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Supporting Information

For the article entitled

Regio- and Stereo-Selective Olefinic C-H Functionalization of Aryl Alkenes in Ethanol

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Supporting Information

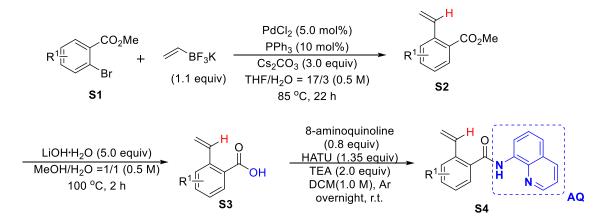
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1. General Methods

Analytical thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed using Merck 60 F254 precoated silica gel plate (0.2 mm thickness). Subsequent to elution, plates were visualized using UV radiation (254 nm) on Spectroline Model ENF-24061/F 254 nm. Further visualization was possible by staining with basic solution of potassium permanganate or acidic solution of ceric molybdate. Flash column chromatography was performed using Merck aluminium oxide 90 active neutral with freshly distilled solvents. Columns were typically packed as slurry and equilibrated with the appropriate solvent system prior to use. Proton nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹H NMR) were recorded on Bruker AMX 400 spectrophotometer (CDCl₃ as solvent), and Bruker AMX 500 spectrophotometer (CDCl₃ as solvent). Chemical shifts for ¹H NMR spectra are reported as δ in units of parts per million (ppm) downfield from SiMe₄ (δ 0.0) and relative to the signal of chloroform-*d* (δ 7.26, singlet). Multiplicities were given as: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), dd (doublets of doublet) or m (multiplets). The number of protons (n) for a given resonance is indicated by nH. Coupling constants are reported as a J value in Hz. Carbon nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹³C NMR) are reported as δ in units of parts per million (ppm) downfield from SiMe₄ (δ 0.0) and relative to the signal of chloroform-d (δ 77.0, triplet). Mass spectrometry was performed by Waters Q-Tof Premier Micromass instrument, using Electro Spray Ionization (ESI) mode. IR spectra were recorded as thin films on KBr plates on a Bio-Rad FTS 165 FTIR spectrometer and are reported in frequency of absorption (cm⁻¹). The enantiomeric excesses (ee) of the products were determined by chiral stationary phase HPLC with Chiralpak (AD-H, OD-H, IA-H, IC-H, IB-H). Optical rotations were measured with Rudolph Autopol IVT. Pd(OAc)₂ were purchased from TCI and used directly. Other reagents, unless otherwise noted below, are commercially available from TCI, Energy Chemical, Alfa Aesar (China) Chemical Co. Ltd. and used without further purification. Aroylsilanes were prepared from aroyl chlorides by reported method.

2. General Procedure for Substrate Synthesis



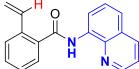
2.1 General Procedure A for Substrate Synthesis

General Procedure A for Heck Reaction^[1]: A solution of potassium vinyltrifluoroborate (1.1 equiv), PdCl₂ (5.0 mol%), PPh₃ (10.0 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (3.0 equiv), and substituted ester (S1) (5.0 mmol) in THF/H₂O (17:3) (0.5 M) was heated at 85 °C under N₂ atmosphere in a sealed tube. The reaction mixture was stirred at 85 °C for 22 h, then cooled to rt and diluted with H₂O (3 mL) followed by extraction with EtOAc (30 mL \times 3). The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crud product was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, PE/EA = 98/2) to obtain the corresponding product.

General Procedure A for Ester Hydrolysis^[2]: The appropriate alkenyl ester (S2) was dissolved in a 1 : 1 mixture of MeOH and H₂O, and LiOH·H₂O (5.0 equiv) was added. The reaction was stirred vigorously at 100 °C for 2 h, and reaction progress was monitored by GC-MS. When full conversion was observed, the resulting mixture was diluted with water and washed with EA (\times 2). The organic layer was discarded. The aqueous layer was acidified with 2 M HCl solution and extracted with EA (\times 3). The combined organic layers were dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the resulting acid (S3) was used in the next step without further purification.

General Procedure A for AQ Amide Preparation: The appropriate carboxylic acid (**S3**), 8-aminoquinoline (0.8 equiv), HATU (1.35 equiv) and TEA (2.0 equiv) were dissolved in DCM (1 M) and stirred at room temperature, and reaction progress was

monitored by GC-MS. After 8-aminoquinoline was fully consumed (approximately 16 h), the resulting mixture was washed with 1 M HCl (aq.) solution, and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 . The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE/EA = 4/1).



N-(Quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (1a)

Following the general procedure A, **1a** was obtained as a white solid (0.98 g, 72% yield for three steps, m.p. = 117-118 °C).

<u>^1H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.24 (s, 1H), 8.95 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (d, J = 9.5 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.49 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H).

13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 167.62, 148.27, 138.64, 136.61, 136.33, 135.63, 134.69, 134.57, 130.57, 128.00, 127.86, 127.64, 127.42, 126.65, 121.89, 121.67, 117.01, 116.63.

HRMS (ESI) for C₁₈H₁₄N₂ONa [M+Na]⁺: 297.0998, found: 298.1006.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3565.42, 3506.54, 3475.70, 3385.98, 3357.94, 2959.81, 2926.17, 2850.47, 2331.78, 1684.11, 1653.27, 1636.45, 1574.77, 1557.94, 1454.21, 1384.11, 1328.04, 1257.94.

4-Methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-vinylbenzamide (1b)

Following the general procedure A, **1b** was obtained as a white solid (0.99 g, 68% yield for three steps, m.p. = 79-80 °C).

 $\frac{1 \text{H NMR}}{1 \text{ (500 MHz, CDCl_3)}}$

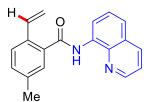
δ 10.24 (s, 1H), 8.94 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.26 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 167.65, 148.23, 140.76, 138.66, 136.73, 136.30, 134.84, 134.81, 132.88, 128.60, 127.99, 127.78, 127.43, 127.33, 121.74, 121.64, 116.72, 116.54, 21.49.

- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{19}H_{16}N_2ONa [M+Na]^+$: 311.1155, found: 311.1147.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3565.42, 3509.35, 3472.90, 3444.86, 3383.18, 2354.21, 1684.11, 1670.09, 1653.27, 1636.45, 1616.82, 1557.94, 1538.32, 1521.50, 1507.48, 1473.83, 1457.01, 1420.56, 1260.75, 1145.79, 828.97, 792.52.



5-Methyl-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (1c)

Following the general procedure A, **1c** was obtained as a white solid (0.35 g, 24% yield for three steps, m.p. = 91-92 °C).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.20 (s, 1H), 8.95 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 3H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.31 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H).

 $\frac{13\text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 168.73, 148.20, 138.58, 136.90, 136.85, 136.30, 136.10, 134.81, 133.97, 131.93, 128.00, 127.45, 127.21, 125.61, 121.69, 121.62, 120.60, 116.52, 20.65.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{19}H_{16}N_2ONa [M+Na]^+$: 311.1155, found: 311.1158.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3565.42, 3509.35, 3475.70, 3444.86, 3416.82, 2354.21, 1672.90, 1633.64, 1616.82, 1557.94, 1521.50, 1487.85, 1457.01, 1384.11, 1322.43, 1260.75, 1196.26, 826.17.

3-Methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (1d)

Following the general procedure A, **1d** was obtained as a white solid (0.28 g, 19% yield for three steps, m.p. = 125-126 °C).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.12 (s, 1H), 8.91 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.76 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.56 (m, 1H), 7.55 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 6.99 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (dd, J = 13.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.40 (s, 3H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 167.84, 148.27, 138.65, 137.85, 136.32, 135.60, 134.72, 134.35, 133.68, 131.33, 128.13, 128.00, 127.43, 126.52, 121.85, 121.66, 116.65, 116.13, 21.17.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{19}H_{16}N_2ONa$ [M+Na]⁺: 311.1155, found: 311.1149.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3646.73, 3629.91, 3565.42, 3419.63, 3555.14, 2920.56, 2359.81, 1670.09, 1521.50, 1485.05, 1384.14, 1325.23, 1271.96, 826.17, 792.52, 761.68.

2-Methyl-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-6-vinylbenzamide (1e)

Me Following the general procedure A, **1e** was obtained as a green solid (0.23g, 16% yield for three steps, m.p. = 77-78 °C).

 $<u>^{1}H NMR</u>$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 9.95 (s, 1H), 9.00 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5

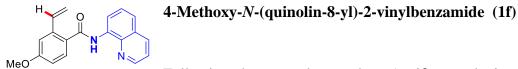
Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.25, 151.91, 140.83, 137.34, 137.27, 135.06, 135.06, 133.41, 132.93, 131.68, 129.80, 129.41, 126.25, 123.40, 121.54, 120.90, 118.55, 117.60, 20.12.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{19}H_{16}N_2ONa$ [M+Na]⁺: 311.1155, found: 311.1163.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3568.22, 3453.27, 3419.63, 2923.36, 2853.27, 1644.86, 1636.45, 1557.94, 1541.12, 1504.67, 1400.93, 1381.31, 1204.67, 963.55.



Following the general procedure A, **1f** was obtained as a white solid (0.65 g, 43% yield for three steps, m.p. = 109-110 °C).

 $\frac{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}}{\mathbf{^{1}H O}} \quad (500 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

δ 10.25 (s, 1H), 8.93 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H).

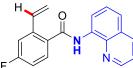
 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 167.21, 161.32, 148.22, 139.04, 138.69, 136.32, 135.03, 134.87, 129.68, 128.21, 128.00, 127.45, 121.66, 121.64, 117.13, 116.49, 113.26, 112.04, 55.46.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{19}H_{16}N_2O_2Na [M+Na]^+$: 327.1104, found: 327.1095.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3478.50, 3419.63, 2351.40, 1670.09, 1597.20, 1524.30, 1482.24, 1423.36, 1384.11, 1325.23, 1260.75, 1235.51.



4-Fluoro-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (1g)

Following the general procedure A, 1g was obtained as a white solid (0.53 g, 36% yield for three steps, m.p. = 108-109 °C).

<u>^1H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.22 (s, 1H), 8.92 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, J = 10.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27–7.21 (m, 1H), 7.11–7.09 (m, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 17.0 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H).

<u>¹³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.57, 162.90 (d, J_{CF} = 248.6 Hz), 147.29, 138.48 (d, J_{CF} = 8.3 Hz), 137.57, 135.34, 133.51, 132.74, 130.78 (d, J_{CF} = 2.9 Hz), 128.95 (d, J_{CF} = 9.0 Hz), 126.96, 126.36, 120.98, 120.70, 117.12, 115.61, 113.82 (d, J_{CF} = 21.8 Hz), 112.29 (d, J_{CF} = 22.3 Hz).

 $\frac{19 \text{F NMR}}{19 \text{F NMR}} \quad (471 \text{ MHz, CDCl}_3)$

δ -109.61.

HRMS (ESI) for C₁₈H₁₃N₂OFNa [M+Na]⁺: 315.0904, found: 315.0897.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3571.03, 3509.35, 3453.27, 3416.82, 3385.98, 2926.17, 2351.40, 1675.70, 1656.07, 1633.64, 1541.12, 1521.50, 1485.05, 1386.92, 1328.04, 1263.55, 1128.97, 826.17, 786.92.

4-Chloro-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (1h)

Following the general procedure A, **1h** was obtained as a white solid (0.71 g, 46% yield for three steps, m.p. = 123-124 °C).

 $<u>^{1}H NMR</u>$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 8.92 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.43 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 166.52, 148.35, 138.58, 138.47, 136.71, 136.37, 134.47, 133.88, 133.56, 129.16, 127.99, 127.88, 127.39, 126.72, 122.10, 121.75, 118.32, 116.69.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{18}H_{13}N_2OCI Na [M+Na]^+$: 331.0609, found: 331.0618.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3458.88, 3419.63, 1656.07, 1650.47, 1636.45, 1622.43, 1560.75, 1538.32, 1507.48, 1457.01, 1400.93.

 $\underset{F_3C}{\overset{H}{\longrightarrow}} \overset{O}{\underset{N}{\longrightarrow}} \overset{N-(Quinolin-8-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-vinylbenzamide}{(1i)}$

Following the general procedure A, **1i** was obtained as a white solid (0.87 g, 51% yield for three steps, m.p. = 101-102 °C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.26 (s, 1H), 8.93 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.676 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.63 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.89 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H).

<u>¹³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 166.27, 148.42, 138.55, 137.24, 136.41, 134.28, 133.35, 132.52 (q, $J_{CF} = 32.8$ Hz), 130.82, 128.24, 128.00, 127.37, 124.52 (q, $J_{CF} = 3.6$ Hz), 123.71 (q, $J_{CF} = 271.0$ Hz), 123.59 (q, $J_{CF} = 3.9$ Hz), 122.34, 121.82, 118.85, 116.82.

<u>**19**F NMR</u> (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ-62.99.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{19}H_{13}N_2OF_2Na [M+Na]^+$: 365.0872, found: 365.0865.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3458.88, 3447.66, 3414.02, 2923.36, 2850.47, 2357.01, 2331.78, 1684.11, 1656.07, 1633.64, 1563.55, 1541.12, 1510.28, 1406.54, 1392.52.

MeO

4,5-Dimethoxy-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (1j)

Following the general procedure A, 1j was obtained as a kelly solid (0.13 g, 8% yield for three steps, m.p. = 126-127 °C).

 $\frac{1 \text{H NMR}}{1 \text{ (500 MHz, CDCl_3)}}$

δ 10.24 (s, 1H), 8.93 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.46 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.23 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 5.73 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.33 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 3.96 (s, 3H).

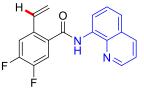
<u>¹³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 167.16, 150.78, 148.70, 148.28, 138.71, 136.31, 134.75, 134.50,
130.05, 128.20, 128.01, 127.44, 121.77, 121.66, 116.57, 115.78,
110.91, 108.99, 56.18, 56.05.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{20}H_{18}N_2O_3Na [M+Na]^+$: 357.1210, found: 357.1213.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3509.35, 3458.88, 3447.66, 3414.02, 3385.98, 2926.17, 2354.21, 2331.78, 1686.92, 1670.09, 1656.07, 1636.45, 1560.75, 1535.51, 1507.48, 1398.13, 1384.11, 1274.77, 1213.08.



4,5-Difluoro-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (1k)

Following the general procedure A, 1k was obtained as a white solid (0.75 g, 82% yield for three steps, m.p. = 144-145

°C).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.22 (s, 1H), 8.89 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.78 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.20 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.49 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, *J* = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

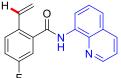
δ 165.21, 151.60 (d, J_{CF} = 264.4 Hz), 151.49 (d, J_{CF} = 264.4 Hz), 148.43, 138.57, 136.41, 134.25 (d, J_{CF} = 1.0 Hz), 134.25, 132.87, 132.00 (d, J_{CF} = 4.0 Hz), 127.99, 127.36, 122.29, 121.82, 118.18, 117.17 (d, J_{CF} = 17.5 Hz), 116.78, 115.55 (d, J_{CF} = 17.9 Hz).

¹⁹**F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -133.98, -137.52.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{18}H_{12}N_2OF_2Na [M+Na]^+$: 333.0810, found: 333.0805.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3747.66, 3649.53, 3627.10, 3565.42, 3383.18, 2351.40, 1686.92, 1653.27, 1636.45, 1541.12, 1510.28, 1409.35, 1392.52, 1314.02.



5-Fluoro-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (11)

F Following the general procedure A, **11** was obtained as a white solid (0.22 g, 15% yield for three steps, m.p. = 110-111 °C).

<u>^1H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 8.92 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.78 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.47 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 5.74 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 166.14, 161.98 (d, J_{CF} = 247.5 Hz), 148.39, 138.60, 137.07 (d, J_{CF}

= 6.5 Hz), 136.37, 134.38, 133.54, 132.74 (d, J_{CF} = 3.5 Hz), 128.68 (d, J_{CF} = 7.8 Hz), 127.99, 127.37, 122.19, 121.77, 117.72 (d, J_{CF} = 21.3 Hz), 117.03, 116.77, 114.64 (d, J_{CF} = 22.8 Hz).

<u>19F NMR</u> (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ -113.32.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{18}H_{13}N_2$ OFNa [M+Na]⁺: 315.0904, found: 315.0907.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3568.22, 3509.35, 3453.27, 3383.18, 3332.71, 2920.56, 2856.07, 1684.11, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1560.75, 1538.32, 1487.85, 1400.93, 1384.11, 1269.16, 823.36.

Ĥ

5-chloro-*N*-(quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (1m)

Following the general procedure A, **1m** was obtained as a white solid (0.77 g, 46% yield for three steps, m.p. = 116-117 °C).

 $<u>^{1}H NMR</u>$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 8.91 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.78 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.56 (m, 3H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.39 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 166.10, 148.40, 138.58, 136.93, 136.37, 134.94, 134.36, 133.63, 133.46, 130.63, 128.03, 127.99, 127.65, 127.36, 122.22, 121.78, 117.65, 116.80.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{18}H_{13}N_2OCINa [M+Na]^+$: 331.0609, found: 331.0612.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3568.22, 3509.35, 3444.86, 3419.63, 2920.56, 2850.47, 2354.21, 1695.33, 1684.11, 1670.09, 1653.27, 1636.45, 1541.12, 1521.50, 1487.85, 1457.01, 1384.11, 1328.04, 826.17, 792.52.

5-Methoxy-N-(quinolin-8-yl)-2-vinylbenzamide (1n)

^{OMe} Following the general procedure A, **1n** was obtained as a white solid (0.76 g, 50% yield for three steps, m.p. = 159-160 °C).

- ¹<u>H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.22 (s, 1H), 8.95 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.77 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.18 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.56 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 7.04 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.27 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (s, 3H).
- <u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 167.40, 159.16, 148.32, 138.64, 136.75, 136.31, 134.61, 133.88,
128.99, 127.99, 127.96, 127.39, 121.96, 121.70, 116.74, 116.67,
115.21, 112.48, 55.57.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{19}H_{17}N_2O_2$ [M+H]⁺: 305.1285, found: 305.1304.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3571.03, 3475.70, 3458.88, 3419.63, 1670.09, 1636.45, 1616.82, 1541.12, 1521.50, 1400.93, 1381.31, 1328.04, 826.17, 792.52, 615.89.

HON-(Quinolin-8-yl)-1-vinyl-2-naphthamide (10)Following the general procedure A, 10 was obtained as a kelly

solid (0.8 g, 49% yield for three steps, m.p. = 114-115 °C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.27 (s, 1H), 8.96 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.27 – 8.24 (m, 1H), 8.17 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 9.0, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.81 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.63 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.45 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 5.72 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (dd, J = 14.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H).

<u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 168.47, 148.24, 138.64, 136.30, 134.95, 134.82, 134.18, 133.25, 133.02, 131.46, 128.31, 128.02, 128.00, 127.48, 127.04, 126.77, 126.25, 124.77, 122.79, 121.77, 121.64, 116.55.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{22}H_{16}N_2ONa$ [M+Na]⁺: 347.1155, found: 347.1150.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3624.30, 3571.03, 3475.70, 3456.07, 3447.66, 3422.43, 1667.29, 1656.07, 1633.64, 1622.43, 1616.82, 1560.75, 1538.32, 1507.48, 1454.21, 1406.54, 1384.11.

N-(Quinolin-8-yl)-3-vinylthiophene-2-carboxamide (1p)

Following the general procedure A, **1p** was obtained as a white solid (0.5 g, 36% yield for three steps, m.p. = 93-94 °C).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.45 (s, 1H), 8.85 – 8.81 (m, 2H), 8.16 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 – 7.52 (m, 3H), 7.45 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.79 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H).

<u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

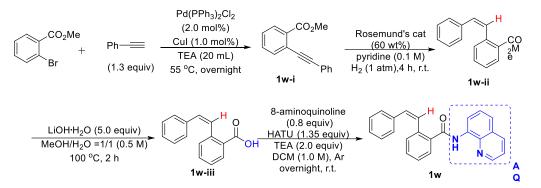
δ 160.88, 148.36, 142.49, 138.65, 136.33, 134.59, 132.83, 130.06, 127.98, 127.71, 127.41, 127.25, 121.79, 121.71, 118.27, 116.64.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{16}H_{12}N_2OSNa [M+Na]^+$: 303.0563, found: 303.0563.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3571.03, 3478.50, 3444.86, 3419.63, 2923.36, 1670.09, 1664.49, 1653.27, 1636.45, 1619.63, 1541.12, 1510.28, 1457.01, 1400.93.

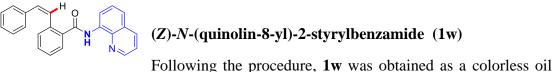
Procedure for 1w Synthesis



Alkynylation Reaction^[3]: A solution of Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (1.0 mol%), CuI (1.0 mol%), methyl 2-bromobenzoate (5.00 mmol) and ethynylbenzene (6.00 mmol) in TEA (0.4 M) was stirred at 55 °C overnight, then cooled to rt and diluted with H₂O (20 mL) followed by extraction with EtOAc (30 mL \times 3). The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crud product was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, PE / EA) to obtain the corresponding product.

Hydrogenation Reaction: Following a slight modification from a previously reported procedure, a solution of alkyne (**1w-i**) (3.9 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in pyridine (39 mL) was vacuum purged three times, backfilling with N₂. Rosemund's catalyst (5% Pd on BaSO₄, 0.521 g) was added and the solution was vacuumed purged once more, backfilling with H₂. The solution was allowed to stir at room temperature for 4 h until reaction completion (monitored by TLC). The reaction was vacuum purged and backfilled with N₂, upon which the reaction was filtered through Celite, rinsing with EtOAc (200 mL). The organic solution was concentrated in vacuo to give an orange oil, which was dissolved in 50 mL EtOAc. The organic solution was washed with HCl (2 M, 30 mL × 2), water (50 mL), and brine (50 mL). The organic layer was then dried with Na2SO4 and concentrated in vacuo to afford the crude olefin. Purification by column chromatography (PE/EA) afforded olefin (**1w-ii**)

Ester Hydrolysis and **AQ Amide Preparation** were performed according to the general procedure A.



(0.39 g, 22% yield for four steps).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.57 (s, 1H), 8.92 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.56 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.91 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.24 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.74 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H).

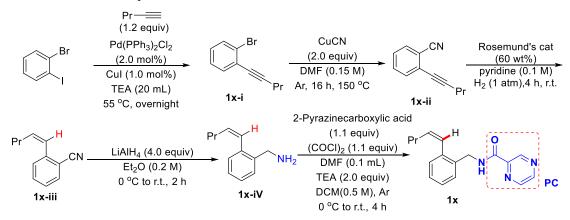
13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 165.92, 147.03, 137.68, 135.58, 135.42, 135.14, 134.76, 133.81, 131.17, 129.61, 129.59, 128.17, 127.57, 127.56, 127.11, 126.88, 126.54, 126.39, 126.17, 120.65, 120.55, 115.49.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{24}H_{18}N_2ONa$ [M+Na]⁺: 373.1311, found: 373.1304.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3854.21, 3744.86, 3649.53, 3624.30, 3562.62, 2348.60, 1734.58, 1686.92, 1656.07, 1560.75, 1541.12, 1507.48, 1459.81, 1398.13, 1022.43, 666.36.

Procedure for 1x Synthesis



Alkynylation Reaction and Hydrogenation Reaction was following the Procedure for **1w** Synthesis.

Cyanation Reaction^[4]: To a solution of CuCN (2.0 equiv)in DMF (0.15 M) was added 1-bromo-2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)benzene (**1x-i**) at 150°C and stirred for 16 h. then cooled to rt and diluted with H₂O (20 mL) followed by extraction with EtOAc (30 mL x 3). Combined the organic layers and dried over Na₂SO₄, The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography SI-16

(PE / EA).

Benzonitrile Reduction and **PC Amide Preparation** was following the general procedure **B**.

Following the **1w** procedure and the general procedure **B**, **1x** was obtained as a white solid (1.08g, 77% yield for five steps, m.p. = 75-76 °C).

 $<u>^{1}H NMR</u>$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.43 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.37 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.23 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.55 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.83 – 5.78 (m, 1H), 4.65 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.13 – 2.08 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.36 (m, 2H), 0.86 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

<u>13C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

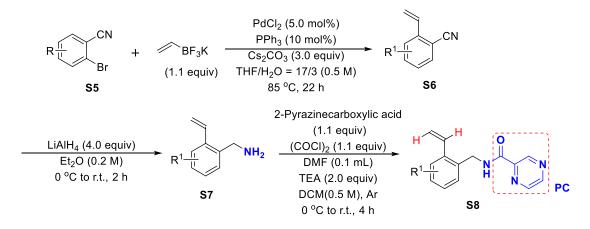
δ 161.60, 146.20, 143.47, 143.44, 141.42, 135.90, 134.34, 133.60, 128.85, 127.71, 126.48, 126.22, 125.64, 40.68, 29.43, 21.78, 12.75.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{17}H_{19}N_3ONa [M+Na]^+$: 304.1420, found: 304.1414.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3851.40, 3747.66, 3627.10, 3565.42, 3444.86, 3416.82, 1653.27, 1639.2,5 1557.94, 1543.93, 1504.67, 1406.54, 1384.11, 1022.43.

2.2 General Procedure B for Substrate Synthesis

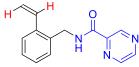


Heck Reaction: A solution of potassium vinyltrifluoroborate (1.1 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (5.0 mol%), PPh₃ (10.0 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (3.0 equiv), and substituted benzonitrile (**S5**) (5.00 mmol) in THF/H₂O (17:3) (0.5 M) was heated at 85 °C under N₂ atmosphere in a sealed tube. The reaction mixture was stirred at 85 °C for 22 h, then cooled to rt and diluted with H₂O (10 mL) followed by extraction with EtOAc (30 mL × 3). The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crud product was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, PE / EA = 98 / 2) to obtain the corresponding product (**S6**).

Benzonitrile Reduction^[5]: To a solution of substituted benzonitrile (S6) in Et₂O (0.2 M) was added dropwise LiAlH₄ (4.0 equiv) over 30 min at 0°C and stirred for 2 h at r.t. 4 M NaOH was added slowly to until a clear solution was obtained. The Et₂O layer was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with Et₂O (20 mL x 3). Combined the organic layers and dried over Na₂SO₄. After removing the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with EtOAc and the resulting amine (S7) was used in the next step without further purification.

PC Amide Preparation^[6]: 2-Pyrazinecarboxylic acid (1.1 equiv) was dissolved in dry DCM (0.5 M) by adding 2 to 3 drops of dry DMF. To this reaction mixture oxalyl chloride (1.1 equiv.) was added at 0 °C slowly and the resultant reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 2 h under a nitrogen atm. After this period, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuum to remove excess oxalyl chloride and solvent. The resultant acid chloride was dissolved in DCM (25 mL) and this reaction mixture was added to a separate flask which contained the corresponding amine (**S7**), TEA (2.0 equiv) in

DCM (5 mL) at 0 °C and the resultant reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 4 h under a nitrogen atm. After this period, the reaction mixture was diluted with DCM and then washed with water followed by saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ solution and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE / EA = 2/1).



N-(2-vinylbenzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxamide (4a)

Following the general procedure B, **4a** was obtained as a yellow solid (0.67 g, 56% yield for three steps for three steps, m.p.= 86-87 °C).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR} (500 MHz, CDCl_3)$

δ 9.45 (s, 1H), 8.74 (t, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 8.48 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.02 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (dd, *J* = 17.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.37 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 2H).

- 13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 161.55, 146.27, 143.47, 143.31, 141.49, 136.08, 133.30, 132.60,
 128.33, 127.28, 127.08, 125.26, 116.04, 40.45.
- **<u>HRMS (ESI)</u>** for $C_{14}H_{14}N_3O [M+H]^+$: 240.1131, found: 240.1139.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3568.22, 3472.90, 3456.07, 3450.47, 3422.43, 2357.01, 1689.72, 1664.49, 1653.27, 1642.06, 1566.36, 1541.12, 1507.48, 1476.64, 1406.54, 1381.31.

N-(3-methyl-2-vinylbenzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxamide (4g)

Following the general procedure B, 4g was obtained as a white solid (0.83 g, 66% yield for three steps, m.p. = 109-110 °C).

 $\frac{1 \text{H NMR}}{1 \text{ (500 MHz, CDCl}_3)}$

 δ 9.44 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (s, 1H), 8.48 (s, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H),

7.25 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 14.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 17.5, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.62 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.32 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H).

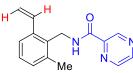
 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 161.56, 146.24, 146.19, 143.48, 141.48, 140.14, 136.98, 135.79, 135.47, 133.95, 133.79, 133.19, 129.28, 128.56, 126.22, 125.46, 125.02, 119.64, 40.87, 19.66.

HRMS (ESI) for C₁₅H₁₅N₃ONa [M+Na]⁺: 276.1107, found: 276.1102.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3649.53, 3624.30, 3568.22, 3416.82, 3355.14, 2926.17, 2351.40, 1667.29, 1642.06, 1560.75, 1541.12, 1513.08, 1471.03, 1406.54, 1381.31, 1022.43.



N-(2-methyl-6-vinylbenzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxamide (4h)

Following the general procedure B, **4h** was obtained as a yellow solid (0.39 g, 31% yield for three steps, m.p. = 107-108 °C).

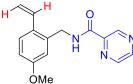
 $\underline{^{1}H NMR} (500 MHz, CDCl_3)$

δ 9.43 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (dd, J = 6.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (dd, J = 17.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 161.56, 146.19, 143.34, 143.29, 141.45, 137.39, 136.54, 133.49, 131.31, 129.16, 127.24, 123.46, 116.44, 36.63, 18.77.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3565.42, 3512.15, 3481.31, 3453.27, 3419.63, 2926.17, 1686.92, 1675.70, 1667.29, 1653.27, 1642.06, 1622.43, 1557.94, 1543.93,



N-(5-methoxy-2-vinylbenzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxamide (4i)

Following the general procedure B, **4i** was obtained as a white solid (0.96g, 71% yield for three steps, m.p. = 73-74 °C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 9.44 (dd, J = 5.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (dd, J = 17.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.26 (dd, J = 11.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.71 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 3.81 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 3H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 162.60, 159.43, 147.31, 144.49, 144.32, 142.54, 135.75, 132.96, 129.61, 127.51, 115.06, 114.68, 113.58, 55.36, 41.50.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{15}H_{15}N_3O_2Na [M+Na]^+$: 292.1056, found: 292.1058.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3453.27, 3442.06, 3422.43, 3405.61, 3388.79, 2928.97, 1684.11, 1667.29, 1605.61, 1521.50, 1510.28, 1465.42, 1400.93, 1300.00, 1257.94, 1165.42, 1022.43.

N-(4-(trifluoromethyl)-2-vinylbenzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxa mide (4j)

Following the general procedure B, 4j was obtained as a white solid (0.72 g, 47% yield for three steps, m.p. = 87-88 °C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.44 (s, 1H), 8.76 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.51 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.76 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (dd, J = 17.5, 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 17.5 Hz, 1H), 5.49 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

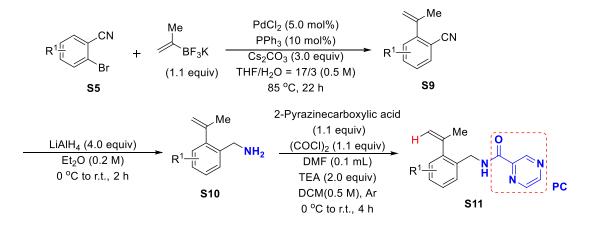
δ 161.79, 146.50, 143.51, 141.55, 137.14 (d, J_{CF} = 8.8 Hz), 136.69, 131.58, 129.24 (q, J_{CF} = 32.1 Hz), 128.33, 127.85, 123.56 (q, J_{CF} = 37.5 Hz), 122.94 (q, J_{CF} = 270.5 Hz), 122.25 (q, J_{CF} = 3.9 Hz), 117.87, 39.95.

