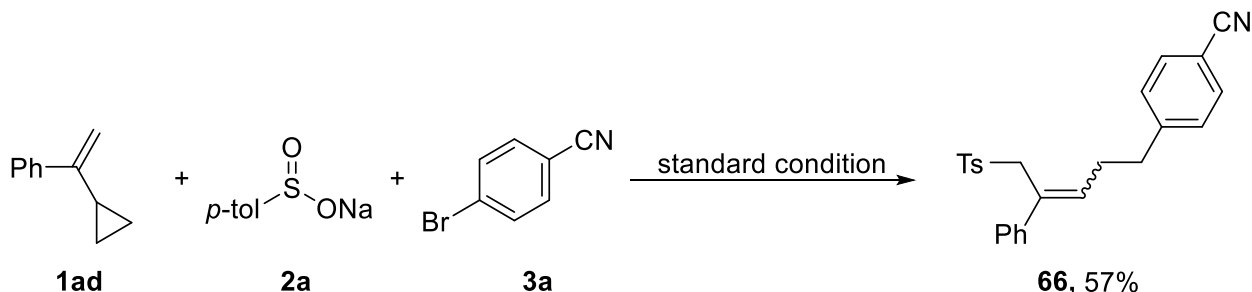
Synthesis of **65**⁴:



To a 25 mL oven-dried sealed tube was added **47** (74.9 mg, 0.2 mmol), trifluoromethanesulfonic acid (6.0 mg, 0.04 mmol, 20 mol%) and MeNO₂ (2.5 mL). The tube was sealed with a Teflon lined cap and moved into a preheated oil bath at 80 °C for 24 h. The reaction mixture was then cooled to room temperature, and concentrated under vacuum. The residue was then purified by flash column chromatography (PE/EA = 5:1) to give product **65** as white solid in quantitative yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.66 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, *J* = 14.3, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, *J* = 14.2, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.63 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 150.89, 144.49, 142.52, 141.54, 139.00, 137.55, 135.13, 129.74, 128.66, 128.04, 127.92, 127.79, 127.31, 125.88, 121.90, 121.14, 63.70, 49.78, 23.14, 21.64. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ Calcd. for C₂₄H₂₂O₂SNa 397.1233, found 397.1231.

Mechanistic Studies

1. Radical Clock Experiment:

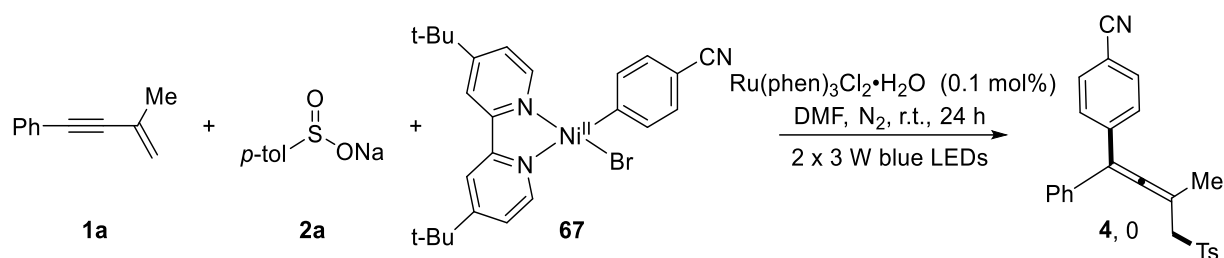


In a 25 mL oven-dried Schlenk tube, 1.84 mL DMF was added to a mixture of NiCl₂ (1.3 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), dtbpy (2.7 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), sodium 4-toluenesulfonate **2a** (35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), 1,3-enyne **1ad** (57.7 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and 4-bromobenzonitrile **3a** (72.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) under N₂ atmosphere. Then the solution of Ru(phen)Cl₂•H₂O (1 mg/mL, 0.16 mg, 0.002 mmol, 0.1 mol%) in dry DMF (0.16 mL) was added via syringe under a stream of nitrogen. The tube was sealed with a Teflon lined cap and the reaction was stirred and irradiated with two 3 W blue LED lamps (with cooling fan to keep the reaction temperature near 25 °C) for 24 h. The reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc (2 x 10 mL), and the combined organic phase was washed with brine (20 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated in vacuo. The residue as purified by flash column chromatography to give the allene product **66** with 57% yield. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.58 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 8.0 Hz, 3.52H), 7.51 (d, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 0.67H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 0.67H), 7.19 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 4.8 Hz, 1.51H), 7.17 – 7.10 (m, 4.18H),

7.07 (dd, $J = 6.6, 2.8$ Hz, 1.61H), 6.90 (dd, $J = 6.4, 2.9$ Hz, 0.52H), 5.96 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 0.72H), 5.72 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 0.27H), 4.25 (s, 1.42H), 4.06 (s, 0.52H), 2.80 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1.46H), 2.66 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 0.61H), 2.55 – 2.47 (m, 1.49H), 2.39 (s, 0.80H), 2.38 – 2.29 (m, 2.74H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 147.01, 146.80, 144.66, 144.53, 140.73, 138.11, 136.36, 136.28, 136.18, 136.09, 132.32, 132.20, 129.83, 129.61, 129.58, 129.42, 129.37, 129.34, 128.43, 128.37, 128.33, 128.23, 127.38, 127.28, 126.45, 119.12, 110.03, 109.88, 64.91, 57.90, 35.63, 35.41, 30.87, 30.56, 21.65, 21.60. HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd. for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{23}\text{NO}_2\text{SNa}$ 424.1342, found 424.1350.

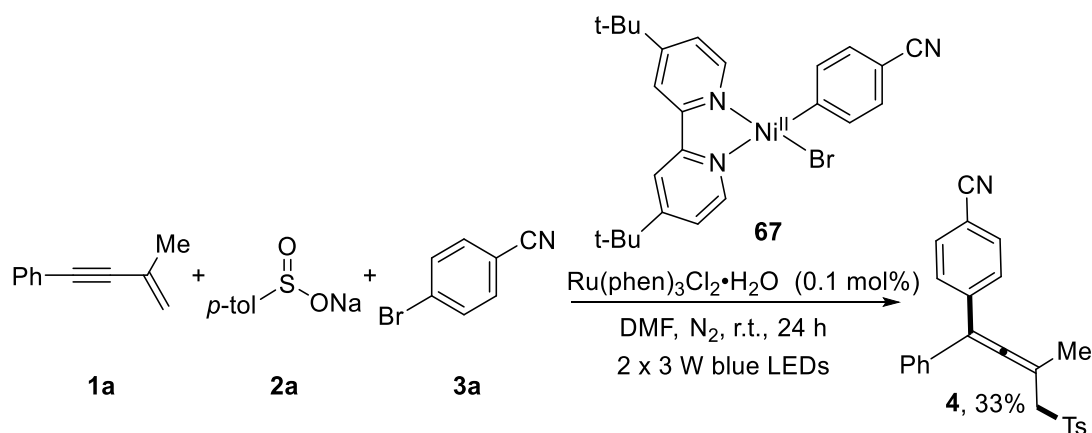
2. Stoichiometric and catalytic amount experiment with Ni(II) complex

(a) catalytic amount reactions of Ni(II) complex **67**



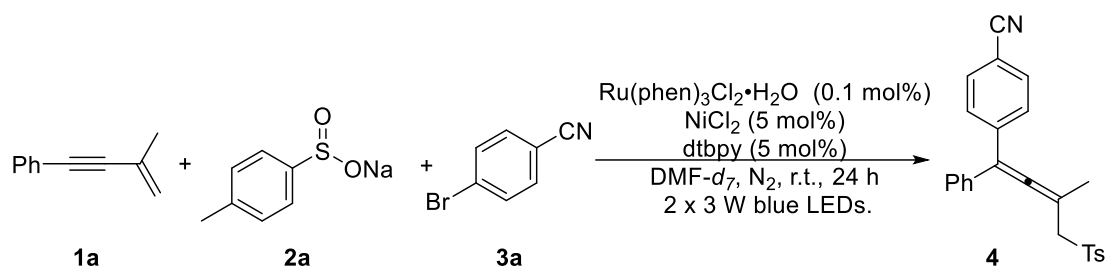
In glove box, Ni(II) complex **67**⁵ (101.8 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **2a** (35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were combined in a 25 mL oven-dried sealed tube, and after that **1a** (56.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), DMF (1.84 mL) were then added via syringe. Then the solution of $\text{Ru}(\text{phen})\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (1 mg/mL, 0.16 mg, 0.002 mmol, 0.1 mol%) in dry DMF (0.16 mL) was added via syringe under a stream of nitrogen. The tube was sealed with a Teflon lined cap and the reaction was stirred and irradiated with two 3 W blue LED lamps (with cooling fan to keep the reaction temperature near 25 °C) for 24 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (2 x 10 mL), then the organic phase was washed with brine (20 mL), dried over Na_2SO_4 , concentrated in vacuo. The crude residue was analyzed by ^1H NMR, which demonstrated that none of the allene product was given.

(b) Stoichiometric reactions of Ni(II) complex **67**



In glove box, Ni(II) complex **67** (5.1 mg, 0.01 mmol, 5 mol%), **2a** (35.6 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **3a** (72.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) were combined in a 25 mL oven-dried sealed tube, and after that **1a** (56.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), DMF (1.84 mL) were then added via syringe. Then the solution of Ru(phen)Cl₂•H₂O (1 mg/mL, 0.16 mg, 0.002 mmol, 0.1 mol%) in dry DMF (0.16 mL) was added via syringe under a stream of nitrogen. The tube was sealed with a Teflon lined cap and the reaction was stirred and irradiated with two 3 W blue LED lamps (with cooling fan to keep the reaction temperature near 25 °C) for 24 h. The reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc (2 x 10 mL), then the organic phase was washed with brine (20 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, concentrated in vacuo. Allene **4** was detected and its yield was analyzed by ¹H NMR with CH₂Br₂ as internal standard.

3. Light on/off experiment



In a NMR tube, 0.5 mL DMF-*d*₇ was added to a mixture of NiCl₂•dtbpy (1 mg, 0.0025 mmol, 5 mol%), **2a** (8.9 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv), **3a** (18.2 mg, 0.1 mmol, 2.0 equiv), **1a** (14.2 mg, 0.1 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and 1,4-dioxane (2.0 μL, 0.025 mmol, 0.5 equiv, as internal standard) under N₂ atmosphere. Then the solution of Ru(phen)₃Cl₂•H₂O (1 mg/mL, 0.04 mg, 0.00005 mmol, 0.1 mol%) in dry DMF (0.04 mL) was added via syringe under a stream of nitrogen. The tube was sealed with an NMR cap and the reaction was stirred and irradiated with two 3 W blue LED lamps (with cooling fan to keep the reaction temperature near 25°C, and switching lights alternately). At each sampling time, the reaction was analyzed by ¹H NMR.

Table S1 The yield of product **8** with light on/off at different time intervals.

Time (h)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Yield (%)	0	13.3	13.4	19.9	20	31.6	31.6

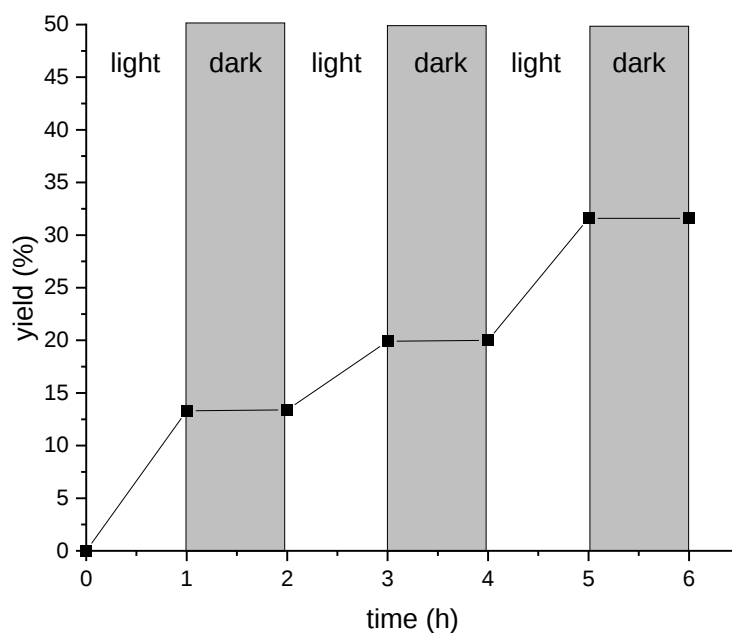


Fig. S1 Light on/off experiment

4. Stern-Volmer quenching experiments

Stern-Volmer quenching experiments were carried out using a 0.1 mM solution of $\text{Ru}(\text{phen})_3\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ and variable concentrations (0.1, 0.2, 0.5, 1.0 mM) of 1,3-enyne **1a**, sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfinate **2a**, and 4-bromobenzonitrile **3a** in anhydrous DMF. The samples were prepared in 3 mL quartz cuvettes. The intensity of the emission peak at 601.4 nm ($\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 422$ nm) expressed as the ratio I_0/I , where I_0 is the emission intensity of $\text{Ru}(\text{phen})_3\text{Cl}_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ at 601.4 nm in the absence of a quencher and I is the observed intensity, as a function of the quencher concentration was measured. Fluorescence emission spectra and Stern-Volmer plots for each component are given in the Supplementary Figures below

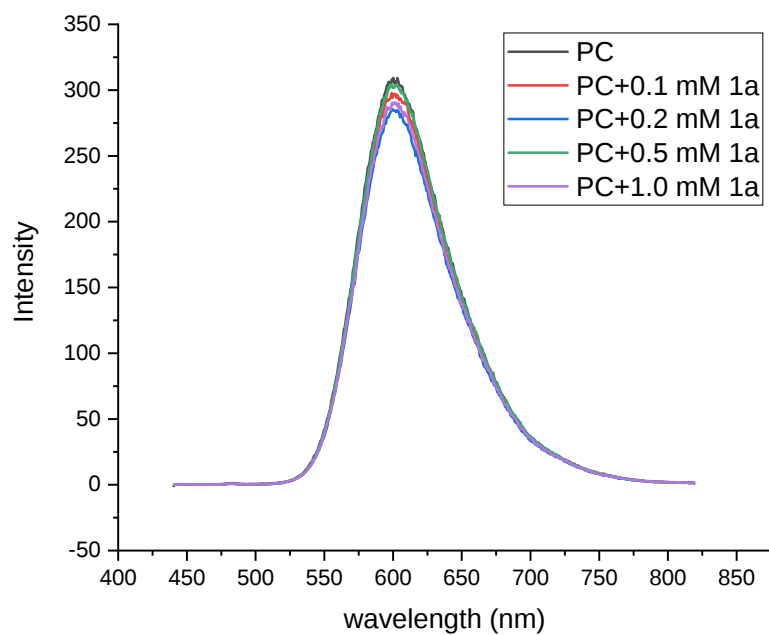


Fig. S2 Emission spectra of $\text{Ru(phen)}_3\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mM) at different concentrations of 1,3-enyne **1a**.

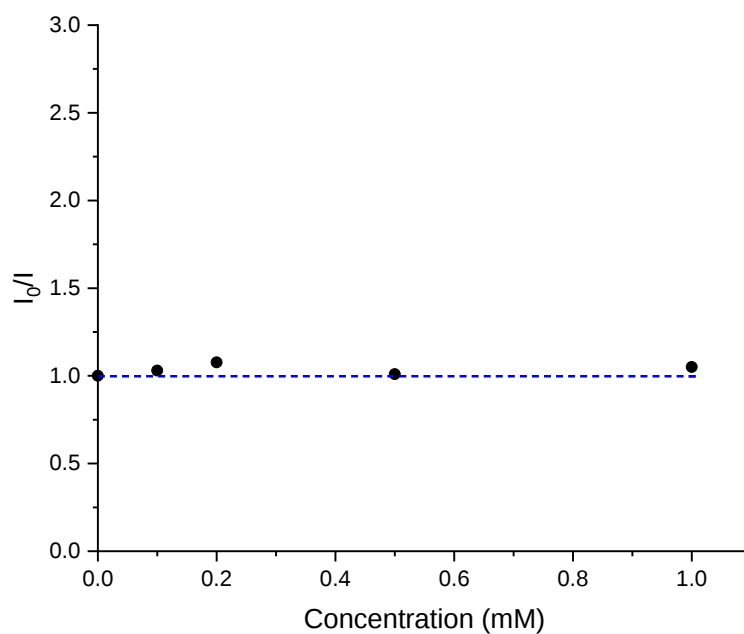


Fig. S3 Stern-Volmer plot of $\text{Ru(phen)}_3\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mM) at different concentrations of 1,3-enyne **1a**.

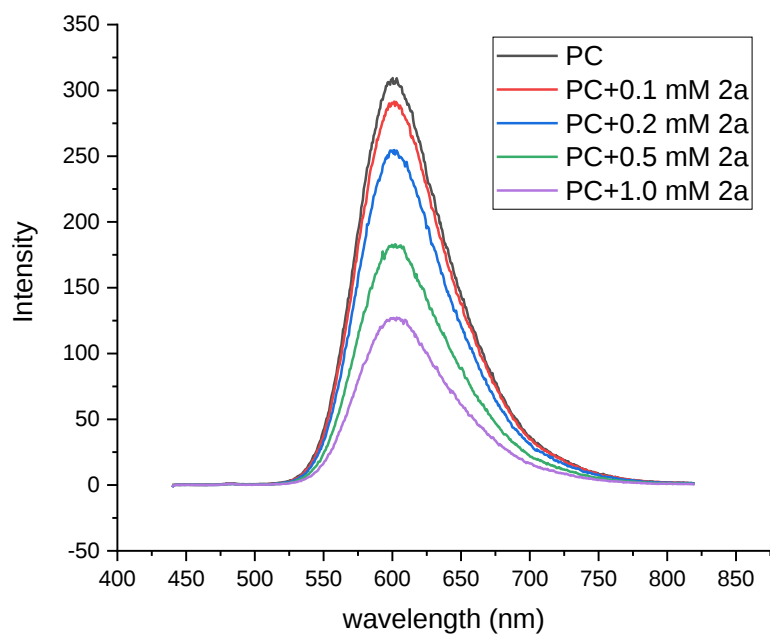


Fig. S4 Emission spectra of $\text{Ru(phen)}_3\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mM) at different concentrations of sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfinate **2a**.

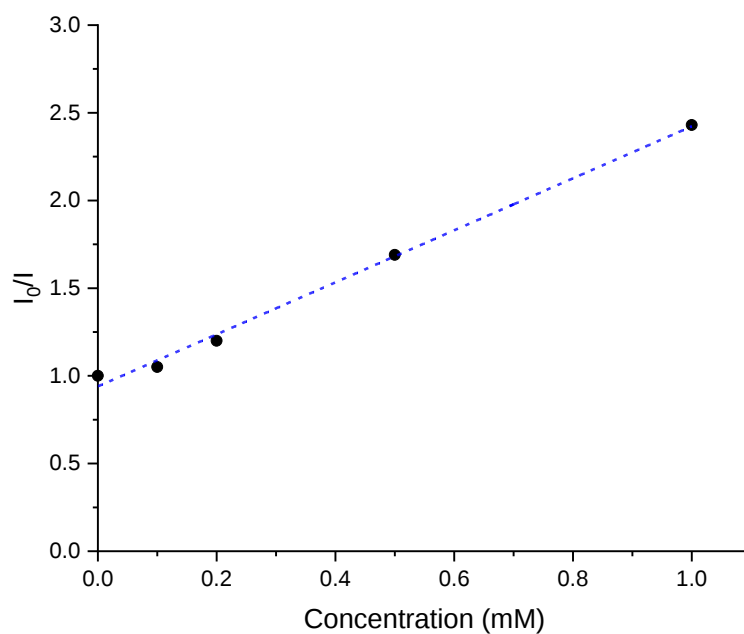


Fig. S5 Stern-Volmer plot of $\text{Ru(phen)}_3\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mM) at different concentrations of sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfinate **2a**.

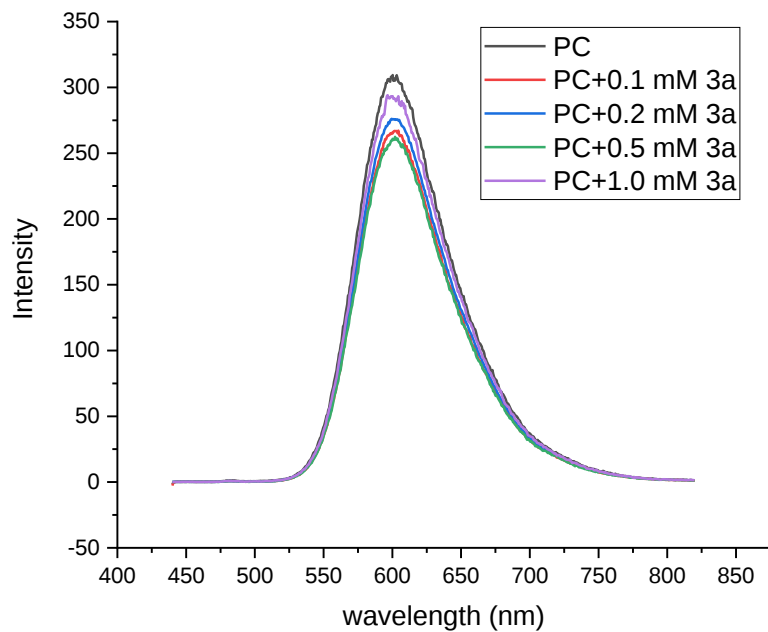


Fig. S6 Emission spectra of $\text{Ru(phen)}_3\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mM) at different concentrations of 4-bromobenzonitrile **3a**.

