

Supporting Information

Cascade Michael/Aldol/Rearrangement between Phenacylmalononitriles and Maleimides: Highly Diastereoselective Access to Functionalized Bicyclic Cyclopentenes Containing a CN-substituted All-Carbon Quaternary Center

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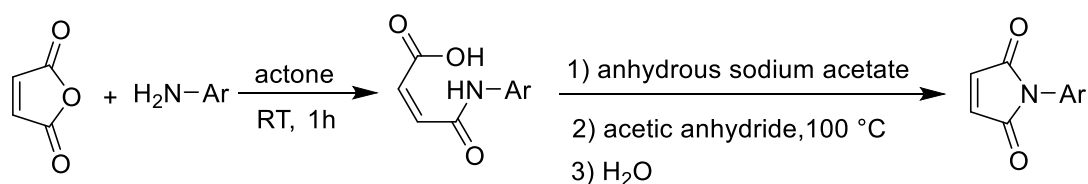
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1. General Information.

Commercially available compounds were used without further purification. The solvents and reagents were purified and dried according to standard procedures. Column chromatography was carried out using silica gel (200–300 mesh). All reactions were monitored by analytical thin-layer chromatography using silica gel plates with F254 indicator. Melting points were measured on an XT-4 melting point apparatus without correction. The ^1H -NMR and ^{13}C -NMR spectra were recorded on BRUKER AVANCE II 400MHz and 600MHz spectrometer. Infrared spectra were obtained on Thermo Scientific Nicolet iS5 or Bruker tensor II spectrometer. The ESI-HRMS spectra were obtained on Bruker APEX IV mass spectrometer and Bruker microTOF-Q III mass spectrometer. The crystal structure of **3k** and intermediate **C-3a** was confirmed by D8 Venture X-ray crystal diffractometer.

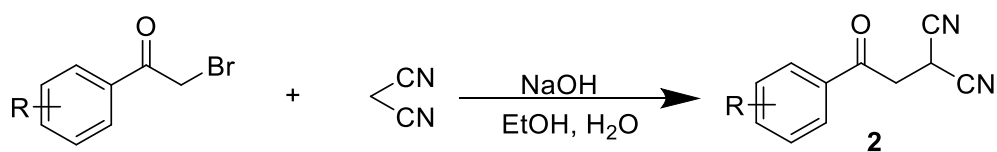
2. Preparation of N-Aryl maleimide

N-Aryl maleimides were prepared using the reported procedure from the corresponding anilines¹.



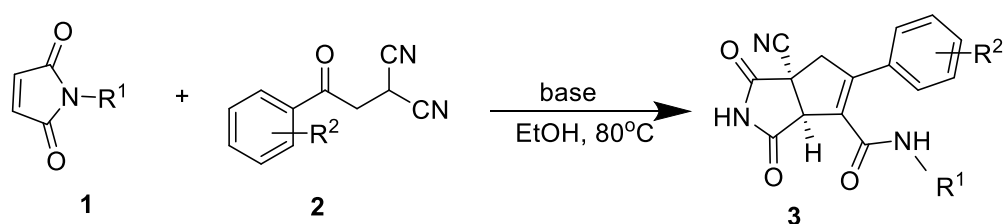
To a solution of maleic anhydride (10 mmol) dissolved in acetone (15 mL) was added the appropriate aryl amine (10 mmol) dissolved in acetone (5 mL). The reaction was stirred at RT for 1 h. The precipitated solid was isolated by filtration and washed with acetone. This solid was immediately used in the next step and add anhydrous sodium acetate (5 mmol) and acetic anhydride (10 mL) sequentially. This mixture was heated to $100\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ for 0.5 h, after which the mixture was cooled in ice water. The crude product was obtained by precipitation with a large amount of water. Then filtered and washed with water and recrystallized in ethanol.

3. Synthesis of the substrate 2



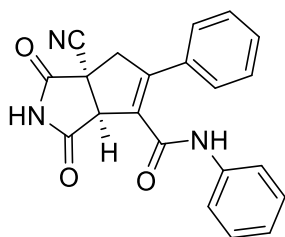
Substrate **2** were prepared according to literature procedures.¹ A series of 2-bromoacetophenone (25 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and malononitrile (25 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were dissolved in EtOH (25 mL), and then sodium hydroxide (25 mmol, 1.0 equiv) dissolved in 25 mL of water was slowly added dropwise to the above solution. In the mixed solution, add water (25 mL) to dilute, stir at room temperature for 1.5 hours, precipitate out, filter to obtain crude product, recrystallize with ethanol to obtain pure product, and obtain benzoylmalononitrile products after drying.

4. General synthetic procedure for bicyclic cyclopentene 3



To a stirred suspension of maleimides (0.22 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in EtOH (2.5 mL) was added phenacylmalononitriles (0.20 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and base (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and the mixture was heated for 1.5 h at 80 °C in the sealed tube. After the reaction is completed, the mixture was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH) to afford the desired pure product.

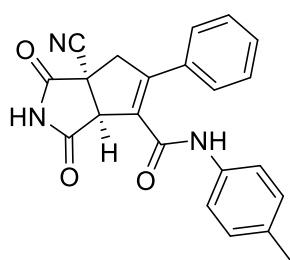
6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-N,5-diphenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[c]pyrrole-4-carboxamide (**3a**)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3a** (90%) as a white solid, mp 120-122 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.09 (s, 1H), 10.26 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz,

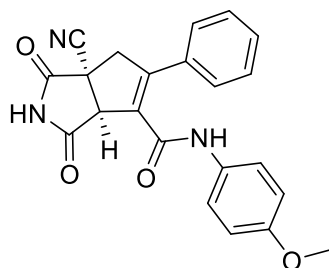
2H), 7.46 (dd, $J = 7.6, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.38-7.26 (m, 5H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, $J = 18.1, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, $J = 18.1$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 174.6, 173.3, 163.3, 140.9, 139.1, 133.4, 129.5, 129.4, 129.2, 128.9, 128.0, 124.3, 120.0, 118.7, 61.9, 46.1, 45.6. IR (ATR): 3059, 2919, 2849, 1790, 1716, 1651, 1537, 1443, 1337, 1172, 752, 690, 633, 504 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 358.1186, found 358.1205.

6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-5-phenyl-*N*-(*p*-tolyl)-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3aa)



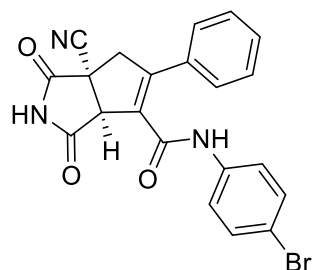
Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : $\text{MeOH} = 50/1$ v/v) yielded **3aa** (53%) as a white solid, mp 120-122 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.10 (s, 1H), 10.21 (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.85 (d, $J = 2.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, $J = 18.1, 3.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, $J = 18.1$ Hz, 1H), 2.25 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 174.7, 173.4, 163.1, 140.6, 136.6, 133.4, 133.3, 129.6, 129.5, 128.9, 128.9, 128.0, 120.0, 118.7, 61.9, 46.1, 45.6, 21.0. IR (ATR): 3354, 3182, 2919, 2849, 1784, 1701, 1604, 1541, 1470, 1409, 1355, 1254, 1178, 1080, 816, 763, 641, 508, 495, 436 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 372.1343, found 372.1358.

6a-cyano-*N*-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxo-5-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3ab)



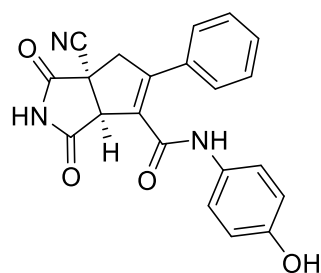
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3ab** (76%) as a white solid, mp 129-134 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.10 (s, 1H), 10.15 (s, 1H), 7.50 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 3H), 6.95 – 6.81 (m, 2H), 4.85 (s, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 18.1, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.6, 173.4, 162.8, 156.1, 140.5, 133.4, 132.3, 129.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.0, 121.5, 118.7, 114.4, 61.9, 55.7, 46.1, 45.6. IR (ATR): 3063, 2921, 2850, 1790, 1719, 1509, 1443, 1338, 1300, 1171, 828, 764, 694, 524, 507, 418 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₂H₁₆N₃O₄ [M+H]⁺: 386.1146, found 386.1147.

***N*-(4-bromophenyl)-6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-5-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3ac)**



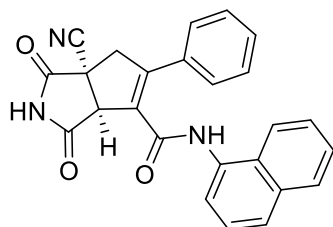
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3ac** (98%) as a white solid, mp 148-150 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.12 (s, 1H), 10.47 (s, 1H), 7.51 (s, 4H), 7.46 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.31 (m, 3H), 4.86 (s, 1H), 3.87 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, *J* = 18.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 175.2, 173.8, 163.4, 141.5, 138.5, 133.4, 132.1, 129.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.0, 121.9, 118.8, 115.9, 61.9, 46.1, 45.7. IR (ATR): 3265, 3061, 2763, 1791, 1717, 1660, 1487, 1304, 1247, 1009, 822, 693, 623, 503, 435, 421 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₁H₁₅BrN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 436.0291, found 436.0305.

6a-cyano-*N*-(4-hydroxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxo-5-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3ad)



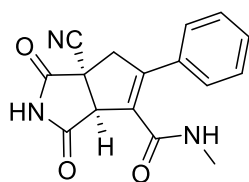
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3ad** (85%) as a white solid, mp 167-170 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.09 (s, 1H), 10.04 (s, 1H), 9.29 (s, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dt, *J* = 17.5, 7.4 Hz, 5H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.84 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (dd, *J* = 18.1, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.7, 173.4, 162.6, 154.3, 140.2, 133.5, 130.8, 129.4, 129.1, 128.9, 128.0, 121.8, 118.7, 115.6, 61.9, 46.0, 45.5. IR (ATR): 3289, 3061, 2767, 1790, 1627, 1436, 1339, 1212, 1168, 1033, 828, 760, 695, 630, 521, 503, 477 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₁H₁₆N₃O₄ [M+H]⁺: 374.1135, found 374.1152.

6a-cyano-*N*-(naphthalen-1-yl)-1,3-dioxo-5-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3ae)



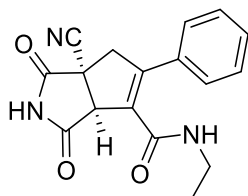
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3ae** (52%) as a white solid, mp 116-118 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.18 (s, 1H), 10.27 (s, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.80 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (dt, *J* = 15.0, 7.6 Hz, 4H), 7.40 (h, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 4H), 4.96 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dd, *J* = 18.1, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d, *J* = 17.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 175.0, 173.5, 164.3, 141.2, 134.1, 133.7, 133.3, 130.1, 129.5, 129.1, 128.9, 128.4, 128.2, 126.6, 126.2, 126.2, 126.0, 123.4, 122.3, 118.7, 62.0, 46.2, 45.7. IR (ATR): 3187, 3053, 2921, 2850, 1790, 1647, 1534, 1444, 1398, 1212, 1034, 794, 764, 695, 642, 505 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₅H₁₈N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 408.1343, found 408.1367.

6a-cyano-*N*-methyl-1,3-dioxo-5-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3b)



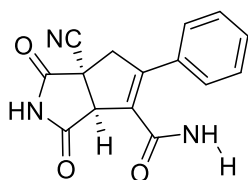
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3b** (50%) as a white solid, mp 130-131 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.01 (s, 1H), 8.13 (s, 1H), 7.54 – 7.18 (m, 5H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 3.76 (d, *J* = 17.6 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, *J* = 18.1 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.5, 173.3, 165.1, 139.8, 133.6, 129.3, 129.0, 128.8, 128.0, 118.7, 61.8, 46.0, 45.5, 26.1. IR (ATR): 3308, 2917, 2849, 2759, 1789, 1718, 1615, 1545, 1388, 1297, 762, 694, 632, 498 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₆H₁₄N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 296.1030, found: 296.1037.

6a-cyano-*N*-ethyl-1,3-dioxo-5-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3c)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3c** (55%) as a white solid, mp 119-121 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.01 (s, 1H), 8.18 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 4.70 (s, 1H), 3.76 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.52 (d, *J* = 17.9 Hz, 1H), 3.11 (ddp, *J* = 27.0, 13.8, 6.7 Hz, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.4, 173.3, 164.3, 139.5, 133.5, 129.3, 128.7, 128.1, 118.7, 61.8, 46.0, 45.5, 33.9, 14.6. IR (ATR): 3270, 2930, 2758, 1789, 1719, 1617, 1541, 1337, 1173, 762, 694, 632, 499 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₇H₁₆N₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 310.1186, found 310.1187.

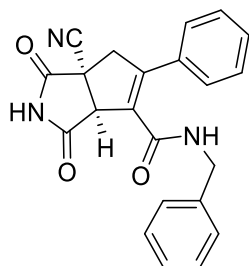
6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-5-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3d)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3d** (54%) as a white solid, mp 127-129 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.98 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 4.55 (s, 1H), 3.62 (d, *J* = 17.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, *J* = 17.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 176.0, 173.8, 142.3, 133.4, 129.2, 129.1, 126.8,

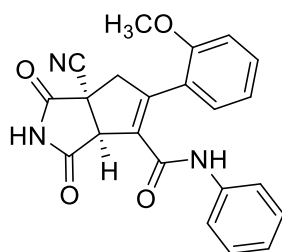
120.2, 119.0, 60.2, 46.9, 43.4. IR (ATR): 3242, 3092, 2940, 1796, 1702, 1445, 1349, 1209, 1178, 1051, 765, 747, 689, 618 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 282.0873, found: 282.2808.

***N*-benzyl-6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-5-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3e)**



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3e** (78%) as a white solid, mp 105-106 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.03 (s, 1H), 8.73 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.25 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 4.77 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.32 (d, J = 5.9 Hz, 2H), 3.77 (dd, J = 18.0, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, J = 17.9 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 174.6, 173.3, 164.7, 140.1, 139.1, 133.5, 129.2, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.1, 128.0, 127.3, 118.7, 61.9, 46.1, 45.6, 42.7. IR (ATR): 3881, 3201, 3059, 2925, 1786, 1702, 1519, 1388, 1211, 1178, 1075, 750, 683, 600 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 372.1343, found: 372.1356.

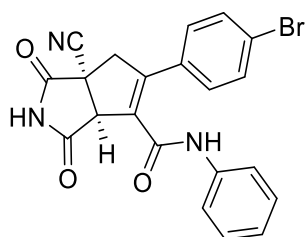
6a-cyano-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxo-*N*-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3f)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3f** (65%) as a white solid, mp 61-63 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.06 (s, 1H), 9.93 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (s, 4H), 7.07 – 6.86 (m, 3H), 4.95 (s, 1H), 3.83 (d, J = 18.3 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 3.45 (d, J =

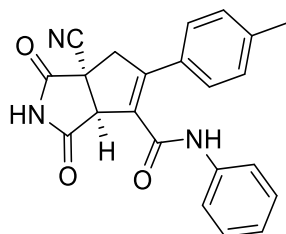
18.2 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 175.0, 173.4, 162.6, 156.8, 140.3, 139.3, 132.0, 130.7, 130.3, 129.8, 129.1, 123.9, 122.7, 120.6, 119.8, 118.8, 111.9, 61.0, 55.8, 46.6, 46.3. IR (ATR): 2859, 2918, 2848, 1789, 1717, 1664, 1597, 1491, 1443, 1340, 1284, 1256, 1170, 1020, 798, 751, 691, 501 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 388.1292, found: 388.1301.

5-(4-bromophenyl)-6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-*N*-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3g)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH = 50/1 v/v) yielded **3g** (90%) as a white solid, mp 126-127 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.17 (s, 1H), 10.55 (s, 1H), 7.59-7.51 (m, 4H), 7.40 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.9 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (s, 1H), 3.80 (dd, J = 18.1, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, J = 17.8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 175.8, 174.2, 163.0, 140.4, 139.1, 132.9, 131.8, 130.2, 129.8, 129.2, 124.3, 122.7, 120.1, 118.8, 62.1, 46.1, 45.5. IR (ATR): 2918, 2849, 1790, 1720, 1654, 1597, 1541, 1491, 1444, 1442, 1343, 1257, 1173, 1073, 822, 752, 713, 691 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{BrN}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 436.0291, found: 436.0295.

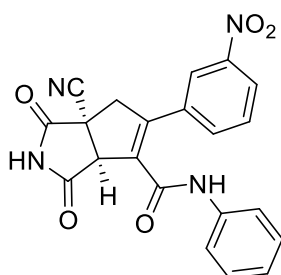
6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-*N*-phenyl-5-(*p*-tolyl)-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3h)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH = 50/1 v/v) yielded **3h** (80%) as a white solid, mp 113-114 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.09 (s, 1H), 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.54 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.35 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (s, 2H), 7.15 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 7.11 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 3.83 (d, J = 17.3 Hz, 1H), 3.57 (d, J = 17.9 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-$

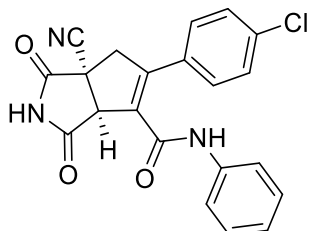
d_6) δ 174.7, 173.4, 163.5, 140.6, 139.2, 130.5, 129.5, 129.2, 128.1, 127.9, 124.2, 120.0, 118.7, 61.9, 46.0, 45.6, 21.3. IR (ATR): 3059, 2918, 2849, 1790, 1717, 1652, 1596, 1538, 1442, 1340, 1318, 1172, 1034, 817, 752, 690, 504 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 372.1343, found: 372.1346.

6a-cyano-5-(3-nitrophenyl)-1,3-dioxo-*N*-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3i)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3i** (99%) as a white solid, mp 132-133 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 11.58 (s, 1H), 8.26 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.15 (dd, J = 8.3, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.82 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.55 – 4.44 (m, 1H), 3.69 (d, J = 18.4 Hz, 1H), 3.28 (dd, J = 18.5, 2.9 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 192.0, 186.2, 162.6, 147.9, 142.4, 139.4, 136.9, 135.2, 132.3, 130.0, 129.3, 124.1, 123.4, 123.3, 121.6, 119.9, 64.7, 47.7, 45.7. IR (ATR): 3083, 2917, 2848, 1790, 1719, 1655, 1526, 1493, 1443, 1345, 1257, 1172, 736, 718, 690, 633 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 403.1037, found: 403.1046.

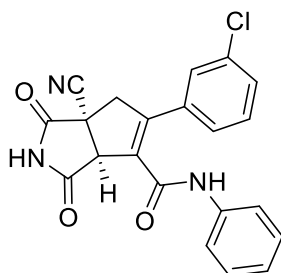
5-(4-chlorophenyl)-6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-*N*-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3j)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3j** (75%) as a white solid, mp 120-122 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.09 (s, 1H), 10.27 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 (t, J = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (t, J = 7.3 Hz,

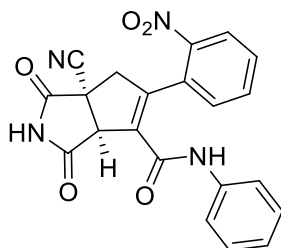
1H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 3.85 (dd, $J = 18.2, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, $J = 18.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 174.6, 173.2, 163.0, 140.2, 139.0, 134.1, 132.4, 129.9, 129.5, 129.3, 128.9, 124.4, 120.1, 118.6, 61.8, 46.1, 45.6. IR (ATR): 3064, 2924, 2852, 1790, 1719, 1655, 1595, 1541, 1443, 1340, 1208, 1173, 1092, 1013, 828, 753, 691, 501 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 392.0796, found: 392.0808.

5-(3-chlorophenyl)-6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-*N*-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3k)



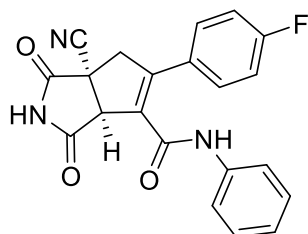
Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3k** (82%) as a white solid, mp 130-131 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.11 (s, 1H), 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.54 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.43 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.09 (t, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 3.89 (d, $J = 18.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.63 (d, $J = 18.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 174.5, 173.2, 162.9, 140.1, 138.9, 135.6, 133.6, 130.7, 130.1, 129.3, 127.9, 126.7, 124.4, 120.1, 118.6, 61.8, 46.1, 45.6. IR (ATR): 3064, 2916, 2848, 1790, 1717, 1654, 1596, 1540, 1443, 1338, 1313, 1172, 1081, 785, 751, 688, 634 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 392.0796, found: 392.0801.

6a-cyano-5-(2-nitrophenyl)-1,3-dioxo-*N*-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3l)



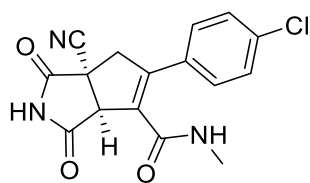
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3l** (65%) as a white solid, mp 137-139 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.27 (s, 1H), 9.94 (s, 1H), 8.11 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (q, *J* = 9.3, 7.4 Hz, 3H), 7.05 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 5.24 (s, 1H), 3.70 (d, *J* = 19.2 Hz, 1H), 3.59 (d, *J* = 17.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO) δ 175.7, 173.3, 160.7, 147.9, 138.7, 134.3, 130.5, 130.3, 130.0, 129.2, 129.0, 128.3, 124.7, 124.4, 120.1, 118.5, 59.5, 47.7, 46.2. IR (ATR): 3082, 2916, 2849, 1790, 1720, 1664, 1523, 1443, 1374, 1341, 1207, 1173, 853, 753, 691 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₁H₁₅N₄O₅ [M+H]⁺: 403.1037, found: 403.1050.

6a-cyano-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dioxo-*N*-phenyl-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3m)



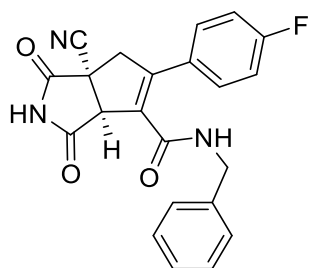
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3m** (75%) as a white solid, mp 119-120 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.10 (s, 1H), 10.28 (s, 1H), 7.52 (q, *J* = 7.7, 6.7 Hz, 4H), 7.32 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 7.09 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.88 (s, 1H), 3.86 (d, *J* = 18.2 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, *J* = 18.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.6, 173.3, 162.7 (d, *J* = 244.4 Hz), 163.1, 140.2, 139.1, 130.4 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2C), 130.0 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz), 129.3, 128.8, 124.3, 120.1, 118.7, 115.8 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz, 2C), 61.8, 46.0, 45.7. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -111.9. IR (ATR): 3067, 2918, 2849, 1791, 1719, 1654, 1598, 1541, 1509, 1443, 1341, 1234, 1161, 836, 753, 691 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₁H₁₅FN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 376.1092, found: 376.1095.

5-(4-chlorophenyl)-6a-cyano-*N*-methyl-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3n)



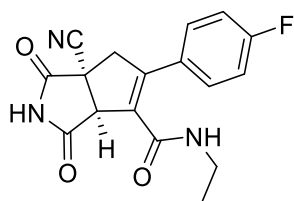
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3n** (83%) as a white solid, mp 225-226 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.03 (s, 1H), 8.15 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 4H), 4.72 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (d, *J* = 4.7 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.6, 173.3, 164.8, 139.1, 133.9, 132.6, 129.9, 129.7, 128.8, 118.7, 61.8, 46.0, 45.5, 26.2. IR (ATR): 3301, 2919, 2850, 2748, 2252, 1781, 1705, 1635, 1571, 1493, 1340, 1178, 1093, 1015, 831, 764, 669, 633, 616, 485, 465 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₆H₁₃ClN₃O₃ [*M*+H]⁺:330.0640, found:330.0641.

***N*-benzyl-6a-cyano-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3o)**



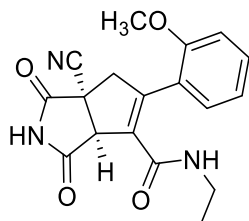
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3o** (54%) as a white solid, mp 231-232 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.04 (s, 1H), 8.73 (t, *J* = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 5.4 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27-7.22 (m, 3H), 7.11 (t, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.78 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (q, *J* = 7.4, 5.6 Hz, 2H), 3.76 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.6, 173.3, 164.5, 162.6 (d, *J* = 245.2 Hz), 139.4, 139.0, 130.4 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2C), 130.0 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 128.9, 128.6, 128.0, 127.3, 118.7, 115.6 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz, 2C), 61.8, 46.0, 45.7, 42.7. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -112.3. IR (ATR): 3381, 3202, 3084, 2931, 2258, 1788, 1702, 1634, 1606, 1513, 1494, 1437, 1379, 1243, 1164, 825, 811, 788, 750, 695, 604, 502 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₂H₁₇FN₃O₃ [*M*+H]⁺: 390.1248, found: 390.1252.

6a-cyano-*N*-ethyl-5-(4-fluorophenyl)-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3p)



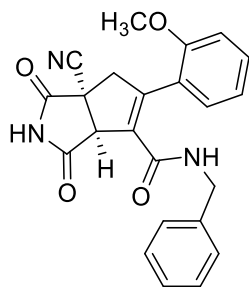
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3p** (80%) as a white solid, mp 238-240 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.01 (s, 1H), 8.20 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.45 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.17 (m, 2H), 4.72 (dd, *J* = 3.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 3.21-3.01 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.4, 173.3, 164.1, 162.6 (d, *J* = 245.2 Hz), 138.7, 130.4 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2C), 130.1 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz), 129.2, 118.7, 115.6 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz, 2C), 61.8, 46.0, 45.6, 34.0, 14.6. ¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -112.3. IR (ATR): 3266, 2976, 2932, 2750, 2248, 1779, 1704, 1603, 1566, 1505, 1348, 1221, 1186, 1158, 1038, 845, 834, 685, 635, 490 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₇H₁₅FN₃O₃ [M+H]⁺: 328.1092, found:328.1098.

6a-cyano-*N*-ethyl-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3q)



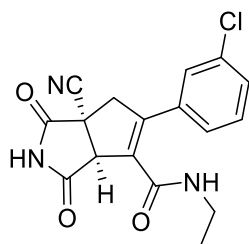
Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3q** (90%) as a white solid, mp 160-161 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 11.99 (s, 1H), 7.77 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.36-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.19 (dd, *J* = 7.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.87 (m, 1H), 4.75 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.70 (dd, *J* = 18.2, 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 18.2, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 3.15-2.92 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.9, 173.4, 163.4, 156.9, 139.7, 130.6, 130.5, 130.0, 122.9, 120.5, 118.8, 111.8, 60.7, 55.8, 46.4, 46.3, 33.8, 14.7. IR (ATR): 3307, 2930, 2756, 2249, 1788, 1719, 1618, 1597, 1541, 1491, 1435, 1339, 1250, 1212, 1172, 1022, 935, 755, 630, 503 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₈H₁₈N₃O₄ [M+H]⁺: 340.1292, found: 340.1299.

***N*-benzyl-6a-cyano-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3r)**



Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3r** (64%) as a white solid, mp 144-145 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.02 (s, 1H), 8.36 (t, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (ddd, *J* = 8.7, 7.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.23-7.14 (m, 4H), 7.02-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.86 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (dd, *J* = 2.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 15.3, 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 15.3, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.73-3.69 (m, 1H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.42-3.36 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 175.0, 173.4, 163.8, 156.8, 140.3, 139.4, 130.5, 130.4, 130.0, 128.5, 127.6, 127.1, 122.9, 120.6, 118.8, 111.8, 60.8, 55.8, 46.5, 46.4, 42.5. IR (ATR): 3307, 2924, 2758, 2248, 1789, 1721, 1621, 1493, 1455, 1338, 1292, 1250, 1171, 1022, 753, 697, 630, 501, 432 cm⁻¹; HRMS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₂₃H₂₀N₃O₄ [*M*+H]⁺: 402.1448, found: 402.1454.

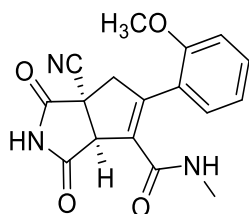
5-(3-chlorophenyl)-6a-cyano-*N*-ethyl-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3s)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂: MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3s** (68%) as a white solid, mp 273-274 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.01 (s, 1H), 8.24 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43-7.34 (m, 3H), 4.73 (dd, *J* = 3.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (dd, *J* = 18.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 3.22-3.01 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 174.3, 173.2, 163.9, 138.6, 135.7, 133.4, 130.6, 130.5, 129.0, 127.9, 126.8, 118.6, 61.7, 46.0, 45.4, 33.9, 14.6. IR (ATR): 3277, 2966, 2924, 2733, 2245, 1778, 1704, 1636, 1610, 1574,

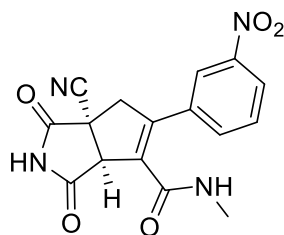
1471, 1348, 1187, 1154, 899, 784, 725, 678, 635, 511 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 344.0796, found: 344.0805.

6a-cyano-5-(2-methoxyphenyl)-*N*-methyl-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3t)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3t** (85%) as a light yellow solid, mp 172-173 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 11.99 (s, 1H), 7.76 (q, J = 4.6 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (td, J = 7.8, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (s, 3H), 3.69 (dd, J = 18.2, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (d, J = 18.2 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (d, J = 4.7 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 175.0, 173.4, 164.3, 156.9, 139.8, 130.5, 130.4, 129.9, 123.0, 120.6, 118.8, 111.9, 60.8, 55.8, 55.4, 46.4, 46.4, 26.1. IR (ATR): 2919, 2850, 2756, 2249, 1788, 1718, 1615, 1462, 1434, 1410, 1340, 1250, 1170, 1021, 755, 694, 629, 501 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 326.1135, found: 326.1132.

6a-cyano-*N*-methyl-5-(3-nitrophenyl)-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide (3u)

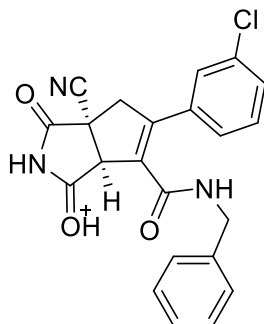


Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3u** (75%) as a white solid, mp 240-241 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.07 (s, 1H), 8.27 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.22 (q, J = 4.7 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (ddd, J = 8.2, 2.3, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (dt, J = 7.9, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (dd, J = 3.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, J = 18.1, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, J = 18.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.62 (d, J = 4.6 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 174.4, 173.0, 164.3, 148.0, 139.2, 135.5, 134.7, 131.1, 130.3, 123.8, 122.9, 118.6, 61.6, 46.1, 45.6, 26.1. IR (ATR): 3283, 3126, 2942,

2755, 2250, 1778, 1710, 1523, 1346, 1309, 1264, 1184, 1038, 873, 806, 703, 683, 634, 510 cm^{-1} ;

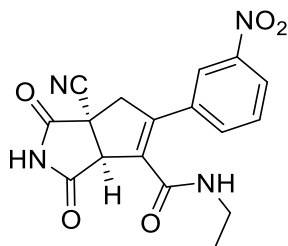
HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 341.0880, found: 341.0882.

***N*-benzyl-5-(3-chlorophenyl)-6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3v)**



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3v** (88%) as a white solid, mp 257-258 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.05 (s, 1H), 8.76 (t, J = 5.9 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.39 (dq, J = 6.5, 4.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 3H), 4.80 (d, J = 2.9 Hz, 1H), 4.36-4.27 (m, 2H), 3.79 (dd, J = 18.1, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 174.5, 173.2, 164.3, 139.4, 139.0, 135.8, 133.5, 130.5, 130.2, 129.0, 128.7, 127.9, 127.8, 127.3, 126.8, 118.6, 61.8, 46.0, 45.6, 42.7. IR (ATR): 3384, 3200, 3082, 2927, 2257, 1788, 1703, 1637, 1519, 1439, 1380, 1259, 1179, 817, 784, 753, 699, 680, 603 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{17}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 406.0953, found: 406.0955.

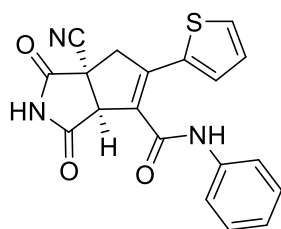
6a-cyano-*N*-ethyl-5-(3-nitrophenyl)-1,3-dioxo-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3w)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3w** (65%) as a light yellow solid, mp 267-268 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.06 (s, 1H), 8.29 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 8.27 (t, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 8.19 (dd, J = 8.2, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 7.83 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.67 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (d, J = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, J = 18.0, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.62 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 3.20-3.04

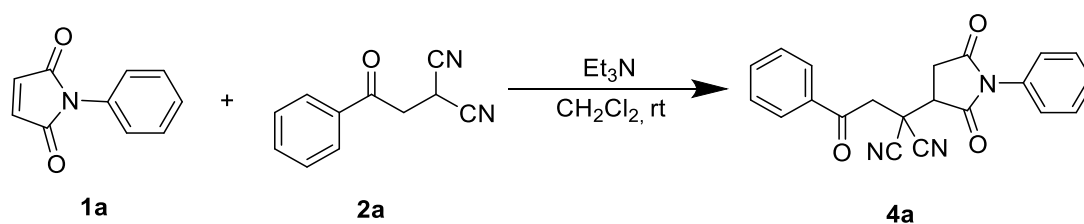
(m, 2H), 0.97 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 174.4, 173.1, 163.6, 148.0, 138.7, 135.4, 134.7, 131.4, 130.3, 123.8, 122.9, 118.6, 61.6, 46.1, 45.5, 34.0, 14.6. IR (ATR): 3269, 3108, 2924, 2738, 2248, 1779, 1644, 1609, 1580, 1523, 1470, 1346, 1186, 915, 805, 717, 683, 636, 511, 444 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 355.1037, found: 355.1042.

6a-cyano-1,3-dioxo-*N*-phenyl-5-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2,3,3a,6,6a-hexahydrocyclopenta[*c*]pyrrole-4-carboxamide(3x)



Isolation by column chromatography (CH_2Cl_2 : MeOH= 50/1 v/v) yielded **3x** (72%) as a white solid, mp 127-130 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 12.13 (s, 1H), 10.52 (s, 1H), 7.67 – 7.59 (m, 3H), 7.40 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.10 (m, 1H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 5.1, 3.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (s, 1H), 3.81 (d, $J = 17.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.75 (dd, $J = 17.7, 2.7$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 174.5, 173.4, 162.7, 139.2, 134.7, 133.6, 130.4, 130.1, 129.3, 127.7, 126.3, 124.4, 120.0, 118.6, 63.4, 61.7, 45.8. IR (ATR): 3260, 2926, 2766, 1719, 1541, 1444, 1333, 1254, 1175, 1078, 952, 850, 754, 691, 623, 503, 479 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3\text{S}$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 364.0750, found 364.0763.

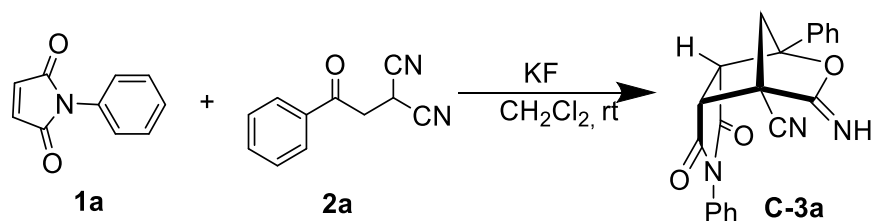
5. Characterization data of 4a



White solid, mp 126-128 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.05 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.75 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (dd, $J = 8.0, 0.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.54 (d, $J = 18.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, $J = 18.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (dd, $J = 9.1, 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.25 (dd, $J = 18.3, 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (dd, $J = 18.3, 5.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 194.5, 173.8, 173.7, 135.2, 134.9, 132.2, 129.6, 129.5, 129.3, 128.8, 127.4, 114.8,

114.5, 44.9, 43.4, 34.0, 32.1. IR (ATR): 3357, 2956, 2918, 2849, 1711, 1659, 1631, 1498, 1469, 1424, 1396, 1356, 1230, 1206, 757, 694, 628 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 358.1186, found 358.1186.

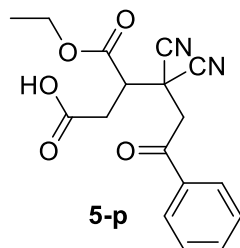
6. Synthesis of the intermediate C-3a



To a stirred suspension of N-Phenylmaleimide (0.55 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) was added phenacylmalononitrile (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and KF (1.5 mmol, 3 equiv), and the mixture was stirred at RT for 48h (monitored by TLC). After the reaction is completed, the mixture is filtered and washed to afford the desired pure product. 53% yield, white solid, mp 227-228 $^{\circ}\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, Methanol- d_4) δ 7.99 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.85 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (q, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 7.53 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (d, J = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, MeOD) δ 172.2, 171.3, 168.4, 143.6, 134.0, 130.6, 128.7, 128.3, 128.1, 127.1, 125.9, 124.6, 124.1, 120.3, 108.5, 82.5, 55.6, 50.4, 49.8, 48.0, 47.9, 47.7, 47.6, 47.5, 47.3, 47.2, 43.8. IR (ATR): 3269, 2982, 1711, 1495, 1454, 1377, 1337, 1281, 1244, 1168, 1090, 981, 881, 731, 683, 591, 563 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 358.1186, found 358.1184.

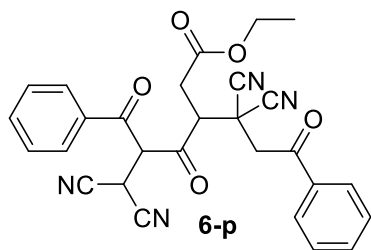
7. Synthesis of the 5-p and 6-p

4,4-dicyano-3-(ethoxycarbonyl)-6-oxo-6-phenylhexanoic acid (5-p)



To a stirred suspension of maleic anhydride **5** (0.22 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in EtOH (2.5 mL) was added phenaclymalononitriles **2a** (0.20 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and NaHCO₃ (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and the mixture was heated for 1.0 h at 80 °C in the sealed tube. After the reaction is completed, the mixture was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH) to afford the product. 51% yield, white solid, mp 64-68 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.04 – 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.75 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.60 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.38 – 4.28 (m, 2H), 4.21 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 3.69 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, *J* = 16.8, 10.9 Hz, 1H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 194.4, 171.5, 169.5, 135.3, 134.8, 129.4, 128.7, 114.6, 114.5, 62.2, 45.6, 43.5, 34.8, 33.8, 29.5, 14.2. IR (ATR): 3009, 2914, 2848, 1688, 1597, 1471, 1449, 1260, 1225, 1183, 1104, 1068, 1012, 799, 755, 687, 577, 475, 449, 422 cm⁻¹; MS ESI (*m/z*): calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₅ [M-H]⁻: 327.10, found 328.01.

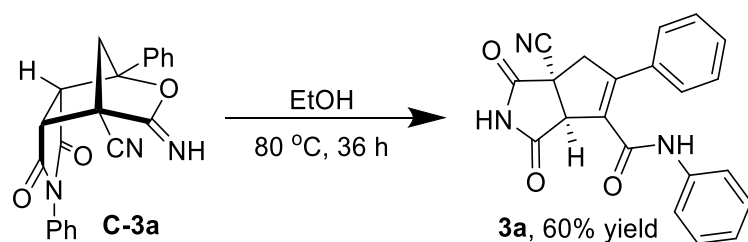
ethyl 5-benzoyl-6,6-dicyano-3-(1,1-dicyano-3-oxo-3-phenylpropyl)-4-oxohexanoate (6-p)



To a stirred suspension of unsaturated ester **6** (0.50 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in EtOH (2.5 mL) was added phenaclymalononitriles **2a** (0.55 mmol, 1.1 equiv) and NaHCO₃ (0.5 mmol, 1.0 equiv), and the mixture was heated for 1.0 h at 80 °C in the sealed tube. After the reaction is completed, the mixture was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH) to afford the product. 48% yield, white solid, mp 64-66 °C; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.03 – 7.90 (m, 4H), 7.74 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.65 (tq, *J* = 7.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 18.6 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (d, *J* = 18.6 Hz, 1H), 4.14 – 4.02 (m, 4H), 3.82 – 3.68 (m, 1H), 2.91 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 2.78 (dd, *J* = 6.8, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 15.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.21

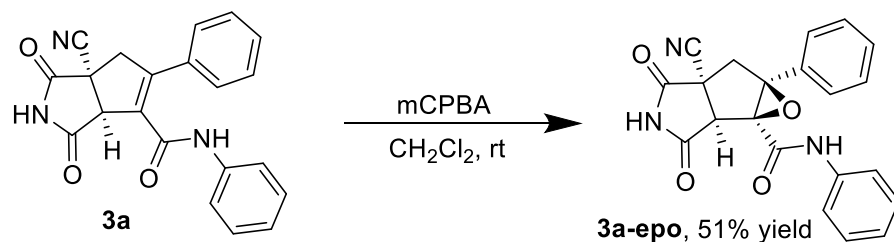
(t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 196.9, 195.0, 172.0, 171.3, 136.6, 135.7, 134.6, 134.0, 129.4, 129.2, 129.2, 128.5, 128.4, 120.1, 116.6, 116.3, 60.7, 48.2, 47.8, 44.0, 35.4, 35.2, 34.7, 14.5. IR (ATR): 3227, 2921, 1793, 1717, 1682, 1596, 1580, 1449, 1398, 1355, 1192, 1096, 1024, 1001, 919, 852, 755, 687, 654, 602, 560, 497, 417 cm^{-1} ; MS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_4\text{O}_5$ $[\text{M-H}]^-$ 495.17, found 496.39.

8. Control experiment



To a stirred suspension of intermediate **C-3a** (0.55 mmol, 1.1 equiv) directly in EtOH (2.5 mL) at 80 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 36 in the sealed tube (monitored by TLC). After the reaction is completed, the mixture was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{MeOH}$) to afford the desired pure product.

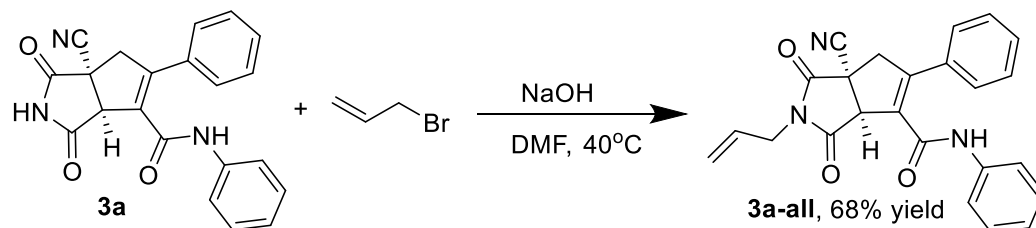
9. Epoxidation of compound 3a



To a stirred suspension of bicyclic cyclopentene (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in CH_2Cl_2 (2 mL) was added 3-Chloroperoxybenzoic acid (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv) and NaHCO_3 (0.4 mmol, 2.0 equiv), and the mixture was stirred at RT for 72h (monitored by TLC). After the reaction is completed, the mixture was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{MeOH}$) to afford the desired pure product. 51% yield, light yellow solid, mp 98-100 $^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 12.30 (s, 1H), 9.93 (s, 1H), 7.60 (dd, $J = 7.2, 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 2H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.61 (s, 1H), 3.46 (d, $J = 15.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.06 (d, $J = 15.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 173.2, 161.1, 137.7, 131.7, 129.6, 129.1,

128.8, 127.1, 124.9, 120.7, 117.0, 77.3, 72.7, 54.6, 47.7, 29.5. IR (ATR): 2951, 2851, 1793, 1734, 1681, 1599, 1587, 1446, 1338, 1237, 1177, 1096, 1055, 753, 691, 632, 538, 482 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 374.1135, found 374.1152.

10. N-allylation of compound 3a



To a stirred suspension of bicyclic cyclopentene (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in DMF (2 mL) was added allyl bromide (2 mmol, 10.0 equiv) and NaOH (1.0 mmol, 5.0 equiv), and the mixture was stirred at 40°C for 2h (monitored by TLC). After the reaction is completed, the mixture was concentrated and purified by silica gel column chromatography ($\text{CH}_2\text{Cl}_2/\text{MeOH}$) to afford the desired pure product. 68% yield, white solid, mp $190\text{--}191^\circ\text{C}$; ^1H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 10.30 (s, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (s, 2H), 7.40–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.14–7.06 (m, 1H), 5.91–5.71 (m, 1H), 5.26–5.13 (m, 2H), 5.02 (s, 1H), 4.08 (s, 2H), 3.87 (d, $J = 17.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.69 (d, $J = 17.9$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 172.7, 171.7, 163.1, 141.0, 139.1, 133.3, 131.3, 129.6, 129.3, 128.9, 128.6, 128.0, 124.4, 120.1, 118.6, 117.9, 60.6, 45.6, 45.0, 41.9. IR (ATR): 3290, 3202, 3142, 3098, 2917, 2849, 1790, 1701, 1667, 1600, 1589, 1492, 1444, 1394, 1339, 1261, 1172, 971, 750, 696, 537, 481 cm^{-1} ; HRMS ESI (m/z): calcd for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$: 398.1499, found 398.1506.

11. Asymmetric catalysis of 4a

Figure S1. Bifunctional organocatalysts I–XIV used in this work.

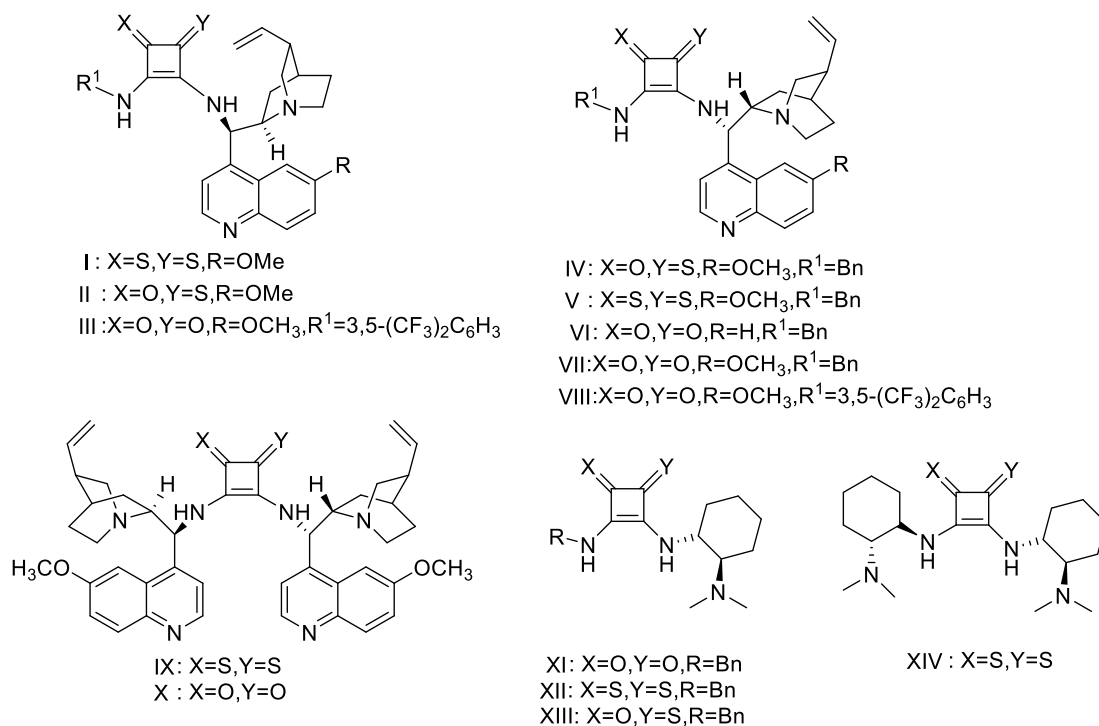
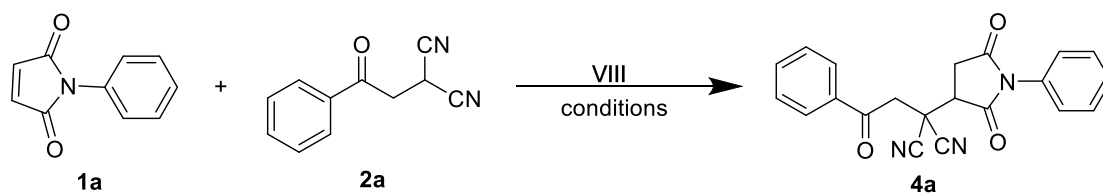


Table S1. Catalyst screening for the model reaction^a

Entry	Cat.	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	I	10	99	4
2	II	10	99	8
3	III	10	99	27
4	IV	10	78	-8
5	V	10	99	0
6	VI	10	34	14
7	VII	10	99	0
8	VIII	10	99	-41
9	IX	12	99	-4
10	X	12	99	-2
11	XI	10	99	30
12	XII	10	99	8
13	XIII	10	99	2
14	XIV	12	99	0

^a Reaction conditions: maleimide (**1a**, 17.3 mg, 0.10 mmol), phenacylmalononitrile (**2a**, 9.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), cat. (0.005 mmol), DCM (2 mL), room temperature. ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee value determined by chiral HPLC on a Chiralpak IC column.

Table S2. Optimization of reaction conditions^a



Entry	Solvent	T (°C)	Time(h)	Yield(%) ^b	ee(%) ^c
1	DCM	rt	10	99	-41
2	acetone	rt	10	99	-2
3	DCE	rt	10	99	-27
4	CHCl ₃	rt	10	99	-7
5	MeOH	rt	10	99	-5
6	Et ₂ O	rt	10	67	0
7	THF	rt	10	99	0
8	toluene	rt	10	99	-5
9	EtOH	rt	10	99	-5
10	EA	rt	10	99	-3
11	trifluorotoluene	rt	10	99	-10
12	DMF	rt	10	11	0
13	h-hexane	rt	10	99	0
14	isopropanol	rt	10	99	-2
15	benzene	rt	10	99	-8
16	DMSO	rt	10	ND	
17	dioxane	rt	10	99	-13
18	DCM:DCE=7:3	rt	10	99	-31
19	DCM:DCE=1:1	rt	10	99	-3
20	DCM:DCE=3:7	rt	10	99	-39
21	CH ₃ CN	rt	10	99	-7
22 ^d	DCM	rt	10	99	-11
23 ^e	DCM	rt	10	99	-20
24 ^f	DCM	rt	10	99	-32
25 ^g	DCM	rt	10	99	-26
26	DCM	0	48	99	-43
27	DCM	35	6	99	-35
28	DCM	-15	48	99	-24
29	DCM	-30	76	40	-36

^a Reaction conditions: maleimide (**1a**, 17.3 mg, 0.10 mmol), phenacylmalononitrile (**2a**, 9.2 mg, 0.05 mmol), **VIII** (3.2 mg, 0.005 mmol, 10 mol%), solvent (2 mL), room temperature. ^b Isolated yield. ^c The ee value determined by chiral HPLC on a Chiralpak IC column. ^d 2.5 mol% **VIII**. ^e 2.5 mol% **VIII**. ^f 7.5 mol% **VIII**. ^g 10 mol% **VIII**.

12. Hartree-Fock calculations

All calculations were performed with Gaussian 09. Molecular geometries were fully optimized with the Hartree-Fock/6-31g(d) method (#p opt freq HF/6-31g(d) iop(6/7=3,5/13=1,2/16=1)).