<u>¹⁹F NMR</u> (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.71.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{15}H_{12}N_3OF_3Na [M+Na]^+$: 330.0825, found: 330.0823.

FTIR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3568.22, 3512.15, 3444.86, 3383.18, 2959.81, 2928.97, 2357.01, 2326.17, 1681.31, 1667.29, 1656.07, 1622.43, 1541.12, 1507.48, 1476.64, 1398.13, 1330.84, 1128.97, 1019.63.

2.3 General Procedure C for Substrate Synthesis

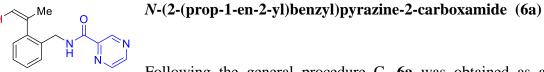


Heck Reaction: A solution of potassium isopropenyl trifluoroborate (1.1 equiv), PdCl₂ (5.0 mol%), PPh₃ (10.0 mol%), Cs₂CO₃ (3.0 equiv), and substituted benzonitrile (**S5**) (5.0 mmol) in THF/H₂O (17:3) (0.5 M) was heated at 85 °C under N₂ atmosphere in a sealed tube. The reaction mixture was stirred at 85 °C for 22 h, then cooled to rt and diluted with H₂O (10 mL) followed by extraction with EtOAc (30 mL × 3). The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crud product was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, PE / EA = 98 / 2) to obtain the corresponding product (**S9**).

Benzonitrile Reduction: To a solution of substituted benzonitrile (S9) in Et₂O (0.2 M)

was added dropwise LiAlH₄ (4.0 equiv) over 30 min at 0°C and stirred for 2 h at r.t. 4 M NaOH was added slowly to until a clear solution was obtained. The Et₂O layer was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with Et₂O (20 mL \times 3). Combined the organic layers and dried over Na₂SO₄. After removing the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with EtOAc and the resulting amine (**S10**) was used in the next step without further purification.

PC Amide Preparation: 2-Pyrazinecarboxylic acid (1.1 equiv) was dissolved in dry DCM (0.5 M) by adding 2 to 3 drops of dry DMF. To this reaction mixture oxalyl chloride (1.1 equiv.) was added at 0 °C slowly and the resultant reaction mixture was stirred at rt for 2 h under a nitrogen atm. After this period, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuum to remove excess oxalyl chloride and solvent. The resultant acid chloride was dissolved in DCM (0.5 M) and this reaction mixture was added to a separate flask which contained the corresponding amine (**S10**), Et₃N (2.0 equiv) in DCM (5 mL) at 0 °C and the resultant reaction mixture was diluted with DCM and then washed with water followed by saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ solution and the organic layer was washed with brine and dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the resulting residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (PE / EA = 2 / 1).



Following the general procedure C, **6a** was obtained as a white solid (0.78 g, 62% yield for three steps, m.p. = 95-96 $^{\circ}$ C).

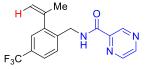
¹<u>H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.44 (s, 1H), 8.74 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.50 – 8.49 (m, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 7.41 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.20 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 5.28 (s, 1H), 4.93 (s, 1H), 4.70 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.68, 147.25, 144.64, 144.49, 143.78, 142.53, 134.07, 128.93,

128.33, 127.61, 127.40, 115.82, 41.35, 25.13.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{15}H_{15}N_3ONa [M+Na]^+$: 276.1107, found: 276.1099.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3472.90, 3461.68, 3419.63, 3385.98, 1667.29, 1636.45, 1619.63, 1529.91, 1406.54, 1294.39, 1025.23, 775.70.



N-(2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxamide (6i)

Following the general procedure C, **6i** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.0 g, 63% yield for three steps, m.p. = 88-89 °C).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.41 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H), 7.52 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 5.35 – 5.33 (m, 1H), 4.96 (m, 1H), 4.72 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 161.93, 146.44, 143.47, 143.16 (d, J = 6.5 Hz), 142.44, 141.57, 137.32 (d, J = 1.0 Hz), 128.75 (q, J = 32.3 Hz), 128.00, 124.13 (q, J = 37.5 Hz), 123.10 (q, J = 37.5 Hz), 122.95 (q, J = 270.6 Hz), 115.92, 112.26, 39.84, 23.77.

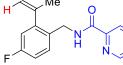
<u>19</u>F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ -62.57.

- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{16}H_{15}N_3OF [M+H]^+$: 322.1162, found: 322.1139.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3419.63, 3405.61, 2968.22, 2923.36, 1684.11, 1675.70, 1633.64, 1616.82, 1560.75, 1541.12, 1524.30, 1403.74, 1342.06, 1291.59, 1271.96, 1120.56, 1095.33, 1028.04, 901.87.

N-(2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)-4-(fluoromethyl)benzyl)pyrazine-2-c



arboxamide (6j)

Following the general procedure C, 6j was obtained as a yellow oil (0.76 g, 56% yield for three steps, m.p. = 105-106 °C).

- ¹<u>H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.43 (s, 1H), 8.75 (s, 1H), 8.50 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 7.38 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.89 (dd, J = 9.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.30 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 4.65 (d, J = 6.0Hz, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H).
- $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

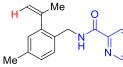
δ 161.67, 160.90 (d, *J* = 245.5 Hz), 146.30, 144.75 (d, *J* = 32.3 Hz), 143.46, 143.34, 142.63 (d, *J* = 1.4 Hz), 141.51, 129.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 128.98 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 115.36, 114.09 (d, *J* = 21.1 Hz), 113.17 (d, *J* = 21.0 Hz), 39.67, 23.81.

 $\frac{19 \text{F NMR}}{19 \text{F NMR}} \quad (471 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

δ -114.86.

- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{15}H_{14}N_3OF_3Na [M+Na]^+$: 294.1013, found: 294.1010.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3419.63, 3405.61, 3388.79, 2968.22, 2923.36, 2357.01, 1695.33, 1684.11, 1675.70, 1560.75, 1541.12, 1524.30, 1403.74, 1342.06, 1291.59, 1271.96, 1171.03, 1120.56, 1095.33, 1028.04, 901.87.



N-(4-methyl-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)benzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxa mide (6k)

Following the general procedure C, **6k** was obtained as a white solid (0.99 g, 74% yield for three steps, m.p. = 97-98 °C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.36 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.41 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.22 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 5.20 – 5.18 (m, 1H), 4.84 (dd, J = 2.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.27 (s, 3H),

2.01 (s, 3H).

 <u>13C NMR</u>
 (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ
 162.60, 147.20, 144.76, 144.53, 144.47, 143.71, 142.51, 137.35,

 131.06, 129.09, 128.96, 128.11, 115.59, 41.15, 25.15, 21.06.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{16}H_{17}N_3ONa [M+Na]^+$: 290.1264, found: 290.1274.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3461.68, 3444.86, 3425.23, 3405.61, 2923.36, 2348.60, 1675.70, 1636.45, 1516.82, 1529.91, 1406.54, 1300.00, 1058.88, 1025.23, 994.39.

N-(5-methoxy-2-(prop-1-en-2-yl)benzyl)pyrazine-2-carbox amide (6l)

 \dot{O}_{Me} Following the general procedure C, **61** was obtained as a yellow solid (1.1 g, 77% yield for three steps, m.p. = 78-79 °C).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR} (500 MHz, CDCl_3)$

 δ 9.43 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 7.12 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.27 – 5.25 (m, 1H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 4.67 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 2.07 (s, 3H).

<u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

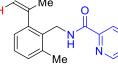
δ 162.70, 158.71, 147.26, 144.49, 144.46, 144.27, 142.54, 136.15, 135.50, 129.43, 115.87, 114.28, 112.89, 55.33, 41.48, 25.30.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{16}H_{17}N_3O_2Na [M+Na]^+$: 306.1213, found: 306.1210.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3442.06, 3416.82, 3405.61, 3383.18, 1695.33, 1684.11, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1616.82, 1577.57, 1560.75, 1538.32, 1510.28, 1462.62, 1400.93, 1389.72, 1285.98, 1019.63.

$N\hbox{-}(2\hbox{-}methyl\hbox{-}6\hbox{-}(prop\hbox{-}1\hbox{-}en\hbox{-}2\hbox{-}yl)benzyl) pyrazine\hbox{-}2\hbox{-}carboxa$



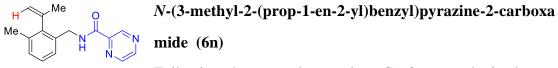
mide (6m)

Following the general procedure C, **6m** was obtained as a yellow solid (0.81 g, 60% yield for three steps, m.p. = 97-98 °C).

δ 9.43 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.26 – 5.24 (m, 1H), 4.90 (dd, J = 2.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.08 (s, 3H).

- <u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 162.38, 147.21, 145.44, 145.42, 144.42, 144.40, 142.52, 138.02, 131.76, 129.48, 127.86, 126.17, 115.58, 38.86, 25.74, 19.71.
- **HRMS (ESI)** for C₁₆H₁₇N₃ONa [M+Na]⁺: 290.1264, found: 290.1269.
 - **<u>FTIR**</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3458.88, 3442.05, 3425.23, 3408.41, 3397.22, 2973.83, 2926.17, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1524.30, 1398.13, 1151.40, 1019.63, 901.87, 800.93.



Following the general procedure C, **6n** was obtained as a white solid (0.83 g, 62% yield for three steps, m.p. = 97-98 $^{\circ}$ C).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 9.43 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 5.37 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 4.89 (m, 1H), 4.76 (dd, J = 14.5, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H).

<u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

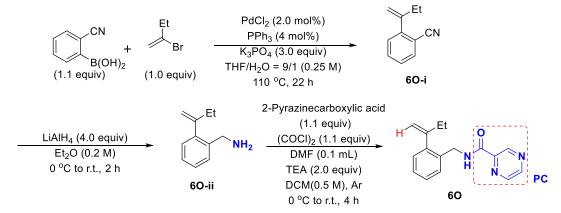
δ 162.57, 147.19, 144.55, 144.49, 143.84, 143.02, 142.52, 135.37, 134.27, 129.40, 127.09, 126.25, 116.07, 41.55, 24.28, 19.45.

HRMS (ESI) for C₁₆H₁₇N₃OK [M+K]+: 290.1264, found: 290.1274.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

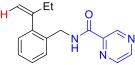
3458.88, 3442.06, 3425.23, 3388.79, 3088.79, 2968.22, 2923.36, 1667.29, 1653.27, 1557.94, 1527.10, 1420.56, 1294.39, 1028.04, 772.90, 641.12.

Procedure for 6O Synthesis



Suzuki Reaction^[7]: A solution of 2-cyanobenzeneboronic acid (5.5 mmol, 1.1 equiv), PdCl₂ (0.1 mmol, 2.0 mol%), PPh₃ (0.2 mmol, 4.0 mol%), K₃PO₄ (15.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv), and 2-bromobut-1-ene (5.00 mmol) in THF/H₂O (9:1) (20 mL) was heated at 110 °C under N₂ atmosphere in a sealed tube. The reaction mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 22 h, then cooled to rt and diluted with H₂O (20 mL) followed by extraction with EtOAc (30 mL x 3). The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, PE/EtOAc) to obtain the corresponding product(**60-i**).

Benzonitrile Reduction and **PC Amide Preparation** was performed following the general procedure C.



N-(2-(but-1-en-2-yl)benzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxamide (60)

Following the procedure, **60** was obtained as a yellow solid (0.95 g, 53% yield for three steps, m.p. = 63-64 °C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.43 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.26 (m, SI-28

1H), 7.16 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 5.26 (q, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 4.95 – 4.94 (m, 1H), 4.67 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.07 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 3H).

<u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 162.66, 150.37, 147.24, 144.49, 143.34, 142.52, 134.42, 128.82, 128.70, 127.42, 127.35, 113.56, 41.31, 31.24, 12.26.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{16}H_{17}N_3ONa [M+Na]^+$: 290.1264, found: 290.1262.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3475.70, 3461.68, 3416.82, 1670.09, 1656.07, 1636.45, 1616.82, 1538.32, 1524.30, 1400.93, 1016.82.

N-((3-(prop-1-en-2-yl)thiophen-2-yl)methyl)pyrazine-2-car boxamide (6q)

Following the general procedure C, 6q was obtained as a yellow solid (0.71 g, 55% yield for three steps, m.p. = 79-80 °C).

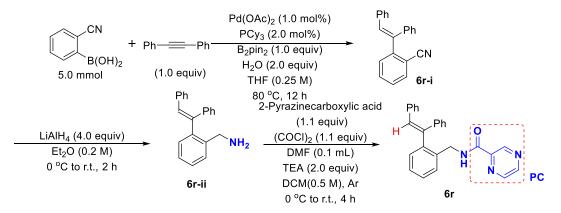
 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 9.44 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.51 – 8.50 (m, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H), 7.19 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.98 (dd, J = 2.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H).

- <u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 162.60, 147.37, 144.51, 144.25, 142.57, 142.12, 139.47, 134.35, 127.75, 123.83, 115.72, 37.10, 24.13.
- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{13}H_{13}N_3OSNa [M+Na]^+$: 282.0672, found: 282.0682.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹)

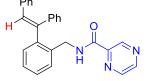
3422.43, 3408.41, 3397.20, 3383.18, 2968.22, 2928.97, 1675.70, 1521.50, 1398.13, 1285.98, 1171.03, 1022.43, 899.07, 775.70.

Procedure for 6r Synthesis



Suzuki Reaction^[8]: A solution of 2-cyanobenzeneboronic acid (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂ (0.05 mmol, 1.0 mol%), PCy₃ (0.1 mmol, 2.0 mol%), B₂pin₂ (5.0 mmol, 1.0 equiv), H₂O (10.0 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and 1,2-diphenylethyne (5.0 mmol) in THF (20 mL) was heated at 80 °C under N₂ atmosphere in a sealed tube. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 12 h, then cooled to rt and diluted with H₂O (20 mL) followed by extraction with EtOAc (30 mL \times 3). The solvent was removed in vacuo, and the crude product was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, PE/EtOAc) to obtain the corresponding product(**6r-i**).

Benzonitrile Reduction and **PC Amide Preparation** was following the general procedure C.



(*E*)-*N*-(2-(1,2-diphenylvinyl)benzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxami de (6r)

Following the procedure, **6r** was obtained as a yellow solid (0.54 g, 28% yield for three steps, m.p. = 90-91 °C).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.34 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.16 (m, 8H), 7.13 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 6.71 (s, 1H), 4.46 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H).

<u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 161.43, 146.05, 143.46, 143.35, 142.86, 141.28, 140.79, 138.77, 135.90, 134.65, 130.04, 129.83, 128.74, 128.67, 128.38, 127.53, 127.13, 127.07, 126.75, 126.55, 126.08, 40.60.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{26}H_{21}N_3ONa$ [M+Na]+: 414.1577, found: 414.1586.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3747.66, 3649.53, 3629.91, 3565.42, 3416.82, 2962.62, 2351.40, 1686.92, 1656.07, 1560.75, 1543.93, 1504.67, 1406.54, 1384.11, 1025.23.

3. Optimization of Reaction Conditions

3.1 Optimization of Conditions for the Cross-Coupling-1

	⊦ ∕∕CO2 ^t Bu <u>M</u>	OAc) ₂ (10 mol%) ^t BuO ₂ C vOH (1.0 equiv) nO ₂ (3.0 equiv) BQ (10 mol%) ent, Air, 60 °C,,16h 3a
Entry	Solvent	Yield (%) ^[b]
1	MeCN	13
2	DCM	32
3	toluene	28
4	DME	16
5	EA	23
6	DMF	Trace
7	DMSO	Trace
8	MeOH	30
9	HFIP	Trace
10	CF ₃ CH ₂ OH	Trace
11	EtOH	49

Table S1. Preliminary Screening of Solvents [a]

^[a]Reactions conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.2 mmol), $Pd(OAc)_2$ (10 mol %), PivOH (1.0 equiv), MnO_2 (3.0 equiv), BQ (10 mol%) in a solvent (0.1 M) under air at 60 °C for 16 h. ^[b]Isolated yields[.]

Table S2. Preliminary Screening of Additives-1^[a]

	+ CO ₂ ^t Bu Pd(OAc) ₂ (10 mol%) PivOH, MnO ₂ ,BQ 2 EtOH, 60 °C,16 h	BuO ₂ C AQ 3a
Entry	Additive-1	Yield (%) ^[b]
1	PivOH (1.5 equiv)	51
2	PivOH (2.0 equiv)	49
3	PivOH (2.5 equiv)	51
4	BQ (20 mol%)	47
5	BQ (50 mol%)	30
6	No BQ	28
7	MnO ₂ (1.0 equiv)	26
8	MnO ₂ (2.0 equiv)	33
9	Ar	47
10	O ₂ (1.0 atm)	50

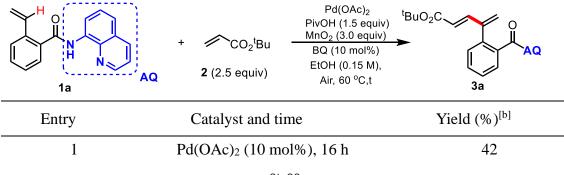
^[a]Reactions conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (10 mol %), additives, in EtOH (0.1 M) at 60 °C for 16 h. ^[b]Isolated yields[.].

Table S3. Preliminary Screening of Additives-2^[a]

	+ CO ₂ ^t Bu 2 Pd(OAc) ₂ (10 mo PivOH (1.5 equ MnO ₂ (3.0 equi BQ (10 mol%) EtOH, Air, 60 °C,	
Entry	Additive-2	Yield (%) ^[b]
1	2 (1.5 equiv)	48
2	2 (2.5 equiv)	63
3	2 (3.0 equiv)	56
4	C = 0.05 M	25
5	C = 0.15 M	54
6	C = 0.2 M	48

^[a]Reactions conditions: **1a** (0.1 mmol), **2** (0.2 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂(10 mol%), PivOH (1.5 equiv), MnO₂ (3.0 equiv), BQ (10 mol%) in EtOH under air at 60 °C for 16 h. ^[b]Isolated yields^{\cdot}.

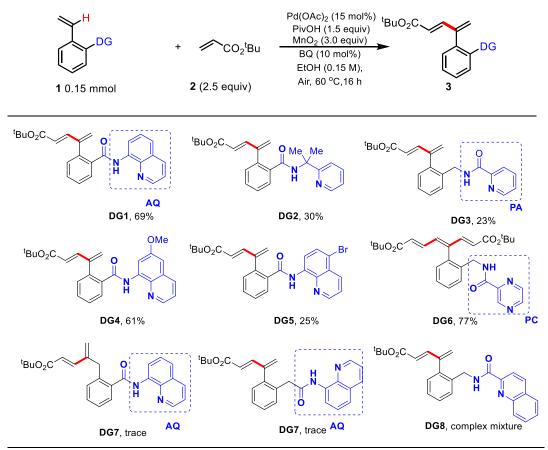
Table S4. Preliminary Screening of Catalyst Loading and Time^[a]



2	Pd(OAc) ₂ (10 mol%), 24 h	54
3	Pd(OAc) ₂ (10 mol%), 36 h	52
4	Pd(OAc) ₂ (15 mol%), 16 h	51
5	Pd(OAc) ₂ (15 mol%), 24 h	69
6	Pd(OAc) ₂ (15 mol%), 36 h	59

^[a] Reactions conditions: **1a** (0.15 mmol), **2a** (2.5 equiv), Pd(OAc)₂, PivOH (1.5 equiv), MnO₂ (3.0 equiv), BQ (10 mol%) in EtOH (0.15 M) under air at 60 °C. ^[b]Isolated yields.

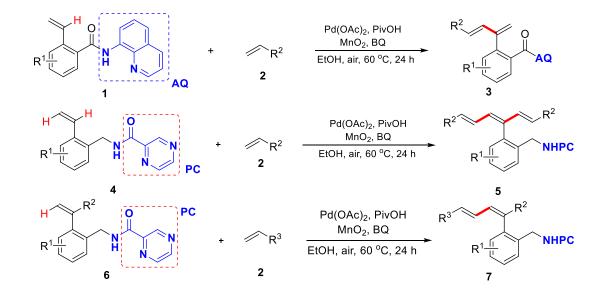
Table S5. Preliminary Screening of Directing Group^[a]



^[a] Reactions conditions: **1a** (0.15 mmol), **2a** (2.5 equiv), $Pd(OAc)_2$ (15 mol%), PivOH (1.5 equiv), MnO_2 (3.0 equiv), BQ (10 mol%) in EtOH (0.15 M) under air at 60 °C for 24 h. ^[b]Isolated yields[.].

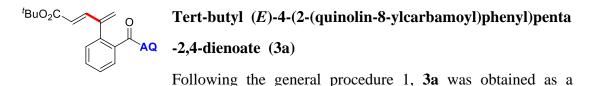
4. General Procedure 1 for Alkenyl C-H Alkenylation

4.1 General Procedure 1 for Cross-Coupling Between Amides an



d Alkenes

An screw-cap vial was charged with $Pd(OAc)_2$ (15 mol%, 0.023 mmol), MnO_2 (3.0 equiv, 0.45 mmol), BQ (10 mol%, 0.015 mmol), amide **1**, **4 or 6** (1.0 equiv, 0.15 mmol), EtOH (1.0 mL). Then, pivalic acid (1.5 equiv, 0.23 mmol), and olefin **2** (2.5 equiv, 0.38 mmol) were added into the solution in sequence. The vial was sealed under air and heated to 60 °C with stirring for 24 h. After cooling down, the mixture was directly applied to a flash column chromatography (PE/EA mixtures).



colorless oil (41.5 mg, 69% yield).

¹<u>H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.22 (s, 1H), 8.83 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.90 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.54 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.46 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 5.64 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.61 (s, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H).

13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 165.87, 165.09, 147.08, 144.22, 144.02, 137.61, 135.78, 135.40, 135.17, 133.71, 129.49, 129.41, 127.73, 127.34, 126.90, 126.35, 124.89, 122.81, 120.69, 120.56, 115.48, 79.32, 27.00.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{25}H_{25}N_2O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 401.1860, found: 401.1851.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3416.82, 2359.81, 2340.19, 1681.31, 1650.47, 1406.54, 1028.04, 671.96.

Me Following the general procedure 1, **3b** was obtained as a white oil (38.3 mg, 60% yield).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

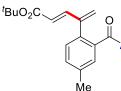
δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (s, 1H), 5.73 (s, 1H), 5.62 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.81, 165.14, 147.02, 144.48, 144.14, 139.87, 137.66, 135.82,
135.14, 133.87, 132.50, 130.00, 128.03, 127.91, 126.90, 126.37,
124.70, 122.72, 120.53, 120.51, 115.43, 79.28, 27.01, 20.34.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{26}H_{27}N_2O_4$ [M+H]⁺: 415.2016, found: 415.2023.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3388.79, 2923.36, 2853.27, 2354.21, 1681.31, 1664.49, 1650.47, 1557.94, 1541.12, 1504.67, 1398.13, 1025.23.



Tert-butyl (E)-4-(3-methyl-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phe

nyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3c)

Following the general procedure 1, **3c** was obtained as a colorless oil (44.1 mg, 71% yield).

 $<u>^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)</u>

δ 10.19 (s, 1H), 8.82 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.69 (s, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.33 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 5.65 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.37 (s, 9H).

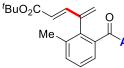
<u>¹³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 166.08, 165.15, 147.05, 144.22, 144.14, 137.63, 137.28, 135.26,
135.14, 133.78, 132.79, 130.19, 129.32, 128.28, 126.90, 126.35,
124.83, 122.72, 120.61, 120.52, 115.47, 79.24, 27.02, 20.12.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{26}H_{27}N_2O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 415.2016, found: 415.2013.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3747.66, 3646.73, 3627.1, 3568.22, 3212.15, 3178.5, 3007.48, 2962.62, 2351.4, 1653.27, 1535.51, 1504.67, 1403.74, 1028.04.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-4-(2-methyl-6-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phe nyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3d)

Following the general procedure 1, **3d** was obtained as a white solid (57.2 mg, 92% yield, m.p.= 94-95 $^{\circ}$ C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

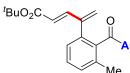
δ 10.10 (s, 1H), 8.83 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.66 – 7.65 (m, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.45 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 3H), 5.79 (s, 1H), 5.53 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 5.52 (d, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 166.52, 165.19, 147.13, 143.79, 143.06, 137.56, 136.42, 136.02,
135.15, 134.62, 133.75, 131.11, 127.03, 126.90, 126.33, 125.38,
124.87, 122.54, 120.63, 120.49, 115.49, 79.37, 27.11, 18.92.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{26}H_{27}N_2O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 415.2016, found: 415.2011.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3414.0, 3383.18, 2923.36, 2853.27, 1731.78, 1633.64, 1653.27, 1557.94, 1538.32, 1504.67, 1403.74, 1028.04.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-4-(3-methyl-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phe aq nyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3e)

Me Following the general procedure 1, **3e** was obtained as a white oil (31.8 mg, 51% yield).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 8.83 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (d, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.39 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.71 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.59 (s, 1H), 5.54 (s, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H).

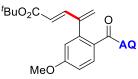
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 166.51, 165.14, 147.12, 144.23, 143.59, 137.37, 136.27, 135.17, 134.94, 134.87, 133.43, 129.00, 127.87, 126.92, 126.33, 126.07, 125.03, 123.12, 120.76, 120.51, 115.39, 79.26, 27.09, 18.73.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{26}H_{26}N_2O_3Na [M+Na]^+$: 437.1836, found: 437.1838.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3655.14, 3629.91, 3573.83, 3528.97, 3489.72, 3453.27, 1709.35, 1678.5, 1656.07, 1630.84, 1524.3, 1482.24, 1385.92, 1328.04, 1271.96, 1151.4.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-4-(5-methoxy-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)p henyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3f)

Following the general procedure 1, 3f was obtained as a white

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.25 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.75 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (q, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 5.64 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, J = 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H).

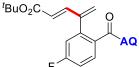
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.30, 165.11, 160.13, 146.99, 144.40, 143.89, 137.80, 137.71,
135.15, 133.99, 130.01, 127.58, 126.92, 126.39, 124.79, 122.79,
120.50, 120.43, 115.40, 114.91, 112.46, 79.35, 54.50, 27.02.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{26}H_{27}N_2O_4$ [M+H]⁺: 431.1965, found: 431.1955.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3441.33, 3417.07, 3383.91, 2920.56, 2853.27, 2354.21, 1650.47, 1636.45, 1406.54, 1019.63.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-4-(5-fluoro-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phe nyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3g)

Following the general procedure 1, **3g** was obtained as a white

oil (35.7 mg, 57% yield).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR} (500 MHz, CDCl_3)$

δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 8.80 (dd, *J* = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.92 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (s, 1H), 5.65 (d, *J* = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 5.63 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 1.39 (s, 9H).

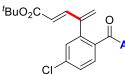
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 164.86, 164.73, 162.49 (d, J_{CF} = 250.6 Hz), 147.12, 143.33, 143.26, 138.38 (d, J_{CF} = 8.3 Hz), 137.60, 135.21, 133.61, 131.55 (d, J_{CF} = 3.3 Hz), 130.35 (d, J_{CF} = 8.9 Hz), 126.91, 126.34, 125.26, 123.04, 120.81, 120.61, 116.32 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.9$ Hz), 115.51, 114.45 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.3$ Hz), 79.52, 27.01.

¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -109.23.

HRMS (ESI) for C₂₅H₂₄N₂O₃F [M+H]⁺: 419.1765, found: 419.1755.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3419.63, 3385.98, 2926.17, 2853.27, 2348.60, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1400.93, 1028.04.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-4-(5-chloro-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phe nyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3h)

Following the general procedure 1, **3h** was obtained as a yellow oil (33.4 mg, 51% yield).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.23 (s, 1H), 8.80 (dd, J = 6.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.48 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.29 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 5.64 (s, 1H), 5.61 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (s, 9H).

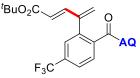
<u>**13C NMR**</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 164.84, 164.65, 147.14, 143.35, 143.13, 137.59, 137.49, 135.54, 135.22, 133.72, 133.54, 129.43, 129.29, 127.58, 126.91, 126.33, 125.40, 123.11, 120.90, 120.63, 115.57, 79.54, 27.00.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{25}H_{24}N_2O_3Cl [M+H]^+$: 435.147, found: 435.148.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3444.50, 3417.71, 3383.11, 2920.31, 2856.07, 1684.11, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1541.12, 1471.03, 1398.13, 1022.43.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-4-(2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)-5-(trifluoro methyl)phenyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3i)

Following the general procedure 1, 3i was obtained as a white

solid (35.2 mg, 50% yield, m.p. = 137-138 °C).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.26 (s, 1H), 8.80 (q, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.17 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.55 (m, 3H), 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 5.80 (s, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 5.57 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (s, 9H).

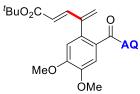
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 164.72, 164.42, 147.22, 143.20, 143.05, 138.61, 137.54, 136.53, 135.26, 133.32, 131.48 (q, J_{CF} = 32.6 Hz), 128.43, 126.91, 126.31, 126.24 (q, J_{CF} = 3.9 Hz), 125.71, 124.34 (q, J_{CF} = 3.6 Hz), 123.21, 122.506 (q, J_{CF} = 271.0 Hz), 121.14, 120.69, 115.67, 79.60, 26.98.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{26}H_{24}N_2O_3F_3$ [M+H]⁺: 469.1734, found: 469.1730.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3507.53, 3472.90, 3444.73, 3417.40, 3383.33, 3362.80, 2917.76, 2853.27, 2354.21, 1557.94, 1656.07, 1636.45, 1507.48, 1471.03, 1409.35, 1022.43.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-4-(4,5-dimethoxy-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamo yl)phenyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3j)

Following the general procedure 1, **3j** was obtained as a colorless oil (50.9 mg, 74% yield).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.29 (s, 1H), 8.83 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 3H), 7.47 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (s, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 5.66 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 3.95 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

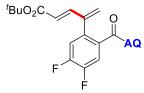
δ 165.25, 165.17, 149.58, 147.66, 147.00, 144.28, 144.14, 137.75, 135.12, 133.98, 128.81, 127.36, 126.92, 126.36, 125.44, 122.94,

120.54, 120.52, 115.41, 111.77, 111.13, 79.43, 55.15, 55.11, 27.06.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{27}H_{29}N_2O_5$ [M+H]⁺: 461.2071, found: 461.2067.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3444.86, 3417.79, 3385.98, 2920.56, 2850.47, 2357.01, 1684.11, 1650.47, 1633.64, 1538.32, 1405.54, 1022.43, 795.33.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-4-(4,5-difluoro-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamo yl)phenyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3k)

Following the general procedure 1, **3k** was obtained as a colorless oil (26.8mg, 41% yield).

 $<u>^{1}H NMR</u>$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.24 (s, 1H), 8.78 (dd, J = 5.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.78 (dd, J = 10.5, 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.11 (dd, J = 10.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.61 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

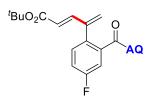
δ 164.74, 163.30, 148.50 (dd, J_{CF} = 165.0, 12.5 Hz), 147.19, 144.08 (dd, J_{CF} = 223.0, 3.5 Hz), 143.25, 142.40, 137.58, 135.24, 133.36, 132.80 (d, J_{CF} = 4.6 Hz), 132.09 (d, J_{CF} = 4.1 Hz), 126.91, 126.30, 125.88, 123.24, 121.09, 120.69, 118.39 (d, J_{CF} = 17.6 Hz), 117.66 (d, JCF = 18.6 Hz), 115.65, 79.66, 27.01.