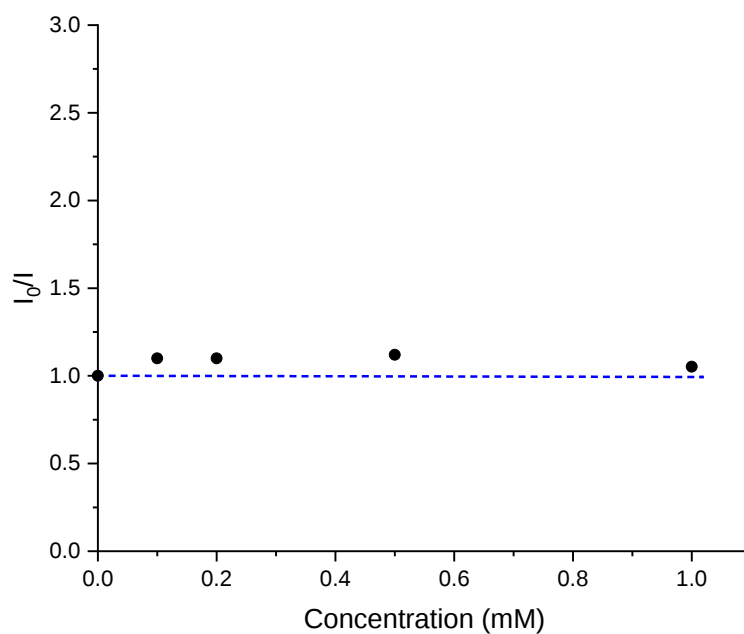


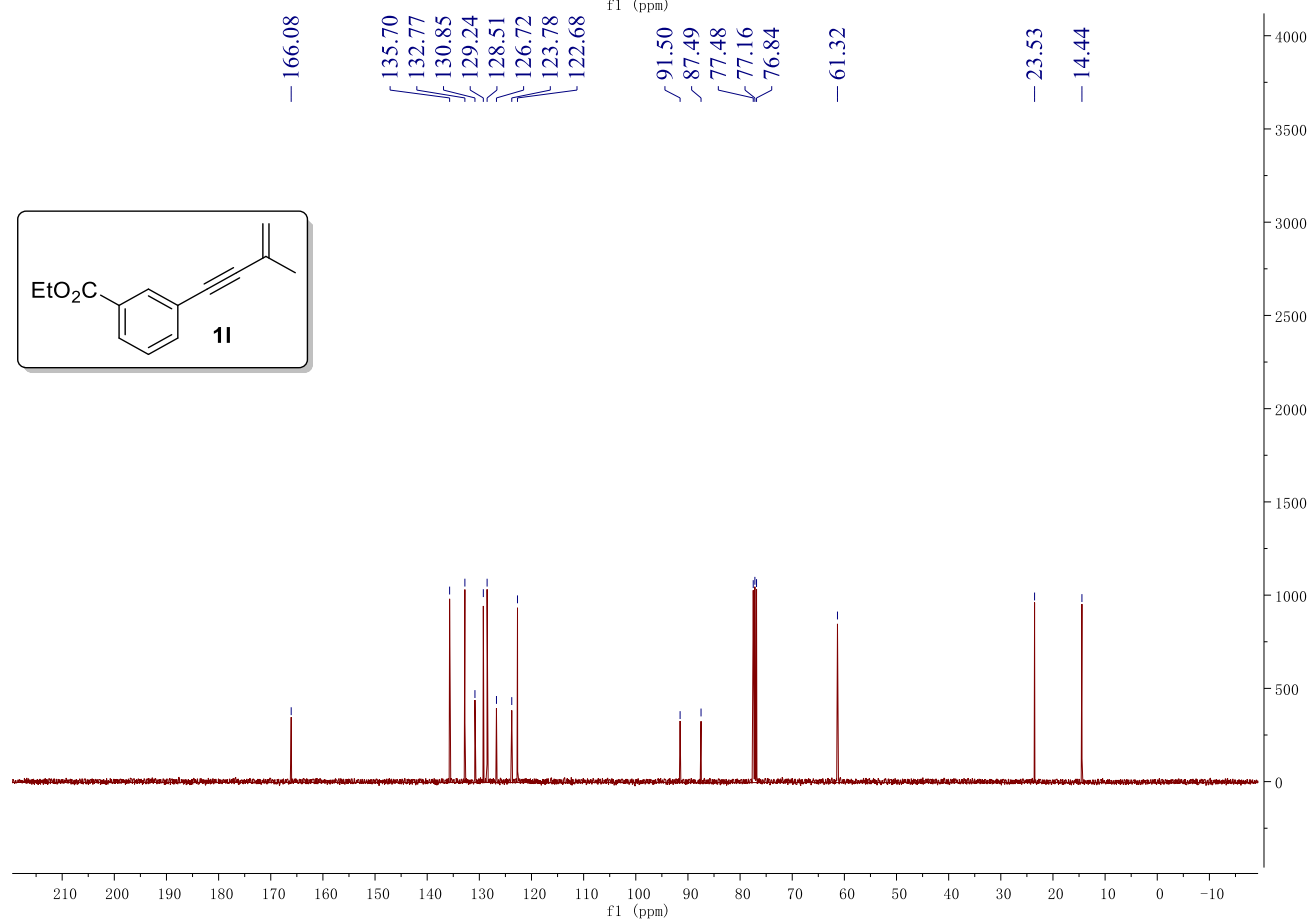
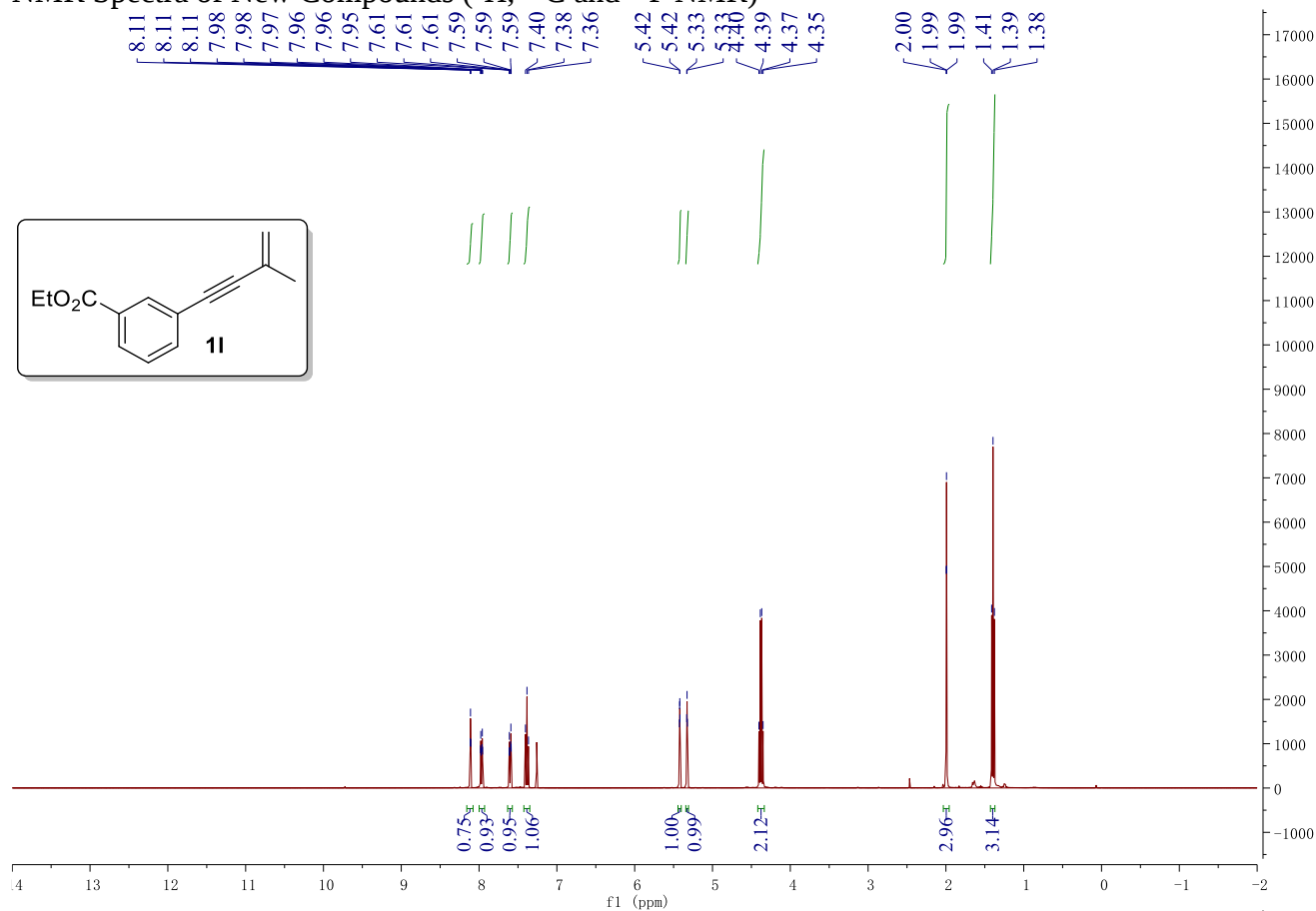
Fig. S7 Stern-Volmer plot of $\text{Ru(phen)}_3\text{Cl}_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.1 mM) at different concentrations of 4-bromobenzonitrile **3a**.

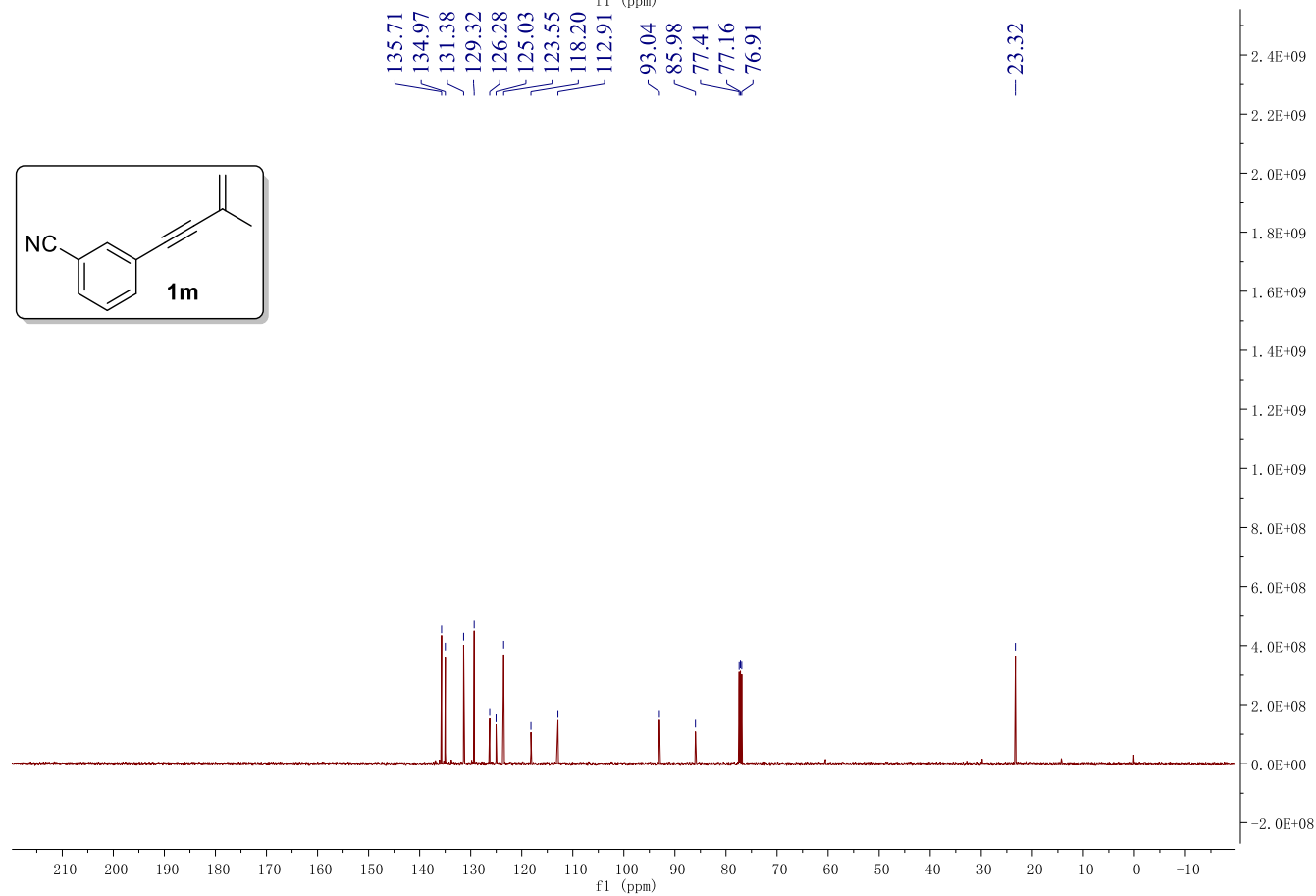
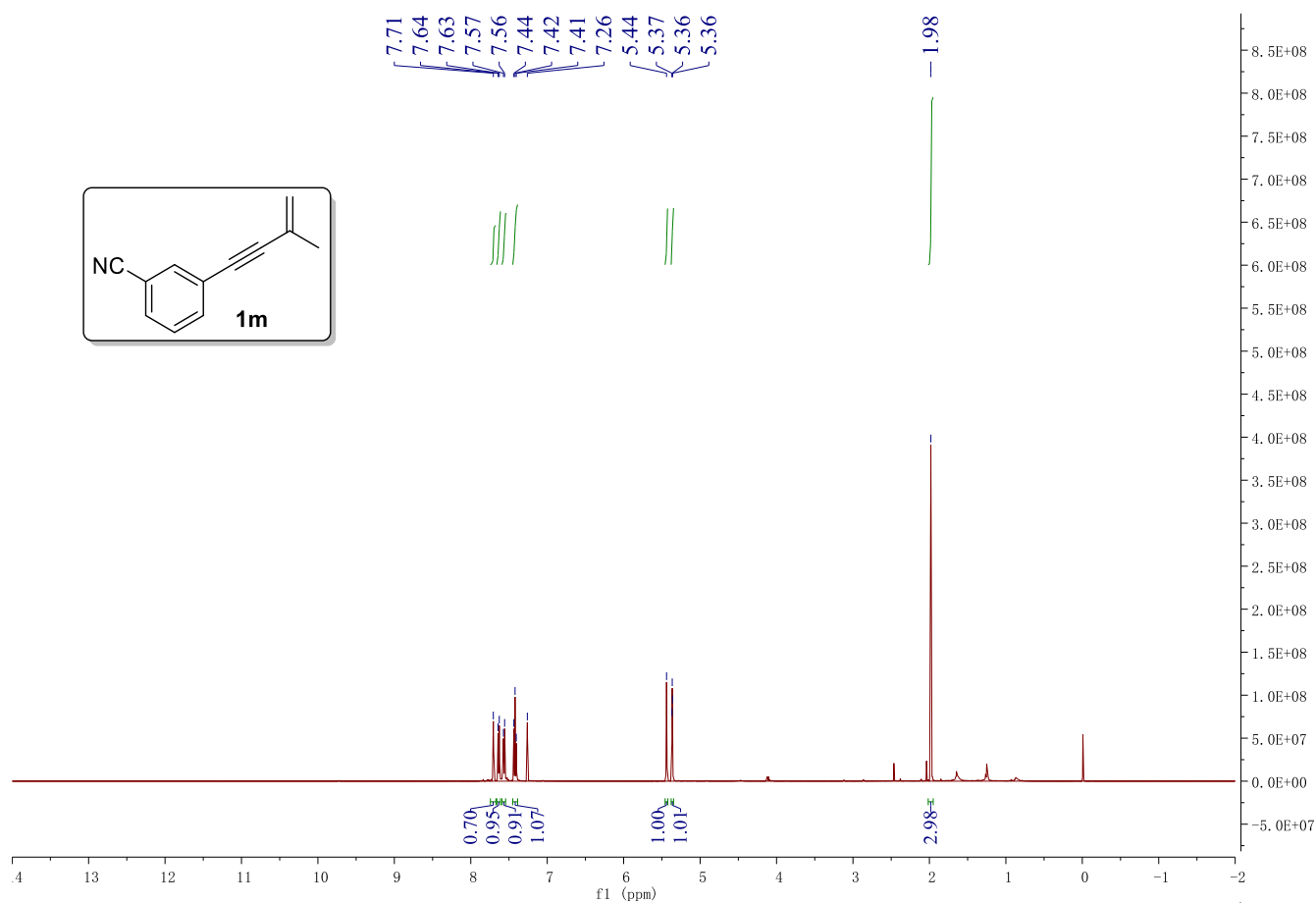
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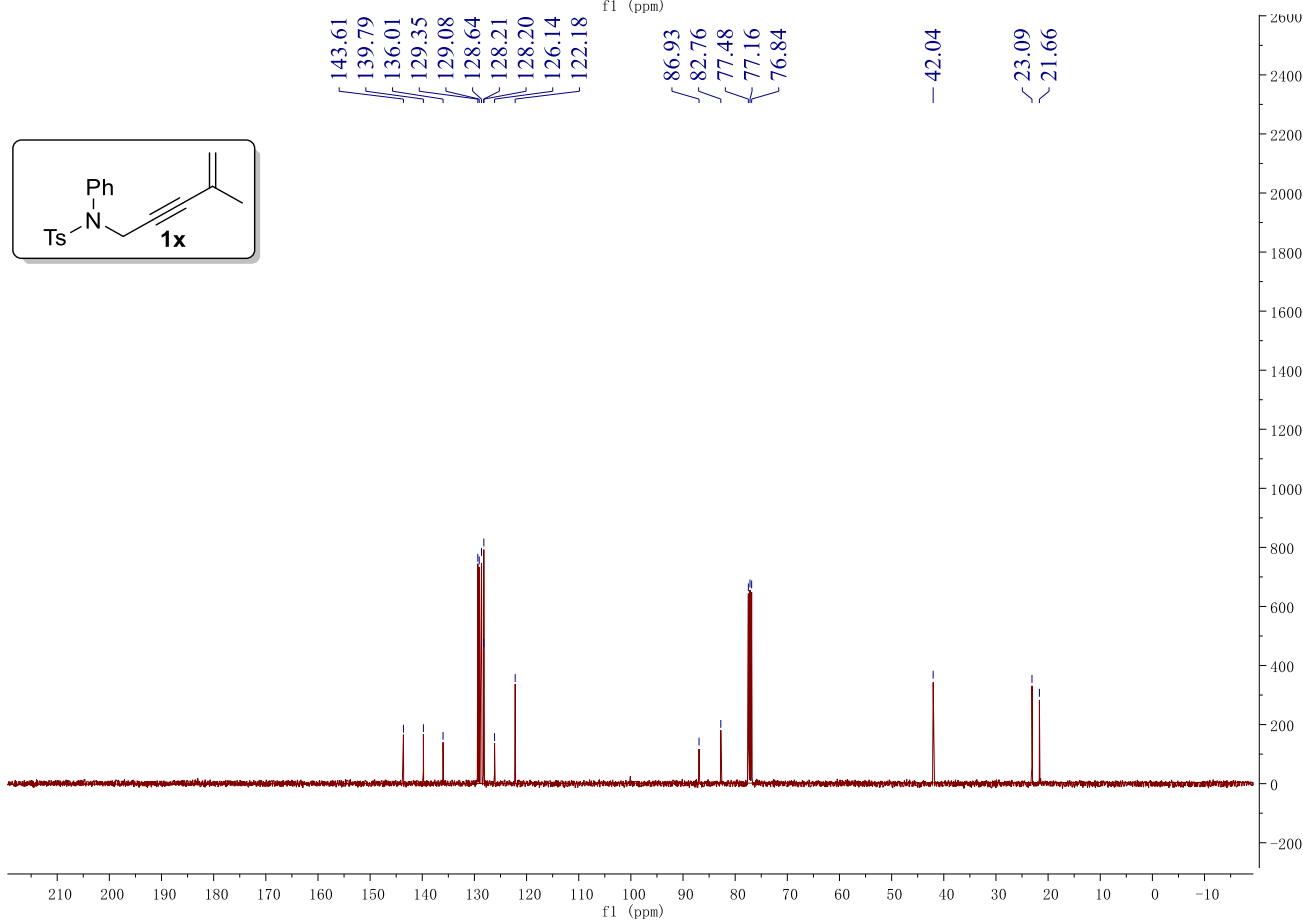
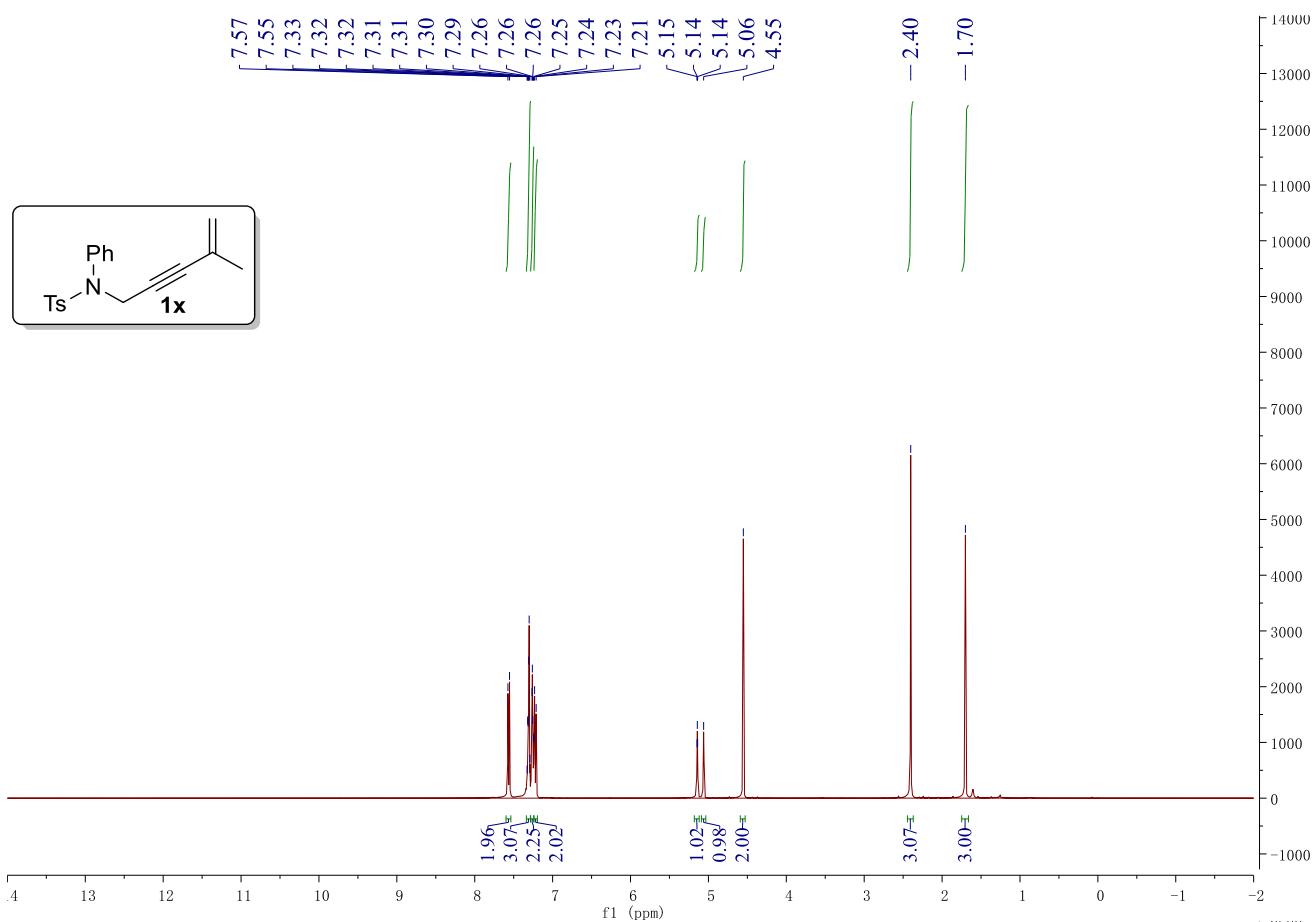
1. (a) Padwa, A.; Austin, D. J.; Gareau, Y.; Kassir, J. M.; Xu, S. L. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1993**, *115*, 2637-