Table S3 Total Energies of intermediates A-3k and B-3k

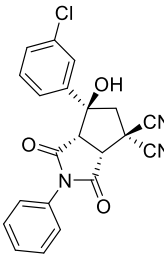
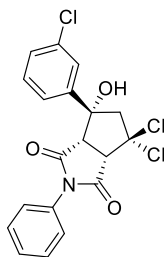
 A-3k  B-3k		
Energies	A-3k	B-3k
$E_{total}/Hartree$	-1650.8156088	-1650.8137630
$E_B - E_A$	1.16kcal/mol	

Table S4 Total Energies of 3k and D-3k

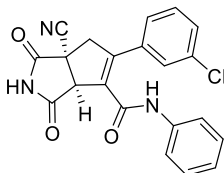
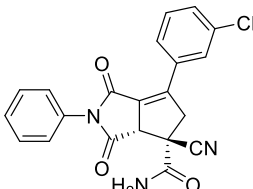
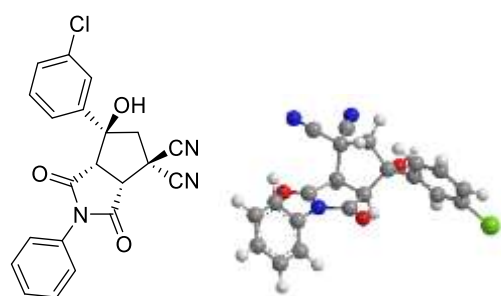
 3k  D-3k		
Energies	3k	D-3k
$E_{total}/Hartree$	-1650.853288	-1650.8434513
$E_D - E_{3k}$	6.17kcal/mol	

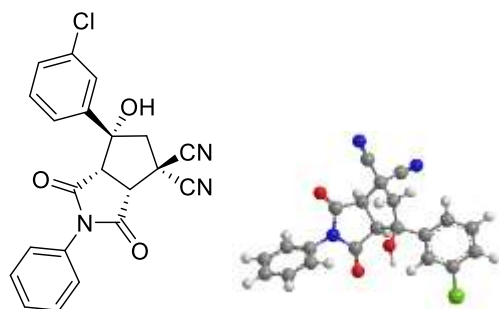
Table S5. Cartesian Coordinates of A-3k



C	0.21394100	0.50727700	-0.94279400
C	-0.84099800	1.61672400	-1.04592900
C	-0.58335100	2.56343100	0.19596900
C	0.53101600	1.84109400	1.01168100
C	1.32962000	1.06634200	-0.04193300
C	2.34614100	0.06310800	0.49078800
O	1.96059000	1.98998700	-0.89914000
O	-3.22853400	1.32852500	-1.27068700
C	-0.56890100	-0.69562000	-0.42623400
N	-1.92075500	-0.40310500	-0.53515800
C	-2.17081600	0.88168700	-0.98680800
O	-0.12245900	-1.72372300	-0.04293300
C	-2.96010900	-1.34725100	-0.25090200
C	-3.92381300	-1.03106000	0.69123000
C	-4.93347300	-1.93867100	0.96157000
C	-4.97048500	-3.15667600	0.30259000
C	-3.99836200	-3.46605600	-0.63476500
C	-2.99250800	-2.55874500	-0.91917600
C	3.33374100	-0.38331400	-0.38274000
C	4.28065300	-1.28777000	0.05178800
C	4.27840400	-1.76309600	1.35089100
C	3.30051300	-1.31466600	2.21797600
C	2.34058400	-0.40910200	1.79495100

Cl	5.50700400	-1.83525500	-1.05846500
C	-1.76549900	2.76518500	1.06238400
N	-2.63816900	2.88014100	1.77673400
C	-0.13764300	3.89924600	-0.25540800
N	0.19989500	4.93144700	-0.57973900
H	0.62489800	0.23688100	-1.90732200
H	-0.79606600	2.19101600	-1.95679000
H	1.13258500	2.53914600	1.57893900
H	0.05255900	1.16641600	1.70854000
H	2.67228800	2.42979100	-0.44956900
H	-3.89259000	-0.08408400	1.19684000
H	-5.68686900	-1.69278400	1.68735800
H	-5.75349900	-3.86111100	0.51774300
H	-4.02271000	-4.40996700	-1.14805300
H	-2.23597500	-2.79453800	-1.64339000
H	3.36793600	-0.02291700	-1.39211800
H	5.02439700	-2.46446800	1.67215700
H	3.28396700	-1.67315500	3.23080300
H	1.59451000	-0.09098900	2.49721500

Table S6. Cartesian Coordinates of B-3k



C	0.16381800	0.17390100	-0.67718800
C	-0.59503300	1.47763800	-0.93915000
C	0.13811500	2.55339600	-0.10218400
C	0.57424800	1.76720000	1.15324200
C	0.93114200	0.33564900	0.69664400
C	2.41826500	-0.00183300	0.53689200

O	0.37268900	-0.48413300	1.69502400	C	-0.03017500	0.18646300	-0.94381400
C	-0.92343000	-0.87274800	-0.55628700	C	-0.82173900	1.45546200	-0.95199800
N	-2.13397900	-0.22184900	-0.42800300	C	0.16318600	2.47734800	-0.31530100
C	-2.03005400	1.15592600	-0.52311600	C	1.52343200	1.89350100	-0.79307800
O	-2.91110700	1.92868400	-0.36560500	C	1.27644500	0.38822900	-0.81421300
O	-0.75903200	-2.04908100	-0.54185400	C	2.36567800	-0.60195200	-0.70219400
C	-3.36438800	-0.89519900	-0.13739300	C	0.13486600	2.48374100	1.23843100
C	-4.36825400	-0.93159800	-1.08757100	C	-0.95848400	-0.94070400	-0.72694600
C	-5.55720900	-1.57833100	-0.79603100	N	-2.17427400	-0.34042000	-0.34708400
C	-5.73131200	-2.18968300	0.43493900	C	-2.14556100	1.04343800	-0.33405800
C	-4.71803600	-2.15056000	1.37949900	O	-0.78250000	-2.11102100	-0.80001500
C	-3.53098500	-1.49728700	1.09708200	O	-3.02675700	1.75468400	0.03058700
C	2.73311200	-1.25712900	0.01217700	C	-3.32207100	-1.09751800	0.05069000
C	4.04855500	-1.65370300	-0.09976500	O	1.05397400	2.03952900	1.86374800
C	5.08466500	-0.82274500	0.29247700	N	-0.95331400	3.02939900	1.80188600
C	4.77428100	0.41992500	0.80508500	C	-3.23951100	-1.95110900	1.13726600
C	3.45355500	0.82895200	0.93236800	C	-4.35144400	-2.68390000	1.51514400
Cl	4.41299900	-3.22547700	-0.75402500	C	-5.54126700	-2.55403700	0.81738000
C	-0.64460000	3.75577800	0.25043100	C	-5.61746600	-1.69344000	-0.26554500
N	-1.18449300	4.70313500	0.55797300	C	-4.50530100	-0.96739600	-0.65550300
C	1.31755900	3.00931600	-0.87782500	C	3.43716700	-0.35674600	0.15497600
N	2.22319400	3.33292500	-1.47822800	C	4.45334700	-1.28487600	0.25720400
H	0.83608500	-0.09188900	-1.47748900	C	4.43660900	-2.45278900	-0.48434500
H	-0.62853300	1.75183800	-1.98625300	C	3.37149200	-2.69290600	-1.33486000
H	1.34431100	2.27235800	1.71243800	C	2.33886300	-1.77891500	-1.44443000
H	-0.28760400	1.68122400	1.80176600	Cl	5.78277300	-0.97796500	1.34144300
H	0.63710200	-1.38827000	1.57649100	C	-0.05588500	3.84561800	-0.82086600
H	-4.22375000	-0.45566300	-2.03975900	N	-0.21717500	4.89094600	-1.23136300
H	-6.34241300	-1.60552000	-1.52919200	H	-1.05995700	1.78525600	-1.96164600
H	-6.65407200	-2.69398300	0.65800900	H	2.32800900	2.19509500	-0.14422300
H	-4.85165000	-2.62299400	2.33544700	H	1.75077400	2.23875400	-1.79772300
H	-2.73913100	-1.45444200	1.82169700	H	-1.02030000	2.98360700	2.79479900
H	1.95835000	-1.92643700	-0.31778200	H	-1.78694500	3.21094600	1.28712100
H	6.10375500	-1.14351400	0.19233700	H	-2.31429700	-2.04880600	1.67313600
H	5.56435200	1.08154600	1.10924200	H	-4.28716900	-3.35175000	2.35472700
H	3.26466900	1.80442100	1.33280800	H	-6.40455400	-3.12094500	1.11575800

Table S7. Cartesian Coordinates of D-3k

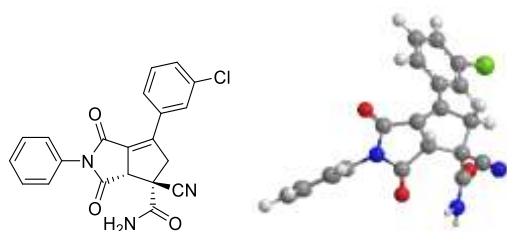
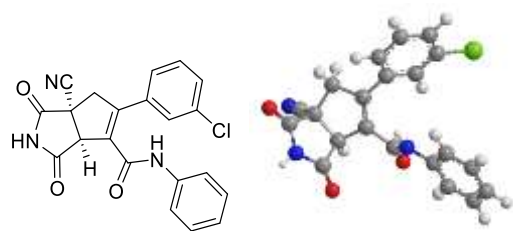


Table S8. Cartesian Coordinates of 3k

N	-3.66522300	-1.70319900	1.08751500	C	2.75005400	-2.77845400	-0.71291200
C	-2.70452800	-2.11782200	0.18771300	C	1.01829100	2.08262200	-0.57463100
C	-2.38384000	-0.93204200	-0.71542600	C	2.03294700	2.97004900	-0.26743000
C	-3.38819100	0.17121700	-0.29241100	C	2.05396700	3.64720900	0.93827900
C	-4.07631400	-0.40612500	0.95815500	C	1.03269200	3.42977100	1.84755900
C	-1.03210300	-0.32762000	-0.39723300	C	0.00549700	2.55073400	1.55241000
C	-1.11776800	0.92916400	0.02027600	Cl	3.30248200	3.24350700	-1.42449200
C	-2.54707500	1.42837000	0.04746500	C	-4.41260600	0.44152600	-1.31126600
O	-4.81090400	0.17487300	1.68254800	N	-5.19024500	0.64683300	-2.11115900
O	-2.20863100	-3.19202900	0.17020800	H	-3.99402600	-2.29337900	1.82317600
C	-0.00496000	1.86336100	0.34211900	H	-2.44662200	-1.24003900	-1.75045300
C	0.19344700	-1.13868000	-0.71990600	H	-2.68070200	2.20424400	-0.69735300
O	0.27924300	-1.65391800	-1.79800200	H	-2.84365200	1.85052900	0.99952400
N	1.10647600	-1.22502400	0.27289800	H	0.89609400	-0.72337400	1.10509900
C	2.37120100	-1.85494500	0.25347500	H	2.96195300	-0.81172900	2.02726800
C	3.25162100	-1.53139800	1.28045000	H	5.16709900	-1.86193600	2.14577400
C	4.49880800	-2.12321800	1.34495800	H	5.85655200	-3.50071500	0.42809800
C	4.88605200	-3.04111500	0.38251500	H	4.29338400	-4.07097300	-1.39052000
C	4.00674100	-3.35833500	-0.63804300	H	2.08052700	-3.03418000	-1.50592500
				H	1.02110900	1.57598900	-1.52088200
				H	2.85036500	4.33242700	1.15722300
				H	1.03832200	3.95134900	2.78707100
				H	-0.78091800	2.39489400	2.26876300

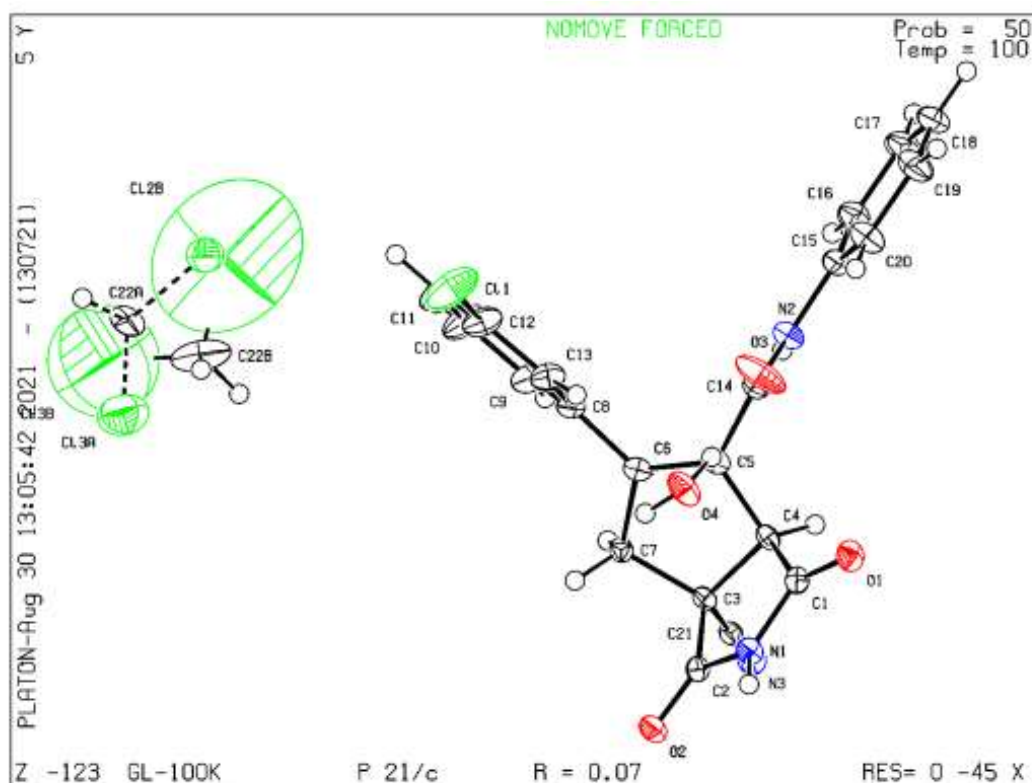
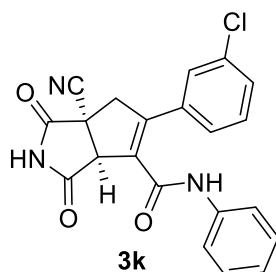
13. Reference

1. Q. Jia; L. Chen; G. Yang; J. Wang; J. Wei and Z. Du, DABCO-catalyzed [3+2] cycloaddition reactions of azomethine imines with N-aryl maleimides: facile access to dinitrogen-fused heterocycles. *Tetrahedron Letters* 2015, 56 (52), 7150-7153.
2. Al-Mousawi, S. M.; Moustafa, M. S.; Meier, H.; Kolshorn, H.; Elnagdi, M. H., Polyfunctional Nitriles in Organic Syntheses: A Novel Route to Aminopyrroles, Pyridazines and Pyrazolo 3,4-c pyridazines. *Molecules* 2009, 14 (2), 798-806.

14. X-Ray Crystallography data of compound 3k and C-3a.

X-Ray Crystallography data for compound 3k(CCDC number: 2106413)

Sample preparation method: **3k** (17 mg) was dissolved in 5 mL of mixed solvent of chloroform and n-hexane toluene, filtered, and slowly volatilized at room temperature.



checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) GL-100K

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found. CIF dictionary Interpreting this report

Datablock: GL-100K

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0033 Å Wavelength=1.54184

Cell: a=14.82704(11) b=9.94081(7) c=14.20343(10)
 alpha=90 beta=93.8125(7) gamma=90
Temperature: 100 K

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	2088.85(3)	2088.85(3)
Space group	P 21/c	P 21/c
Hall group	-P 2ybc	-P 2ybc
Moiety formula	C21 H14 Cl N3 O3, C H2 Cl2, H2 O	C21H14ClN3O3, Ch2Cl2, H2O
Sum formula	C22 H18 Cl3 N3 O4	C22 H18 Cl3 N3 O4
Mr	494.74	494.74
Dx, g cm-3	1.573	1.573
Z	4	4
Mu (mm-1)	4.298	4.298
F000	1016.0	1016.0
F000'	1023.03	
h,k,lmax	18,12,17	18,12,17
Nref	4358	4291
Tmin,Tmax	0.902,0.958	0.902,0.958
Tmin'	0.773	

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.902 Tmax=0.958
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.985 Theta(max)= 75.932

R(reflections)= 0.0718(4106)	wR2(reflections)= 0.2334(4291)
S = 1.255	Npar= 328

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level.
Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

Alert level C

PLAT202_ALERT_3_C	Isotropic non-H Atoms in Anion/Solvent Cl3B	1	Check
PLAT260_ALERT_2_C	Large Average Ueq of Residue Including Cl2B	0.299	Check
PLAT911_ALERT_3_C	Missing FCF Refl Between Thmin & STh/L= 0.600	20	Report
PLAT918_ALERT_3_C	Reflection(s) with I(obs) much Smaller I(calc) .	2	Check
PLAT977_ALERT_2_C	Check Negative Difference Density on H22C	-0.41	eA-3
PLAT977_ALERT_2_C	Check Negative Difference Density on H22D	-0.32	eA-3
PLAT977_ALERT_2_C	Check Negative Difference Density on H22A	-0.60	eA-3

Alert level G

PLAT002_ALERT_2_G	Number of Distance or Angle Restraints on AtSite	9	Note
PLAT003_ALERT_2_G	Number of Uiso or Uij Restrained non-H Atoms ...	4	Report
PLAT042_ALERT_1_G	Calc. and Reported Moiety Formula Strings Differ	Please	Check
PLAT066_ALERT_1_G	Predicted and Reported Tmin&Tmax Range Identical	?	Check
PLAT142_ALERT_4_G	s.u. on b - Axis Small or Missing	0.00007	Ang.
PLAT143_ALERT_4_G	s.u. on c - Axis Small or Missing	0.00010	Ang.
PLAT172_ALERT_4_G	The CIF-Embedded .res File Contains DFIX Records	4	Report
PLAT186_ALERT_4_G	The CIF-Embedded .res File Contains ISOR Records	2	Report
PLAT302_ALERT_4_G	Anion/Solvent/Minor-Residue Disorder (Resd 2)	100%	Note
PLAT302_ALERT_4_G	Anion/Solvent/Minor-Residue Disorder (Resd 3)	100%	Note
PLAT304_ALERT_4_G	Non-Integer Number of Atoms in (Resd 2)	3.12	Check
PLAT304_ALERT_4_G	Non-Integer Number of Atoms in (Resd 3)	1.88	Check
PLAT434_ALERT_2_G	Short Inter HL..HL Contact Cl1 ..Cl3A	3.36	Ang.
	1-x,-1/2+y,1/2-z =	2_645	Check
PLAT764_ALERT_4_G	Overcomplete CIF Bond List Detected (Rep/Expd) .	1.11	Ratio
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G	Model has Chirality at C3 (Centro SPGR)	S	Verify
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G	Model has Chirality at C4 (Centro SPGR)	R	Verify
PLAT860_ALERT_3_G	Number of Least-Squares Restraints	32	Note
PLAT883_ALERT_1_G	No Info/Value for _atom_sites_solution_primary .	Please	Do !
PLAT910_ALERT_3_G	Missing # of FCF Reflection(s) Below Theta(Min).	1	Note
PLAT912_ALERT_4_G	Missing # of FCF Reflections Above STh/L= 0.600	47	Note
PLAT913_ALERT_3_G	Missing # of Very Strong Reflections in FCF	2	Note
PLAT933_ALERT_2_G	Number of OMIT Records in Embedded .res File ...	18	Note
PLAT965_ALERT_2_G	The SHELXL WEIGHT Optimisation has not Converged	Please	Check
PLAT978_ALERT_2_G	Number C-C Bonds with Positive Residual Density.	10	Info
PLAT992_ALERT_5_G	Repd & Actual _reflns_number_gt Values Differ by	3	Check

0 ALERT level A - Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain
0 ALERT level B - A potentially serious problem, consider carefully
7 ALERT level C - Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight
25 ALERT level G - General information/check it is not something unexpected

3 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data
10 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient
6 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low
12 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion
1 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

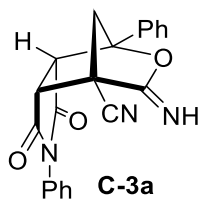
Validation response form

Please find below a validation response form (VRF) that can be filled in and pasted into your CIF.

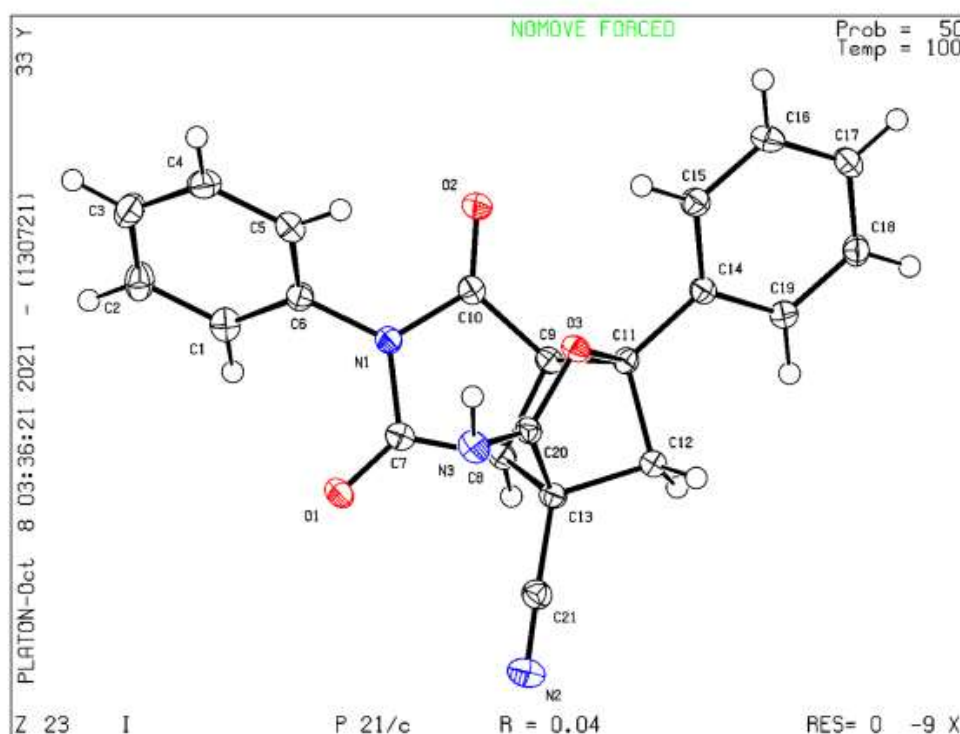
```
# start Validation Reply Form
_vrf_PLAT202_GL-100K
;
PROBLEM: Isotropic non-H Atoms in Anion/Solvent ..... 1 Check
RESPONSE: ...
;
_vrf_PLAT260_GL-100K
;
PROBLEM: Large Average Ueq of Residue Including C12B 0.299 Check
RESPONSE: ...
;
_vrf_PLAT911_GL-100K
;
PROBLEM: Missing FCF Refl Between Thmin & STh/L- 0.600 20 Report
RESPONSE: ...
;
_vrf_PLAT918_GL-100K
;
PROBLEM: Reflection(s) with I(obs) much Smaller I(calc) . 2 Check
RESPONSE: ...
;
_vrf_PLAT977_GL-100K
;
PROBLEM: Check Negative Difference Density on H22C -0.41 eA-3
RESPONSE: ...
;
# end Validation Reply Form
```

X-Ray Crystallography data for compound C-3a (CCDC number: 2114587)

Sample preparation method: The compound was separated by column chromatography, concentrated under reduced pressure, dissolved in dichloromethane, and crystals precipitated in the system.



Datablock 1 - ellipsoid plot



Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) I

No syntax errors found. CIF dictionary Interpreting this report

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0017 Å Wavelength=1.54178

Cell: a=13.2827(1) b=11.3775(1) c=12.2318(1)
alpha=90 beta=116.121(1) gamma=90

Temperature: 100 K

Correction method- # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.972 Tmax=0.984
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

```
R(reflections) = 0.0370 ( 3216)      wR2(reflections) =  
S = 1.038                          0.1019 ( 3406)  
Npar = 248
```

The following ALERTS were generated. Each ALERT has the format
test-name_ALERT_alert-type_alert-level.
 Click on the hyperlinks for more details of the test.

Alert level C

PLAT906_ALERT_3_C Large K Value in the Analysis of Variance	2.227	Check
PLAT911_ALERT_3_C Missing FCF Refl Between Thmin & Sth/L= 0.600	9	Report

Alert level G

PLAT066_ALERT_1_G Predicted and Reported Tmin&Tmax Range Identical	?	Check
PLAT142_ALERT_4_G s.u. on b - Axis Small or Missing	0.00010	Ang.
PLAT143_ALERT_4_G s.u. on c - Axis Small or Missing	0.00010	Ang.
PLAT230_ALERT_2_G Hirshfeld Test Diff for C13 --C21	6.1	s.u.
PLAT398_ALERT_2_G Deviating C-O-C Angle From 120 for O3	107.0	Degree
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G Model has Chirality at C8 (Centro SPGR)	S	Verify
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G Model has Chirality at C9 (Centro SPGR)	R	Verify
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G Model has Chirality at C11 (Centro SPGR)	S	Verify
PLAT793_ALERT_4_G Model has Chirality at C13 (Centro SPGR)	R	Verify
PLAT883_ALERT_1_G No Info/Value for _atom_sites_solution_primary		Please Do !
PLAT912_ALERT_4_G Missing # of FCF Reflections Above Sth/L= 0.600	39	Note
PLAT913_ALERT_3_G Missing # of Very Strong Reflections in FCF	1	Note
PLAT965_ALERT_2_G The SHELXL WEIGHT Optimisation has not Converged		Please Check
PLAT978_ALERT_2_G Number C-C Bonds with Positive Residual Density.	20	Info
PLAT992_ALERT_5_G Repd & Actual _reflns_number_gt Values Differ by	2	Check

- 0 ALERT level A = Most likely a serious problem - resolve or explain
 0 ALERT level B = A potentially serious problem, consider carefully
 2 ALERT level C = Check. Ensure it is not caused by an omission or oversight
 15 ALERT level G = General information/check it is not something unexpected
- 2 ALERT type 1 CIF construction/syntax error, inconsistent or missing data
 4 ALERT type 2 Indicator that the structure model may be wrong or deficient
 3 ALERT type 3 Indicator that the structure quality may be low
 7 ALERT type 4 Improvement, methodology, query or suggestion
 1 ALERT type 5 Informative message, check

checkCIF publication errors

Alert level A

PUBL004_ALERT_1_A The contact author's name and address are missing.
 _publ_contact_author_name and _publ_contact_author_address.
 PUBL005_ALERT_1_A _publ_contact_author_email, _publ_contact_author_fax and
 _publ_contact_author_phone are all missing.
 At least one of these should be present.
 PUBL006_ALERT_1_A _publ_requested_journal is missing
 e.g. 'Acta Crystallographica Section C'
 PUBL008_ALERT_1_A _publ_section_title is missing. Title of paper.
 PUBL009_ALERT_1_A _publ_author_name is missing. List of author(s) name(s).
 PUBL010_ALERT_1_A _publ_author_address is missing. Author(s) address(es).

PUBL012_ALERT_1_A _publ_section_abstract is missing.
Abstract of paper in English.

 Alert level G

PUBL017_ALERT_1_G The _publ_section_references section is missing or empty.

7 **ALERT level A** = Data missing that is essential or data in wrong format

1 **ALERT level G** = General alerts. Data that may be required is missing

Publication of your CIF

You should attempt to resolve as many as possible of the alerts in all categories. Often the minor alerts point to easily fixed oversights, errors and omissions in your CIF or refinement strategy, so attention to these fine details can be worthwhile. In order to resolve some of the more serious problems it may be necessary to carry out additional measurements or structure refinements. However, the nature of your study may justify the reported deviations from journal submission requirements and the more serious of these should be commented upon in the discussion or experimental section of a paper or in the "special_details" fields of the CIF. *checkCIF* was carefully designed to identify outliers and unusual parameters, but every test has its limitations and alerts that are not important in a particular case may appear. Conversely, the absence of alerts does not guarantee there are no aspects of the results needing attention. It is up to the individual to critically assess their own results and, if necessary, seek expert advice.

If level A alerts remain, which you believe to be justified deviations, and you intend to submit this CIF for publication in a journal, you should additionally insert an explanation in your CIF using the Validation Reply Form (VRF) below. This will allow your explanation to be considered as part of the review process.

Validation response form

Please find below a validation response form (VRF) that can be filled in and pasted into your CIF.

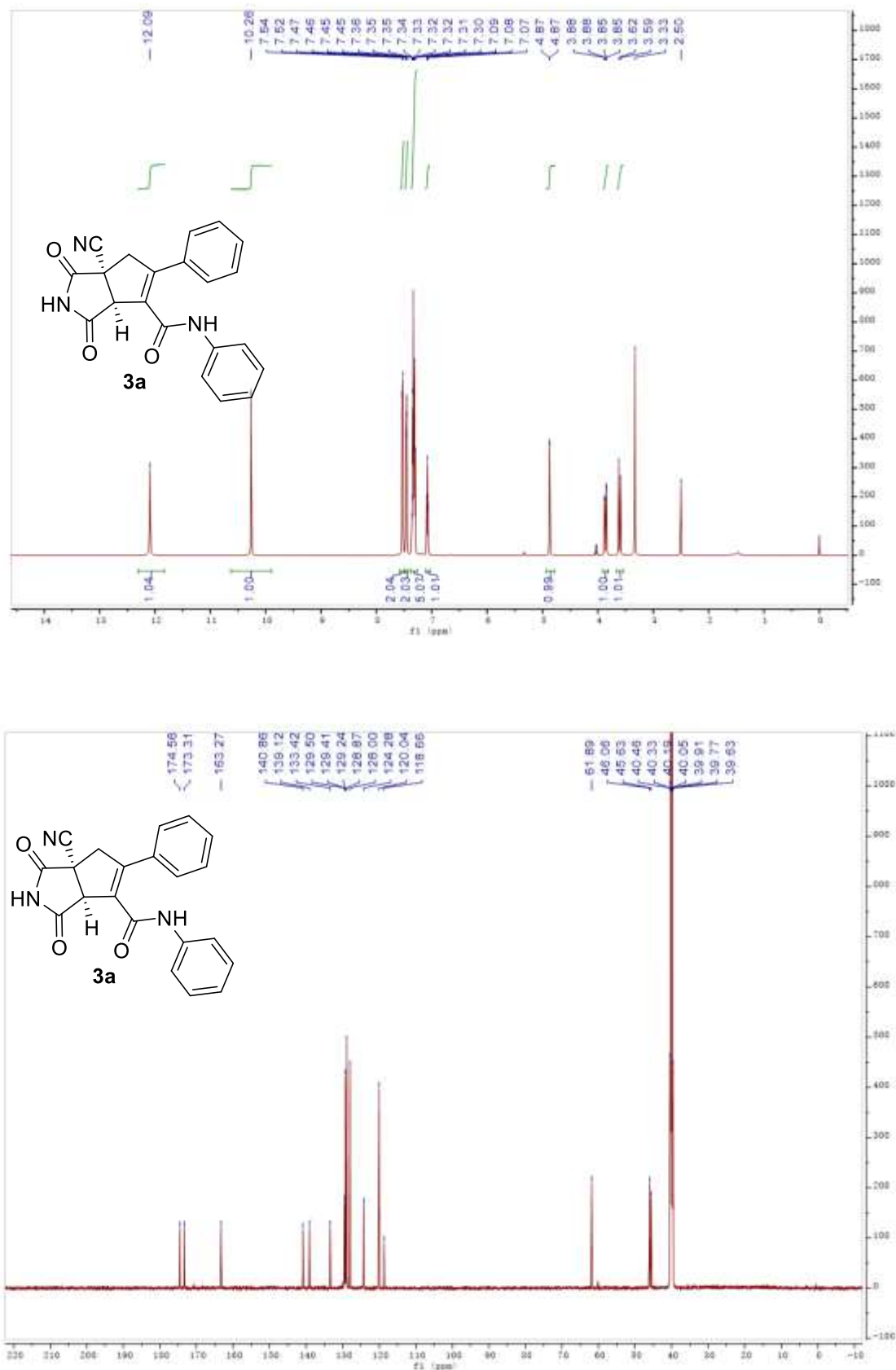
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# start Validation Reply Form
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/
PROBLEM: The contact author's name and address are missing,
RESPONSE: ...
/
_vrf_PUBL005_GLOBAL
/
PROBLEM: _publ_contact_author_email, _publ_contact_author_fax and
RESPONSE: ...
/
_vrf_PUBL006_GLOBAL
/
PROBLEM: _publ_requested_journal is missing
RESPONSE: ...
/
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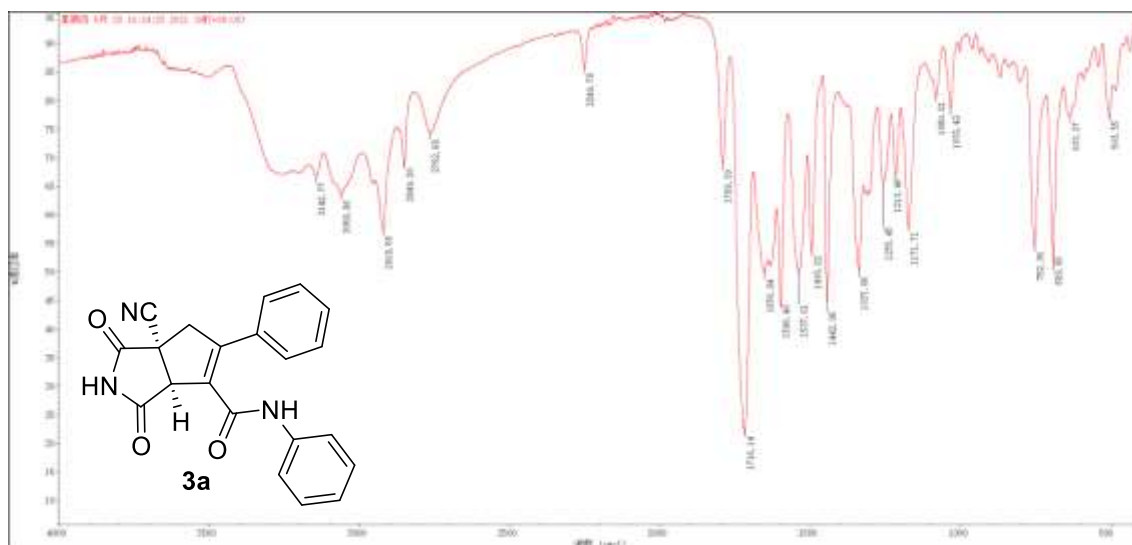
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_vrf_PUBL008_GLOBAL
/
PROBLEM: _publ_section_title is missing. Title of paper.
RESPONSE: ...
/
_vrf_PUBL009_GLOBAL
/
PROBLEM: _publ_author_name is missing. List of author(s) name(s).
RESPONSE: ...
/
_vrf_PUBL010_GLOBAL
/
PROBLEM: _publ_author_address is missing. Author(s) address(es).
RESPONSE: ...
/
_vrf_PUBL012_GLOBAL
/
PROBLEM: _publ_section_abstract is missing.
RESPONSE: ...
/
# end Validation Reply Form

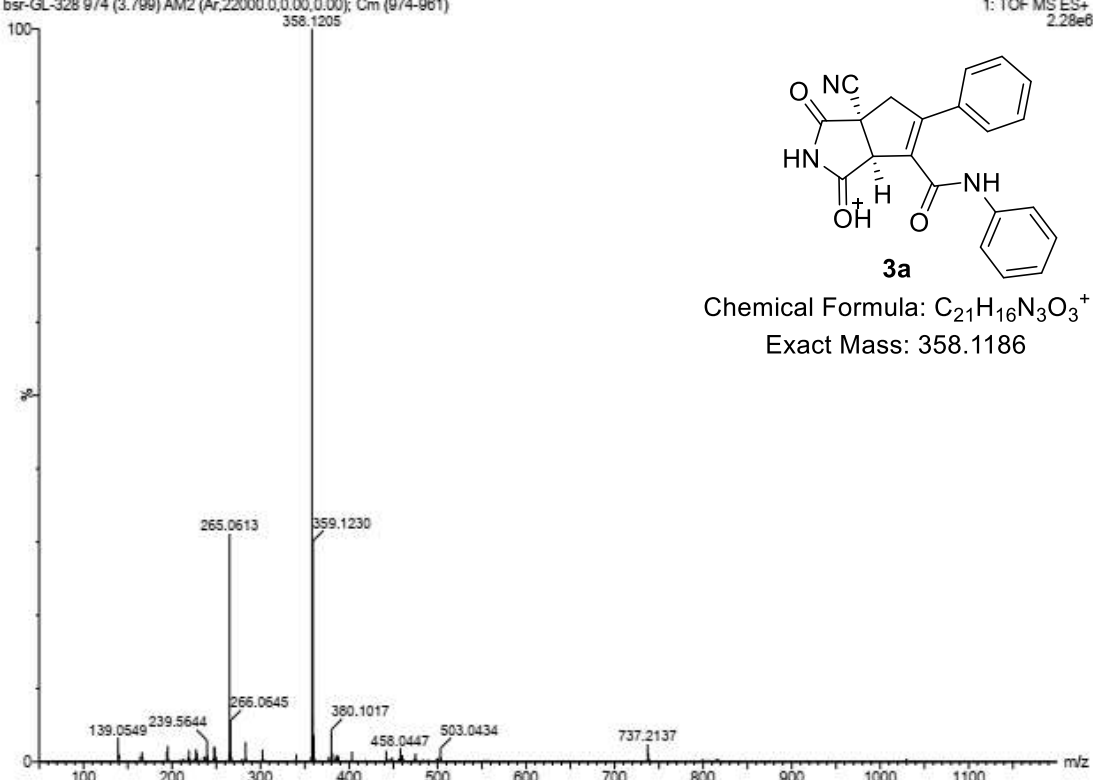
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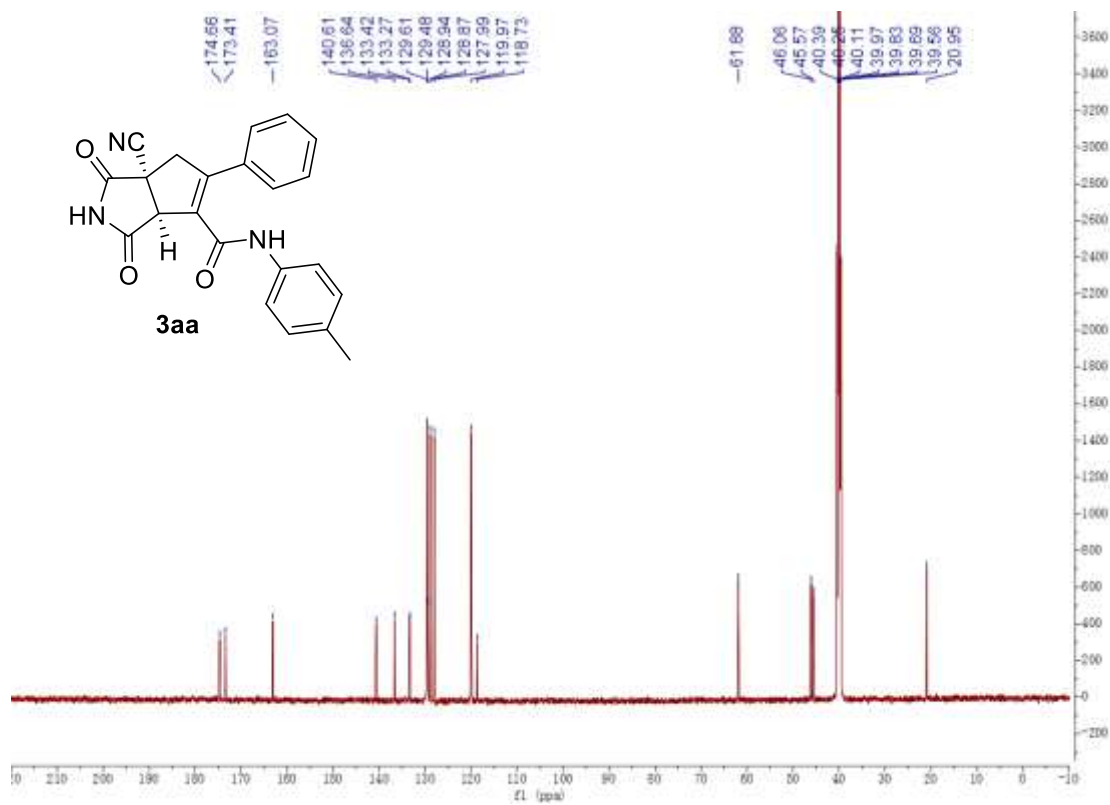
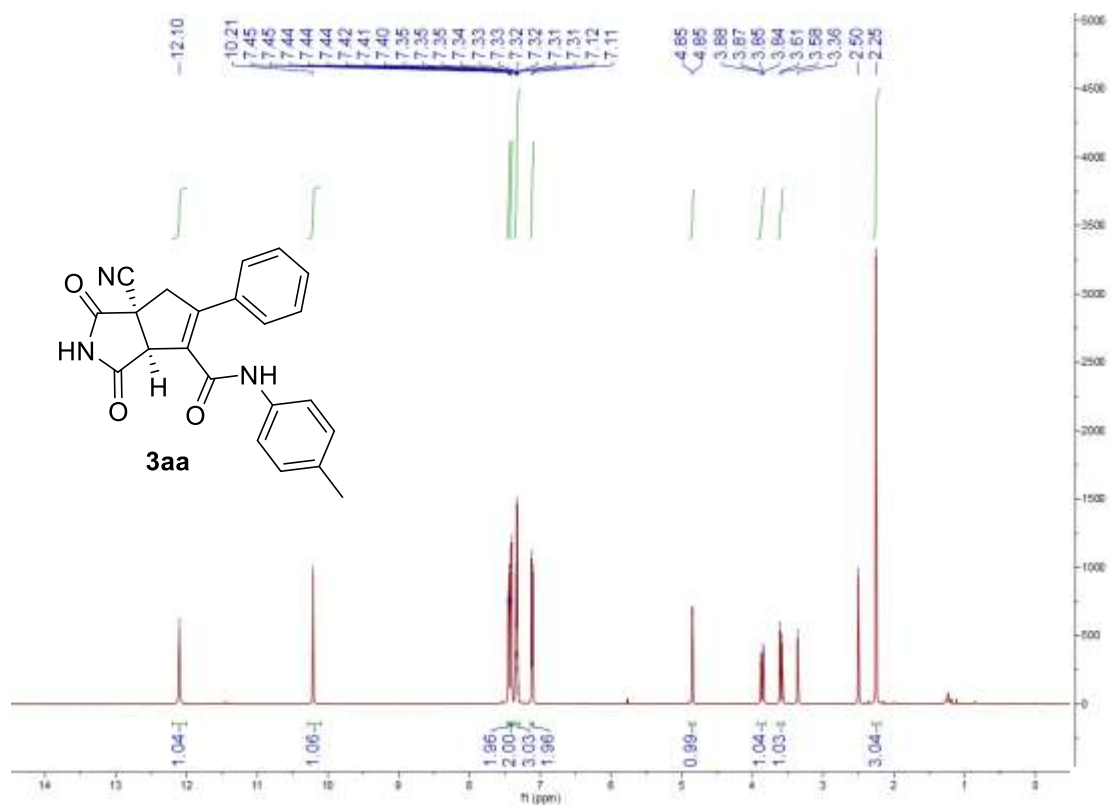
15. Copies of ^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR, ^{19}F NMR, IR and HRMS spectra of 3, 4a, 5-p, 6-p, intermediate C-3a, 3a-epo and 3a-all.

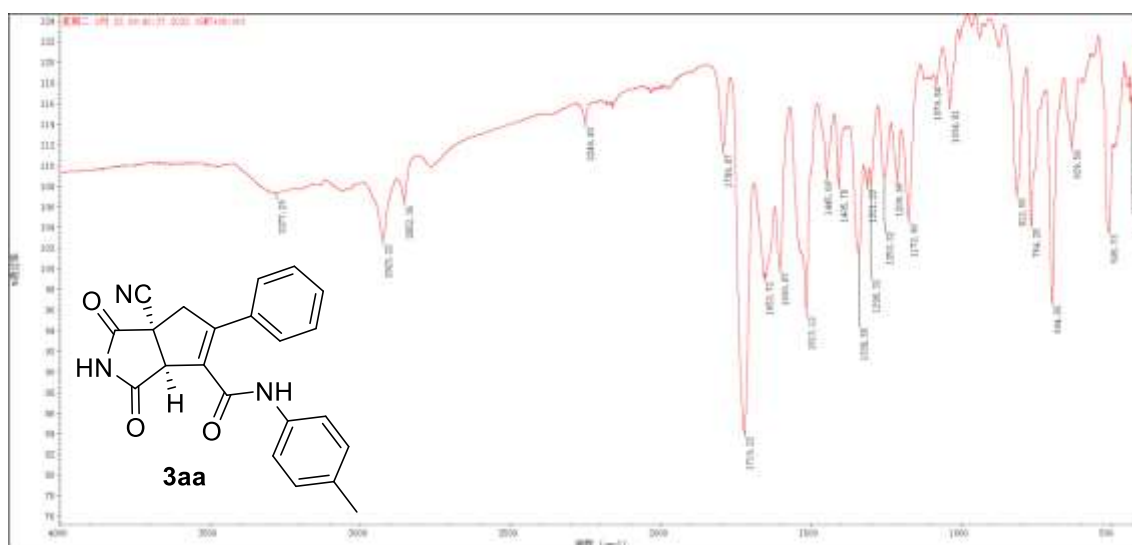




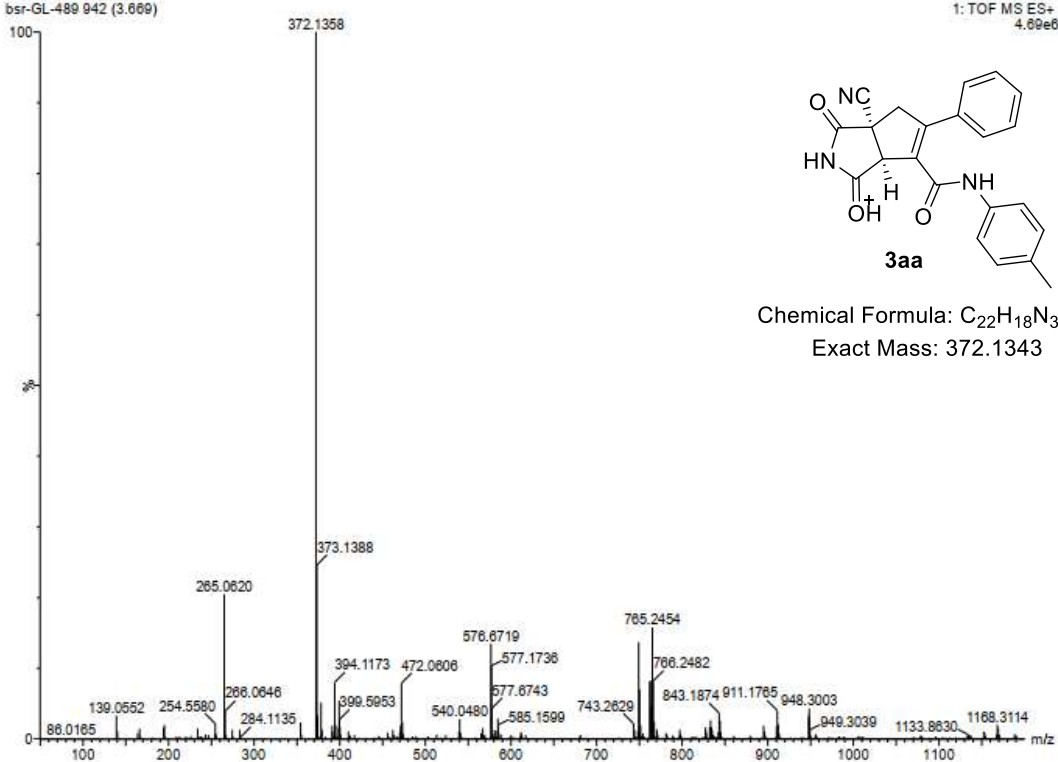
25-May-2021 13:43:08
bsr-GL-328 974 (3.799) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (974-961)

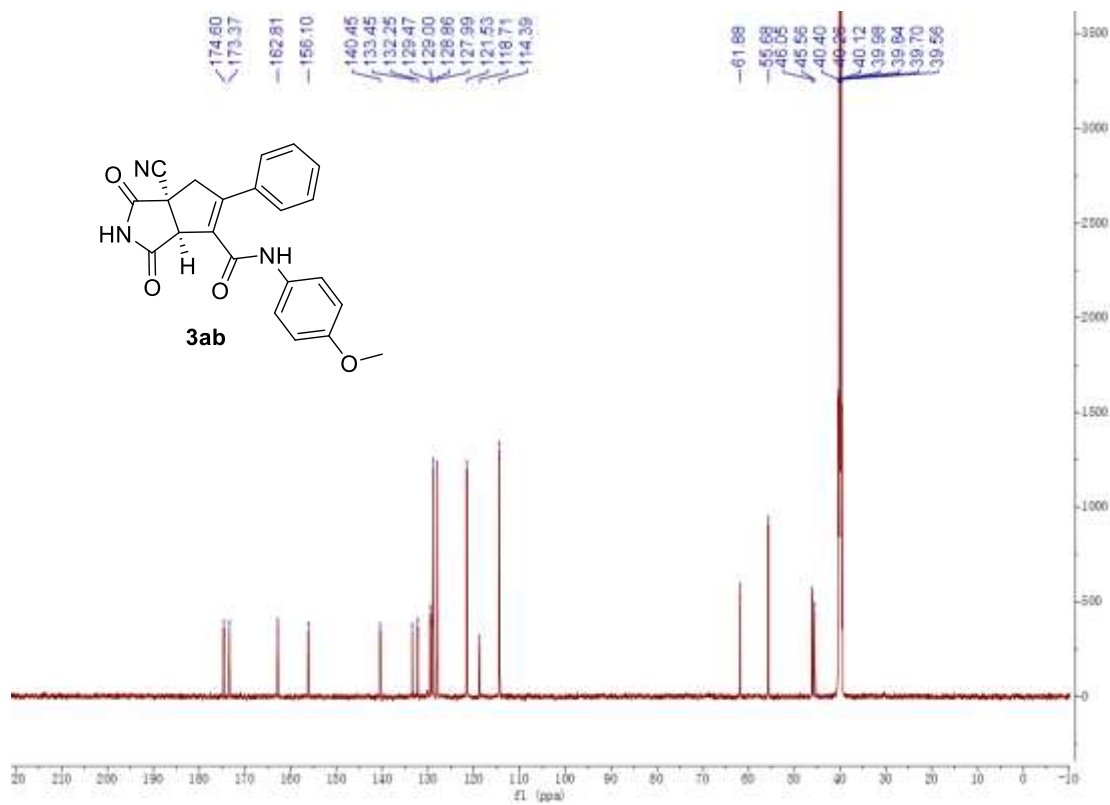
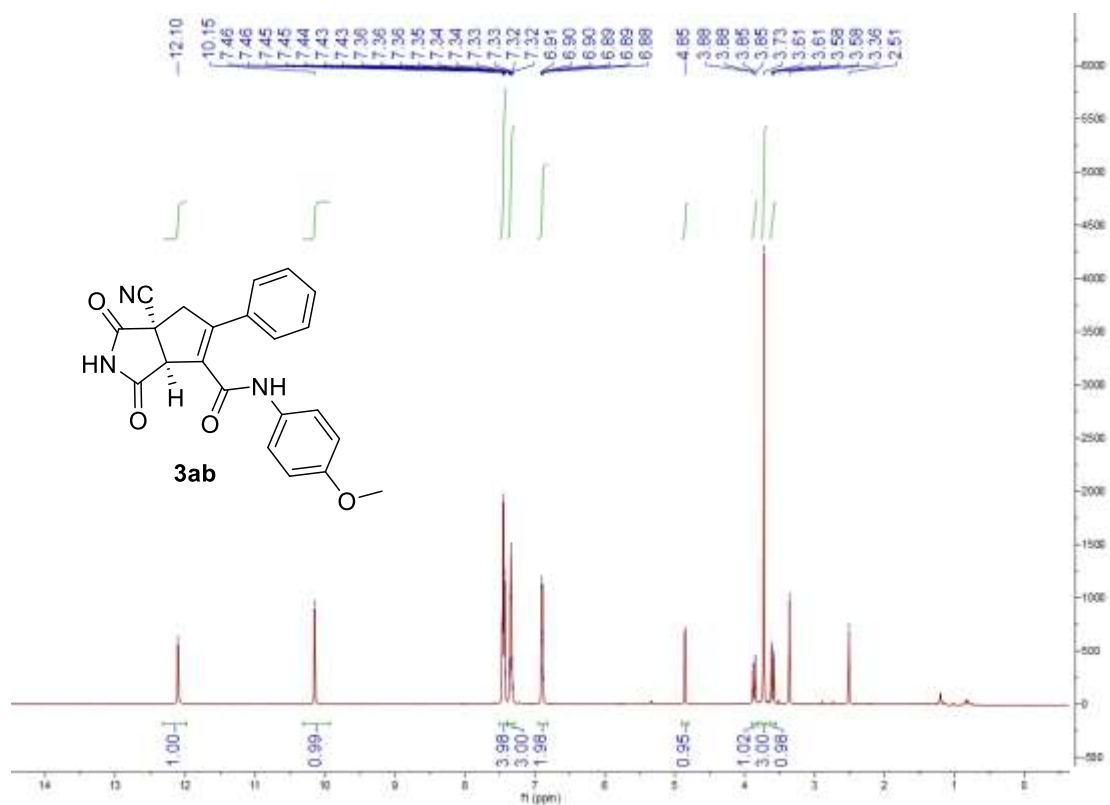






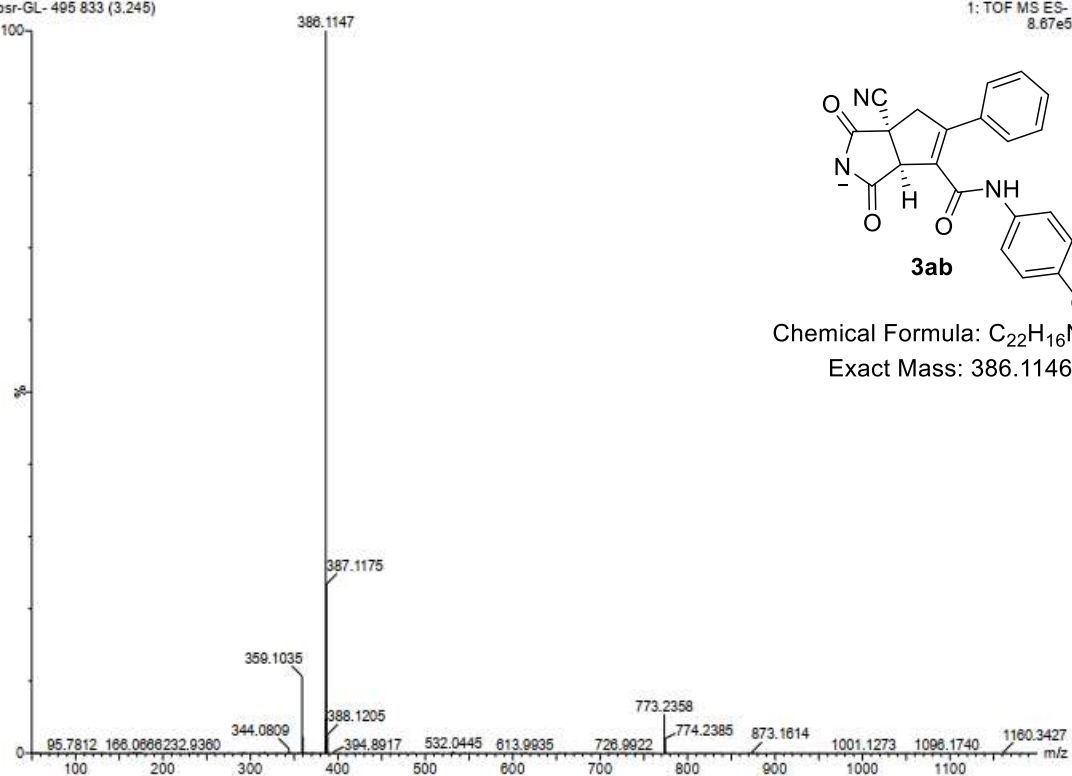
23-Feb-2022 14:38:47
bsr-GL-489 942 (3.669)

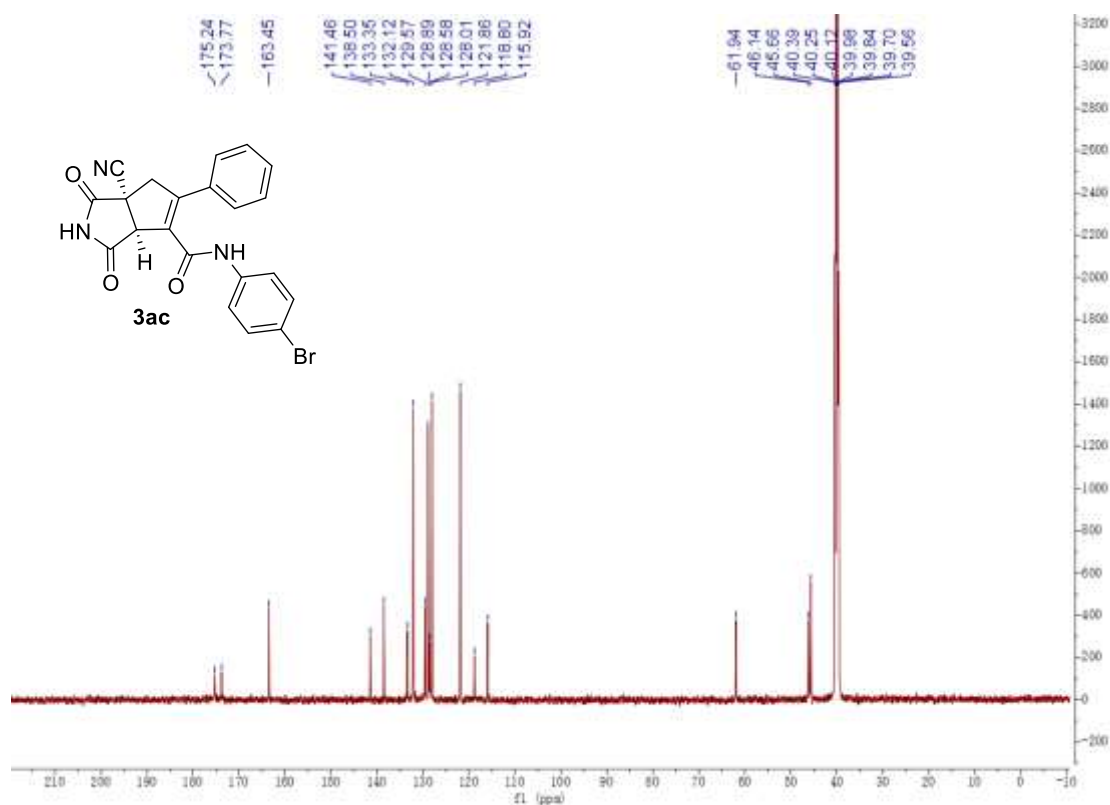
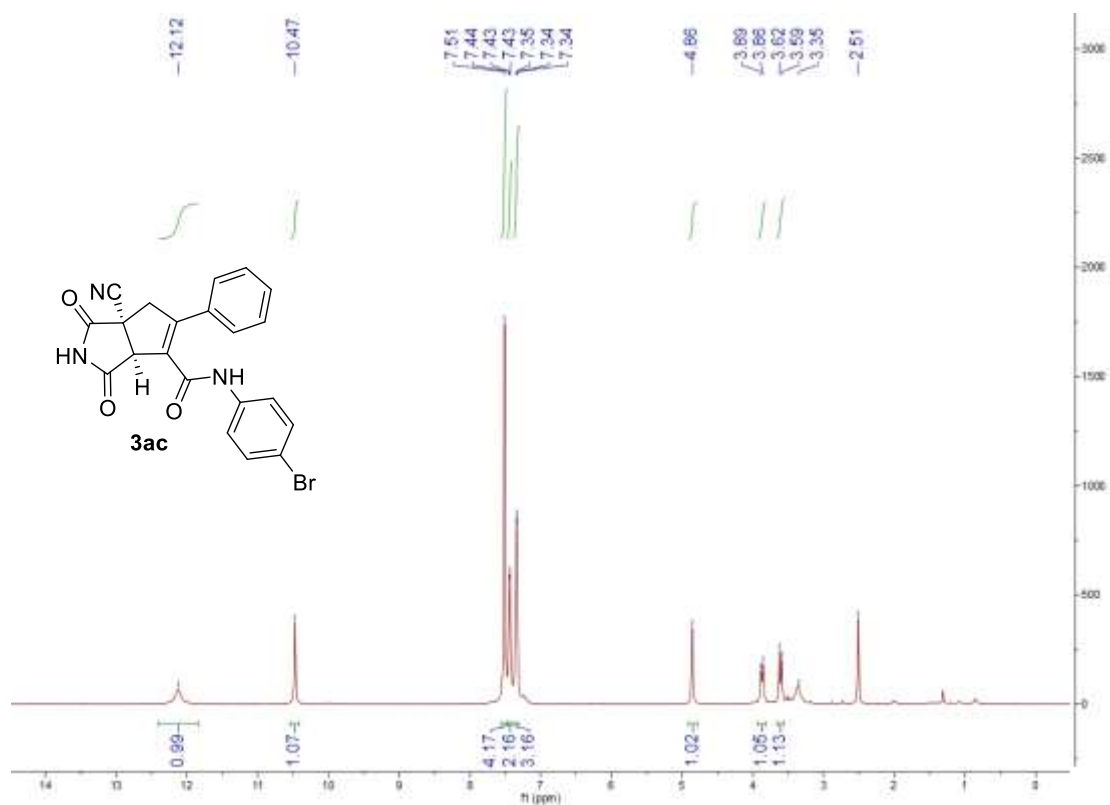