¹⁹**F NMR** (471 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ -133.48, -136.73.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{25}H_{23}N_2O_3F_2$ [M+H]⁺: 437.1671, found: 437.1678.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3507.53, 3472.90, 3444.73, 3417.40, 3383.33, 3362.80, 2917.76, 2853.27, 2354.21, 1557.94, 1656.07, 1636.45, 1507.48, 1471.03, 1409.35, 1022.43.



Tert-butyl (*E*)-4-(4-fluoro-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phe nyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (31)

Following the general procedure 1, 31 was obtained as a white

- oil (29.7 mg, 47% yield).
 - $<u>^{1}H NMR</u>$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.24 (s, 1H), 8.80 (dd, *J* = 6.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (dd, *J* = 9.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 5.75 (s, 1H), 5.62 (s, 1H), 5.60 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 1.38 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 164.95, 164.34, 161.25 (d, $J_{CF} = 247.5$ Hz), 147.17, 143.92, 143.25, 137.60, 137.21 (d, $J_{CF} = 6.8$ Hz), 135.21, 133.45, 131.61 (d, $J_{CF} = 3.5$ Hz), 131.29 (d, $J_{CF} = 7.9$ Hz), 126.91, 126.32, 125.47, 122.99, 120.98, 120.64, 116.61 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.2$ Hz), 115.63, 114.97 (d, $J_{CF} = 23.0$ Hz), 79.46, 27.01.

 $\frac{19 \text{F NMR}}{19 \text{F NMR}} \quad (471 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

δ -112.63.

- **<u>HRMS (ESI)</u>** for $C_{25}H_{24}N_2O_3F [M+H]^+$: 419.1765, found: 419.1766.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3629.91, 3442.06, 3419.63, 2926.17, 2357.01, 1737.38, 1681.31, 1651.38, 1557.10, 1538.04, 1504.82, 1392.52, 1022.43.

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Tert-butyl (E)-4-(4-chloro-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phe
nyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3m)
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Following the general procedure 1, **3m** was obtained as a white oil (38.8 mg, 60% yield).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

AQ

 δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 8.79 (dd, J = 6.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5

Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.49 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (s, 1H), 5.63 – 5.59 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 9H).

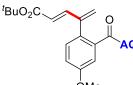
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 164.89, 164.30, 147.18, 143.62, 143.14, 137.57, 136.86, 135.21,
134.06, 133.42, 130.77, 129.57, 127.94, 126.90, 126.31, 125.36,
123.05, 121.00, 120.64, 115.63, 79.48, 27.00.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{25}H_{24}N_2O_3C1 [M+H]^+$: 435.147, found: 435.1479.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3447.66, 3416.82, 3385.98, 2923.36, 2853.27, 1684.11, 1656.07, 1636.45, 1560.75, 1541.12, 1403.04, 1022.43.



Tert-butyl (E)-4-(4-methoxy-2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)p henyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3n)

^I_{OMe} Following the general procedure 1, **3n** was obtained as a colorless oil (51.9 mg, 80% yield).

 $\frac{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}}{\mathbf{^{1}H O}} (500 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

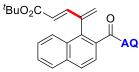
δ 10.22 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 3H), 7.21 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.06 (dd, J = 8.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.70 (s, 1H), 5.66 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 5.60 (s, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H).

13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.66, 165.16, 158.37, 147.08, 144.42, 143.81, 137.63, 136.50,
135.13, 133.70, 130.66, 127.86, 126.90, 126.33, 125.06, 122.73,
120.72, 120.56, 115.84, 115.48, 112.44, 79.27, 54.54, 27.03.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{26}H_{27}N_2O_4$ [M+H]⁺: 431.1965, found: 431.1955.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3385.98, 3355.14, 2926.17, 2847.66, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1402.90, 1137.38, 1044.86.



Tert-butyl (E)-4-(3-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)naphthalen-2

-yl)penta-2,4-dienoate (30)

Following the general procedure 1, **30** was obtained as a colorless oil (42.9 mg, 64% yield).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.29 (s, 1H), 8.90 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.16 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.99 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.93 – 7.91 (m, 2H), 7.88 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.42 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 1H), 5.72 (s, 1H), 5.43 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

<u>¹³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 166.41, 165.13, 147.19, 144.38, 141.95, 137.64, 135.16, 133.77,
133.17, 133.09, 132.95, 130.42, 127.79, 127.10, 127.07, 126.93,
126.36, 126.19, 126.07, 126.00, 124.15, 123.63, 120.76, 120.53,
115.59, 79.45, 27.07.

- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{29}H_{27}N_2O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 451.2016, found: 451.2006.
 - **<u>FTIR**</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3383.09, 3354.97, 2968.22, 2920.56, 1684.11, 1670.09, 1656.07, 1560.75, 1535.51, 1406.54, 1137.38, 1042.06, 994.39, 924.30, 837.38.

Following the general procedure 1, 3p was obtained as a yellow solid (25.2 mg, 41% yield, m.p. = 105-106 °C).

<u>^1H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

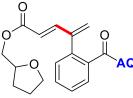
δ 10.62 (s, 1H), 8.82 – 8.80 (m, 2H), 8.15 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 7.45 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (s, 1H), 5.81 (s, 1H), 5.61 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (s, 9H). <u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 164.92, 158.99, 147.01, 143.39, 139.61, 137.82, 137.61, 136.40,
135.11, 133.79, 129.64, 128.79, 127.16, 126.90, 126.35, 123.36,
120.69, 120.58, 115.76, 79.62, 27.03.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{23}H_{23}N_2O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 407.1424, found: 407.1432.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3444.44, 3417.24, 3383.14, 2923.36, 2850.47, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1560.75, 1535.51, 1507.48, 1473.83, 1025.23.



(Tetrahydrofuran-2-yl)methyl (*E*)-4-(2-(quinolin-8-ylcarb amoyl)phenyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3q)

Following the general procedure 1, 3q was obtained as a white oil (38.3 mg, 60% yield).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.90 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.43 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 5.76 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 4.16 (dd, J = 10.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.06 – 4.03 (m, 1H), 4.02 – 3.98 (m, 1H), 3.84 – 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.76 – 3.71 (m, 1H), 1.96 – 1.90 (m, 1H), 1.88 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.55 – 1.50 (m, 1H).

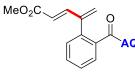
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.73, 165.69, 147.15, 145.60, 144.17, 137.62, 135.46, 135.36, 135.15, 133.69, 129.55, 129.41, 127.85, 127.45, 126.90, 126.34, 125.65, 120.70, 120.62, 120.58, 115.51, 75.43, 67.34, 65.43, 26.94, 24.55.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{26}H_{25}N_2O_4$ [M+H]⁺: 429.1809, found: 429.1815.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3444.28, 3417.37, 3383.59, 2926.17, 2850.47, 1653.27, 1636.45 1557.94, 1535.51, 1507.48, 1400.93, 1016.82.



Methyl (*E*)-4-(2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phenyl)penta-2, 4-dienoate (3r)

Following the general procedure 1, **3r** was obtained as a yellow oil (31.7 mg, 59% yield).

- ¹<u>H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.90 – 7.89 (m, 1H), 7.57 – 7.51 (m, 5H), 7.43 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.28 (m, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 5.71 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.67 (s, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H).
- <u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 166.22, 165.74, 147.06, 145.29, 144.20, 137.62, 135.43, 135.40, 135.20, 133.66, 129.57, 129.35, 128.89, 127.86, 127.47, 126.92, 126.36, 125.55, 120.74, 120.59, 115.53, 50.51.
- **<u>HRMS (ESI)</u>** for $C_{22}H_{19}N_2O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 359.1390, found: 359.1386.
 - **<u>FTIR**</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3442.06, 3419.63, 3383.18, 3175.70, 2351.40, 1656.07, 1557.94, 1541.12, 1504.67, 1457.01, 1402.85, 1030.84.

EtO₂C. AQ

Ethyl (*E*)-4-(2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phenyl)penta-2,4dienoate (3s)

Following the general procedure 1, **3s** was obtained as a yellow oil (36.3 mg, 65% yield).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 8.82 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 6.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 - 7.49 (m, 5H), 7.43 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 5.70 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 4.12 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

<u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

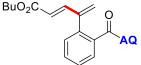
 δ 165.78, 165.75, 147.06, 145.03, 144.22, 137.62, 135.53, 135.40,

135.19, 133.68, 129.55, 129.37, 127.84, 127.44, 126.92, 126.36, 125.39, 121.04, 120.72, 120.58, 115.52, 59.34, 13.15.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{23}H_{21}N_2O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 373.1547, found: 373.1540.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3851.40, 3744.86, 3646.73, 3587.85, 3178.50, 2926.17, 2850.47, 2354.21, 1656.07, 1636.45, 1504.67, 1402.84, 1022.43.



Butyl (*E*)-4-(2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phenyl)penta-2,4dienoate (3t)

Following the general procedure 1, 3t was obtained as a colorless oil (36.4 mg, 61% yield).

 $\frac{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}}{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}} \quad (500 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

δ 10.22 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 6.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.50 (m, 5H), 7.43 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, J = 6.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (s, 1H), 5.70 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 4.06 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.55 – 1.50 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.29 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

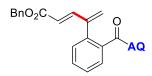
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.90, 165.77, 147.07, 144.98, 144.24, 137.61, 135.56, 135.39,
135.19, 133.67, 129.58, 129.39, 127.81, 127.44, 126.91, 126.35,
125.39, 120.98, 120.73, 120.57, 115.51, 63.27, 29.60, 18.04, 12.64.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{25}H_{25}N_2O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 401.186, found: 401.1863.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3750.47, 3627.36, 3568.22, 3422.43, 3383.18, 3357.94, 3144.86, 2965.42, 2923.36, 2357.01, 2320.56, 1653.27, 1557.94, 1541.12, 1403.74, 1025.23.



Benzyl (*E*)-4-(2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phenyl)penta-2,4 -dienoate (3u)

Following the general procedure 1, 3u was obtained as a

white oil (37.7 mg, 58% yield).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.19 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 7.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.59 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.13 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (dd, J = 6.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.37 (q, J = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 6H), 5.77 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (s, 1H), 5.12 (s, 2H).

<u>¹³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.74, 165.59, 147.09, 145.63, 144.15, 137.58, 137.39, 135.43, 135.41, 135.13, 134.84, 133.65, 129.54, 129.35, 127.85, 127.48, 127.28, 127.16, 126.89, 126.34, 125.72, 120.72, 120.64, 120.58, 115.50, 65.23.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{28}H_{23}N_2O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 435.1703, found: 435.1707.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3742.53, 3646.33, 3626.88, 3564.79, 3444.86, 3383.18, 3212.15, 3147.66, 2351.40, 1650.47, 1557.94, 1541.12, 1504.67, 1406.54, 1022.43, 798.13.

2-Methoxyethyl (E)-4-(2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl)phen yl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3v)

Following the general procedure 1, 3v was obtained as a (viold)

yellow oil (32.0 mg, 53% yield).

$$\underline{^{\mathbf{H}}\mathbf{NMR}}$$
 (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

`AQ

δ 10.21 (s, 1H), 8.82 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 6.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.43 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, J = 6.0, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 5.78 (s, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.66 (s, 1H), 4.23 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.55 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 2H), 3.33 (s, 3H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

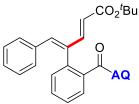
δ 165.76, 165.70, 147.13, 145.65, 144.16, 137.62, 135.45, 135.38,

135.17, 133.68, 129.55, 129.40, 127.87, 127.45, 126.91, 126.35, 125.69, 120.72, 120.61, 120.59, 115.52, 69.38, 62.44, 57.93.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{24}H_{23}N_2O_4$ [M+H]⁺: 403.1652, found: 403.1657.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3565.42, 3442.06, 3416.82, 2962.62, 2354.21, 1653.27, 1560.75, 1543.93, 1507.48, 1409.35, 1028.04.



Tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*)-5-phenyl-4-(2-(quinolin-8-ylcarbamoyl) phenyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (3w)

Following the general procedure 1, 3w was obtained as a white solid (62.0 mg, 87% yield, m.p. = 57-58 °C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 10.33 (s, 1H), 8.78 (dd, J = 7.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (dd, J = 4.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.09 – 8.05 (m, 2H), 7.64 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.59 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.35 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.11 – 7.08 (m, 3H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.99 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 5.47 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

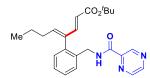
<u>**13C NMR**</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.35, 164.92, 147.15, 146.78, 138.59, 137.63, 136.54, 135.27, 134.97, 134.56, 134.28, 133.87, 130.67, 129.76, 128.78, 128.75, 127.61, 127.32, 127.28, 126.74, 126.26, 121.30, 120.53, 120.40, 115.55, 79.18, 27.08.

HRMS (ESI) for C₃₁H₂₈N₂O₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 499.1992, found: 499.1977.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3851.40, 3744.86, 3629.91, 3568.22, 3468.22, 3458.88, 3442.06, 3416.82, 3385.98, 1686.92, 1653.27, 1636.45, 1538.32, 1510.28, 1403.74, 1025.23.



Tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*)-4-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)methyl) phenyl)octa-2,4-dienoate (3x) Following the general procedure 1, 3x was obtained as a yellow oil (56.0 mg, 92% yield).

 $\frac{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}}{\mathbf{^{1}H O}} (500 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

δ 9.40 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.47 – 8.46 (m, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.49 – 7.47 (m, 1H), 7.44 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.24 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.40 – 1.37 (m, 2H), 0.84 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

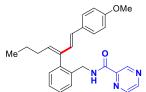
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.39, 161.56, 146.17, 143.41, 143.33, 142.28, 141.45, 137.37, 135.14, 134.63, 129.12, 128.04, 127.21, 127.06, 119.84, 104.78, 79.14, 40.27, 30.88, 27.11, 21.15, 12.81.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{24}H_{29}N_3O_3Na [M+Na]^+$: 430.2101, found: 430.2101.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3854.21, 3747.56, 3635.51, 3416.82, 3332.71, 3192.52, 3063.55, 3004.67, 2957.01, 2923.36, 1737.38, 1686.92, 1653.27, 1557.94, 1507.48, 1459.81, 1400.93, 1025.23.



N-(2-((1*E*,3*Z*)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)hepta-1,3-dien-3-yl)ben zyl)pyrazine-2-carboxamide (3y)

Following the general procedure 1, 3y was obtained as a brown oil (50.7 mg, 82% yield).

 $\frac{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}}{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}} \quad (500 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

δ 9.32 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.01 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 6.78 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 5.94 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.76 (d, J = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd, J = 14.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.93 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.35 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 16.0 Hz), 1.43 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 16.0 Hz), 1.43 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 16.0 Hz), 1.43 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.43 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 16.0 Hz), 1.43 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.45 – 1.45 (m, 2H)

J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

 ¹³C NMR
 (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 161.42, 157.89, 145.82, 143.31, 143.16, 141.20, 138.72, 136.93,

 134.84, 133.69, 130.04, 129.39, 129.19, 128.45, 128.05, 126.95,

 126.78, 126.40, 112.83, 54.28, 40.63, 30.53, 21.62, 12.86.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{26}H_{28}N_3O_2Na [M+Na]^+$: 436.1995, found: 436.1979.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3854.21, 3744.86, 3649.53, 3624.30, 3565.42, 3444.86, 3315.89, 3060.75, 2957.01, 2354.21, 1681.31, 1653.27, 1563.55, 1535.51, 1507.48, 1459.81, 1395.33, 1022.43, 666.36.

BuO₂C CO₂Bu

Dibutyl (2E,4Z,6E)-4-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)meth yl)phenyl)octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (5a)

Following the general procedure 1, **5a** was obtained as a colorless oil (73.7mg, 81% yield).

 $<u>^{1}H NMR</u>$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.35 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.39 (q, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.06 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, J = 15.0, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.51 – 4.38 (m, 2H), 4.09 – 4.05 (m, 2H), 4.02 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.60 – 1.52 (m, 2H), 1.37 – 1.33 (m, 2H), 1.32 – 1.28 (m, 2H), 0.92 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.41, 165.15, 161.37, 146.10, 145.13, 144.37, 143.35, 143.17, 141.35, 138.48, 135.13, 134.73, 133.46, 129.06, 128.74, 128.17, 127.34, 124.93, 122.81, 63.55, 63.45, 40.40, 29.61, 29.53, 18.09, 18.07, 12.67, 12.66.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{28}H_{33}N_3O_5Na$ [M+Na]⁺: 514.2312, found: 514.2308.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3481.31, 3456.07, 3428.04, 3422.43, 3405.61, 2357.01, 2331.78, 1644.86, 1633.64, 1628.04, 1619.63, 1608.41, 1543.93, 1507.48, 1403.74, 1395.33, 1381.31.

^tBuO₂C CO₂^tBu Di-tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*,6*E*)-4-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido) methyl)phenyl)octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (5b)

Following the general procedure 1, **5b** was obtained as a colorless oil (73.7 mg, 77% yield).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.36 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.43 – 8.42 (m, 1H), 7.87 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.06 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (dd, J= 15.0, 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.73 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.52 – 4.39 (m, 2H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 164.68, 164.54, 146.11, 144.38, 144.05, 143.33, 141.44, 137.72, 134.80, 134.68, 133.69, 129.13, 128.56, 128.04, 127.26, 126.61, 124.44, 98.96, 79.75, 79.69, 40.38, 28.68, 27.05, 27.02.

HRMS (ESI) for C₂₈H₃₃N₃O₅Na [M⁺Na]⁺: 514.2312, found: 514.2306.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3512.15, 3472.90, 3458.88, 3444.86, 3414.02, 3405.61, 2354.21, 2328.97, 1675.7, 1658.88, 1653.27, 1644.86, 1633.64, 1619.63, 1616.82, 1557.94, 1541.12, 1510.28, 1459.81, 1403.74, 1392.52, 1386.92.

MeO ₂ C	\sim	CO ₂ M
	\int	NHPC

Me Dimethyl (2E,4Z,6E)-4-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)met hyl)phenyl)octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (5c)

Following the general procedure 1, **5c** was obtained as a yellow oil (61.1 mg, 54% yield, m.p. = 135-136 °C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 9.35 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.40 – 8.39 (m, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 7.58 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.45 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (dd, J = 15.0, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.45 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.50 – 4.38 (m, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.62 (s, 3H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.69, 165.43, 161.37, 146.12, 145.39, 144.41, 143.38, 143.15,
141.34, 138.59, 135.23, 134.73, 133.35, 129.04, 128.78, 128.24,
127.38, 124.60, 122.43, 50.65, 40.40, 28.68.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{22}H_{21}N_3O_5Na [M+Na]^+$: 430.1373, found: 430.1363.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3514.95, 3472.90, 3456.07, 3444.86, 3425.23, 3414.02, 2359.81, 2334.58, 1661.638, 1653.27, 1636.45, 1625.23, 1538.32, 1510.28, 1406.54, 1395.33.

PhO₂C CO₂Ph D NHPC th

Diphenyl (2*E*,4*Z*,6*E*)-4-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)me thyl)phenyl)octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (5d)

Following the general procedure 1, **5d** was obtained as a yellow oil (53.0 mg, 66% yield).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.39 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.79 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 7.12 (dd, J = 13.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 7.04 – 7.00 (m, 4H), 6.93 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.28 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.58 – 4.48 (m, 2H).

<u>¹³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 163.62, 163.33, 161.42, 149.46, 149.44, 146.80, 146.28, 145.05, 143.36, 143.08, 141.50, 140.03, 135.70, 134.77, 133.09, 129.08, 128.89, 128.50, 128.44, 128.34, 127.52, 124.89, 124.84, 124.46, 122.37, 120.31, 40.44, 28.68.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{32}H_{26}N_3O_5$ [M+H]⁺: 532.1867, found: 532.1873.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3475.70, 3447.66, 3422.43, 2357.01, 1656.07, 1650.47, 1633.64, 1619.63, 1400.93.

CO₂Bn BnO₂C² NHPC

Dibenzyl (2E,4Z,6E)-4-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)met hyl)phenyl)octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (5e)

Following the general procedure 1, **5e** was obtained as a yellow oil (46.1 mg, 55% yield).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.31 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.54 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.14 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 9H), 7.30 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.05 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.50 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.11 – 5.04 (m, 4H), 4.48 – 4.38 (m, 2H).

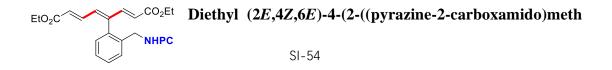
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.07, 164.84, 161.32, 146.09, 145.64, 144.61, 143.23, 143.04,
141.31, 139.05, 135.25, 134.72, 134.71, 134.58, 133.36, 129.06,
128.87, 128.25, 127.59, 127.53, 127.43, 127.41, 127.39, 127.26,
127.14, 124.55, 122.55, 65.52, 65.28, 40.42.

HRMS (ESI) for C₃₄H₂₉N₃O₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 582.1999, found: 582.1997.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3509.35, 3475.70, 3456.07, 3442.06, 3422.43, 3408.41, 2354.21, 2320.56, 1684.11, 1672.90, 1658.88, 1656.07, 1633.64, 1622.43, 1611.21, 1557.94, 1538.32, 1504.67, 1417.76, 1403.74, 1392.52, 1384.11.



yl)phenyl)octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (5f)

Following the general procedure 1, **5f** was obtained as a yellow oil (46.2 mg, 71% yield).

<u>^1H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.35 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.86 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.06 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, J = 15.0, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.78 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 5.44 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.50 – 4.39 (m, 2H), 4.15–4.10 (m, 2H), 4.08 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.23 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.20 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.30, 165.07, 161.37, 146.10, 145.21, 144.33, 143.36, 143.18, 141.34, 138.42, 135.18, 134.72, 133.44, 129.07, 128.74, 128.19, 127.35, 125.01, 122.79, 59.54, 40.40, 13.17.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{24}H_{25}N_3O_5Na [M+Na]^+$: 458.1686, found: 458.1684.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3565.42, 3512.15, 3456.07, 3444.86, 2354.21, 2326.17, 1684.11, 1670.09, 1650.47, 1636.45, 1622.43, 1557.94, 1538.32, 1507.48, 1473.83, 1454.21, 1395.33, 1386.92.

CO₂Et Ethyl (E)-4-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)methyl)phenyl)penta NHPC 2,4-dienoate (5f')
 Following the general procedure 1, 5f' was obtained as a white oil

(10.8 mg, 21% yield).

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.40 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.12 (dd, J = 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.51 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.56 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 4.13 (q, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H),

1.23 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.61, 161.55, 146.20, 145.28, 144.26, 143.43, 143.30, 141.44, 136.83, 134.31, 128.84, 128.06, 127.49, 126.87, 125.35, 121.23, 59.48, 40.27, 13.18.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{19}H_{19}N_3O_3Na [M+Na]^+$: 360.1319, found: 360.1308.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3509.35, 3472.90, 3456.07, 3442.06, 3422.43, 3405.61, 2354.21, 2340.19, 1658.88, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1625.23, 1616.82, 1560.75, 1541.12, 1510.28, 1406.54, 1392.52, 1384.11.

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<sup>t</sup>BuO<sub>2</sub>C CO<sub>2</sub><sup>t</sup>Bu Di-tert-butyl (2E,4Z,6E)-4-(2-methyl-6-((pyrazine-2-carb oxamido)methyl)phenyl)octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (5g)
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Following the general procedure 1, **5g** was obtained as a yellow solid (45.7 mg, 60% yield, m.p. = 149-150 °C).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.36 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.80 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 6.01 – 5.94 (m, 1H), 5.33 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.45 – 4.35 (m, 2H), 2.08 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 9H).

<u>13C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 164.74, 164.52, 161.27, 146.04, 143.58, 143.30, 143.26, 143.23, 141.44, 137.41, 135.74, 135.02, 134.45, 133.09, 128.96, 127.79, 126.86, 125.99, 123.46, 79.76, 79.68, 40.67, 27.05, 27.02, 18.58.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{29}H_{36}N_3O_5$ [M+H]⁺: 506.2649, found: 506.2662.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3481.31, 3456.07, 3444.86, 2357.01, 1653.27, 1650.47, 1633.64, 1622.43, 1417.76, 1403.74, 1395.33.



oxamido)methyl)phenyl)octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (5h)

Following the general procedure 1, **5h** was obtained as a yellow solid (46.8 mg, 51% yield, m.p. = 61-62 °C).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.34 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.66 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, J = 4.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 6.91 – 6.86 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.94 (s, 1H), 5.36 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.51 – 4.41 (m, 2H), 2.48 (s, 3H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.39 (s, 9H).

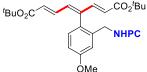
 $\underline{^{13}C NMR}$ (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 164.64, 164.58, 161.15, 145.99, 144.83, 144.80, 143.20, 141.41, 137.84, 137.37, 135.03, 134.78, 132.33, 130.16, 130.14, 127.43, 126.83, 126.37, 124.53, 79.71, 79.64, 37.58, 27.05, 27.04, 18.74.

HRMS (ESI) for C₂₉H₃₅N₃O₅Na [M+Na]⁺: 528.2469, found: 528.2453.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3565.42, 3414.02, 2317.76, 1748.60, 1731.78, 1712.15, 1656.07, 1636.45, 1622.43.



Di-tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*,6*E*)-4-(4-methoxy-2-((pyrazine-2-ca rboxamido)methyl)phenyl)octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (5i)

^{OMe} Following the general procedure 1, **5i** was obtained as a white oil (47.1 mg, 60% yield).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.36 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.69 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.87 (t, J = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.97 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.72 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 5.40 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.47 – 4.35 (m, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

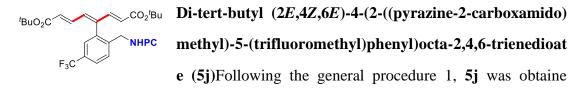
δ 164.76, 164.65, 161.44, 158.90, 146.12, 144.80, 144.02, 143.33,

143.22, 141.45, 137.93, 136.15, 135.12, 130.29, 126.35, 125.60, 124.36, 114.04, 112.57, 79.69, 79.67, 54.36, 40.51, 28.68, 27.04.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{29}H_{35}N_3O_6K [M+K]^+$: 560.2157, found: 560.2164.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3568.22, 3512.15, 3475.70, 3456.07, 3447.66, 2351.40, 2326.17, 1684.11, 1670.09, 1653.27, 1636.45, 1622.43, 1538.32, 1504.67, 1406.54, 1400.93.



d as a white solid (61.6 mg, 73% yield, m.p. = 89-90 °C).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR} (500 MHz, CDCl_3)$

δ 9.30 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.38 (dd, *J* = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.88 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 6.74 – 6.66 (m, 2H), 5.96 (d, *J* = 14.0 Hz, 1H), 5.24 – 5.21 (m, 1H), 4.49 – 4.37 (m, 2H), 1.37 (s, 9H), 1.32 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

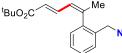
δ 164.39, 164.26, 161.67, 146.36, 143.66, 143.38, 142.92, 142.24, 141.49, 136.84 (d, $J_{CF} = 1.4$ Hz), 136.79, 135.37, 134.36, 199.61 (q, $J_{CF} = 32.8$ Hz), 128.99, 127.70, 125.78 (q, $J_{CF} = 3.9$ Hz), 125.48 (q, $J_{CF} = 254.7$ Hz), 125.00 (q, $J_{CF} = 3.5$ Hz), 124.58, 80.05, 79.96, 39.91, 27.04, 26.98.

 $\frac{19 \text{F NMR}}{19 \text{F NMR}} \quad (471 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

δ-62.51.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{29}H_{32}N_3O_5F_3K$ [M+K]⁺: 598.1926, found: 598.1927.

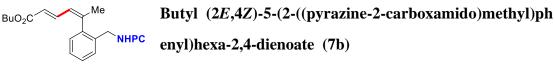
<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3453.23, 3439.25, 2362.62, 2326.17, 1667.29, 1656.07, 1633.64, 1557.94, 1535.51, 1504.67. Tert-butyl (2E,4Z)-5-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)meth



NHPC yl)phenyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate (7a)

Following the general procedure 1, 7a was obtained as a white solid (54.8 mg, 96% yield, m.p. = 62-63 °C).

- ¹<u>H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.39 (s, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.45 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.07 (dd, J = 5.5, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H).
- 13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 165.38, 161.60, 146.16, 146.12, 143.36, 143.33, 141.49, 139.27, 139.21, 133.35, 128.05, 127.50, 127.15, 127.03, 125.90, 121.54, 79.04, 40.21, 27.08, 25.60.
- **<u>HRMS (ESI)</u>** for $C_{22}H_{26}N_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 380.1969, found: 380.1960.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3481.31, 3458.88, 3444.86, 3425.23, 2357.01, 2258.88, 1661.68, 1656.07, 1647.66, 1633.64, 1628.04, 1622.43, 1412.15, 1403.74, 1395.33.



Following the general procedure 1, **7b** was obtained as a white oil (49.5 mg, 87% yield).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.39 (s, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.47 – 7.44 (m, 1H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.87 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.35 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.43 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.99 (t, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.56 – 1.50 (m, 2H), 1.33 – 1.27 (m, 2H), 0.88 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

<u>1³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.98, 161.58, 146.82, 146.14, 143.35, 143.31, 141.45, 140.20,
139.15, 133.38, 128.21, 127.44, 127.22, 127.07, 125.93, 119.69,
63.04, 40.23, 29.60, 25.64, 18.09, 12.67.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{22}H_{26}N_3O_3$ [M⁺H]⁺: 380.1969, found: 380.1961.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3484.11, 3475.70, 3453.27, 3442.06, 3422.43, 2357.01, 2328.97, 1664.49, 1656.07, 1647.66, 1633.64, 1628.04, 1622.43, 1614.02, 1409.35, 1400.93, 1389.72.

MeO₂C Me Methyl (2*E*,4*Z*)-5-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)methyl)p henyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate (7c)

Following the general procedure 1, **7c** was obtained as a light yellow oil (45.4 mg, 90% yield).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR} (500 MHz, CDCl_3)$

δ 9.39 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.44 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.36 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.07 (m, 1H), 6.86 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.80 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (s, 3H), 2.19 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 167.27, 162.61, 148.00, 147.18, 144.39, 144.32, 142.46, 141.36, 140.13, 134.40, 129.30, 128.44, 128.27, 128.12, 126.98, 120.34, 51.34, 41.26, 26.73.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{19}H_{20}N_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 338.1499, found: 338.1504.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3475.70, 3456.07, 3439.25, 3416.82, 2359.81, 2334.58, 1658.88, 1656.07, 1647.66, 1633.64, 1622.43, 1611.21, 1420.56, 1403.74, 1395.33.

Phenyl (2E,4Z)-5-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)methyl)phenyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate

PhO₂C Me (

Following the general procedure 1, **7d** was obtained as a brown solid (50.5 mg, 84% yield, m.p. = 103-104 °C).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.40 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.67 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.40 – 8.39 (m, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 7.45 (dt, J = 7.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.18 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.12 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 7.05 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.99 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.20, 162.65, 150.68, 149.28, 147.27, 144.38, 144.27, 143.08,
142.56, 139.97, 134.39, 129.28, 129.26, 128.42, 128.41, 128.15,
126.92, 125.58, 121.47, 119.77, 41.25, 26.85.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{24}H_{22}N_3O_3$ [M+H]⁺: 400.1656, found: 400.1649.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3478.50, 3458.88, 3422.43, 3402.80, 3388.79, 2359.81, 2334.58, 1647.66, 1644.86, 1633.64, 1614.02, 1608.41, 1417.76, 1406.54, 1392.52.