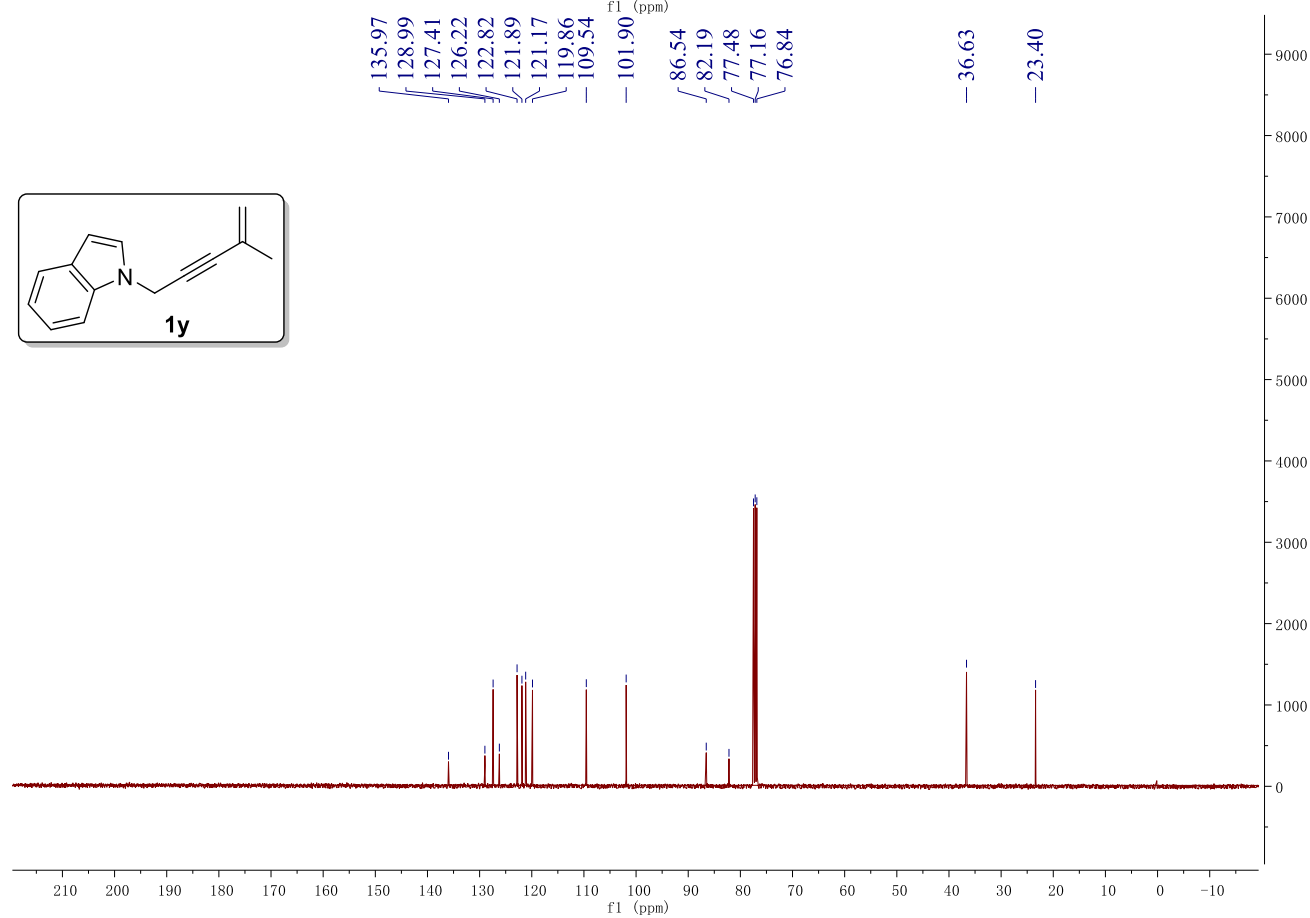
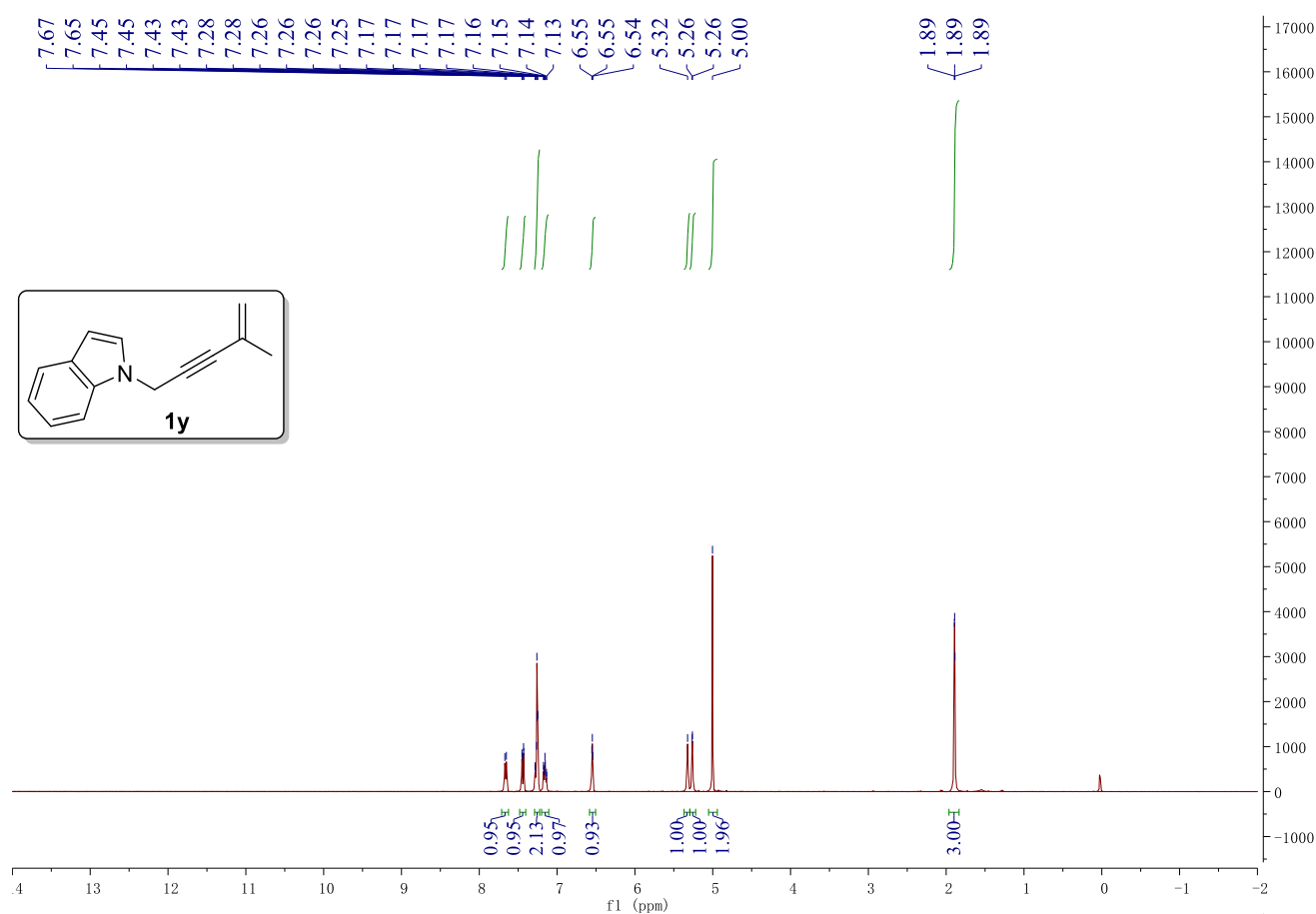
2647. (b) Pourjavadi, A.; Marandi, G. B. *J. Chem. Res. (S)* **2002**, 378-380. (c) Pourjavadi, A.; Marandi, G. B. *J. Chem. Res. (S)* **2002**, 552-555. (d) Hashmi, A. S. K.; Sinha, P. *Adv. Synth. Catal.* **2004**, 346, 432-438. (e) Lee, C.-L.; Huang, C.-H.; Wang, H.-C.; Chuang D.-W.; Wu, M.-J.; Wang, S.-Y.; Hwang, T.-L.; Wu, C.-C.; Chen, Y.-L.; Chang, F.-R.; Wu, Y.-C. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2011**, 9, 70-73. (f) Ho, K. Y. T.; Aïssa, C. *Chem.-Eur. J.* **2012**, 18, 3486-3489. (g) Rotsides, C. Z.; Hu, C.; Woerpel, K. A. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2013**, 52, 13033-13036. (h) Barday, M.; Ho, K. Y. T.; Halsall, C. T.; Aïssa, C. *Org. Lett.* **2016**, 18, 1756-1759. (i) Kleinhans, G.; Guisado-Barrios, G.; Liles, D. C.; Bertrand, G.; Bezuidenhout, D. I. *Chem. Comm.* **2016**, 52, 3504-3507. (j) Wang, F.; Wang, D.; Zhou, Y.; Liang, L.; Lu, R.; Chen, P.; Lin, Z.; Liu, G. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2018**, 57, 7140-7145. (k) Zhang, K.-F.; Bian, K.-J.; Li, C.; Sheng, J.; Li, Y.; Wang, X.-S. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2019**, 58, 5069-5074. (l) Song, Y.; Song, S.; Duan, X.; Wu, X.; Jiang, F.; Zhang, Y.; Fan, J.; Huang, X.; Fu, C.; Ma, S. *Chem. Commun.* **2019**, 55, 11774-11777. (m) Zeng, Y.; Chiou, M.-F.; Zhu, X.; Cao, J.; Lv, D.; Jian, W.; Li, Y.; Zhang, X.; Bao, H. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2020**, 142, 18014-18021.
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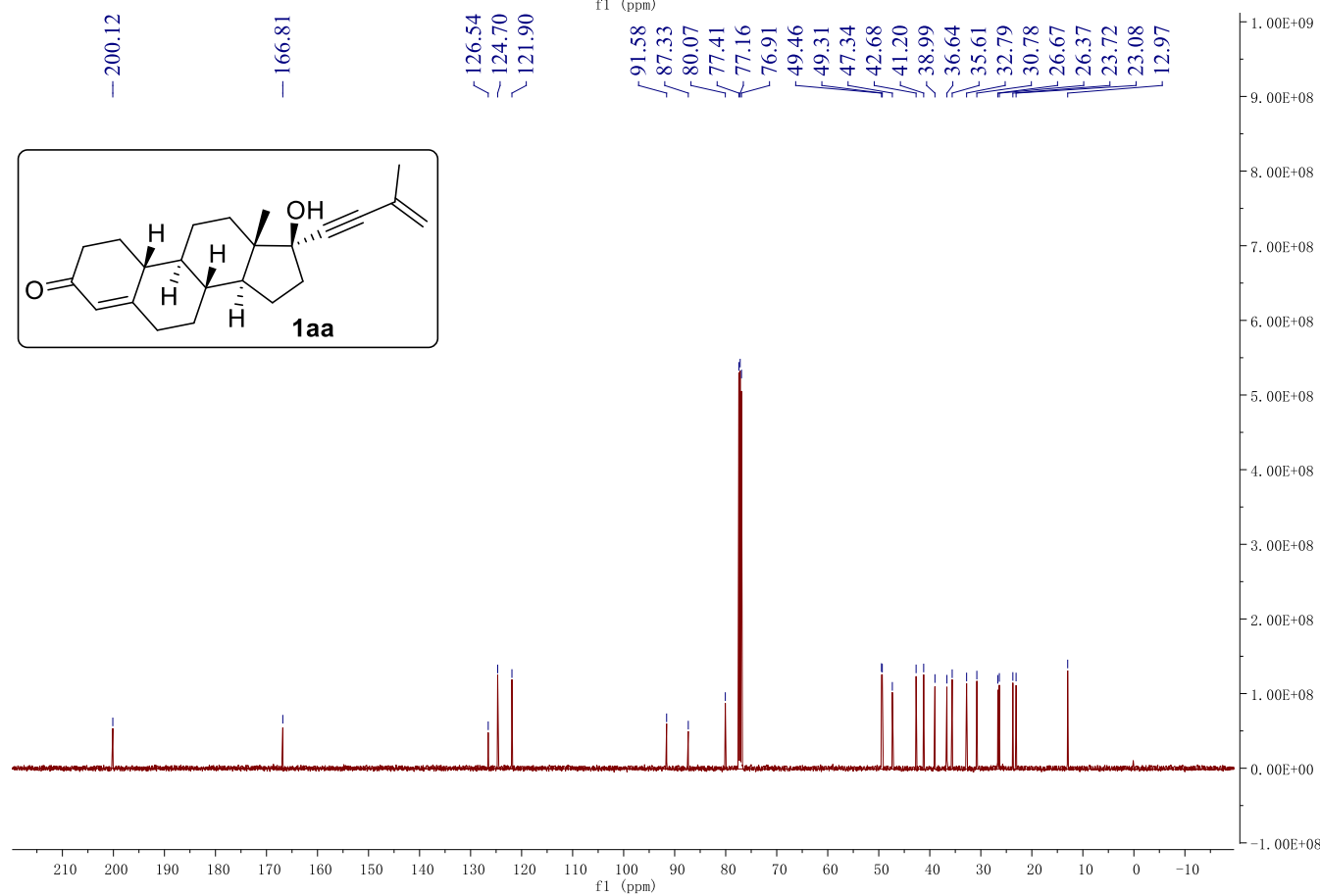
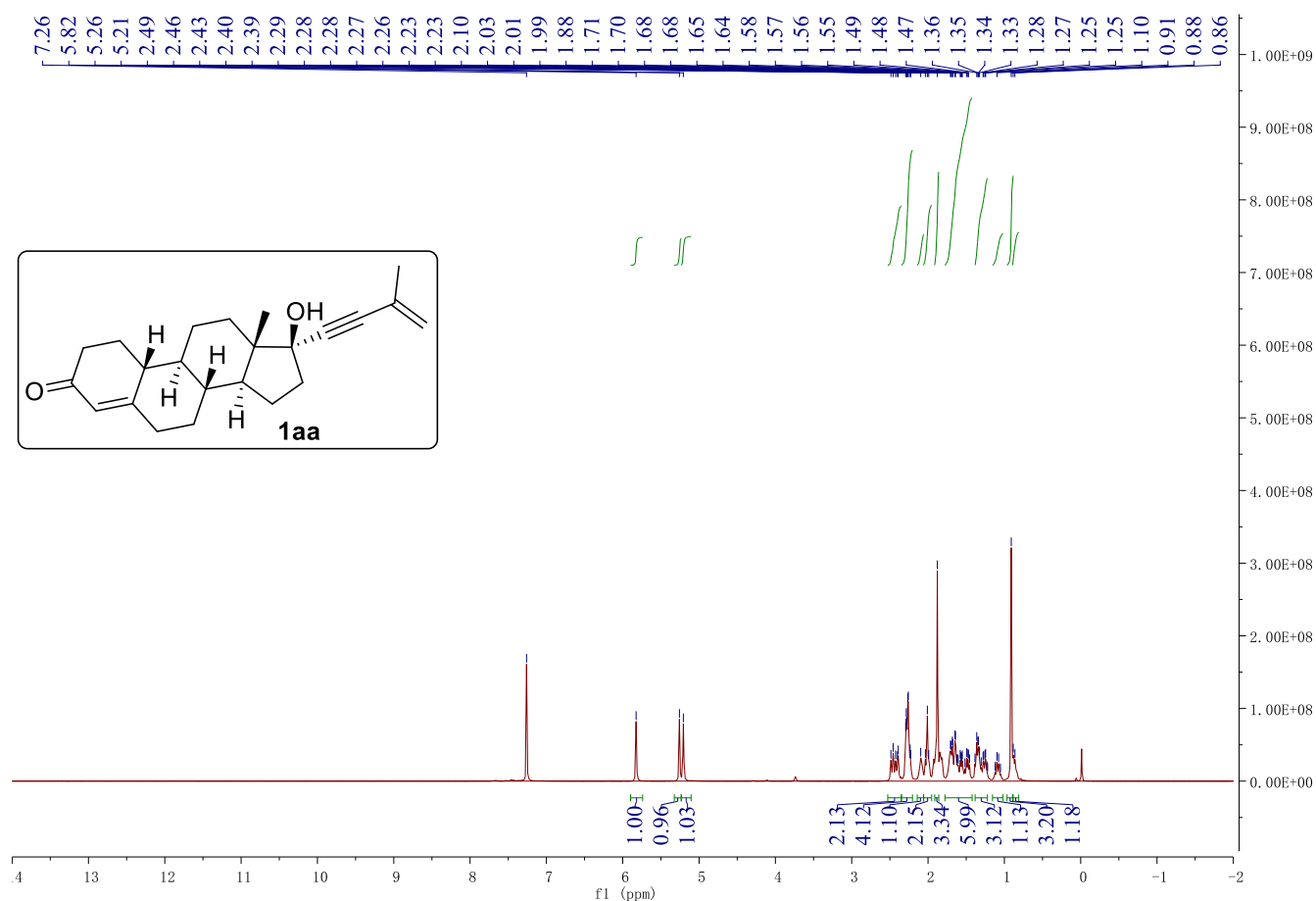
NMR Spectra of New Compounds (^1H , ^{13}C and ^{19}F NMR)

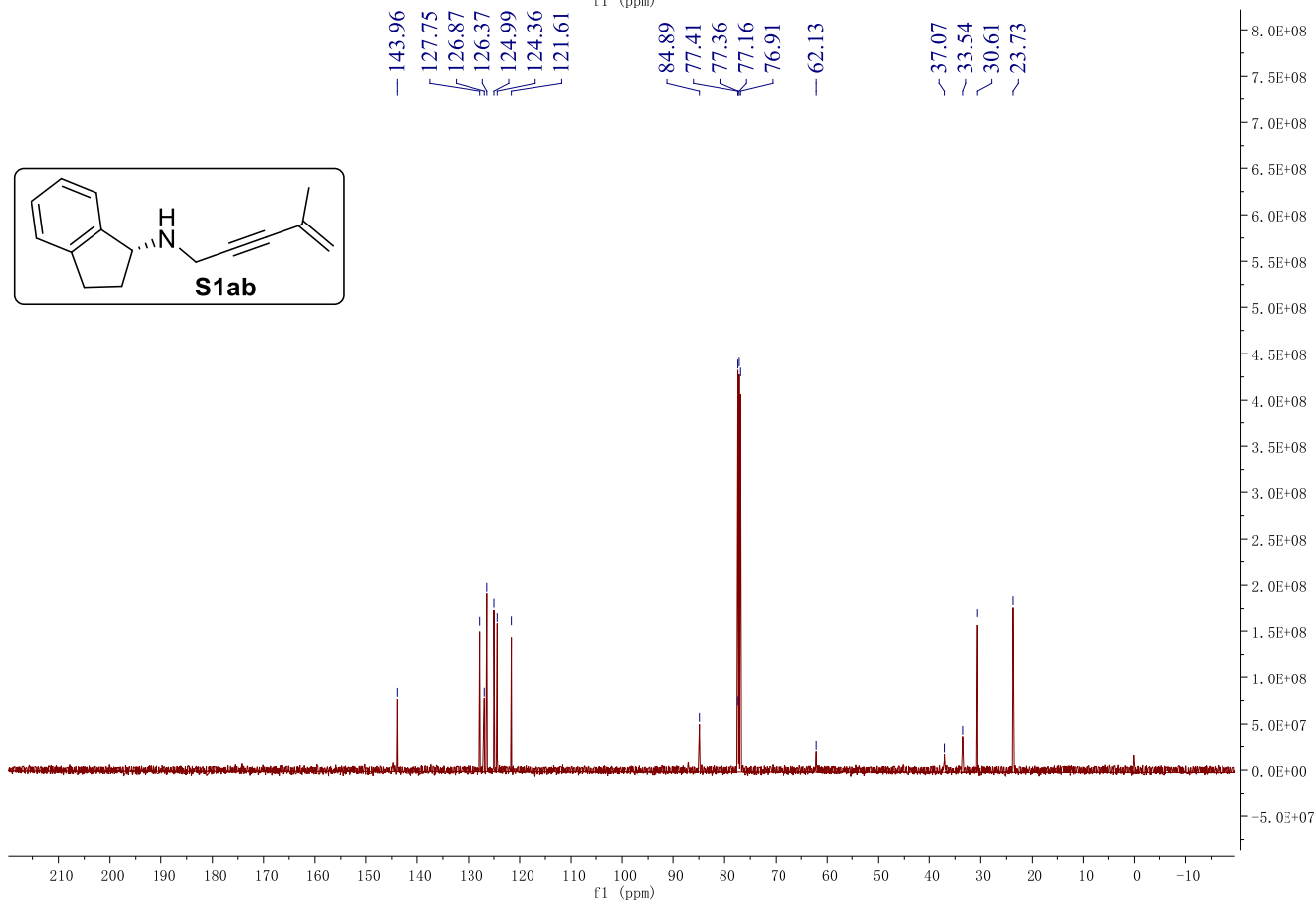
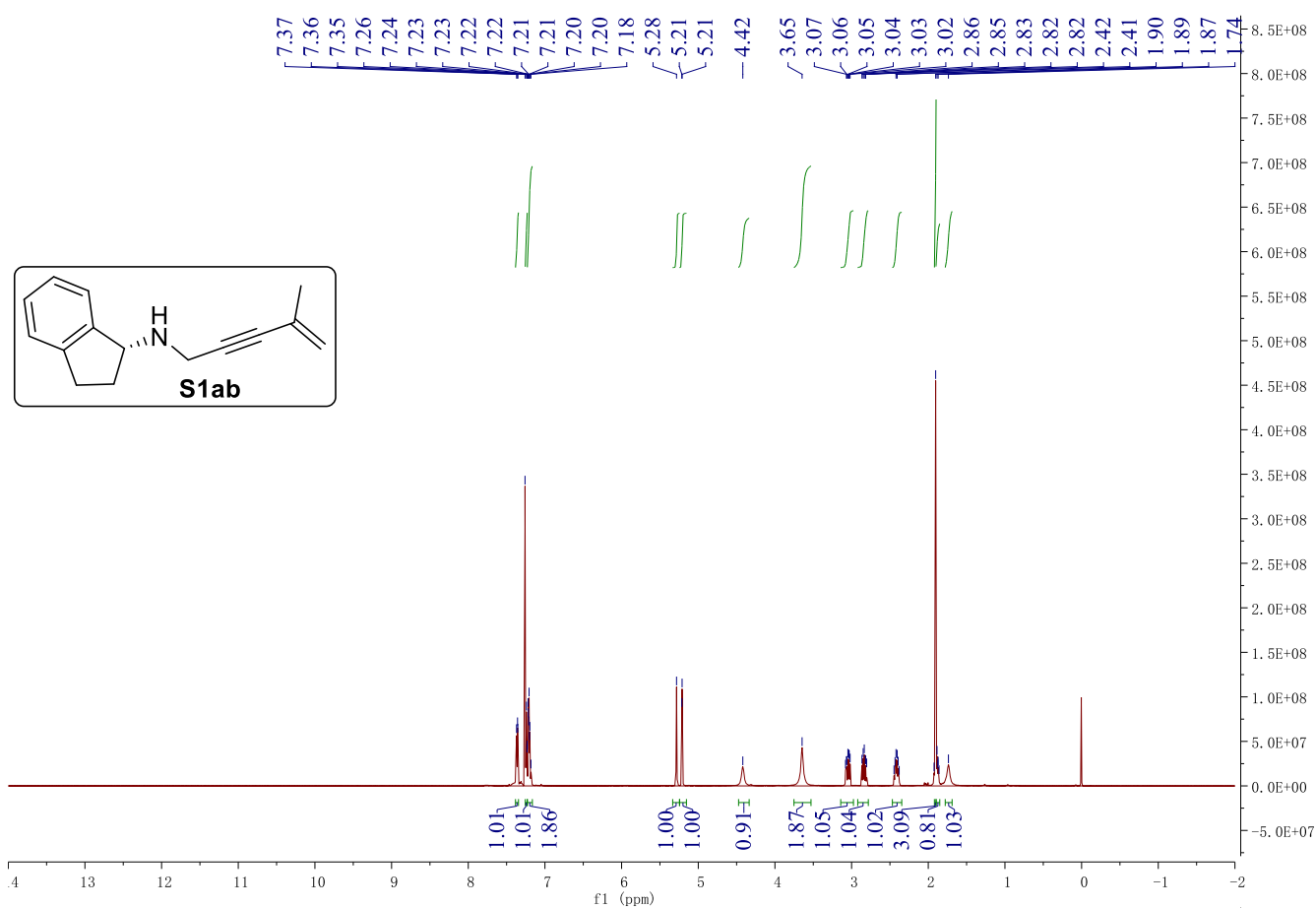