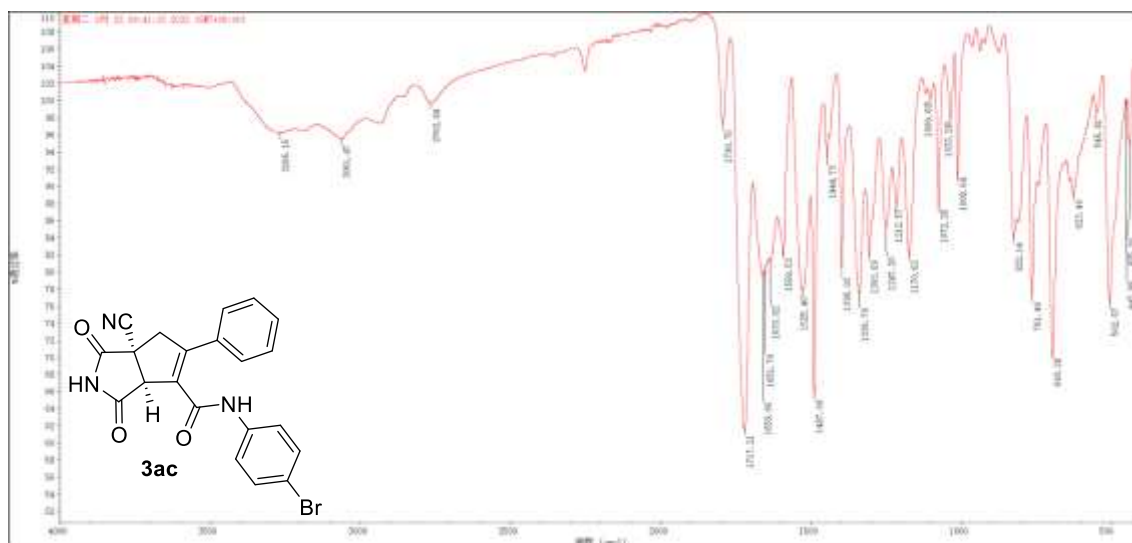




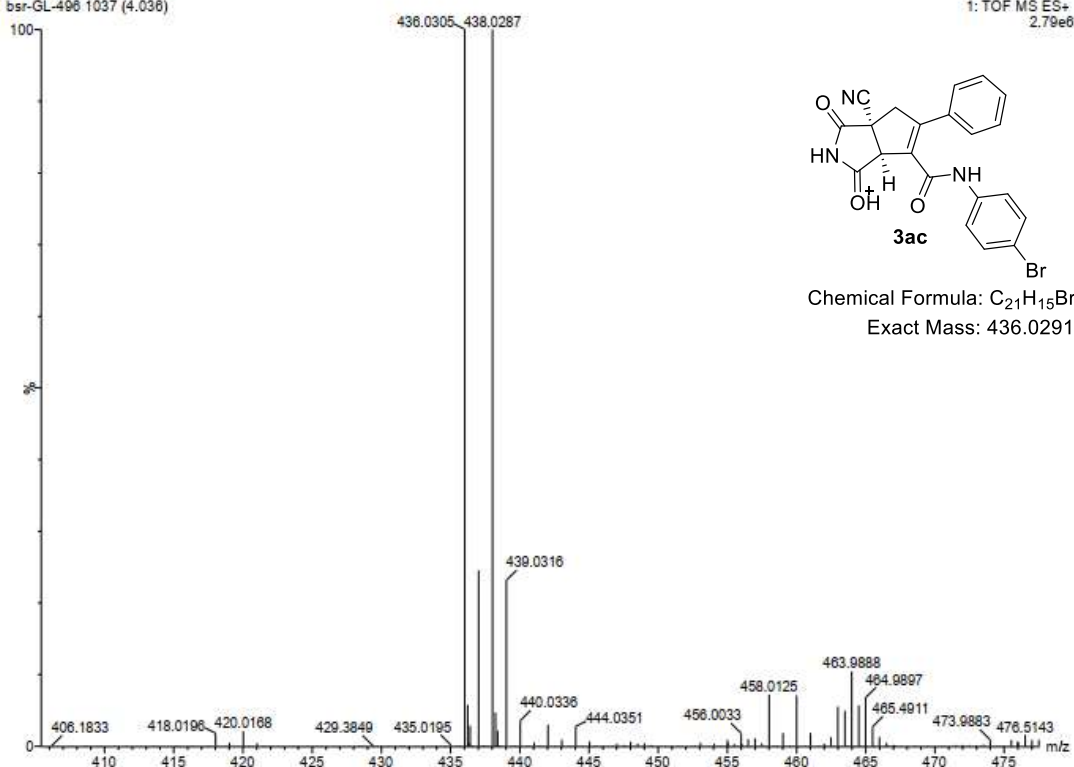
23-Feb-2022 15:56:48
bsr-GL- 495 833 (3.245)

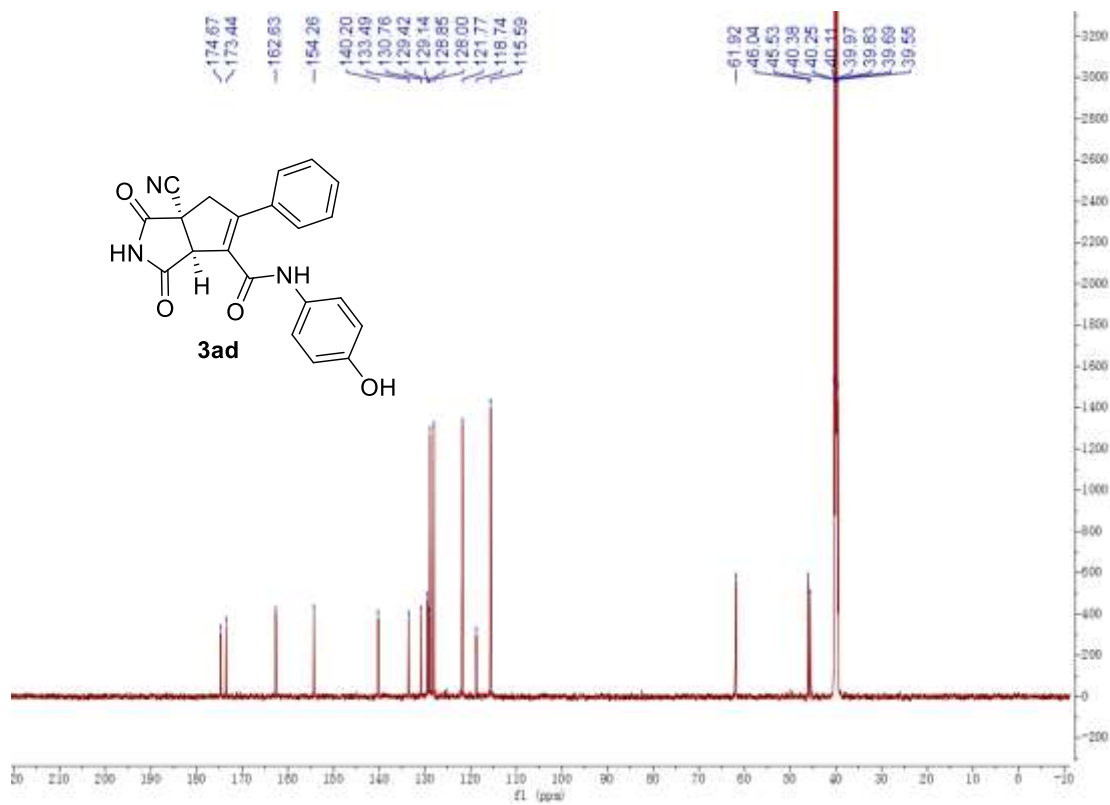
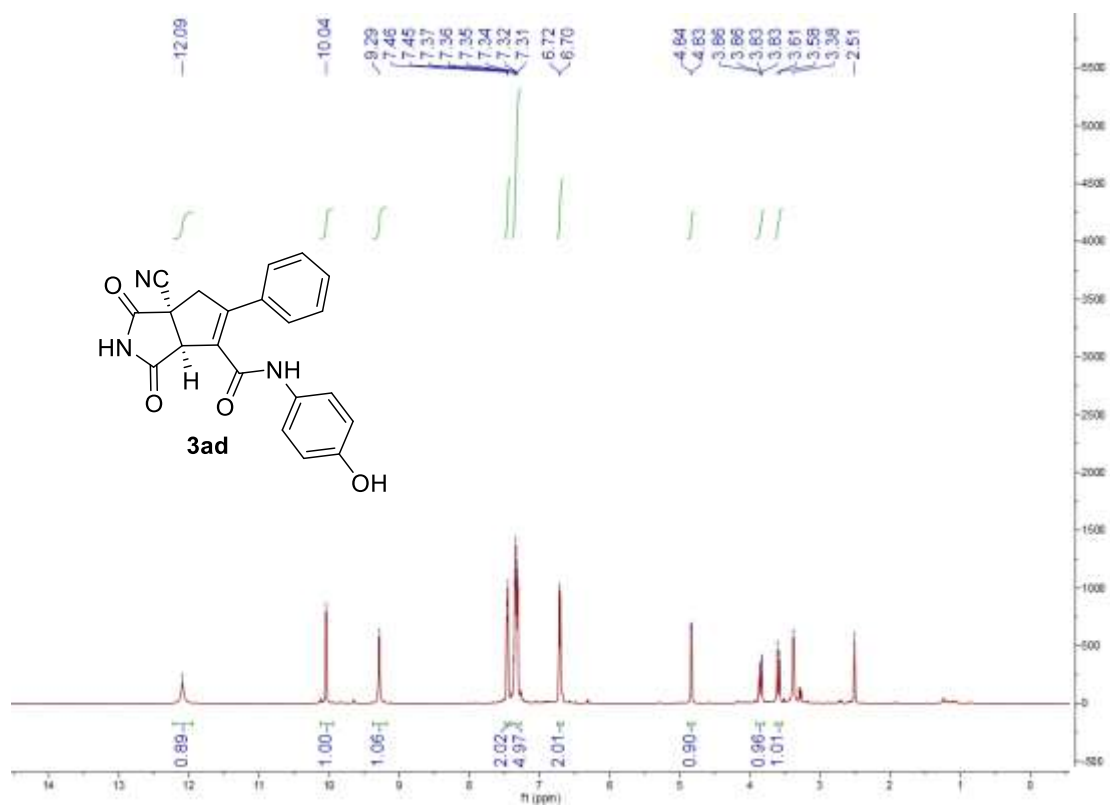


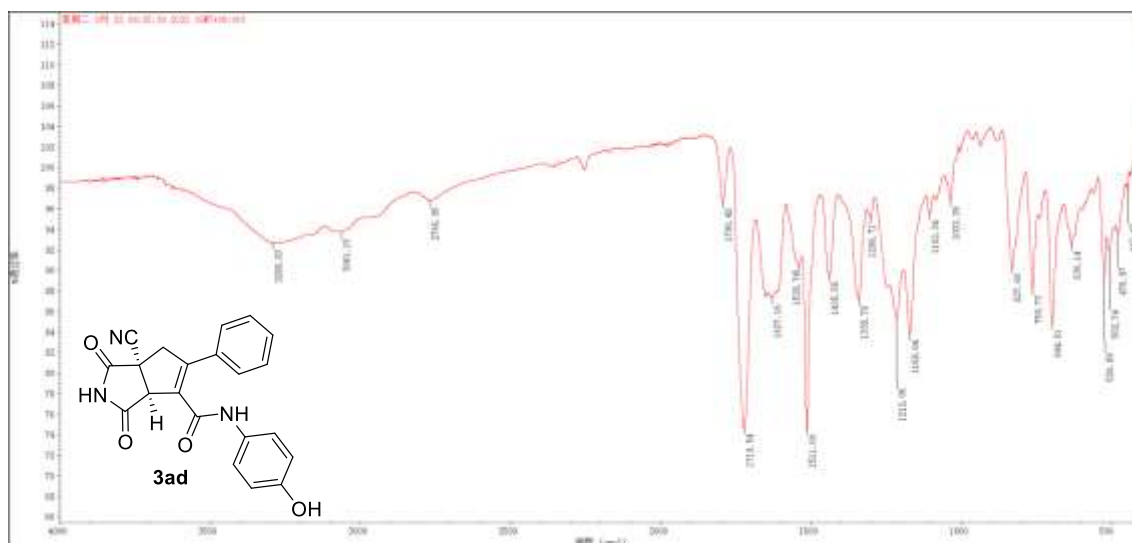




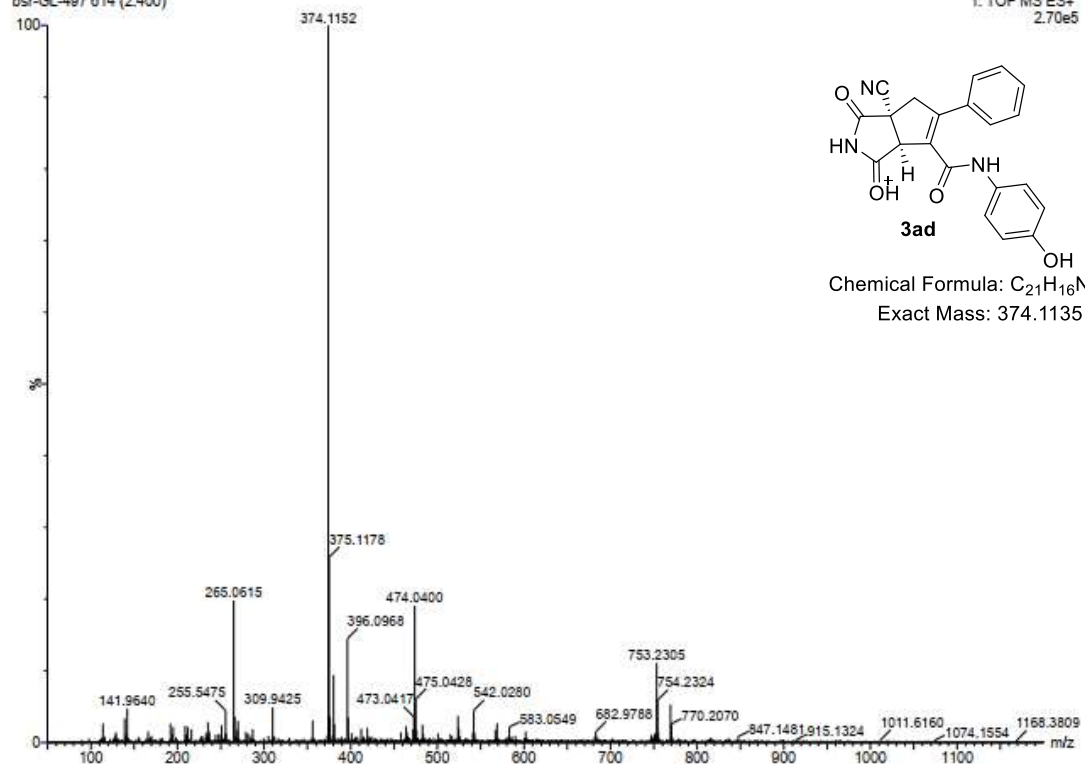
23-Feb-2022 14:17:16
bsr-GL-498 1037 (4.036)

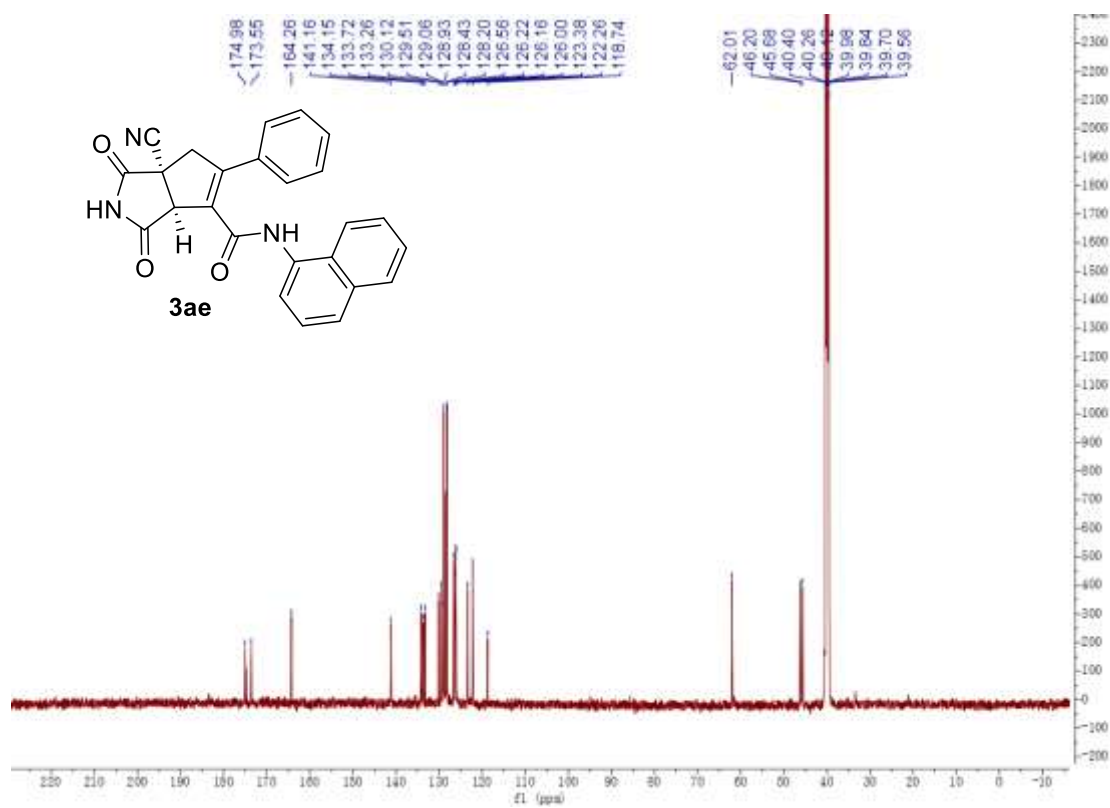
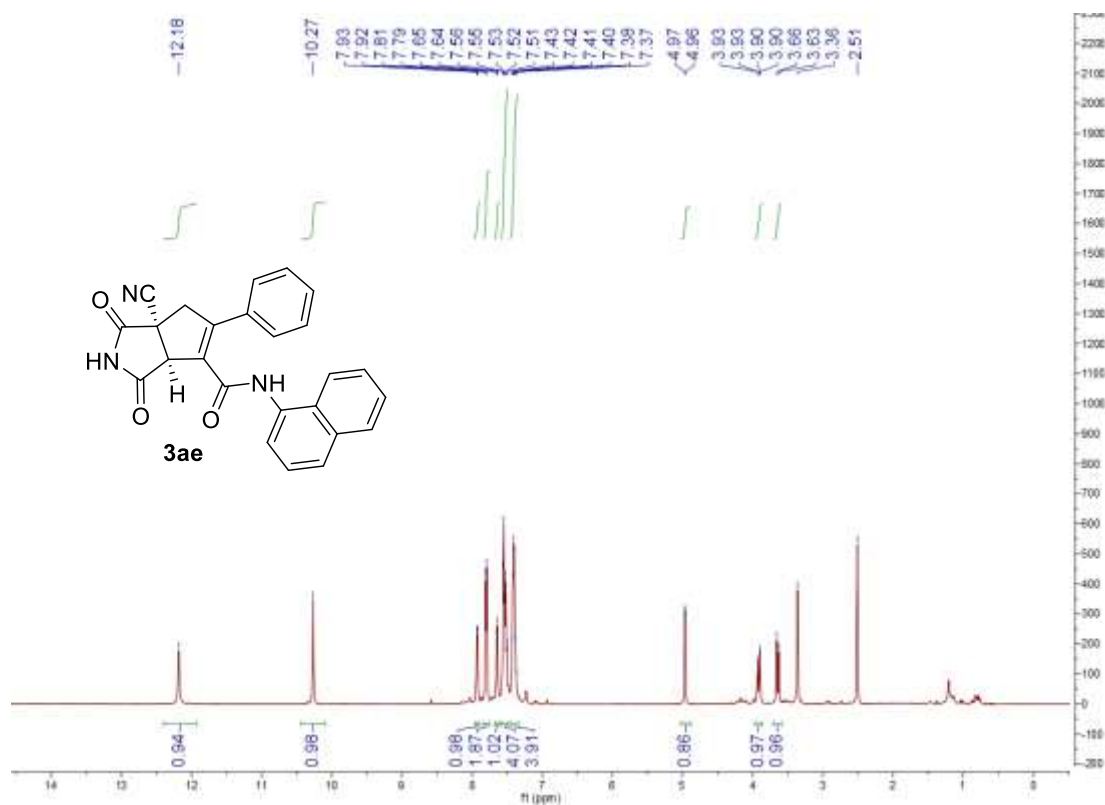


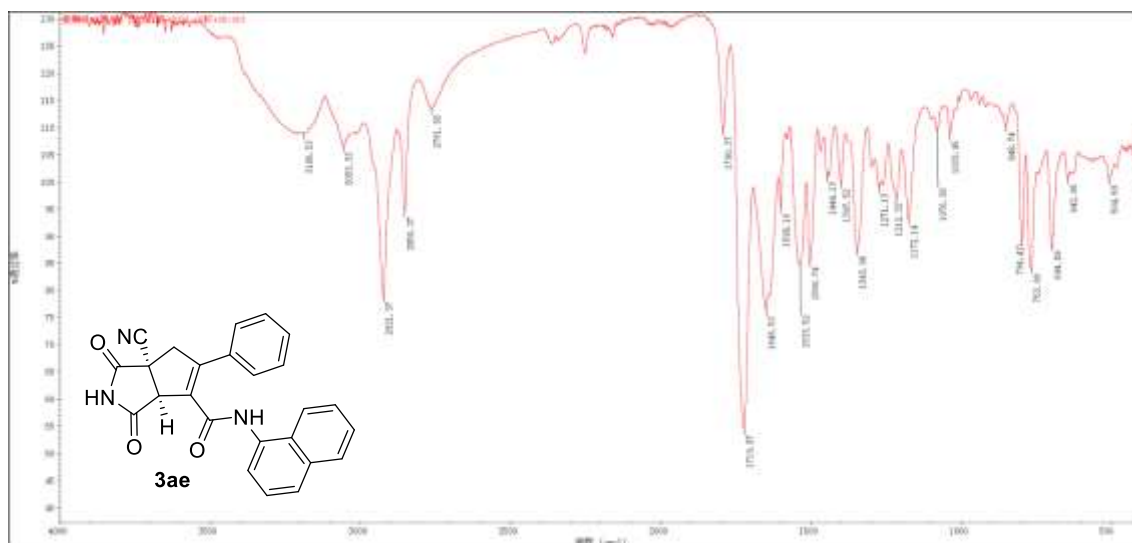




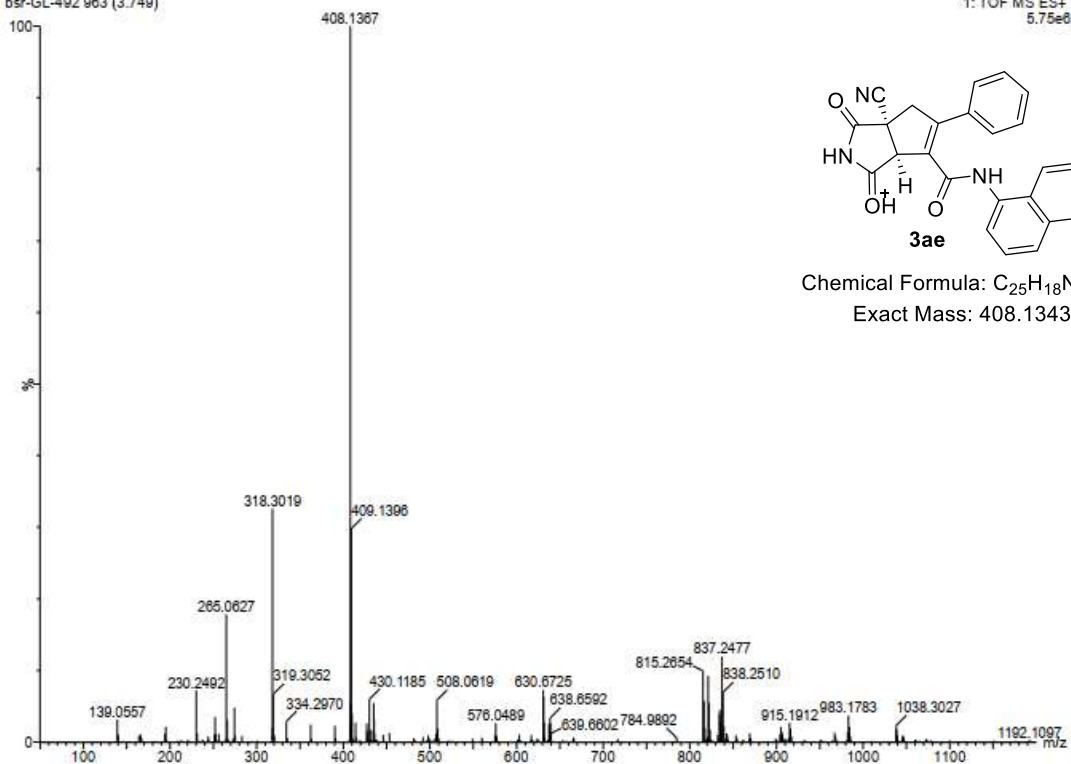
23-Feb-2022 15:11:31
bsr-GL-497 614 (2.400)

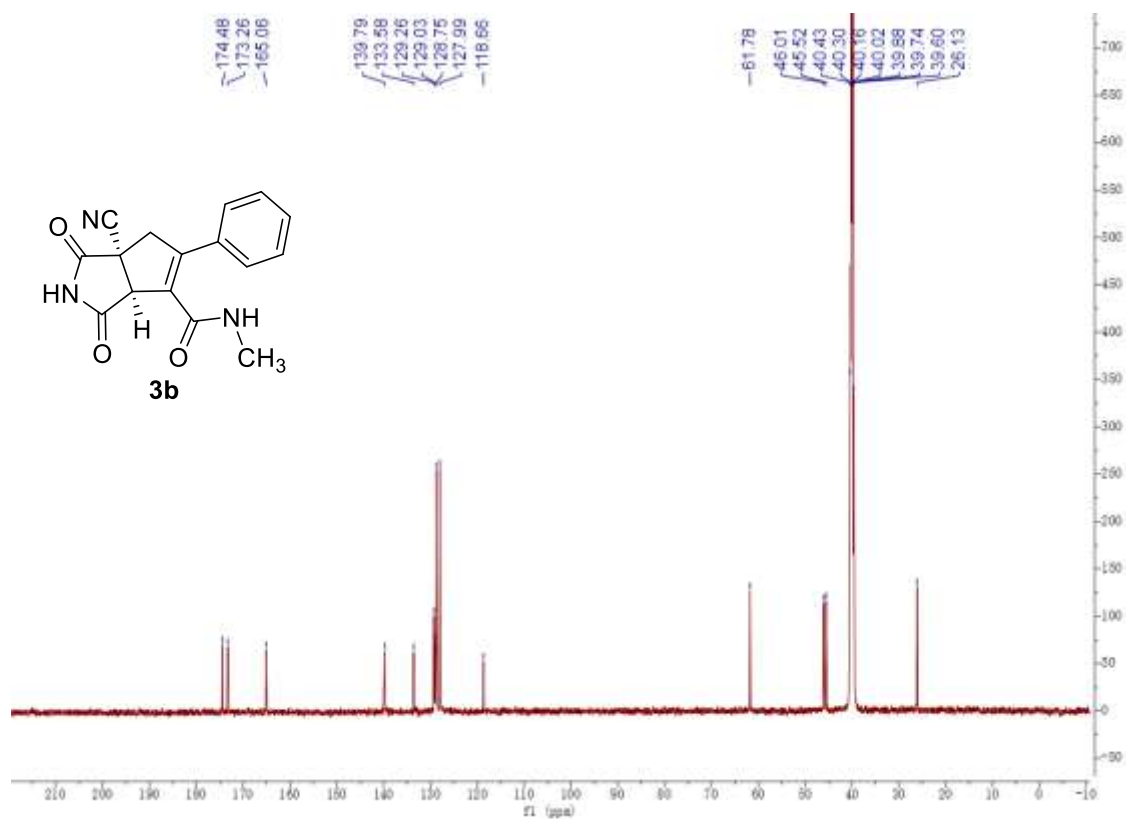
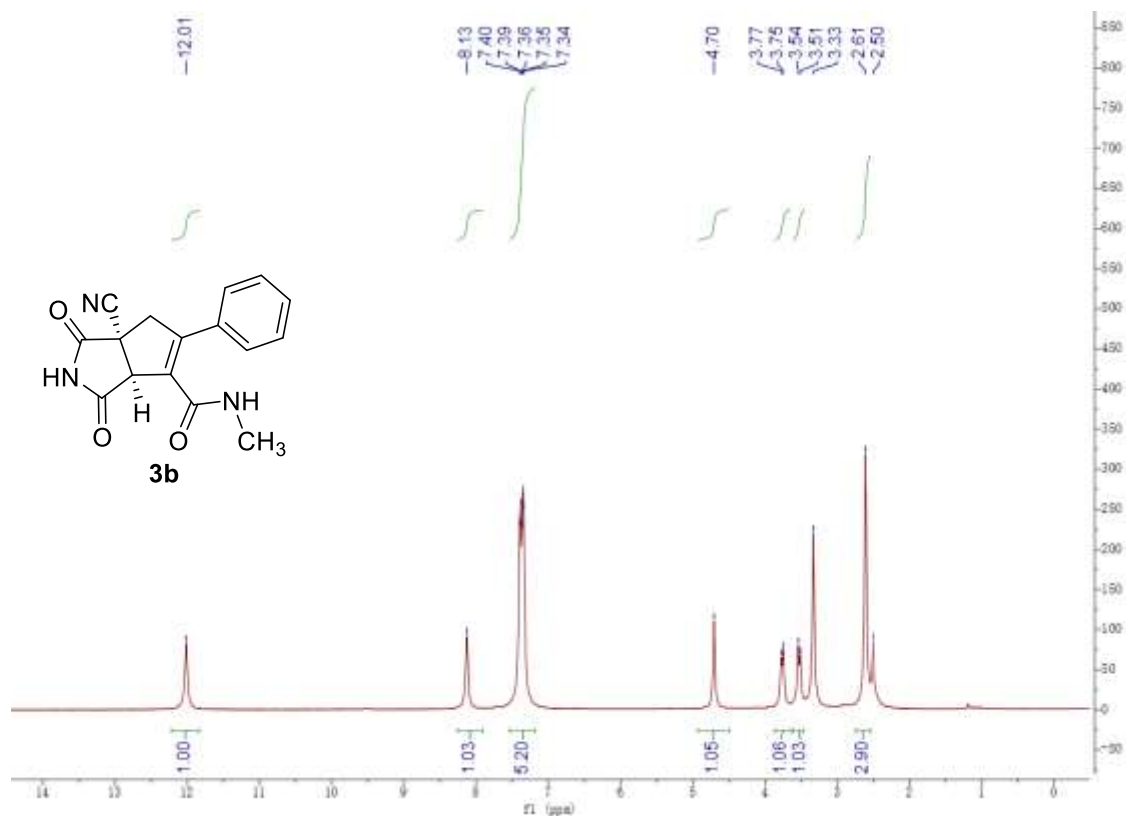


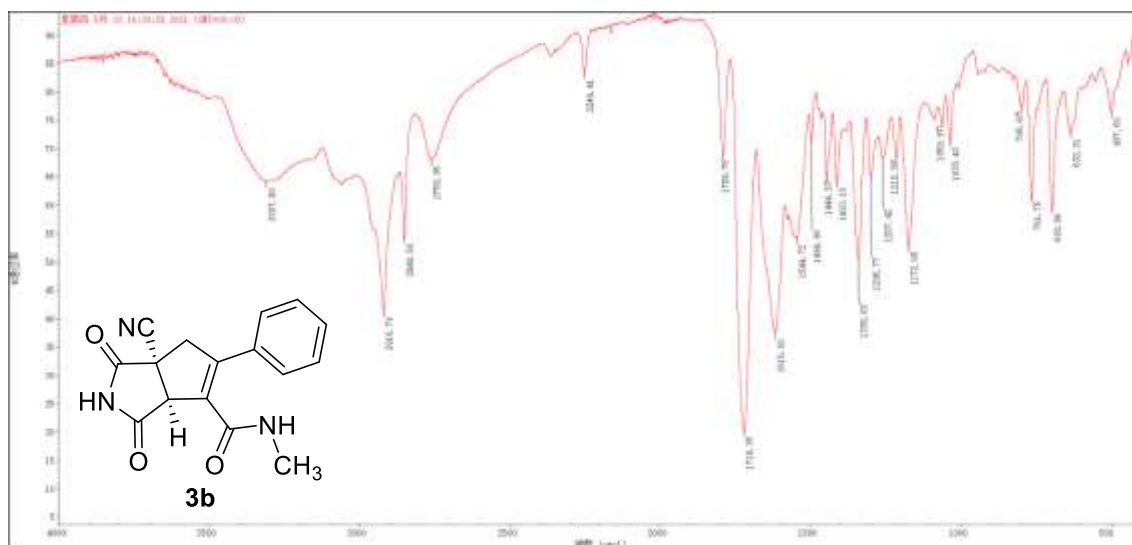




23-Feb-2022 14:28:01
bsr-GL-492 963 (3.749)

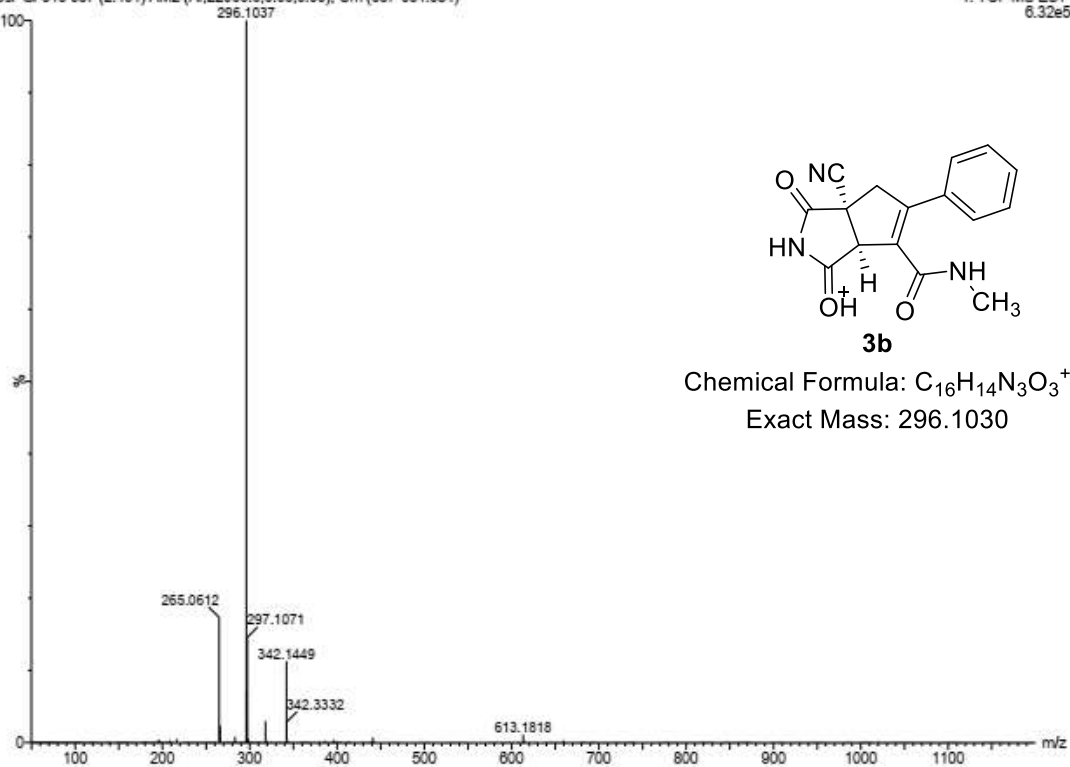


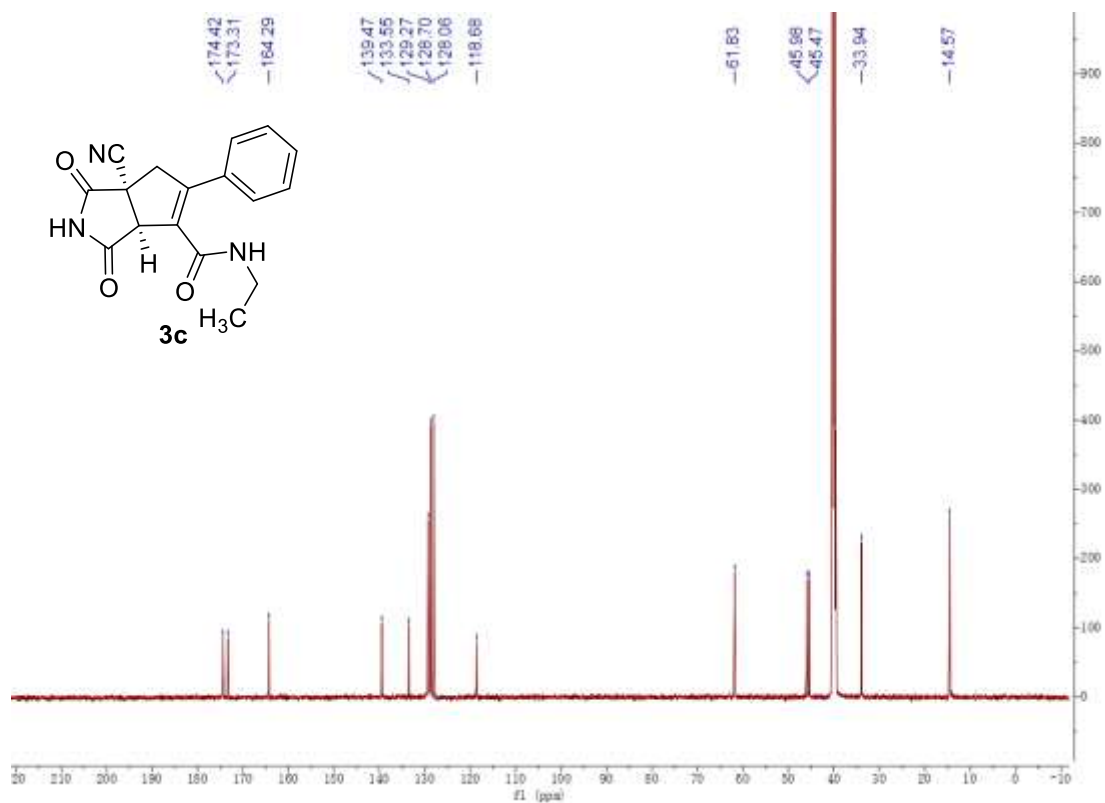
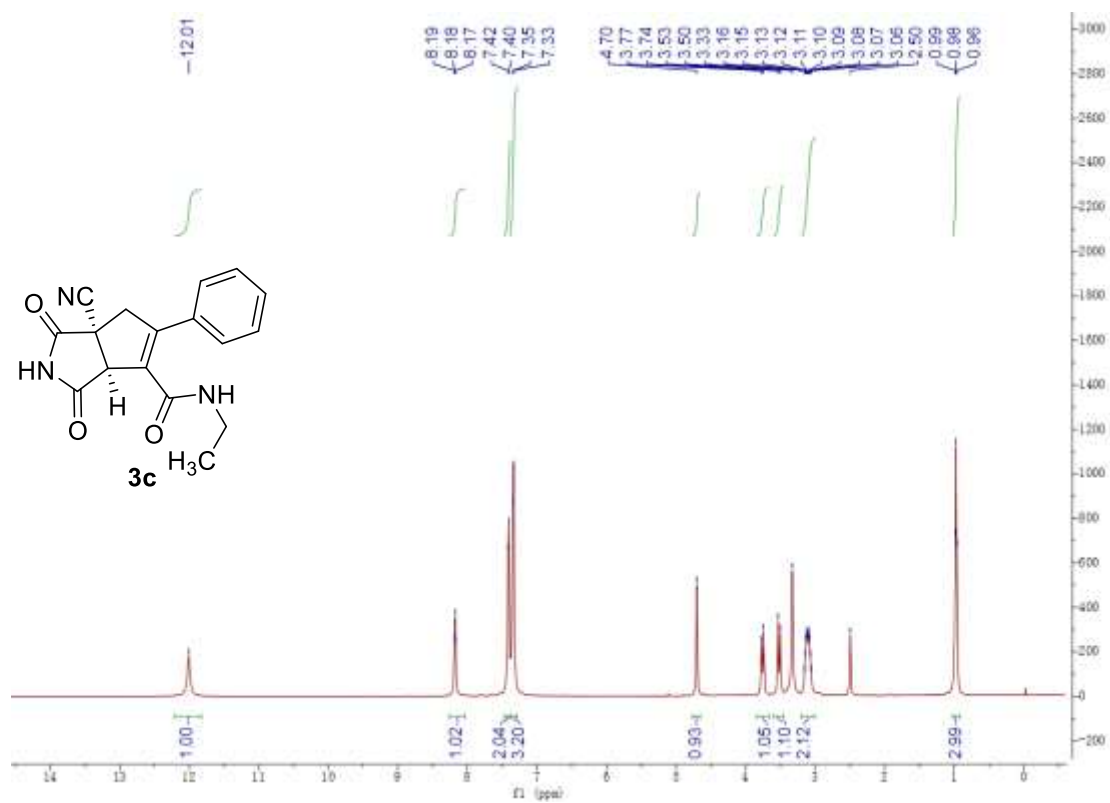


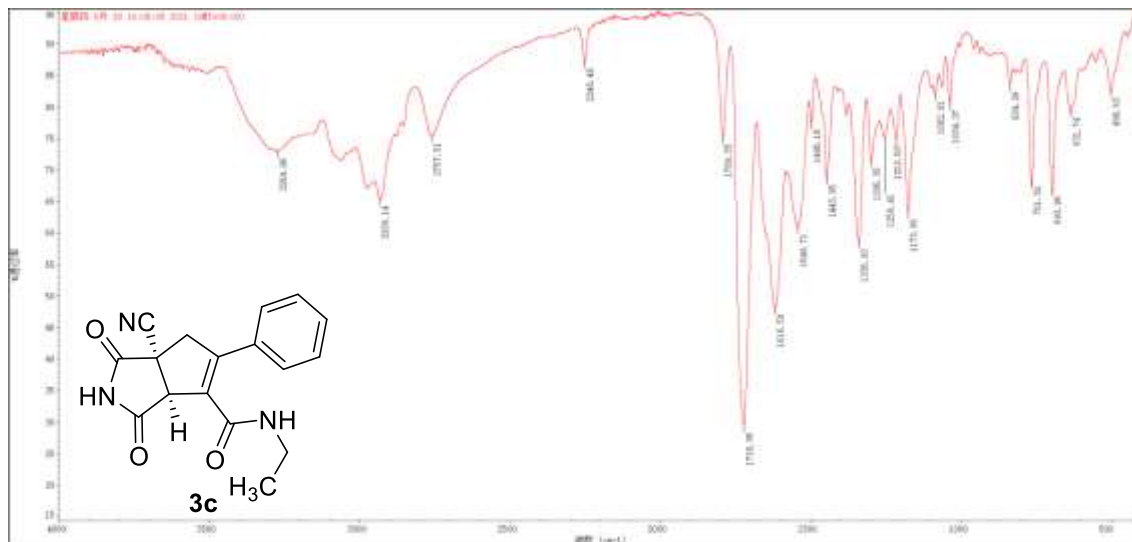


02-Apr-2021 13:54:01
bsr-GI-313 637 (2.491) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (637-661:684)

1: TOF MS ES+
6.32e5

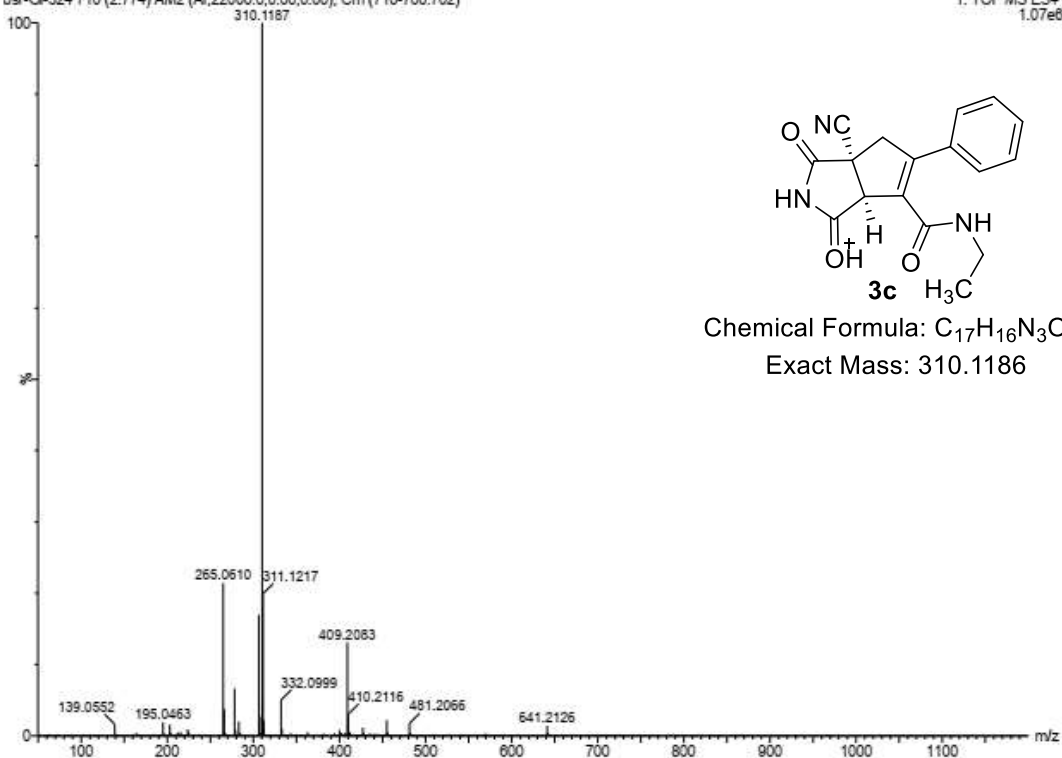


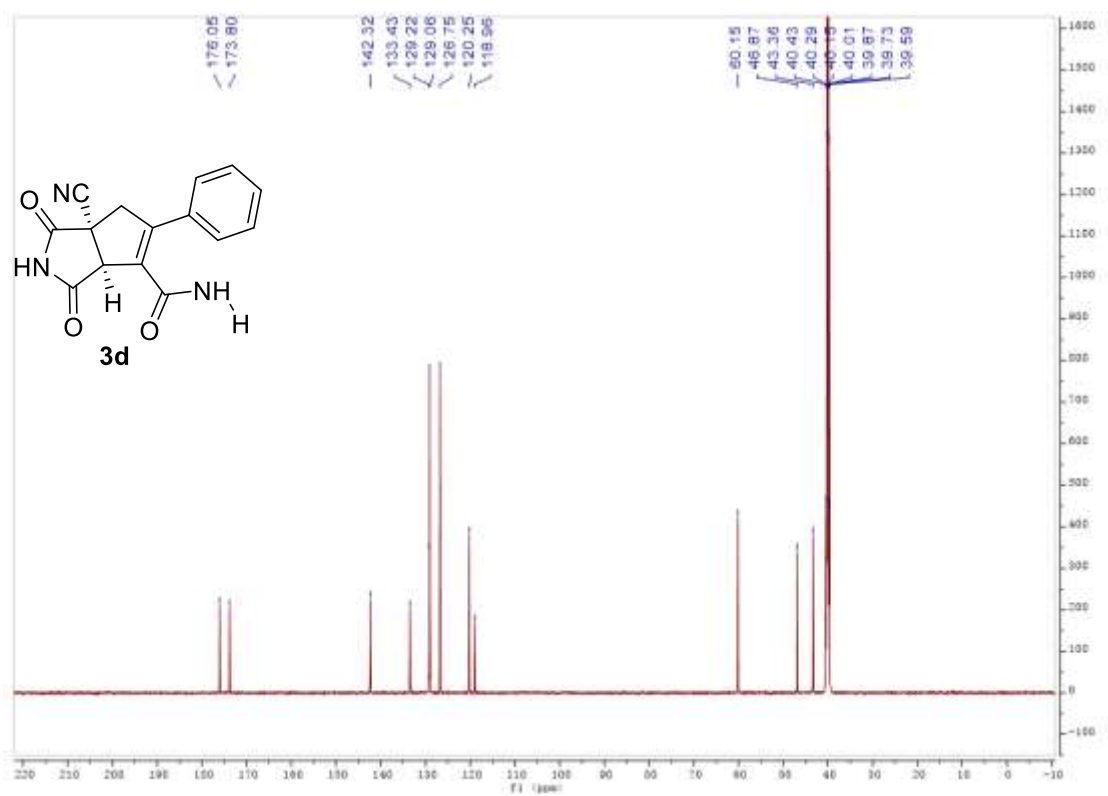
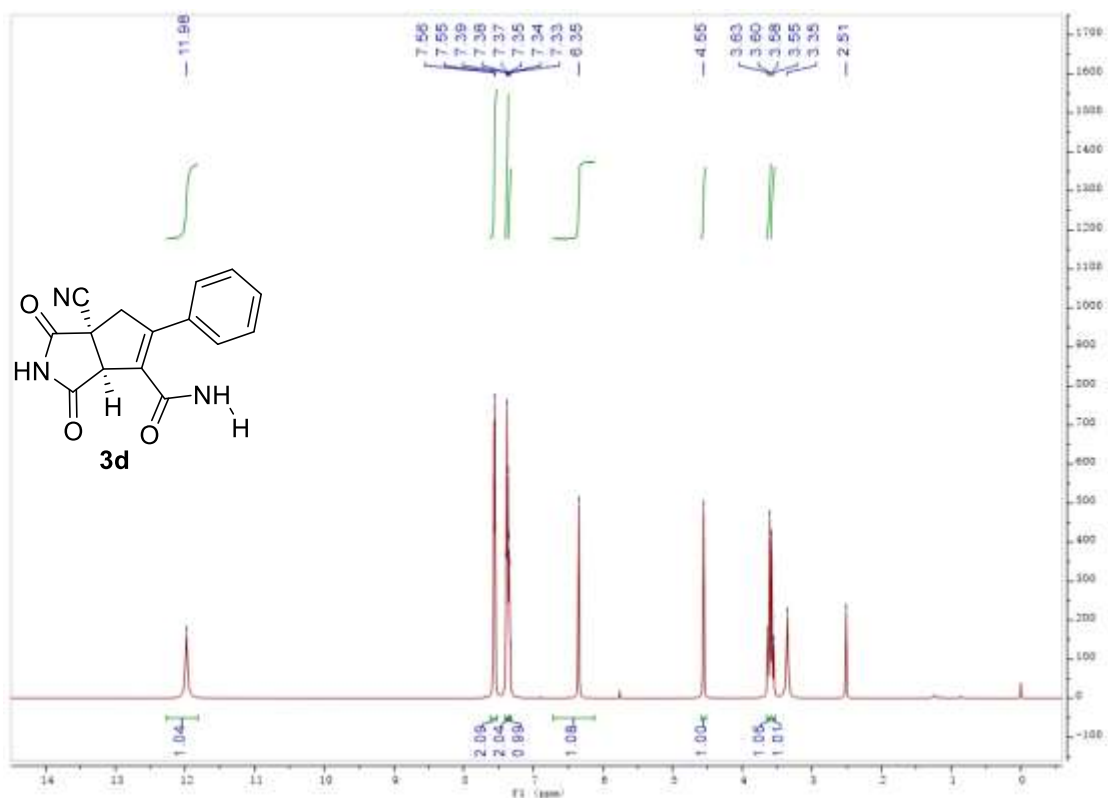


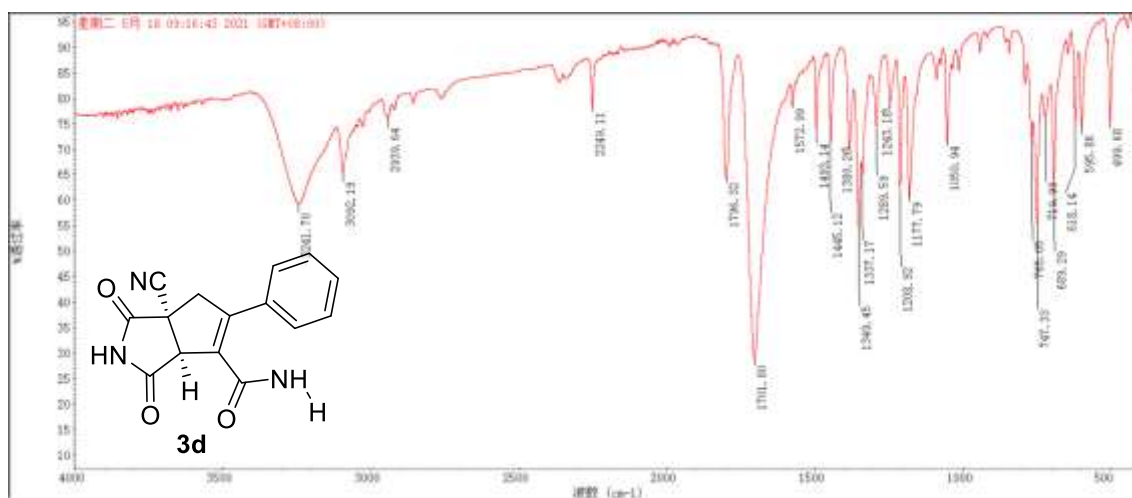


02-Apr-2021 14:04:48
bsr-GI-324 710 (2.774) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (710-700:702)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.07e6