Me₂NOC Me N-(2-((2Z,4E)-6-(dimethylamino)-6-oxohexa-2,4-dien-2-yl)benzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxamide (7e)

Following the general procedure 1, **7e** was obtained as a brown oil (46.7 mg, 89% yield).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.38 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.87 (dd, J = 14.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.37 – 6.34 (m, 1H), 6.23 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (dd, J = 14.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.99 (s, 3H), 2.90 (s, 3H), 2.16

(s, 3H).

 13C NMR
 (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 166.64, 162.63, 147.02, 145.85, 144.50, 144.28, 142.59, 140.38,

 139.15, 134.33, 128.88, 128.57, 128.08, 127.30, 119.85, 41.25,

 37.22, 35.64, 26.65.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{20}H_{23}N_4O_2$ [M+H]⁺: 351.1816, found: 351.1814.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3568.22, 3523.36, 3512.15, 3475.70, 3456.07, 31416.82, 3385.98, 2362.62, 2326.17, 1664.49, 1656.07, 1644.86, 1633.64, 1625.23, 1614.02, 1417.76, 1403.74, 1392.52, 1384.11.

Diethyl ((1*E*,3*Z*)-4-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)methyl) Me (EtO)₂OP² phenyl)penta-1,3-dien-1-yl)phosphonate (7f) NHPC

Following the general procedure 1, **7f** was obtained as a colorless oil (61.9 mg, 99% yield).

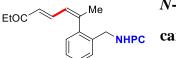
 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.40 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.53 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.09 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.72 – 6.62 (m, 1H), 6.32 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 5.65 (dd, J = 20.0, 16.5 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.99 – 3.93 (m, 4H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 6H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 161.75, 146.27, 145.93, 143.82, 143.76, 143.33, 143.28, 141.66, 138.83, 133.36, 127.80, 127.48, 127.25, 127.01, 126.84, 116.29, 114.77, 60.62, 40.08, 25.44, 15.20.

- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{21}H_{27}N_3O_4P [M+H]^+$: 416.1734, found: 416.1737.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3472.90, 3453.27, 3442.06, 3422.43, 3385.98, 2357.01, 2337.38, 1654.49, 1656.07, 1647.66, 1636.45, 1619.63, 1614.02, 1417.76, 1400.93, 1384.11.



N-(2-((2Z,4E)-6-oxoocta-2,4-dien-2-yl)benzyl)pyrazine-2-

carboxamide (7g)

Following the general procedure 1, **7g** was obtained as a yellow oil (38.1 mg, 76% yield).

¹<u>H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.38 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.43 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.46 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.75 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.36 (d, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.65 (dd, J = 14.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 201.01, 162.60, 148.62, 147.28, 144.37, 144.24, 142.51, 140.19,
138.79, 134.43, 129.28, 128.91, 128.40, 128.34, 128.12, 127.49,
41.22, 33.52, 26.81, 8.02.

- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{20}H_{22}N_3O_2$ [M+H]⁺: 336.1707, found: 336.1716.
 - **<u>FTIR**</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3509.35, 3489.72, 3472.90, 3453.27, 3416.82, 3385.98, 2359.81, 2328.97, 1667.29, 1656.07, 1647.66, 1639.25, 1622.43, 1614.02, 1403.74, 1400.93, 1392.52.

Following the general procedure 1, **7h** was obtained as a yellow oil (44.7 mg, 84% yield).

 $<u>^{1}H NMR</u>$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 9.31 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.97 (s, 1H), 7.90 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.10 (m, 6H), 6.44 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (dd, J =10.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (dd, J = 15.5, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 4.70 (dd, J = 14.5, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, *J* = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 162.52, 146.85, 144.22, 144.11, 142.28, 141.60, 138.94, 137.24,
134.94, 131.71, 129.68, 129.05, 128.88, 128.36, 128.12, 127.74,
127.25, 126.25, 125.82, 41.48, 26.35.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{23}H_{22}N_{3}O$ [M+H]⁺: 356.1757, found: 356.1765.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3509.35, 3472.90, 3458.88, 3447.66, 3416.82, 3385.98, 2357.01, 2328.97, 2258.88, 1672.90, 1661.68, 1644.86, 1639.25, 1622.43, 1611.21, 1403.74, 1398.13.

Me ^tBuO₂C² NHPC

Tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*)-5-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)meth yl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate (7i)

Following the general procedure 1, **7i** was obtained as a yellow oil (55.6 mg, 83% yield).

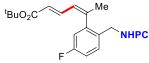
 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.40 (d, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 8.74 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.49 (dd, J = 2.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.09 (s, 1H), 7.57 (s, 2H), 7.35 (s, 1H), 6.73 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, J = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 4.72 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.46 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.20 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13C NMR}{125 MHz, CDCl_3}$

δ 165.12, 161.86, 146.41, 144.02, 143.39, 143.05, 141.56, 139.70, 138.26, 137.73 (d, $J_{CF} = 0.9$ Hz), 129.28 (q, $J_{CF} = 32.5$ Hz), 128.30, 126.64, 124.23 (q, $J_{CF} = 3.8$ Hz), 123.98 (q, $J_{CF} = 3.6$ Hz), 122.793 (q, $J_{CF} = 270.8$ Hz), 122.71, 79.32, 39.76, 27.04, 25.34.

- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{23}H_{24}N_3O_3F_3Na [M+Na]^+$: 470.1662, found: 470.1671.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3564.69, 3454.39, 3444.63, 2351.40, 1686.92, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1560.75, 1543.93, 1504.67, 1409.35, 1400.93, 1171.03.



Tert-butyl (2E,4Z)-5-(5-fluoro-2-((pyrazine-2-carboxami

do)methyl)phenyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate (7j)

Following the general procedure 1, **7j** was obtained as a yellow oil (52.1 mg, 87% yield).

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.39 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.42 (dd, J = 8.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.03 – 6.99 (m, 1H), 6.81 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 6.34 – 6.32 (m, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.39 (s, 9H).

<u>¹³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 166.23, 162.66, 162.11 (d, $J_{CF} = 246.8$ Hz), 147.26, 145.52, 144.36, 144.23, 142.53, 142.25 (d, $J_{CF} = 7.6$ Hz), 139.65, 131.05 (d, $J_{CF} = 8.5$ Hz), 130.41 (d, $J_{CF} = 3.3$ Hz), 127.23, 123.25, 115.38 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.4$ Hz), 115.02 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.0$ Hz), 112.83 (d, $J_{CF} = 21.1$ Hz), 80.23, 40.55, 28.08, 26.29.

- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{22}H_{24}N_3O_3FNa [M+Na]^+$: 420.1694, found: 420.1698.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3475.70, 3453.27, 3442.06, 2357.01, 2331.78, 2258.88, 1667.29, 1661.68, 1656.07, 1647.66, 1633.64, 1619.63, 1611.21, 1420.56, 1403.74, 1395.33.

^tBuO₂C Me Tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*)-5-(5-methyl-2-((pyrazine-2-carboxam ido)methyl)phenyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate (7k)

Following the general procedure 1, **7k** was obtained as a yellow oil (50.2 mg, 85% yield).

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.39 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, J = 2.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 6.83 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.30 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.59 (dd, J = 14.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), SI-65

1.39 (s, 9H).

<u>¹³C NMR</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.43, 161.51, 146.37, 146.09, 143.39, 143.32, 141.47, 139.44,
139.13, 136.78, 130.30, 128.15, 127.96, 127.86, 125.72, 121.36,
79.00, 40.00, 27.09, 25.67, 20.04.

HRMS (ESI) for C₂₃H₂₇N₃O₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 416.1945, found: 416.1941.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3568.22, 3453.40, 3444.63, 2362.62, 2337.38, 1737.38, 1684.11, 1653.27, 1633.64, 1557.94, 1538.32, 1400.93, 1137.38.

^tBuO₂C Me Tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*)-5-(4-methoxy-2-((pyrazine-2-carbox mido)methyl)phenyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate (7l)

Following the general procedure 1, **71** was obtained as a yellow oil (61.0 mg, 99% yield).

 $\frac{\mathbf{1}\mathbf{H}\,\mathbf{N}\mathbf{M}\mathbf{R}}{\mathbf{1}\mathbf{H}\,\mathbf{N}\mathbf{M}\mathbf{R}}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 9.43 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.72 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.47 – 8.46 (m, 1H), 7.99 (s, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.88 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 6.32 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.41 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.40 (s, 9H).

<u>**13C NMR**</u> (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.48, 161.63, 158.29, 146.17, 146.13, 143.34, 143.32, 141.50,
139.52, 134.85, 131.33, 128.67, 126.17, 121.25, 113.53, 112.30,
79.01, 54.32, 40.33, 27.10, 25.78.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{23}H_{27}N_3O_4Na [M+Na]^+$: 432.1894, found: 432.1892.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

Me

Ме

NHPC

^tBuO₂C²

3507.88, 3473.10, 3444.05, 3423.18, 2357.01, 2261.687, 1656.07, 1644.85, 1636.45, 1628.04, 1614.02, 1460.75, 1541.12, 1507.48, 1398.13.

Tert-butyl (2E,4Z)-5-(3-methyl-2-((pyrazine-2-carboxam

SI-66

ido)methyl)phenyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate (7m)

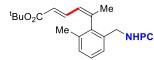
Following the general procedure 1, **7m** was obtained as a yellow solid (41.1 mg, 70% yield, m.p. = 78-79 °C).

 $\underline{^{1}H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.38 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.42 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 7.24 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.18 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.93 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (dd, J = 11.5, 0.5 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (dd, J = 14.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 14.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H).

- 13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 166.39, 162.39, 147.89, 147.07, 144.31, 144.25, 142.50, 141.73, 140.36, 138.21, 131.97, 130.28, 128.34, 127.03, 126.26, 122.34, 79.99, 38.78, 28.12, 27.17, 19.65.
- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{23}H_{27}N_3O_3Na$ [M+Na]⁺: 416.1945, found: 416.1936.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3475.70, 3456.07, 3444.86, 2354.21, 1653.27, 1650.47, 1633.64,

1622.43, 1406.54.



Tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*)-5-(2-methyl-6-((pyrazine-2-carboxam ido)methyl)phenyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate (7n)

Following the general procedure 1, **7n** was obtained as a white oil (48.7 mg, 83% yield).

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

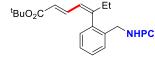
δ 9.39 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.70 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.46 (dd, J = 2.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.94 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.21 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H). 6.70 (dd, J = 15.0, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.73 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.61 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 166.37, 162.51, 147.11, 146.41, 144.40, 144.34, 142.51, 139.95,
139.32, 135.26, 134.16, 129.77, 127.90, 127.39, 126.48, 122.71,
80.03, 41.44, 28.11, 25.19, 19.40.

<u>HRMS (ESI)</u> for $C_{23}H_{27}N_3O_3Na$ [M+Na]+: 416.1945, found: 416.1943.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3475.70, 3453.27, 3442.06, 2357.01, 2331.78, 2258.88, 1667.29, 1661.68, 1656.07, 1647.66, 1633.64, 1619.63, 1611.21, 1420.56, 1403.74, 1395.33.



Tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*)-5-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxamido)meth yl)phenyl)hepta-2,4-dienoate (70)

Following the general procedure 1, **70** was obtained as a yellow oil (58.5 mg, 99% yield).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.40 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.71 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.47 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.04 (m, 1H), 6.84 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.31 (d, J = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.64 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.44 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.53 – 2.39 (m, 2H), 1.38 (s, 9H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H).

 ¹³C NMR
 (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

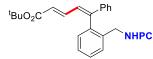
 δ
 165.38, 161.62, 151.77, 146.14, 143.33, 141.50, 139.37, 138.47,

133.64, 127.97, 127.85, 127.10, 126.74, 124.00, 121.73, 79.00, 40.13, 31.63, 27.07, 11.17.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{23}H_{27}N_3O_3Na [M+Na]^+$: 416.1945, found: 416.1953.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3509.35, 3472.90, 3456.07, 2354.21, 1670.09, 1658.88, 1644.86, 1633.64, 1619.63, 1398.13.



Tert-butyl (2*E*,4*Z*)-5-phenyl-5-(2-((pyrazine-2-carboxam ido)methyl)phenyl)penta-2,4-dienoate (7p) Following the general procedure 1, **7p** was obtained as a yellow oil (43.5 mg, 66% yield).

 $\frac{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}}{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}} \quad (500 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

 δ 9.29 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.65 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.34 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.50 (m, 1H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 7.03 – 6.96 (m, 2H), 6.01 – 5.94 (m, 1H), 4.44 – 4.33 (m, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 165.16, 161.32, 146.94, 145.92, 143.25, 143.21, 141.24, 139.40,
138.65, 136.64, 135.07, 129.87, 128.68, 127.79, 127.65, 127.02,
125.80, 125.05, 123.82, 79.26, 40.49, 27.08.

HRMS (ESI) for C₂₇H₂₇N₃O₃Na [M+Na]⁺: 464.1945, found: 464.1948.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3565.42, 3509.35, 3447.66, 2354.21, 1695.33, 1681.31, 1653.27, 1557.94, 1535.51, 1510.28, 1454.21.

$$\stackrel{^{t}BuO_2C}{\longleftarrow} \stackrel{Me}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{We}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{W}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{W}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{We}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{We}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{We}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{W}{\longrightarrow} \stackrel{W}{$$

Following the general procedure 1, **7q** was obtained as a yellow oil (46.2 mg, 80% yield).

¹<u>H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.40 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.73 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.50 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 7.03 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 6.34 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.81 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.66 (d, J = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

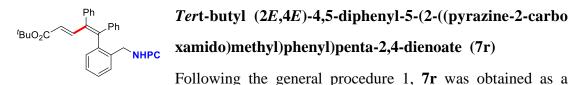
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 166.52, 162.73, 147.29, 144.46, 144.27, 142.57, 142.47, 140.45, 138.99, 135.77, 127.81, 127.28, 125.01, 122.73, 80.16, 36.89, 28.12, 25.96.

HRMS (ESI) for $C_{20}H_{23}N_3O_3SNa [M+Na]^+$: 408.1352, found: 408.1355.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

3475.70, 3453.27, 3419.63, 2354.21, 2256.07, 1656.07, 1647.66, 1633.64, 1622.43, 1614.02, 1403.74, 1392.52.



yellow oil (58.8 mg, 83% yield).

<u>¹H NMR</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 9.35 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.68 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.40 (dd, J = 2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.65 (t, J = 5.0 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.48 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.01 – 6.98 (m, 3H), 6.92 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 5.49 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (dd, J = 14.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 4.45 (dd, J = 14.5, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 1.34 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13C \text{ NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

δ 165.35, 161.41, 146.03, 145.73, 143.37, 143.28, 143.25, 141.27, 139.45, 139.25, 137.56, 137.31, 135.03, 130.54, 129.84, 129.38, 128.91, 127.83, 127.35, 126.89, 126.67, 126.30, 126.26, 123.06, 79.10, 40.48, 27.02.

HRMS (ESI) for C₃₃H₃₁N₃O₃Na [M+Na]+: 540.2258, found: 540.224.

```
<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm<sup>-1</sup>)
3850.97, 3742.29, 3627.10, 3565.42, 2359.81, 1790.65, 1731.78,
1684.11, 1651.44, 1633.64, 1507.48, 1457.01, 669.16.
```

N-(2-((1*E*,3*E*)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,2-diphenylbuta-1,3dien-1-yl)benzyl)pyrazine-2-carboxamide (7s)

Following the general procedure 1, **7s** was obtained as a brown oil (48.7 mg, 62% yield).

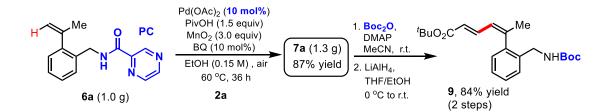
¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 9.31 (d, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 8.55 (d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 8.11 (dd, J =

2.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, *J* = 6.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 – 7.39 (m, 3H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.96 (m, 5H), 6.92 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.71 – 6.68 (m, 3H), 6.15 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 4.55 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H).

- 13C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)
 δ 161.45, 158.21, 145.84, 143.33, 143.14, 141.15, 140.74, 140.03, 139.57, 138.45, 138.31, 135.45, 131.72, 130.88, 130.25, 129.33, 129.08, 128.97, 127.41, 127.17, 127.10, 126.88, 126.72, 126.53, 125.96, 125.30, 112.87, 54.24, 40.72.
- **HRMS (ESI)** for $C_{35}H_{29}N_3O_2K$ [M+K]⁺: 562.1891, found: 562.1877.
 - **<u>FTIR</u>** (KBr, cm⁻¹) 3565.42, 3422.43, 3383.18, 3335.51, 3276.64, 3122.43, 3063.55, 2959.81, 2354.21, 1689.72, 1653.27, 1636.45, 1538.32, 1510.28, 1403.74, 1022.43.

5. Scaled-up Preparation and Directing Group Removal

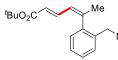


5.1 Scaled-up preparation

An screw-cap tube was charged with $Pd(OAc)_2$ (10 mol%, 0.39 mmol), MnO₂ (3.0 equiv, 11.7 mmol), BQ (10 mol%, 0.39 mmol), amide **6a** (1.0 equiv, 3.9 mmol), EtOH (26.0 mL). Then, pivalic acid (1.5 equiv, 5.98 mmol), and olefin **2** (2.5 equiv, 9.88 mmol) were added into the solution in sequence. The vial was sealed under air and heated to 60 °C with stirring for 36 h. After cooling down, the mixture was directly applied to a flash column chromatography (PE/EA). Product **7a** was obtained as a white solid (1.3 g, 87% yield).

5.2 Directing Group Removal Reaction^[10]

Boc-anhydride (5.0 equiv, 1.0 mmol) was added to a solution of **7a** (75.8 mg, 0.2 mmol) and DMAP (2.0 equiv, 0.4 mmol) in MeCN (2 mL) and the rection mixture was stirred overnight. The reaction mixture was quenched with sat. aq NH₄Cl (5 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (PE / EA) to give amide (**9-i**). Then to a solution of amide in THF/EtOH (1:1, 0.02 M) was added dropwise LiAlH₄ (2.0 equiv) over 30 min at 0°C and stirred at r.t. for 2 h, and 2 M NaOH was added slowly until a clear solution was obtained. The layer was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with Et₂O (20 mL × 3). Combined the organic layers and dried over Na₂SO₄. After removing the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with EtOAc and the resulting amine (**9**) was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, PE/EA = 2/1).



Tert-butyl (2E,4Z)-5-(2-(((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)m ethyl)phenyl)hexa-2,4-dienoate (9)

Following the procedure, 12 was obtained as a white so lid (63.0 mg, 84% yield for two steps, m.p. = 118-119 °C).

 $\frac{\mathbf{^{1}H NMR}}{\mathbf{^{1}H O}} \quad (500 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3)$

δ 7.36 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.03 –7.02 (m, 1H), 6.79 (dd, J = 15.5, 11.5 Hz, 1H), 6.29 (d, J = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 5.77 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 4.30 (dd, J = 15.0, 6.5 Hz, 1H), 4.08 (dd, J = 15.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.43 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

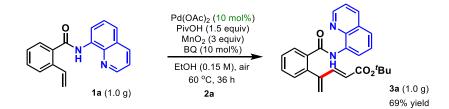
 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{CDCl}_3}$

δ 166.56, 155.71, 147.42, 140.52, 139.77, 135.58, 128.50, 128.28, 127.98, 127.56, 126.54, 122.27, 80.09, 79.33, 42.15, 28.39,28.13, 26.56.

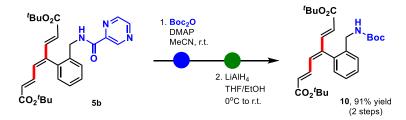
HRMS (ESI) for $C_{22}H_{32}NO_4 [M+H]^+$: 374.2326, found: 374.2316.

<u>FTIR</u> (KBr, cm⁻¹)

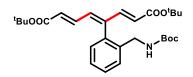
3417.26, 2926.17, 2856.07, 1651.63, 1644.90, 1633.89, 1557.38, 1538.50, 1505.23, 806.54.



An screw-cap vial was charged with $Pd(OAc)_2$ (81.9 mg, 10 mol%, 0.365 mmol), MnO_2 (3.0 equiv, 10.9 mmol), BQ (39.4 mg, 10 mol%, 0.365 mmol), amide **1a** (1.0 g, 1.0 equiv, 3.65 mmol), EtOH (25 mL). Then, pivalic acid (0.559 g, 1.5 equiv, 5.48 mmol), and olefin **2a** (1.16 g, 2.5 equiv, 9.1 mmol) were added into the solution in sequence. The vial was sealed under air and heated to 60 °C with stirring for 36 h. After cooling down, the mixture was directly applied to a flash column chromatography (PE/EA mixtures) to afford **3a** in 69% yield (1 g).



Boc-anhydride (5.0 equiv, 0.5 mmol) was added to a solution of **5b** (49.2 mg, 0.1 mmol) and DMAP (2.0 equiv, 0.2 mmol) in MeCN (1 mL) and the rection mixture was stirred 4 h. The reaction mixture was quenched with sat. aq NH₄Cl (5 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 × 20 mL). The combined organic extracts were dried (MgSO₄), concentrated under reduced pressure and purified by column chromatography (SiO₂, PE / EA = 20:1 to 10: 1) to give amide. Then to a solution of amide in THF/EtOH (1:1, 0.02 M) was added dropwise LiAlH₄ (2.0 equiv) over 30 min at 0°C and stirred at r.t. for 2 h, and 2 M NaOH was added slowly until a clear solution was obtained. The layer was separated and the aqueous phase was extracted with Et₂O (20 mL × 3). Combined the organic layers and dried over Na₂SO₄. After removing the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel with EtOAc and the resulting amine (**10**) was purified by silica gel chromatography (SiO₂, PE/EA = 20:1).



di-Tert-butyl (2E,4Z,6E)-4-(2-(((tert-butoxycarbonyl) amino) methyl)phenyl) octa-2,4,6-trienedioate (10)

Following the procedure, 10 was obtained as a white solid (44.4 mg, 91% yiel d for two steps, m.p. = 47-48 °C).

<u>**¹H NMR**</u> (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

 δ 7.46 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, J = 15.2, 11.7 Hz, 1H), 6.69 (d, J = 11.7 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d, J = 15.2 Hz, 1H), 5.34 (d, J = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 4.62 (s, 1H), 4.15 (dd, J = 14.9, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.45 (s, 9H), 1.42 (s, 9H), 1.41 (s, 9H).

 $\frac{13 \text{C NMR}}{125 \text{ MHz}, \text{ CDCl}_3}$

 δ 164.81, 164.66, 154.54, 144.53, 144.19, 137.87, 135.85, 134.57, 133.23, 128.91, 127.88, 127.81, 126.75, 126.41, 124.19, 79.73, 79.66, 78.29, 41.26, 27.33, 27.07, 27.04.

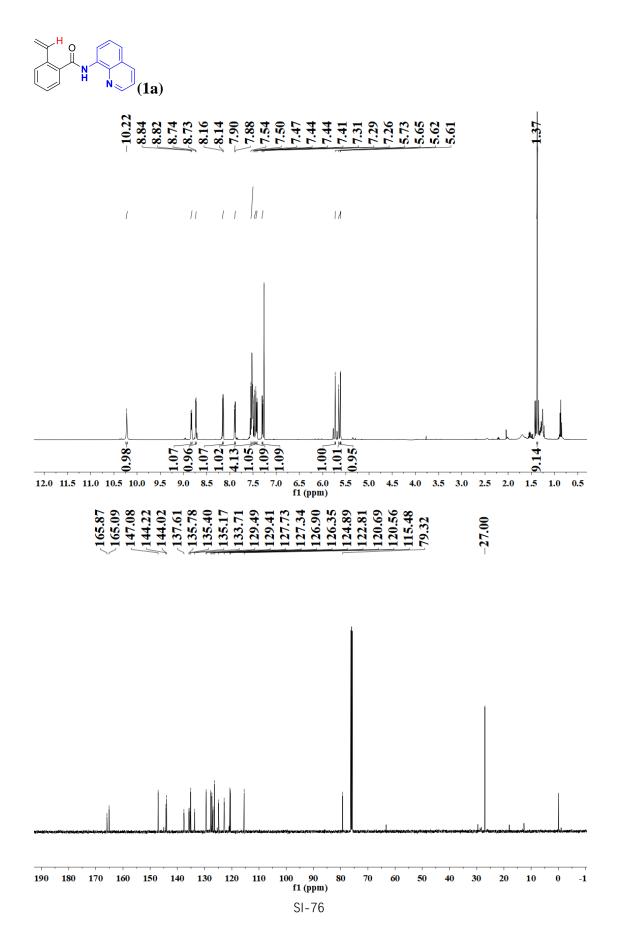
HRMS (ESI) for Na [M+Na]⁺:508.2670, found: 508.2676.

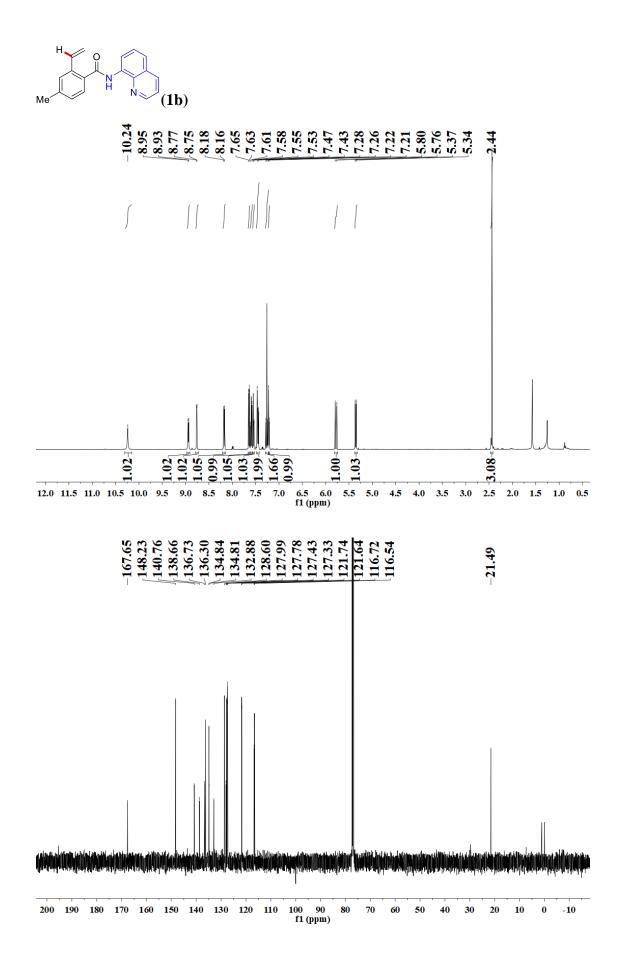
6. References

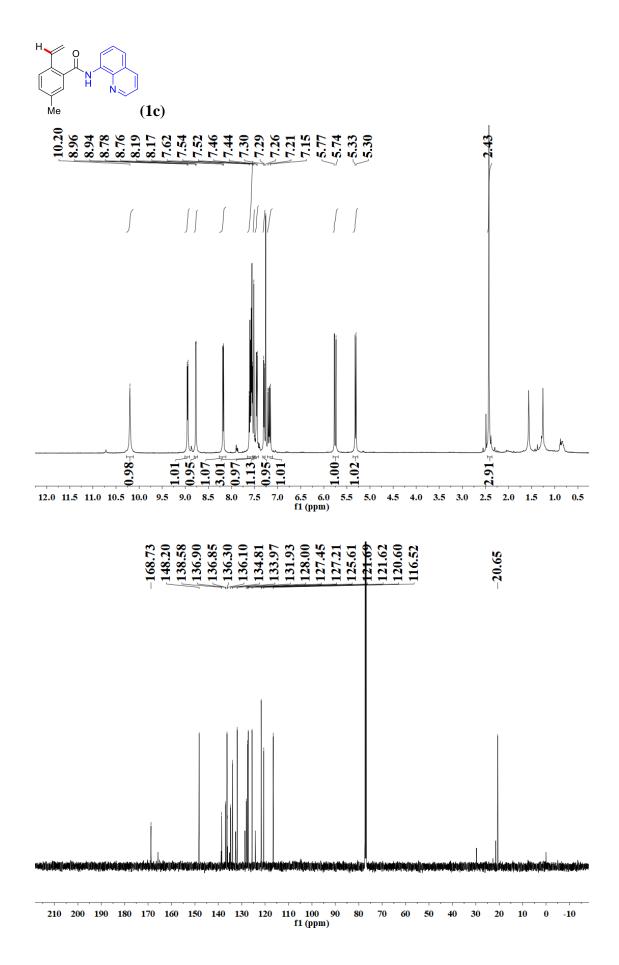
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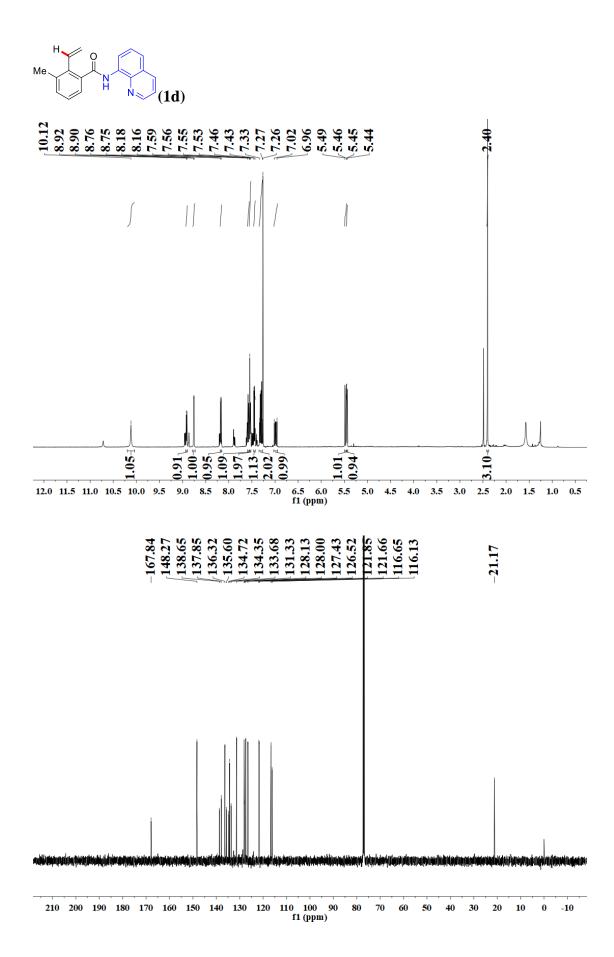
7. ¹H / ¹³C NMR Charts