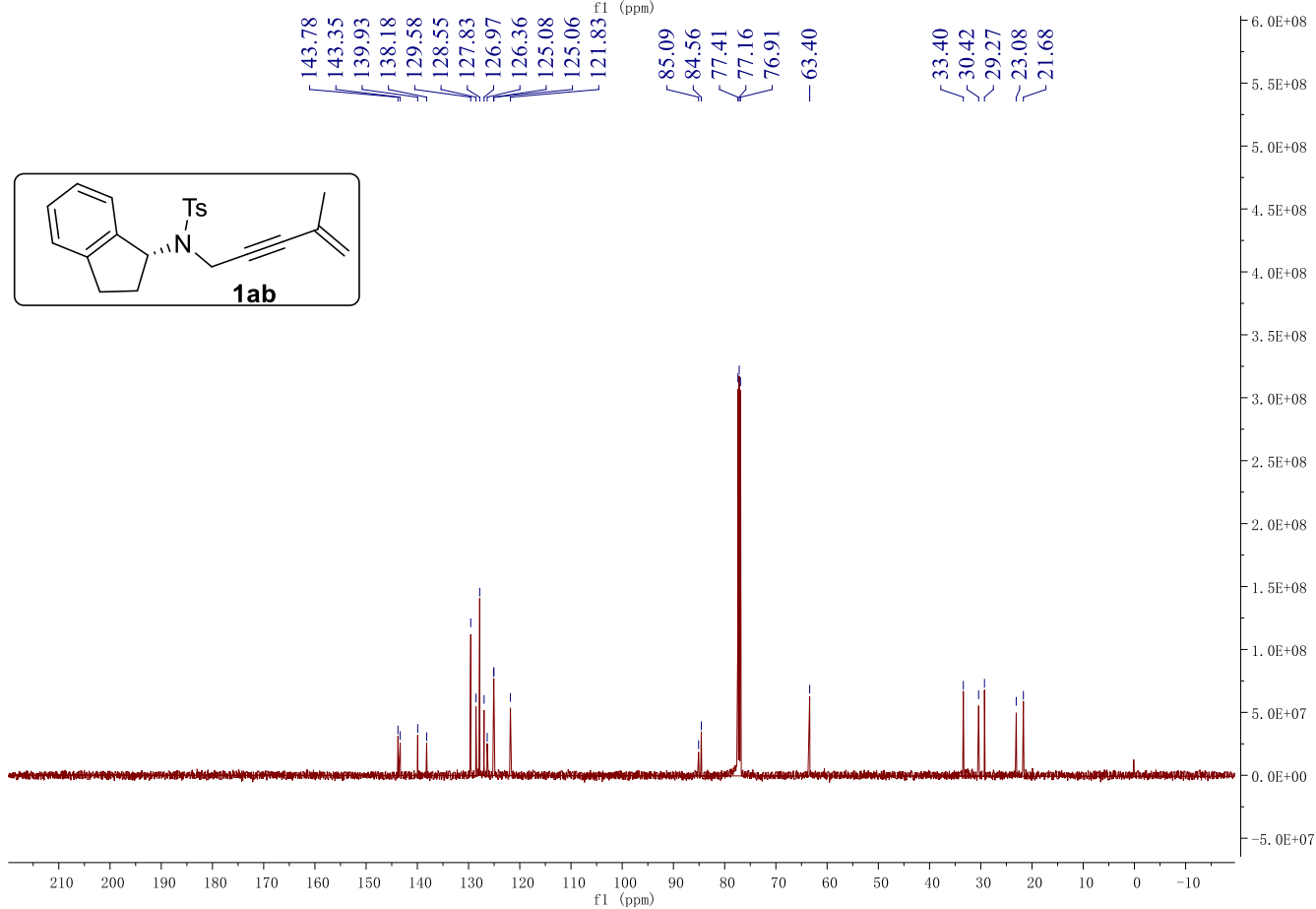
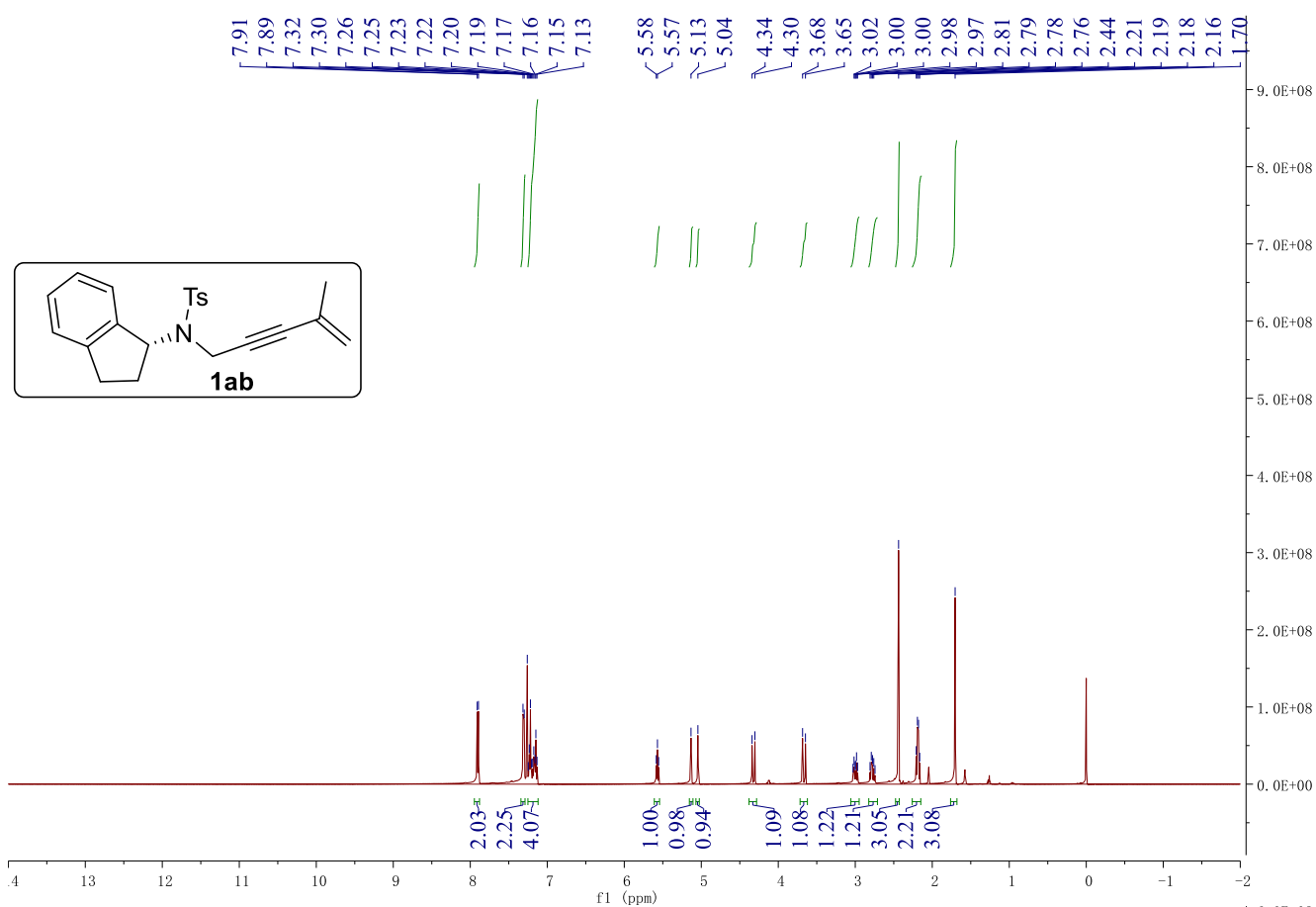


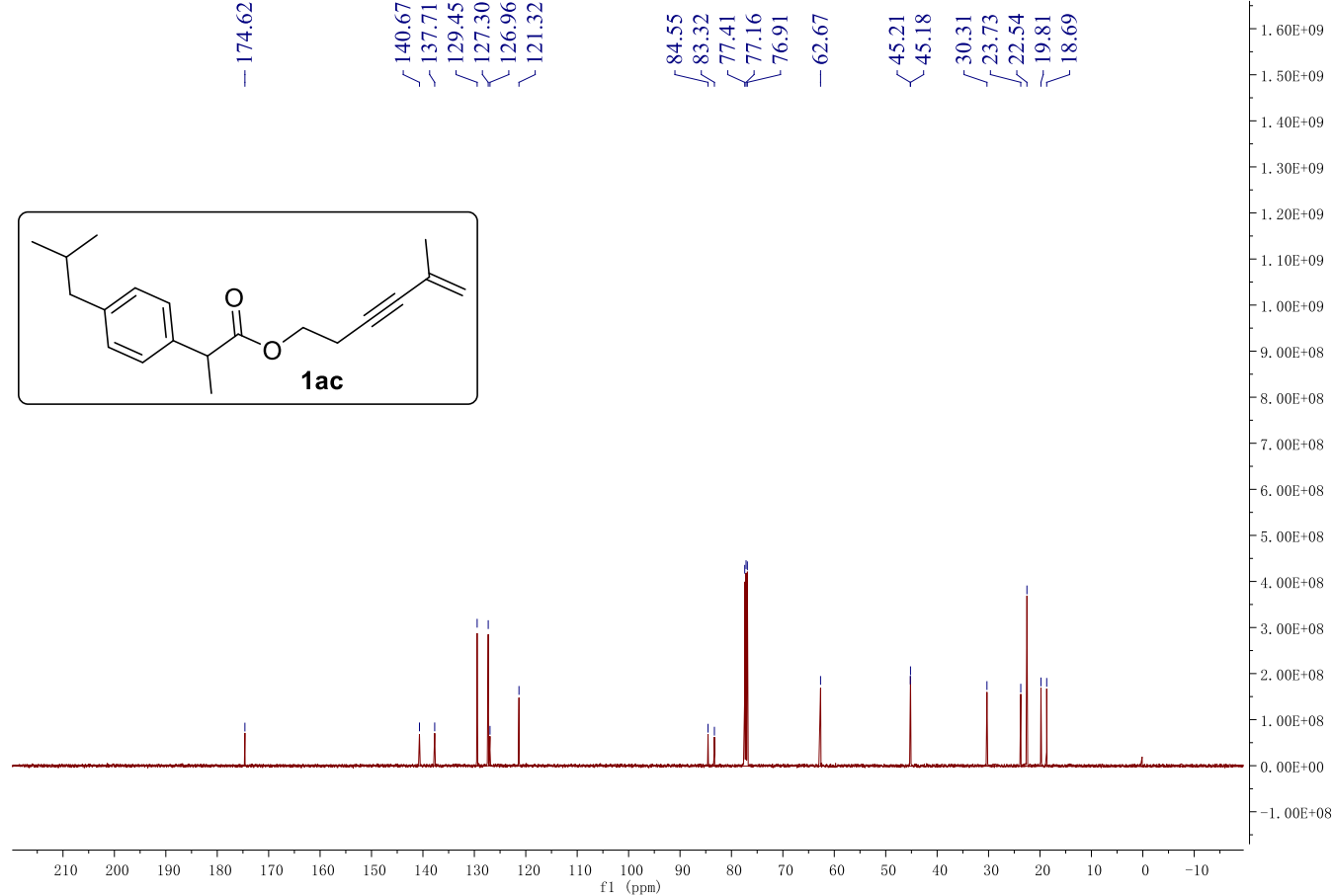
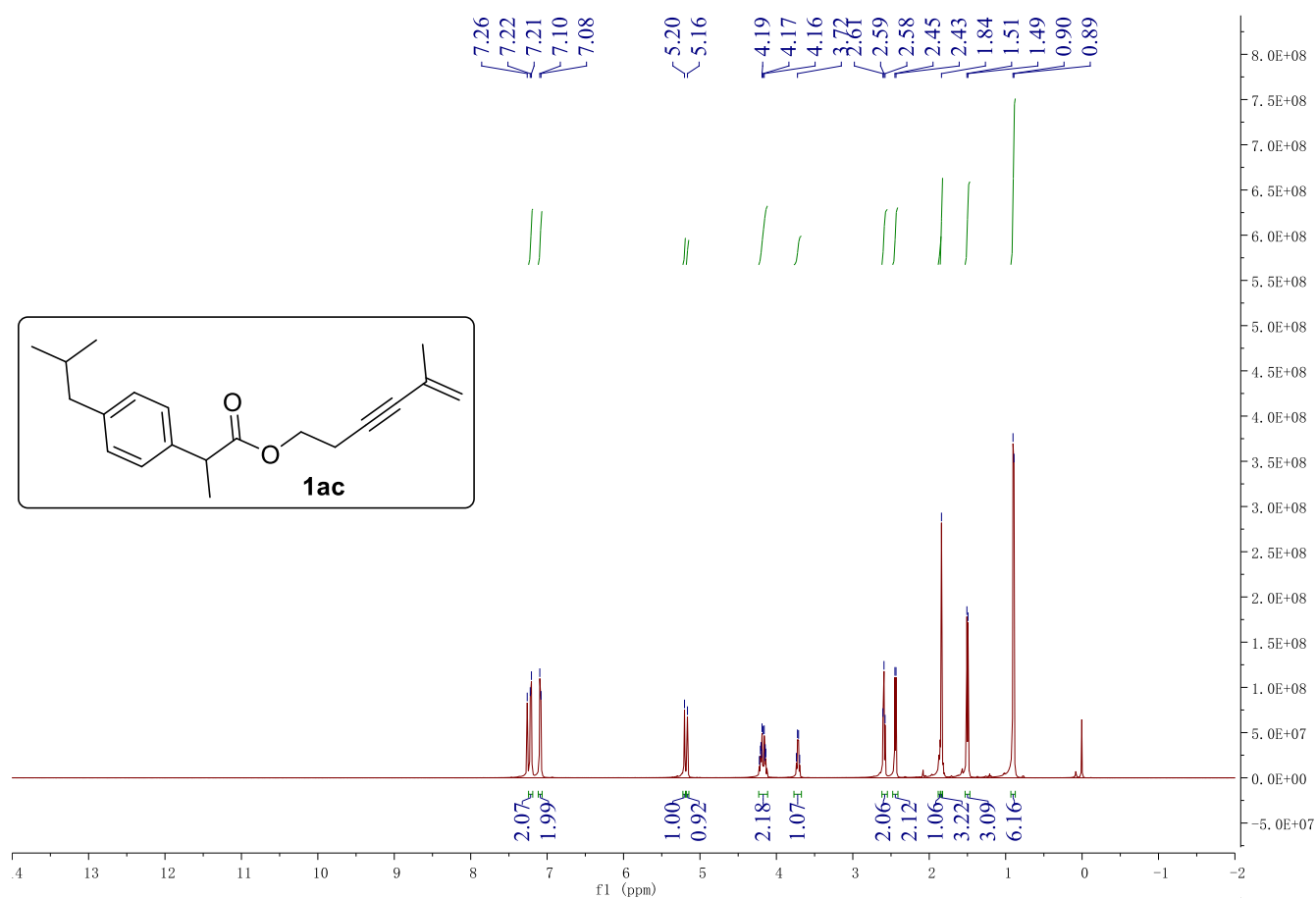


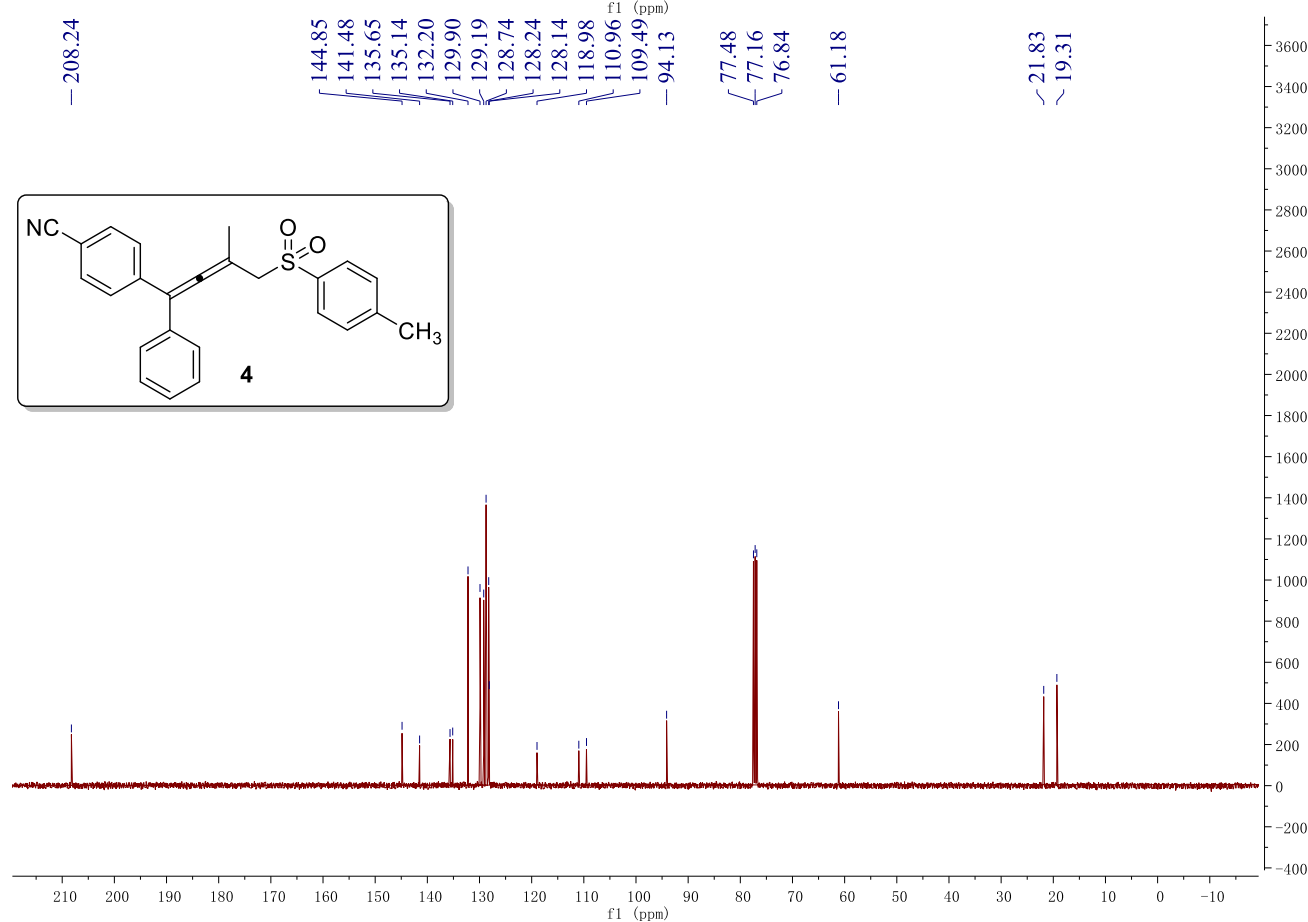
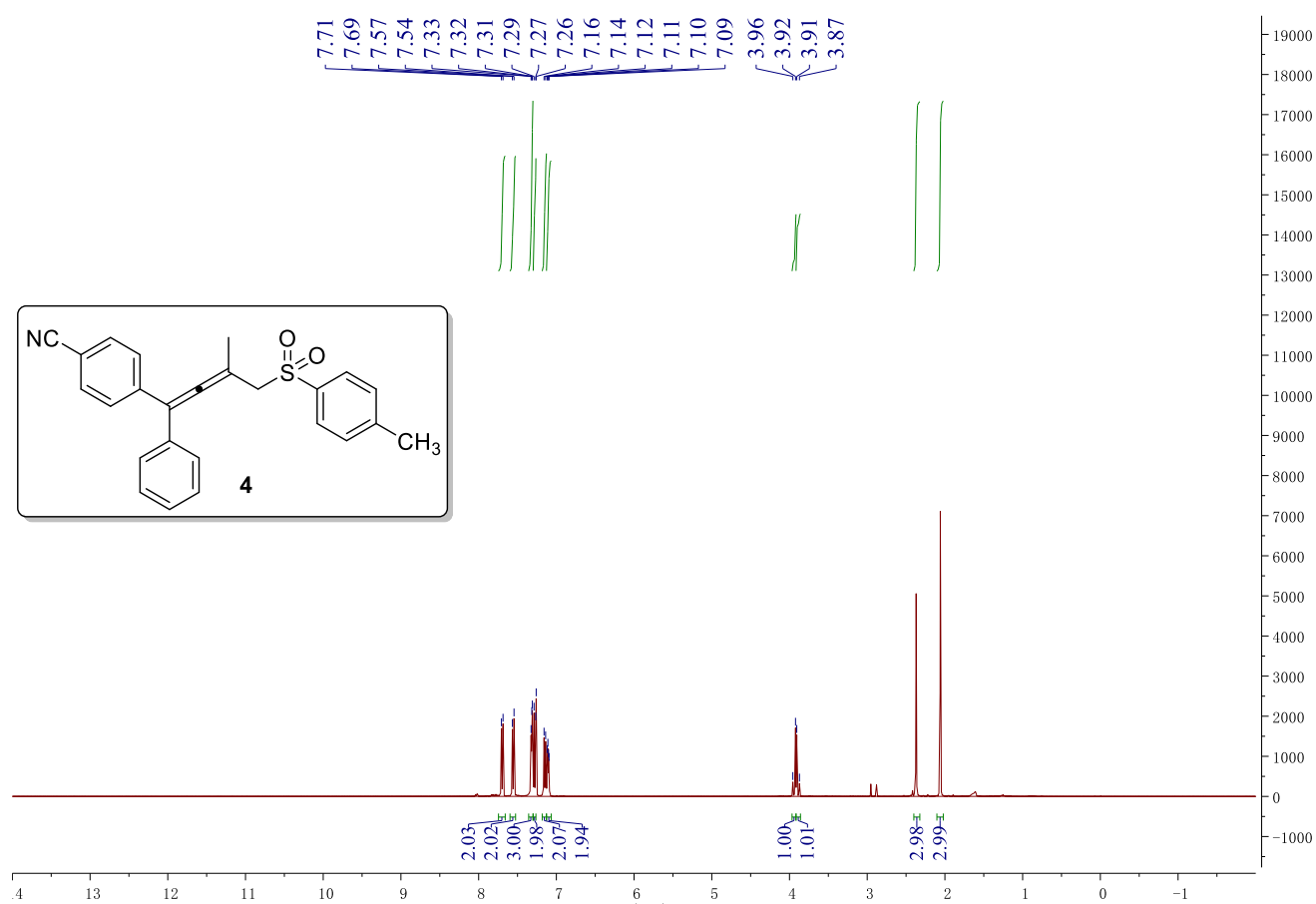