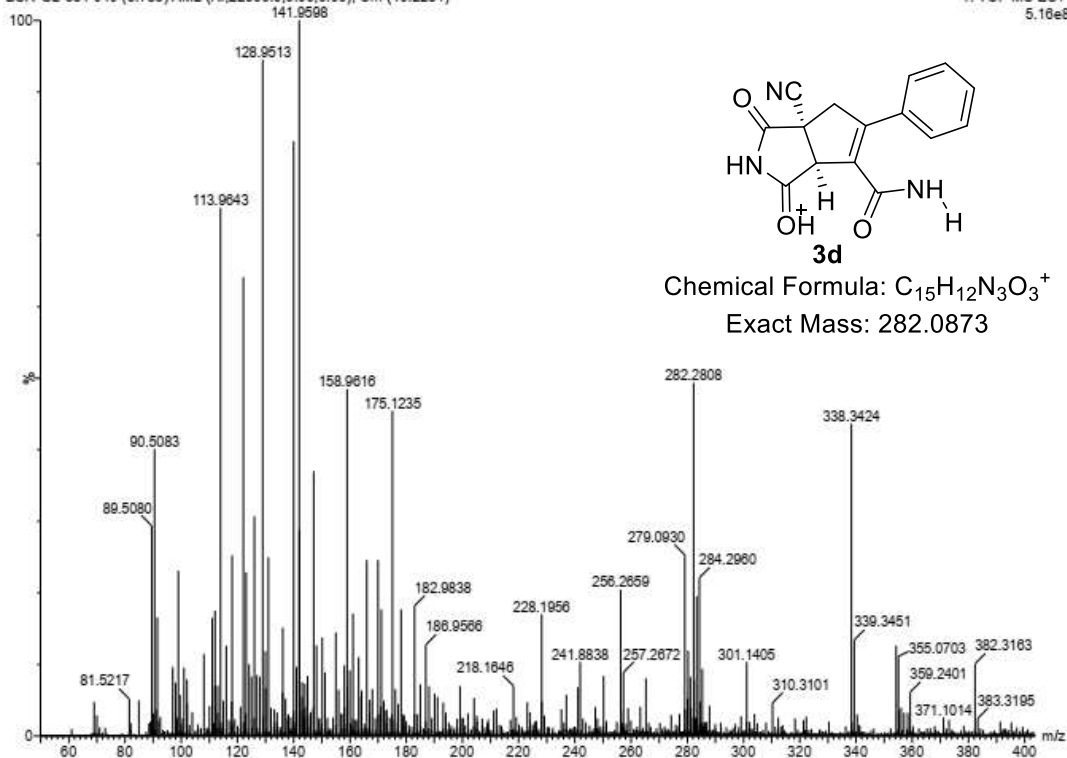


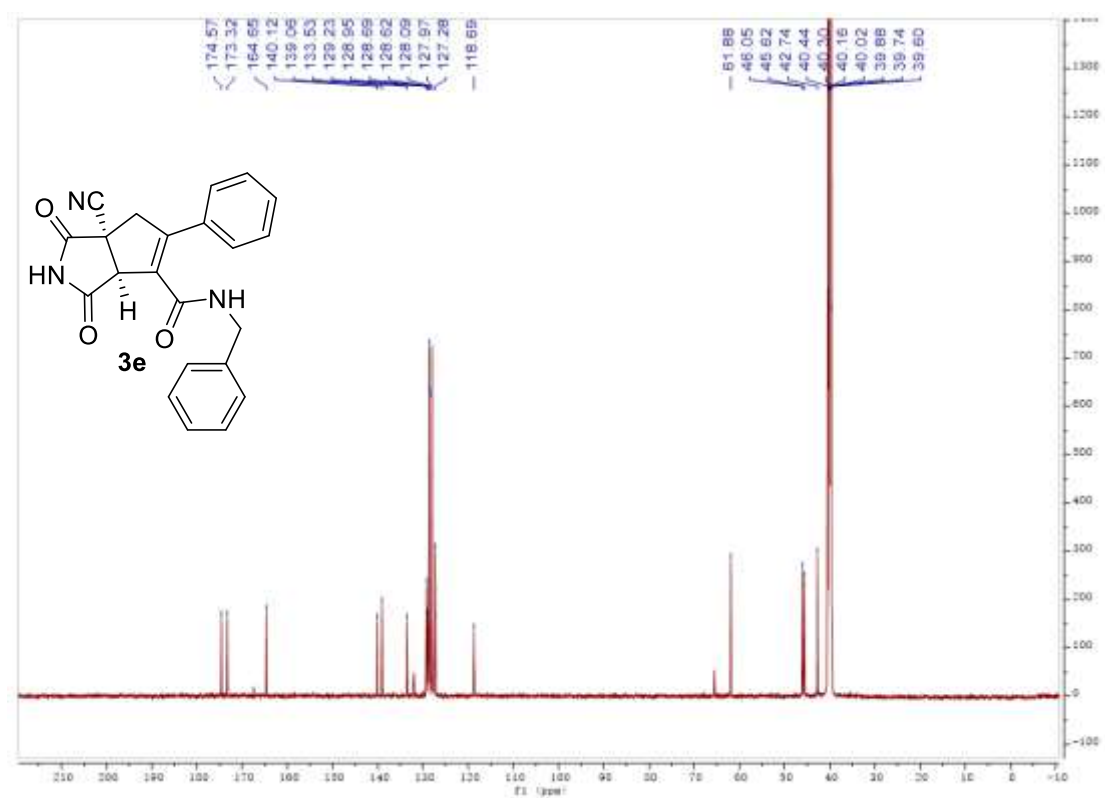
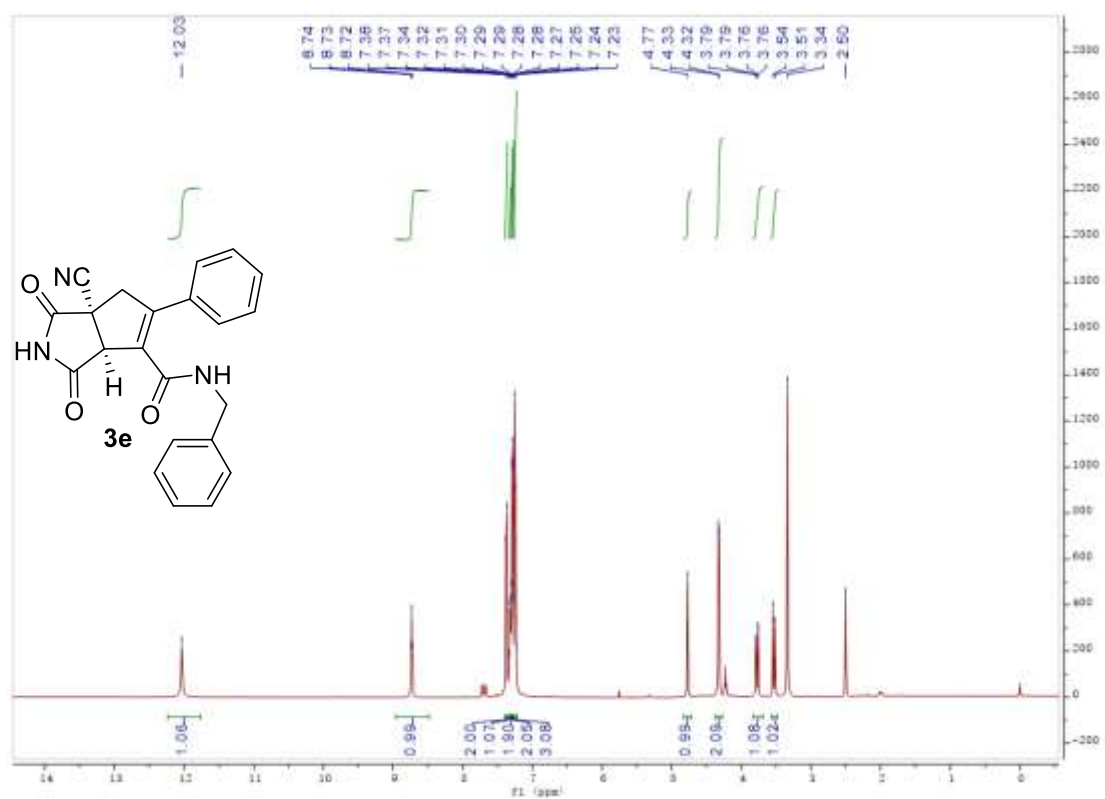


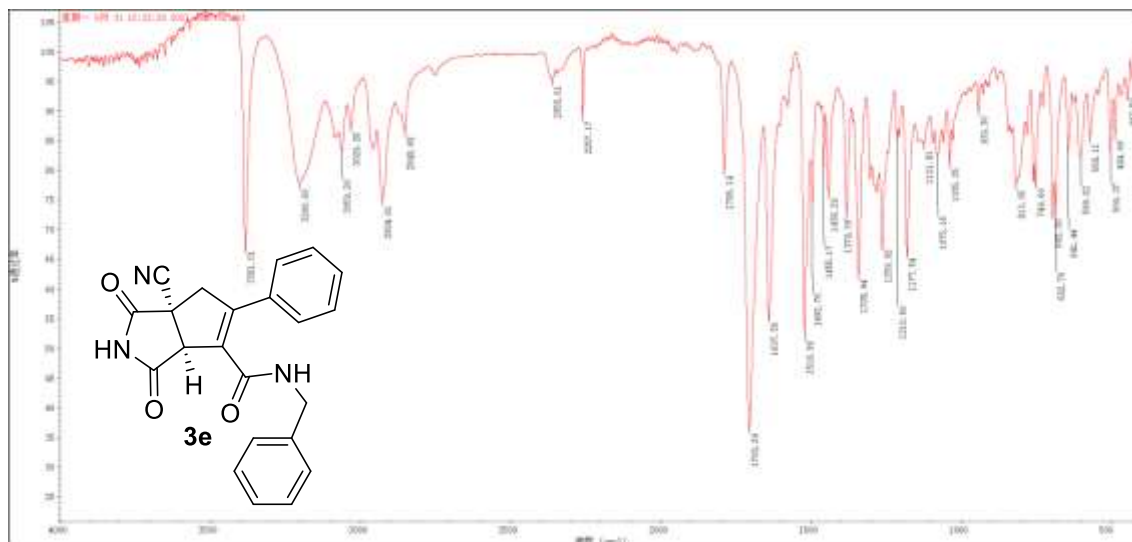


03-Jun-2021 17:11:38
BSR-GL-381 949 (3.785) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (49:2284)

1: TOF MS ES+
5.10e8

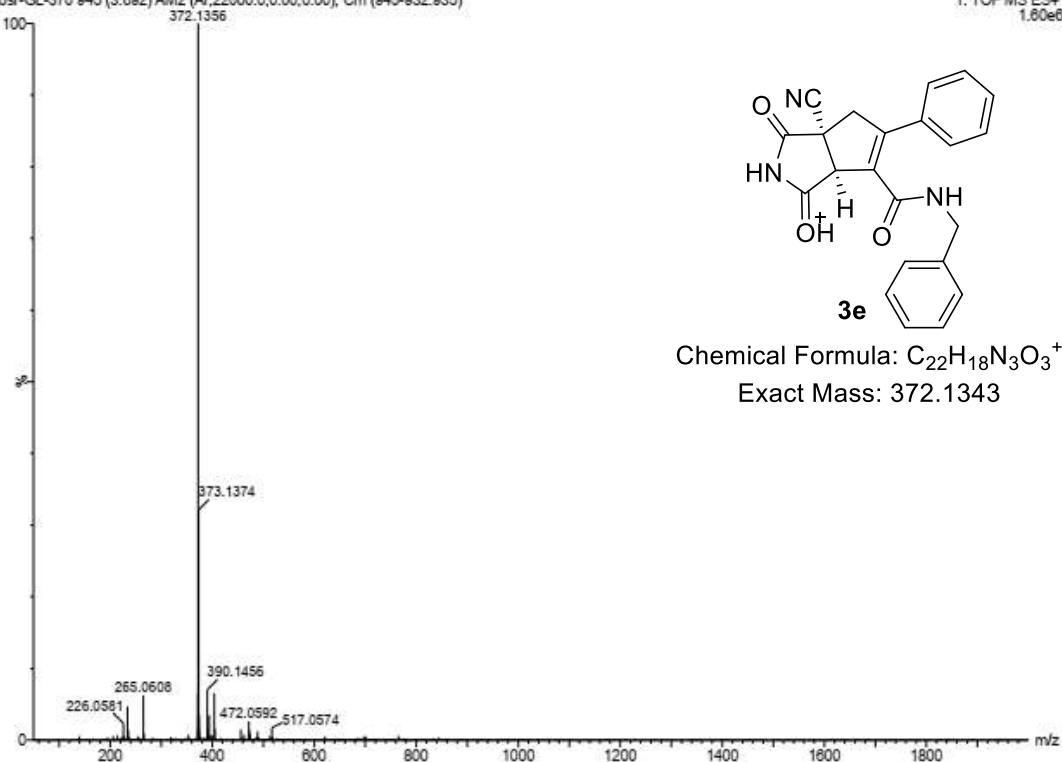


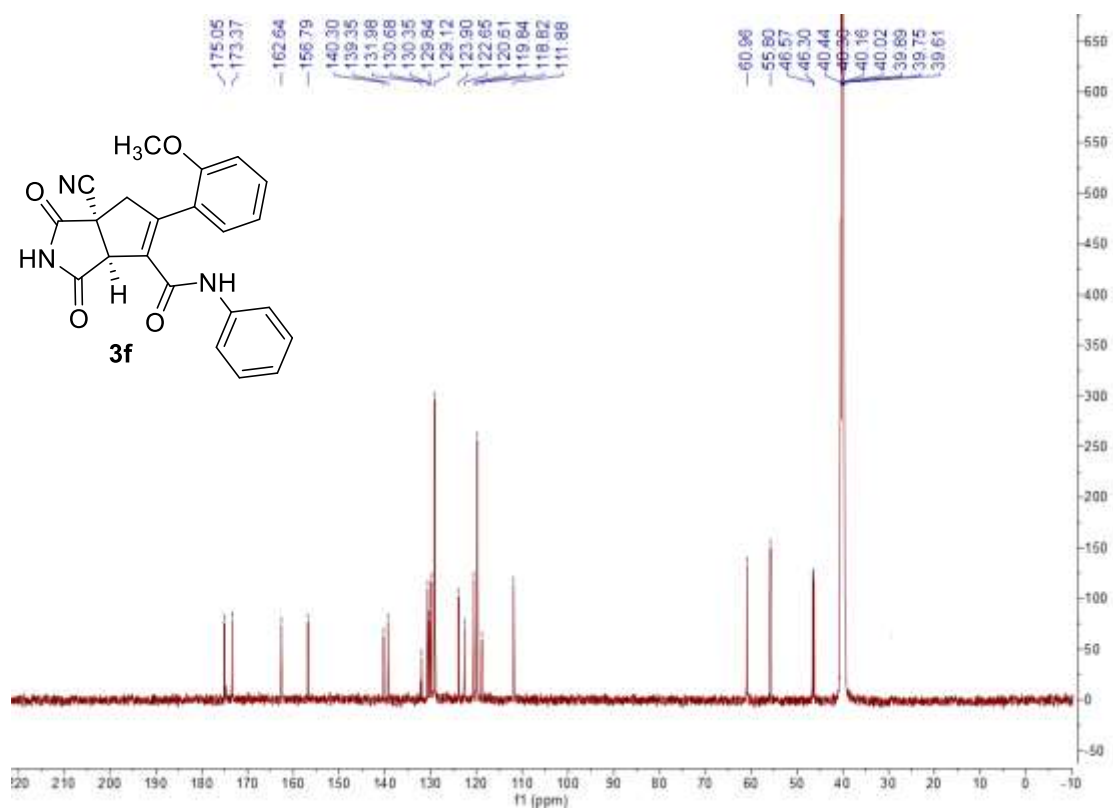
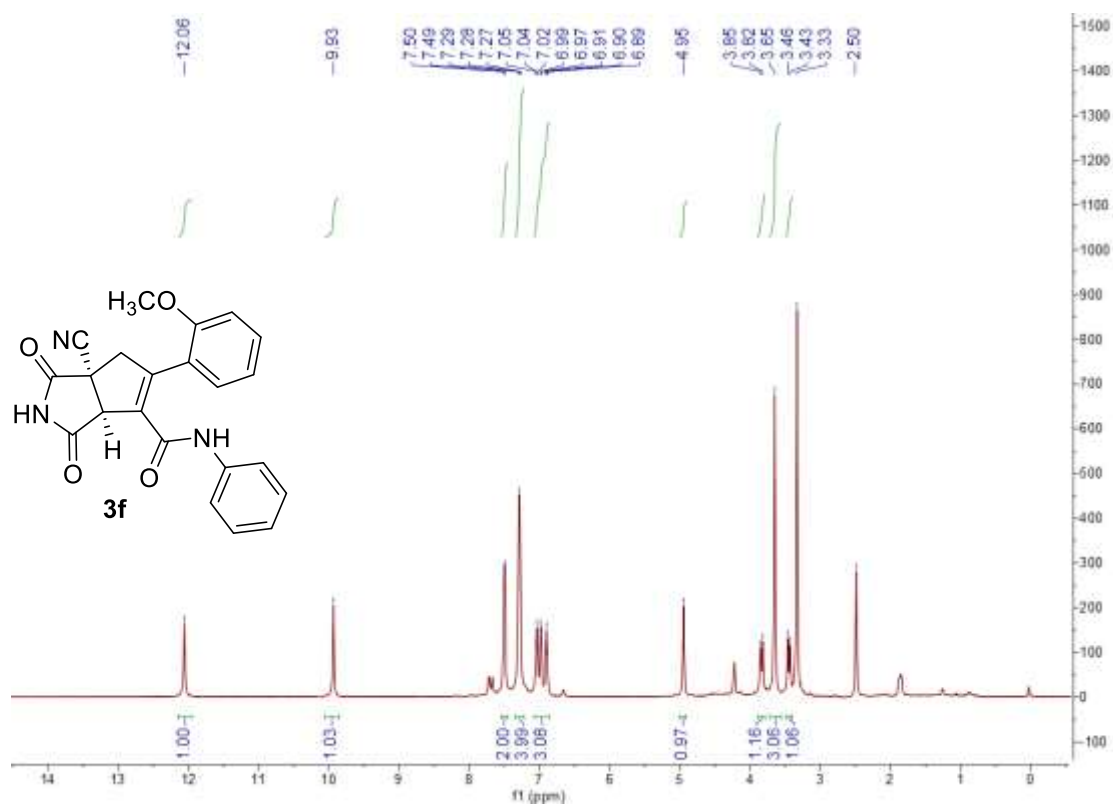


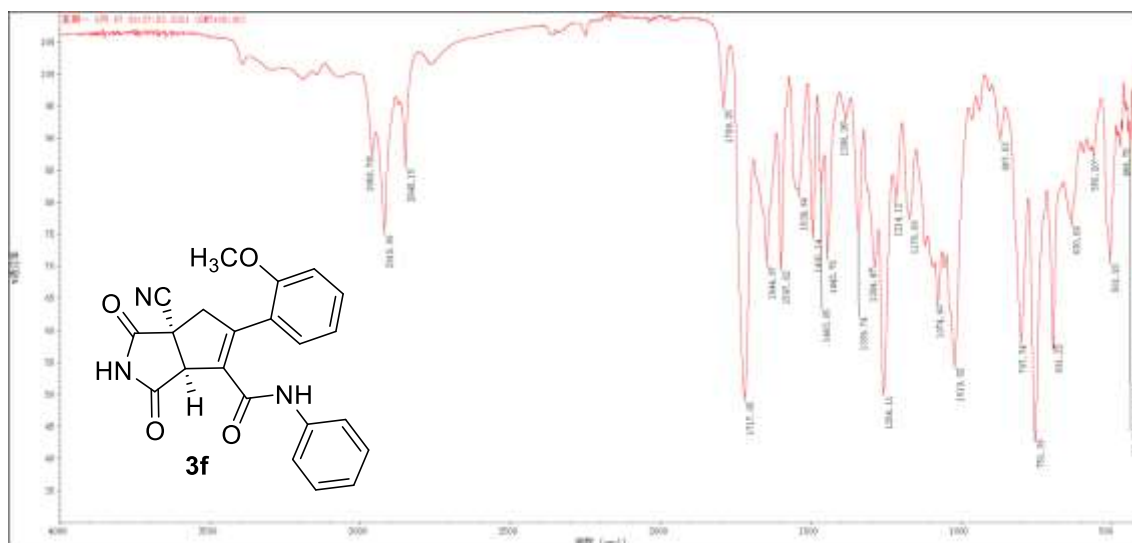


19-May-2021 14:21:19
bsr-GL-370 945 (3.692) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (945-932-935)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.60e6



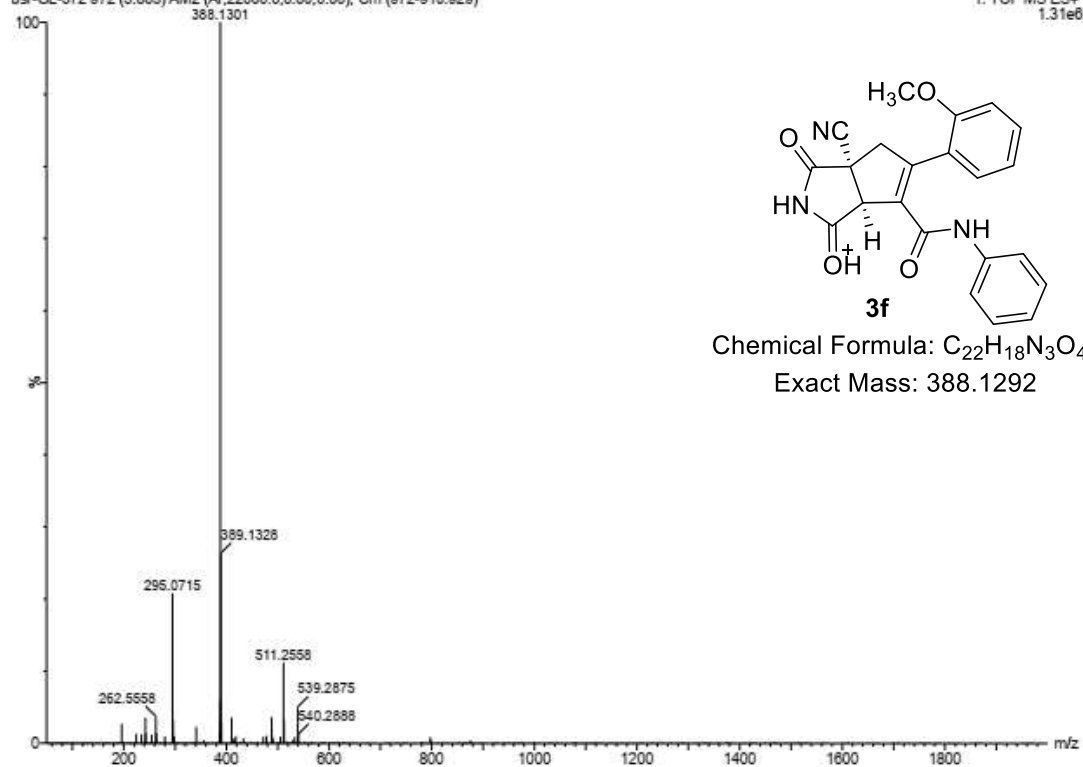


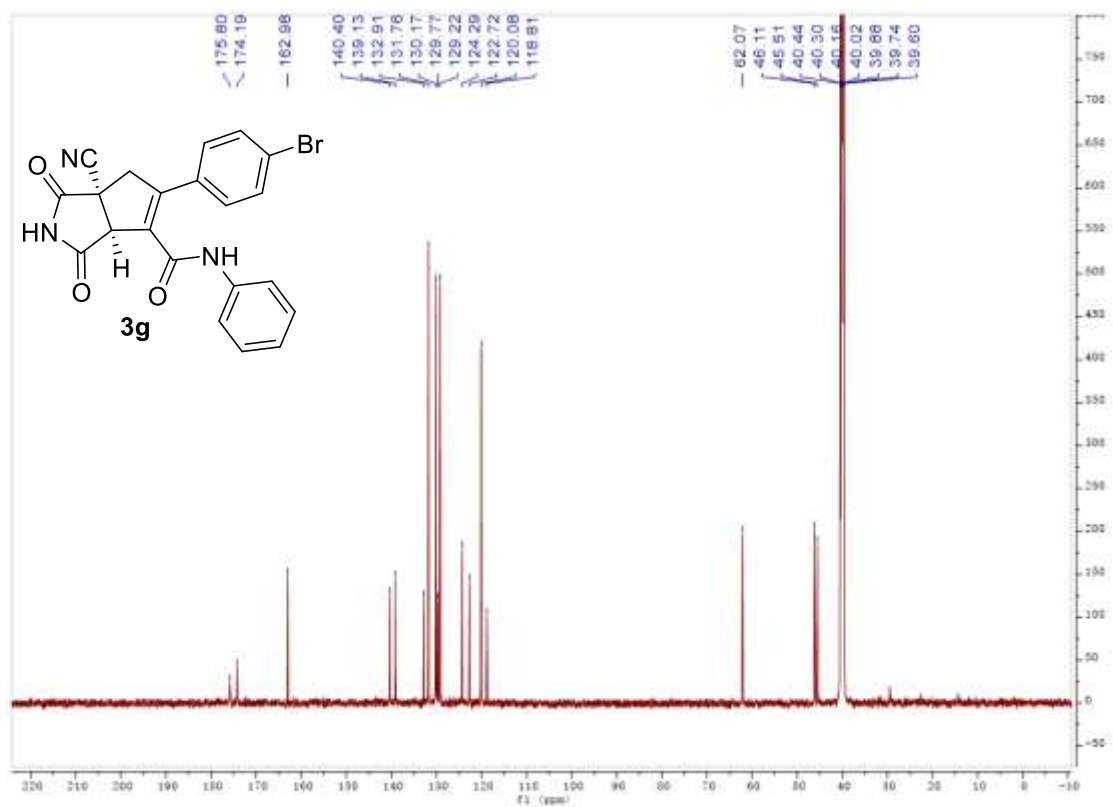
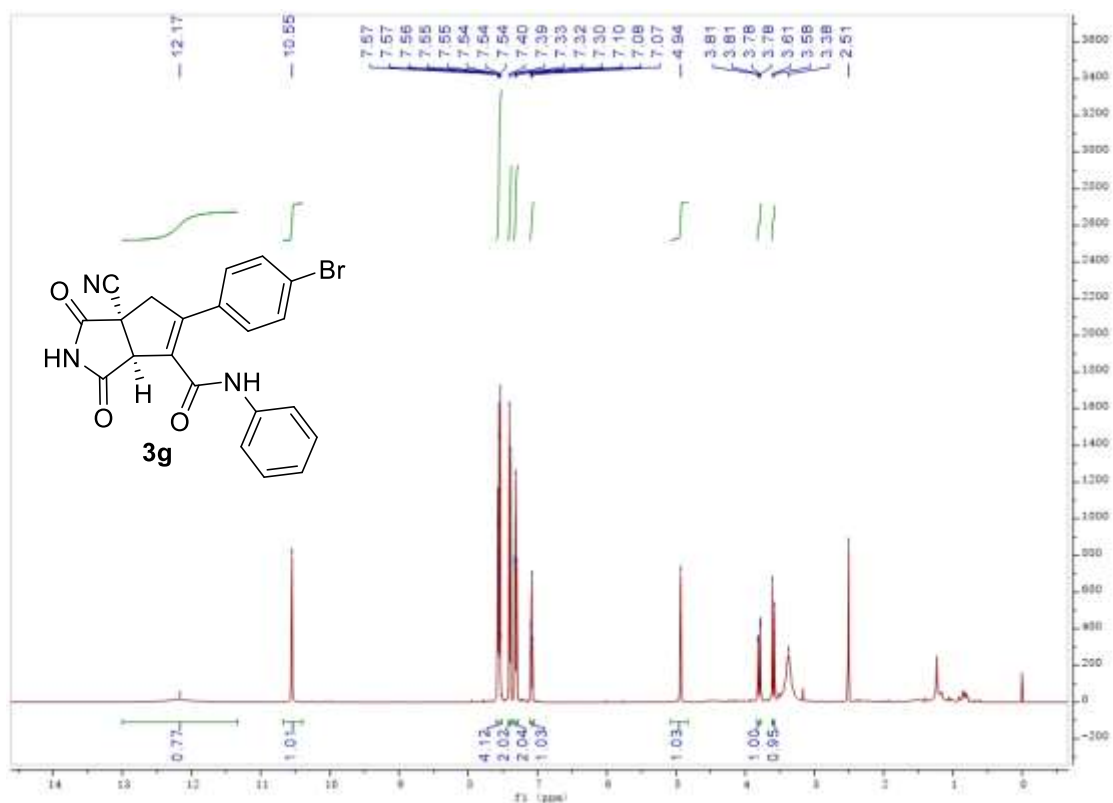


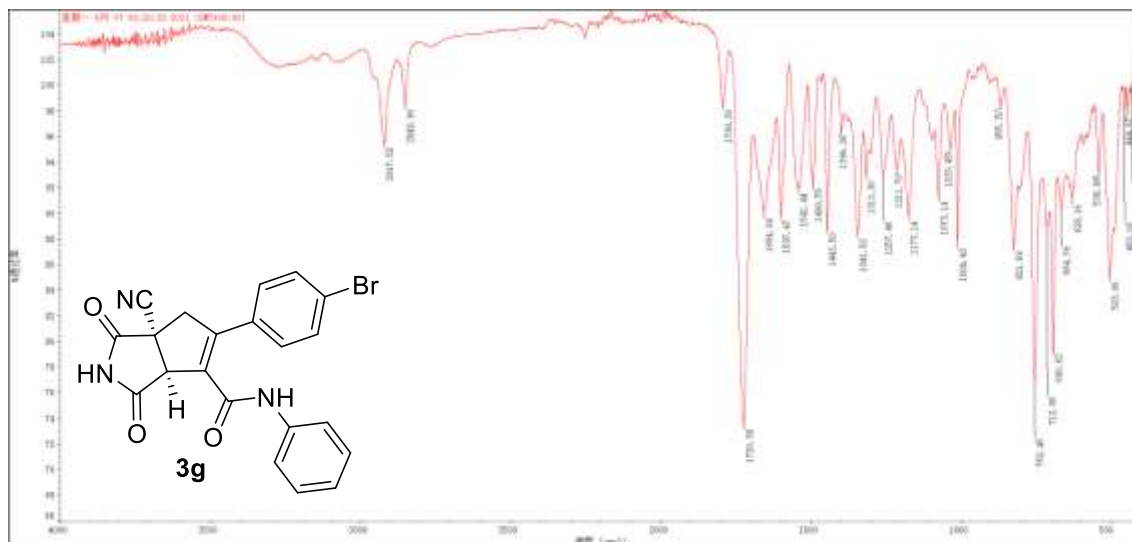
19-May-2021 13:59:49

bsr-GL-372 972 (3.803) AM2 (Ar, 22000.0, 0.00, 0.00); Cm (972-910:929)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.31e6



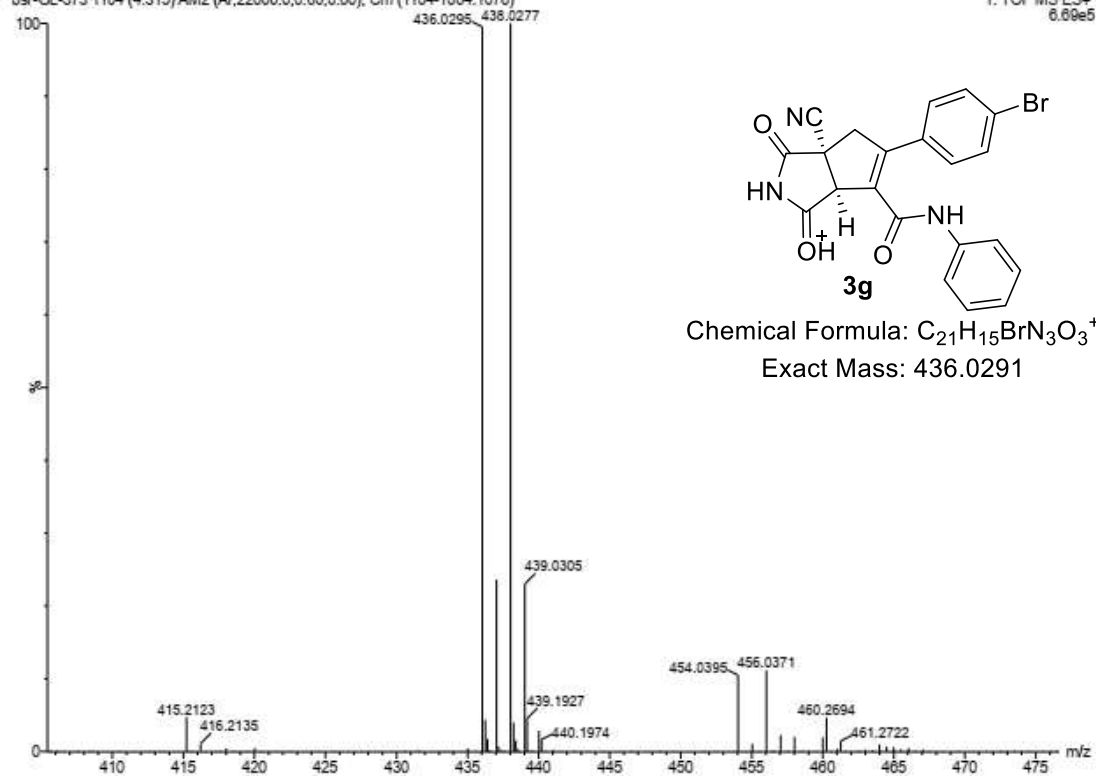


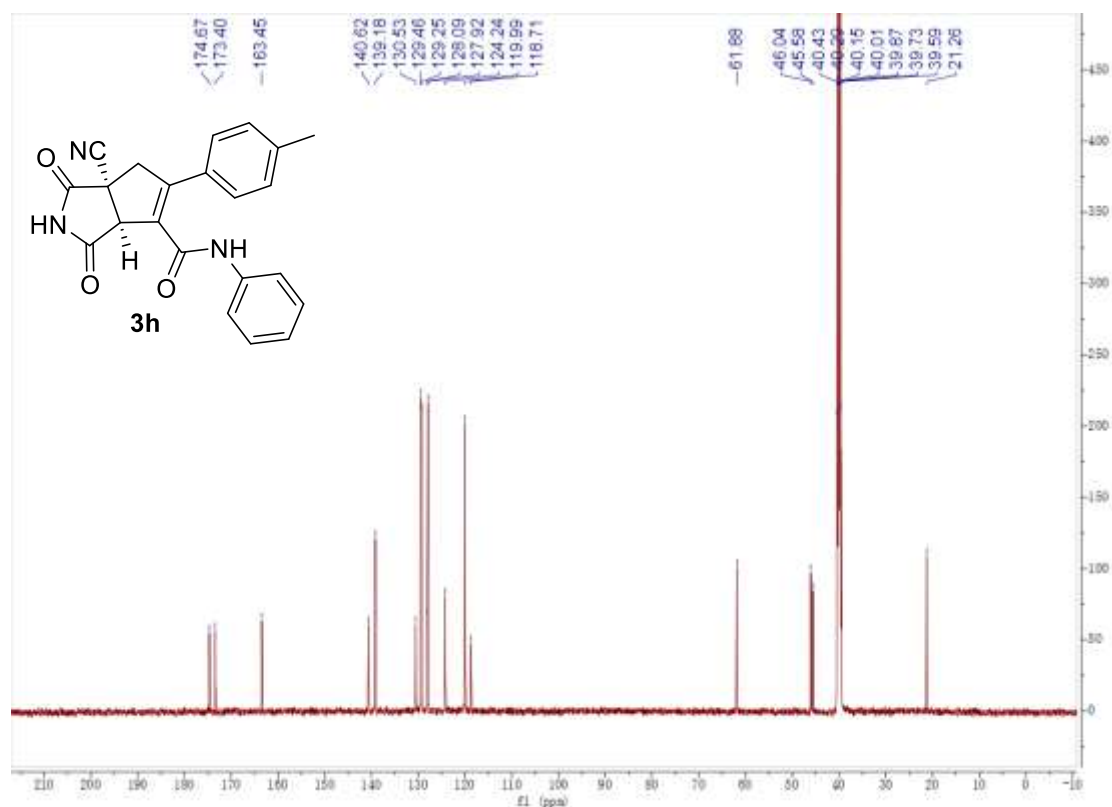
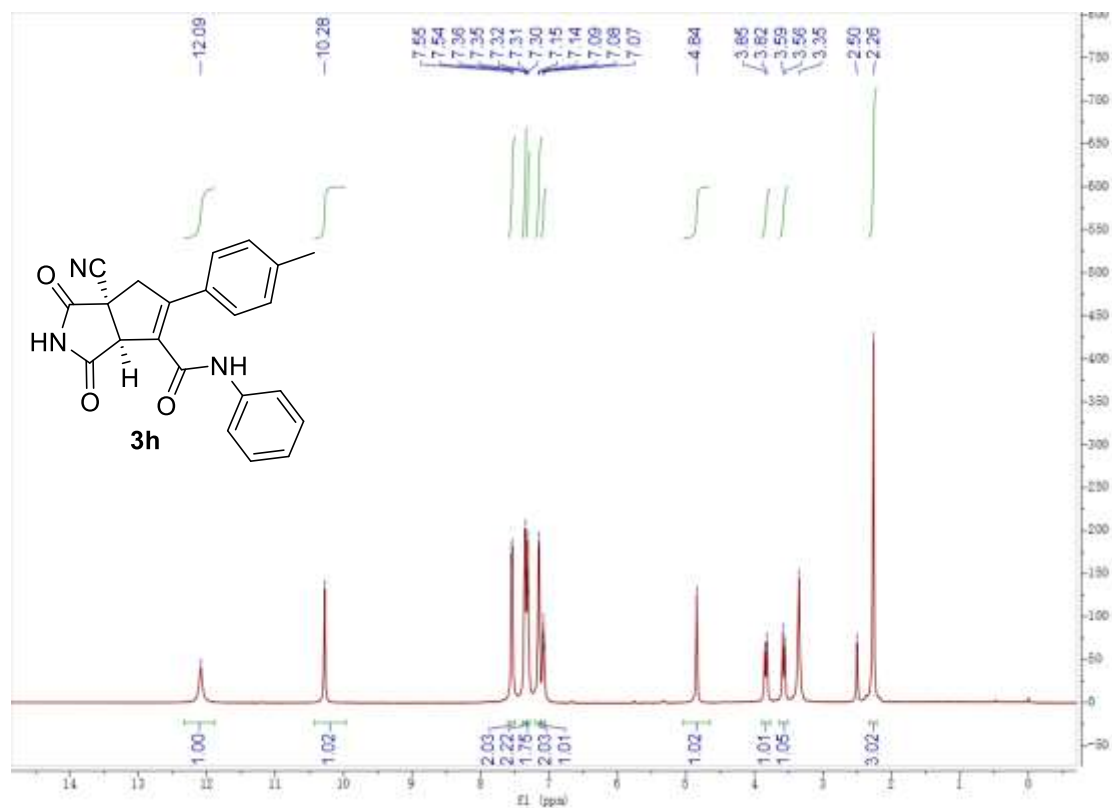


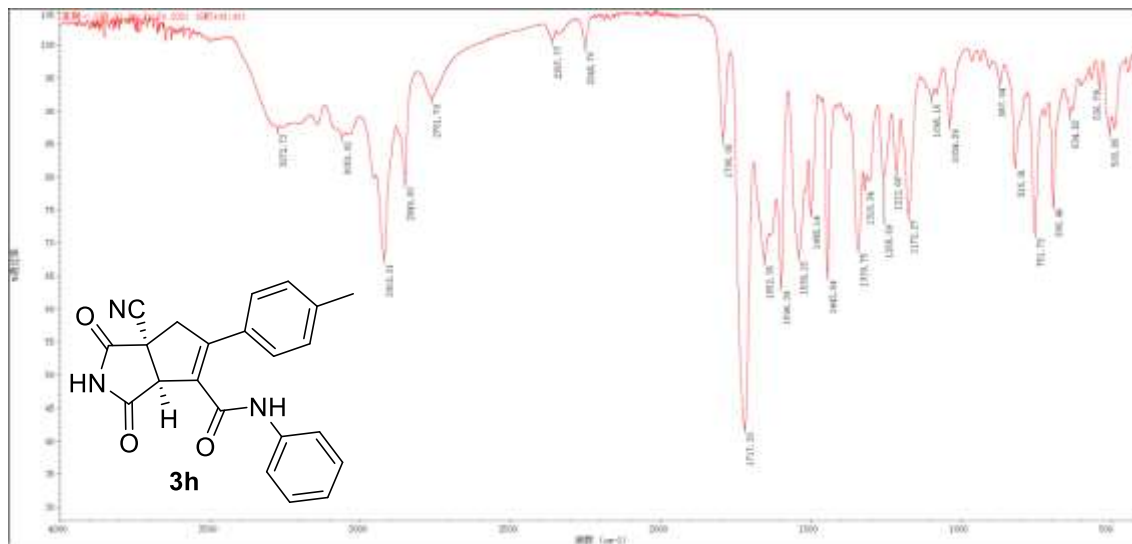
19-May-2021 14:10:33

bsr-GL-373 1104 (4.315) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (1104-1064:1076)

1: TOF MS ES+
6.69e5

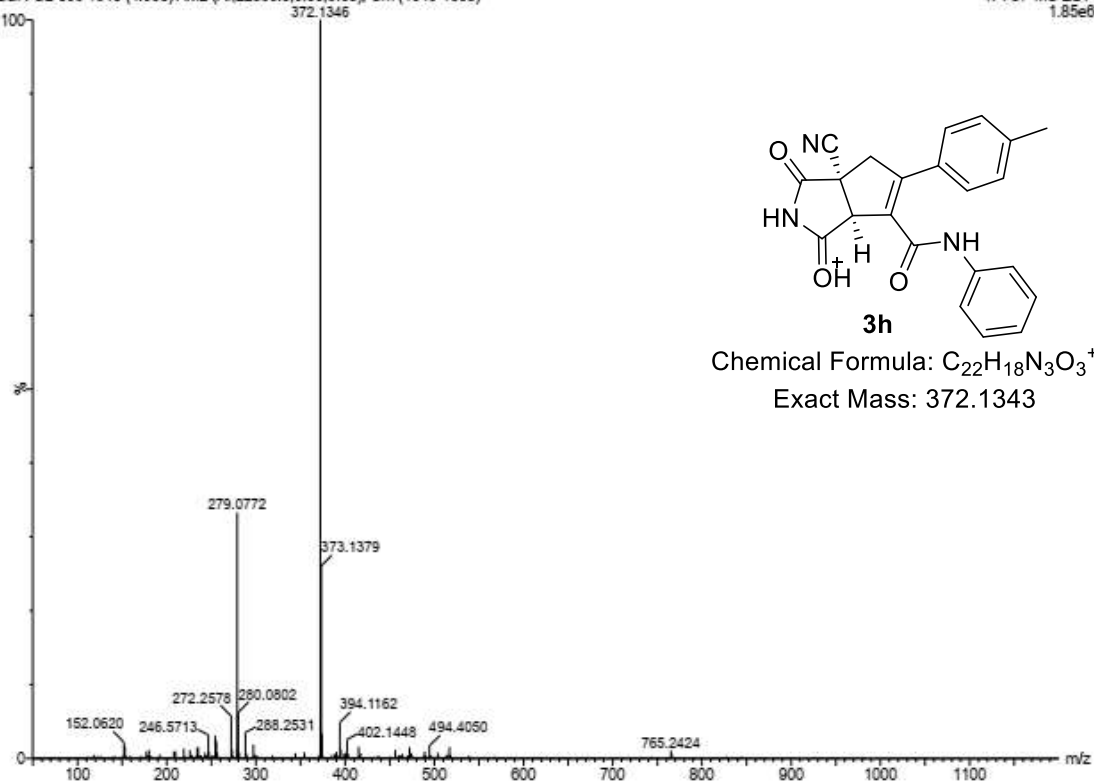


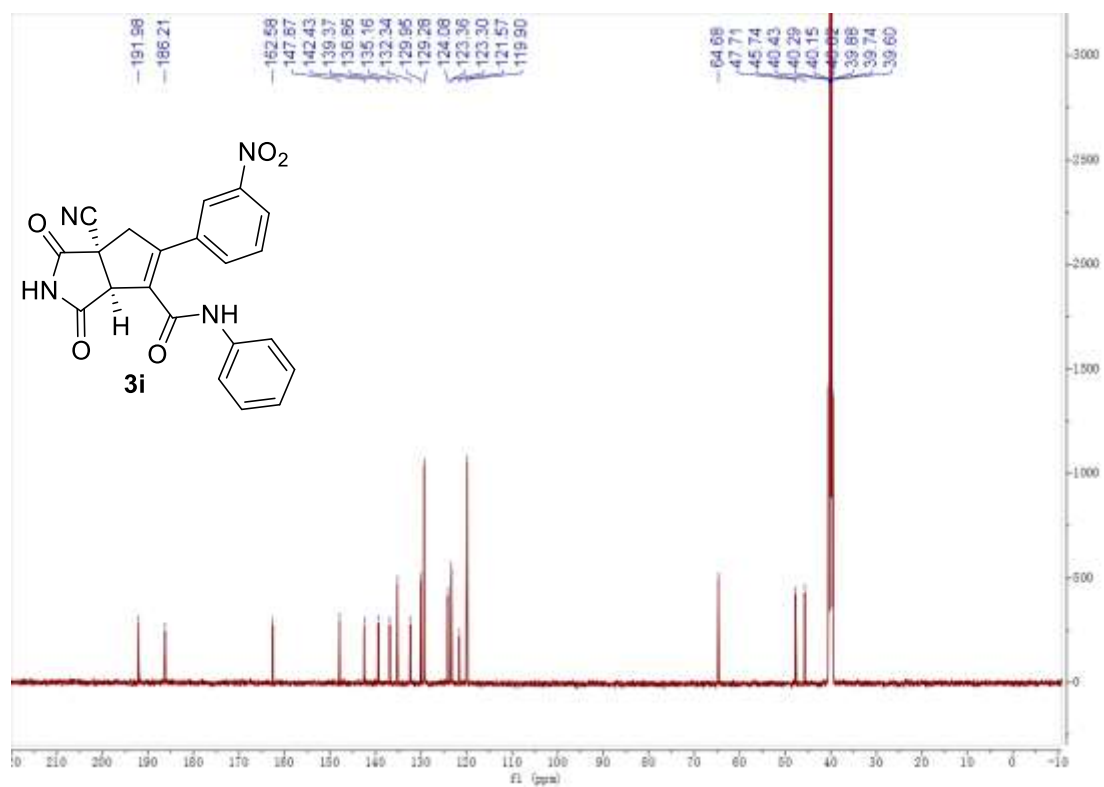
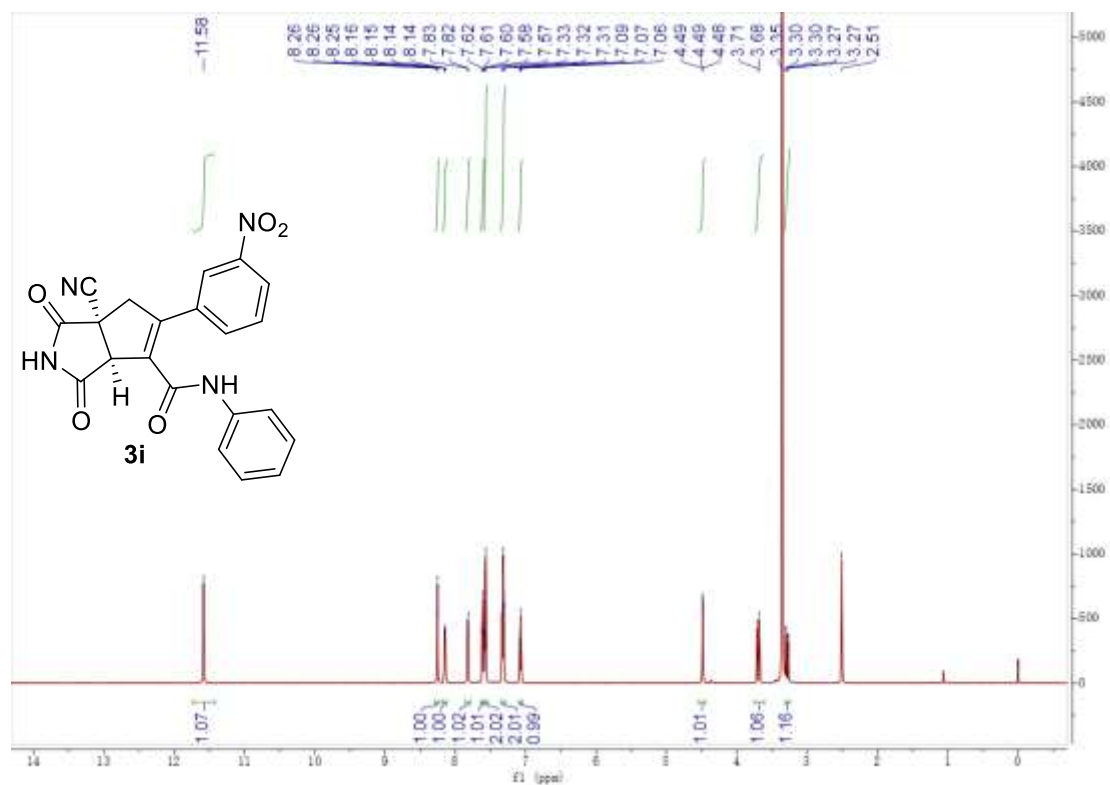


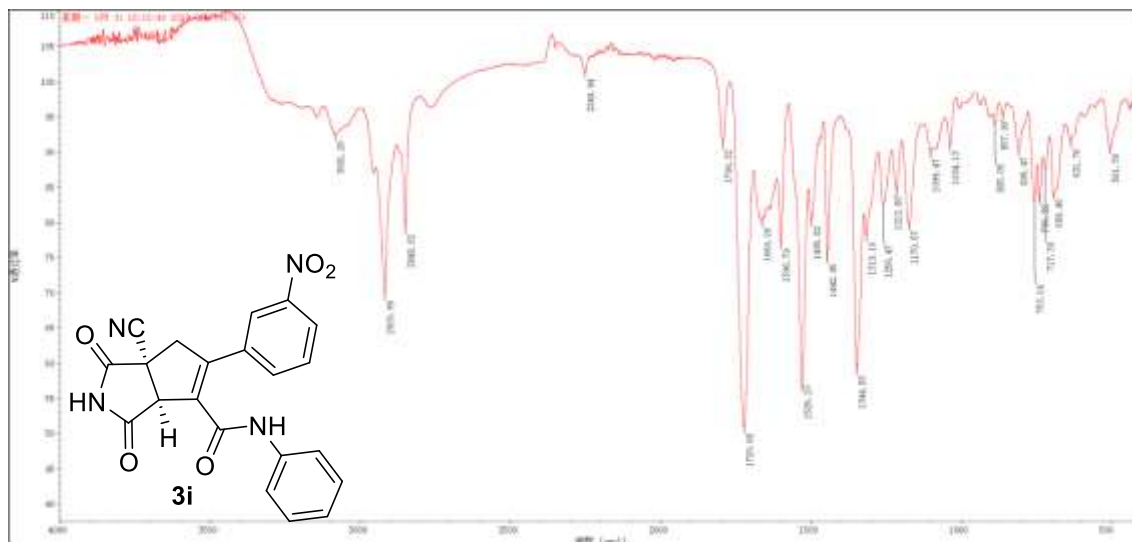


03-Jun-2021 15:12:25
BSR-GL-390 1049 (4.095) AM2 (Ar.22000.0.0.00.0.00): Cm (1049-1035)

1: TOF MS ES+
1.85e6

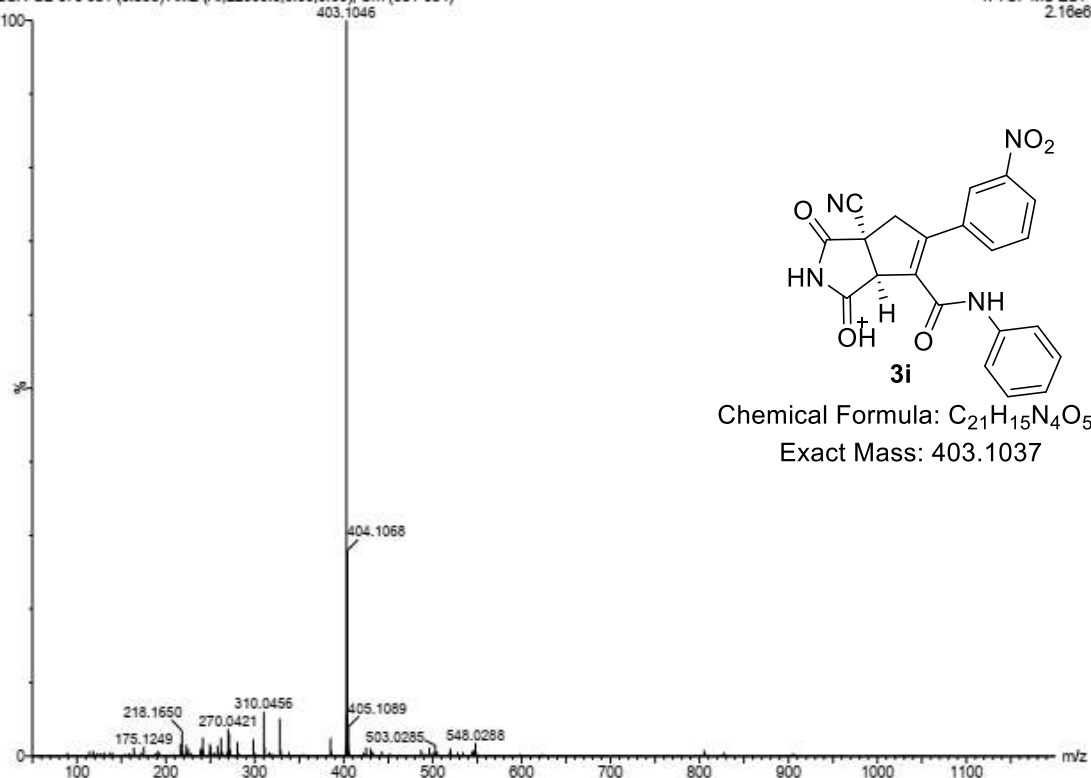


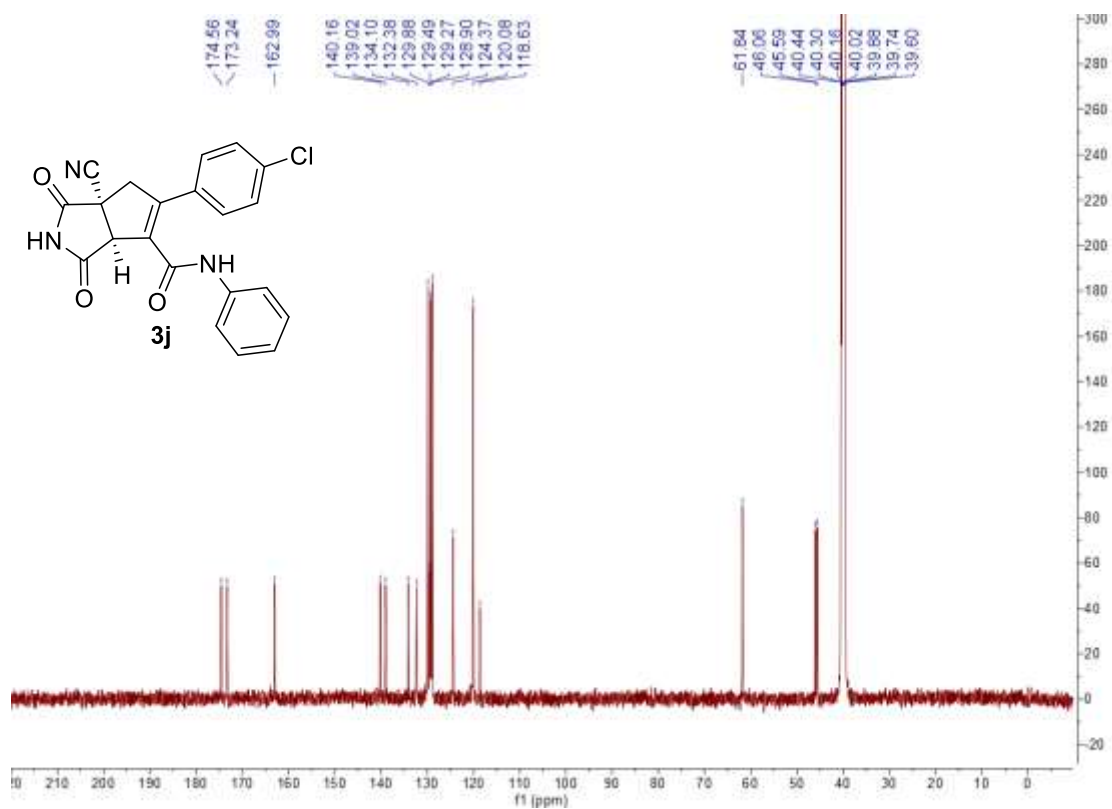
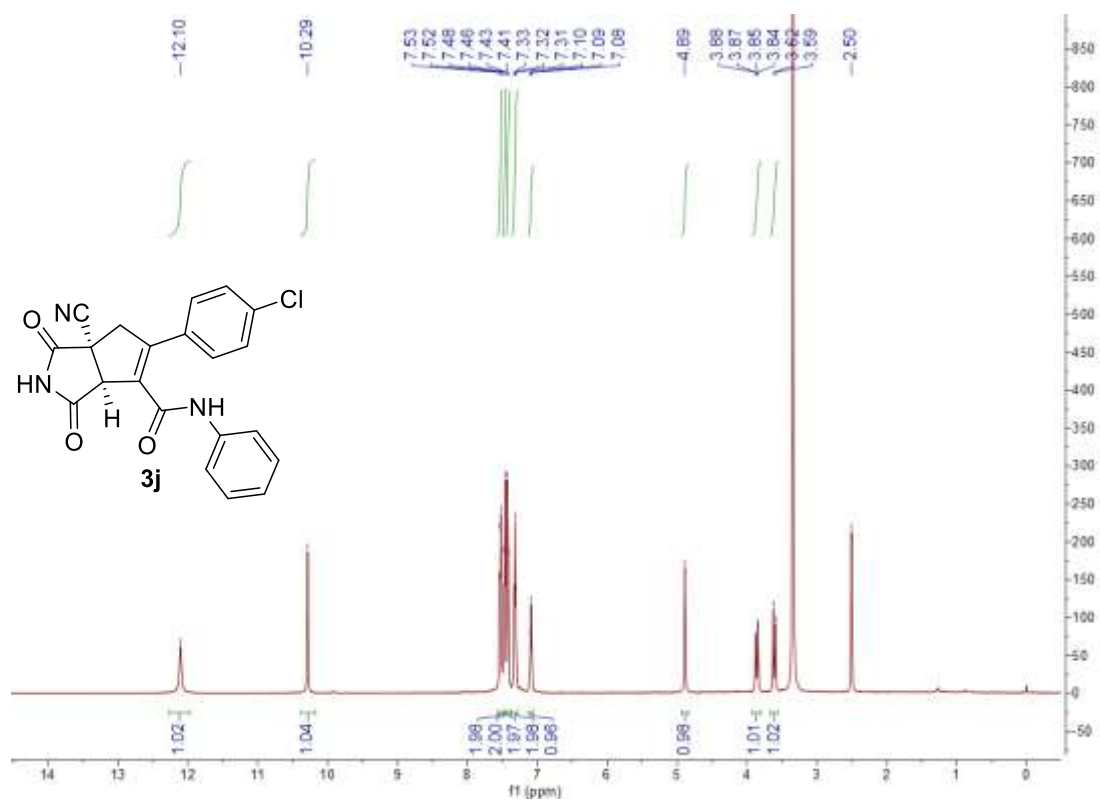