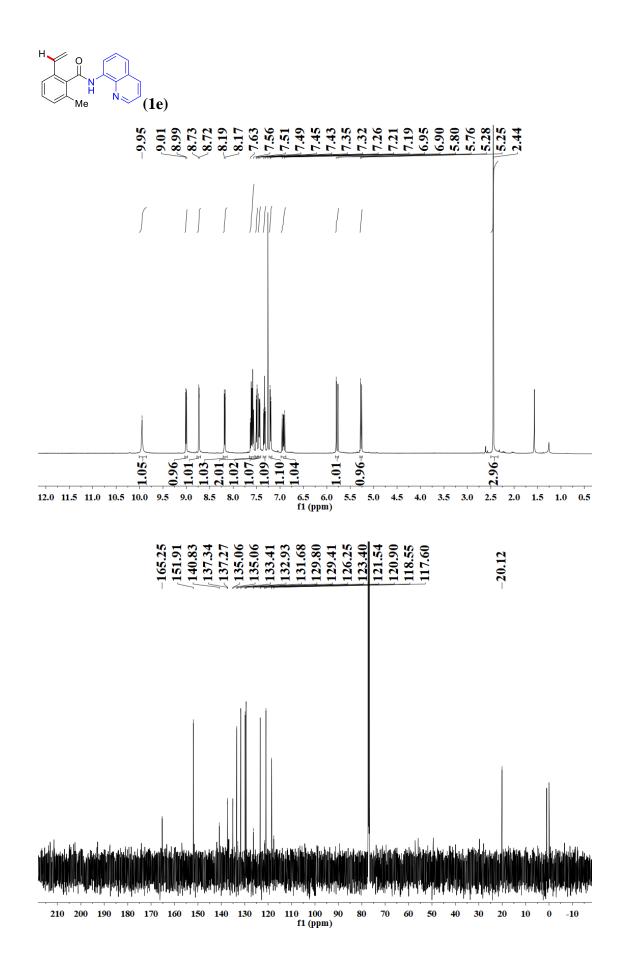
7.1 ¹H / ¹³C NMR Charts of Substrates



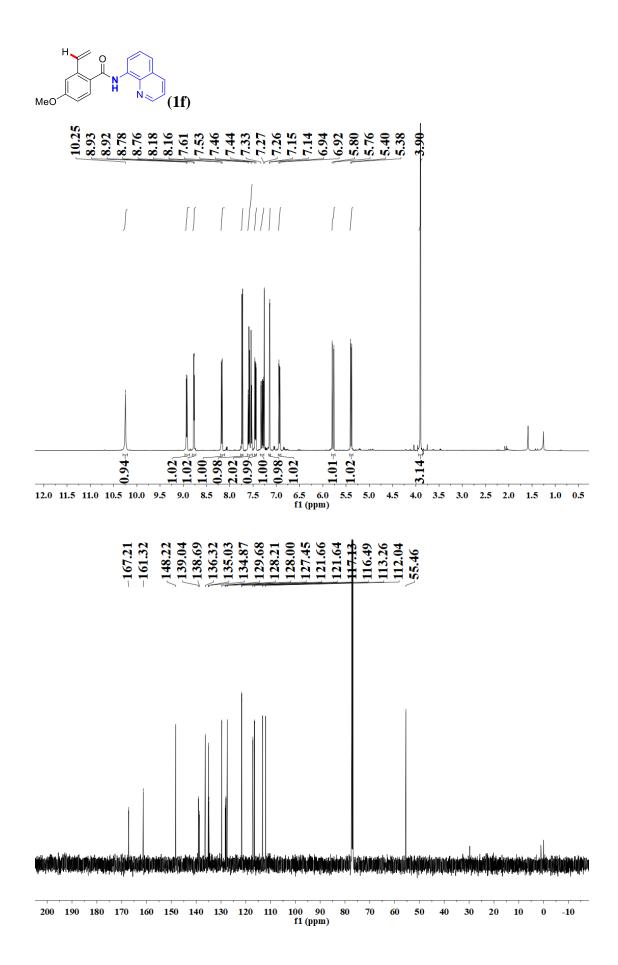


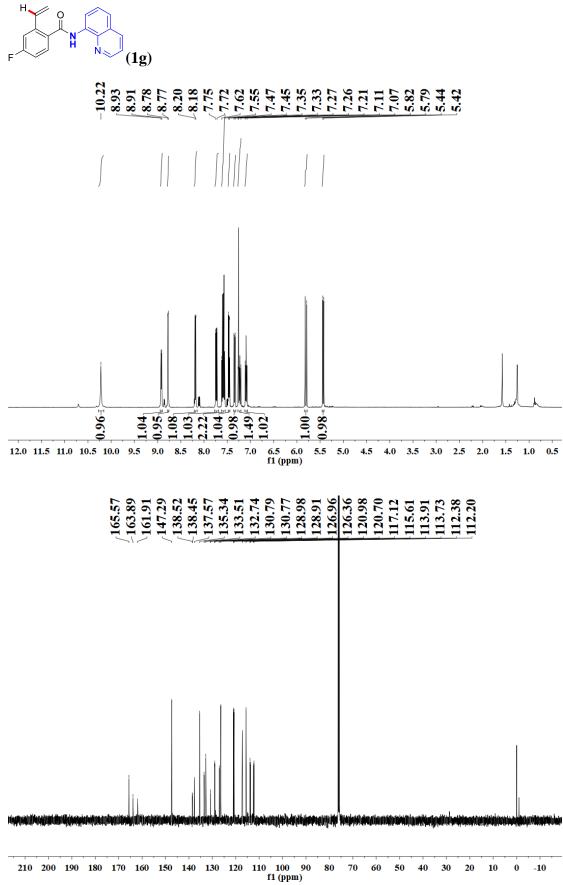


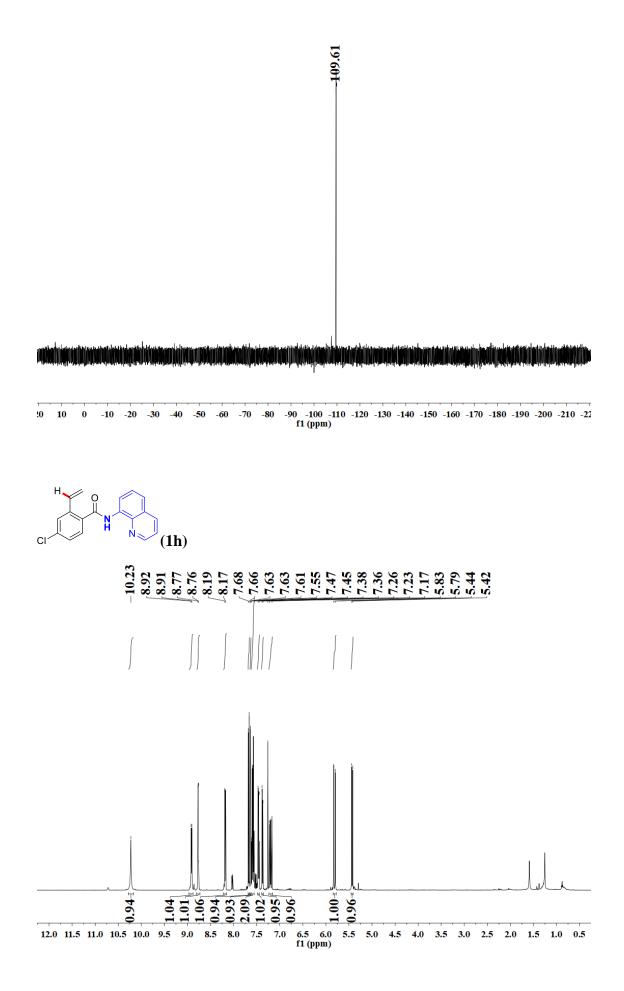


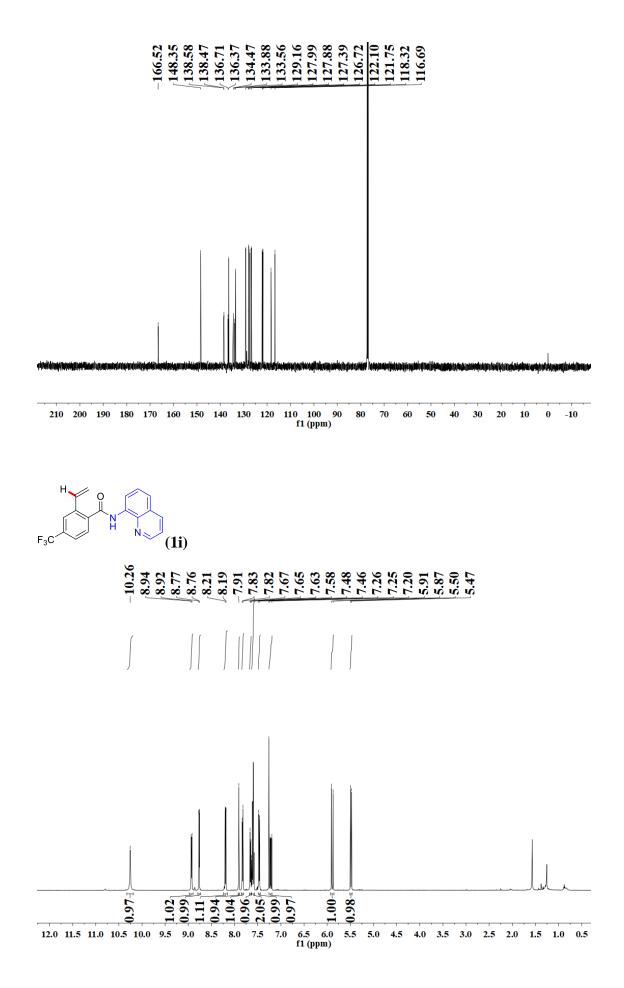


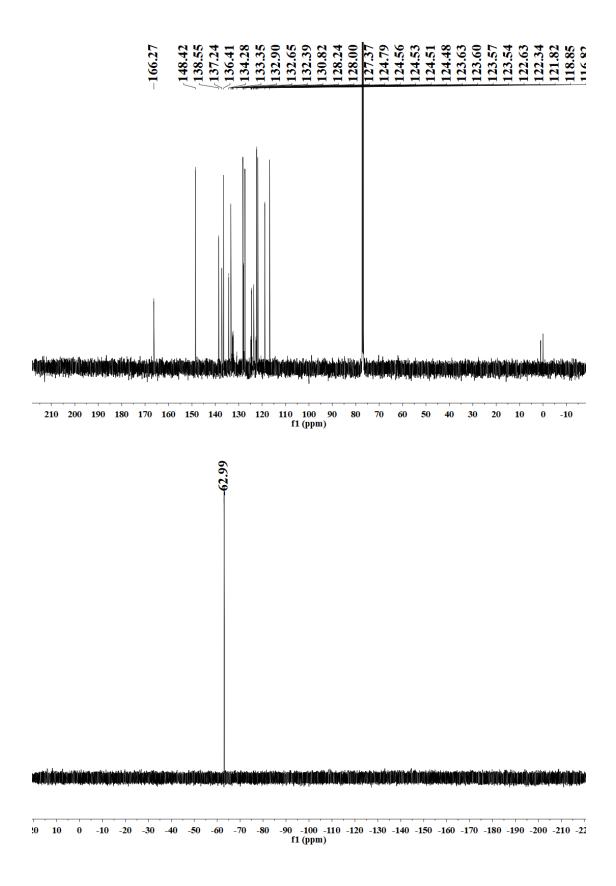
SI-80

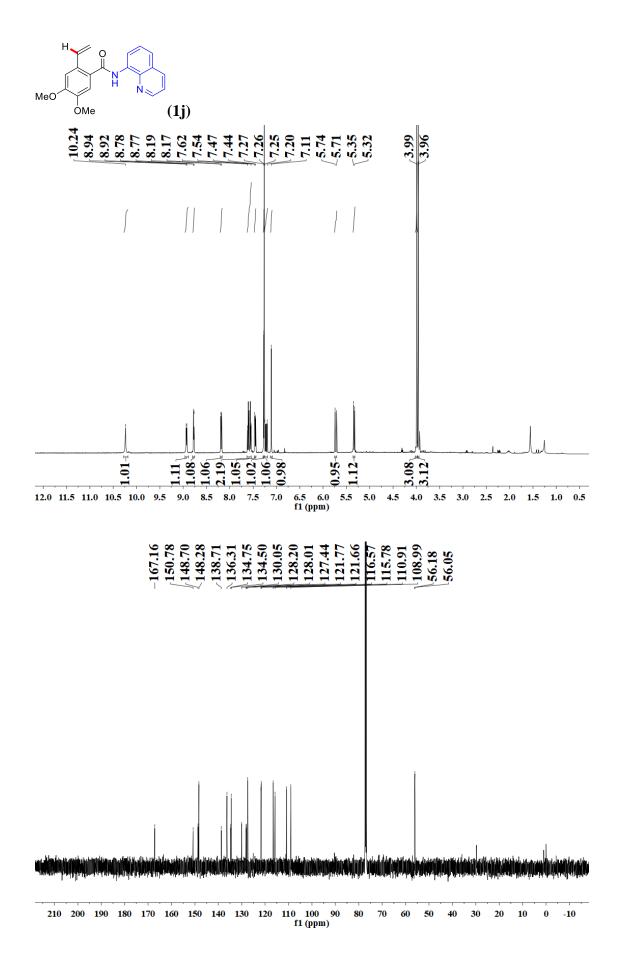


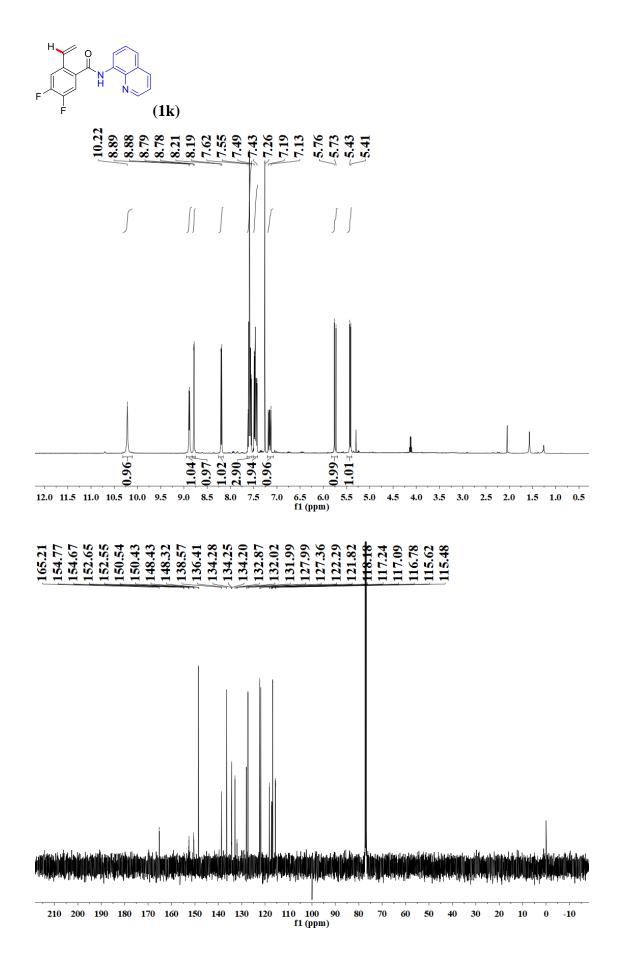


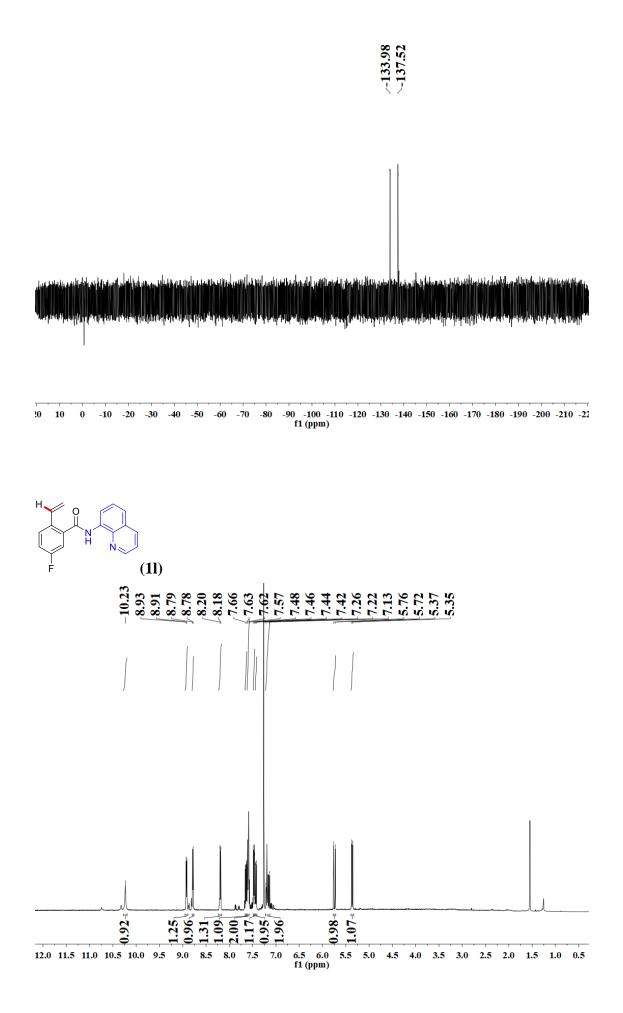


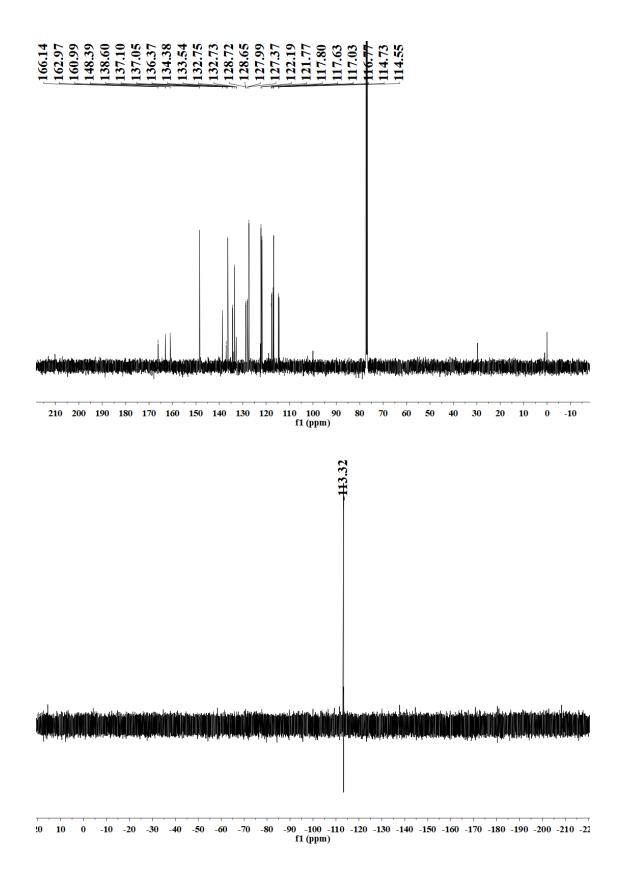


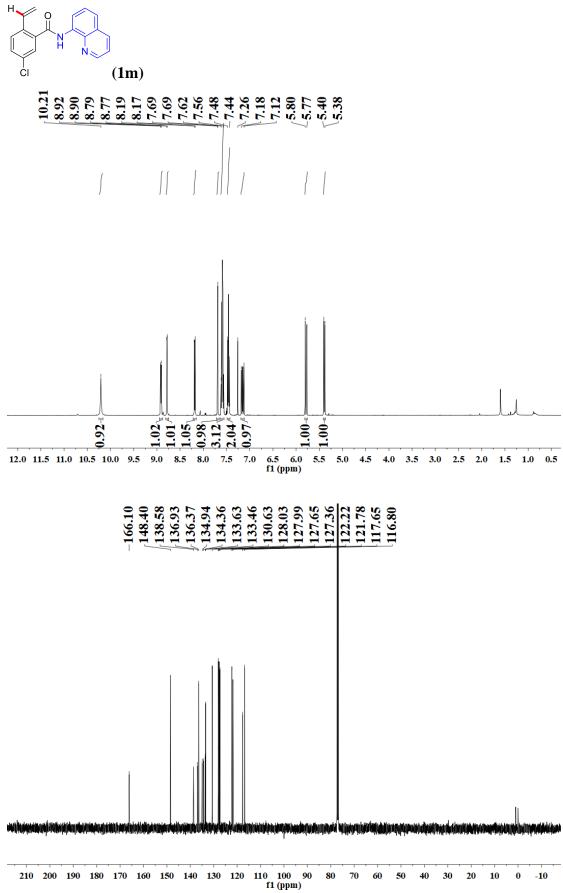


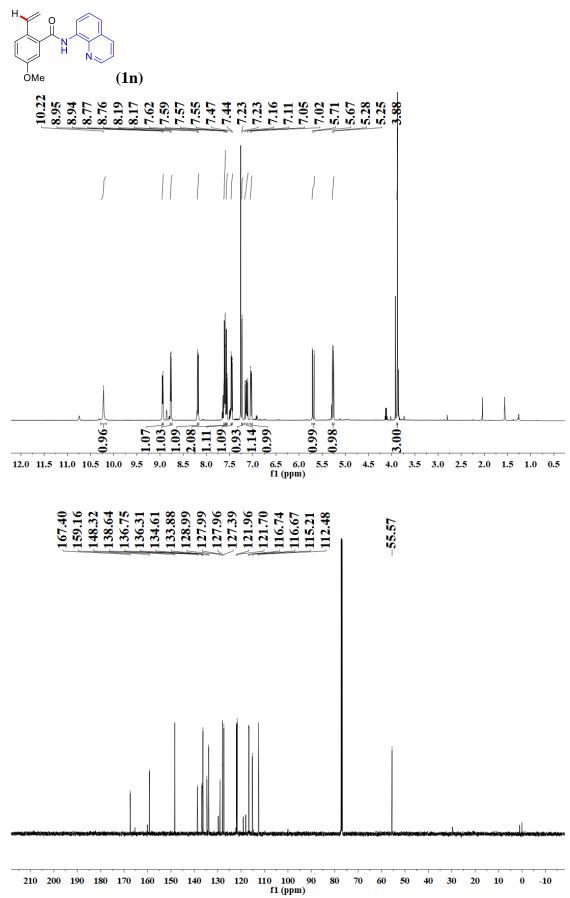


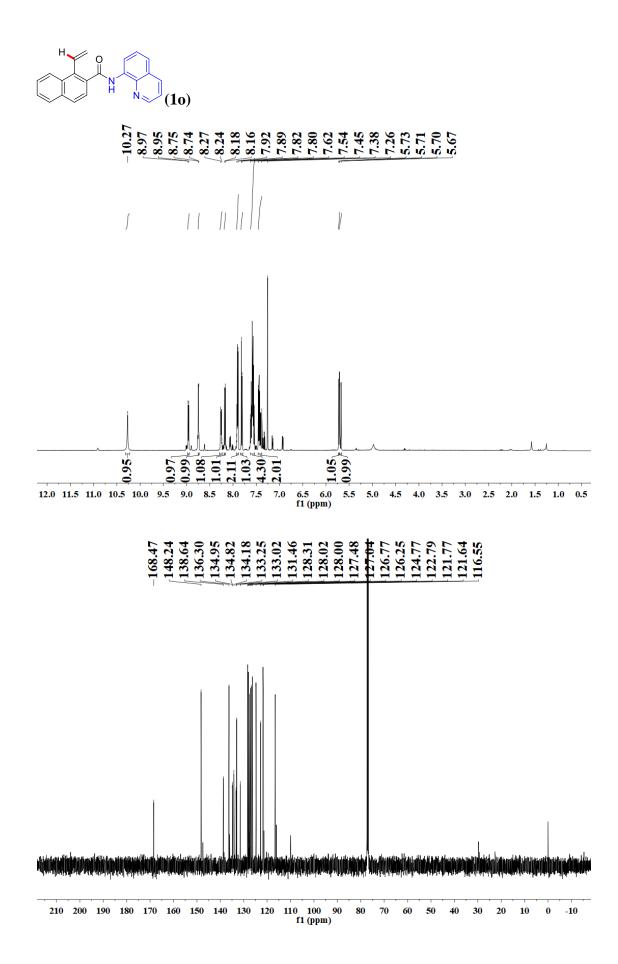


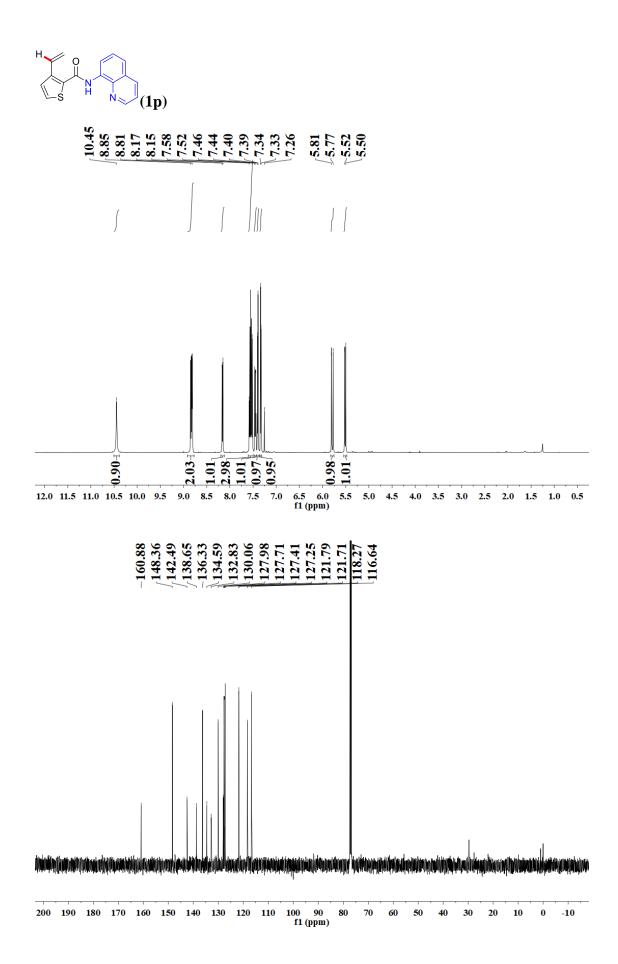




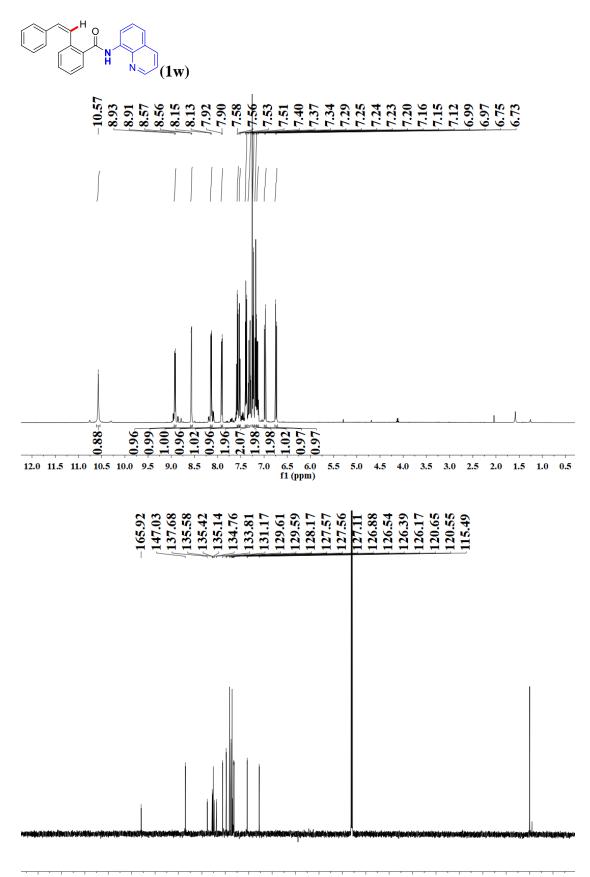




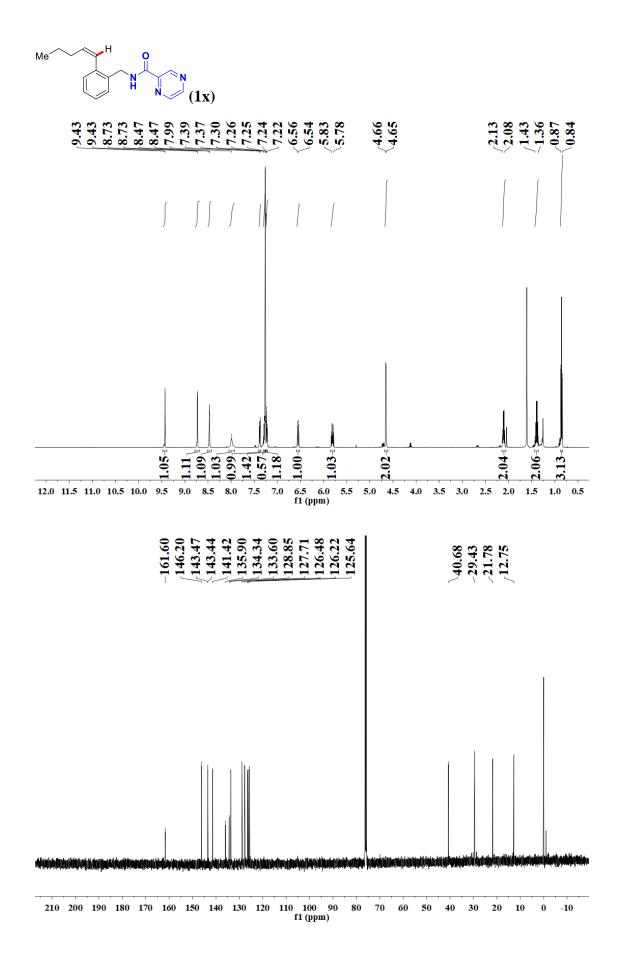


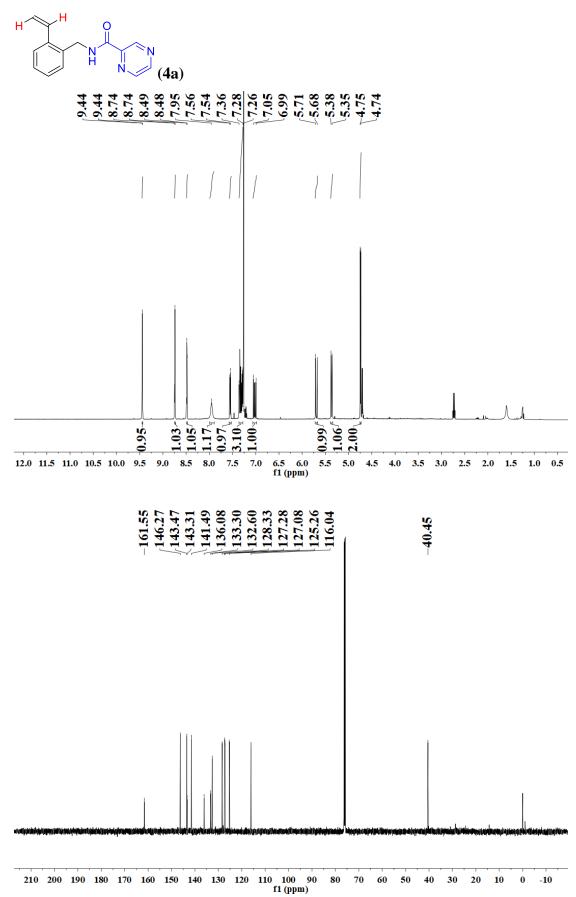


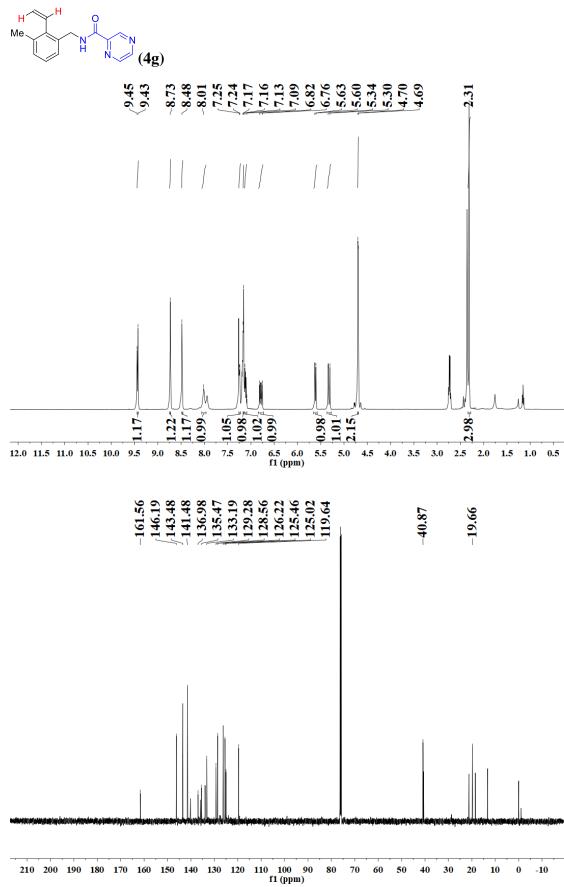
SI-93

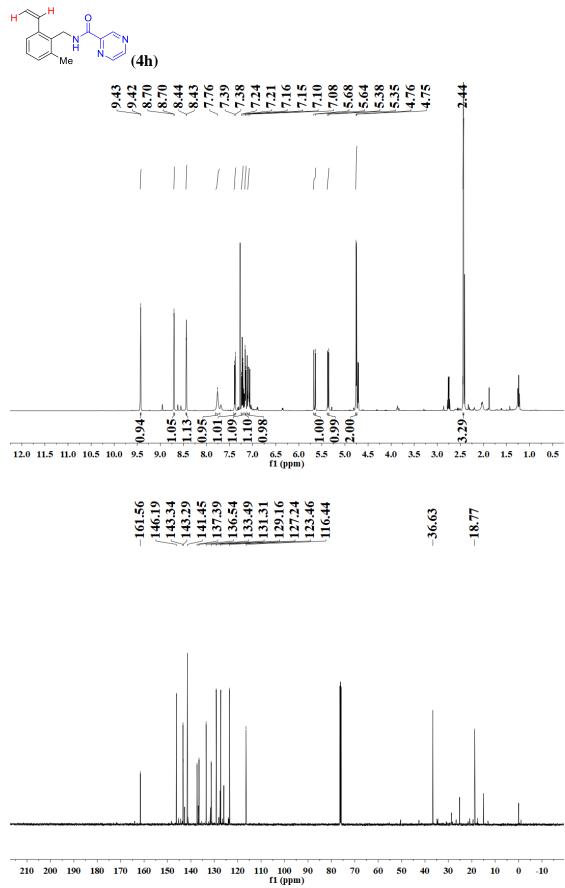


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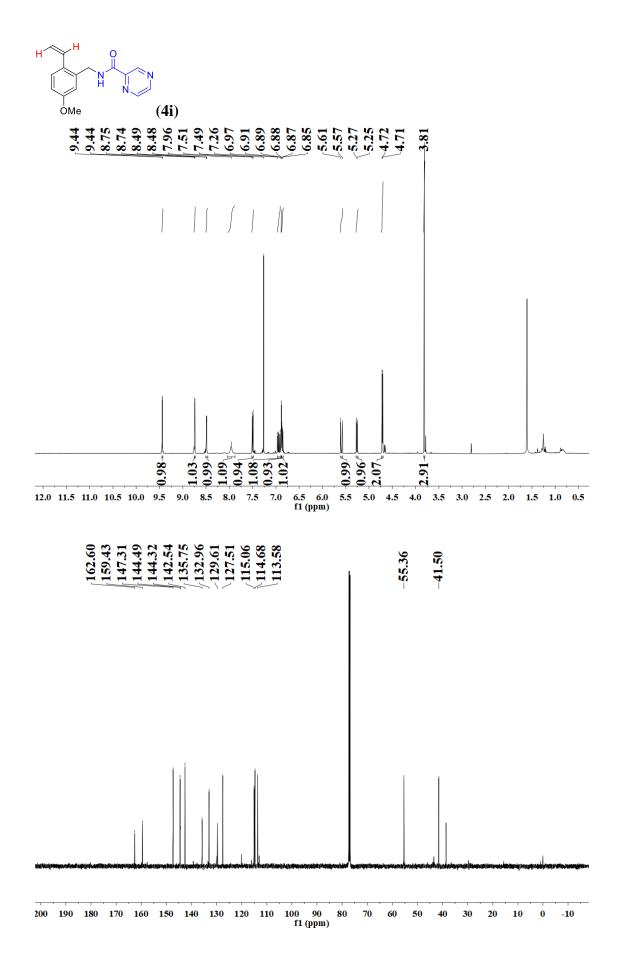