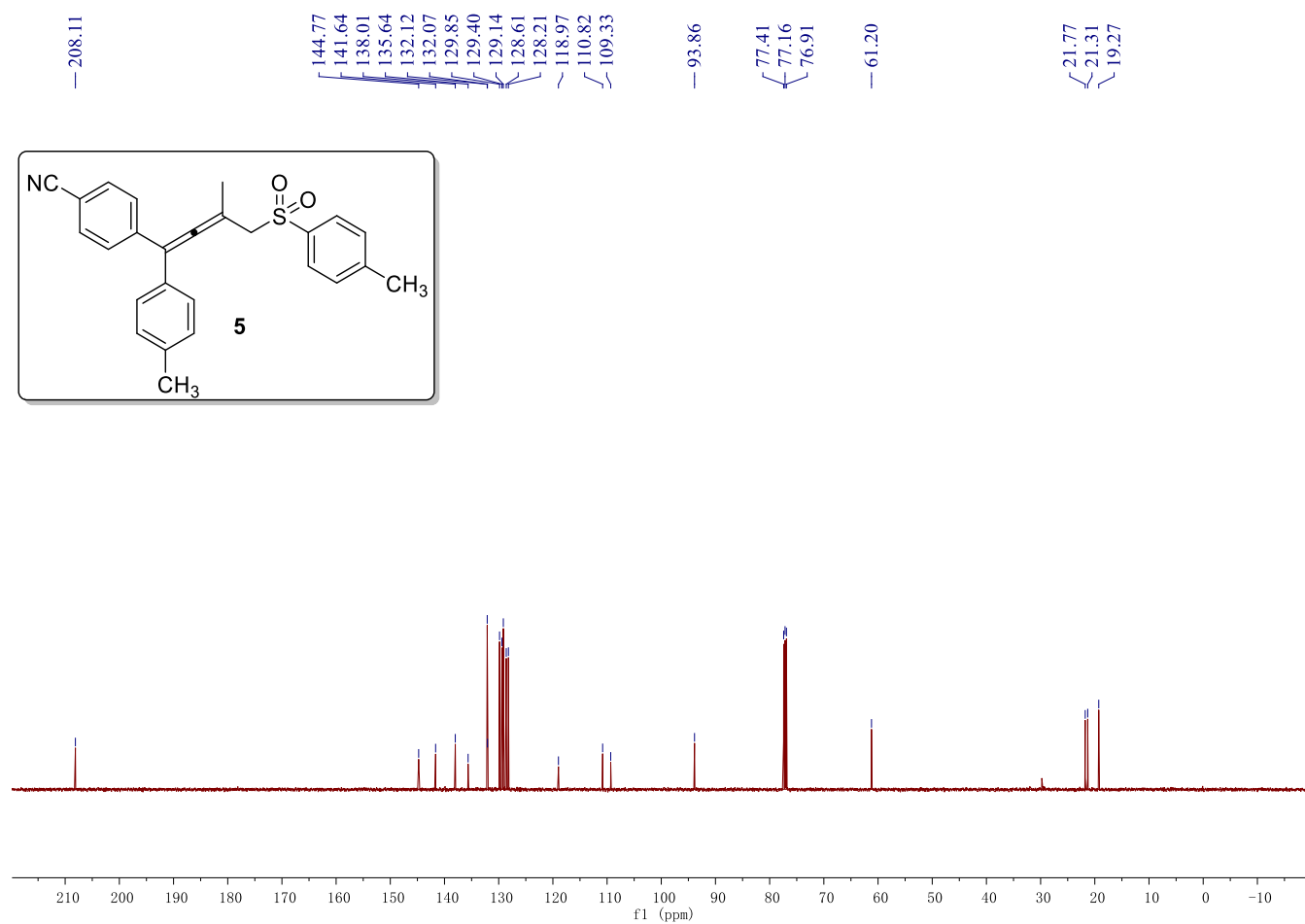
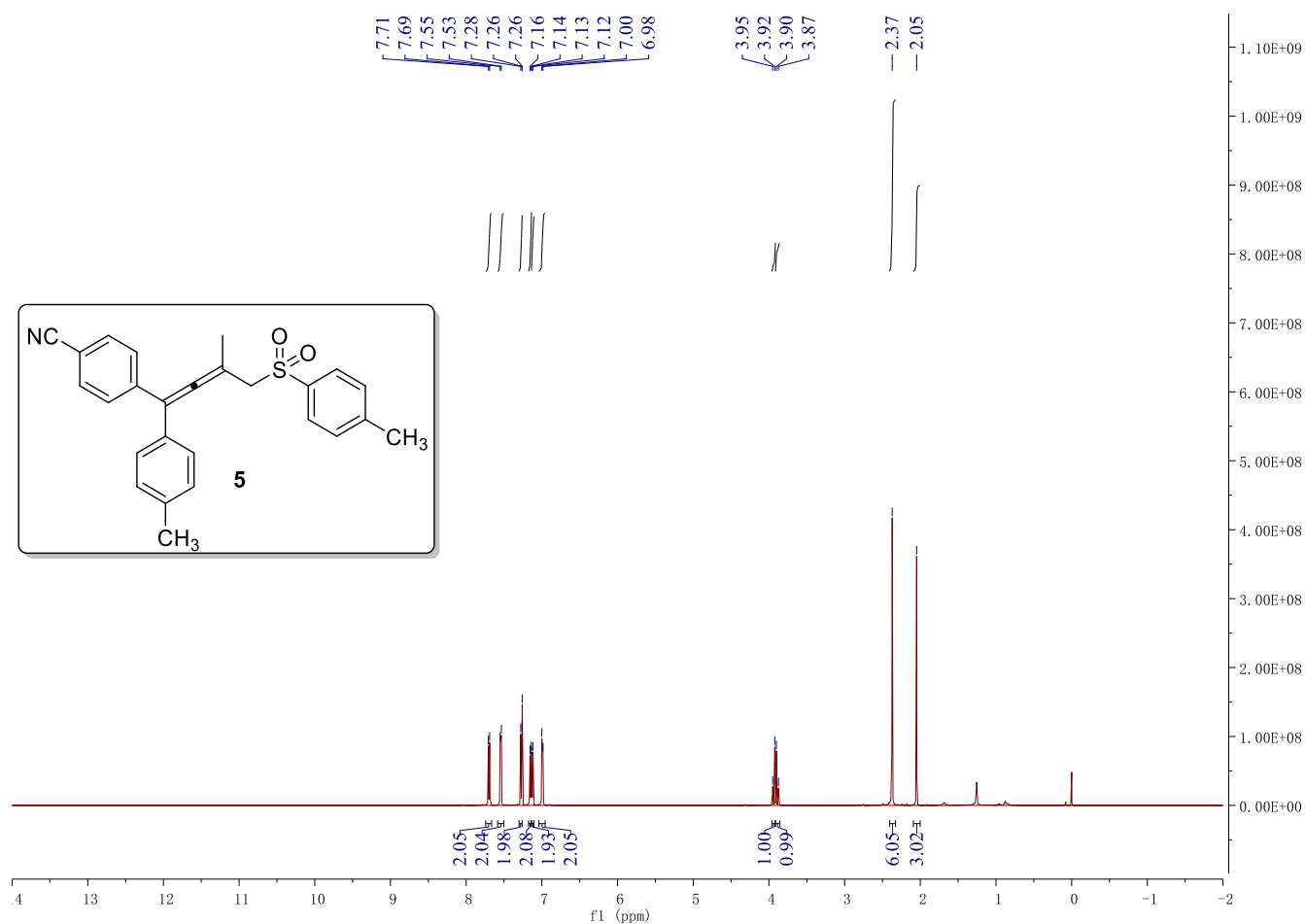


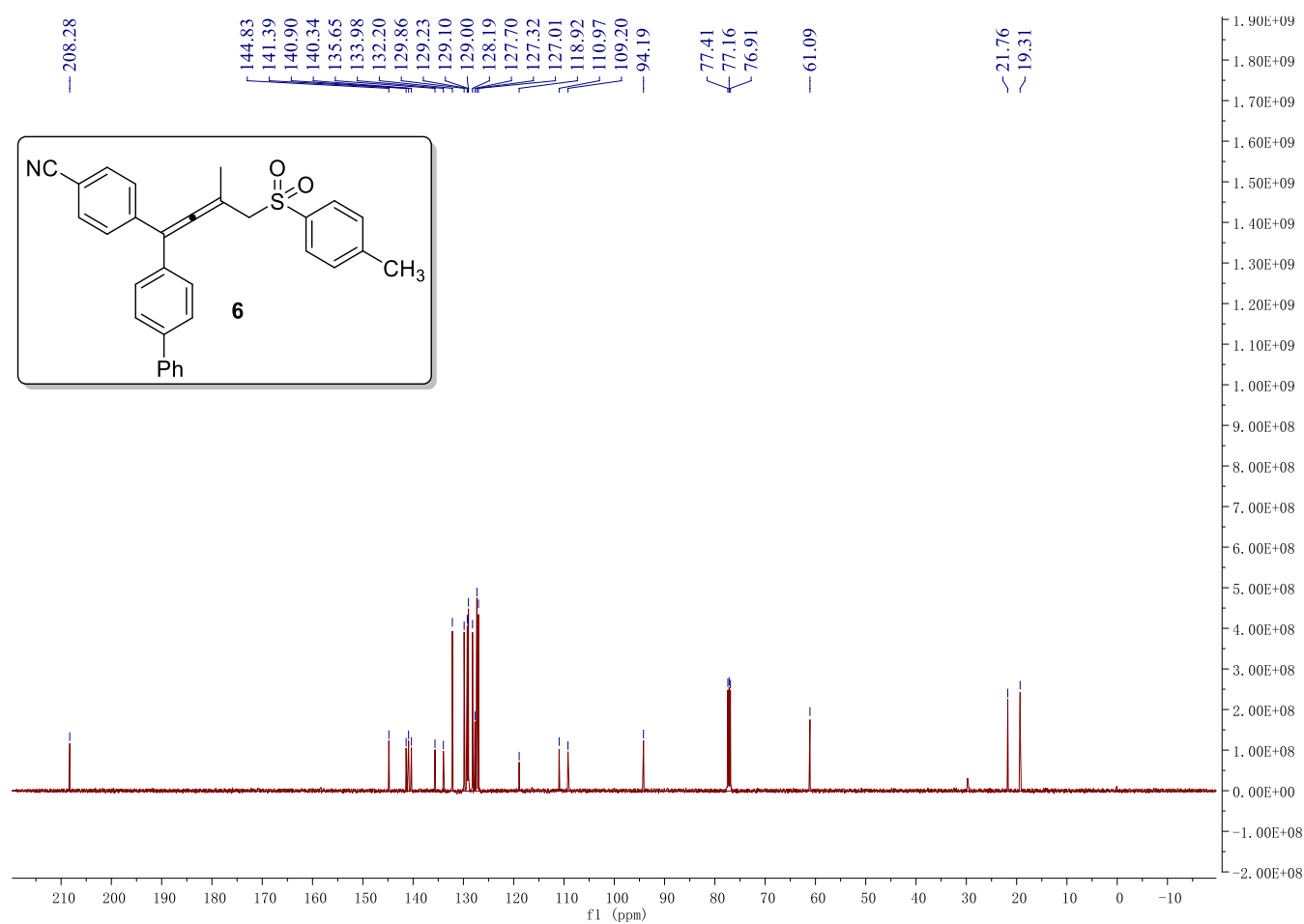
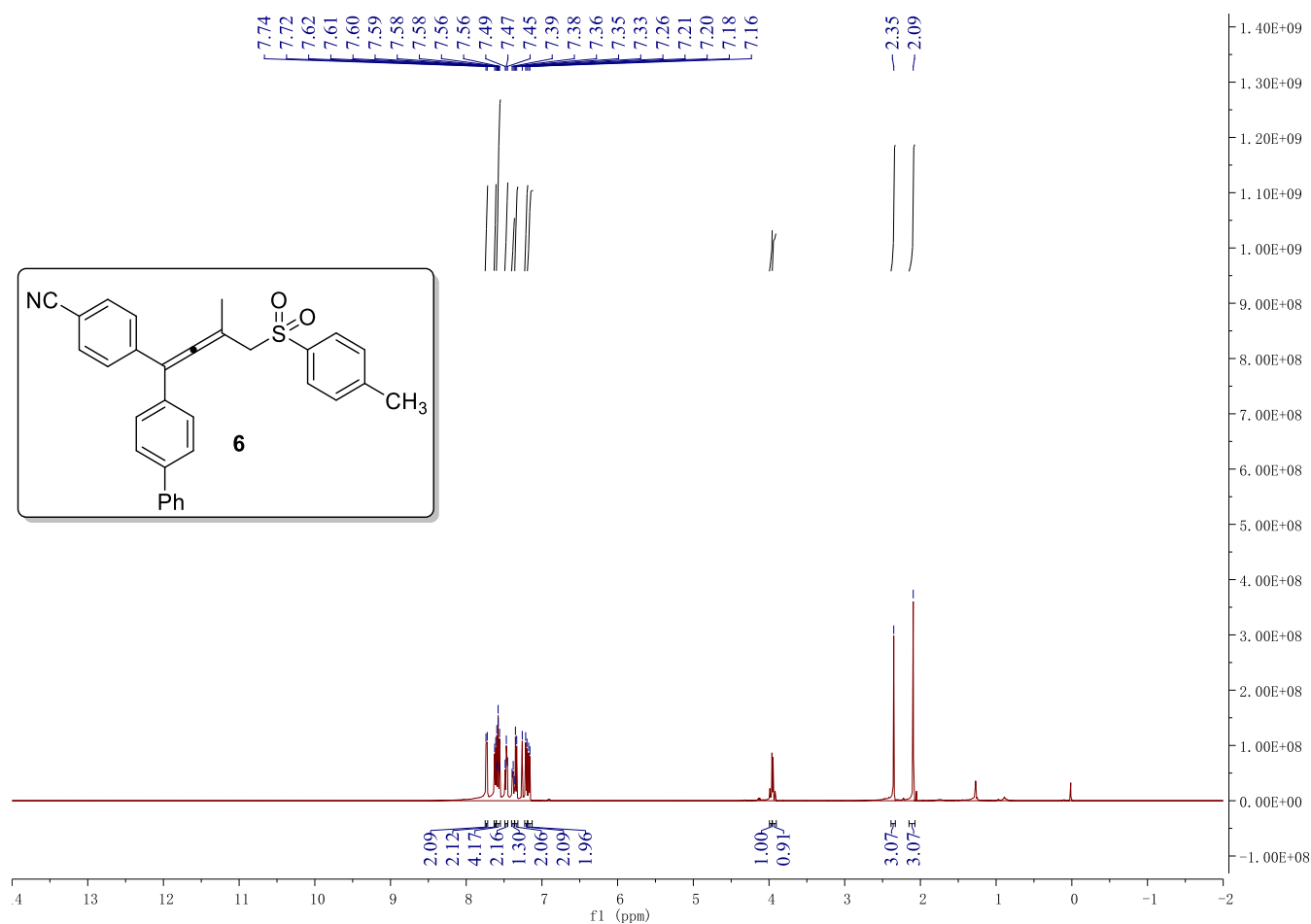


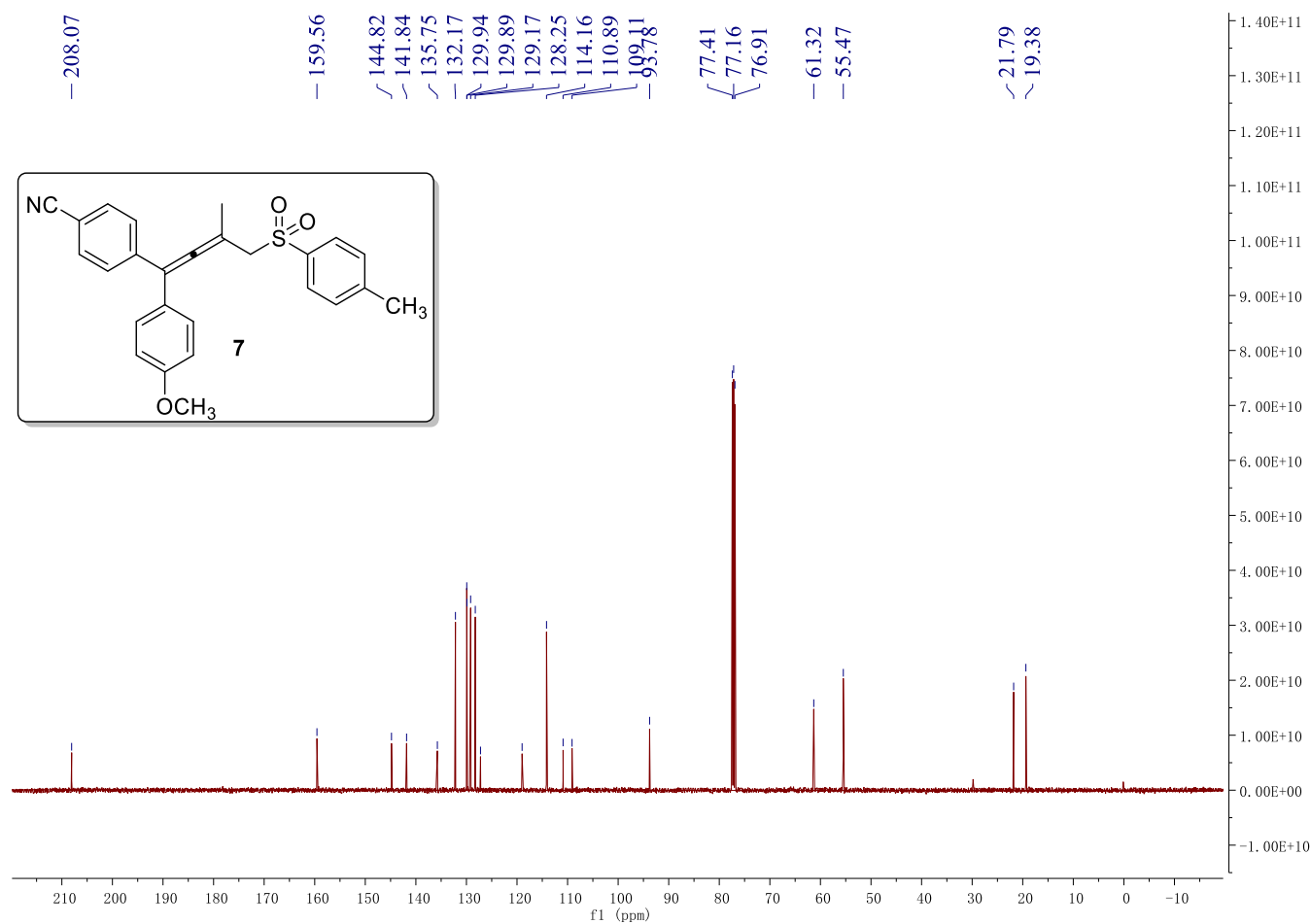
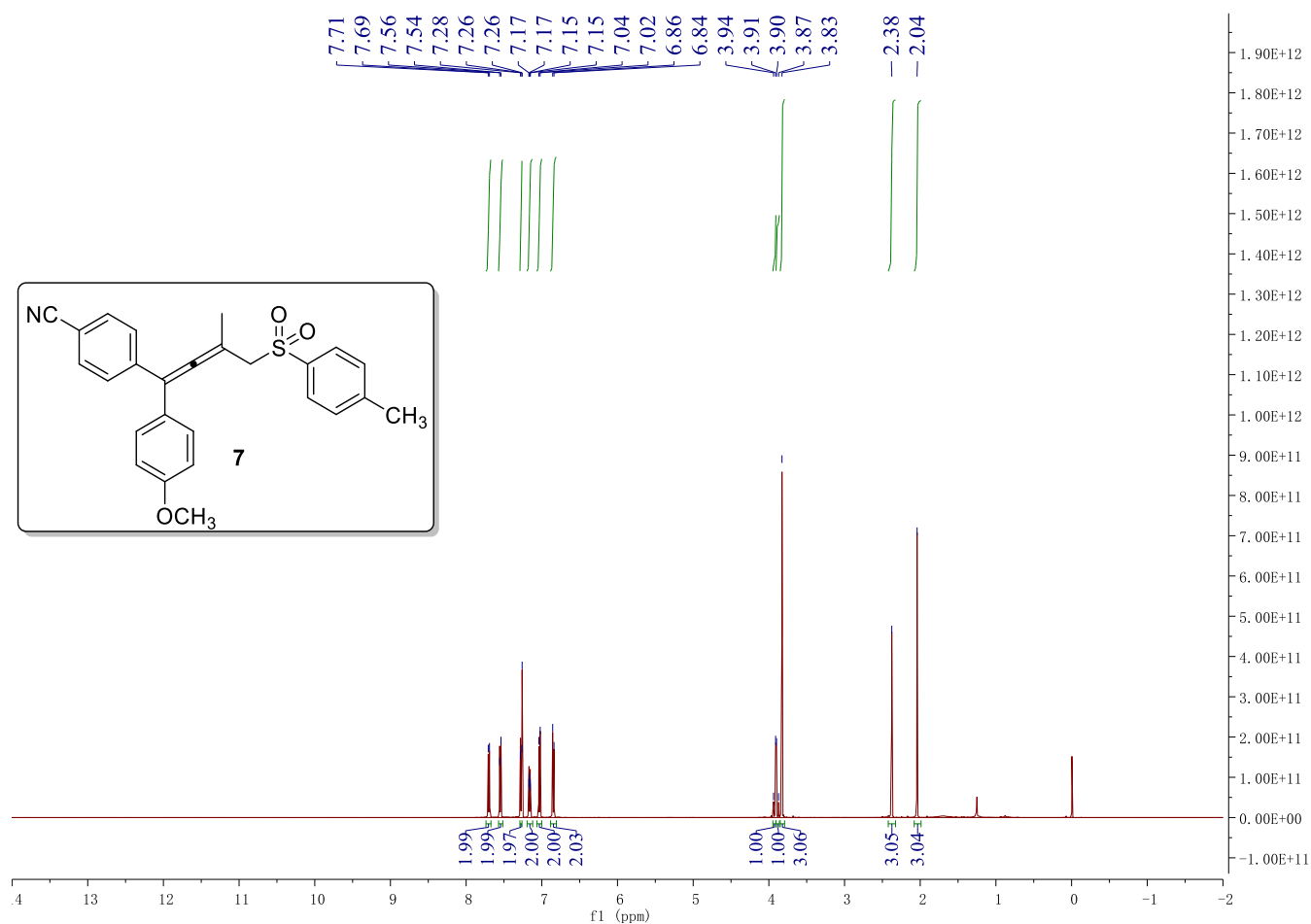