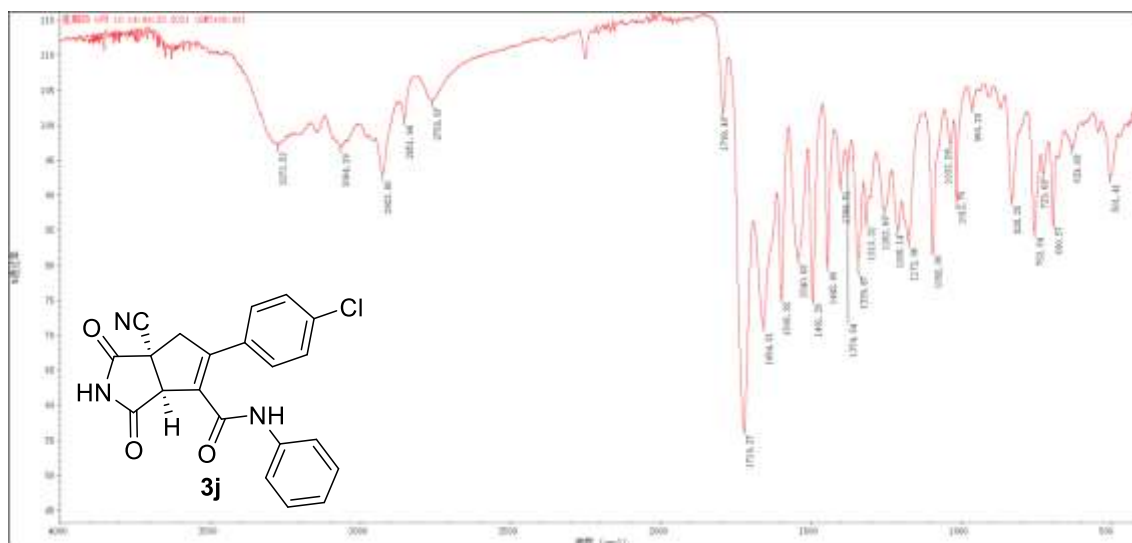


03-Jun-2021 15:01:38
BSR-GL-379 981 (3.833) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (981-954)

1: TOF MS ES+
2.16e6

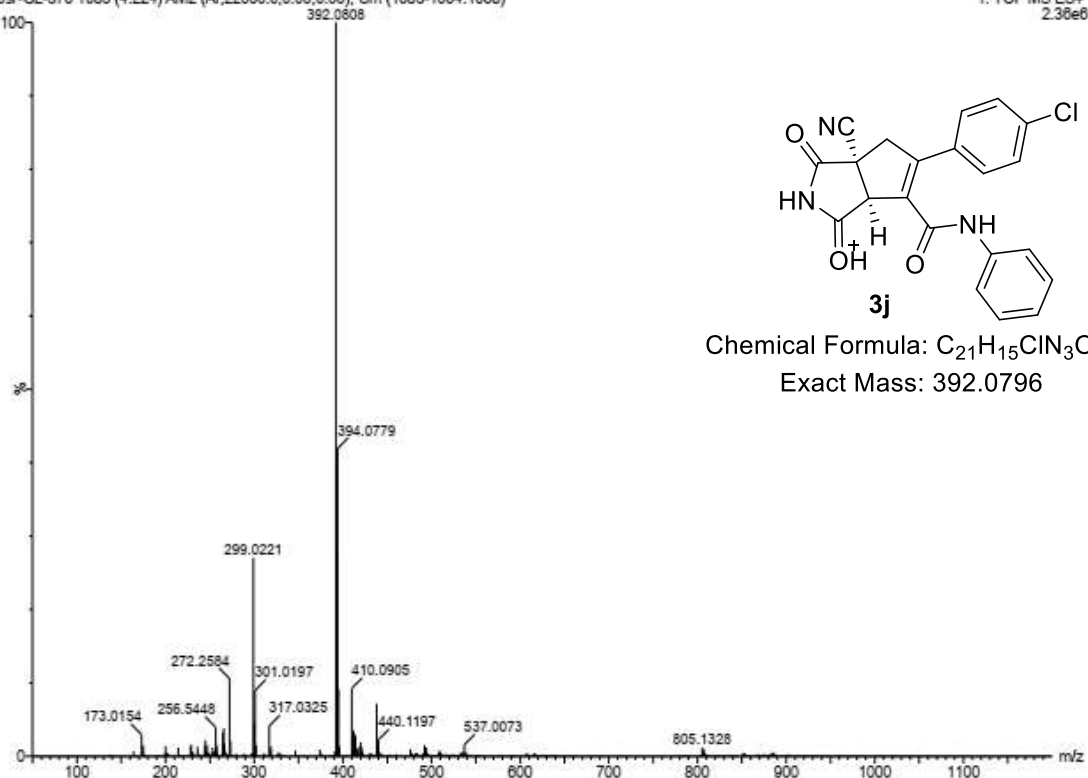


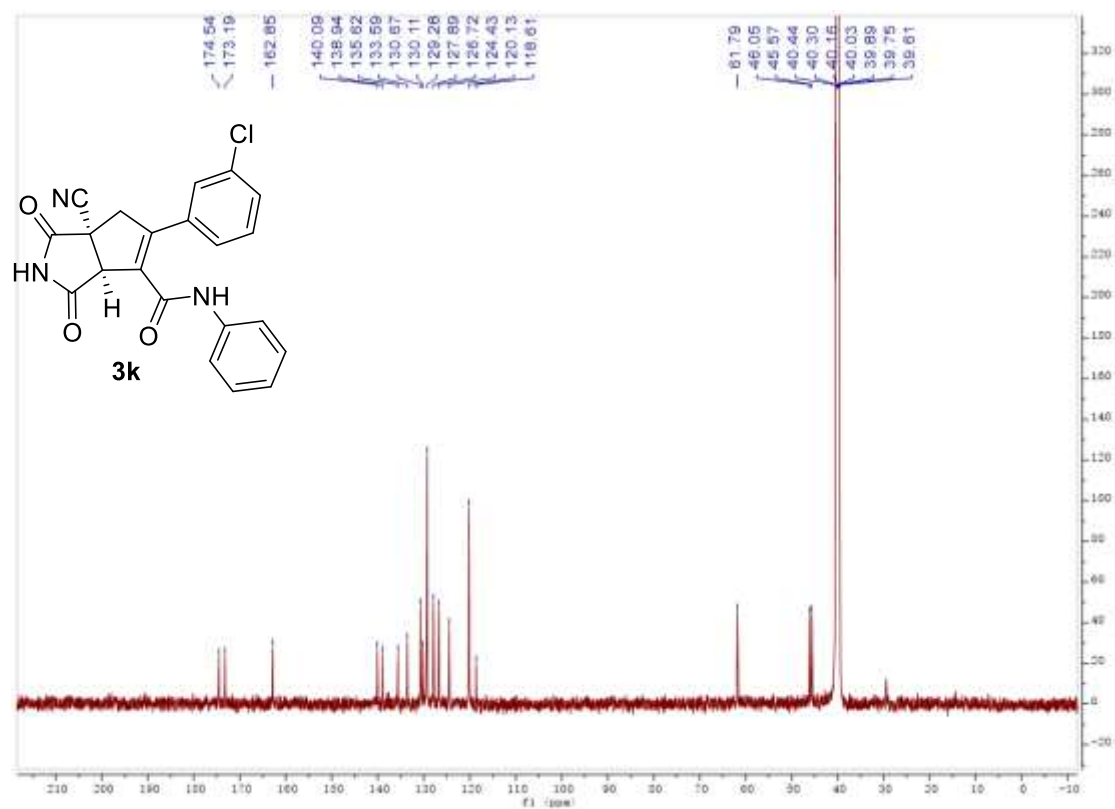
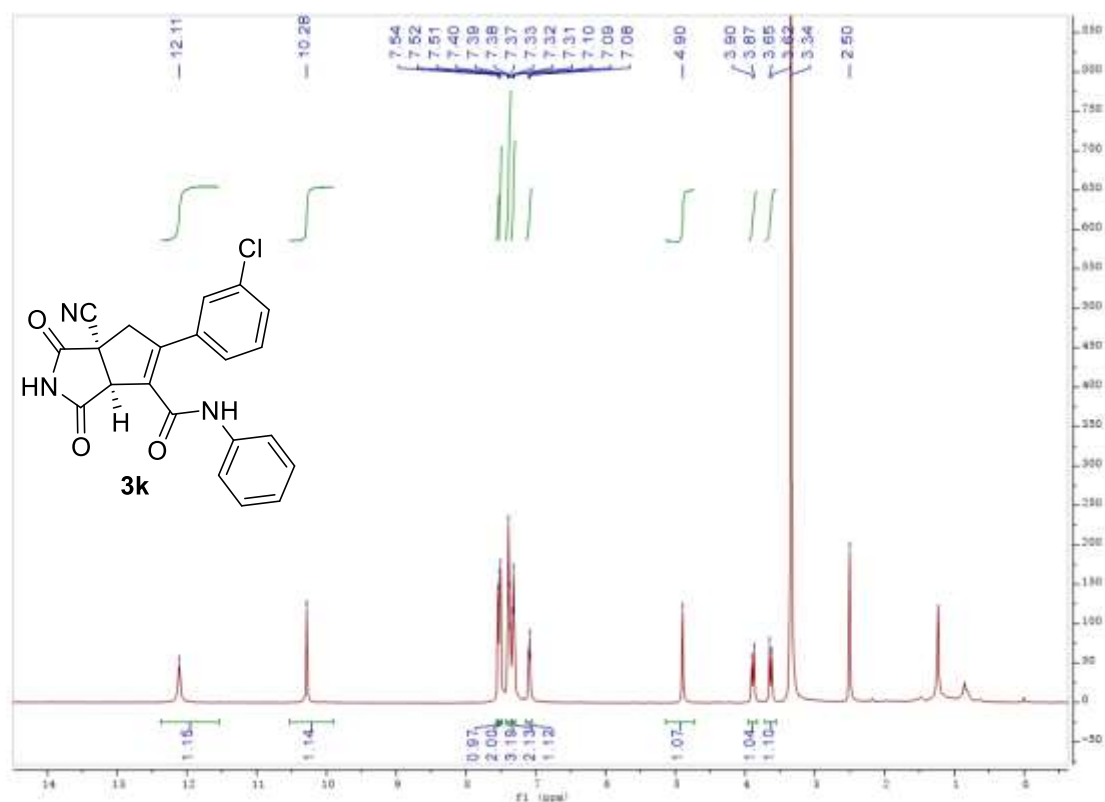


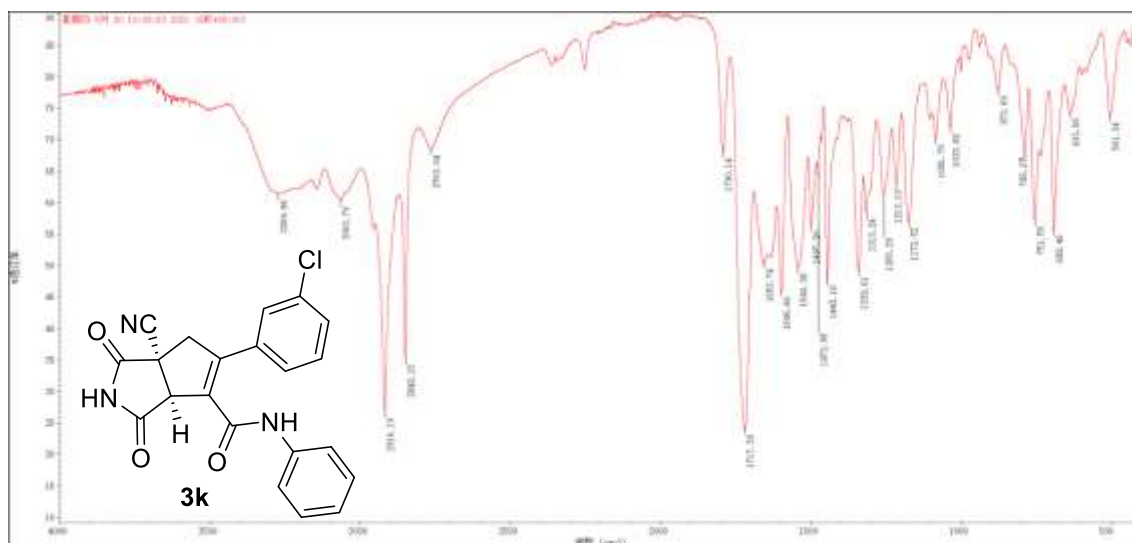


27-May-2021 11:07:51
bsr-GL-376 1083 (4.224) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (1083-1084:1088)

1: TOF MS ES+
2.30e6

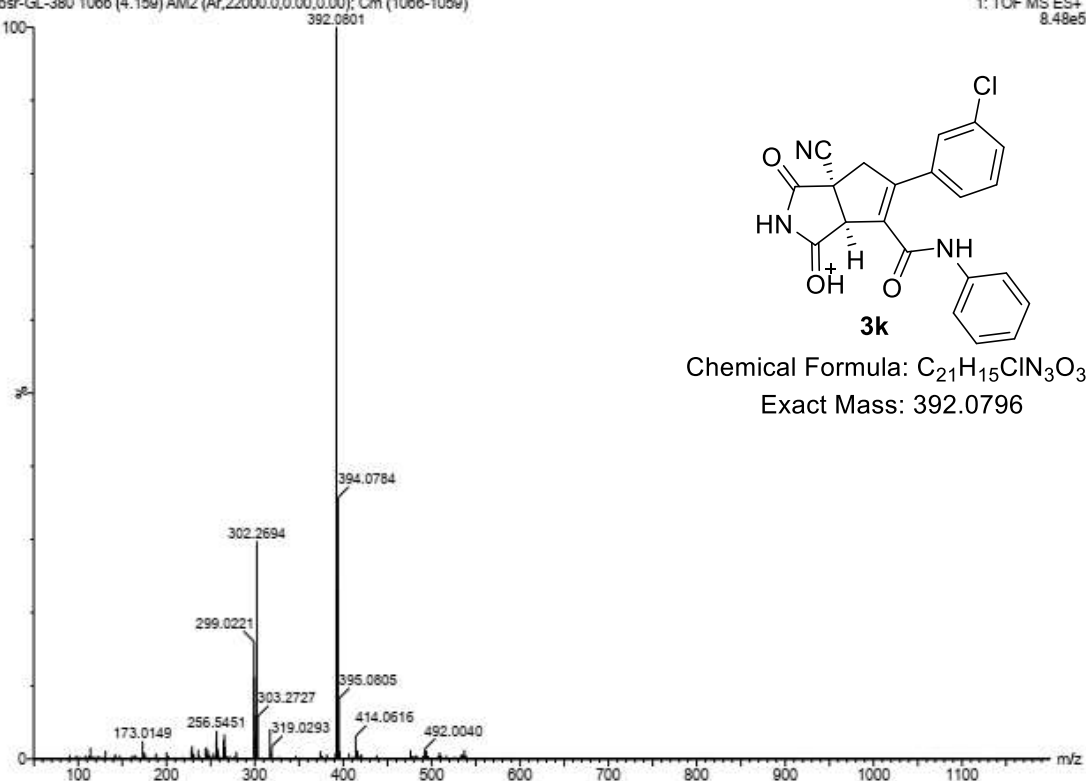


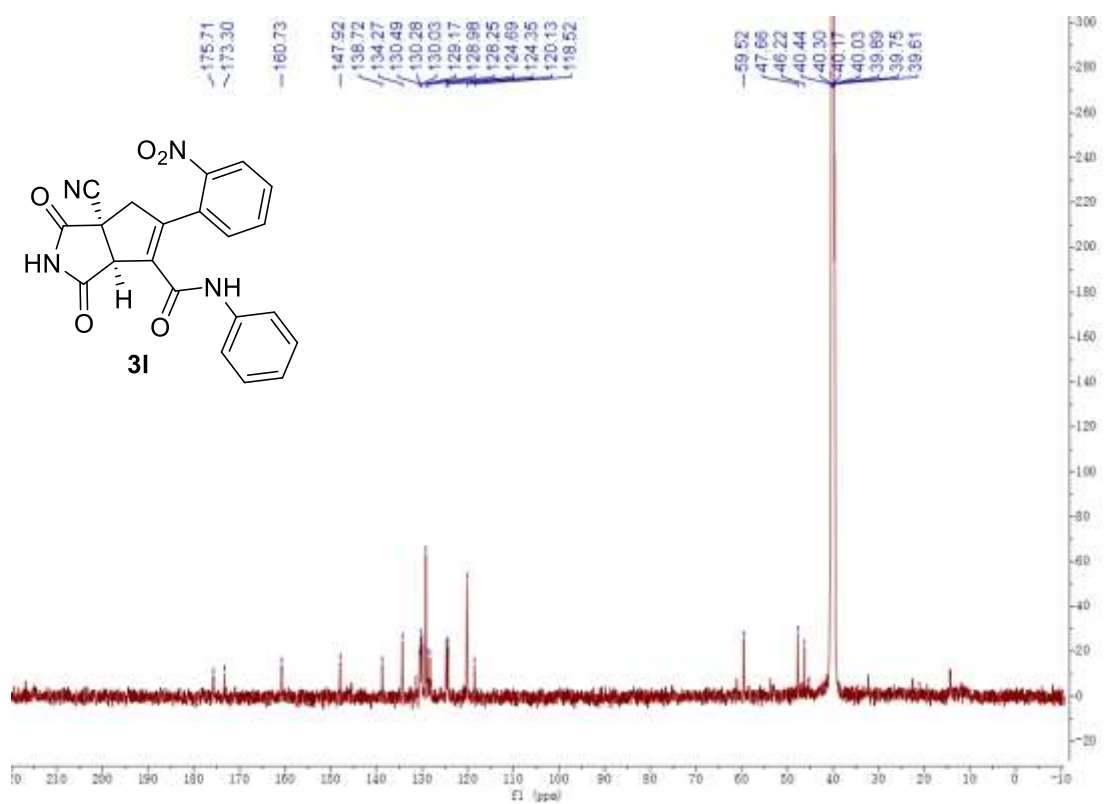
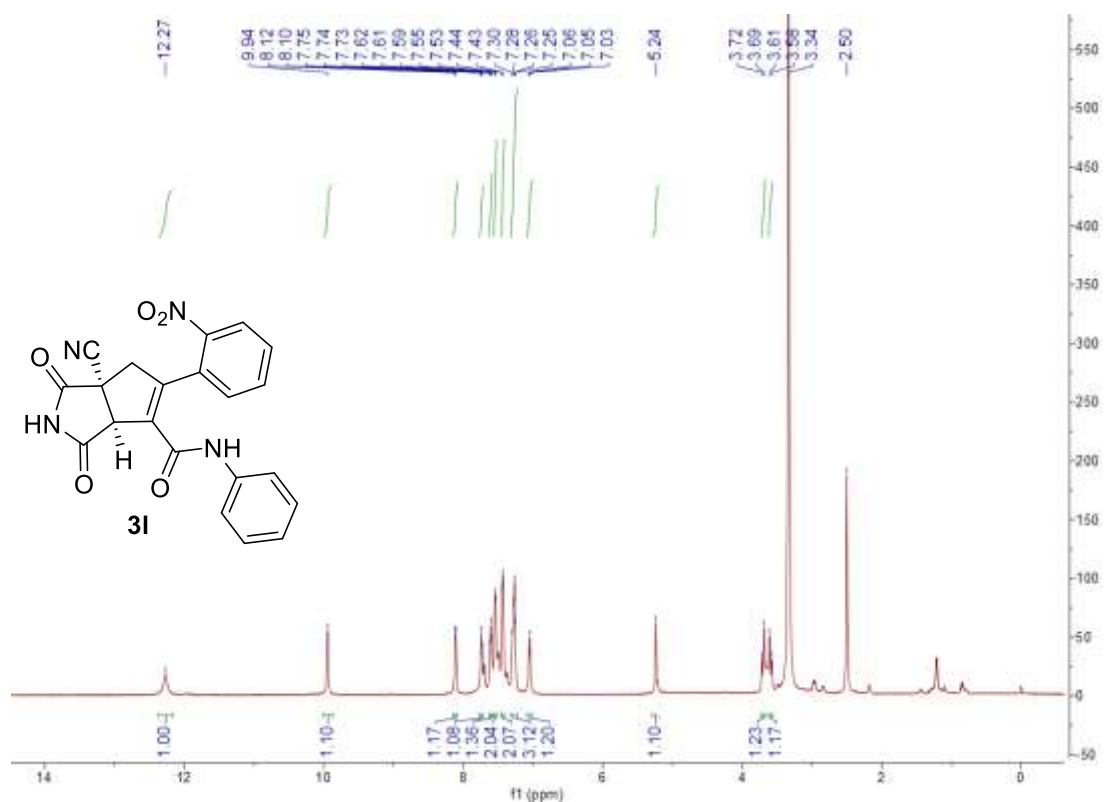


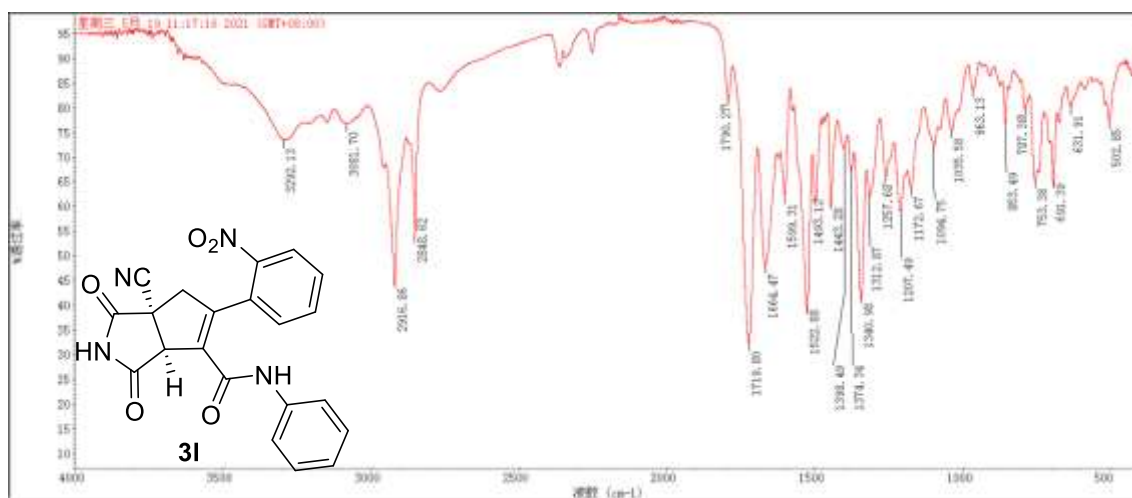


27-May-2021 11:40:35
bsr-GL-380 1066 (4.159) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (1066-1059)

1: TOF MS ES+
8.48e5



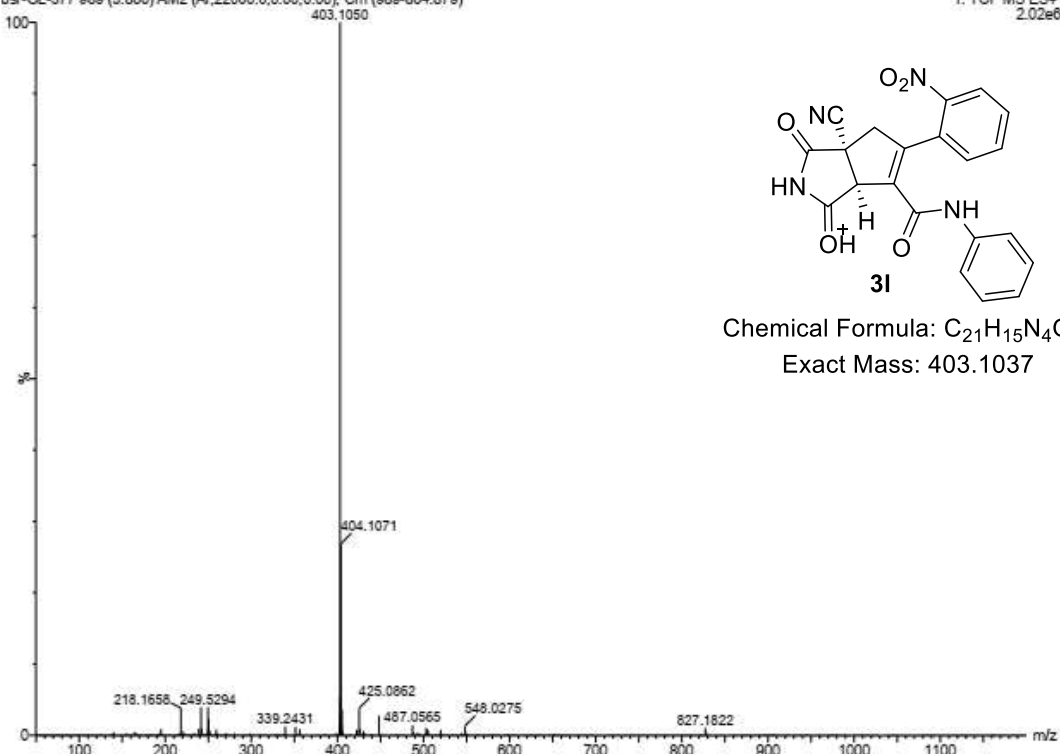


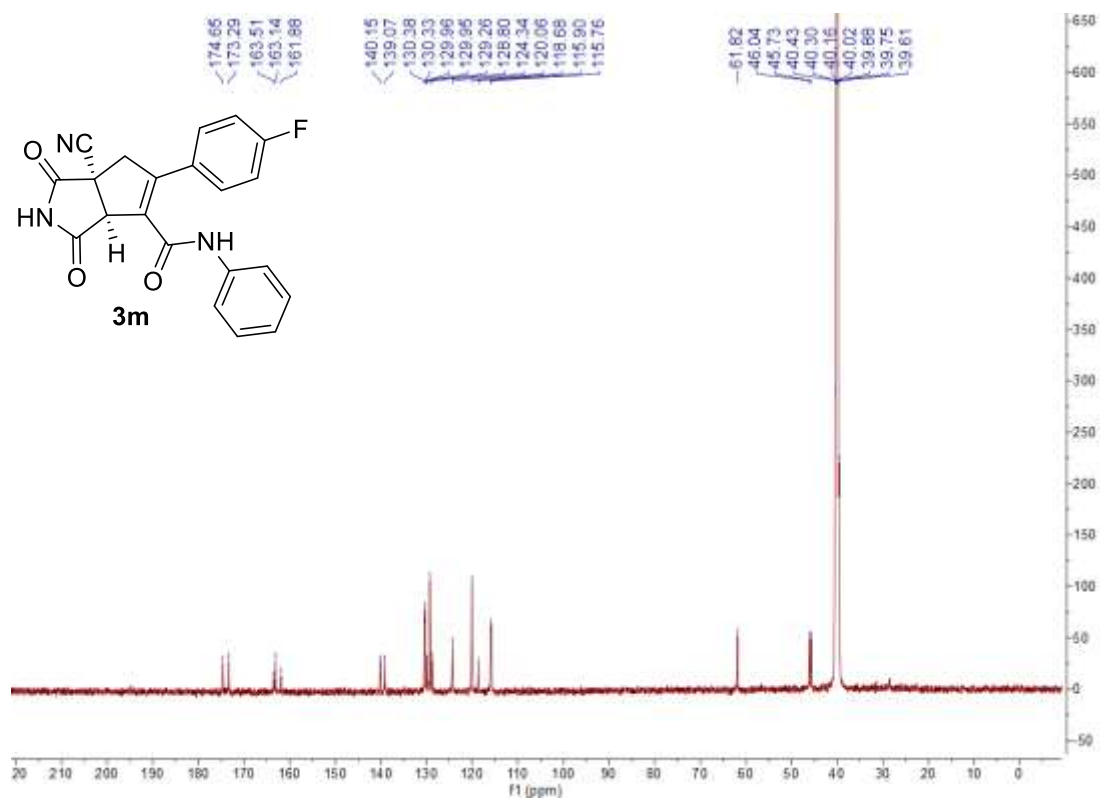
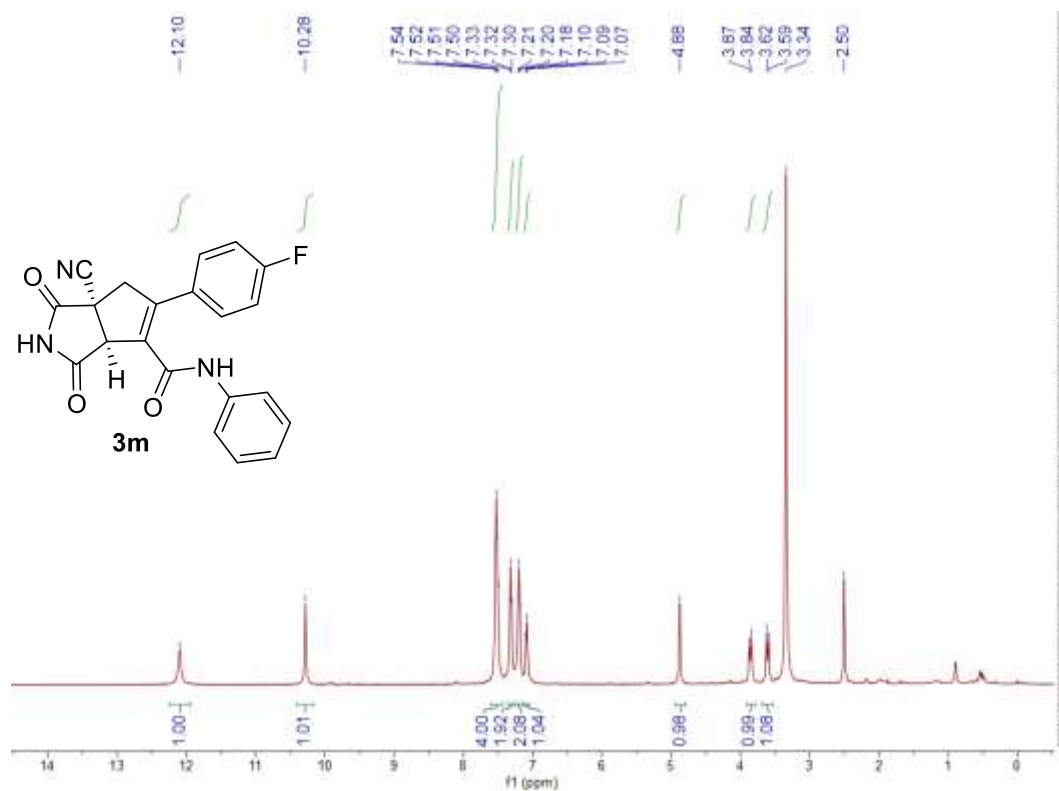


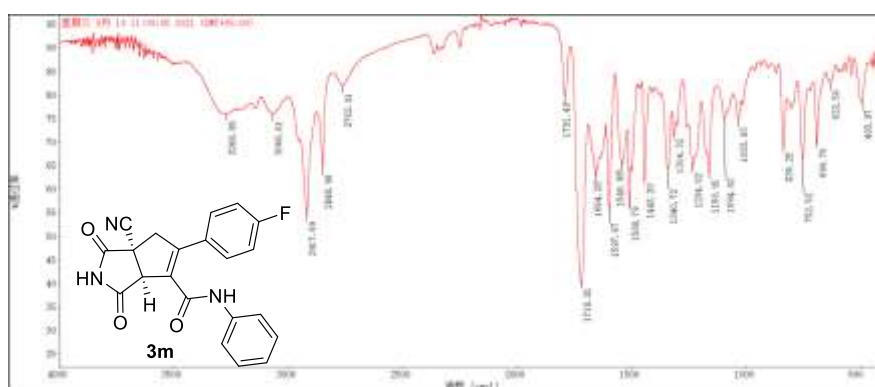
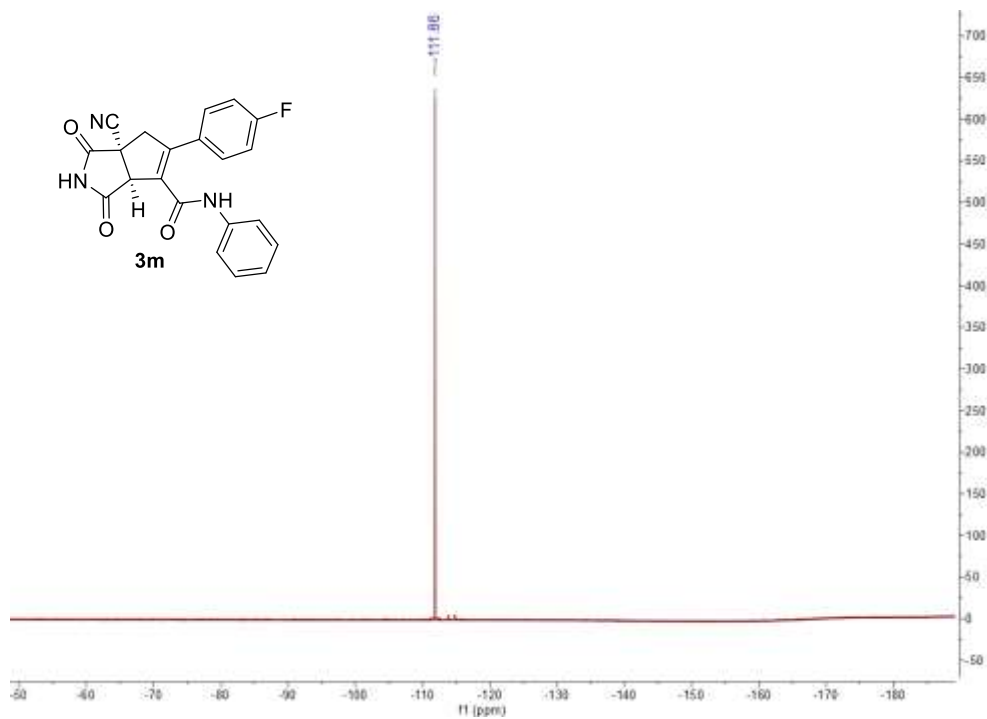
27-May-2021 11:18:38

bsr-GL-377 989 (3.866) AM2 (Ar.22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (989-864-879)

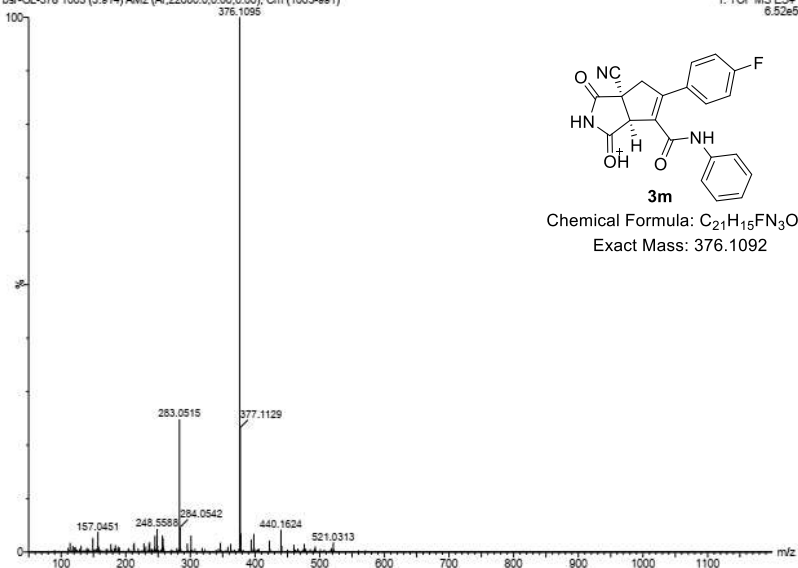
1: TOF MS ES+
2.02e6

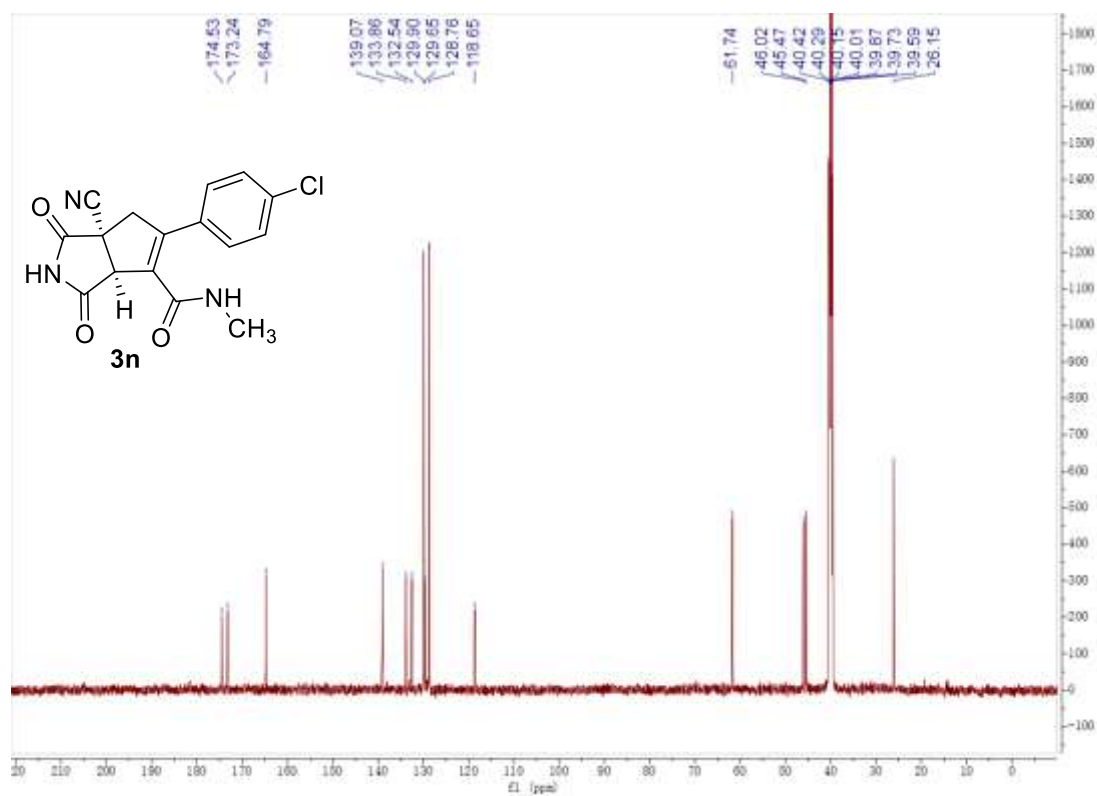
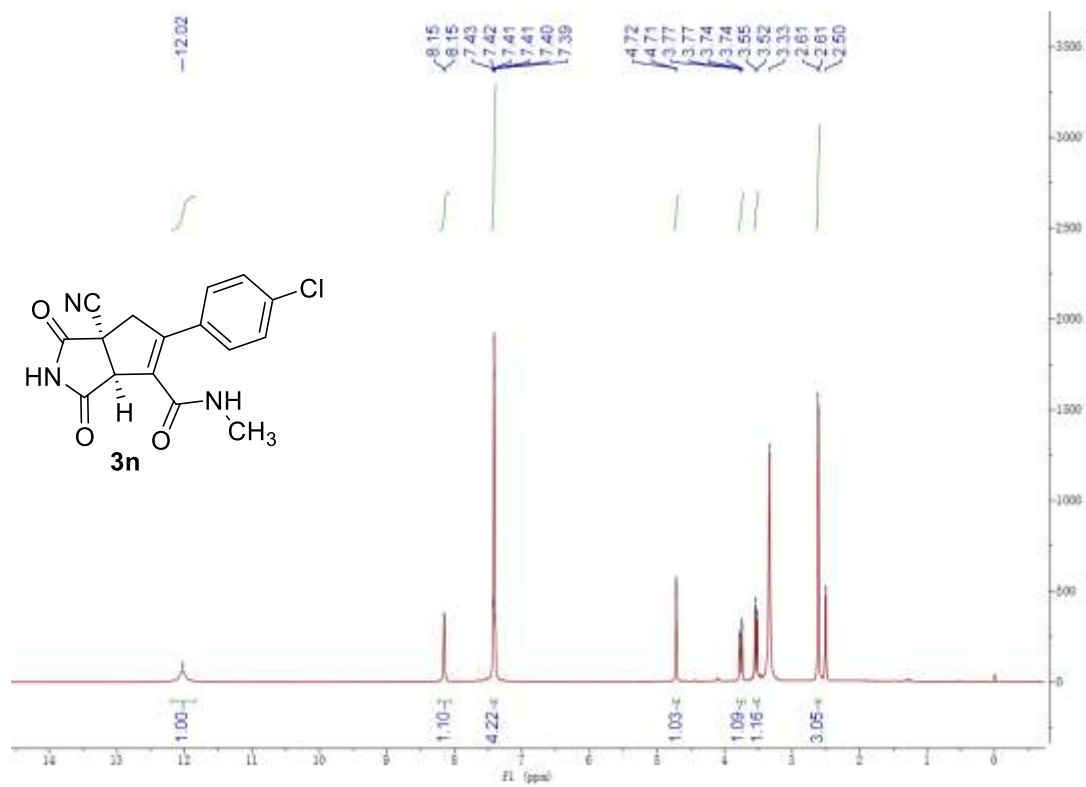


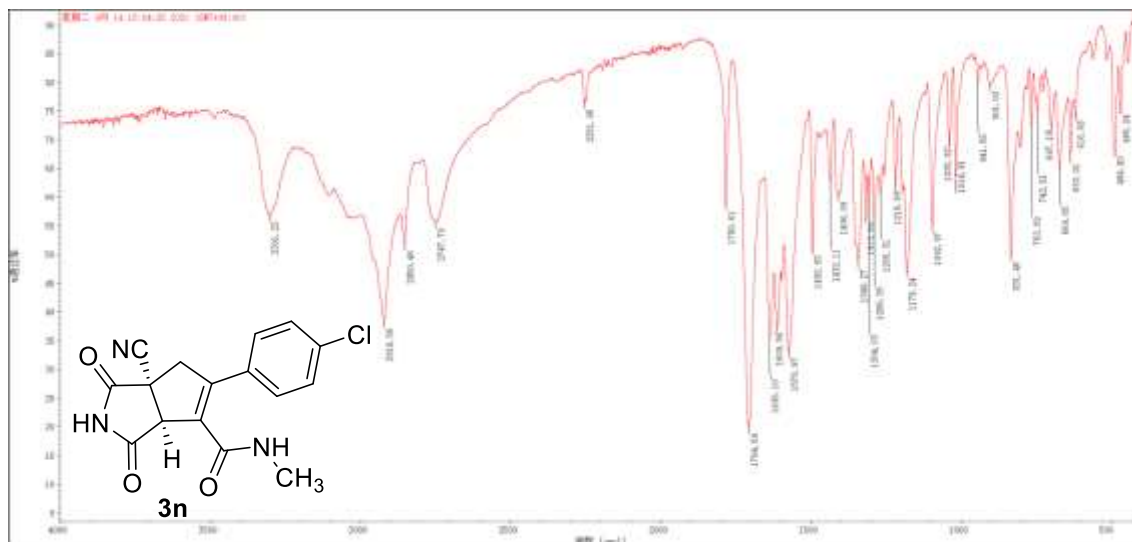




27-May-2021 11:29:49
bsr-GL-378 1003 (3.914) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (1003-991)

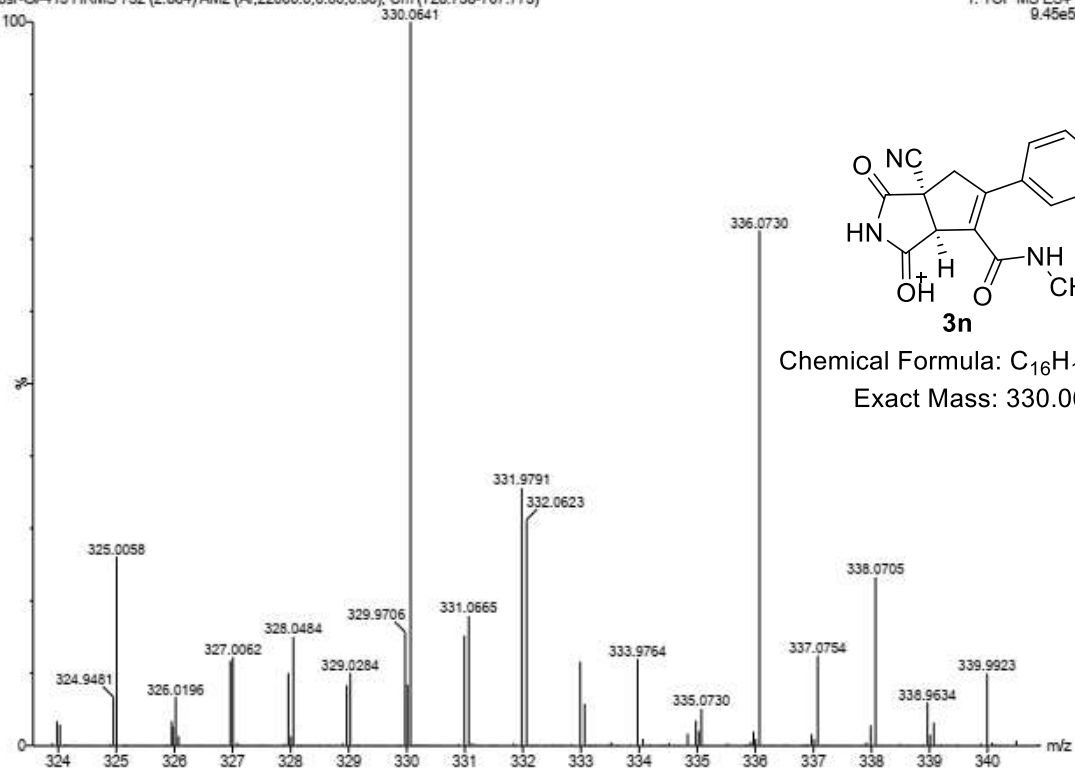


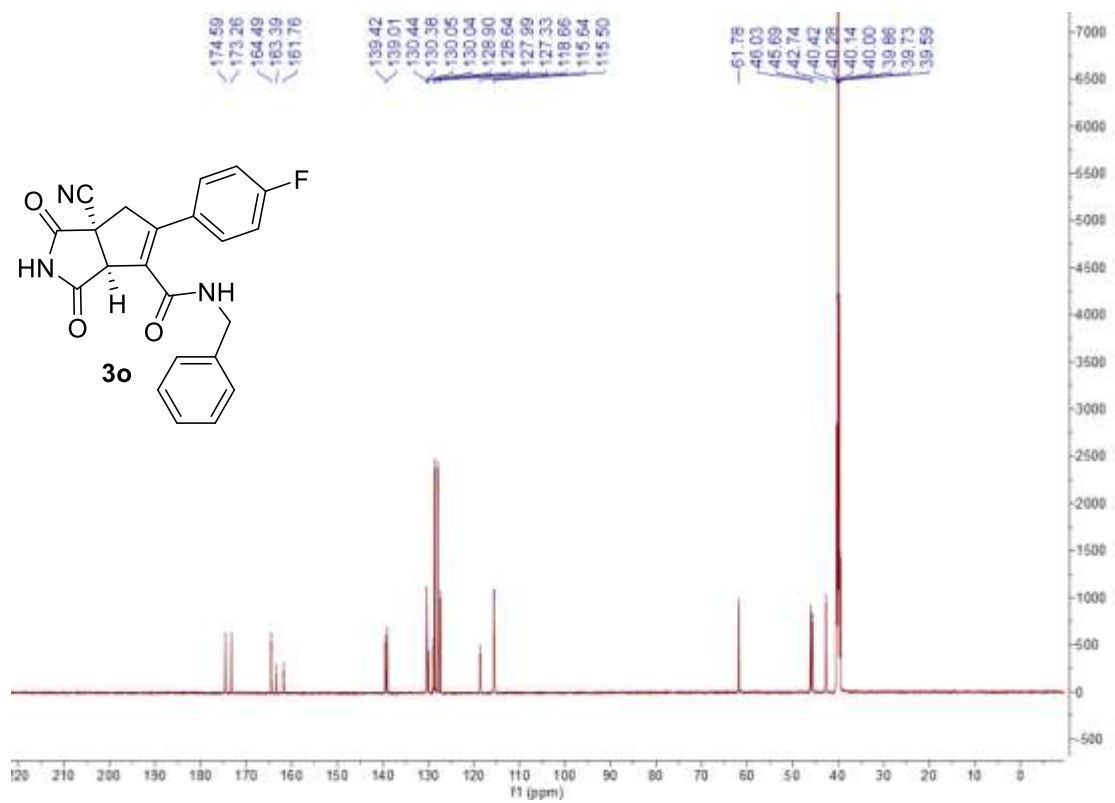
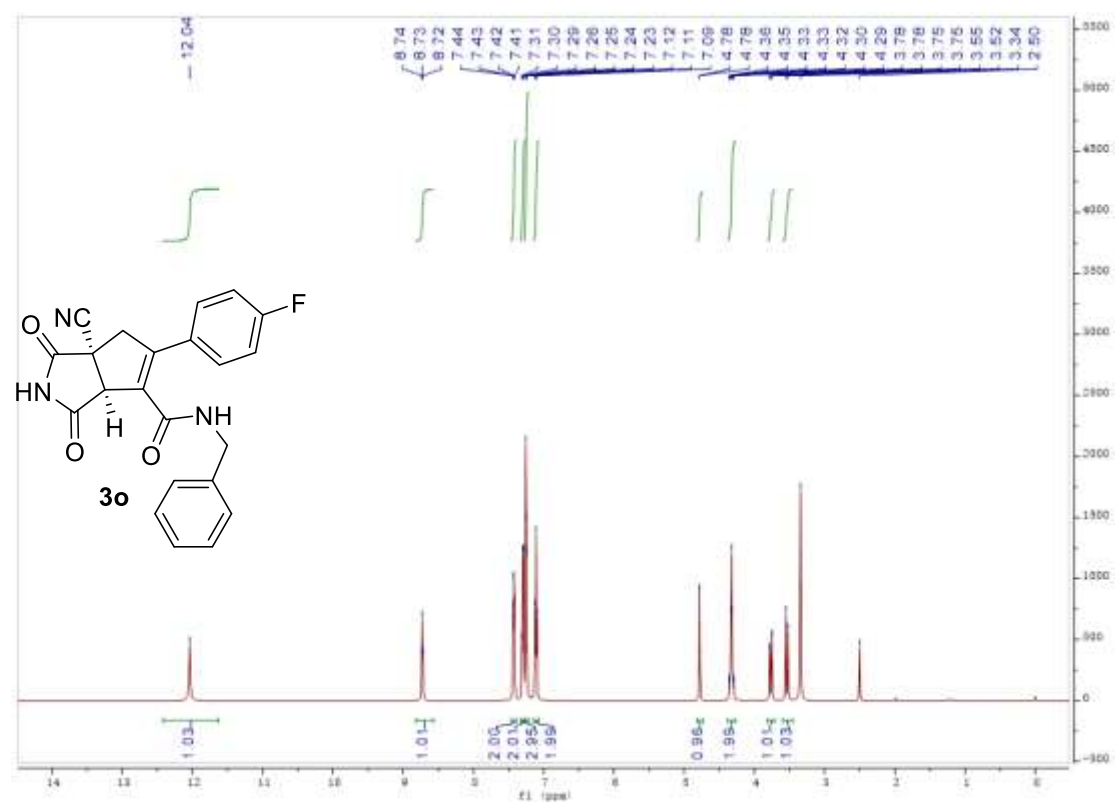