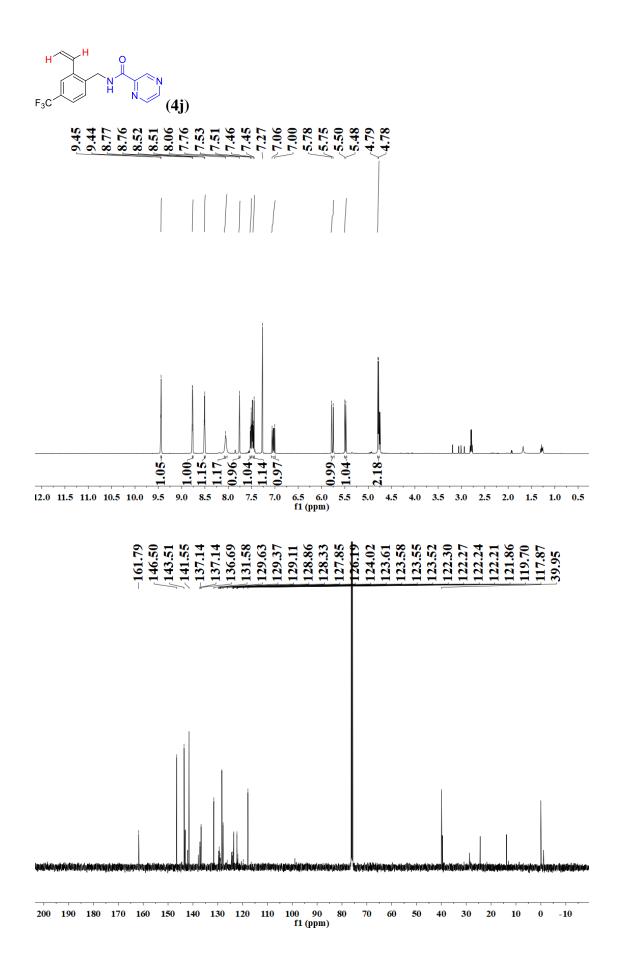


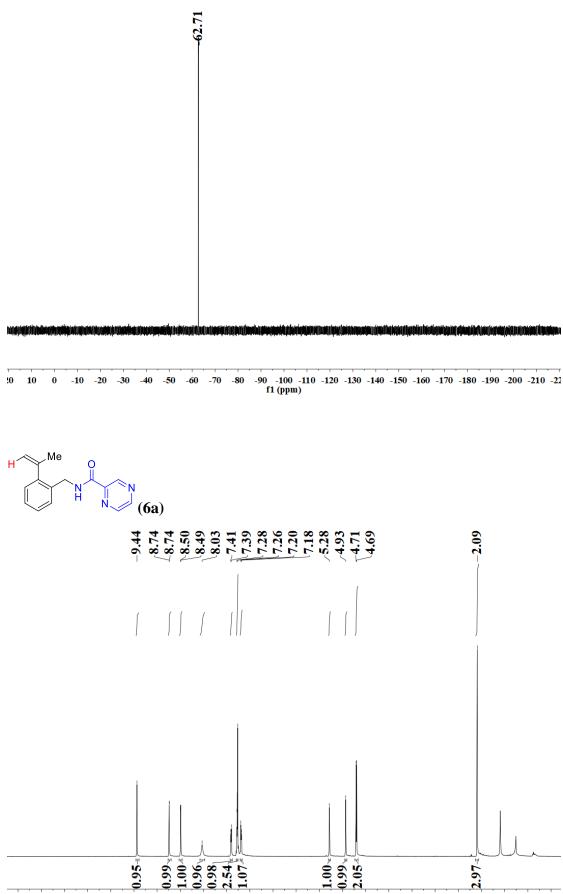


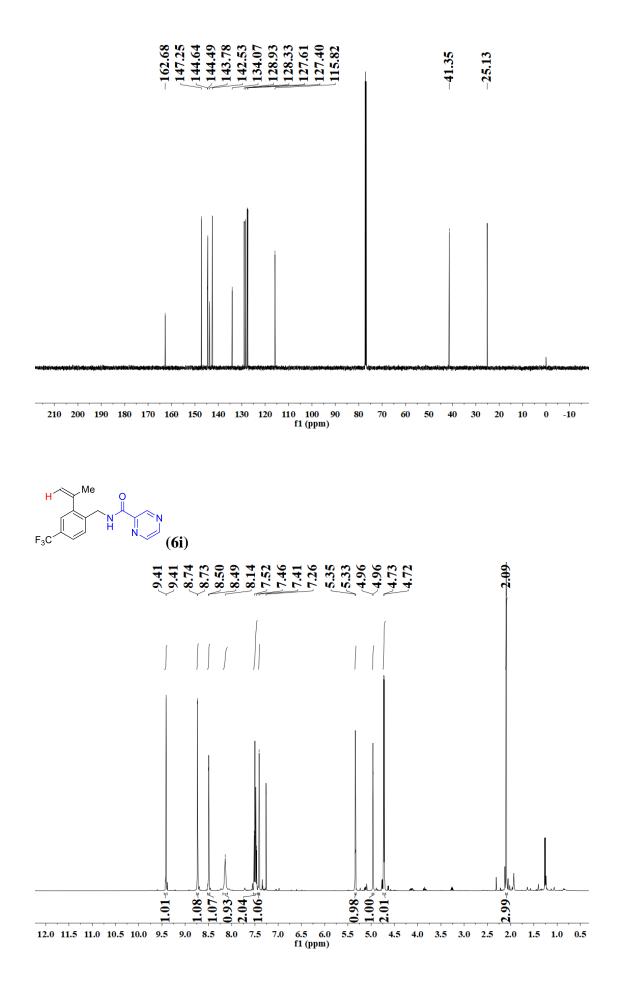


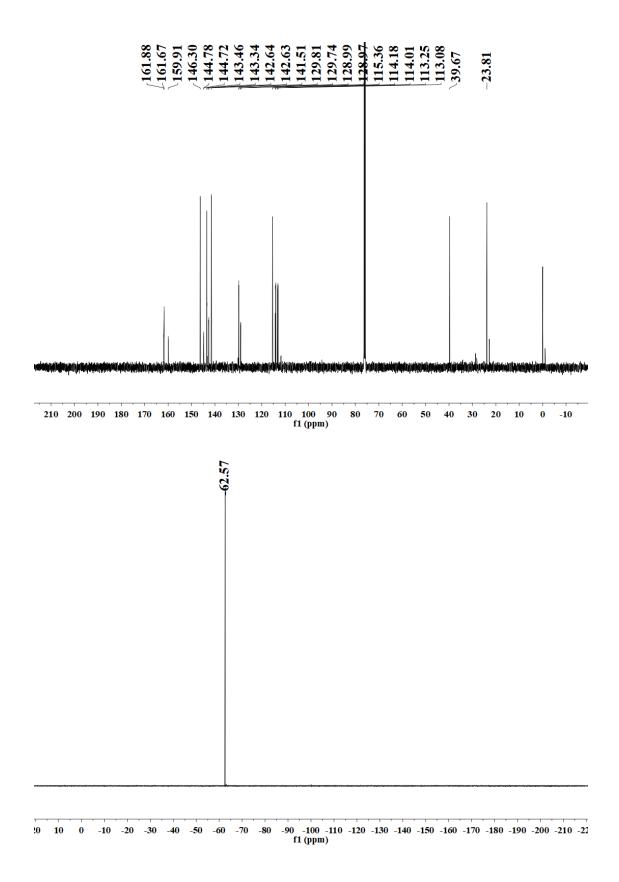


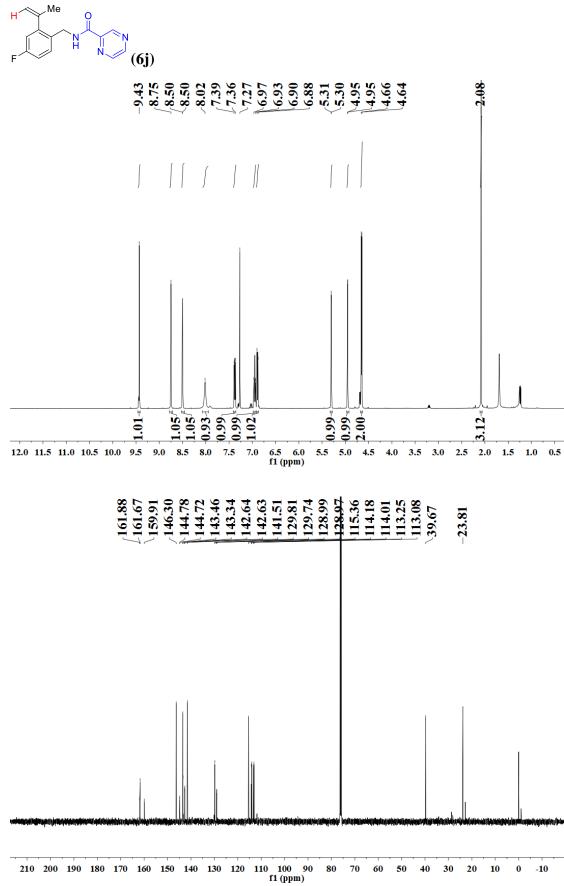




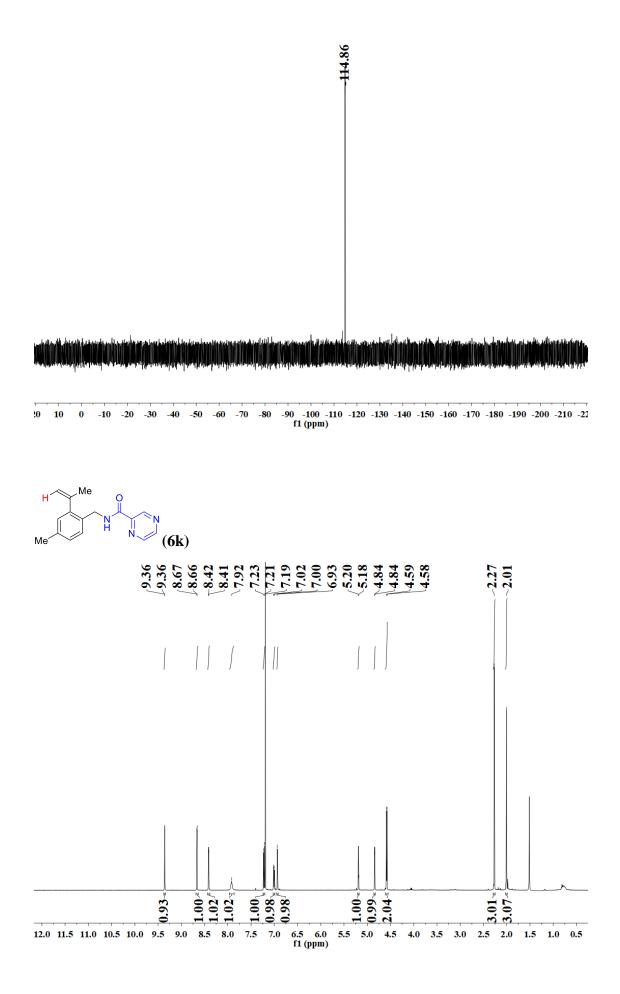


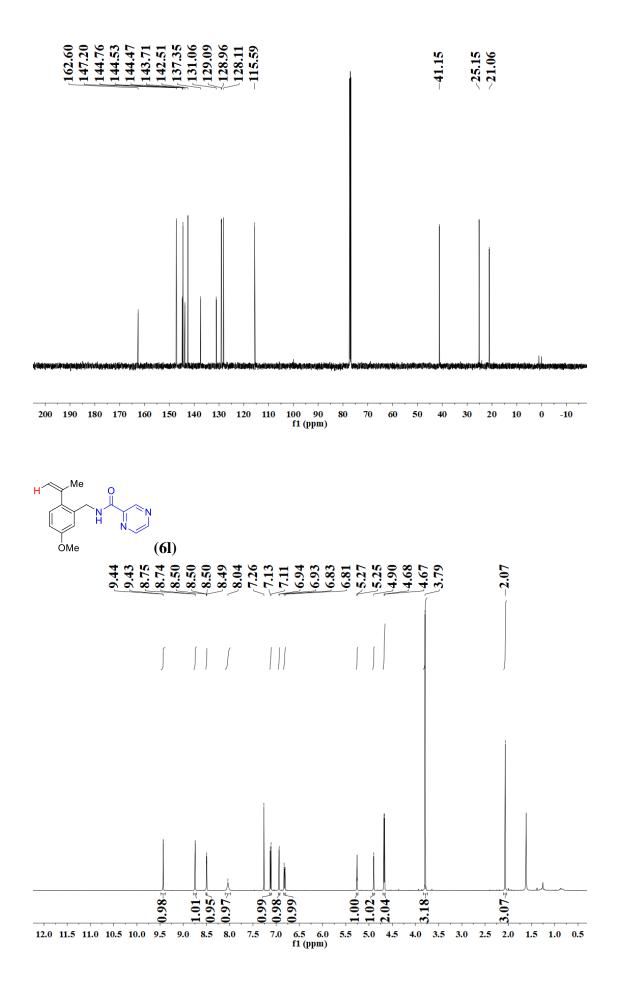


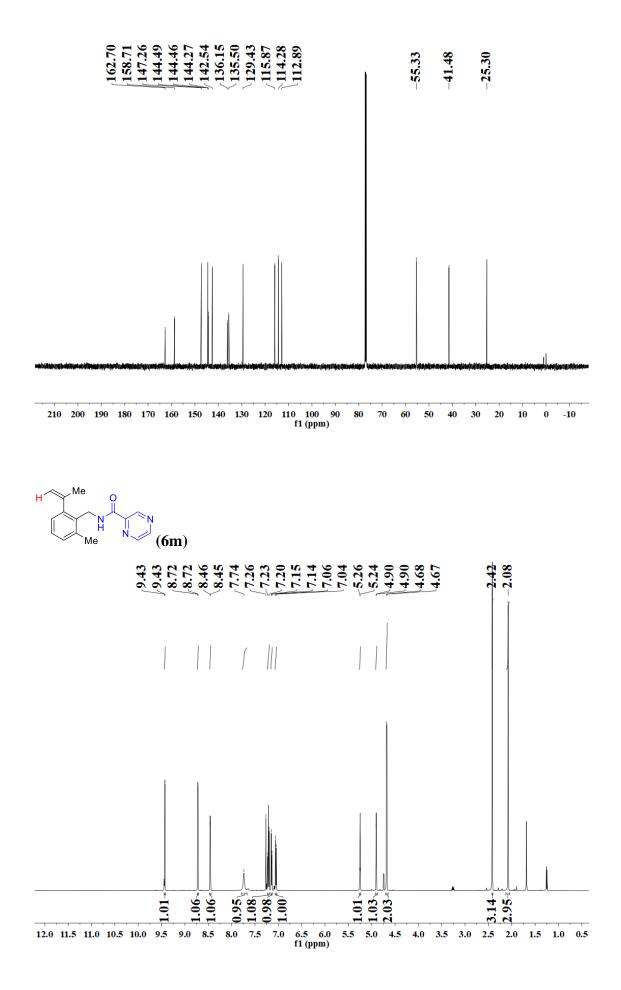


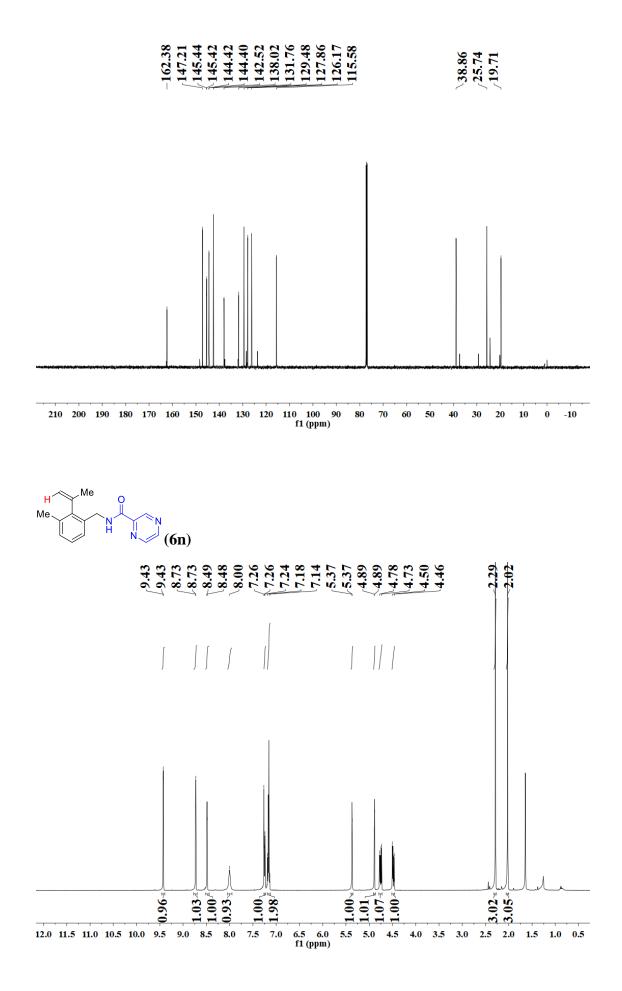


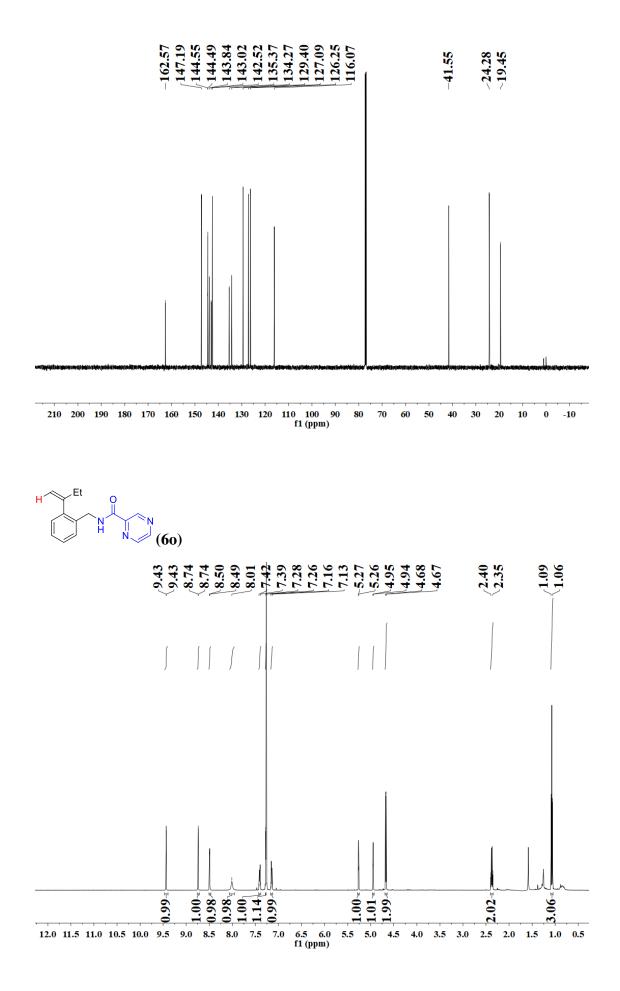


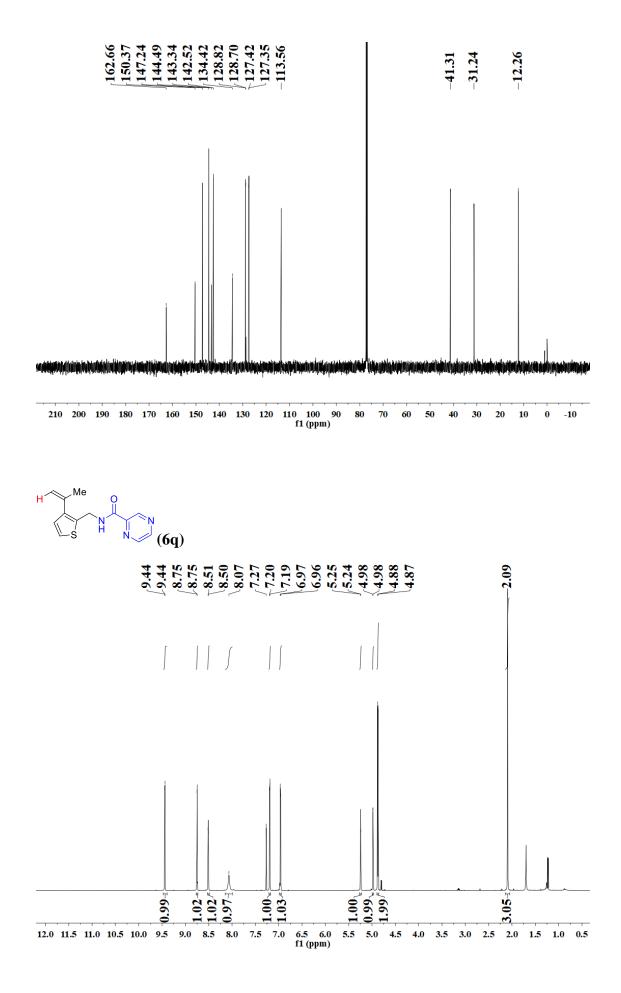


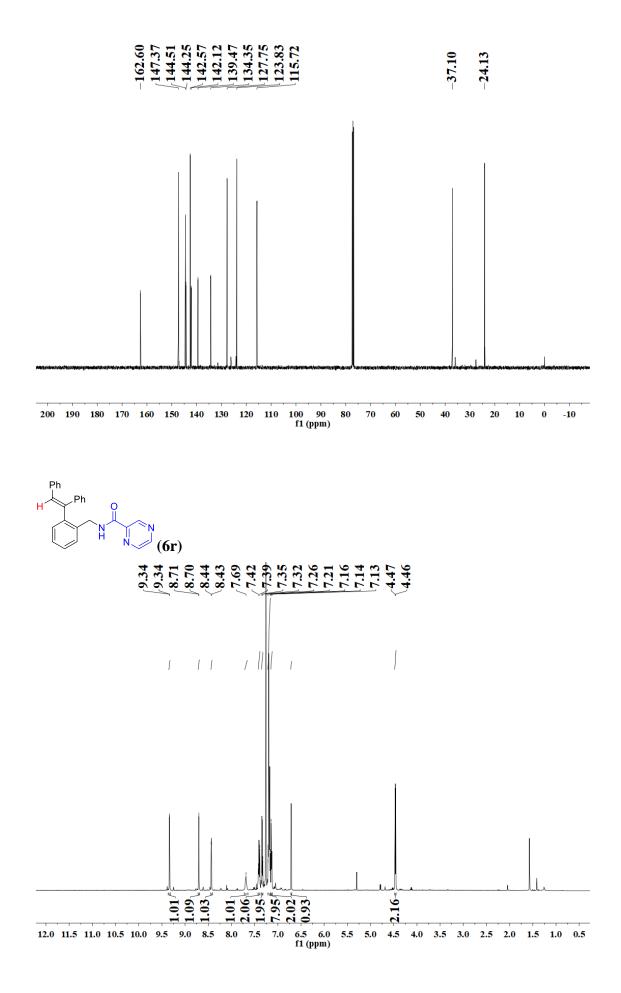


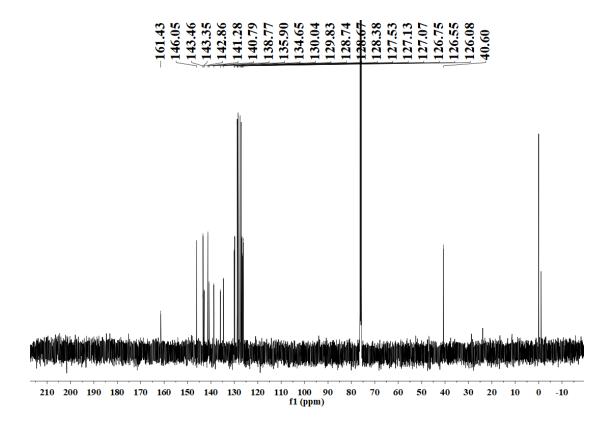


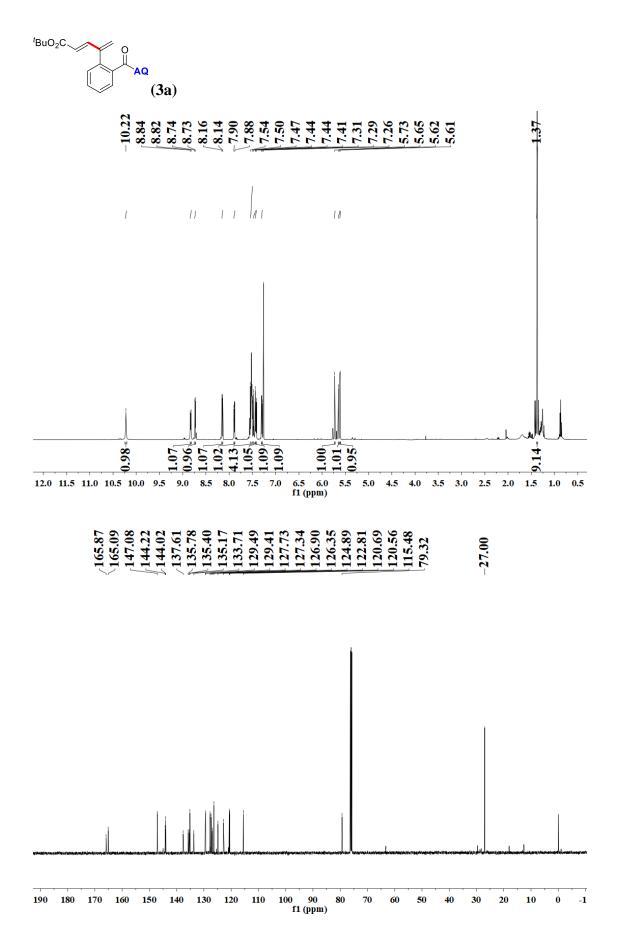


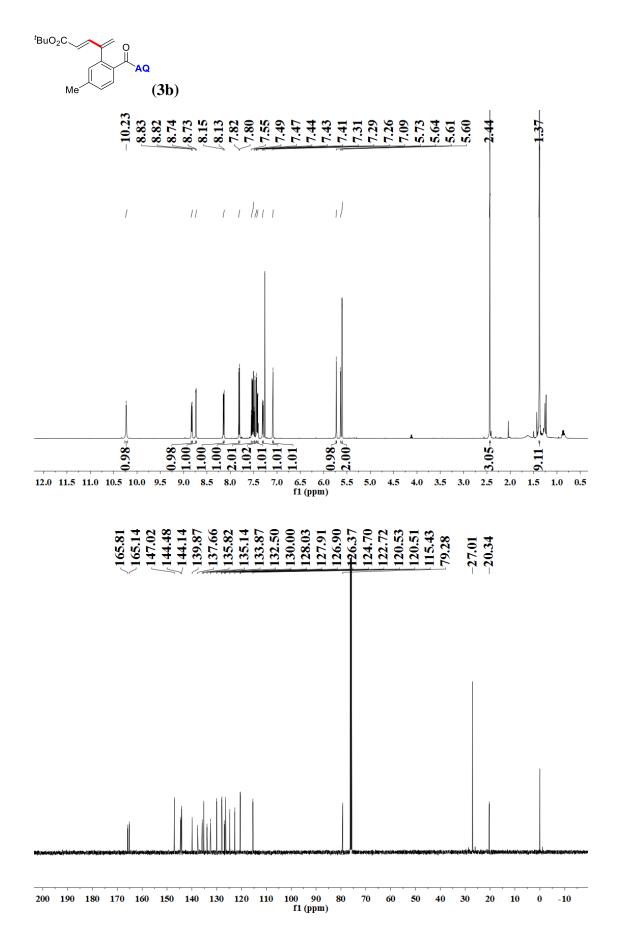


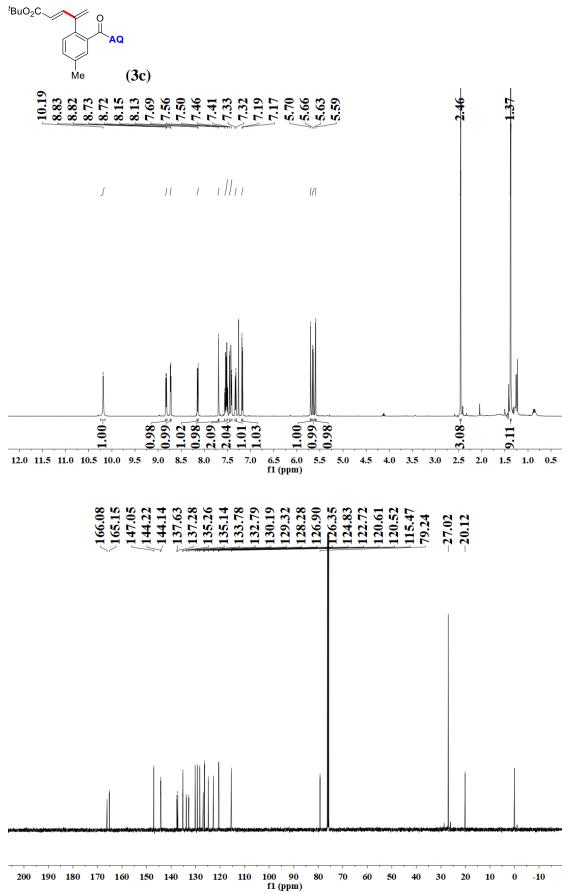


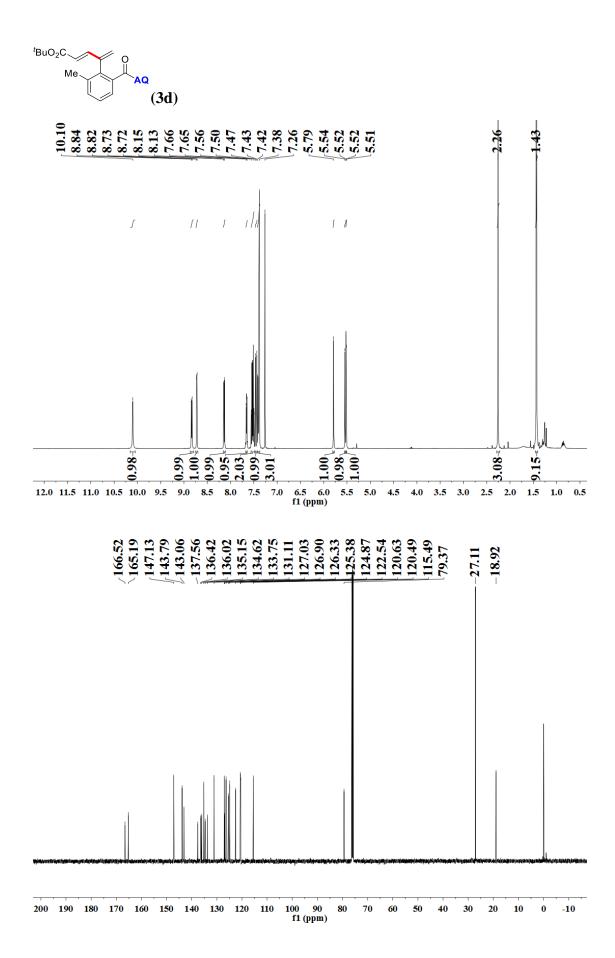




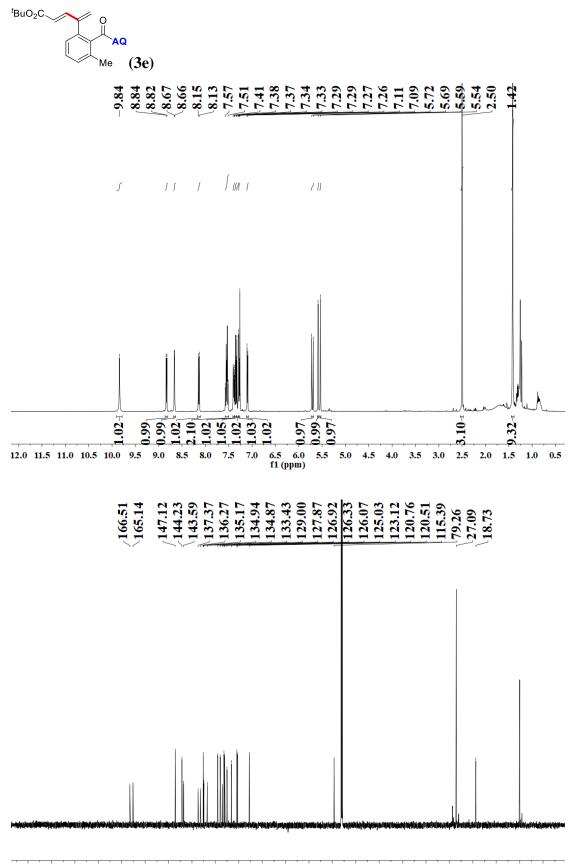