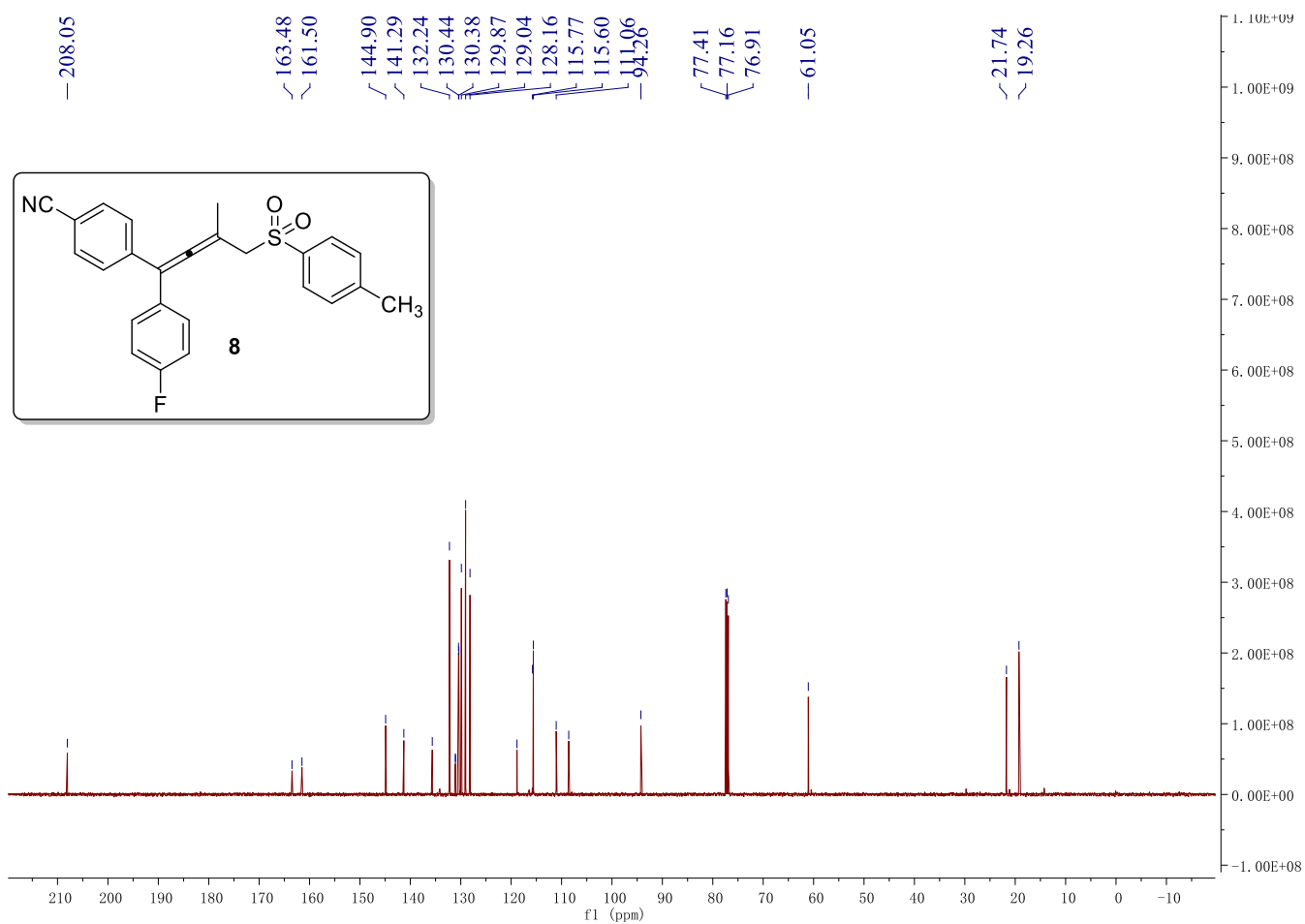
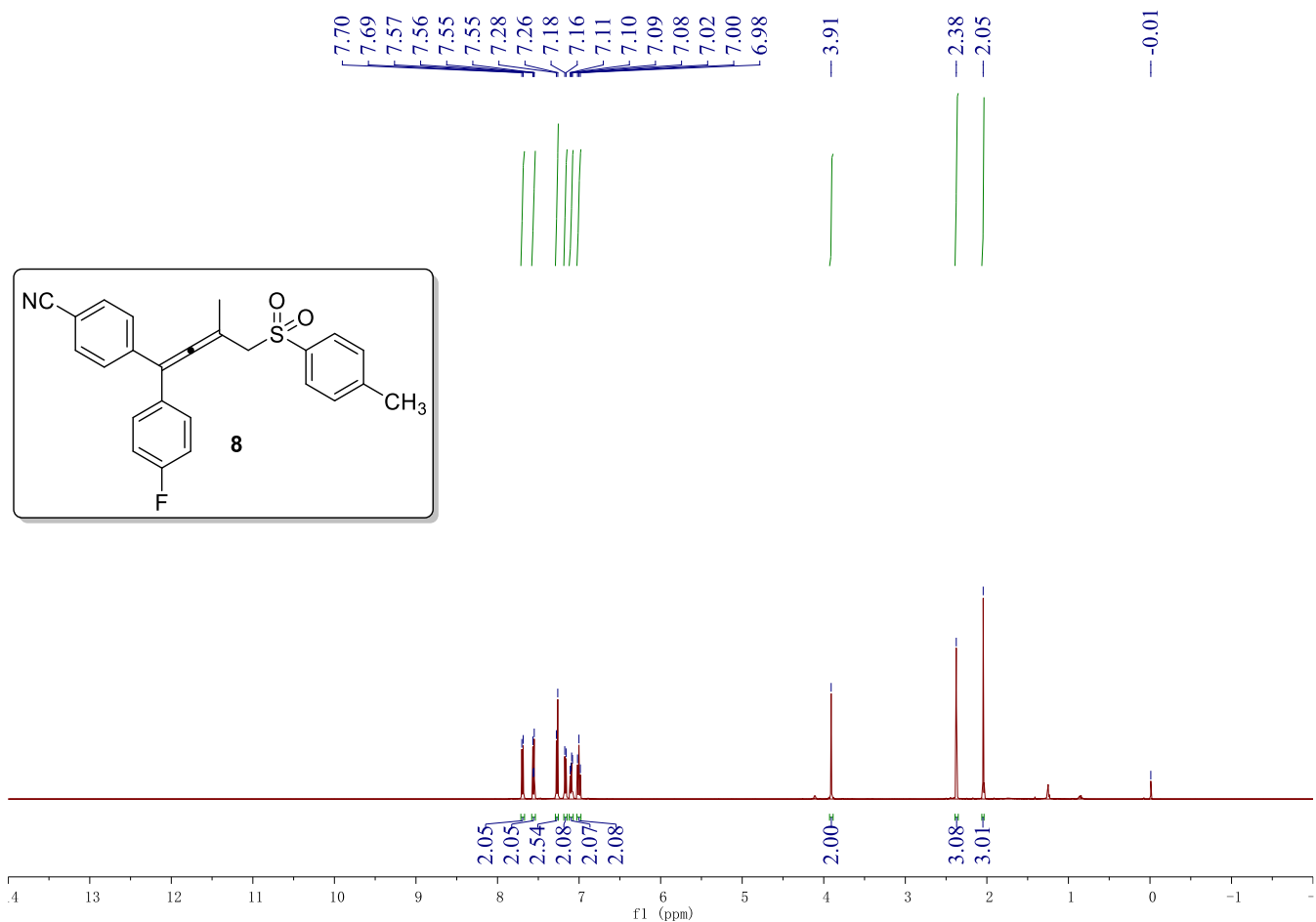


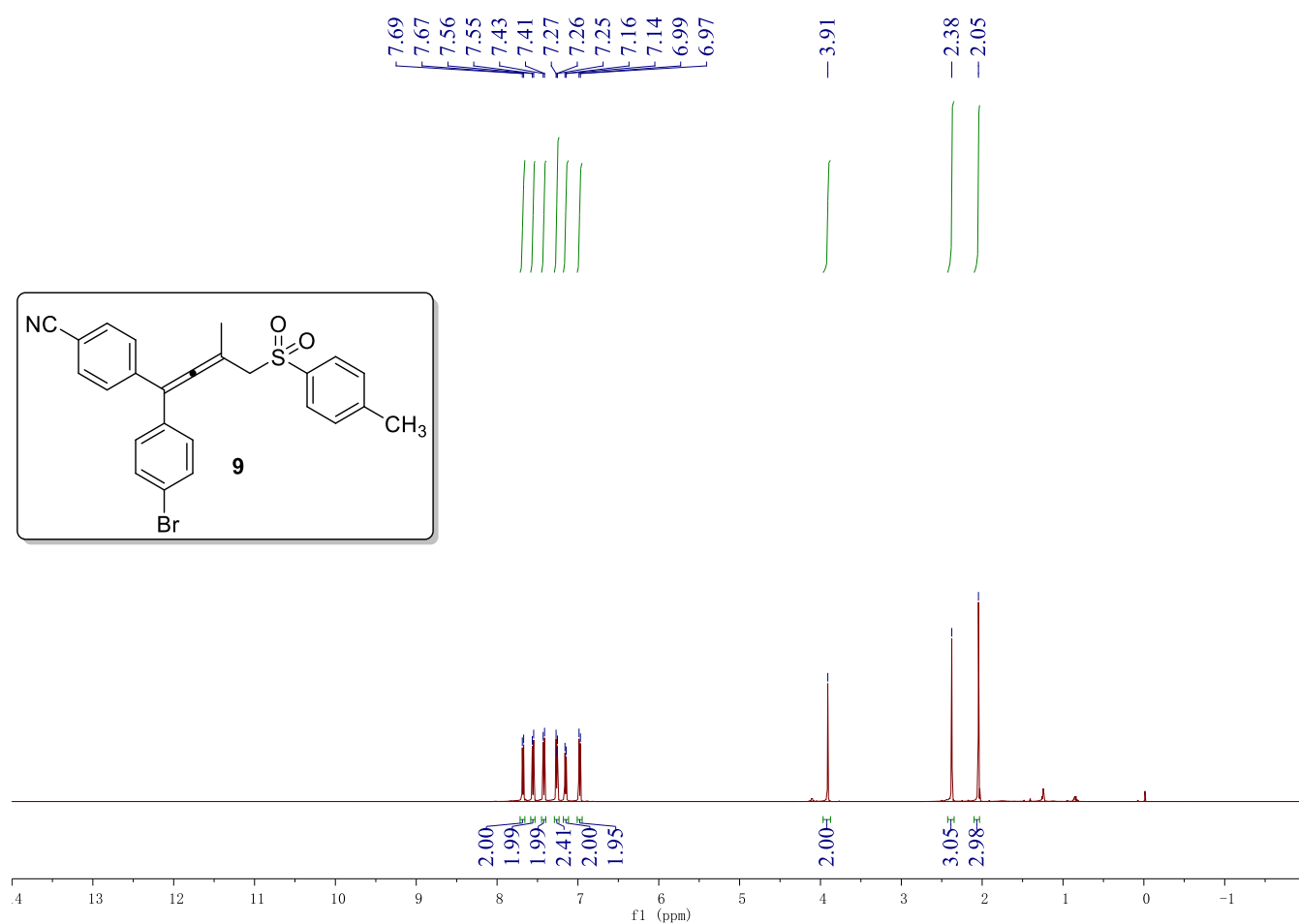
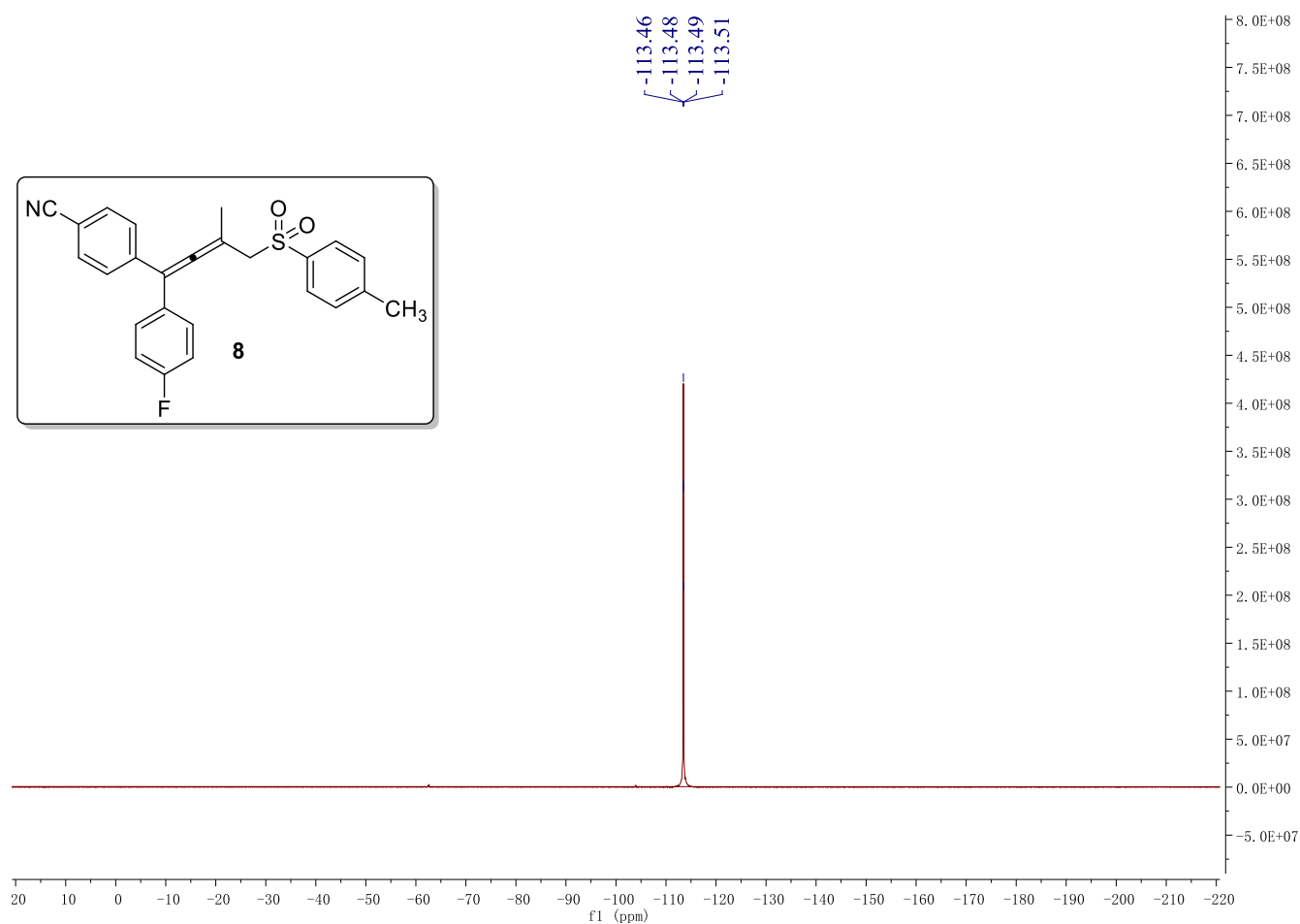


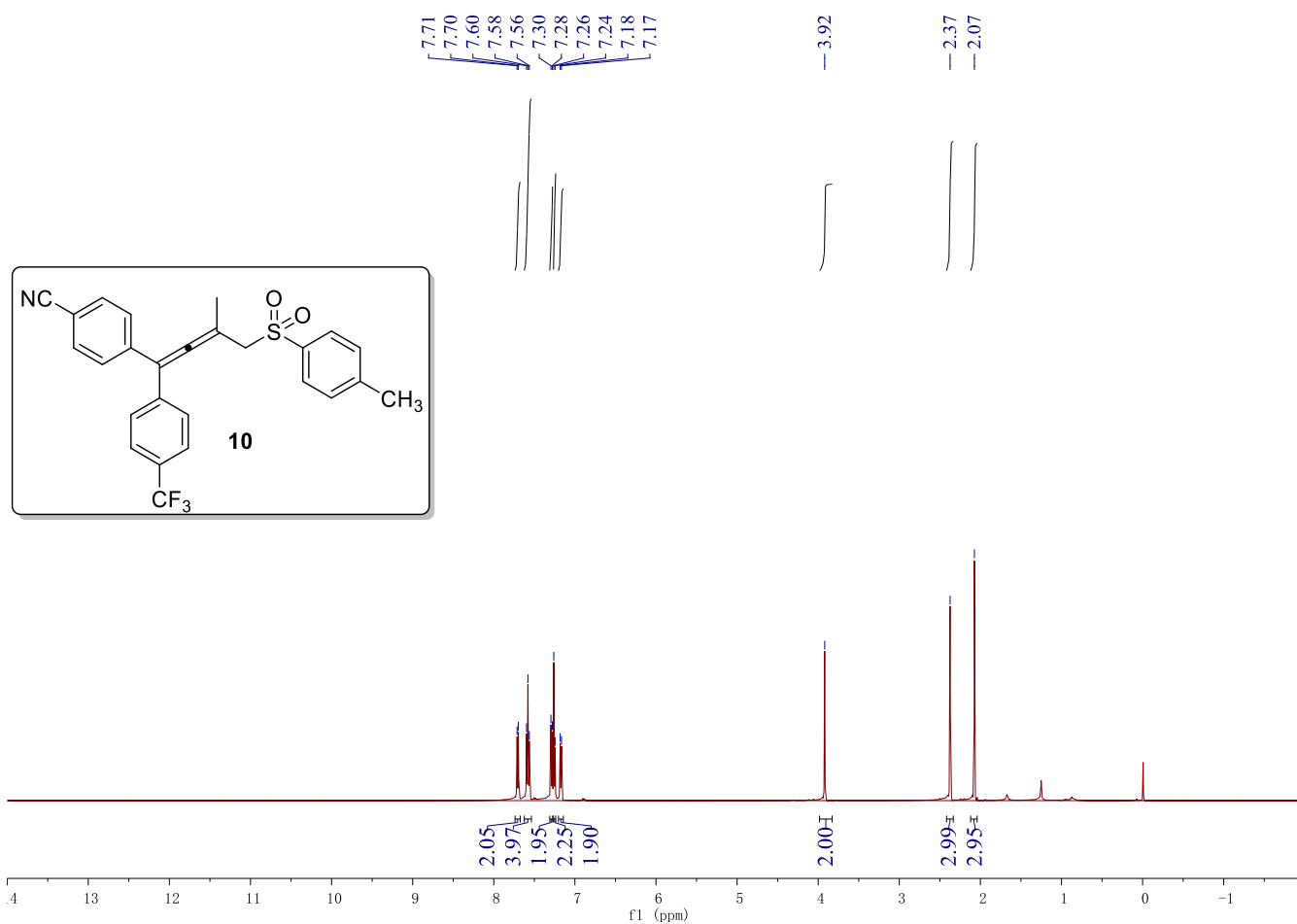
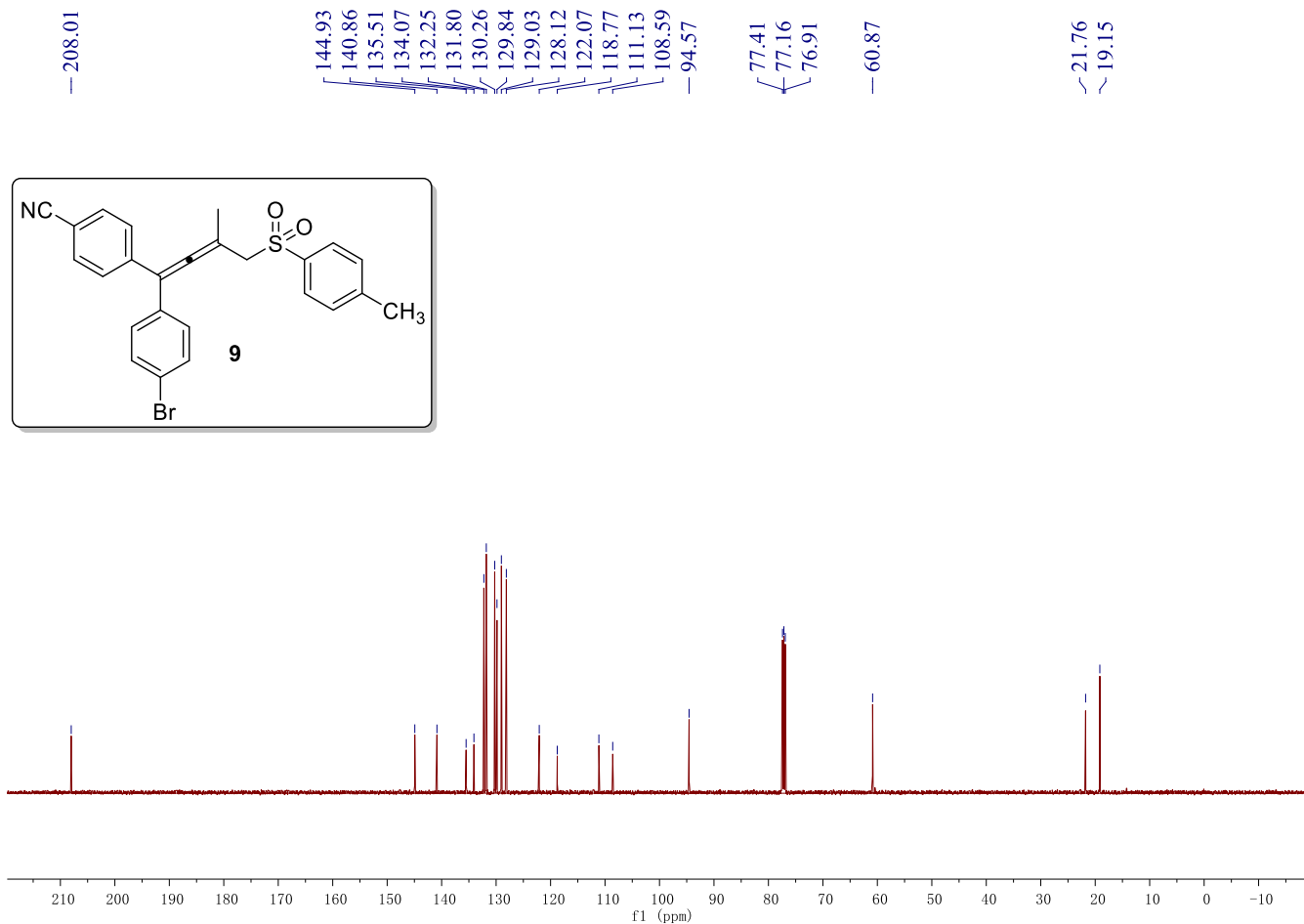