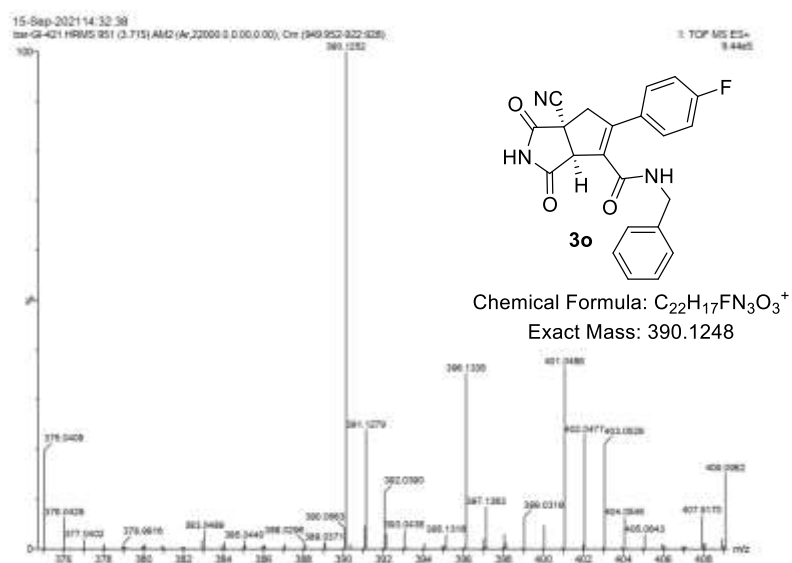
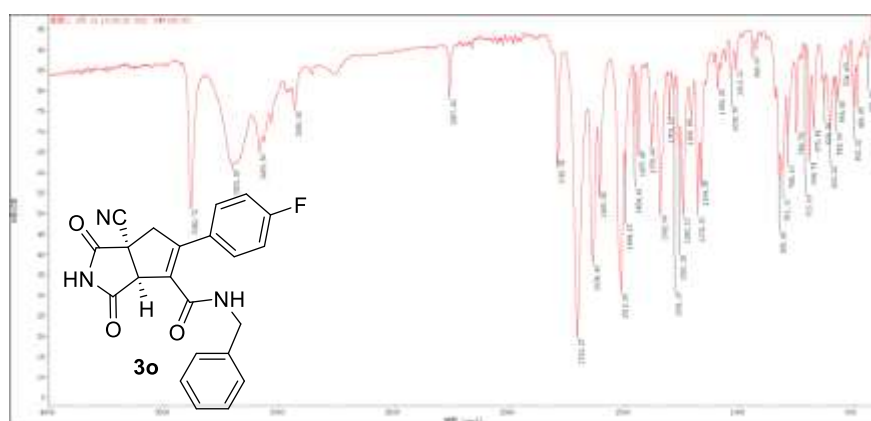
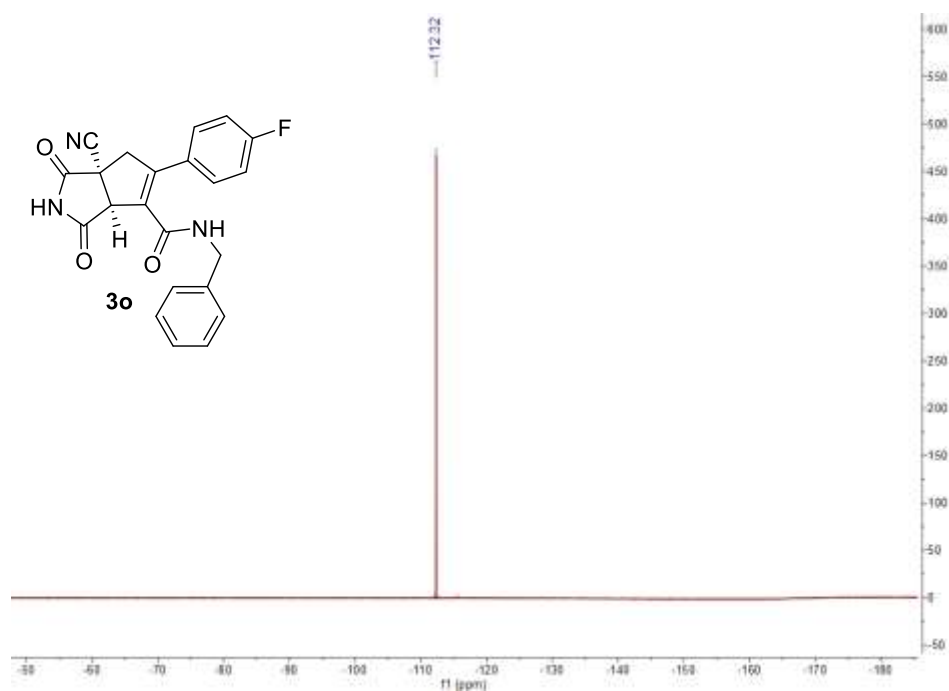


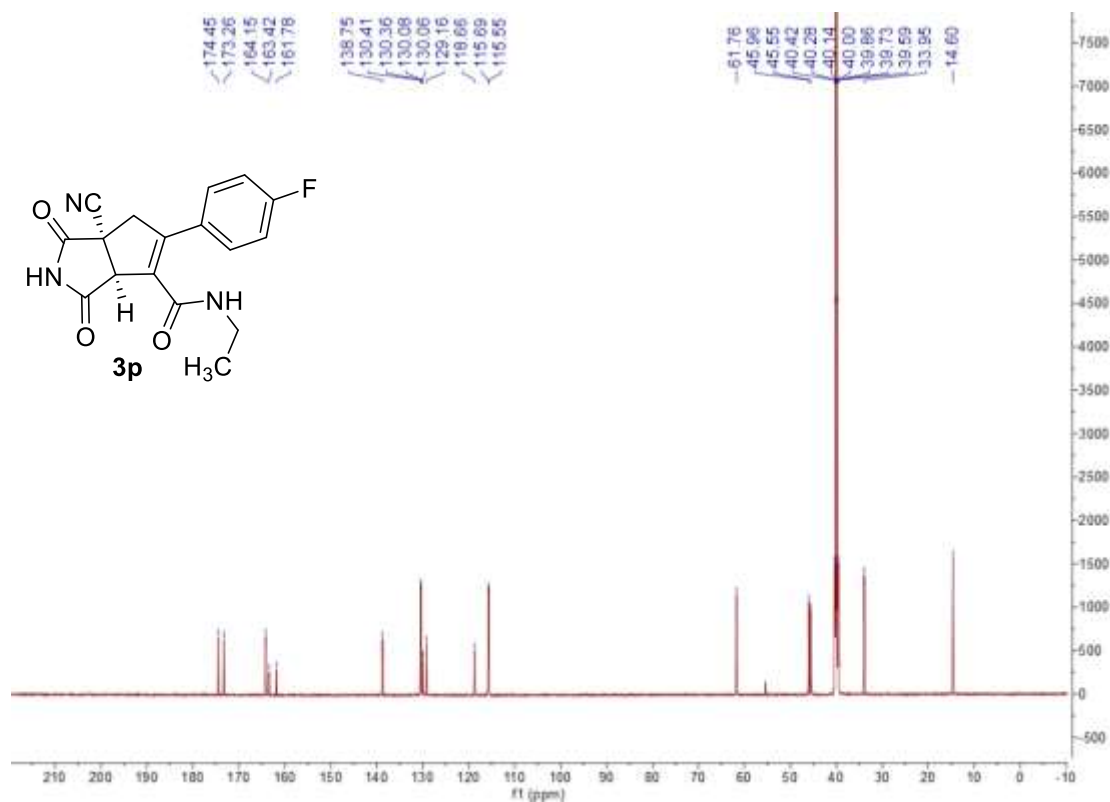
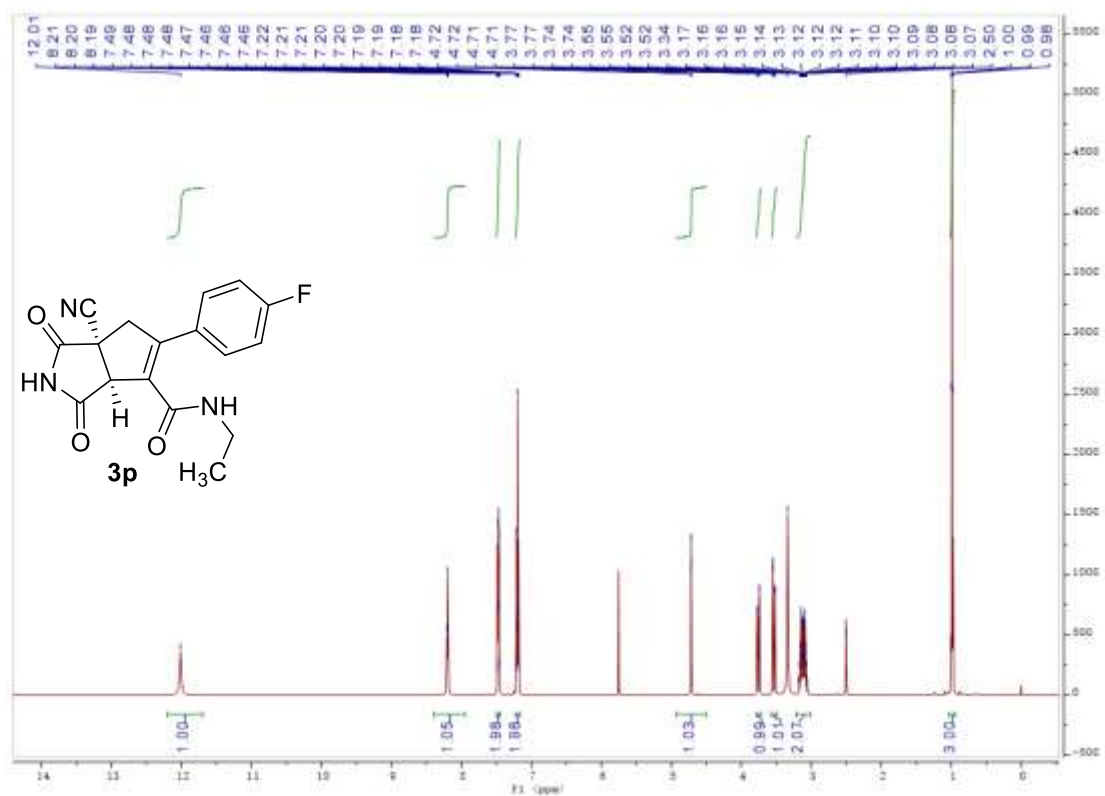
15-Sep-2021 15:05:04
bsr-GI-415 HRMS 732 (2.864) AM2 (Ar, 22000.0, 0.00, 0.00); Cm (728.738-767.773)

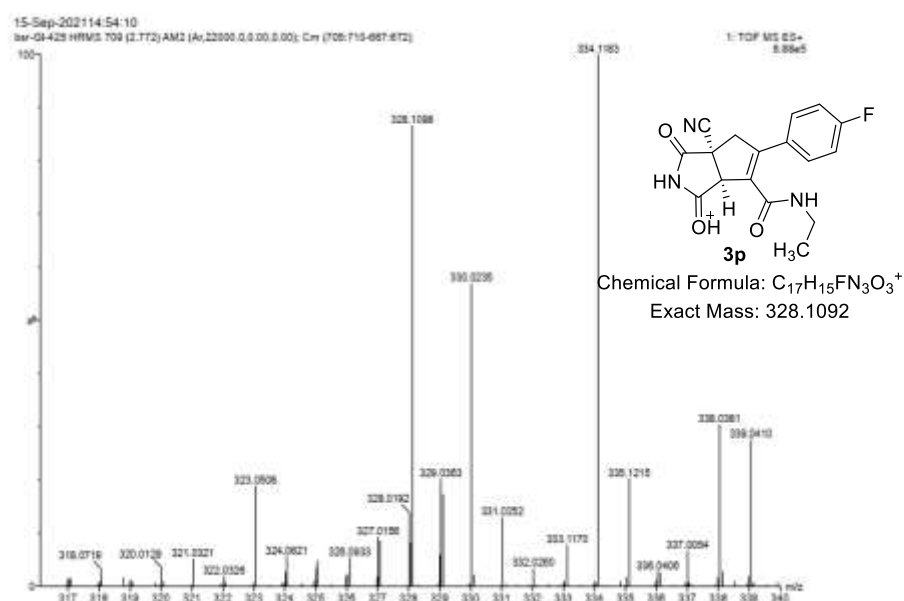
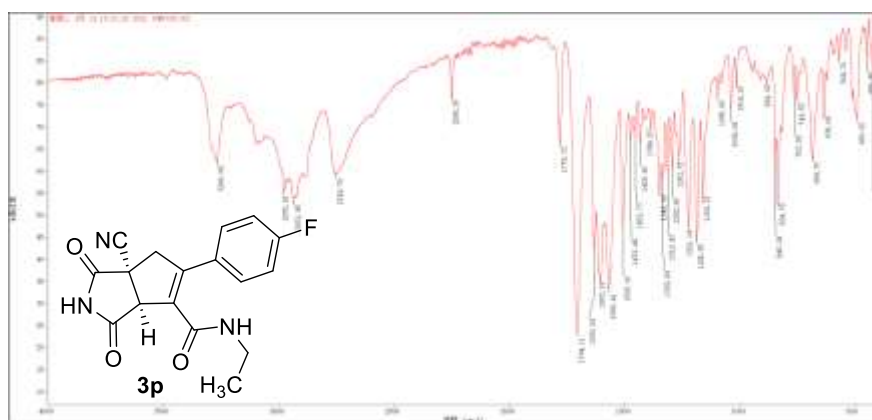
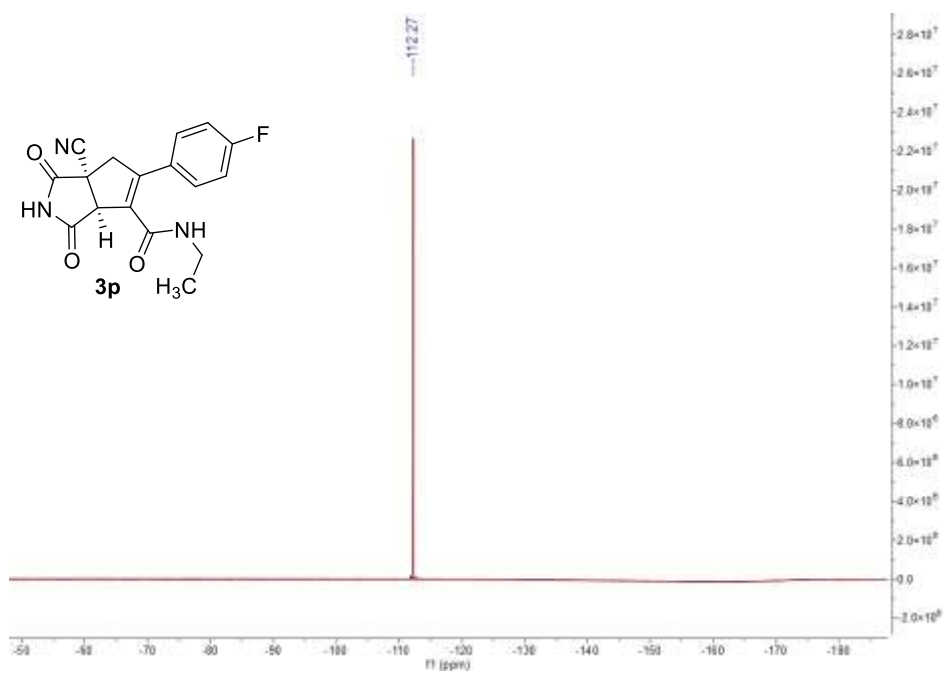
1: TOF MS ES+
9.46e5

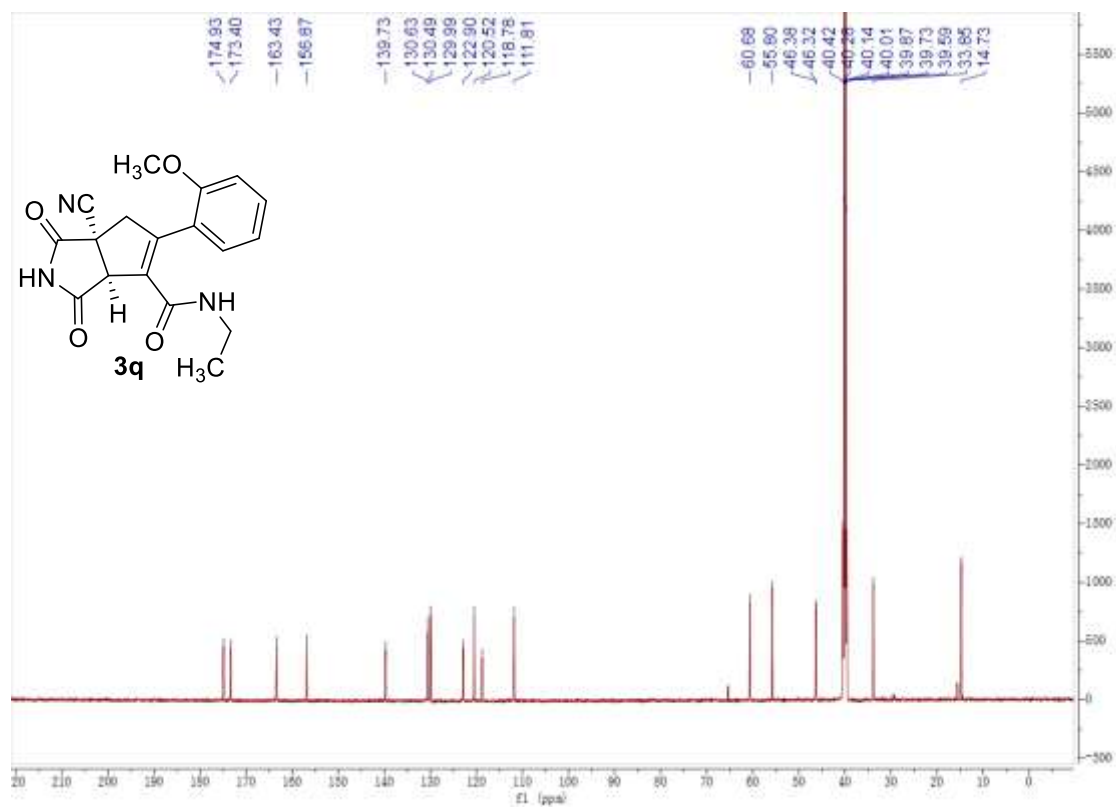
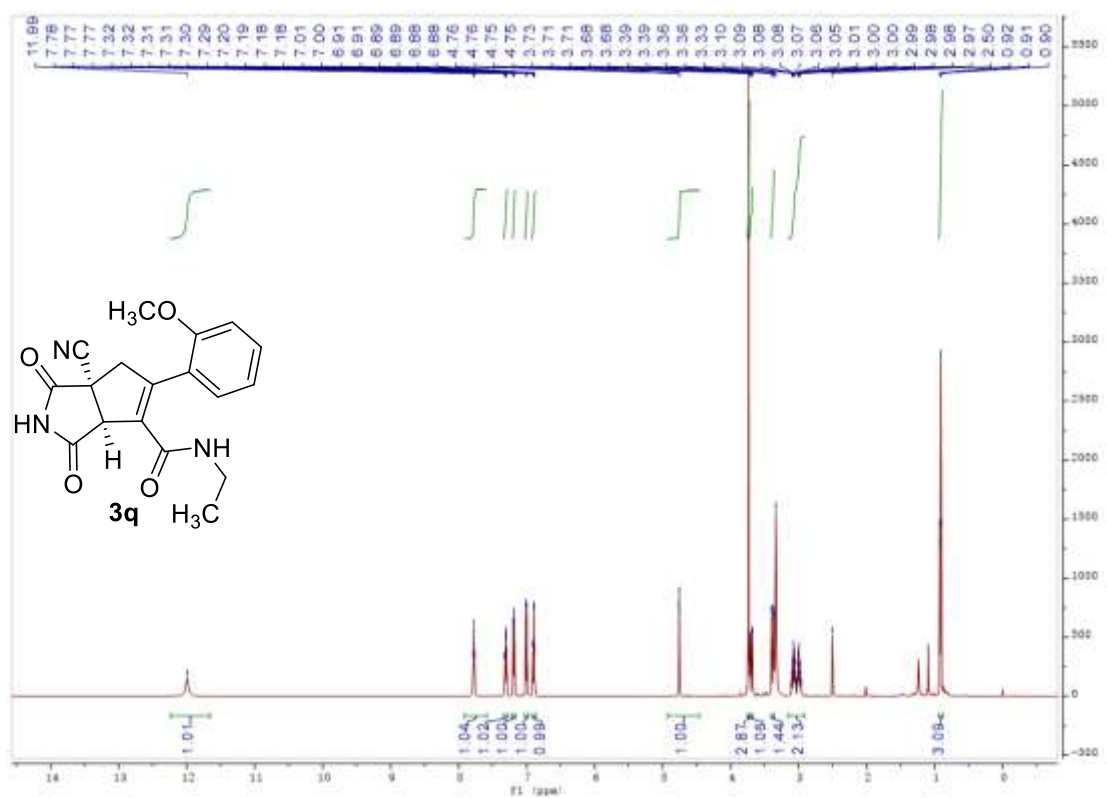


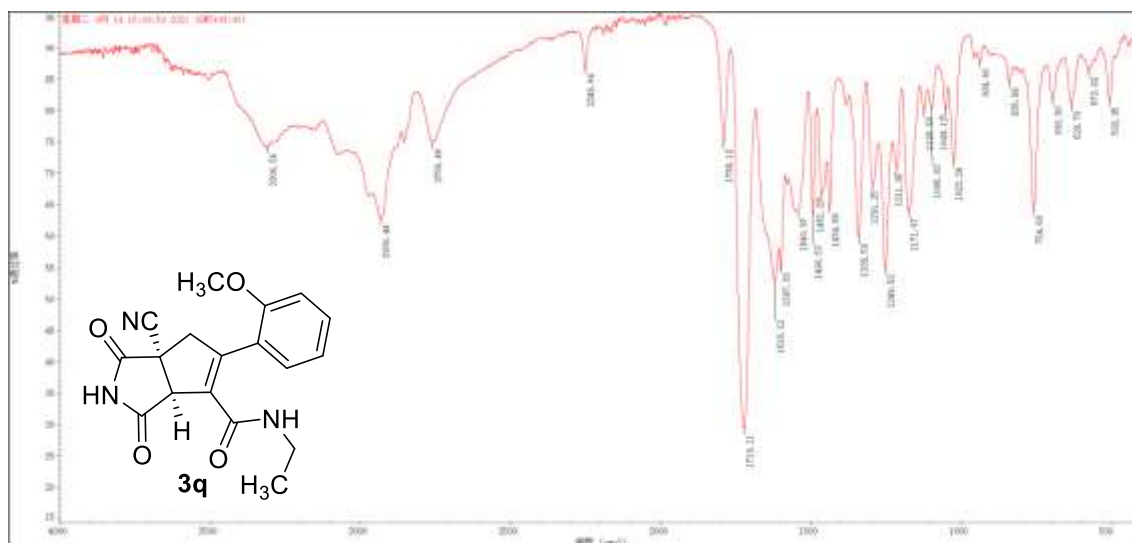








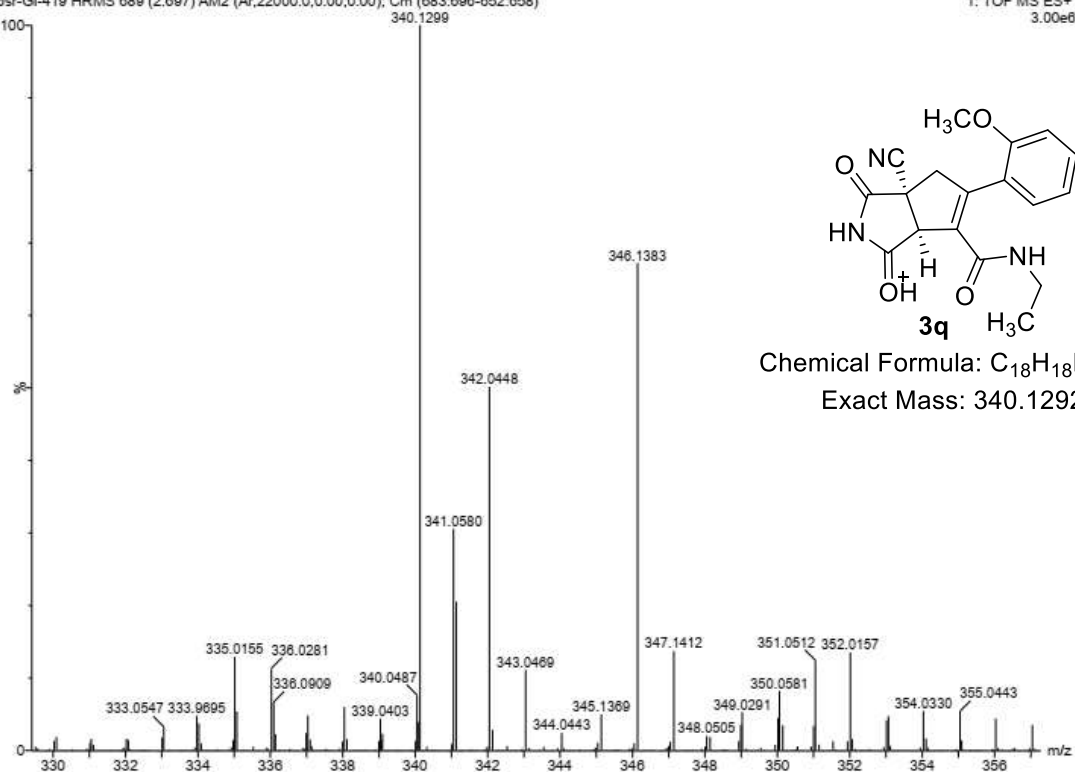


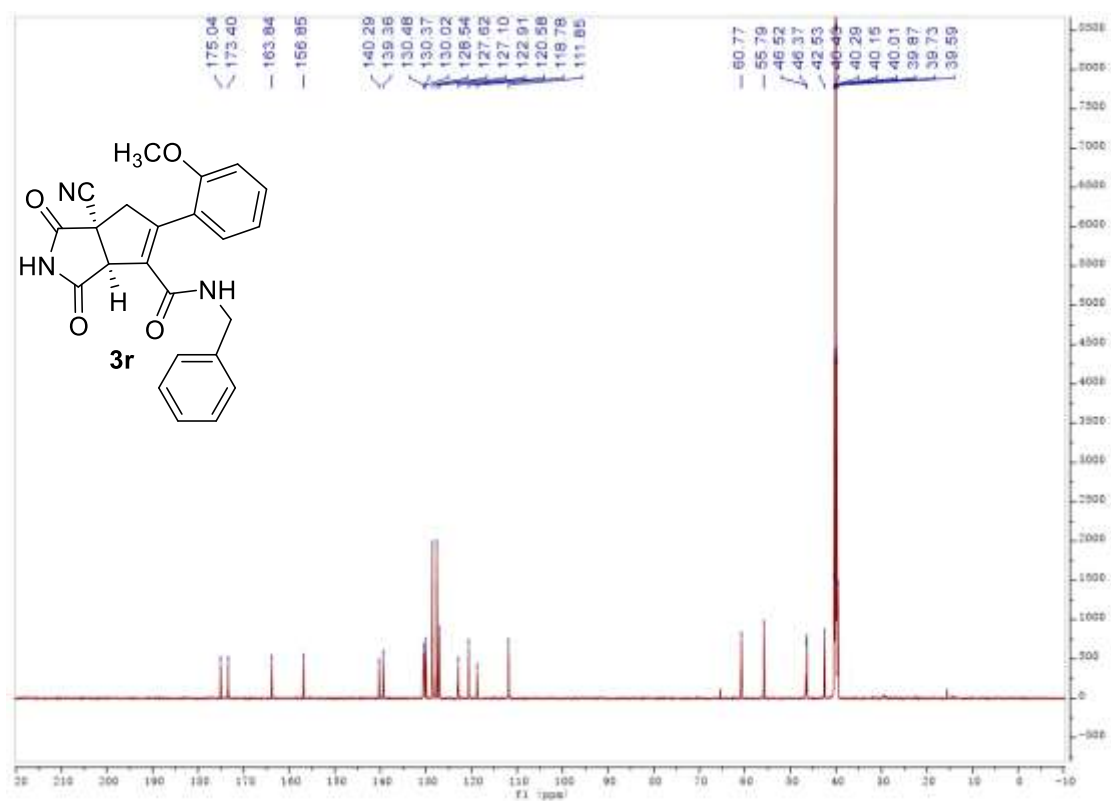
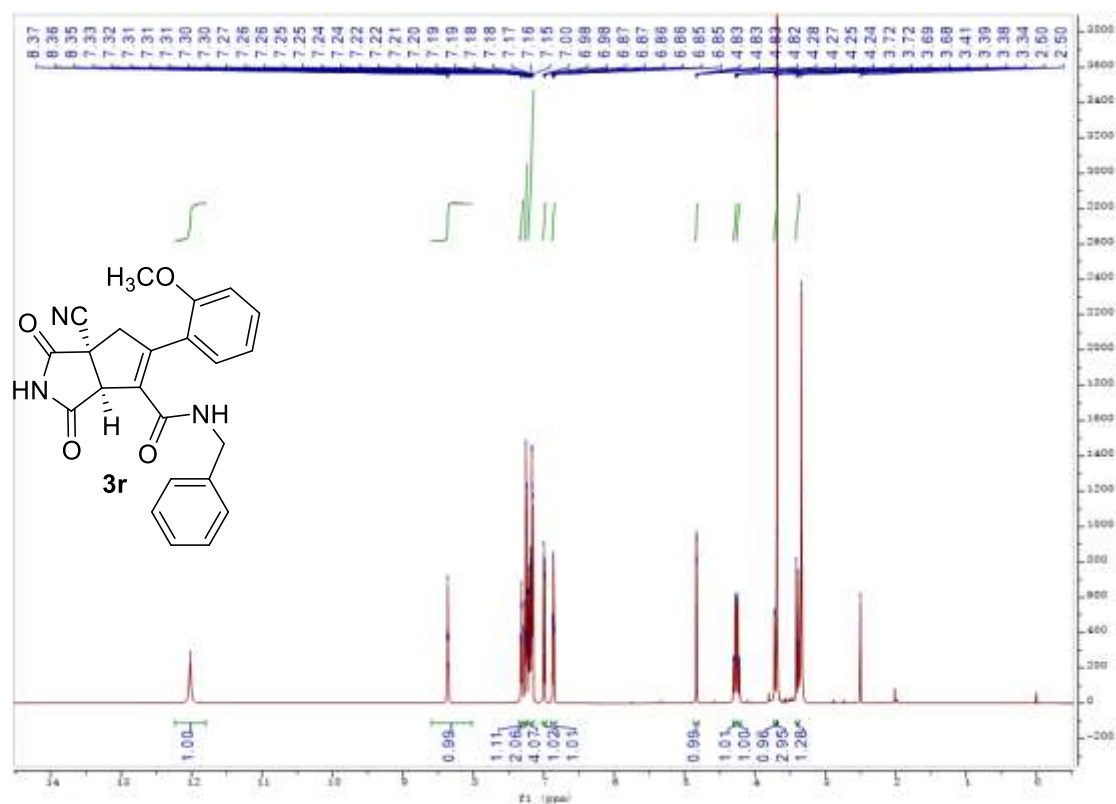


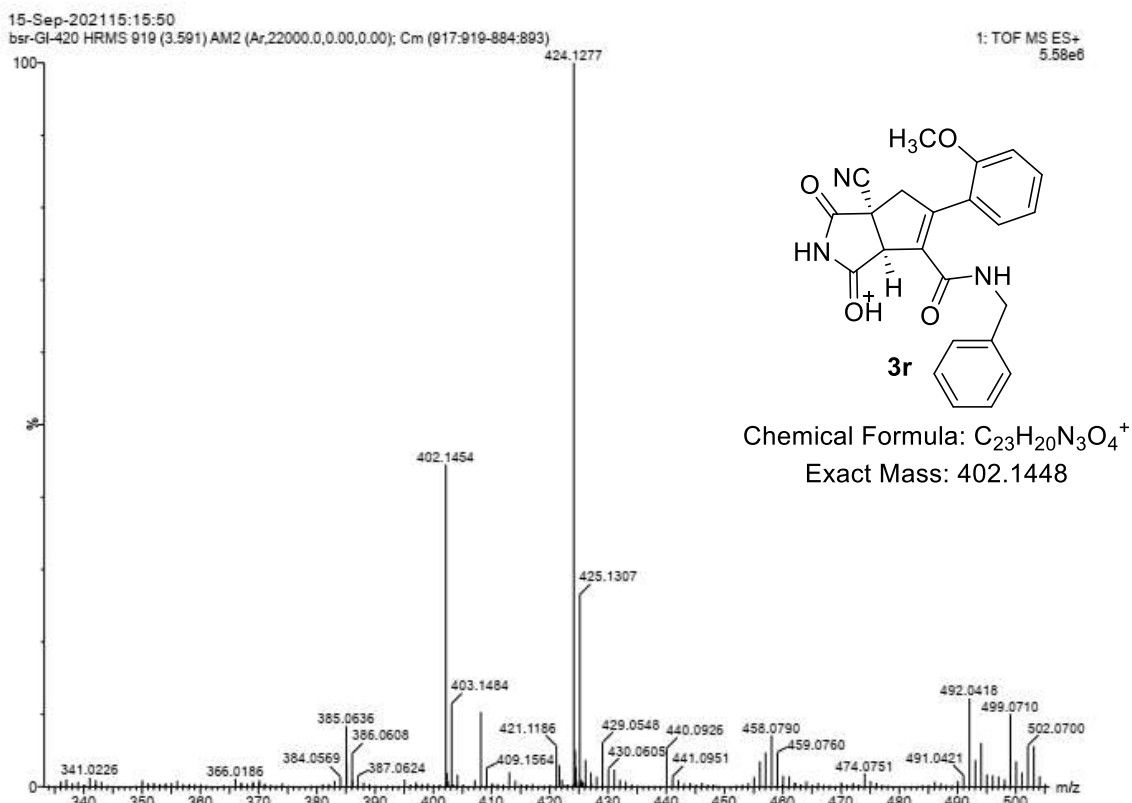
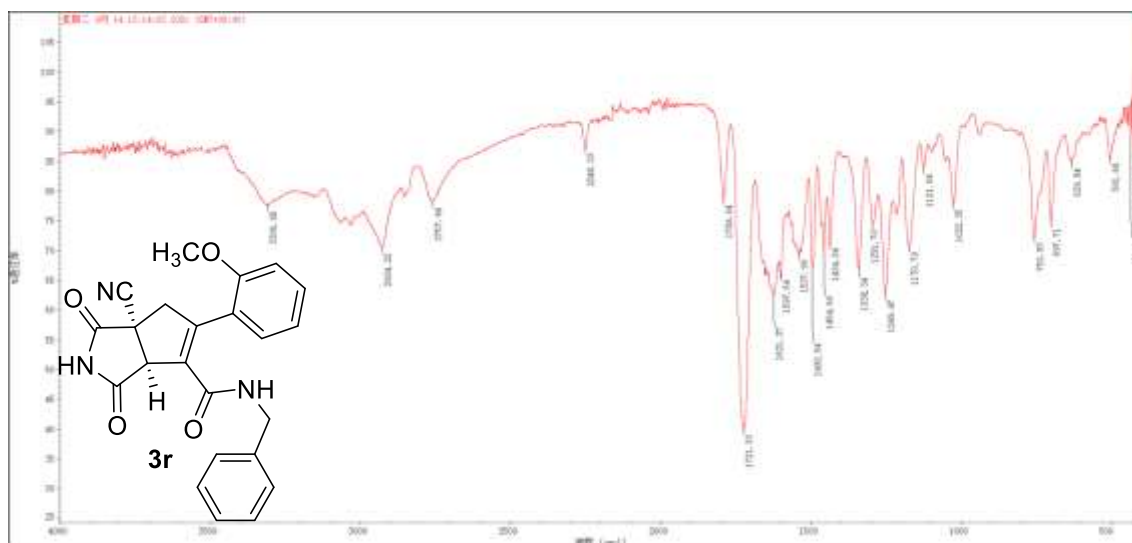
15-Sep-2021 14:43:22

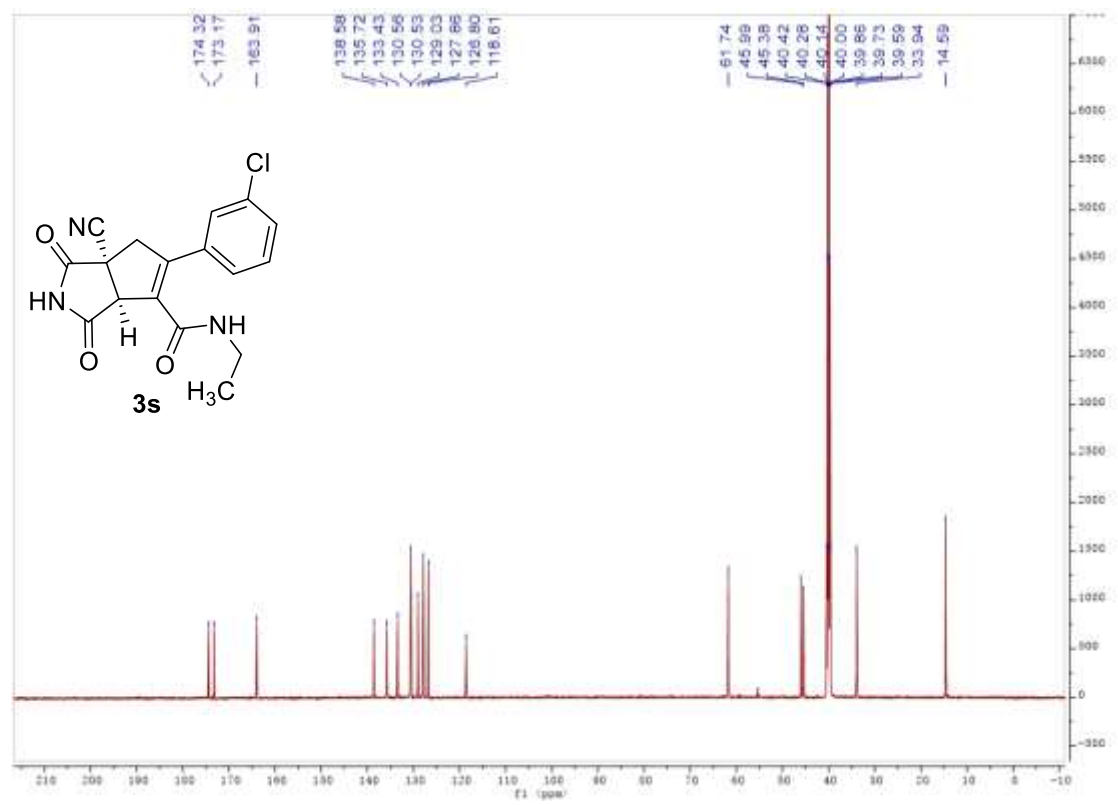
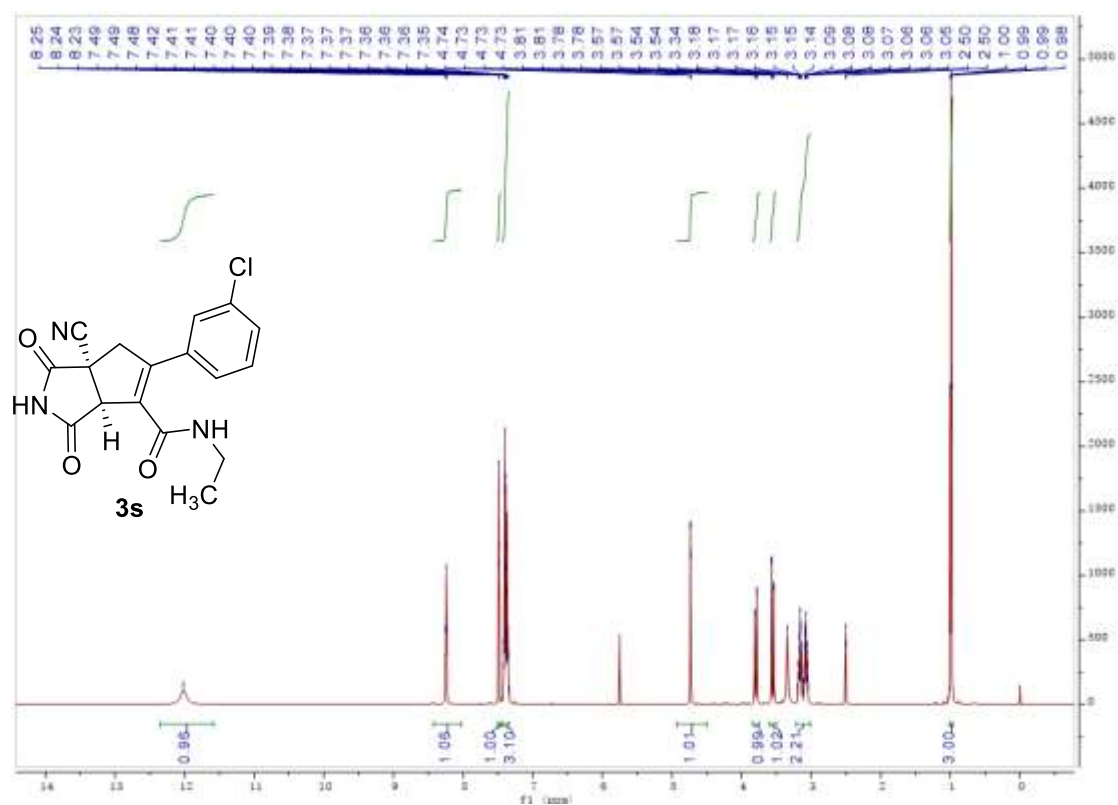
bsr-GI-419 HRMS 889 (2.697) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (683:696-652:658)

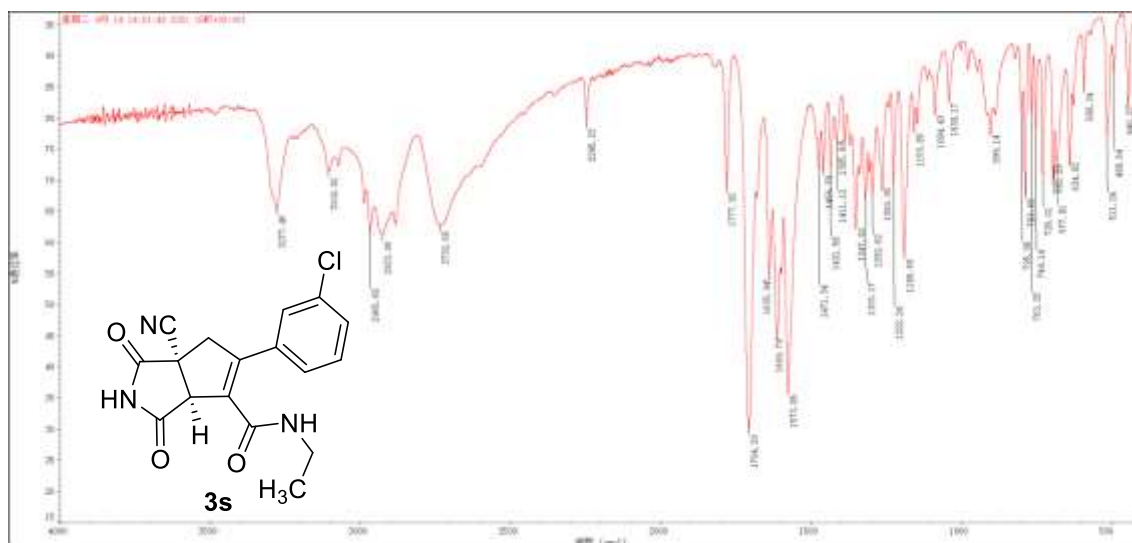
1: TOF MS ES+
3.00e6







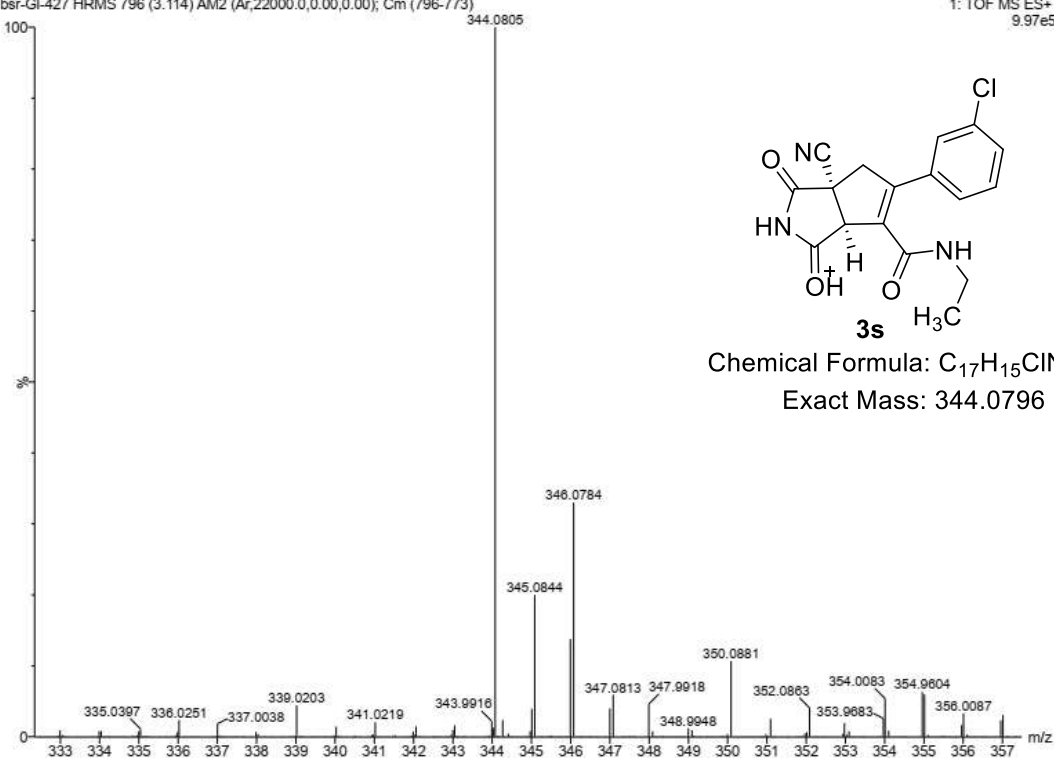


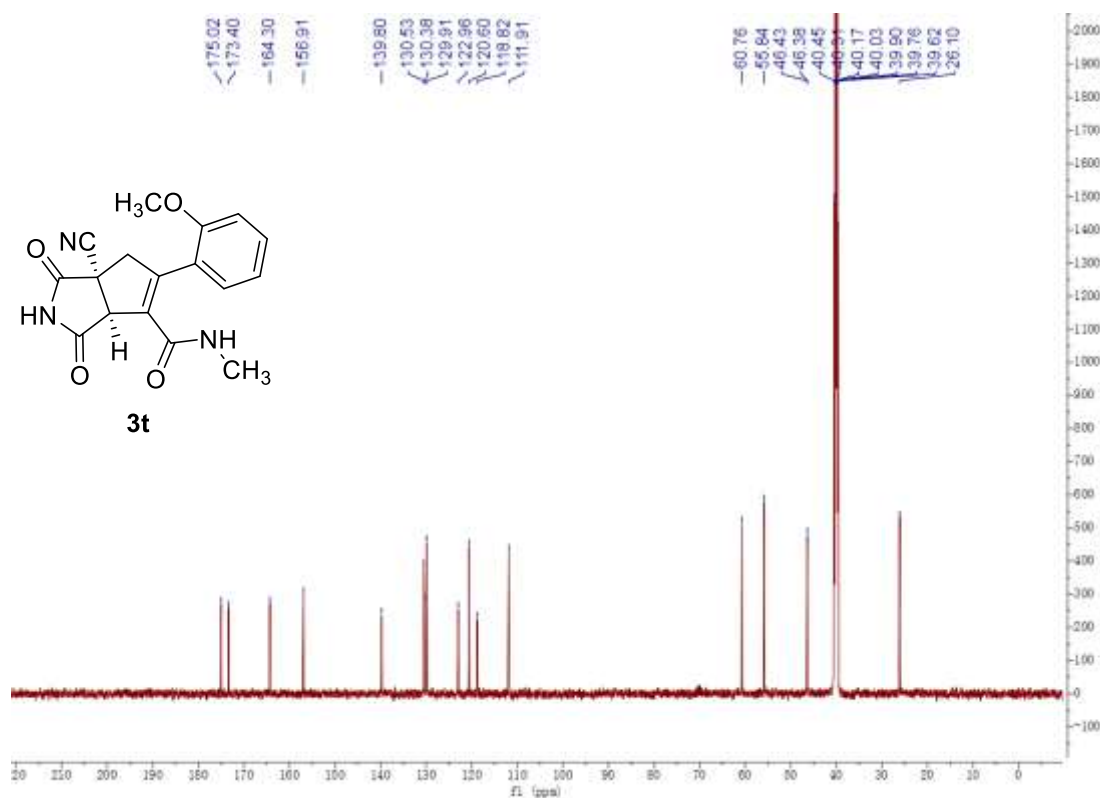
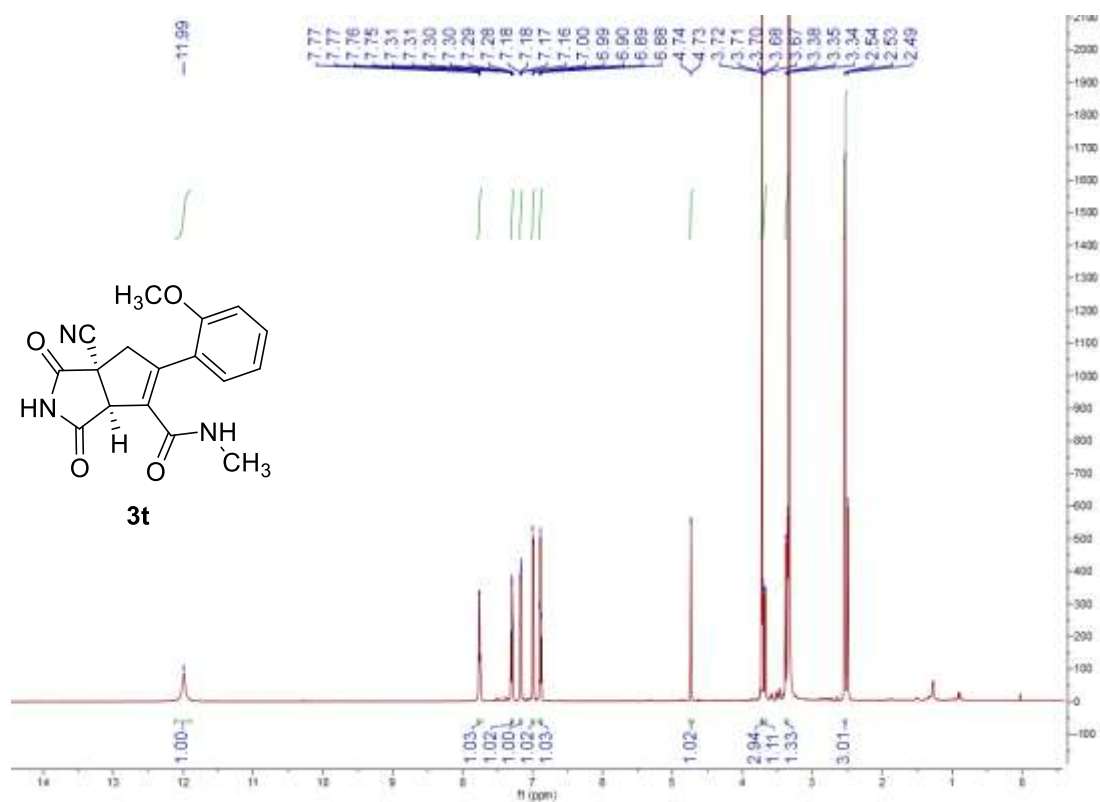


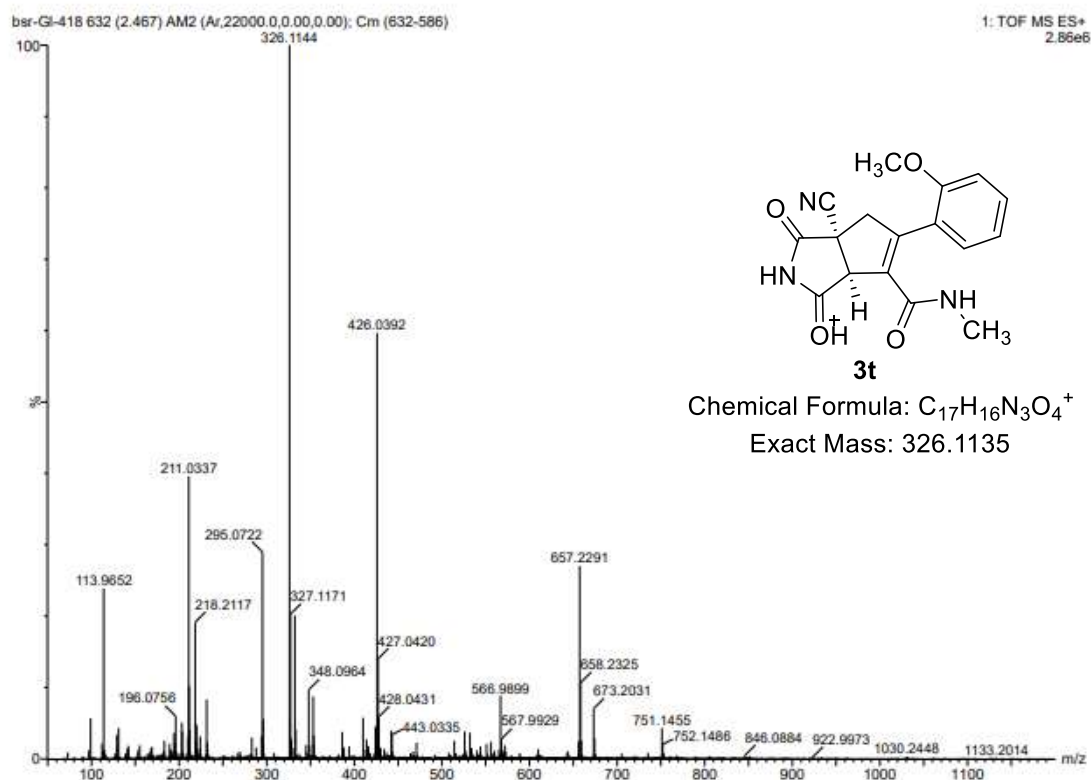
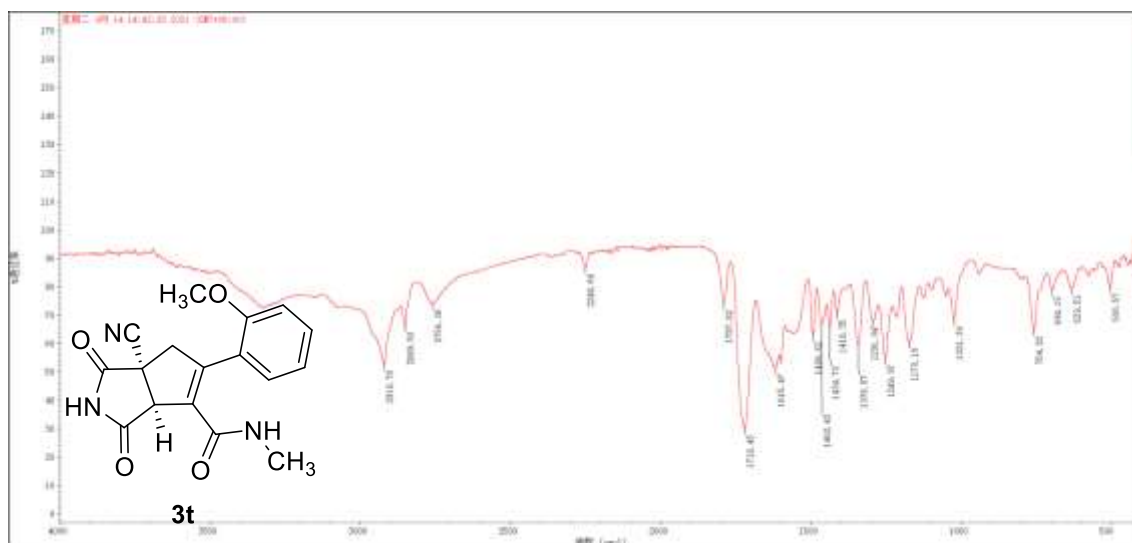
15-Sep-2021 14:00:18