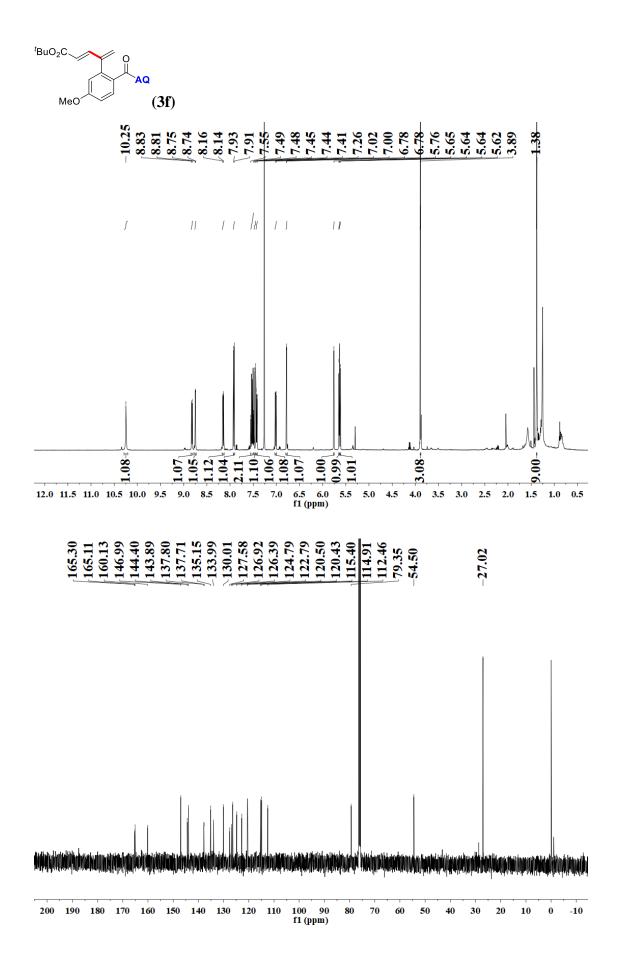


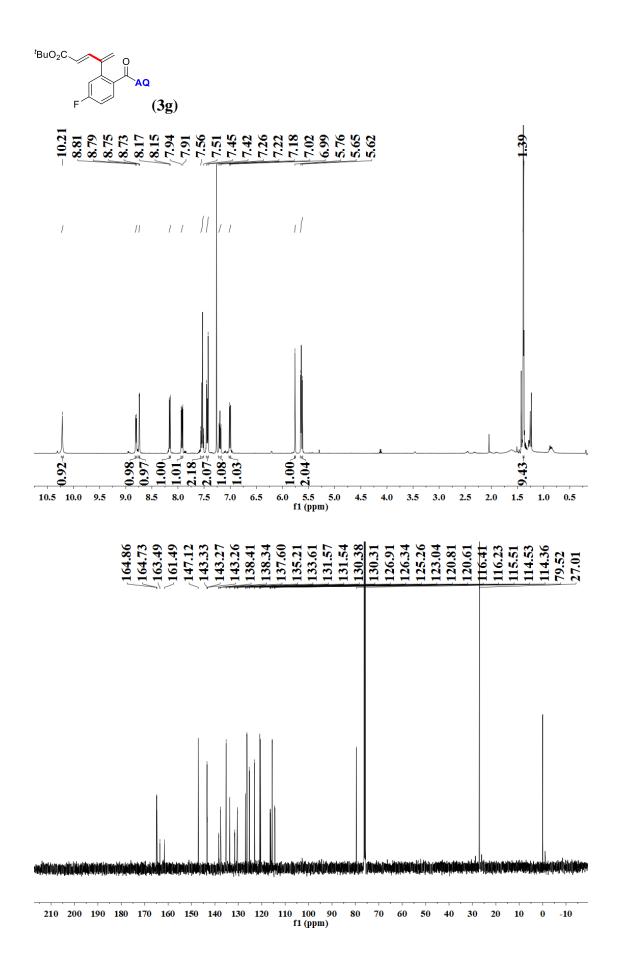


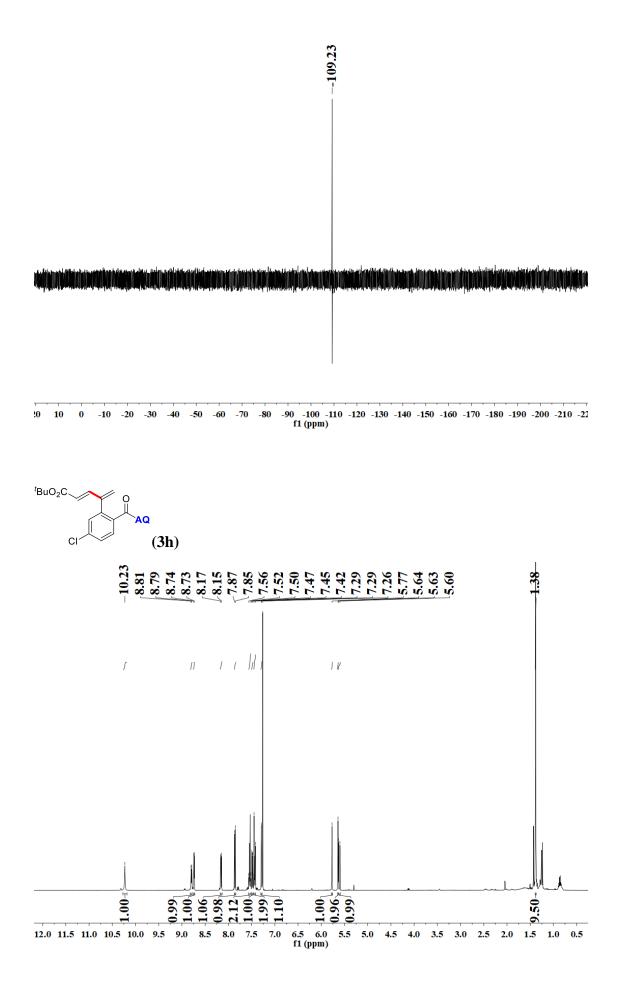
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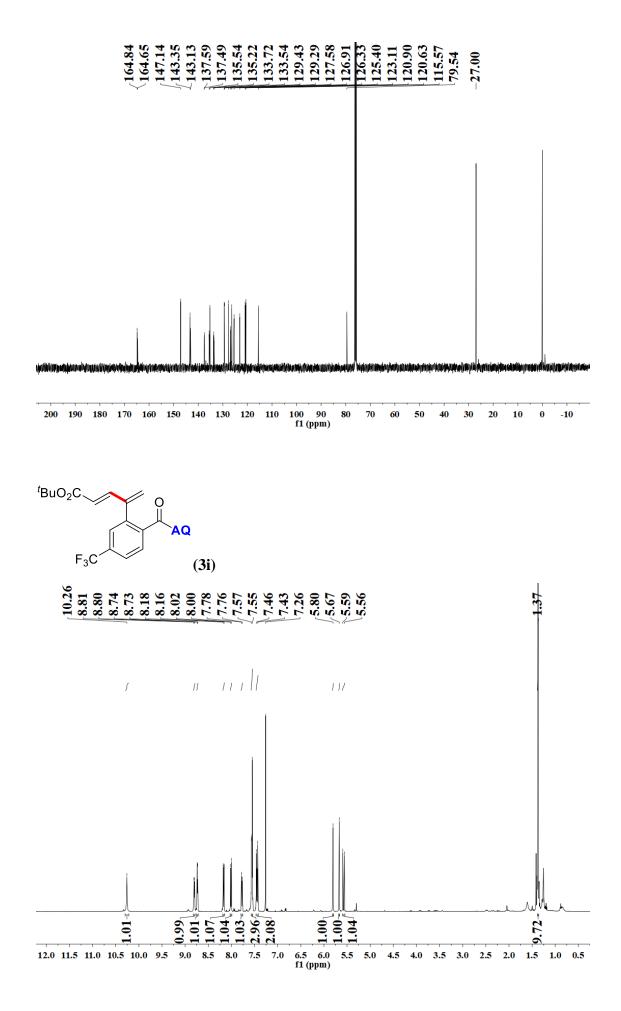


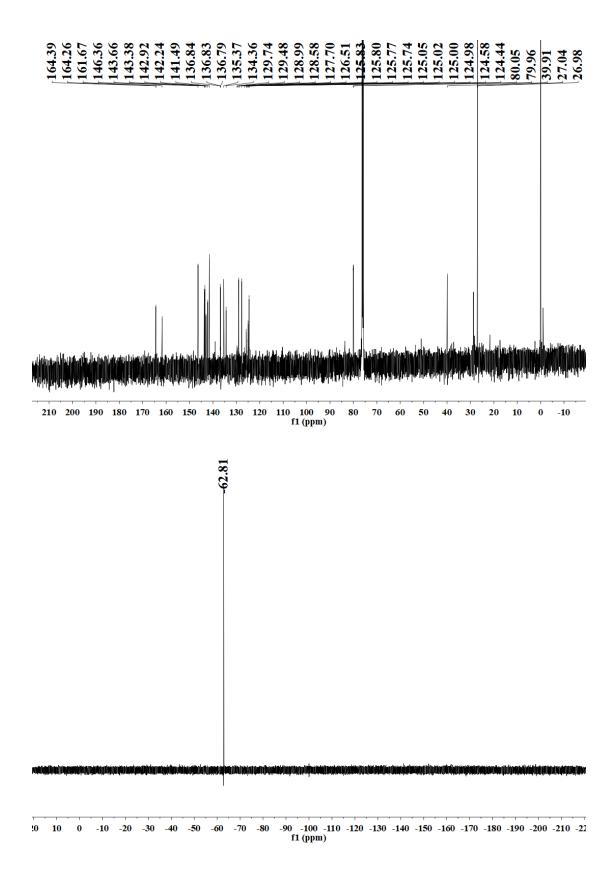
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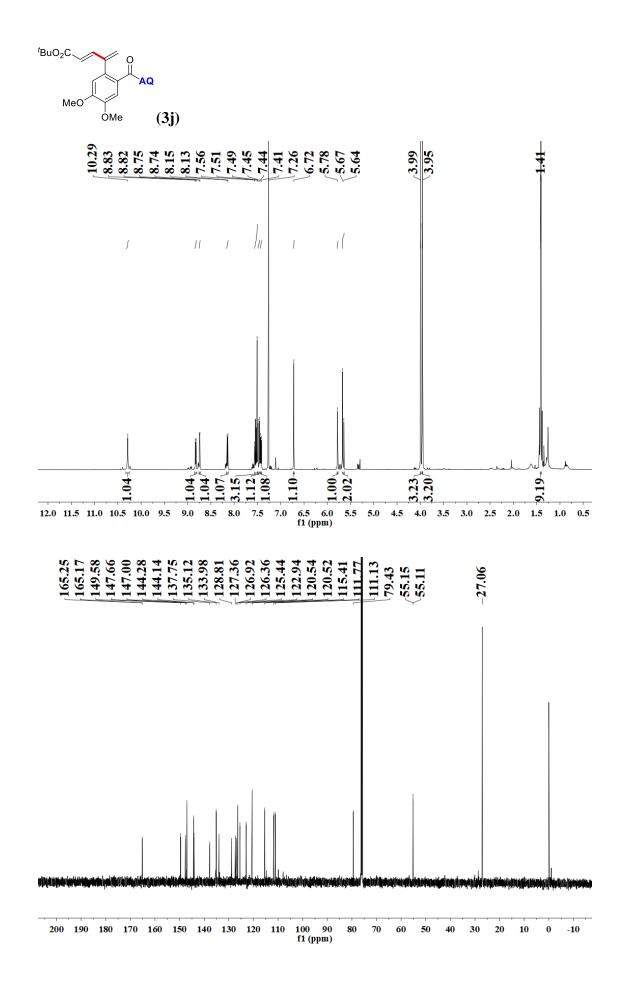


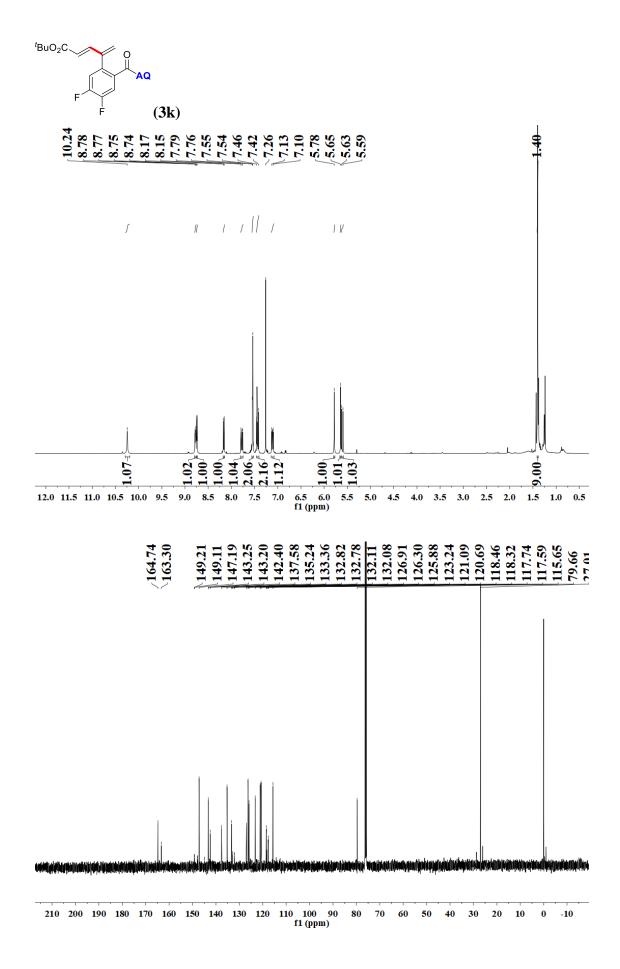


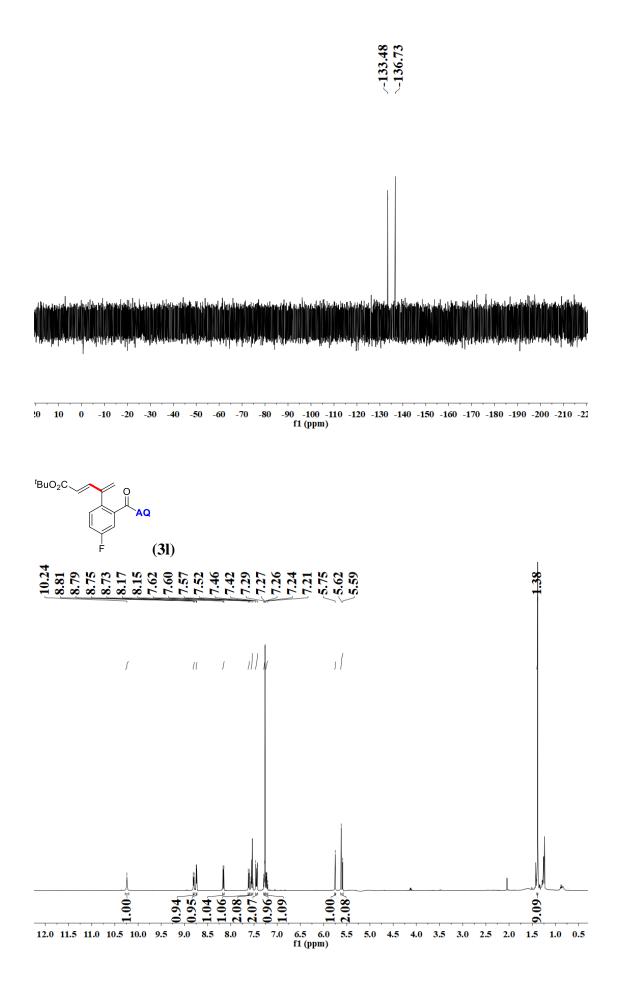


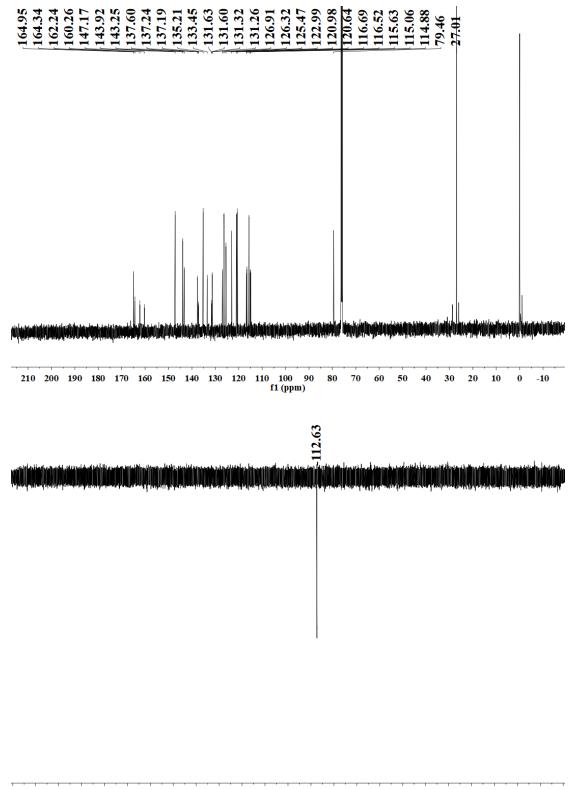




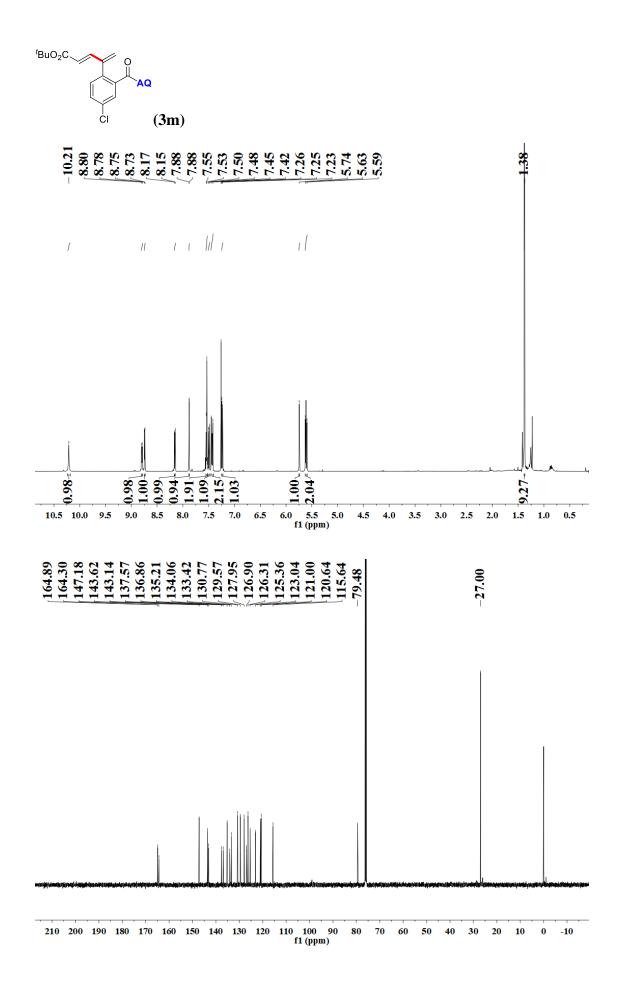


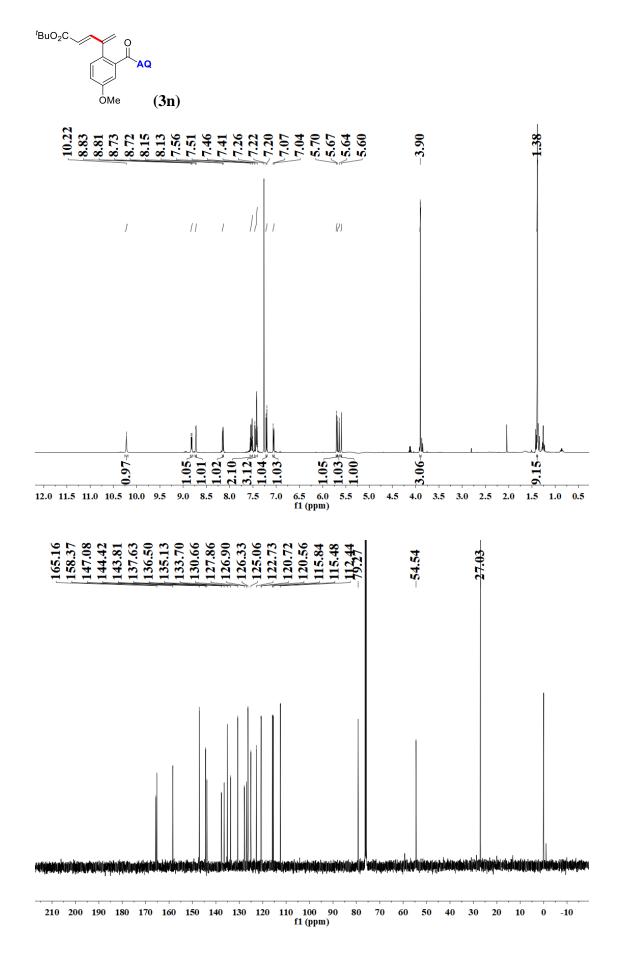


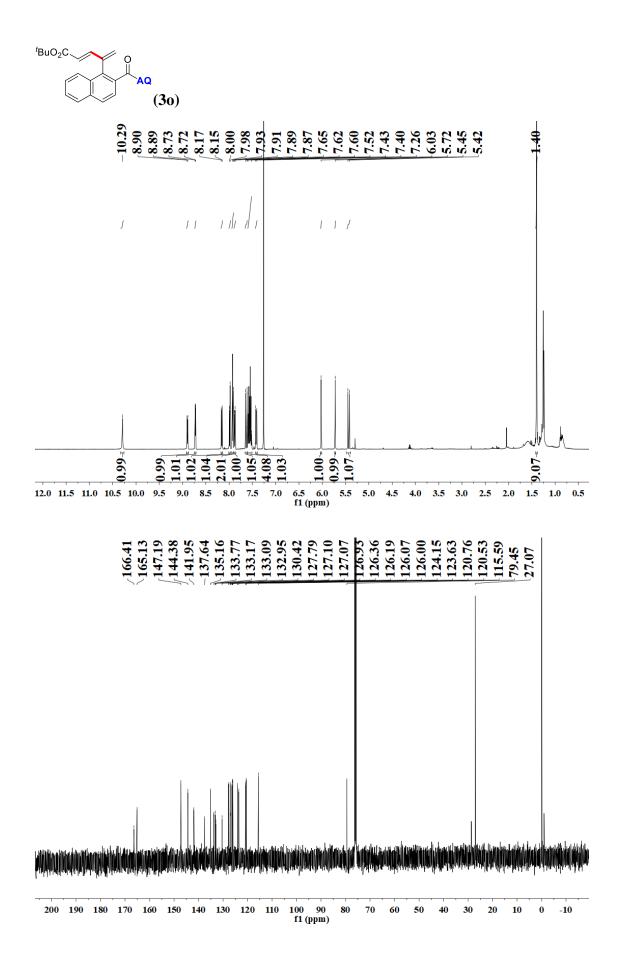


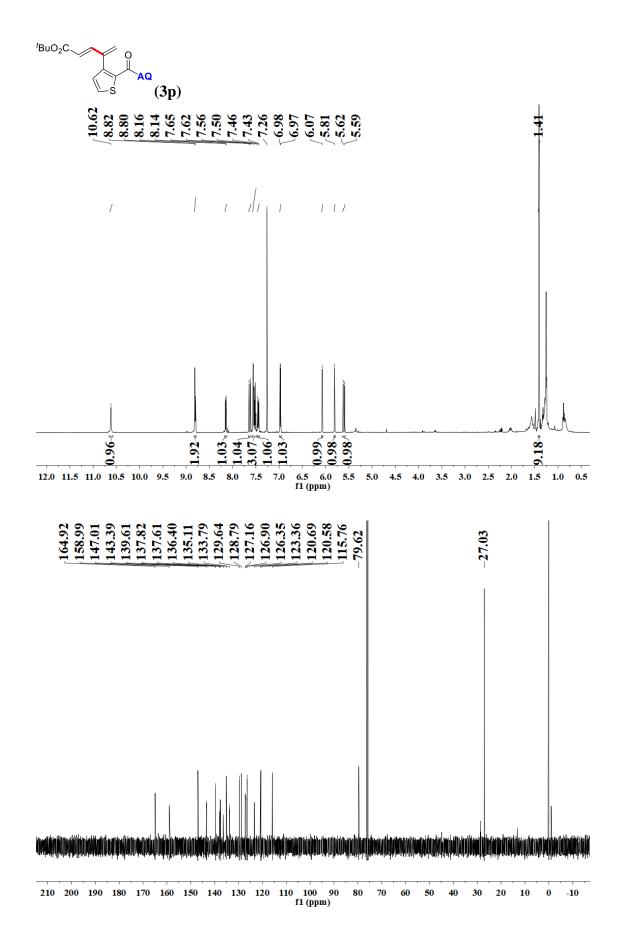


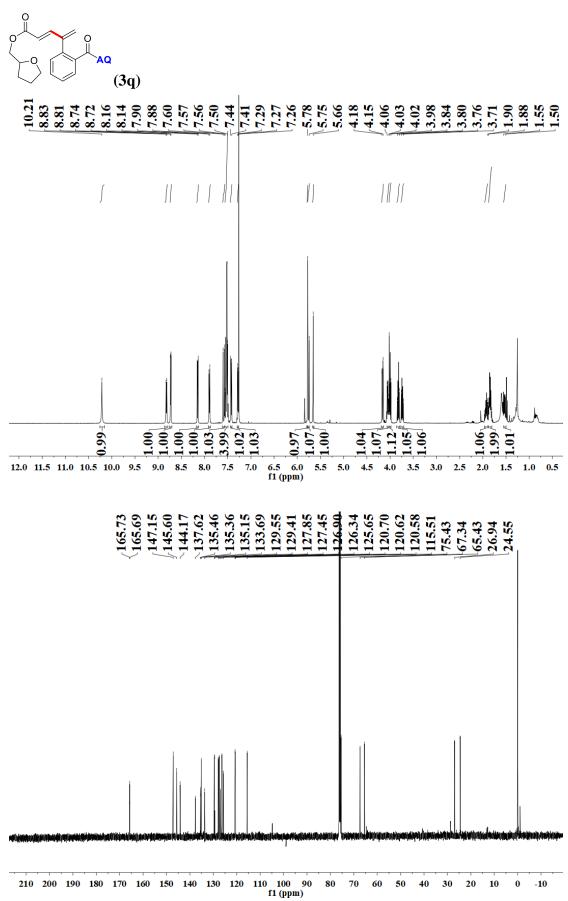
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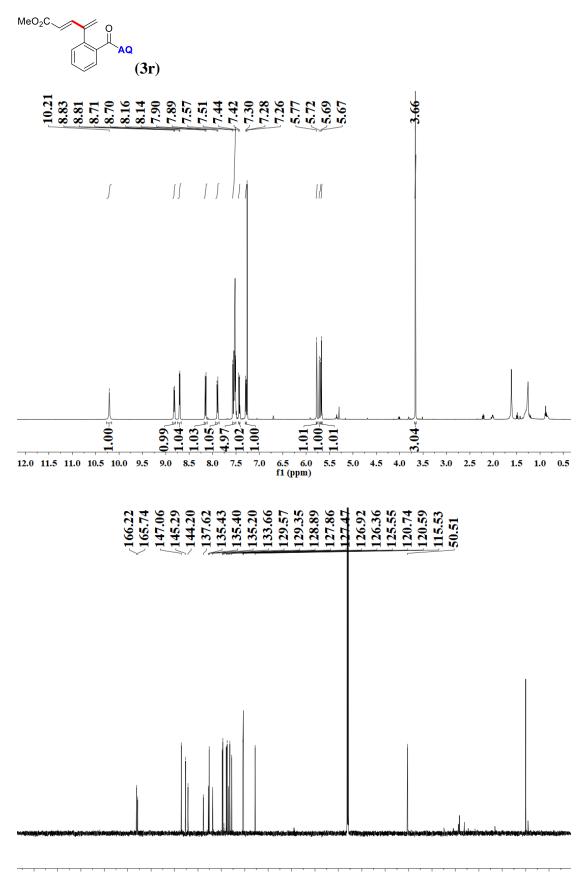