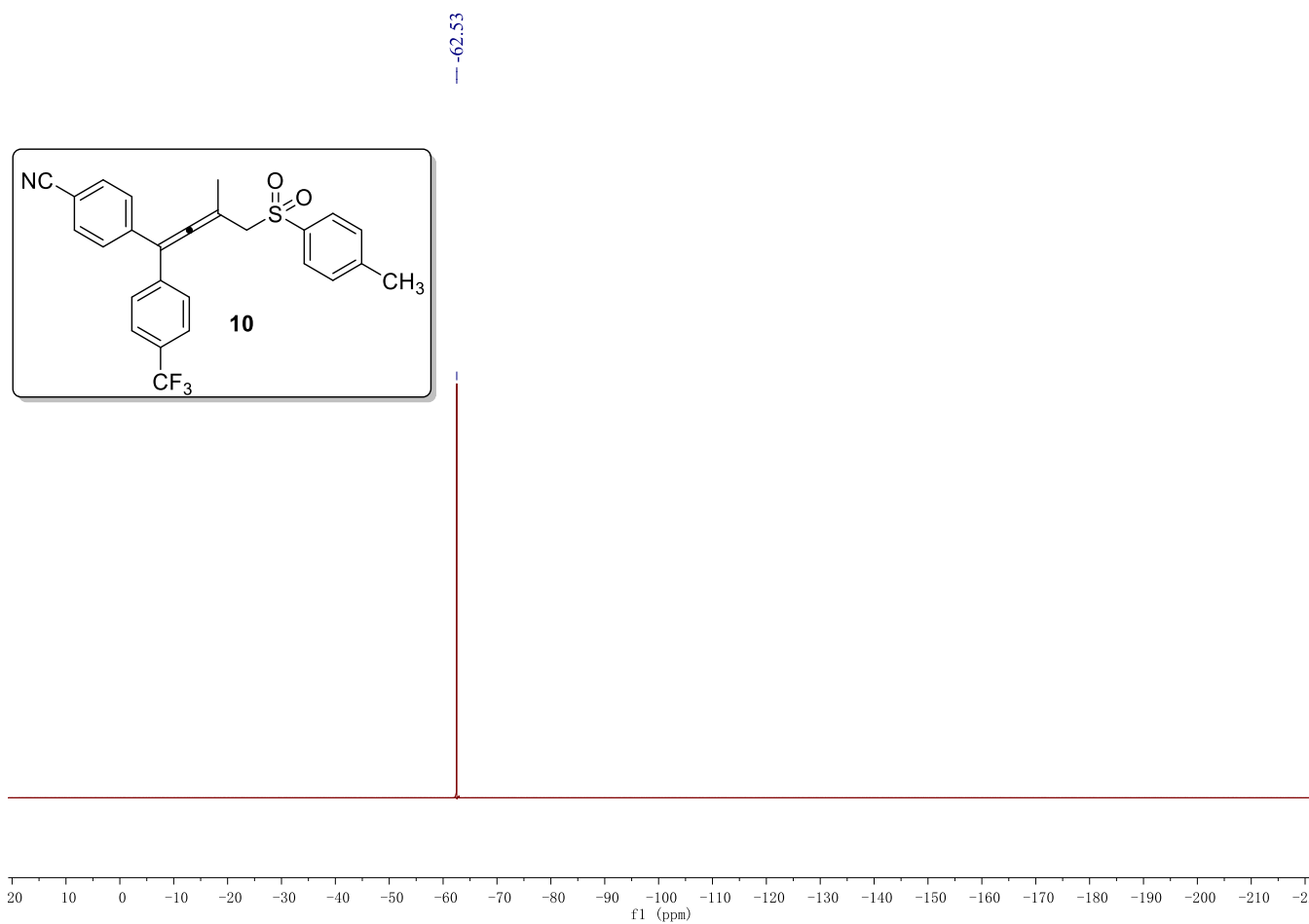
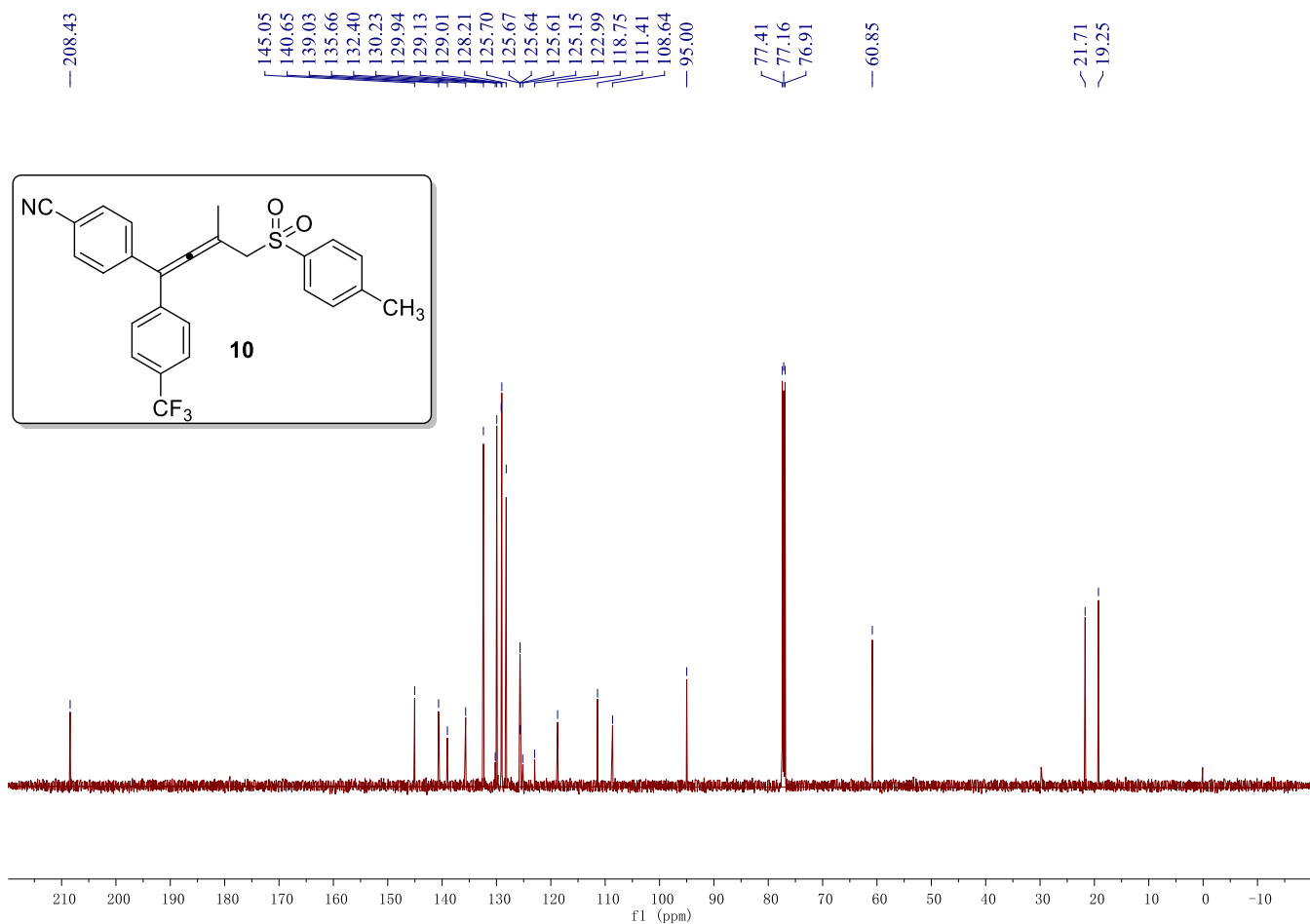


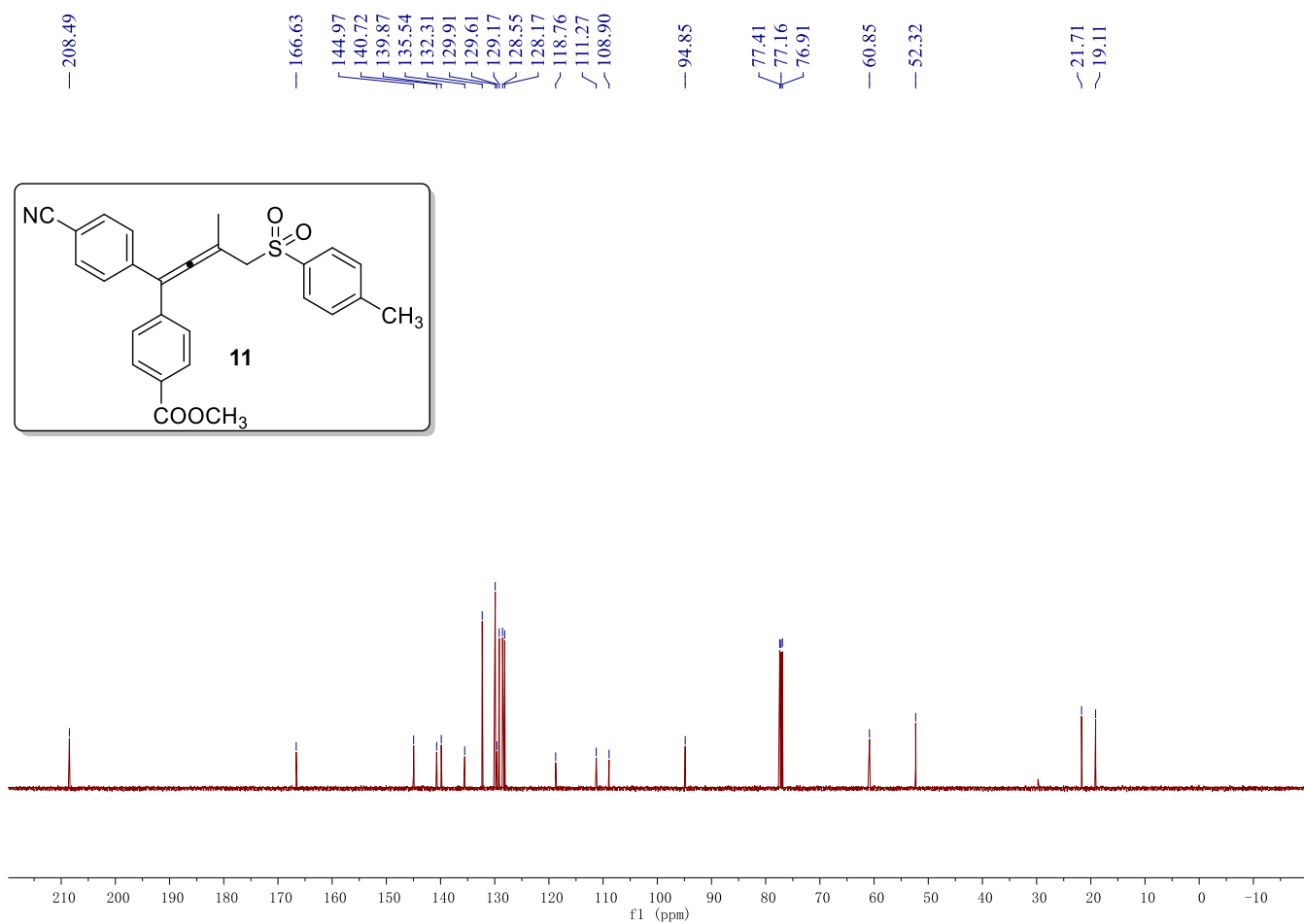
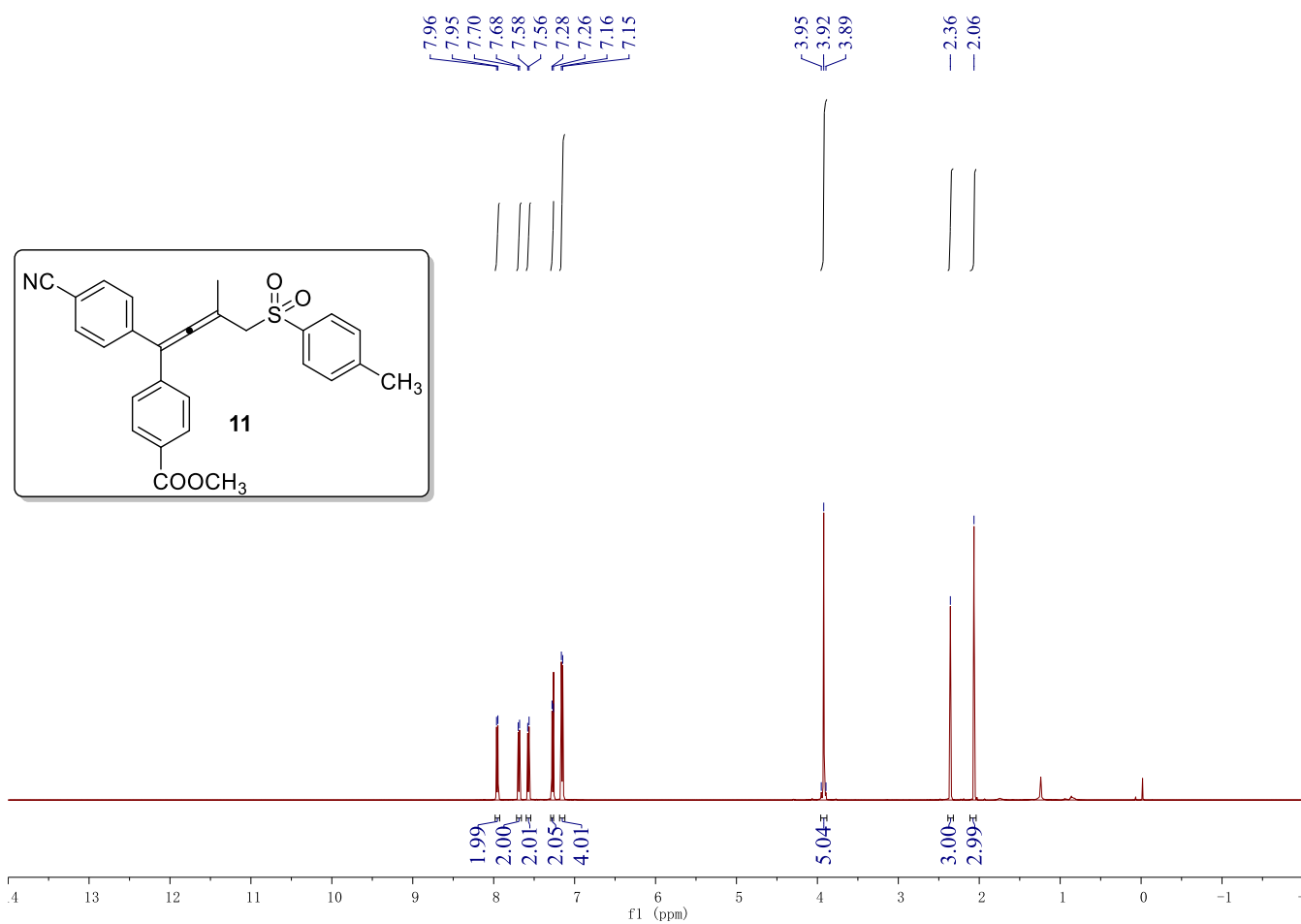


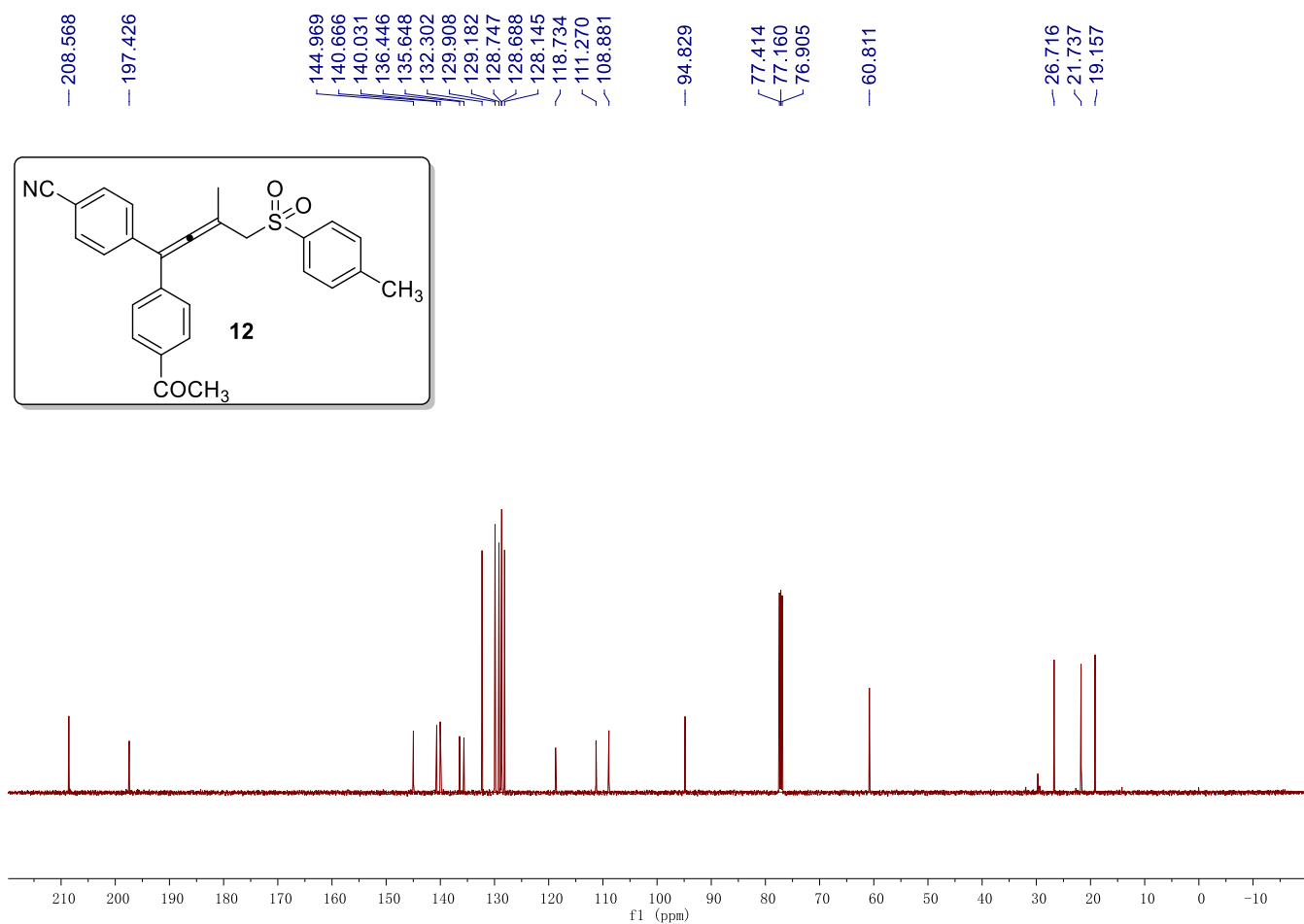
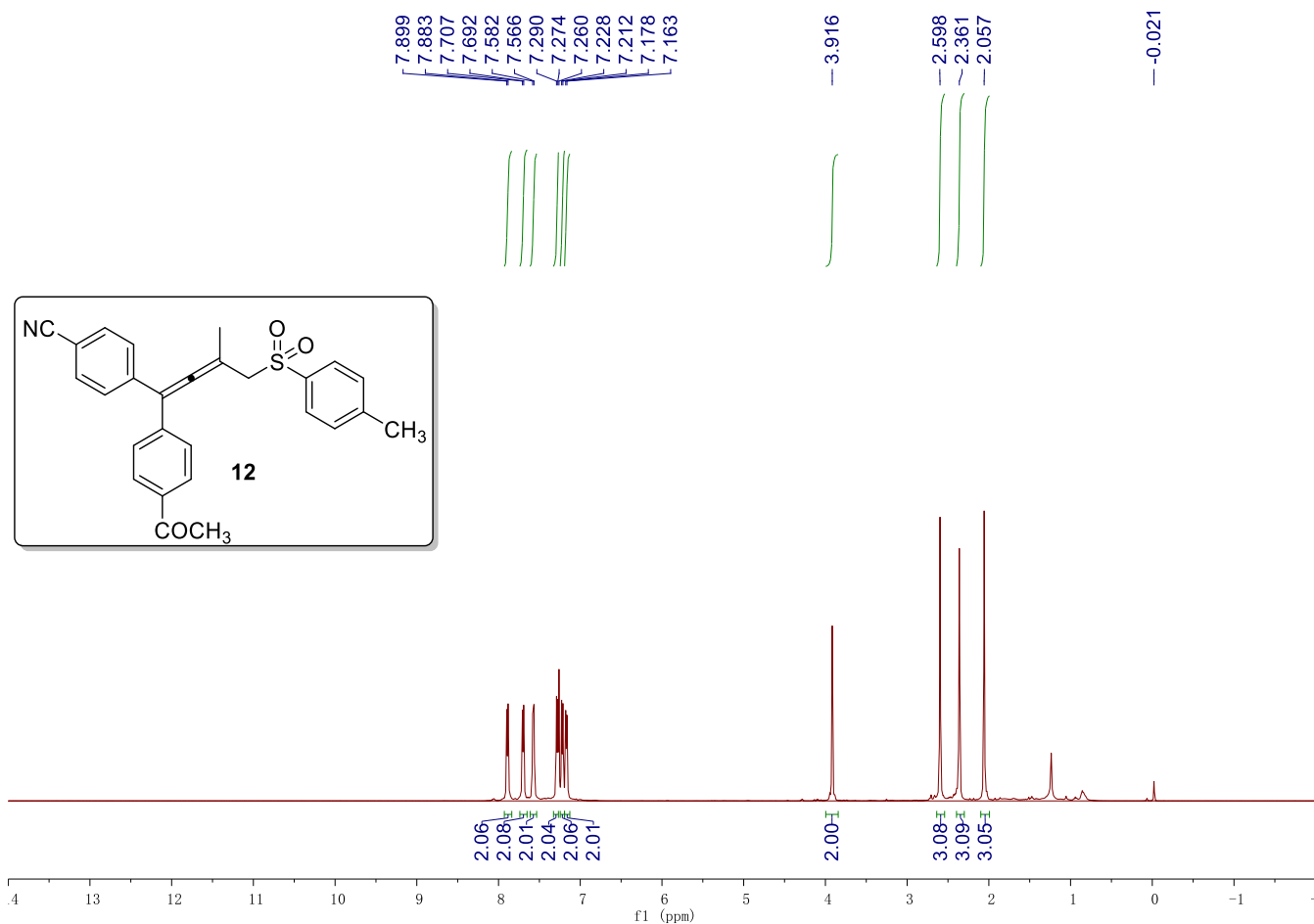