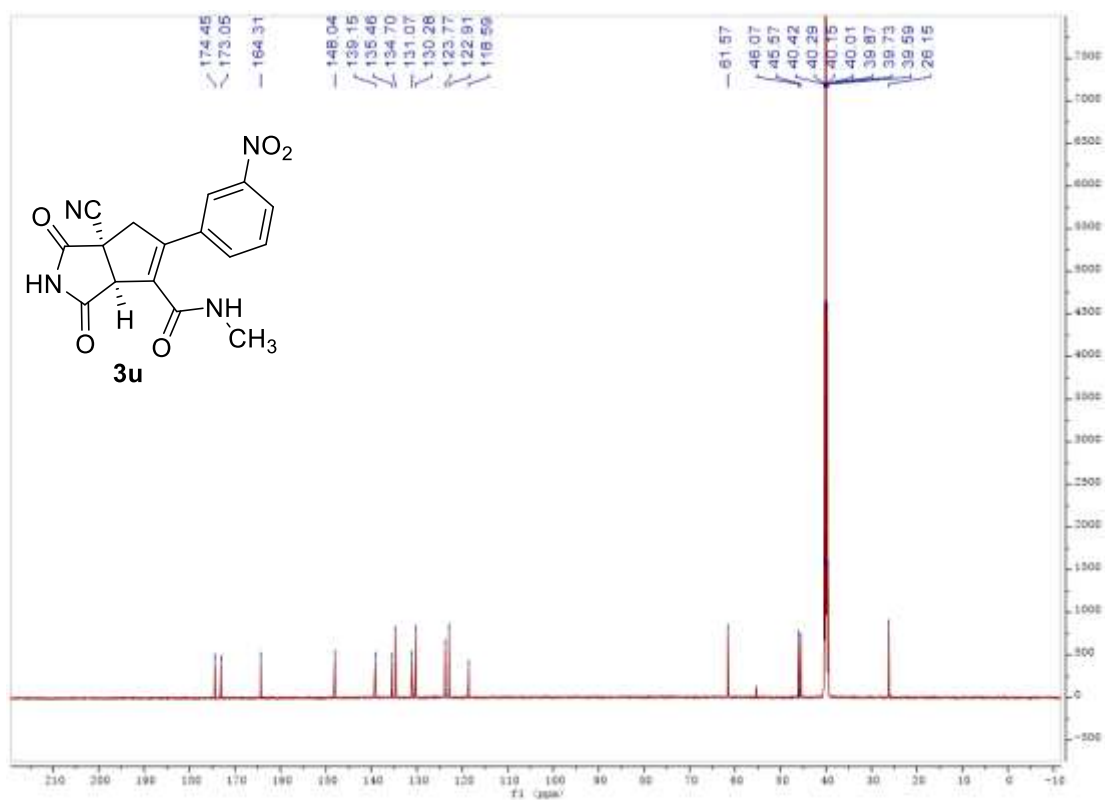
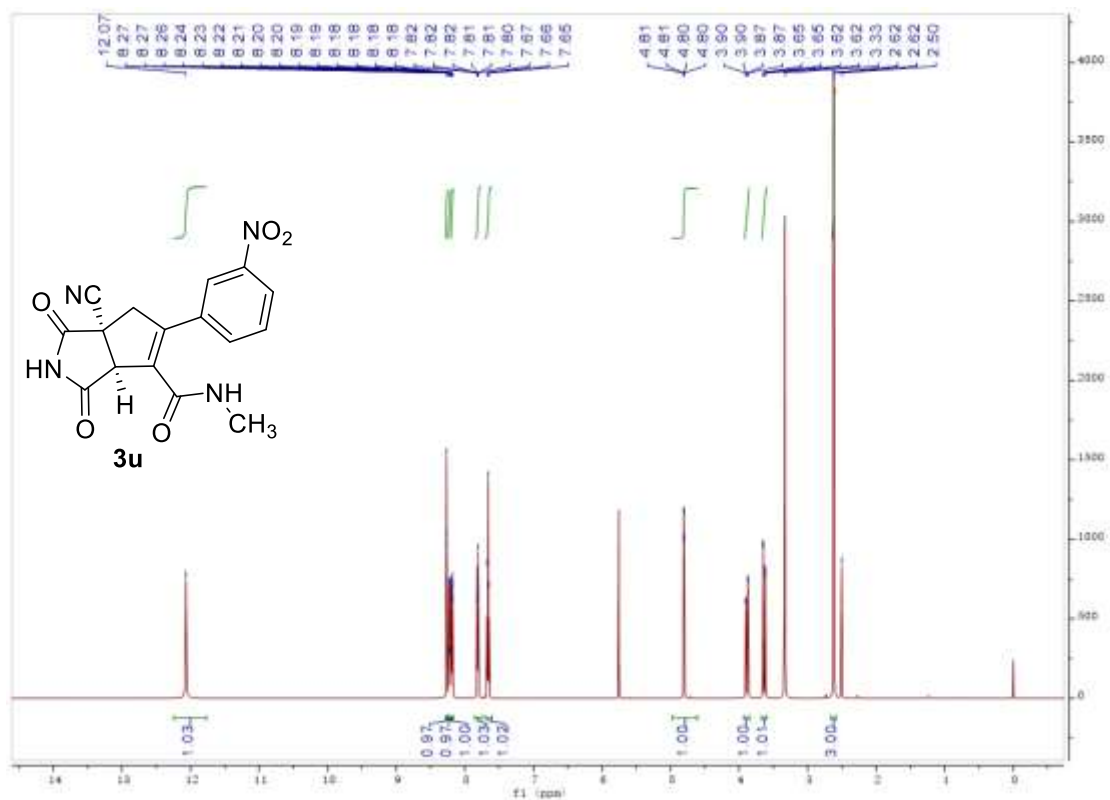
bsr-GI-427 HRMS 796 (3.114) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (796-773)

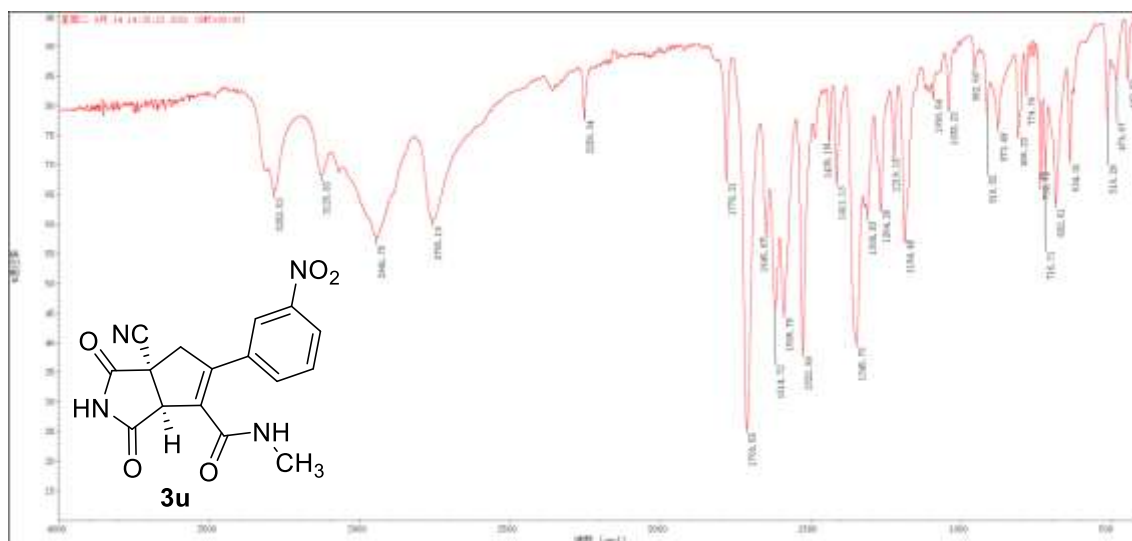
1: TOF MS ES+
9.97e5





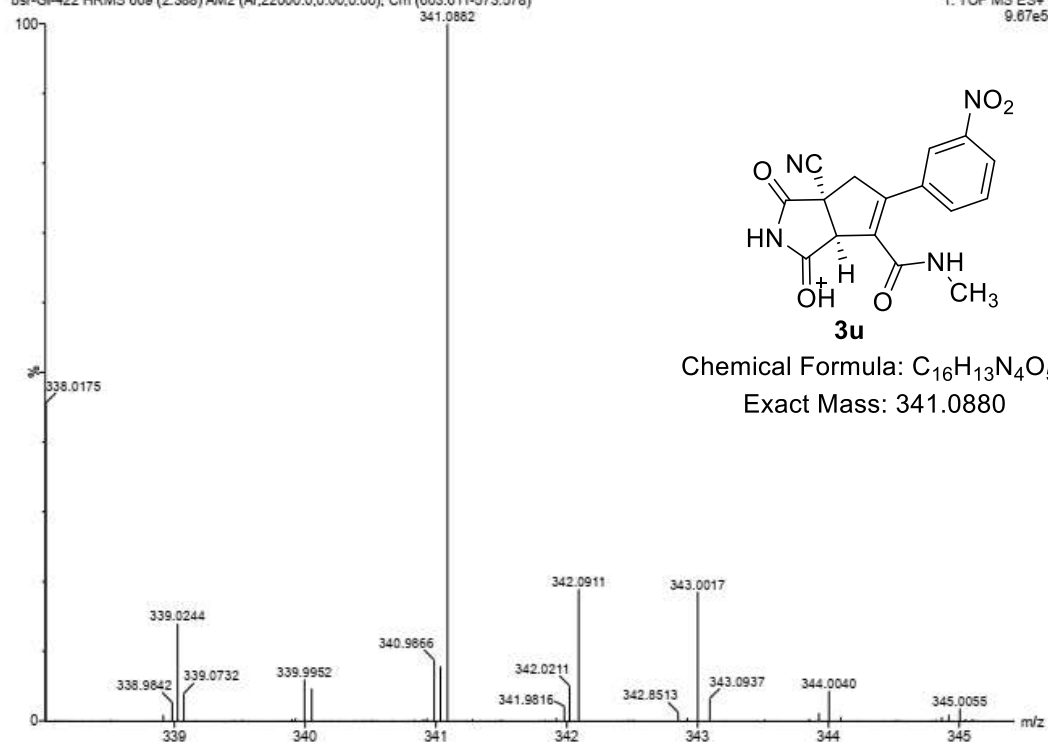


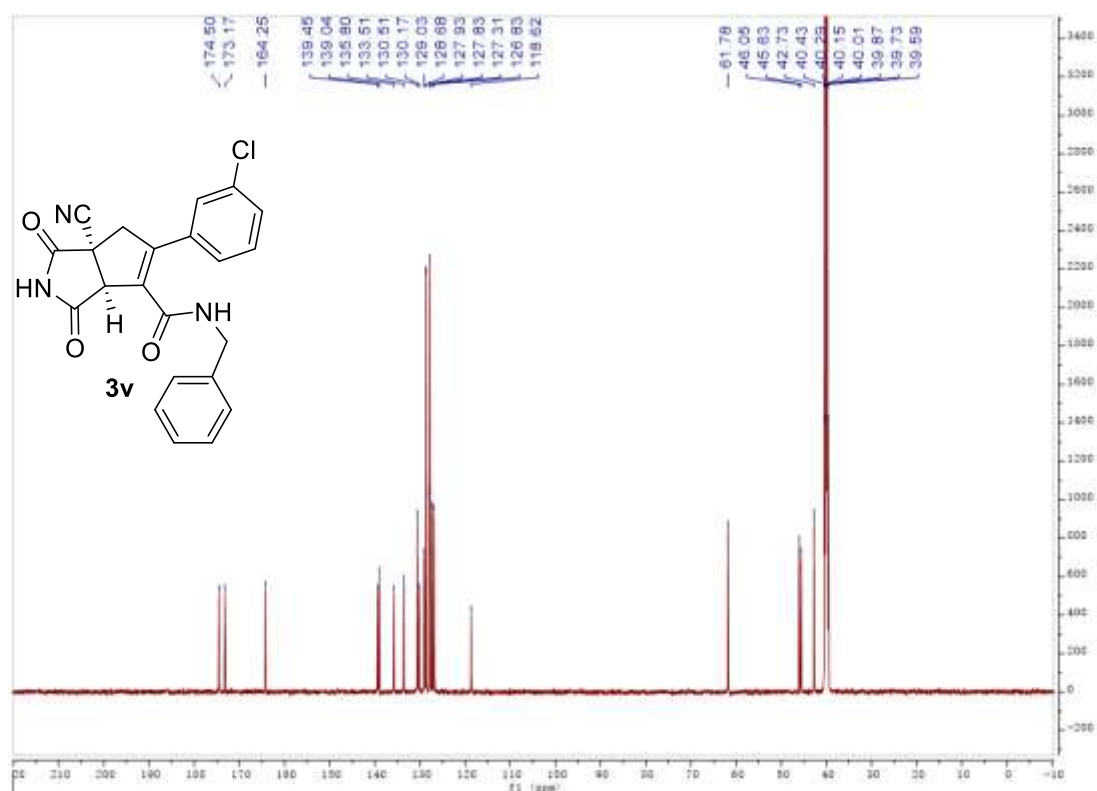
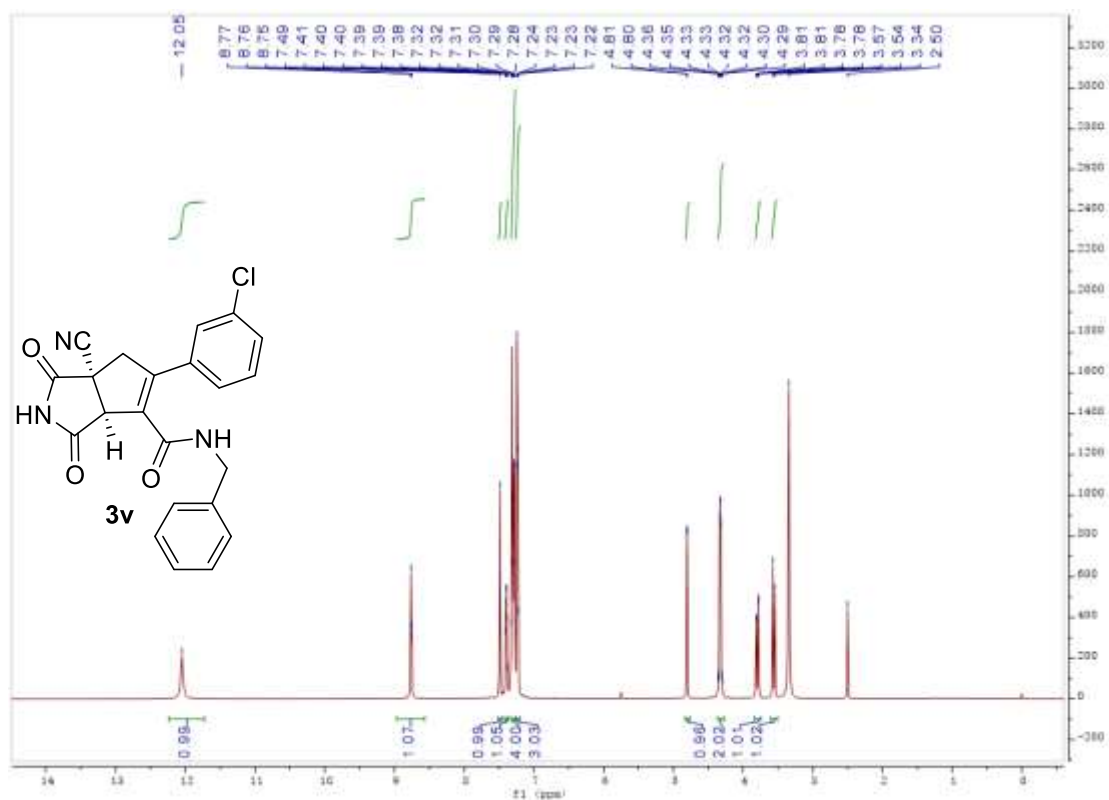


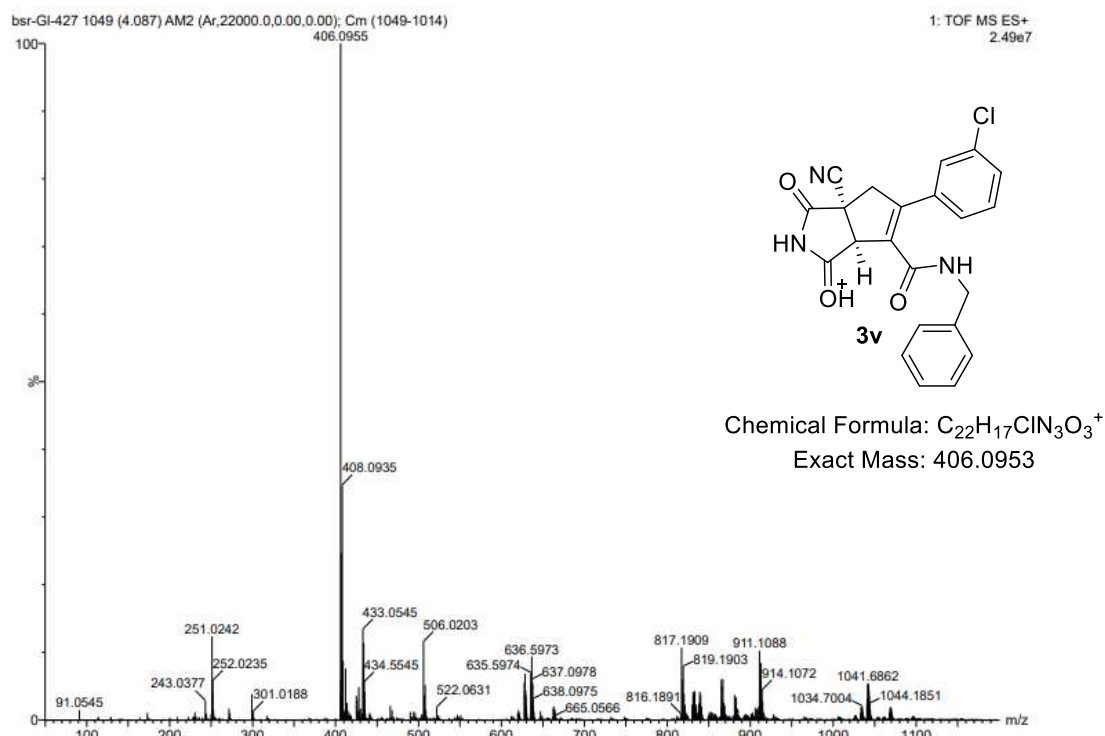
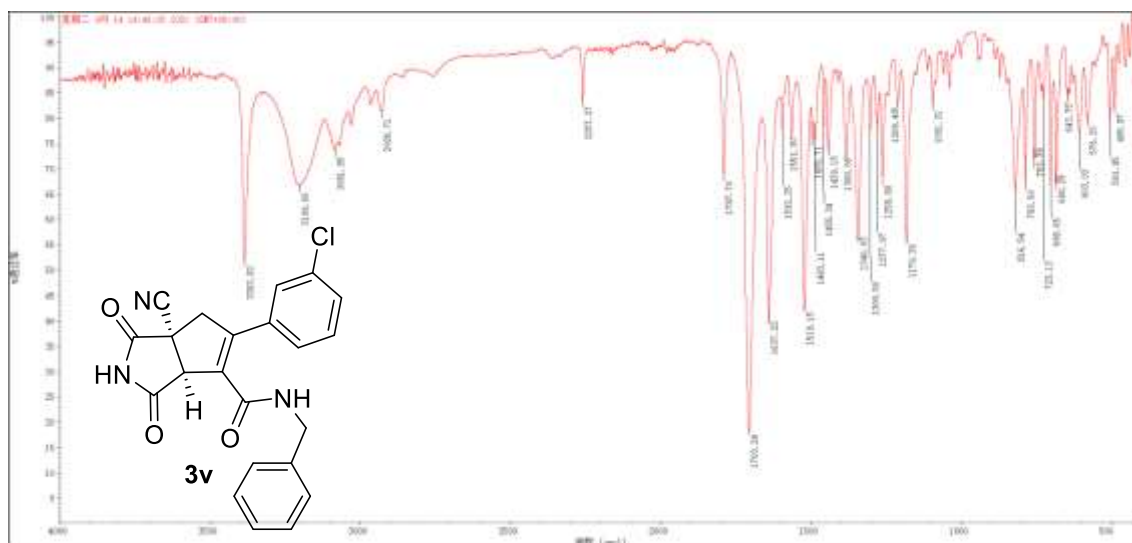


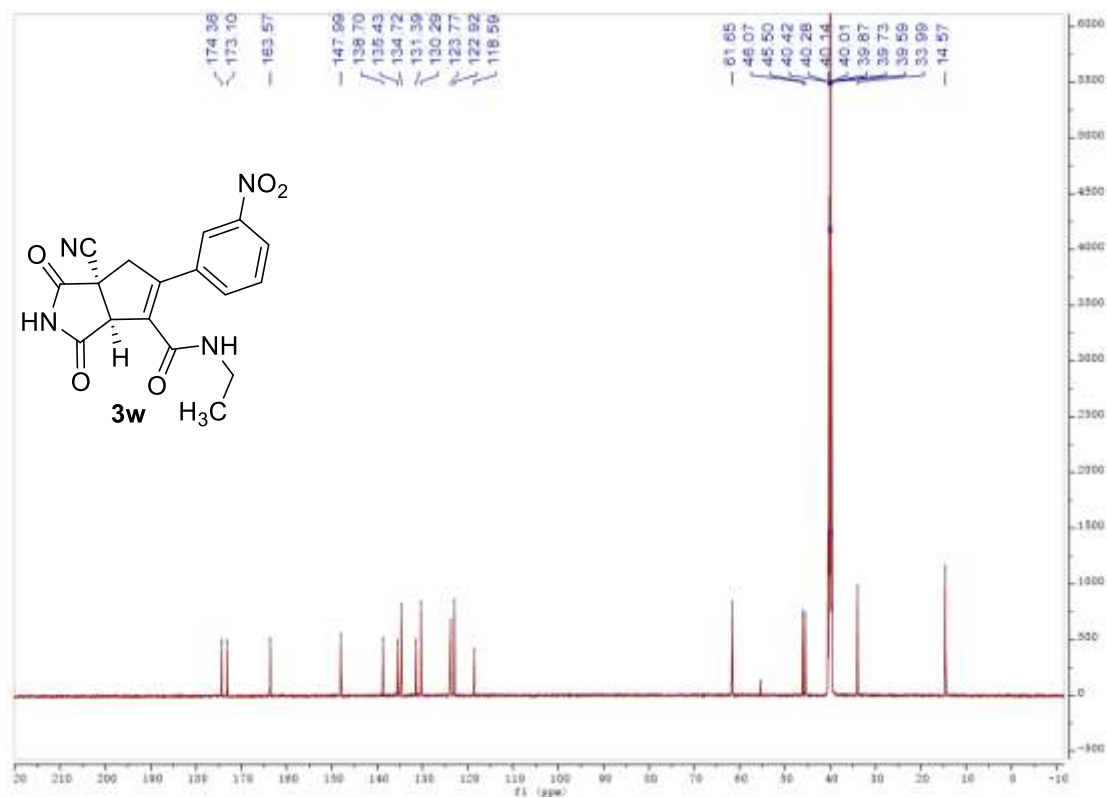
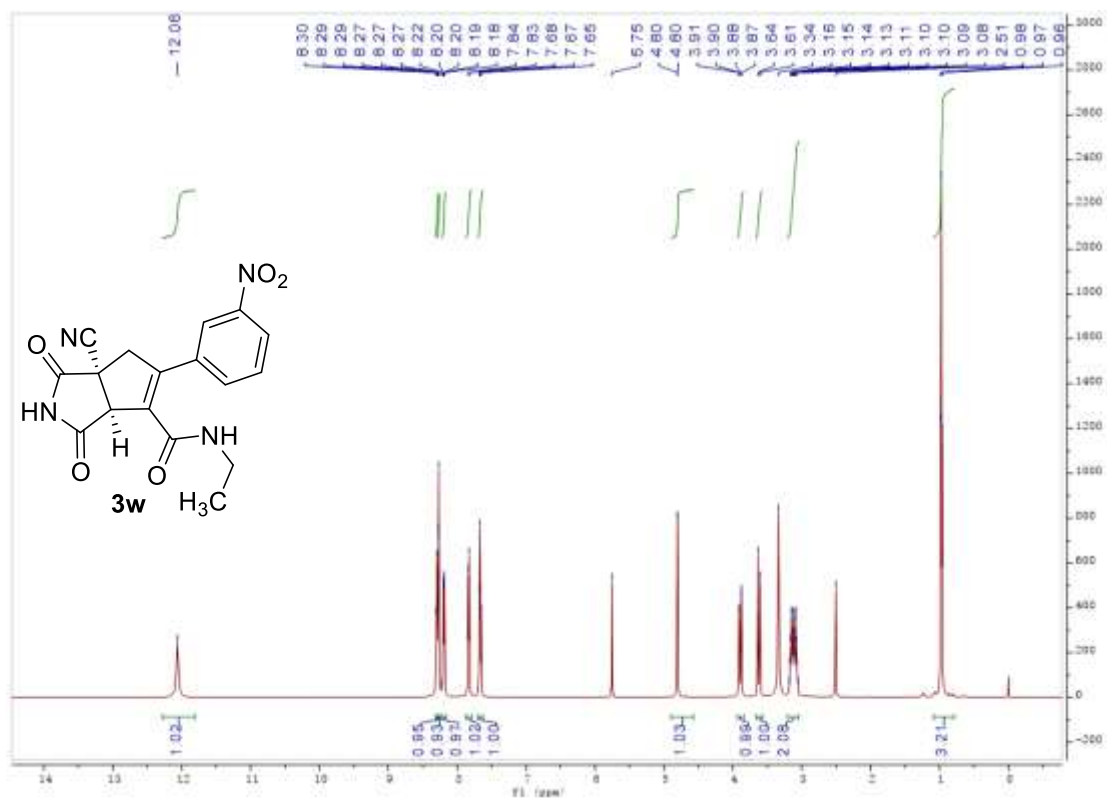
15-Sep-2021 14:11:05
bsr-GI-422 HRMS 609 (2.388) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (603:611-573:578)

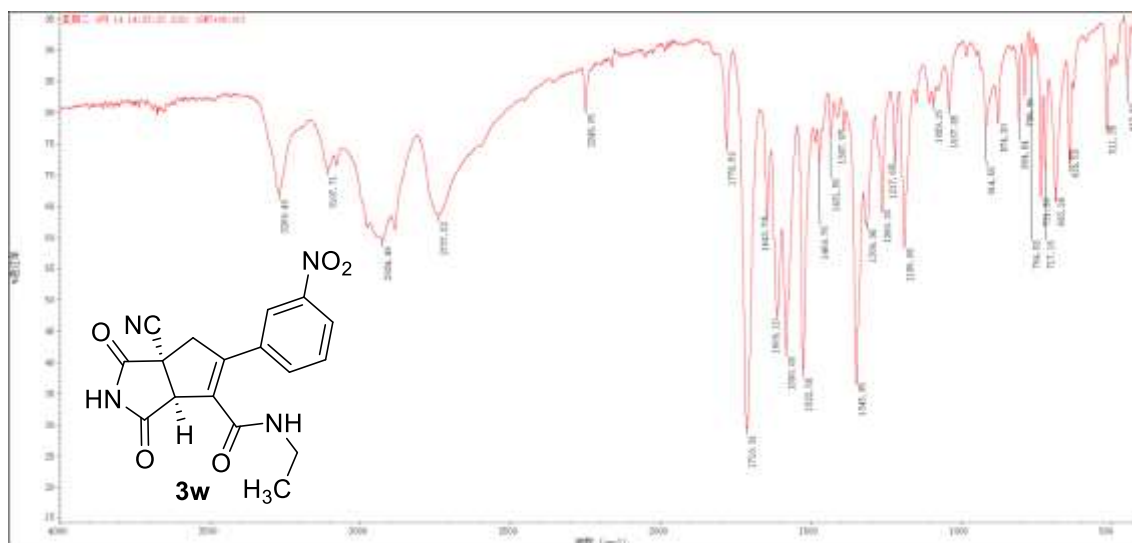
1: TOF MS ES+
9.67e5





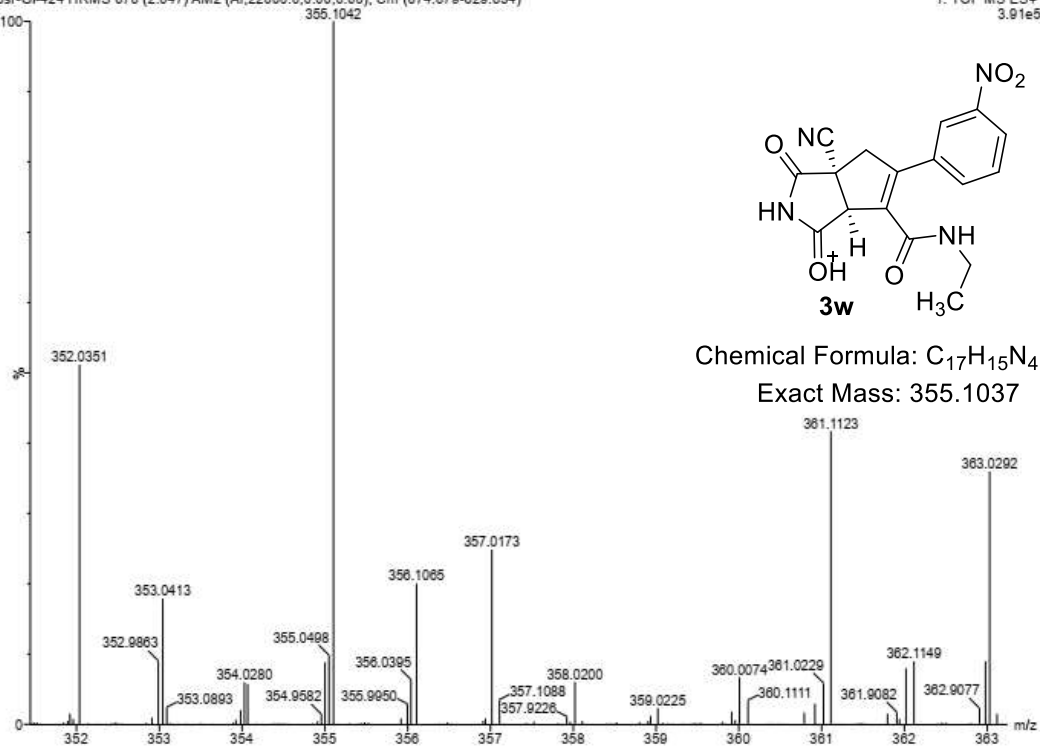


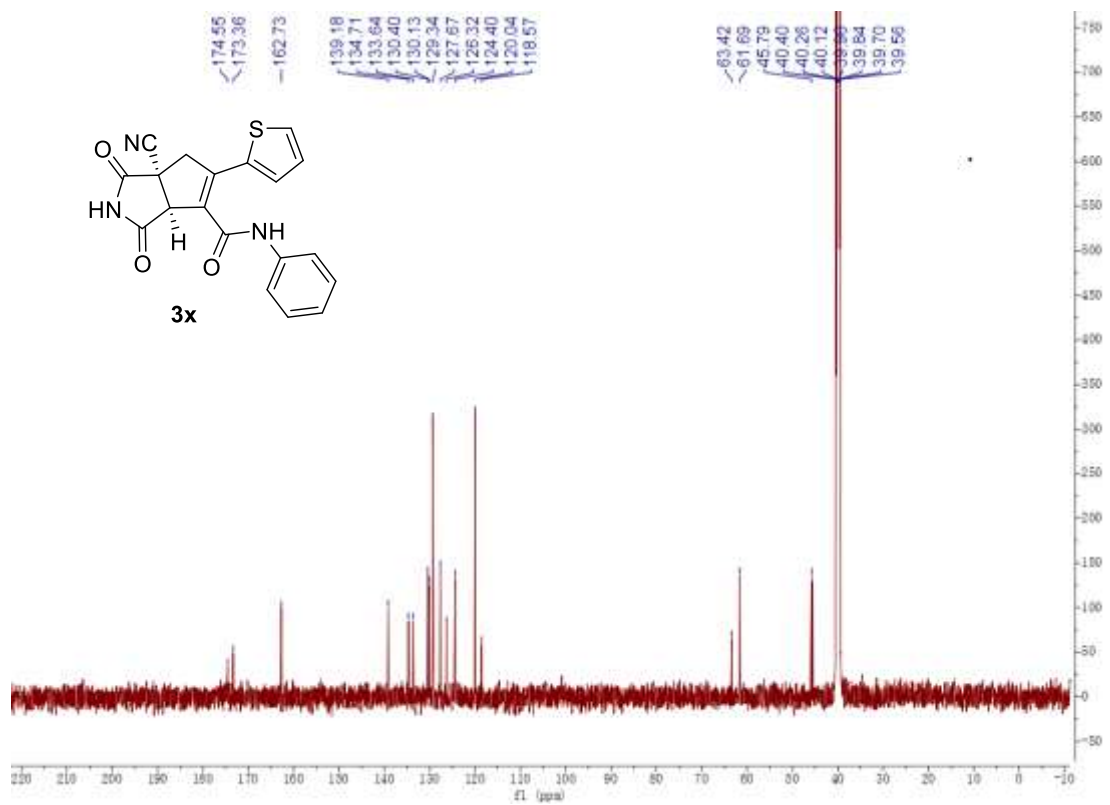
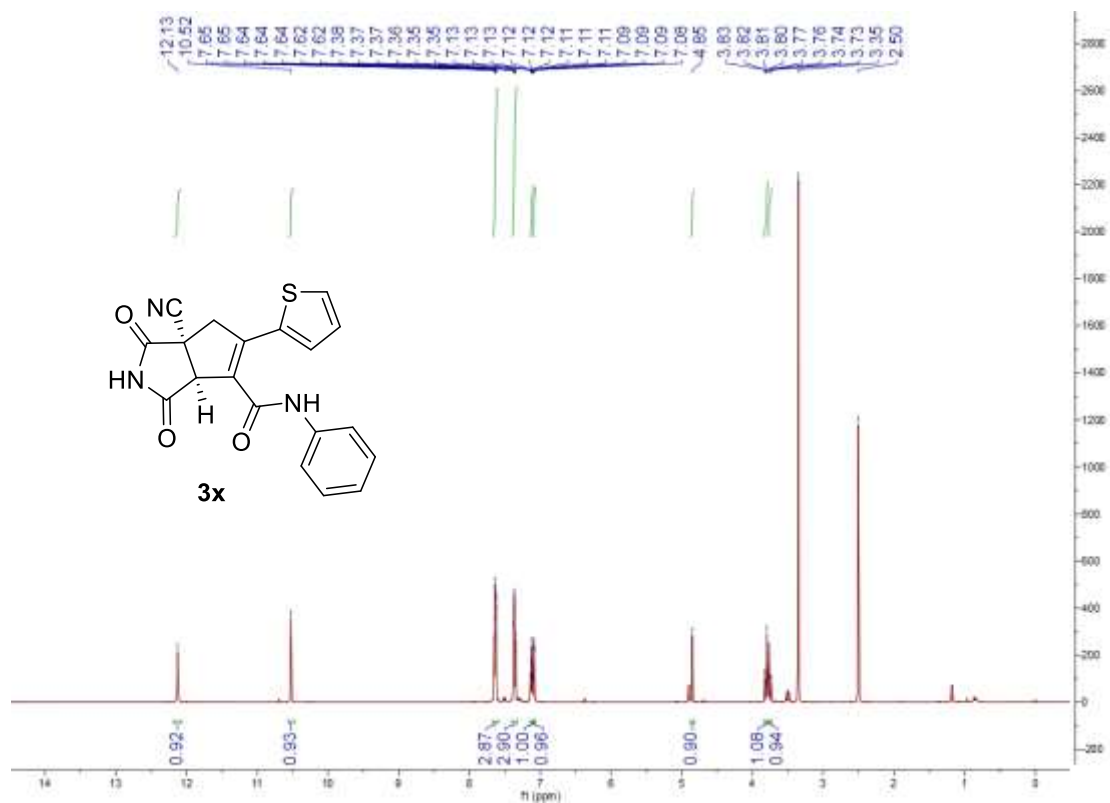


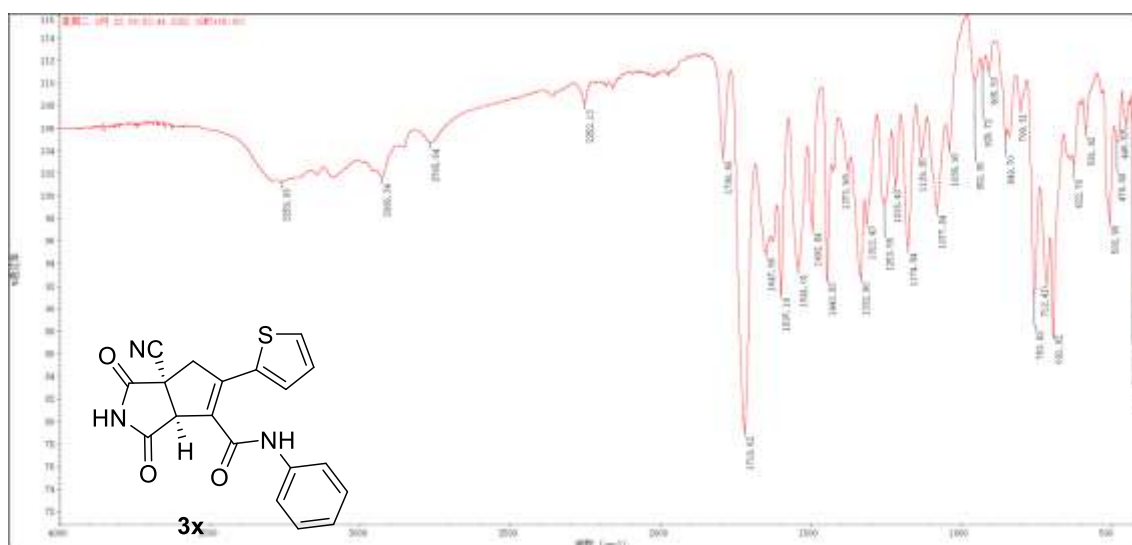


15-Sep-2021 14:21:52
bsr-GI-424 HRMS 678 (2.647) AM2 (Ar, 22000.0, 0.00, 0.00); Cm (674:679-629:634)

1: TOF MS ES+
3.91e5

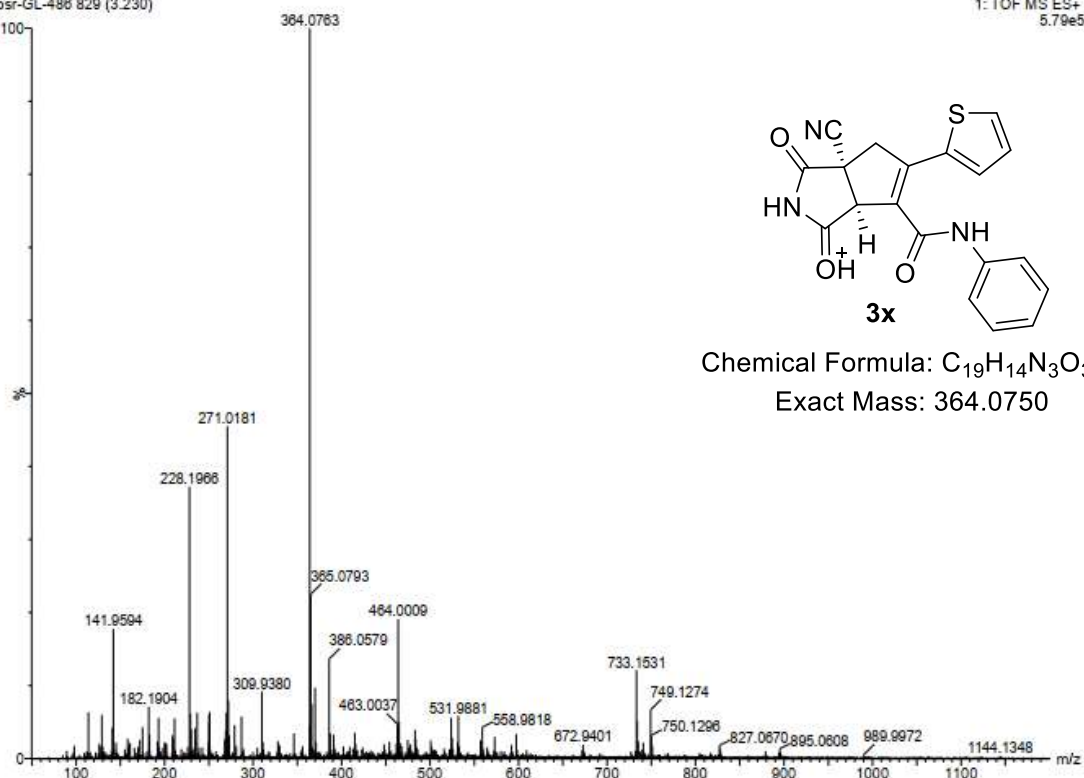


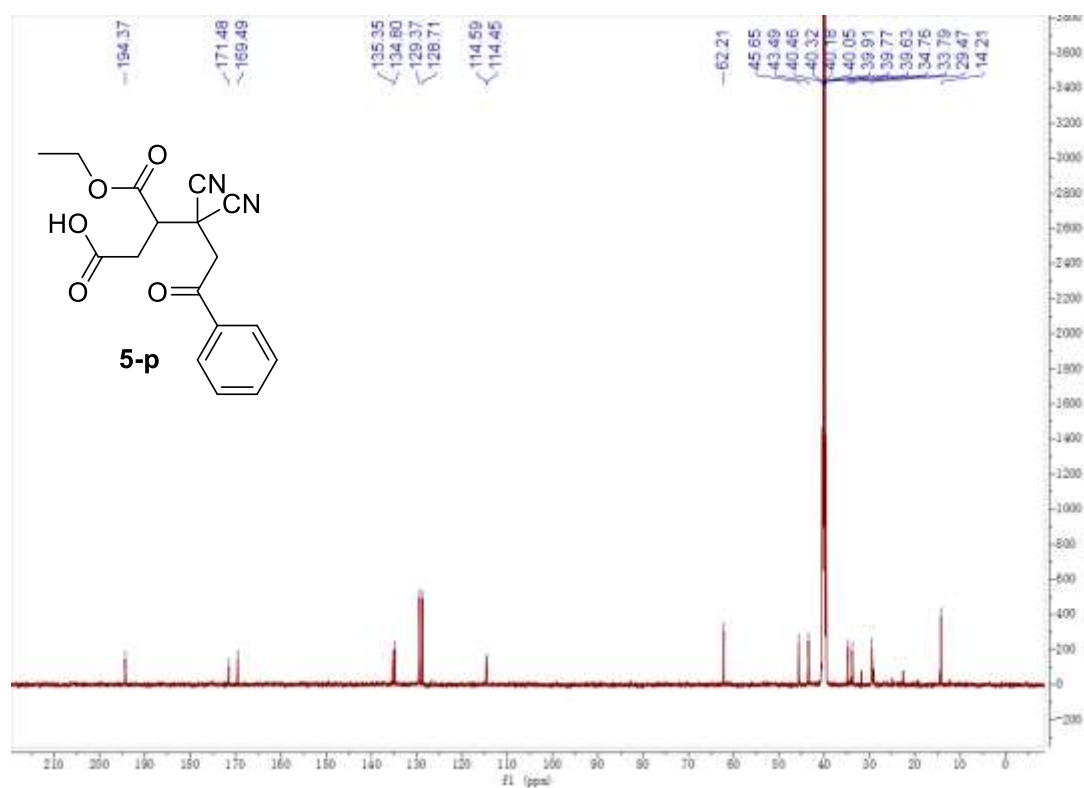
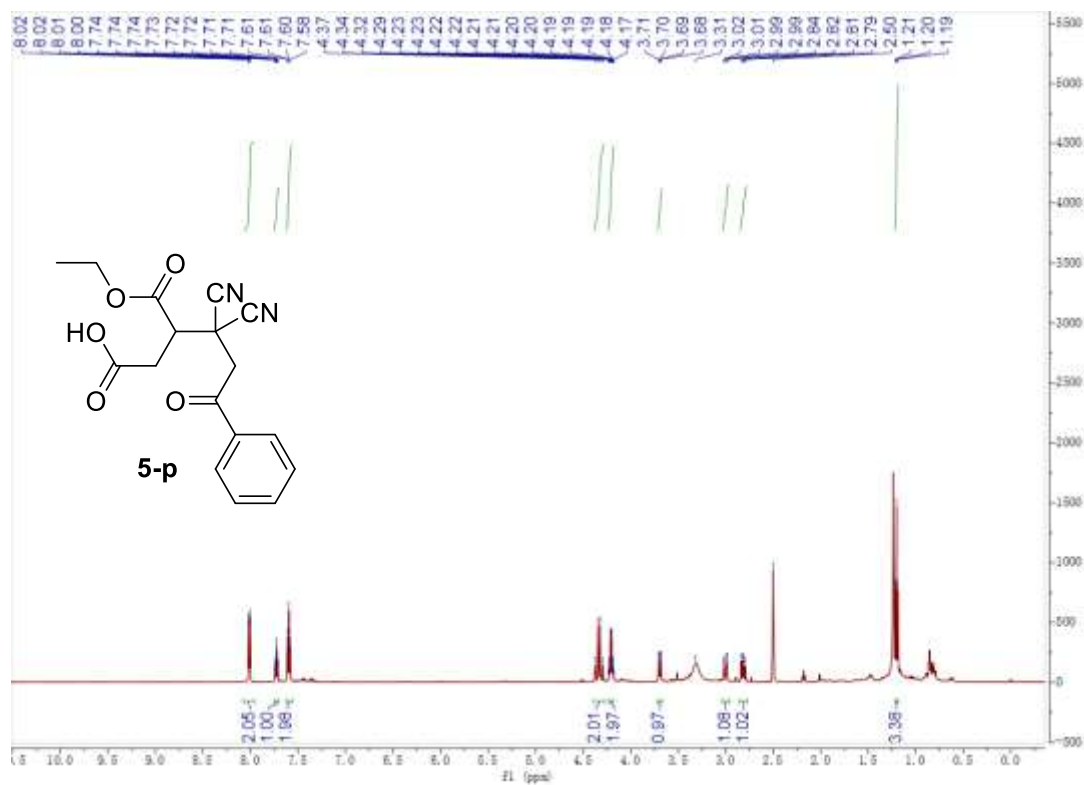


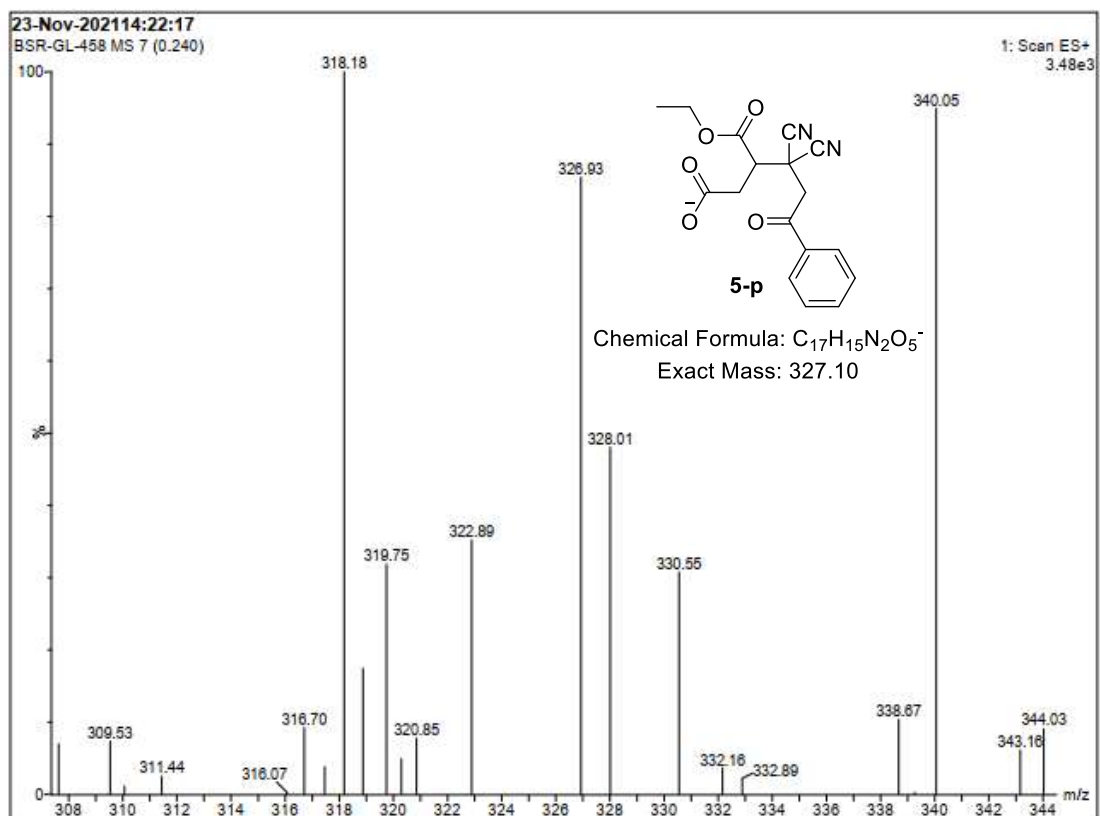
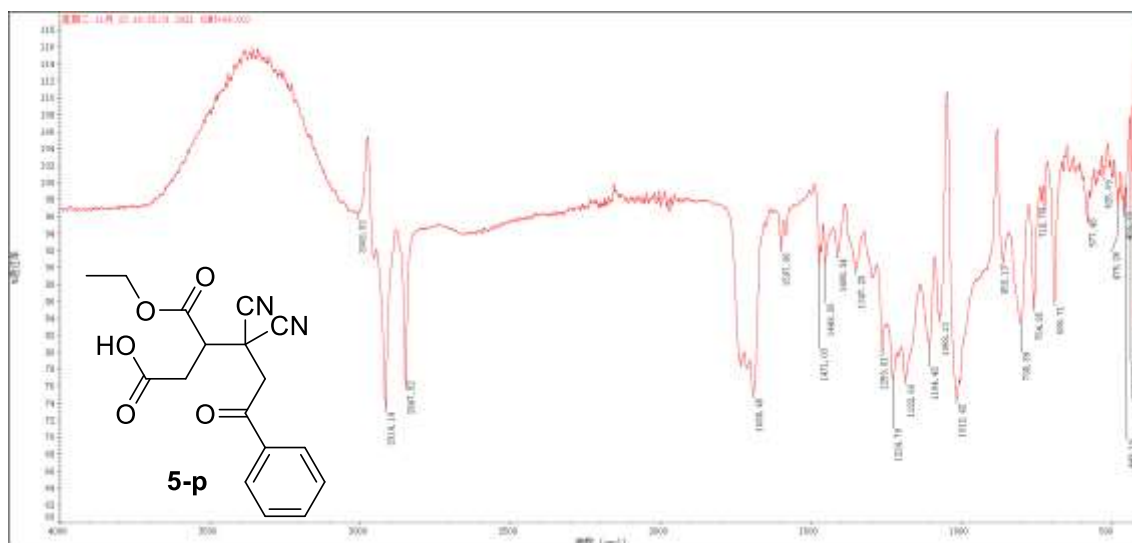


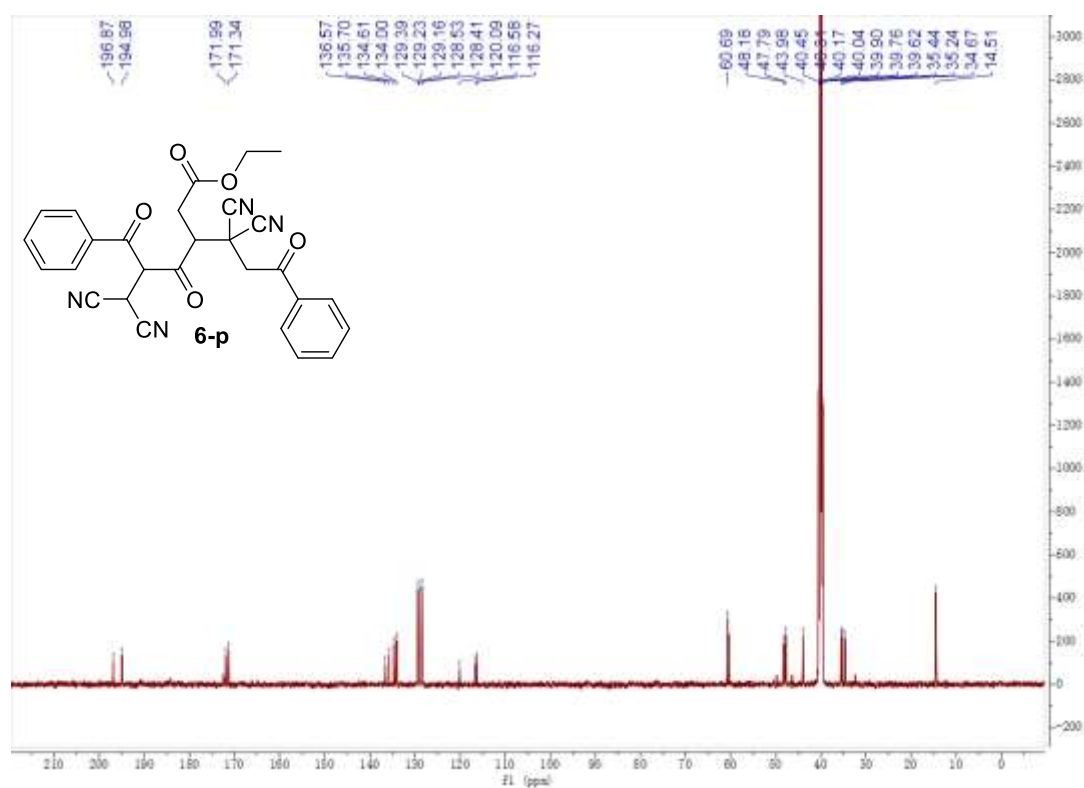
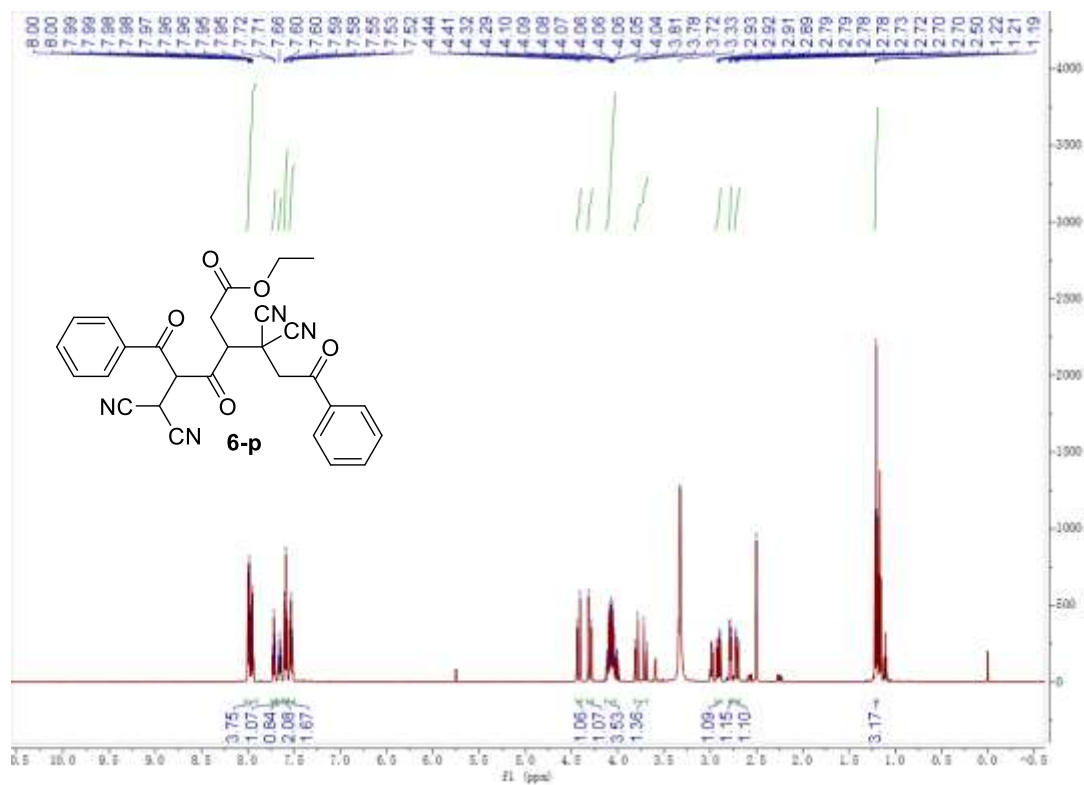
23-Feb-2022 15:00:45
bsr-GL-488 829 (3.230)