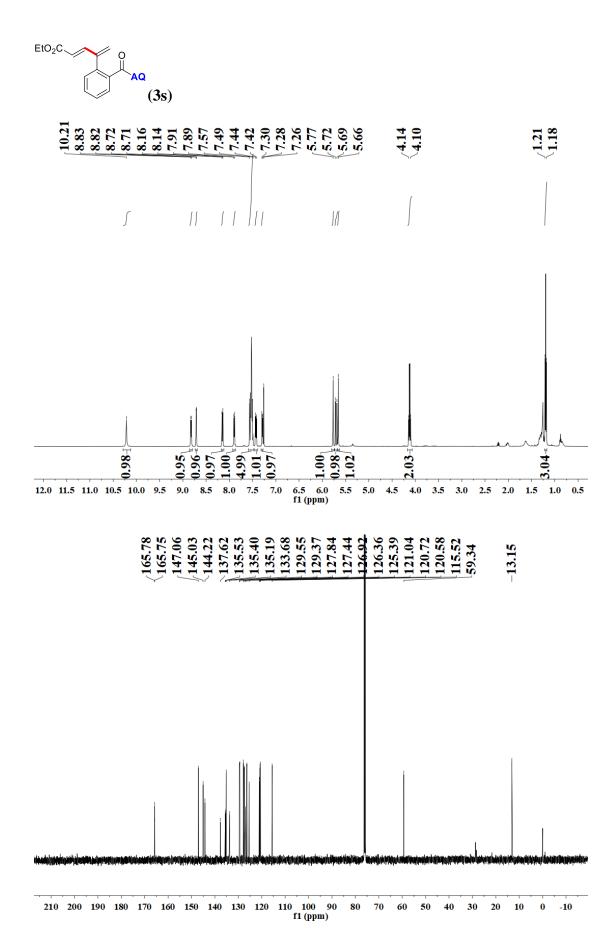


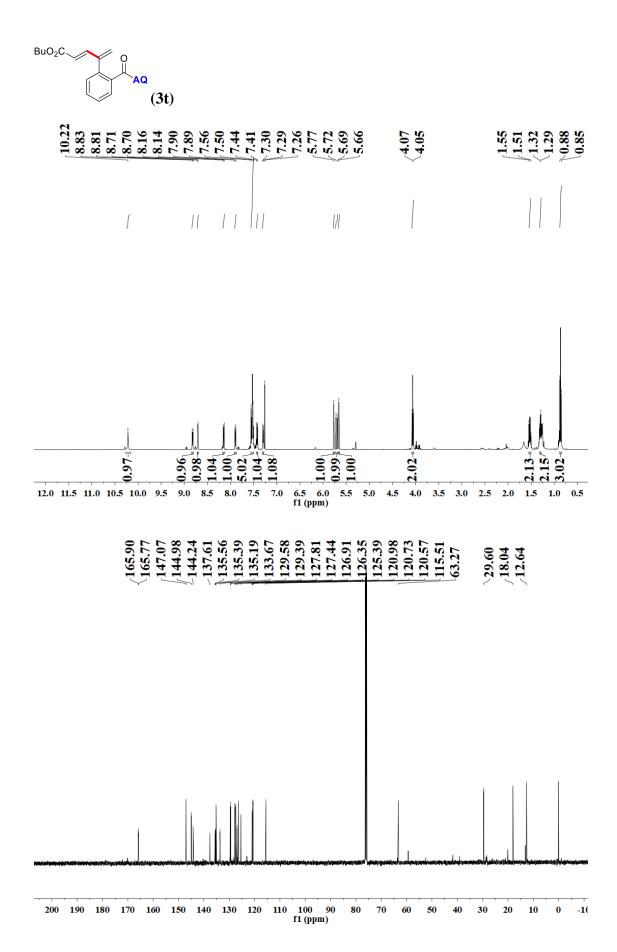


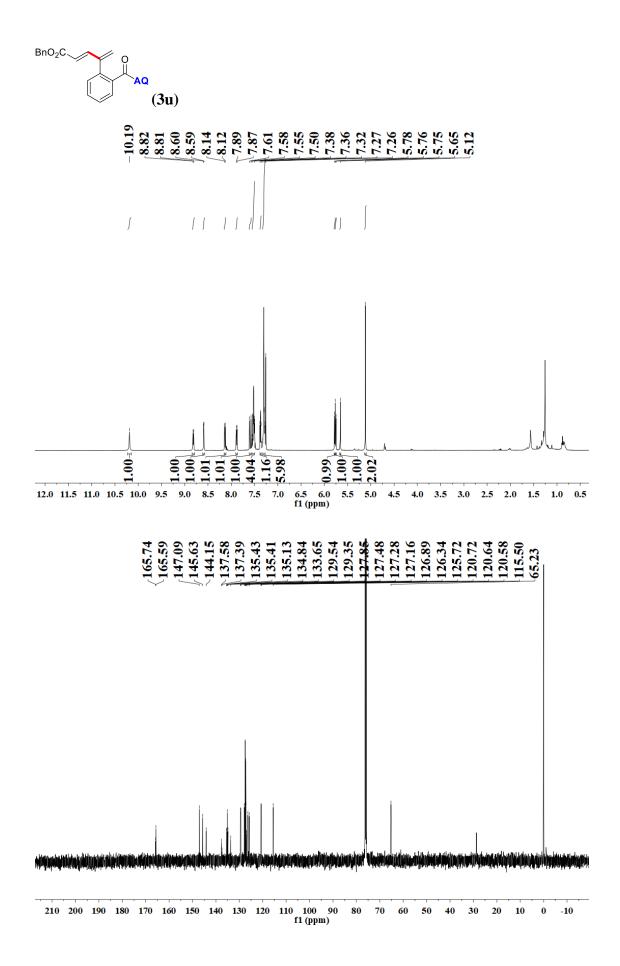


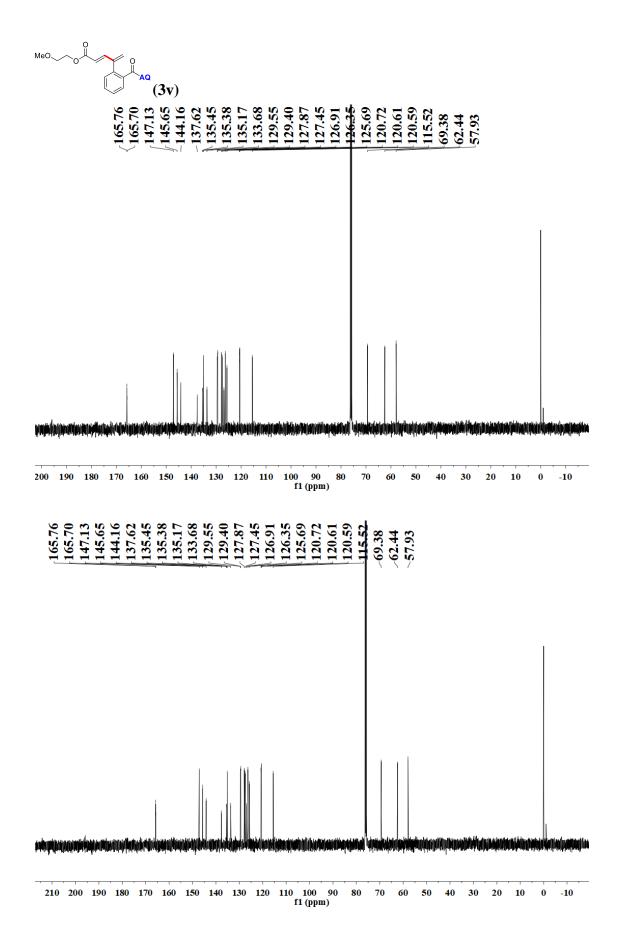


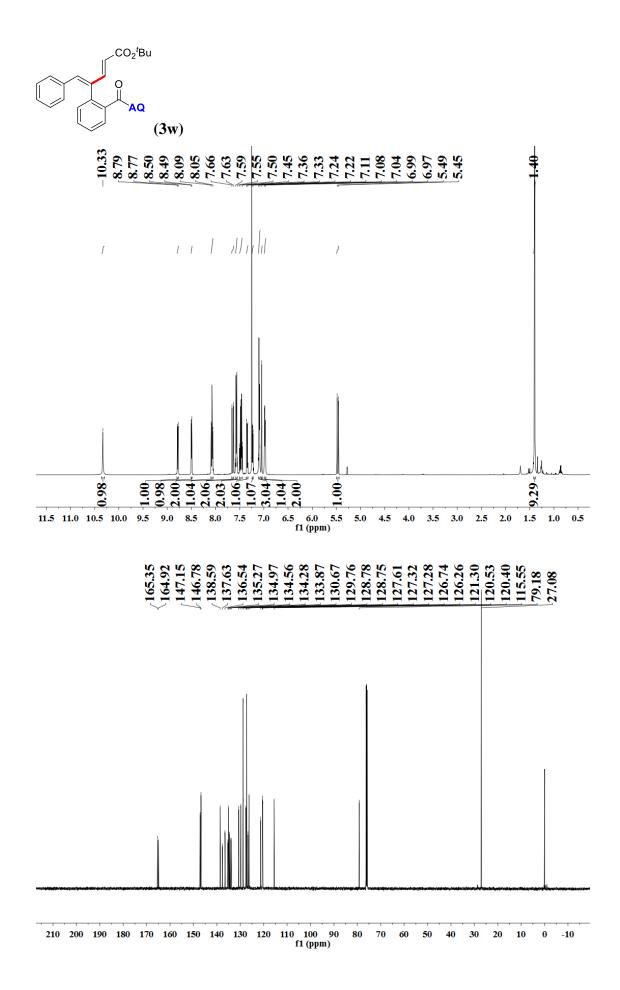
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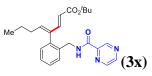


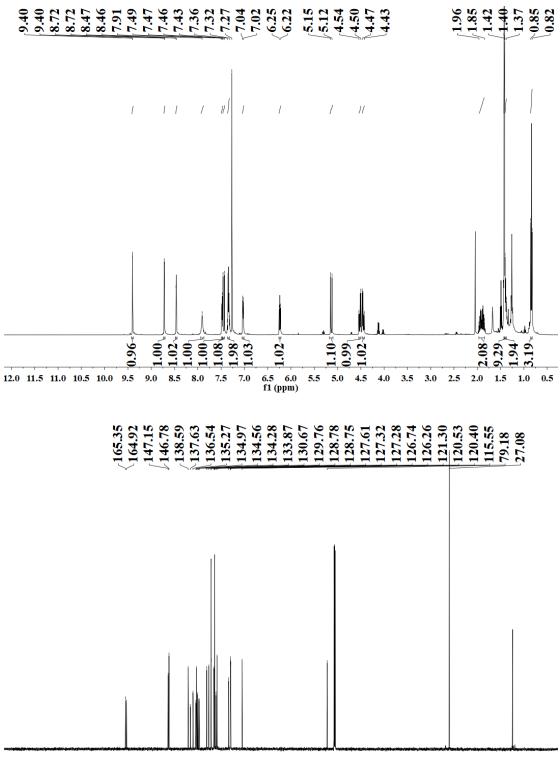




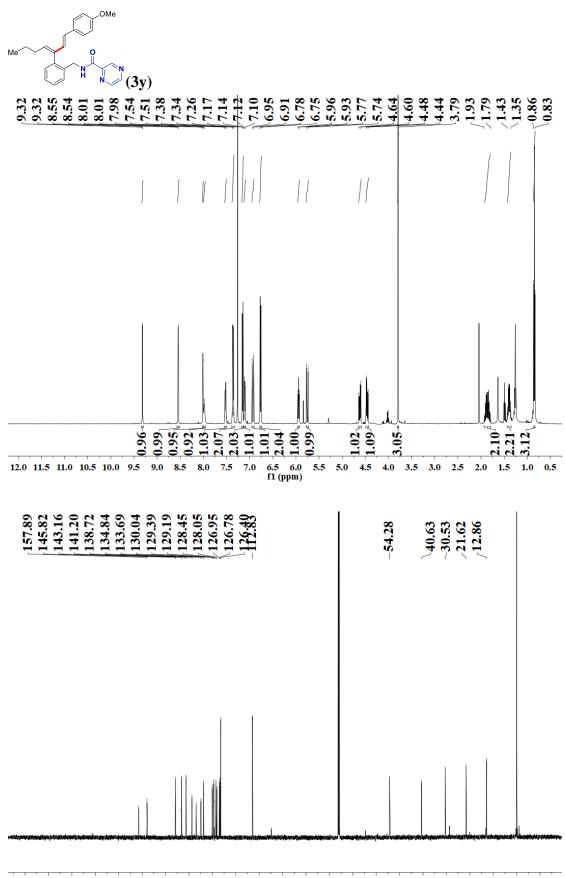


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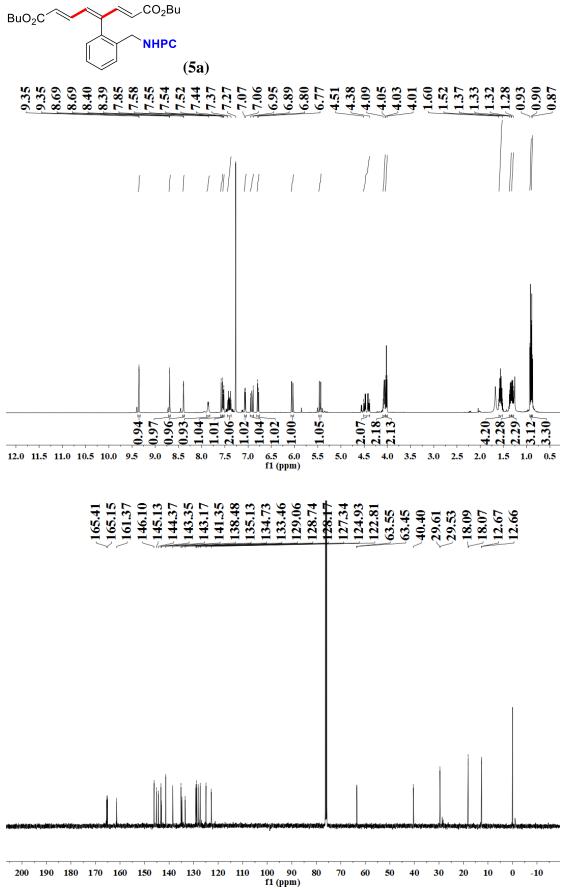




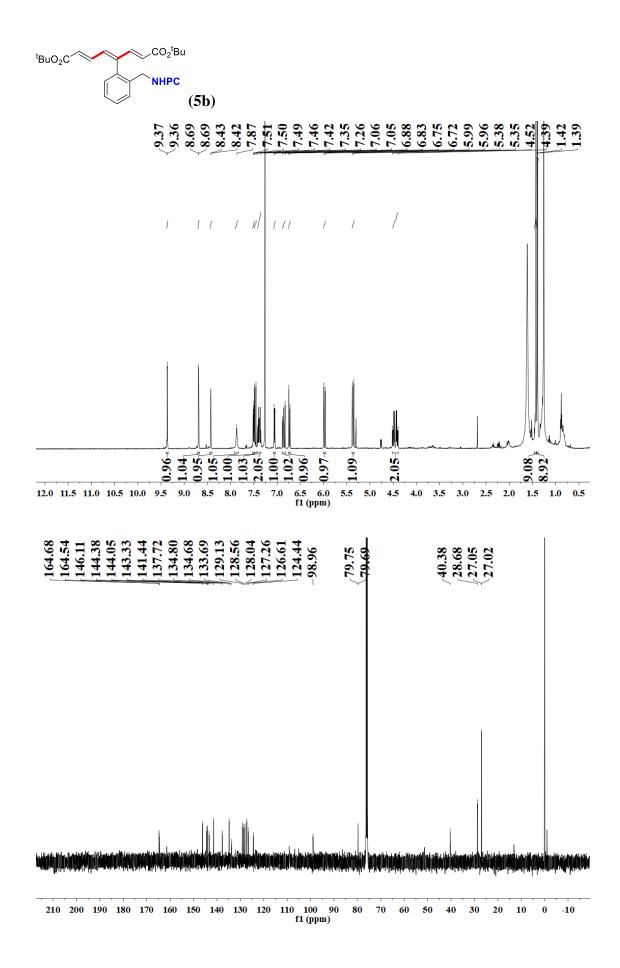
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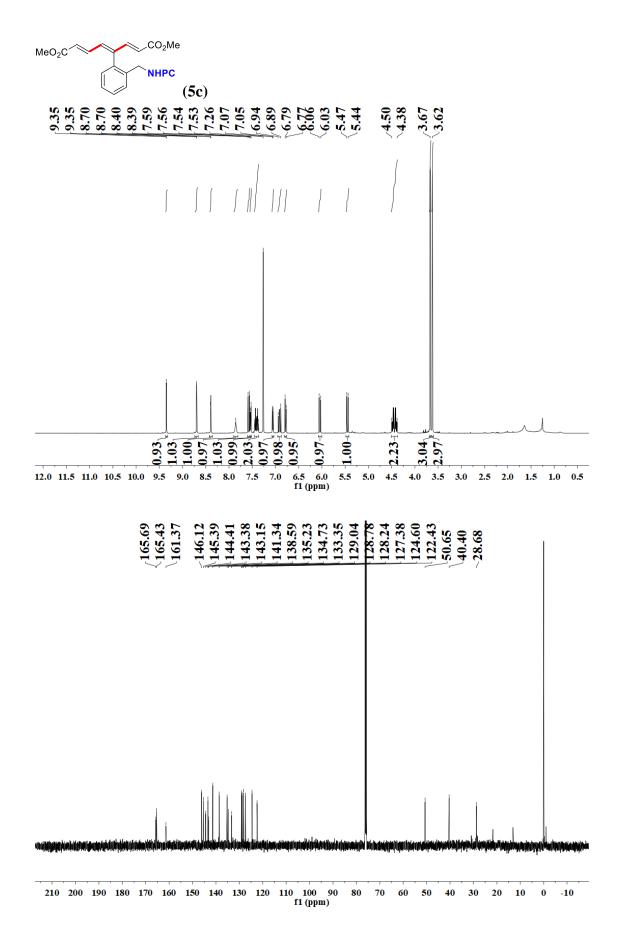


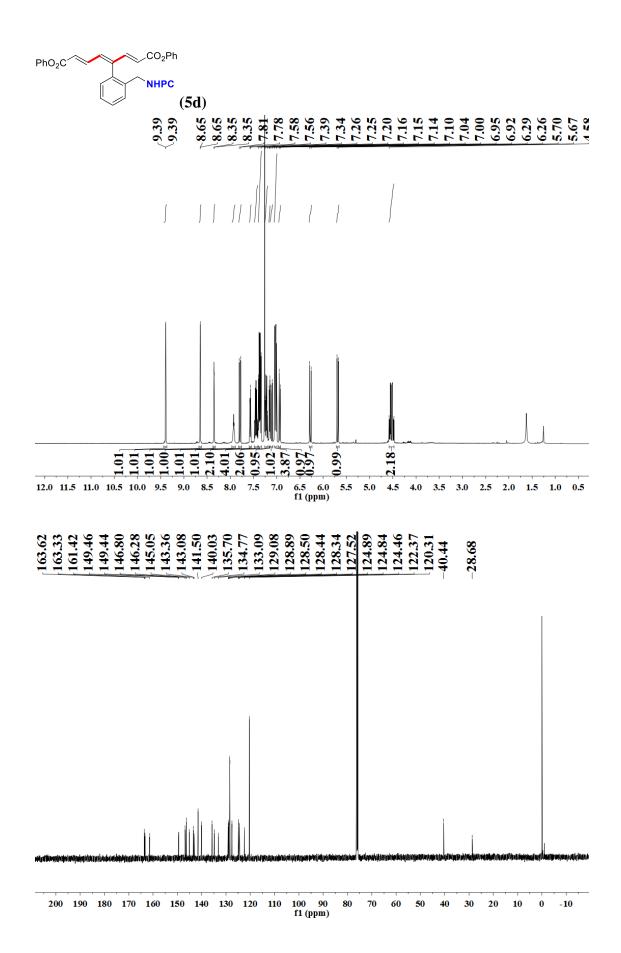
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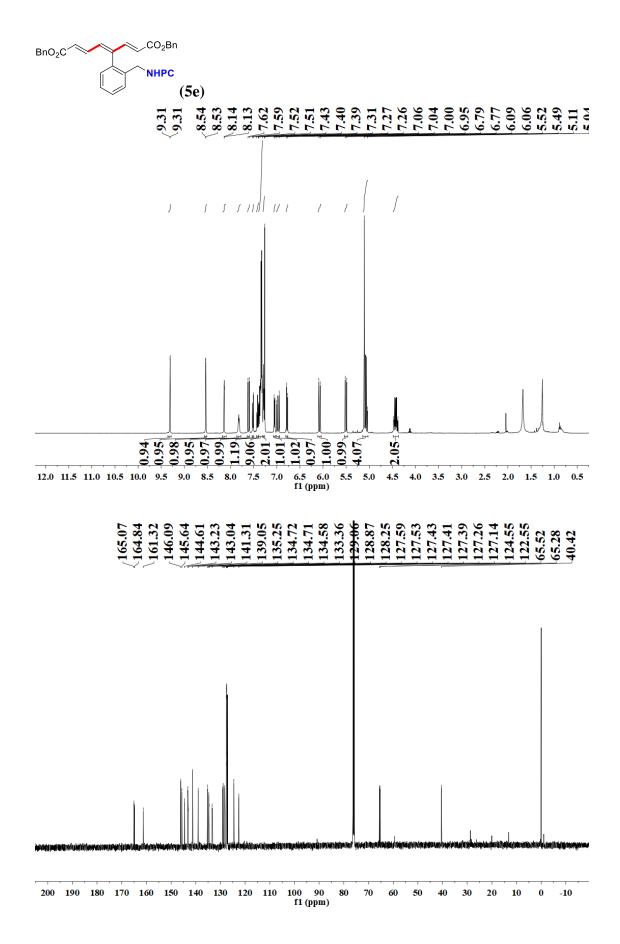


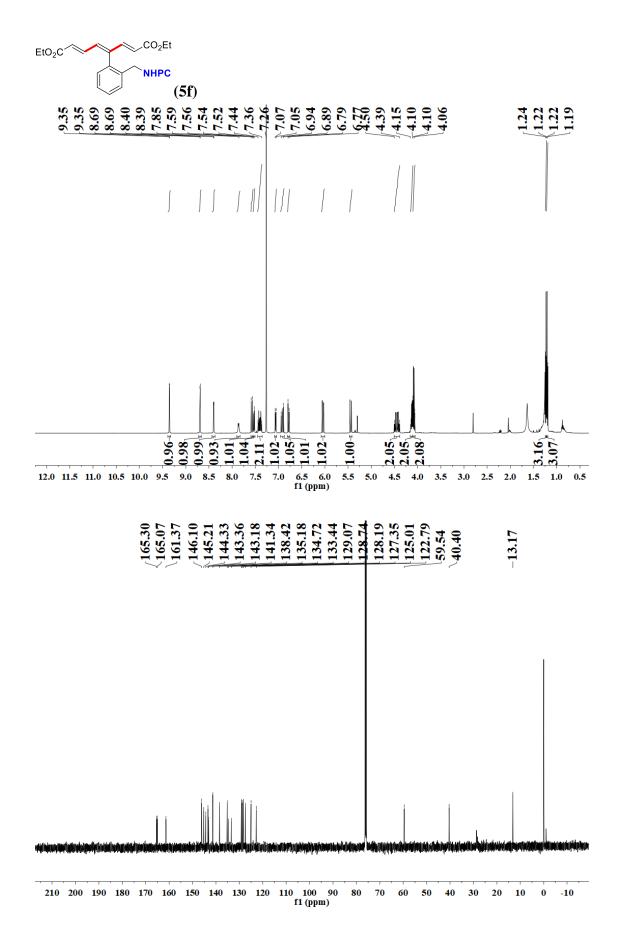


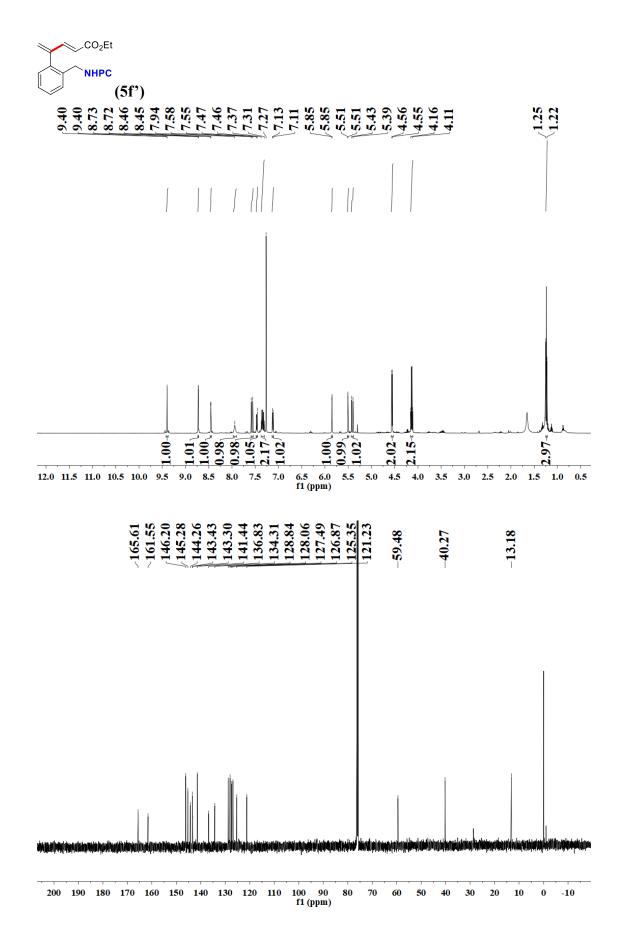


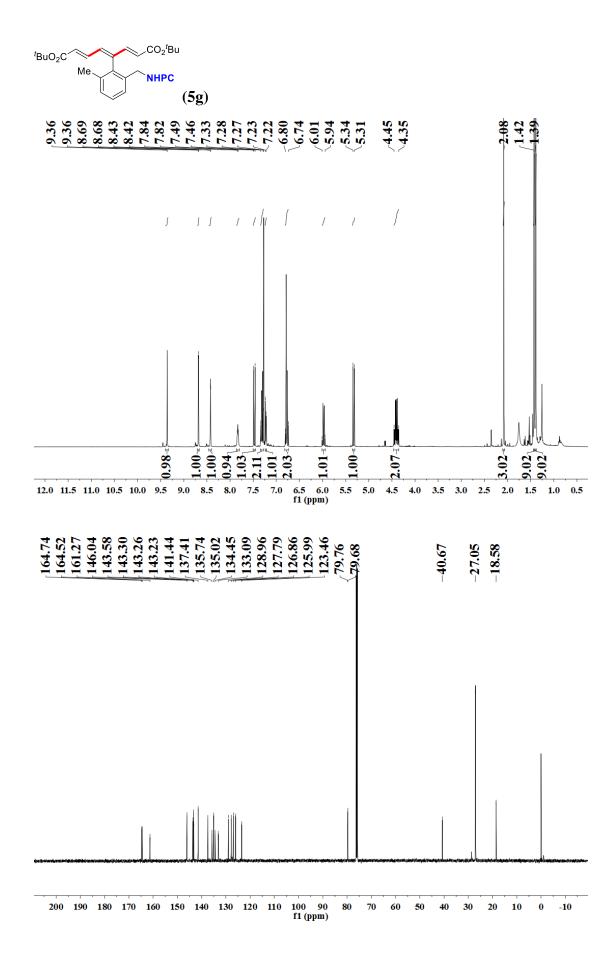


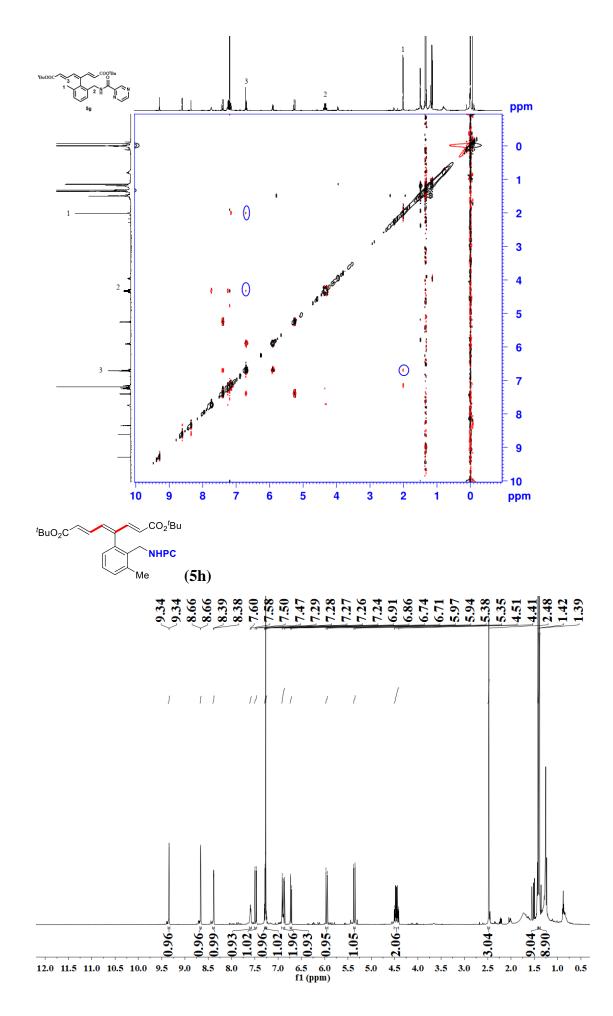












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