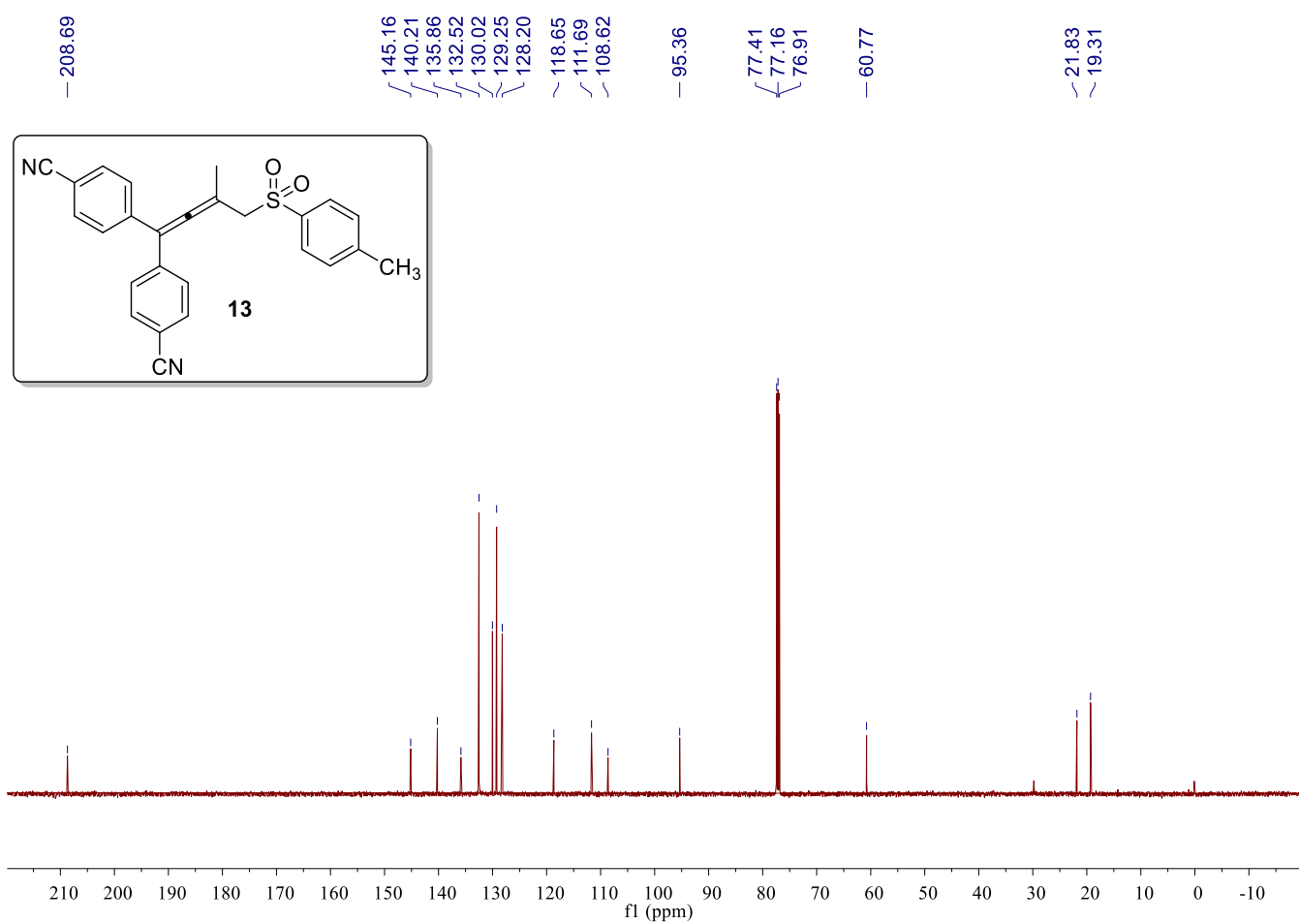
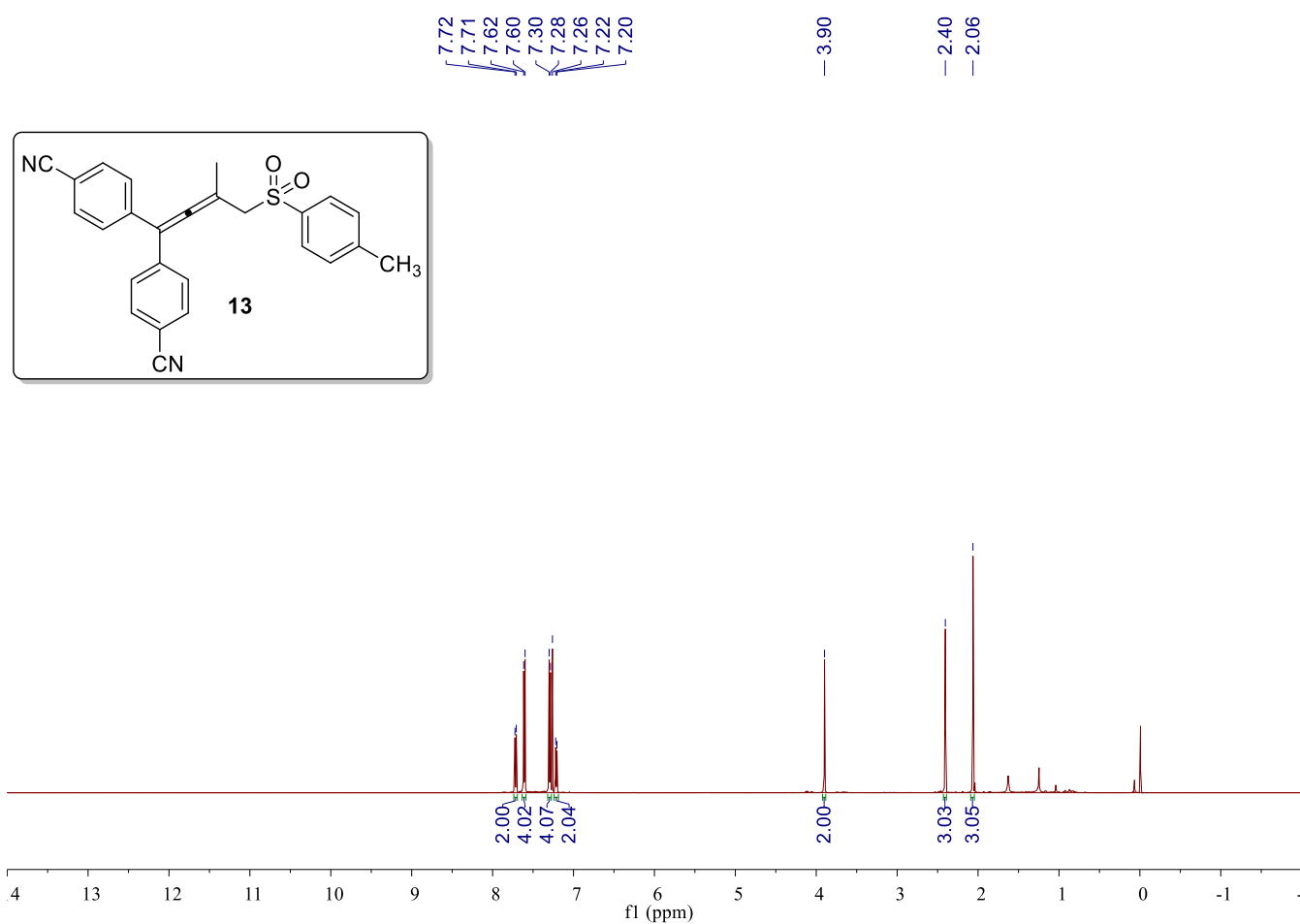


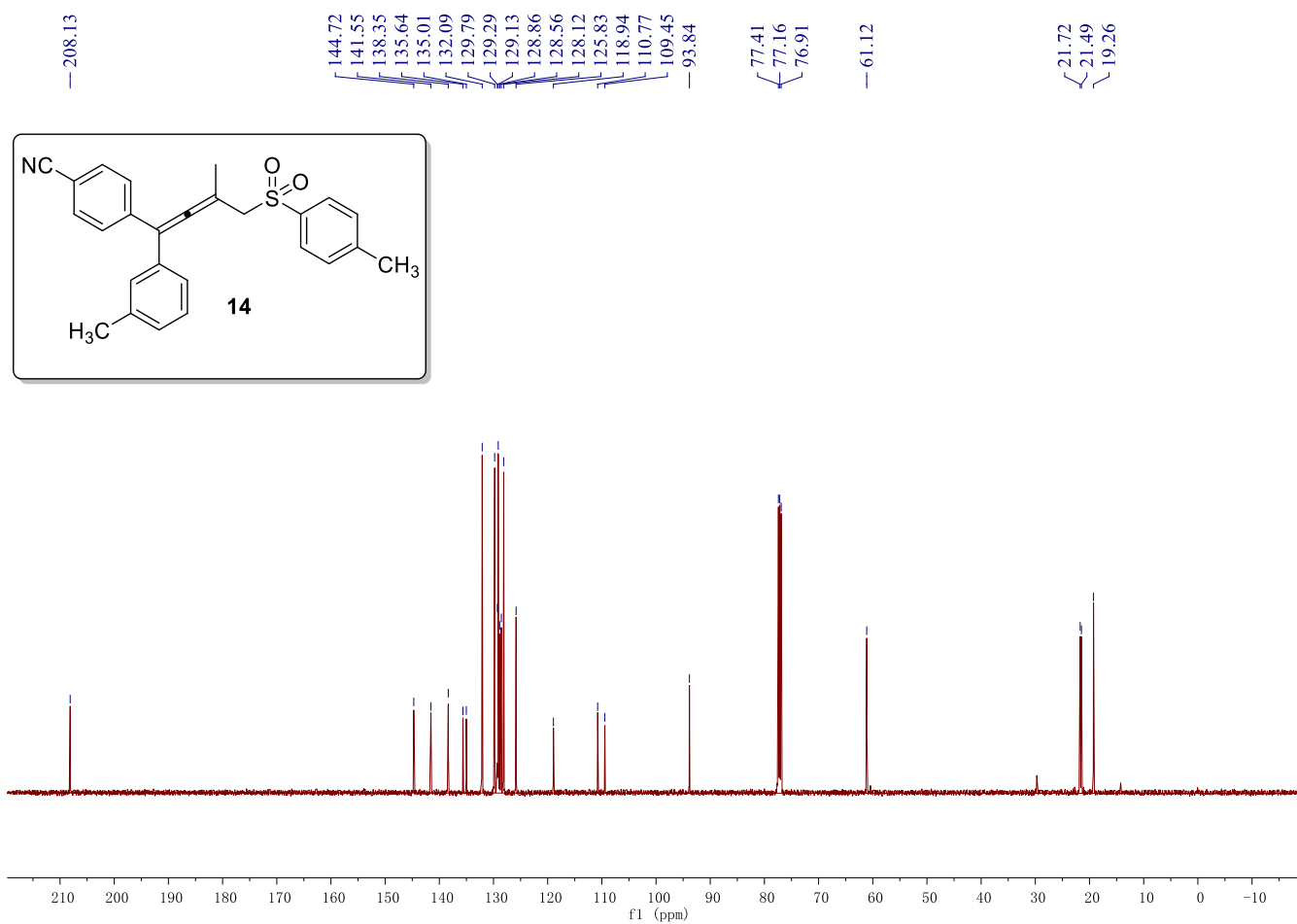
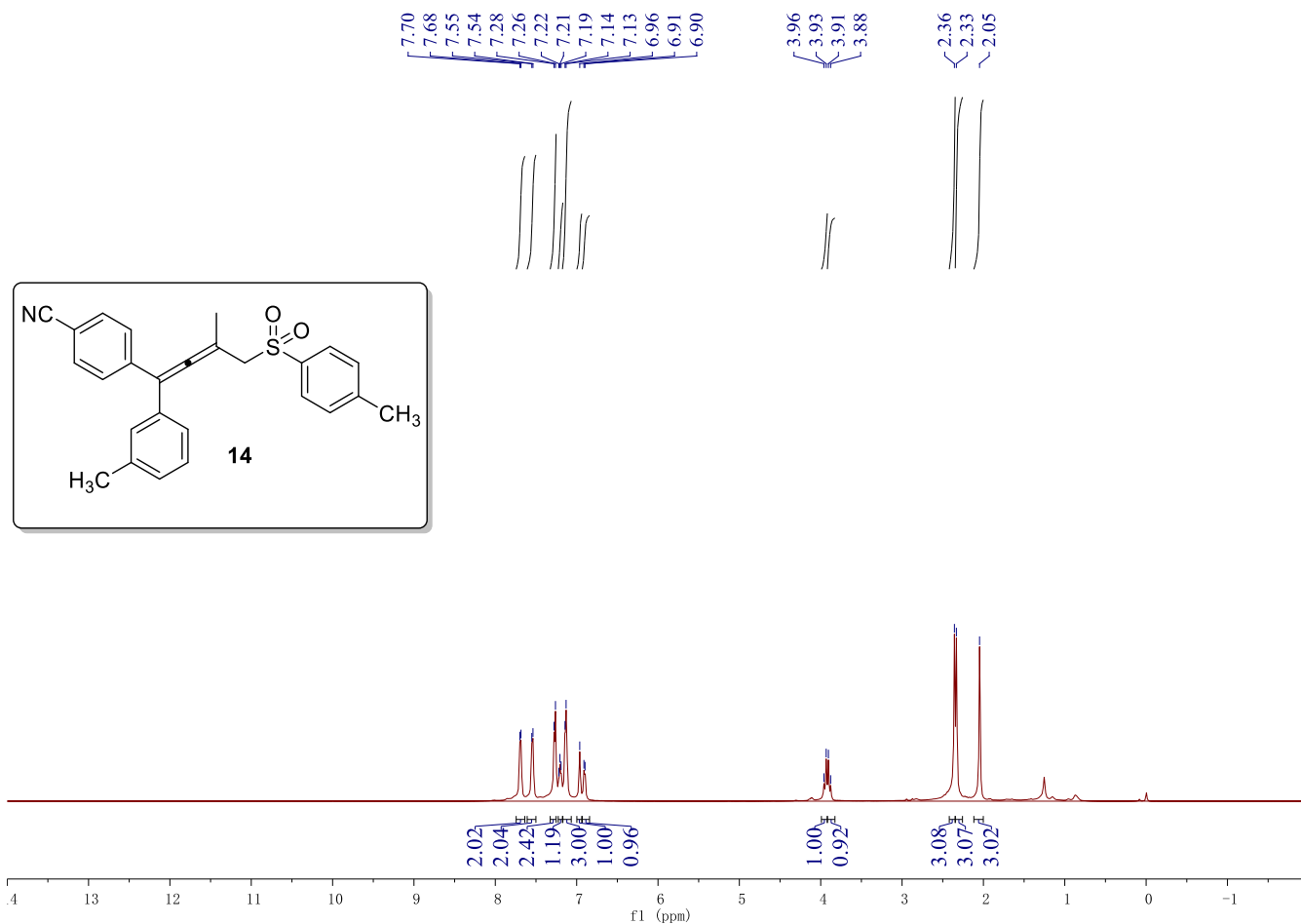


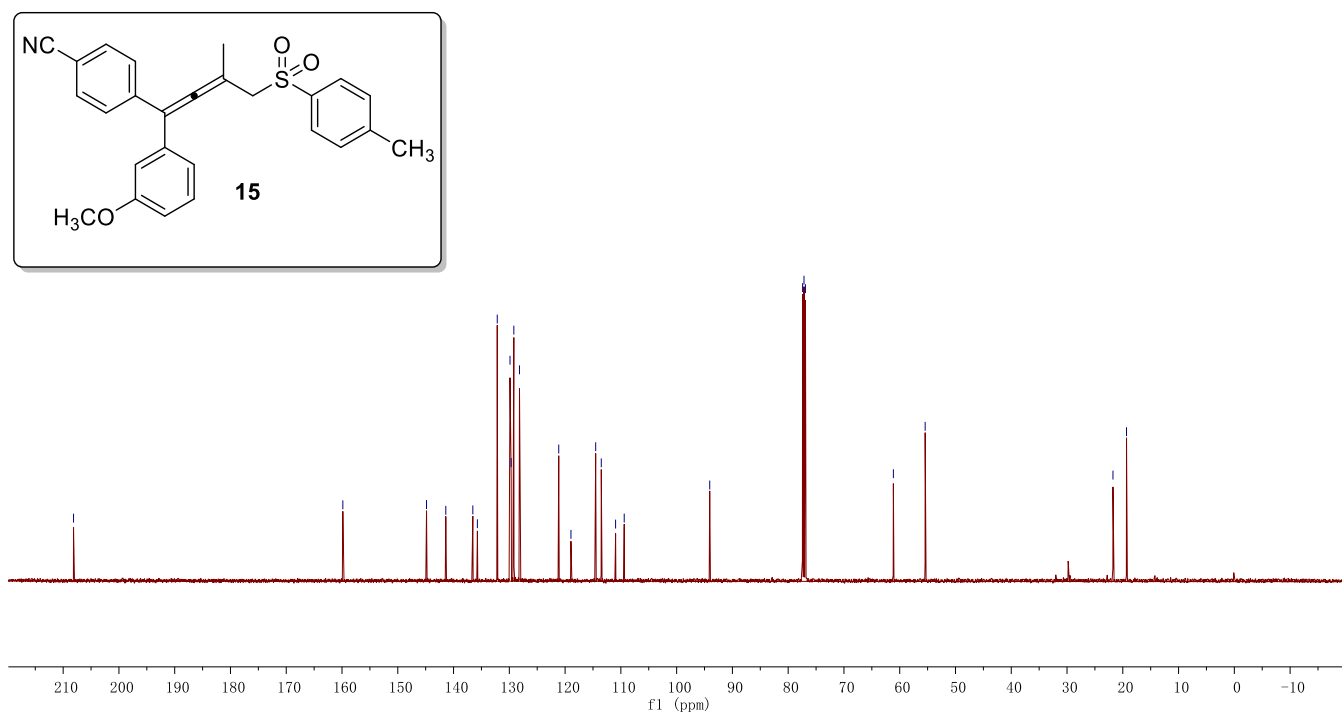
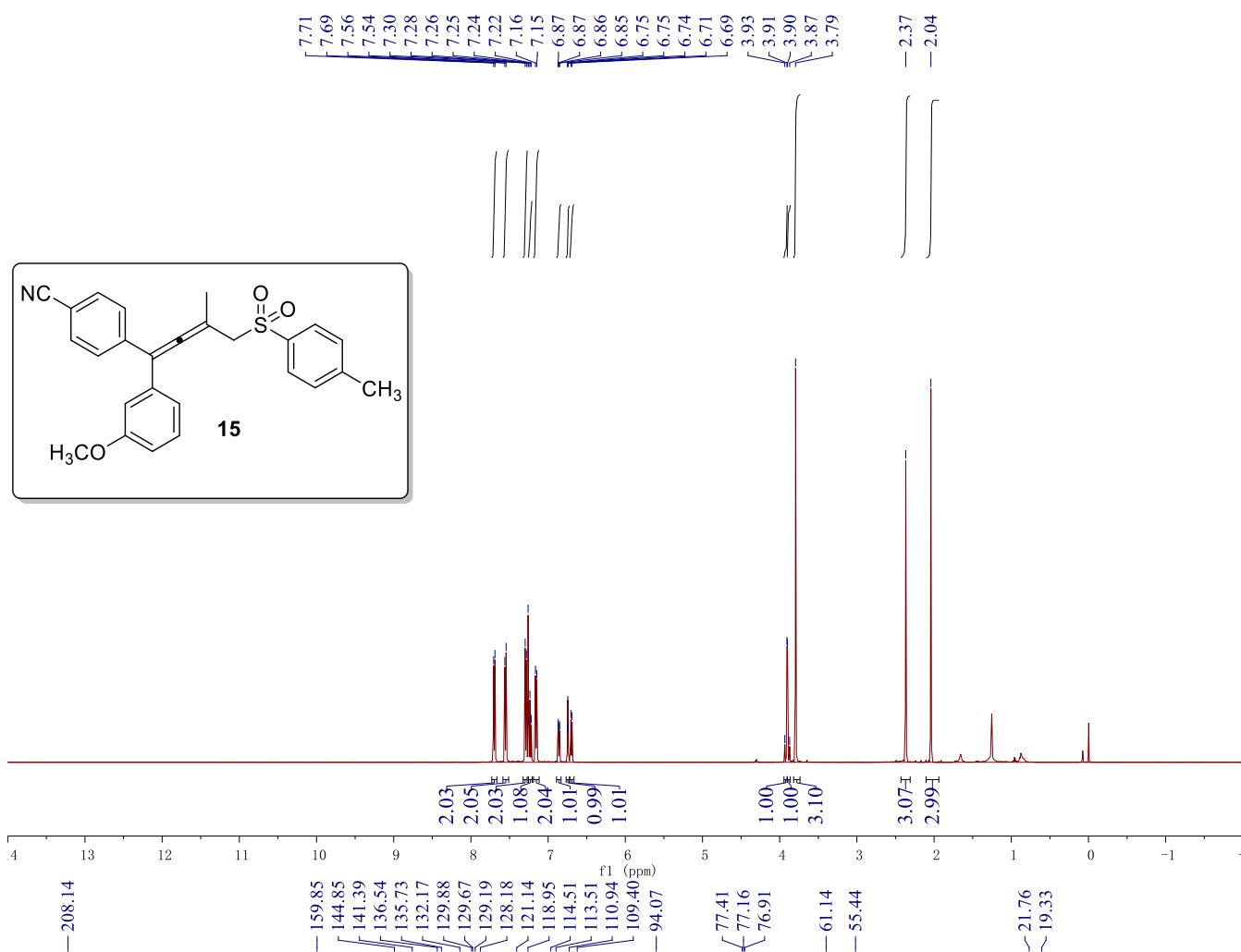




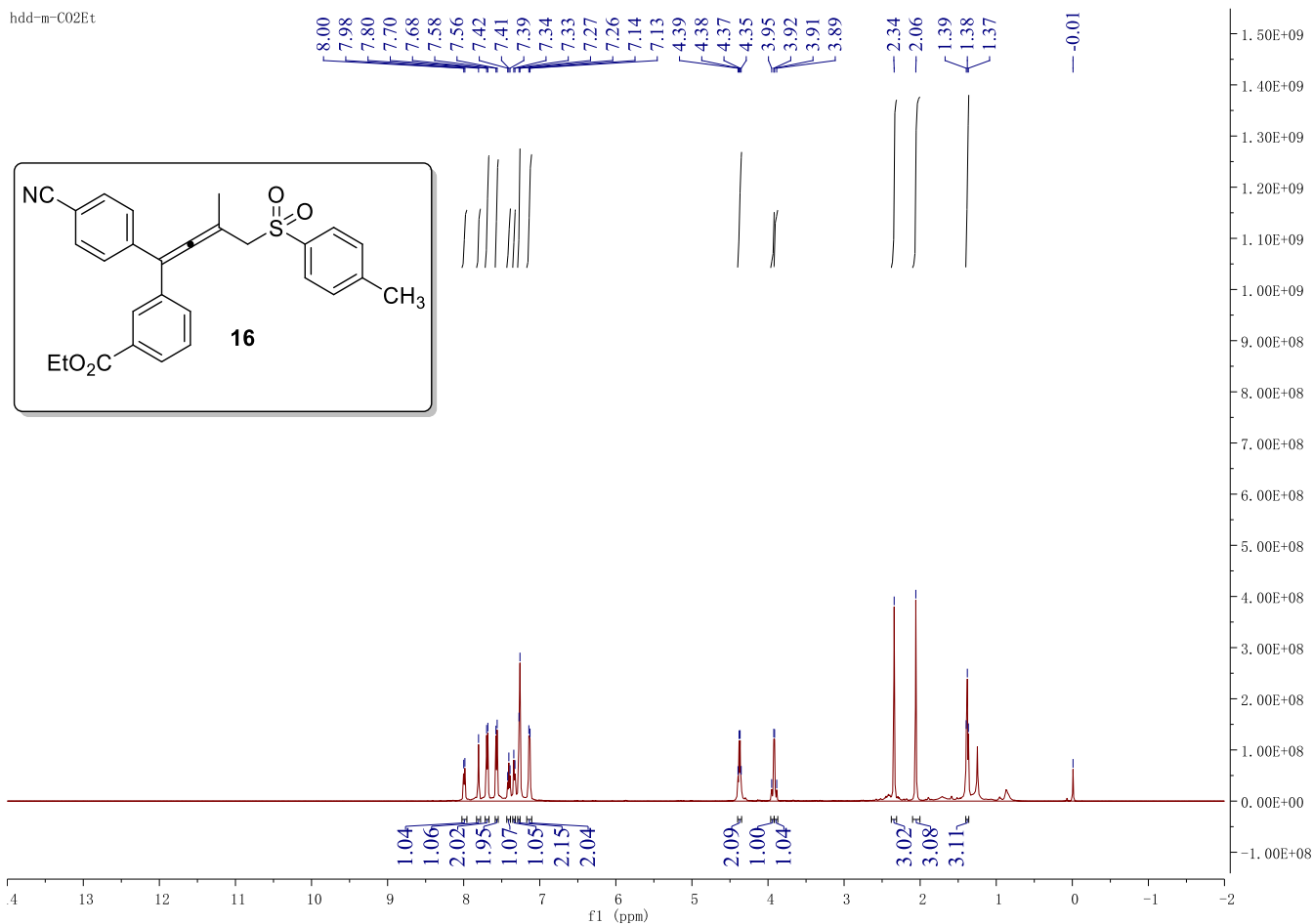








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