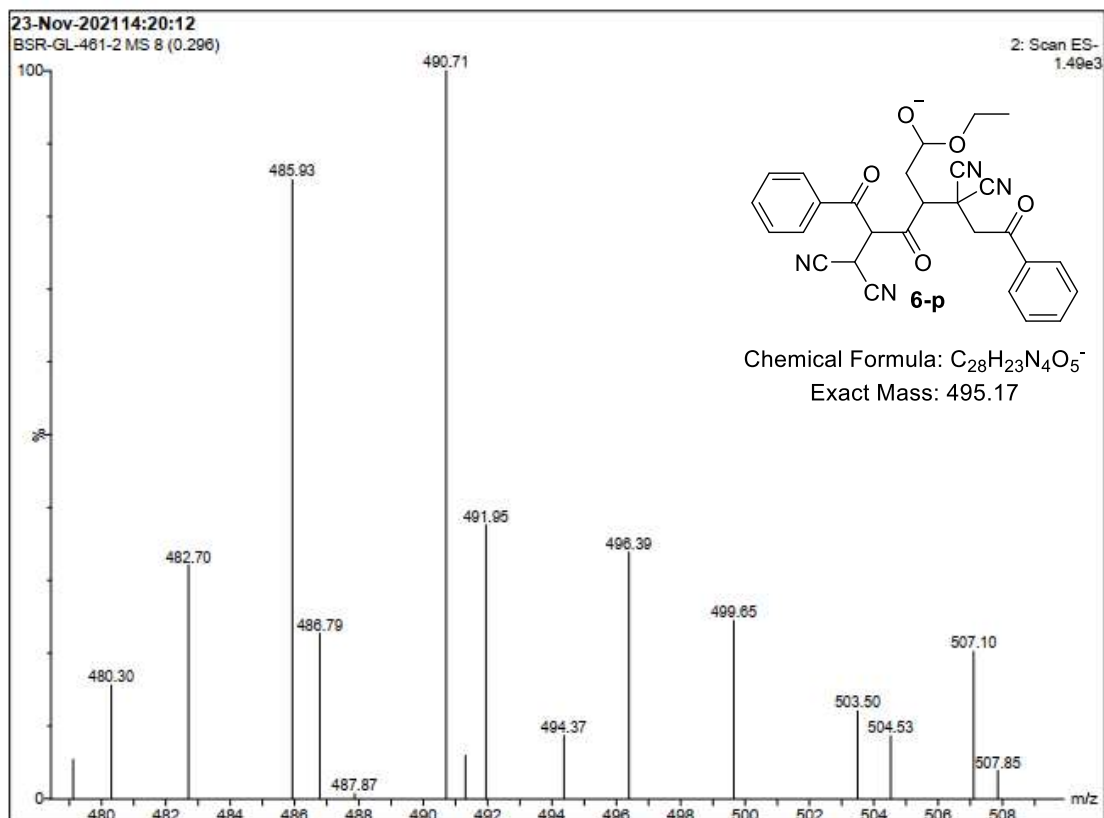
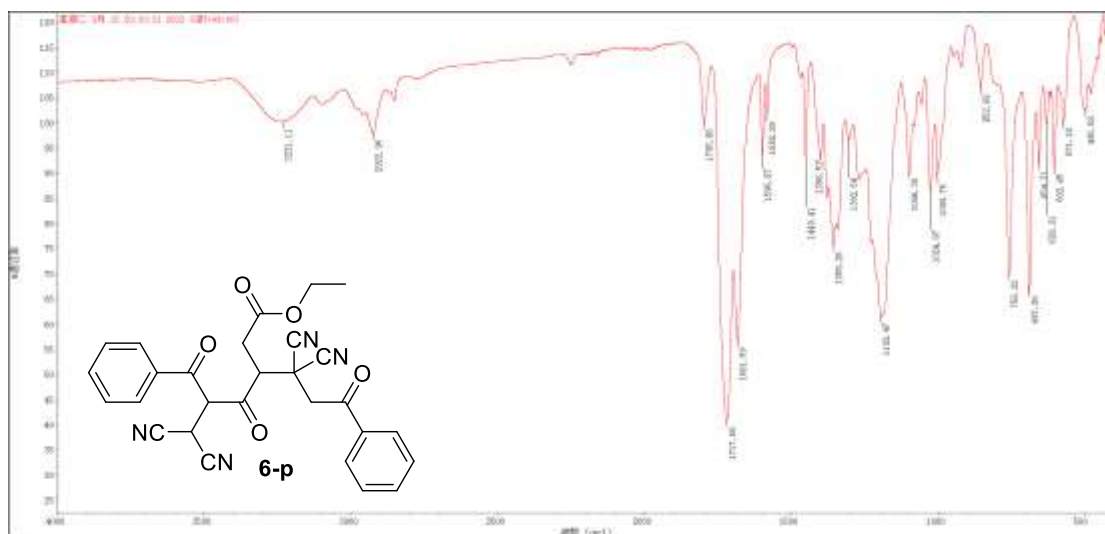
1: TOF MS ES+
5.79e5

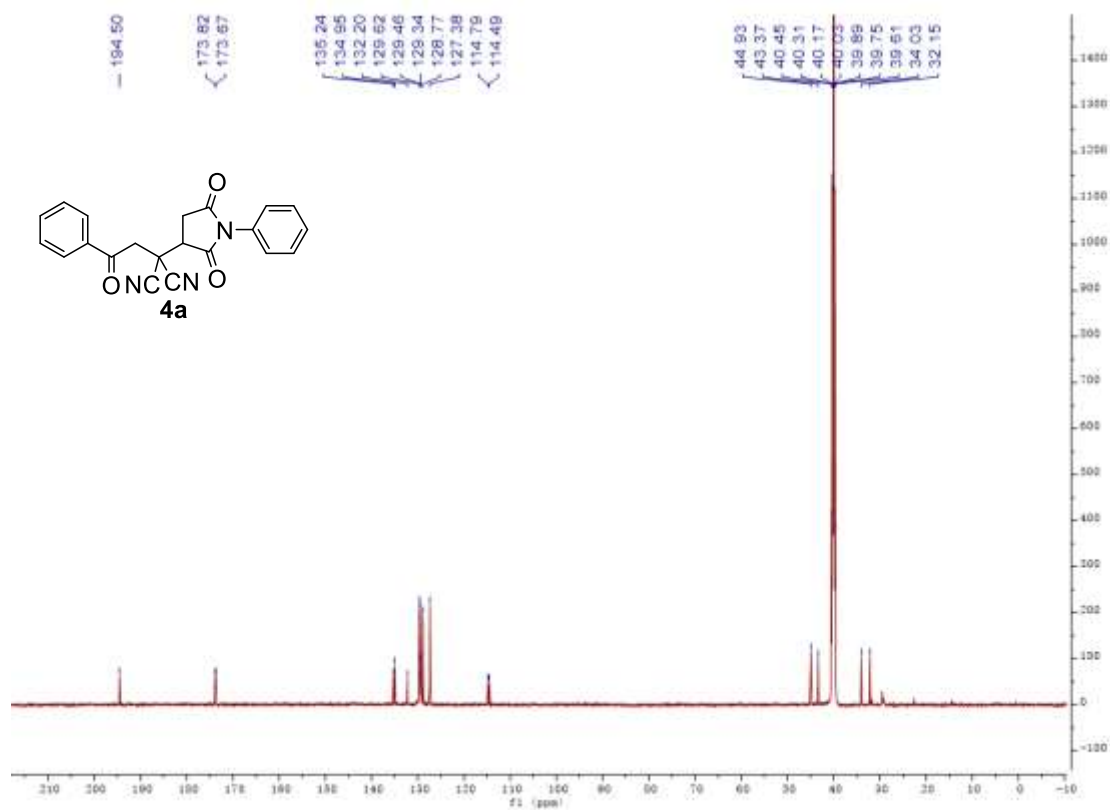
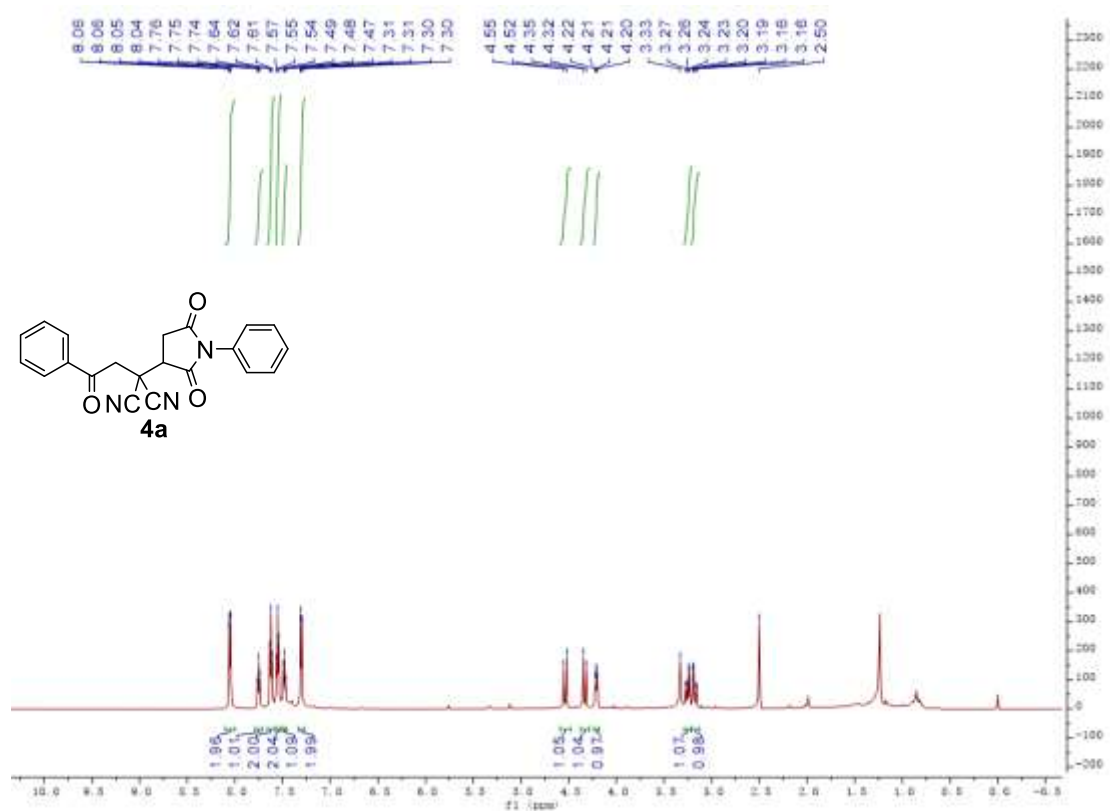


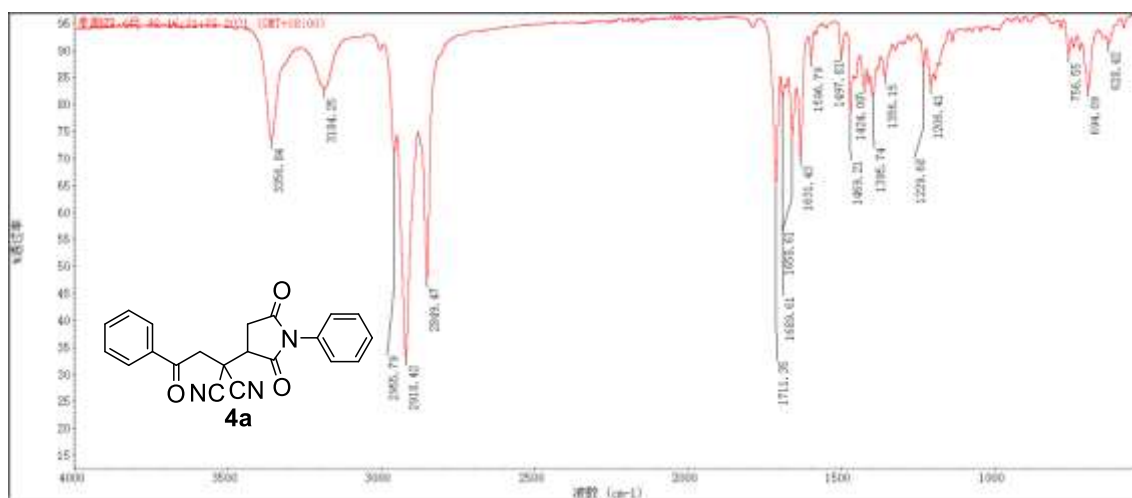






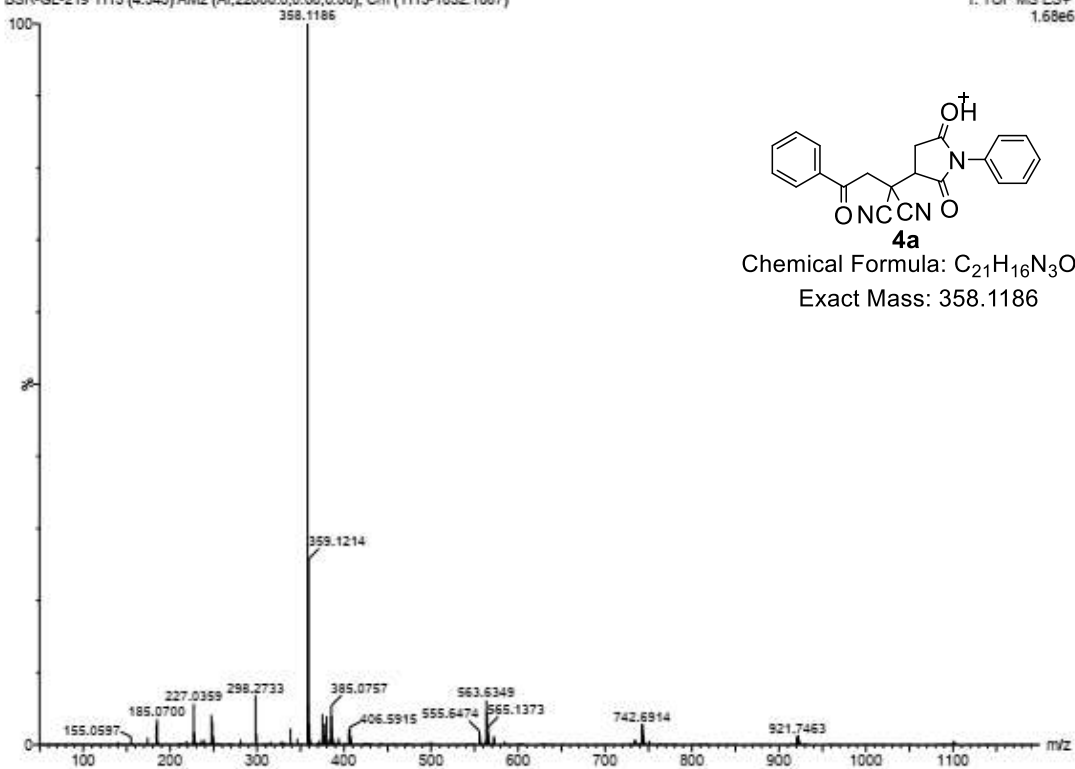


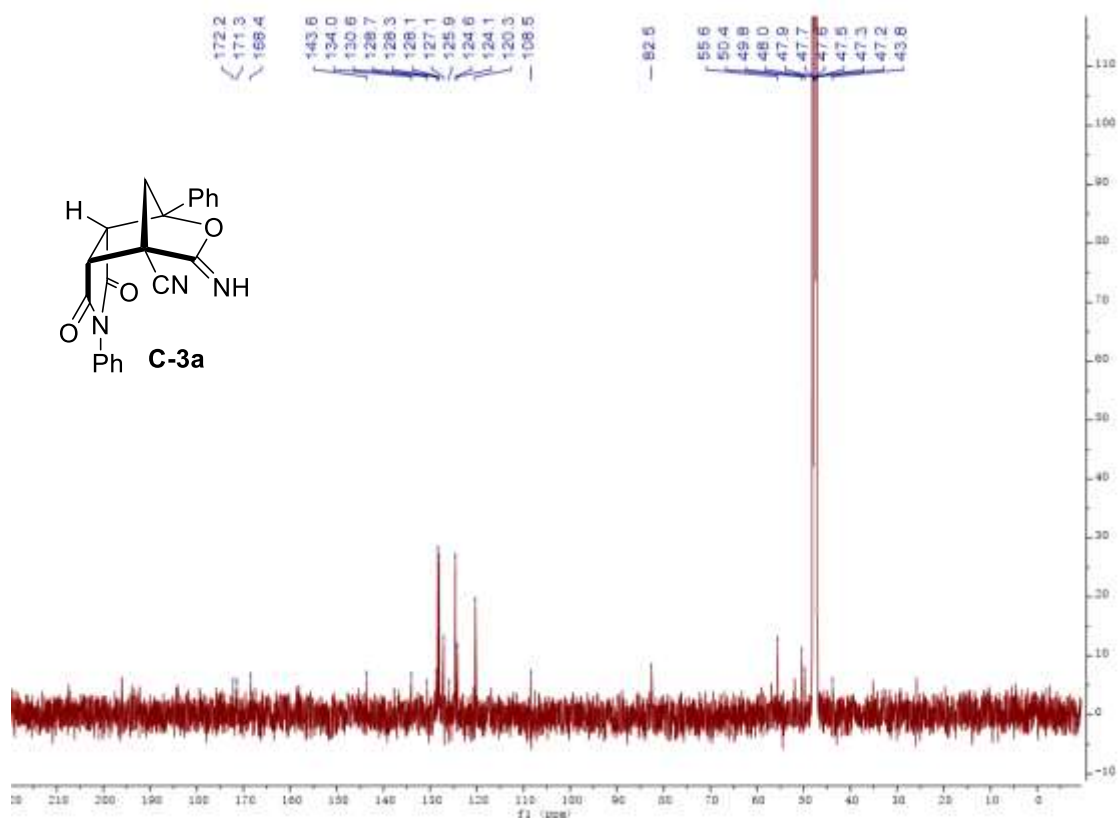
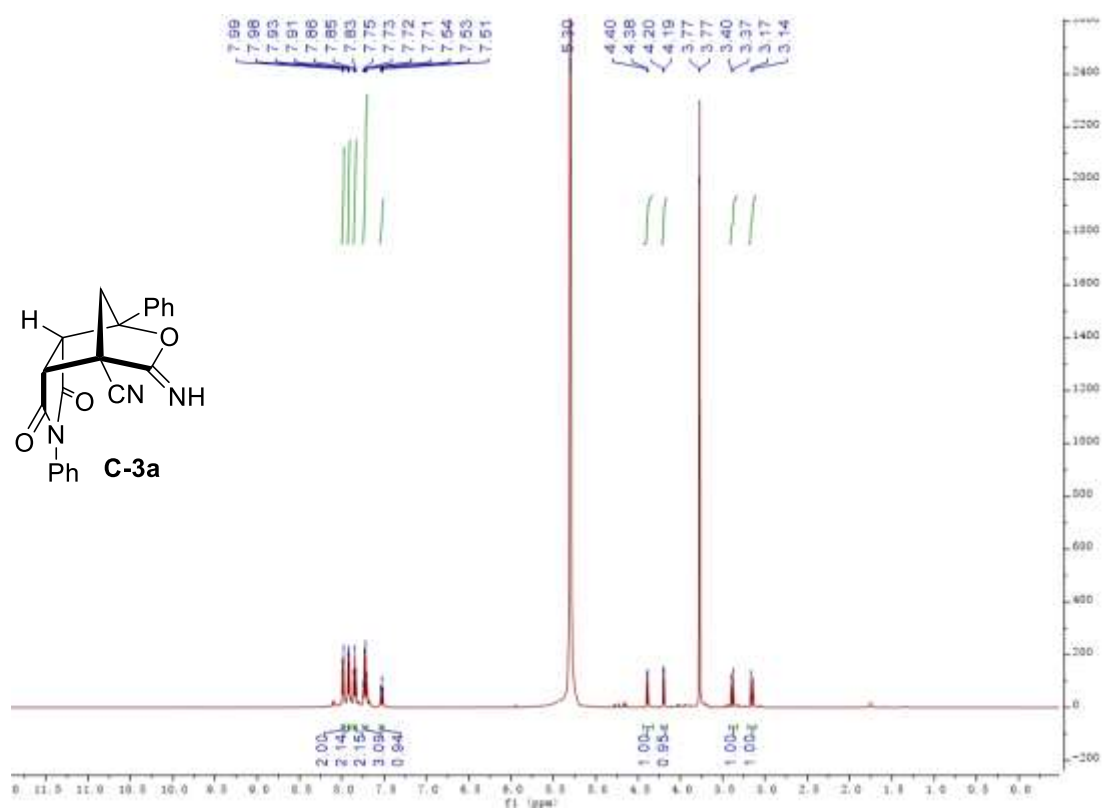


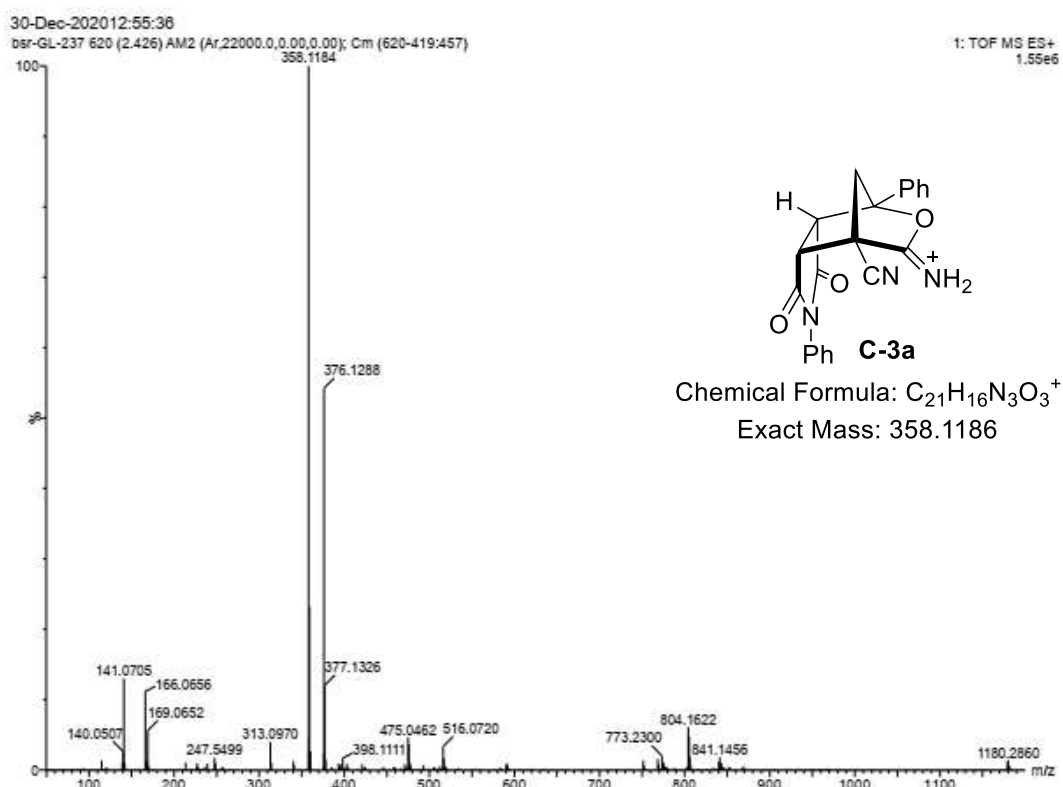
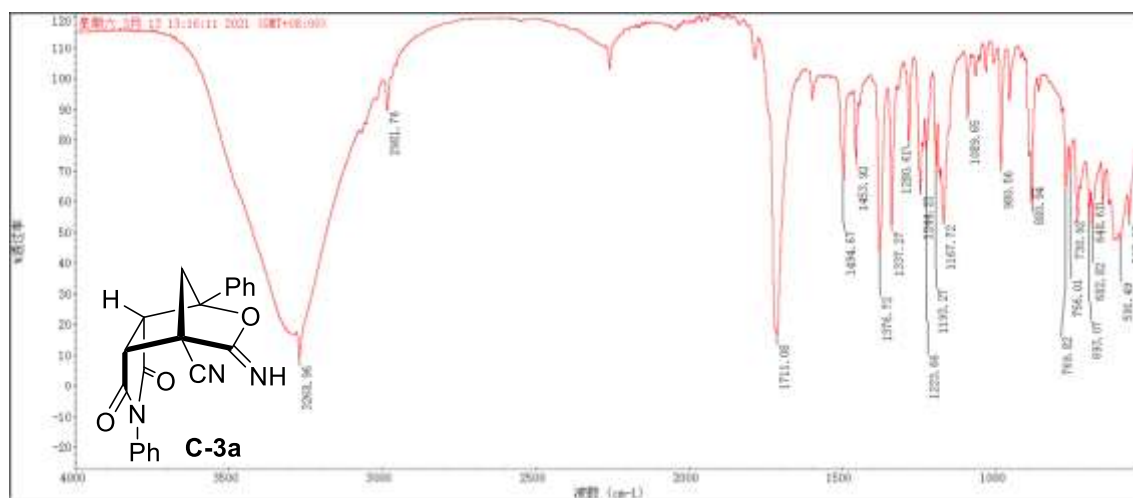


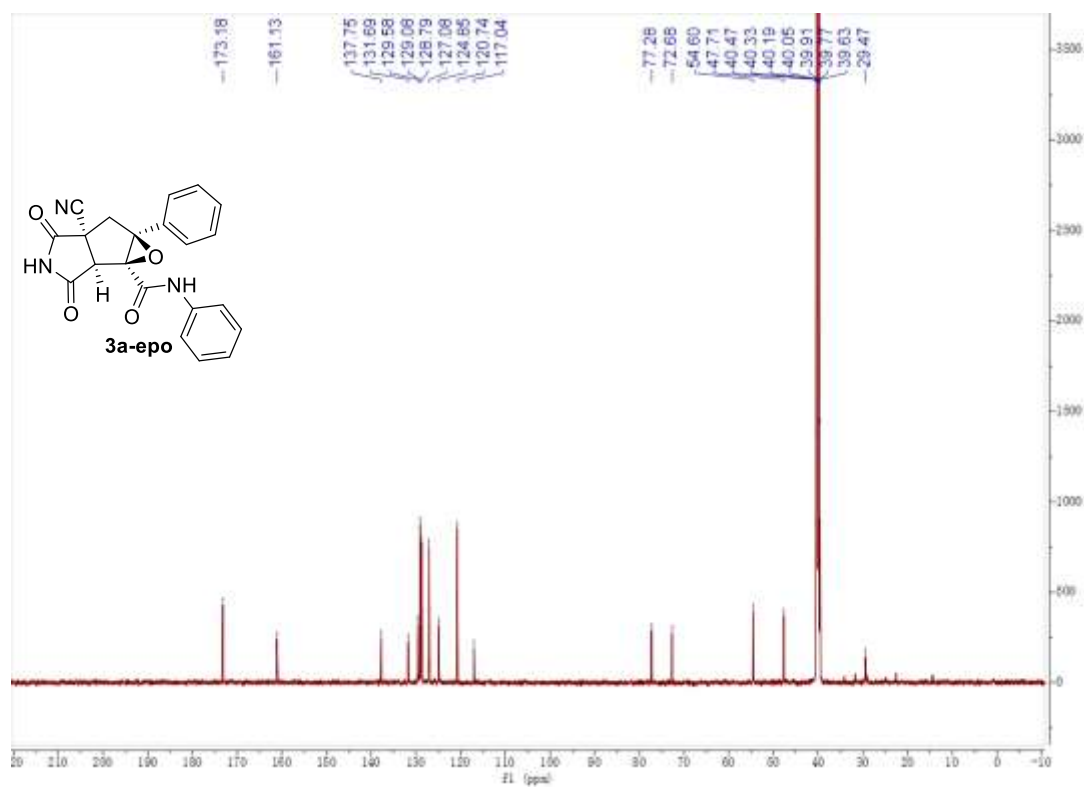
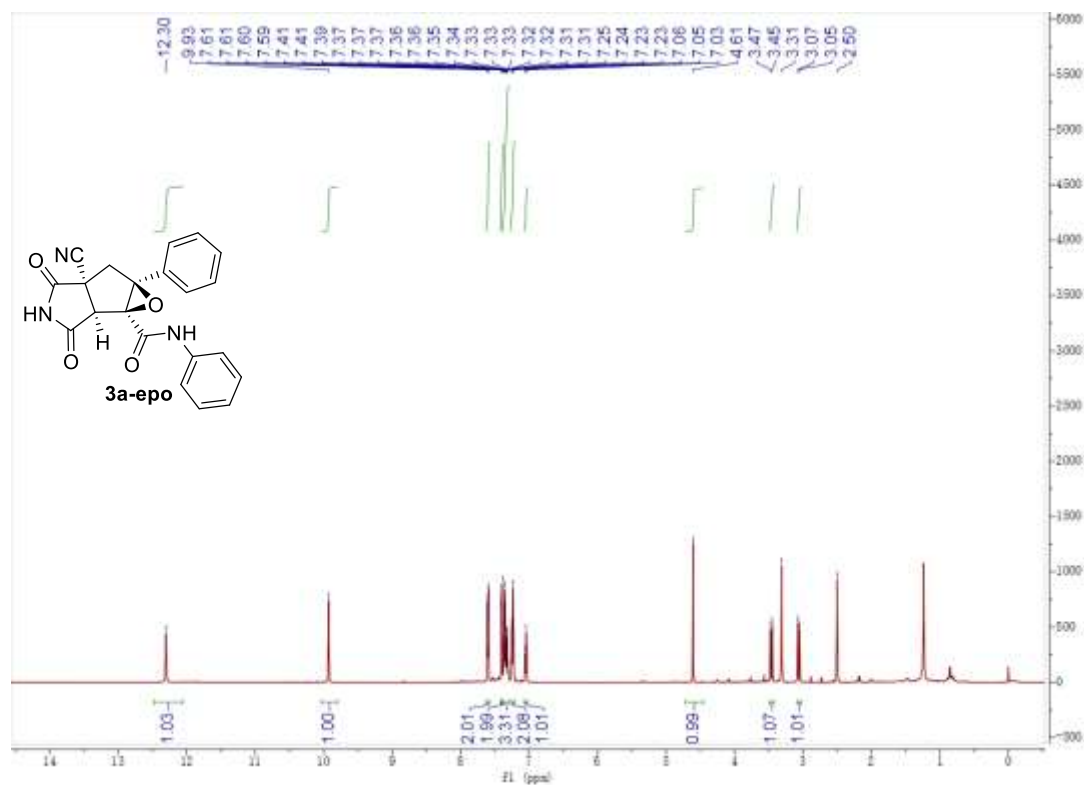
24-Dec-2020 13:56:16
 BSR-GL-219 1113 (4.343) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (1113-1052:1067)

1: TOF MS ES+
 1.68e6



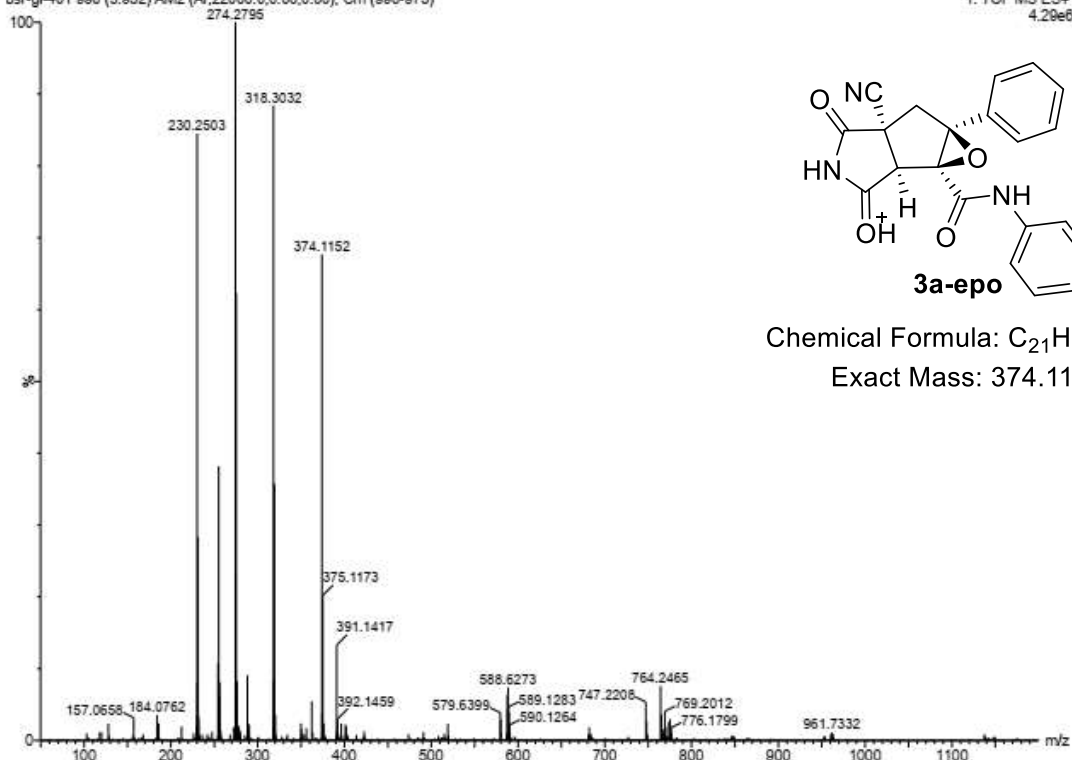






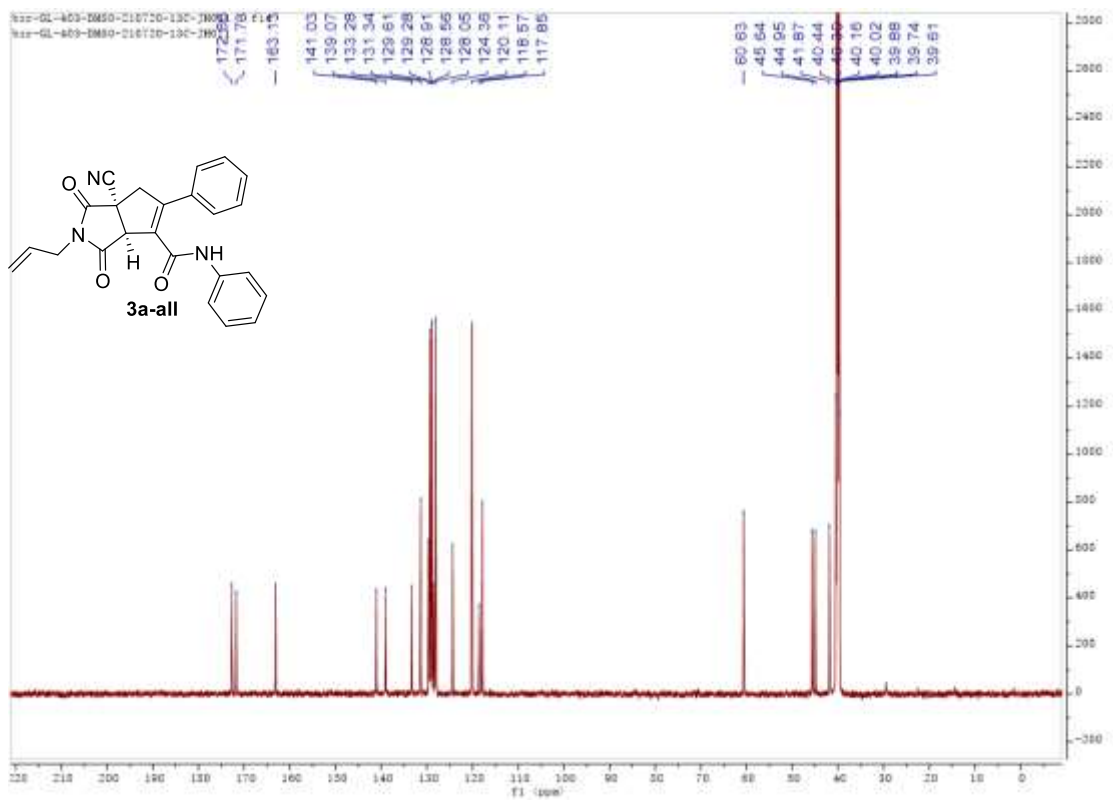
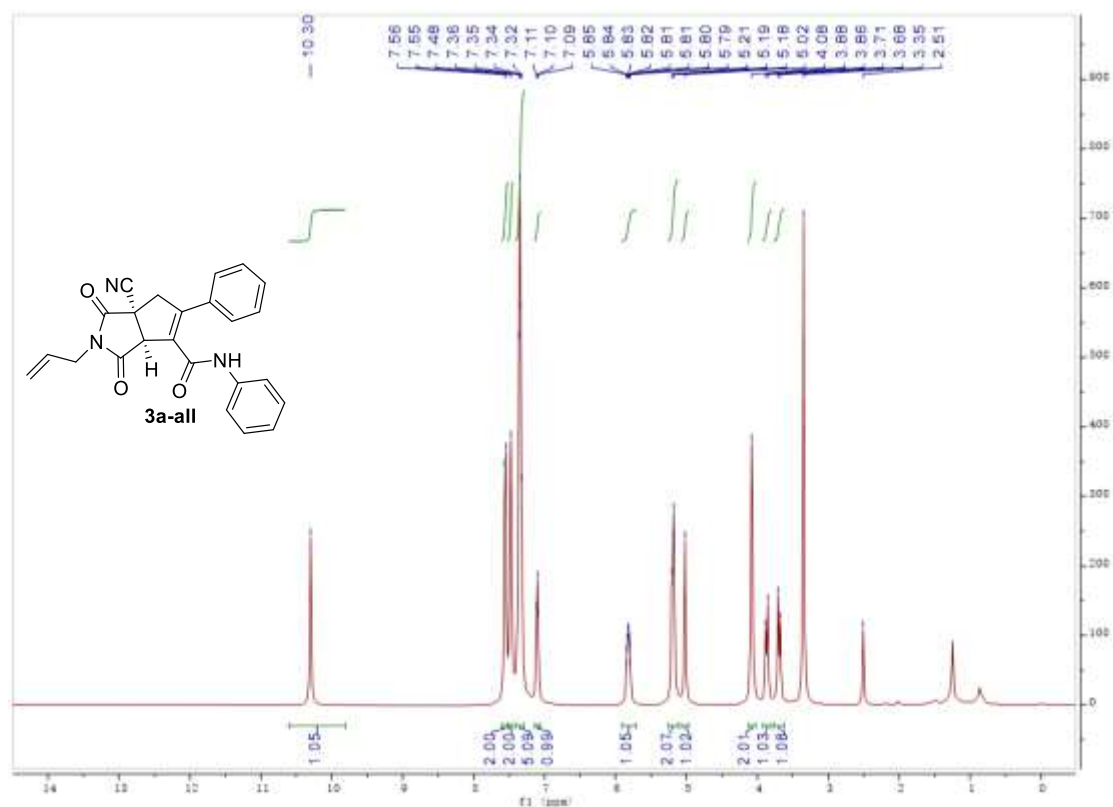


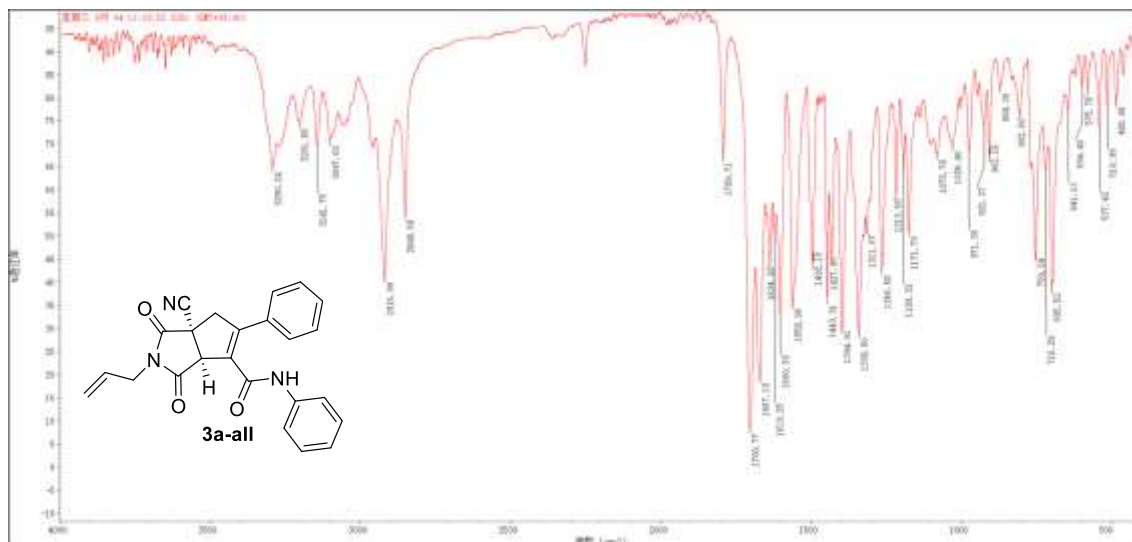
22-Jul-2021 15:29:14
bsr-gl-401 996 (3.952) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (996-975)



1: TOF MS ES+
4.29e6

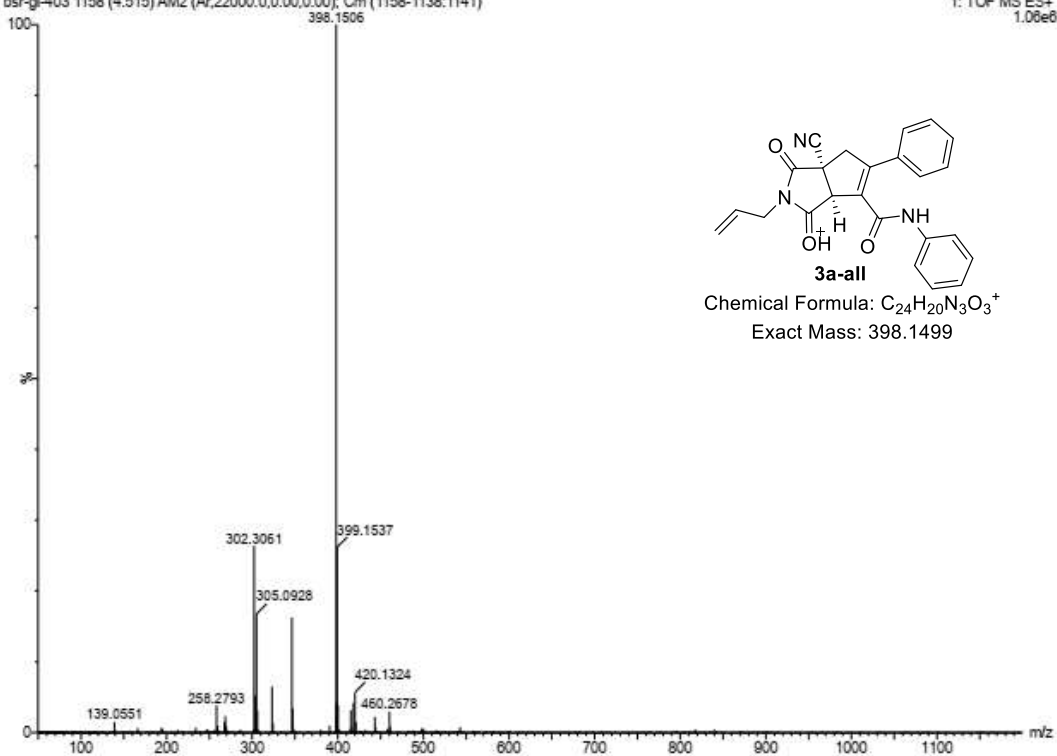
Chemical Formula: $C_{21}H_{16}N_3O_4^+$
Exact Mass: 374.1135



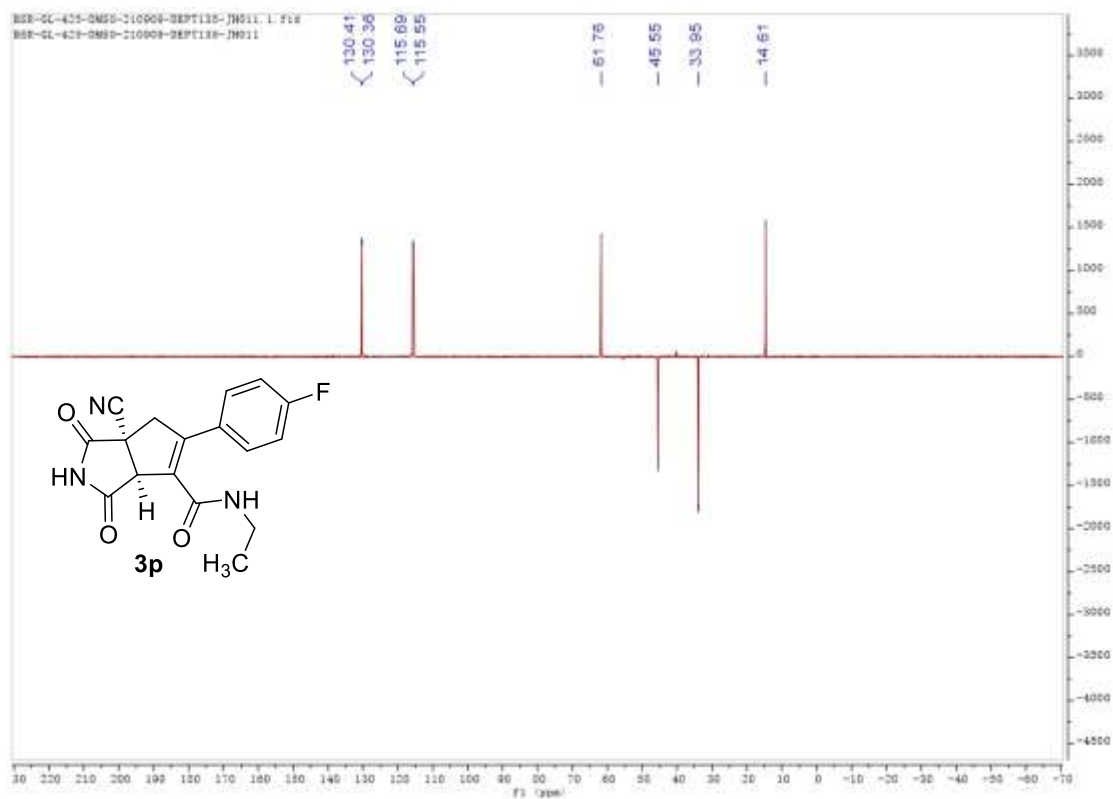


22-Jul-2021 15:51:19
bsr-gl-403 1158 (4.515) AM2 (Ar,22000.0,0.00,0.00); Cm (1158-1138:1141)

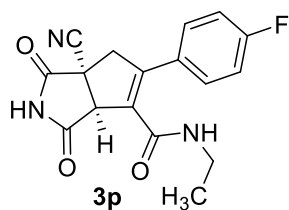
1: TOF MS ES+
1.08e6



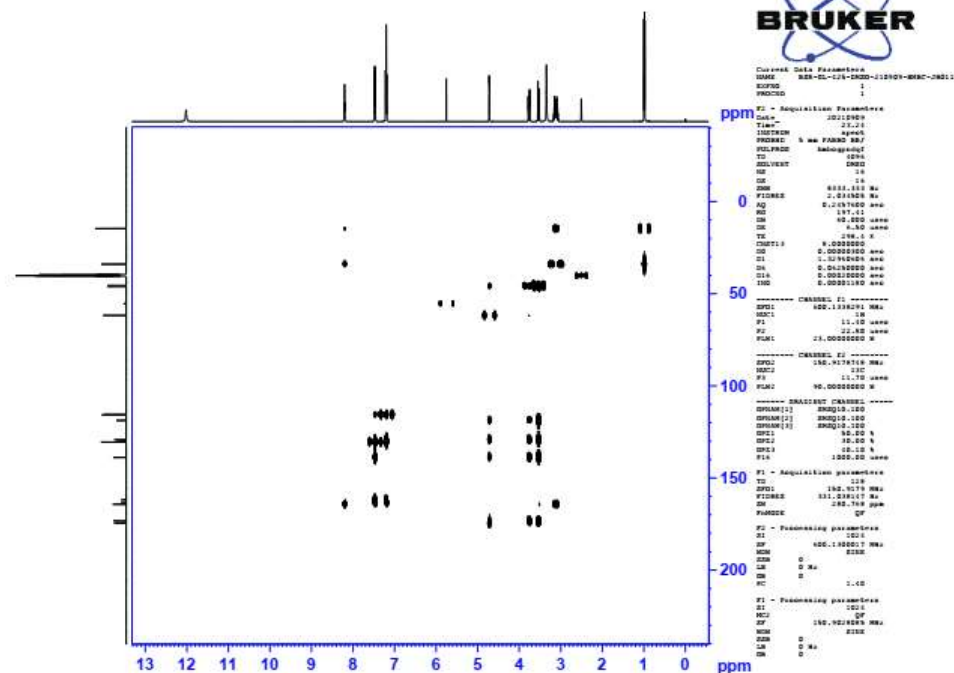
16. 135-DEPT NMR spectrum of 3p



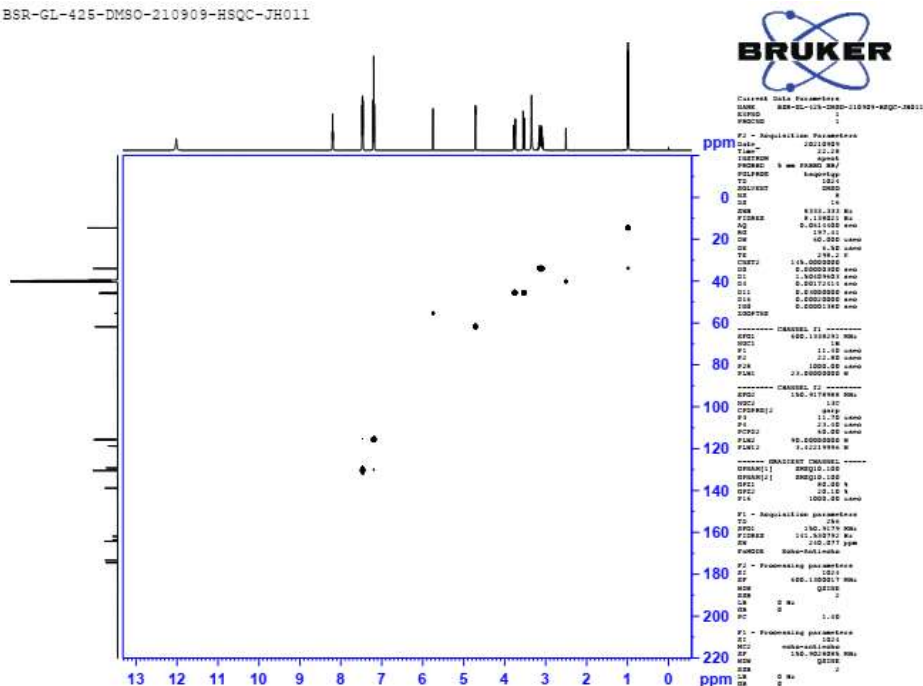
17. 2D NMR spectra of 3p and 3a-all

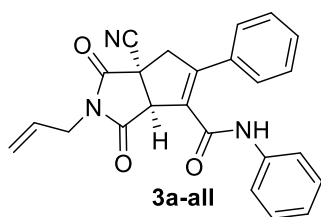


BSR-GL-426-DMSO-210909-HMBC-JH011

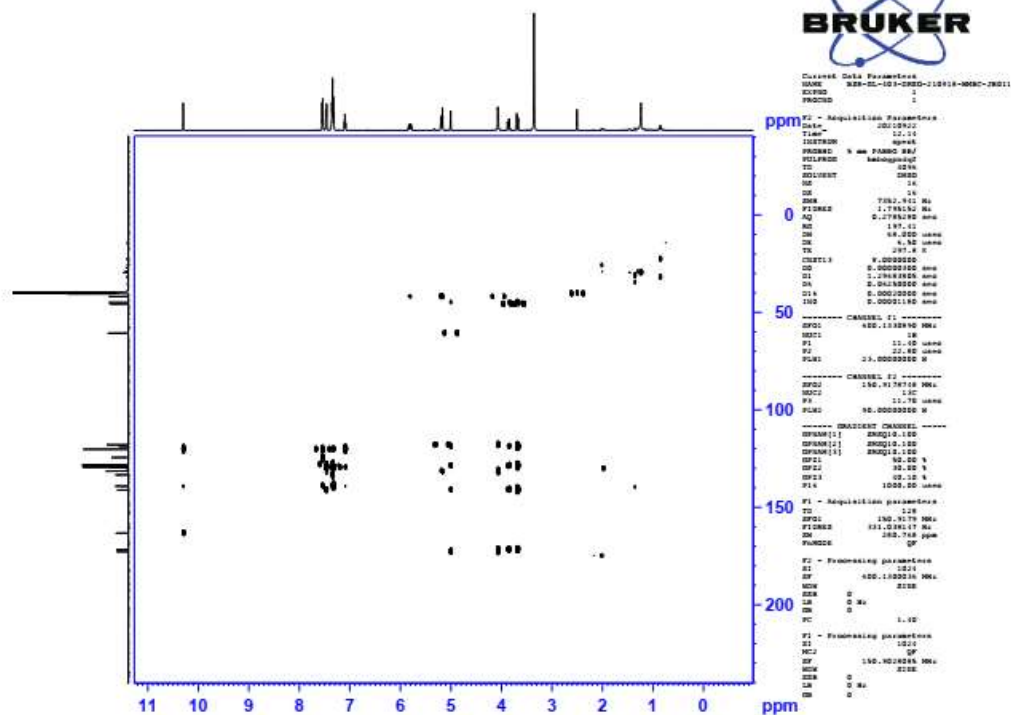


BSR-GL-426-DMSO-210909-HSQC-JH011

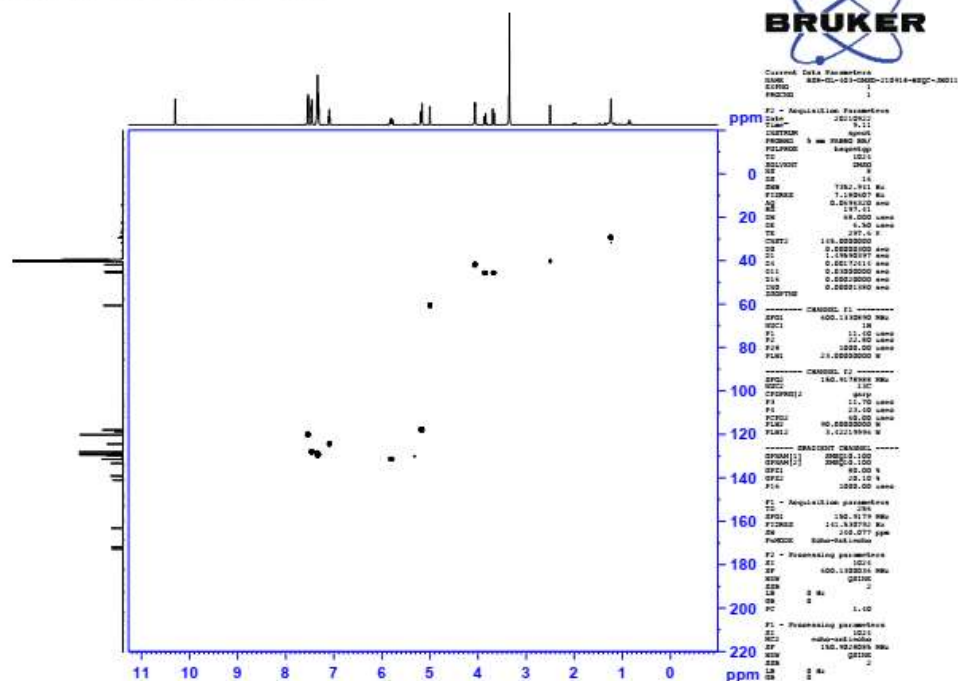




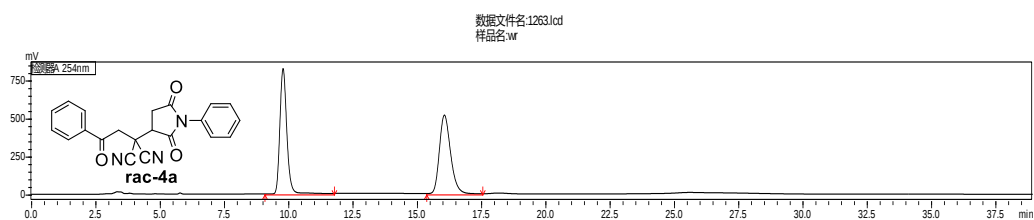
BSR-GL-403-DMSO-210918-HMBC-JH011



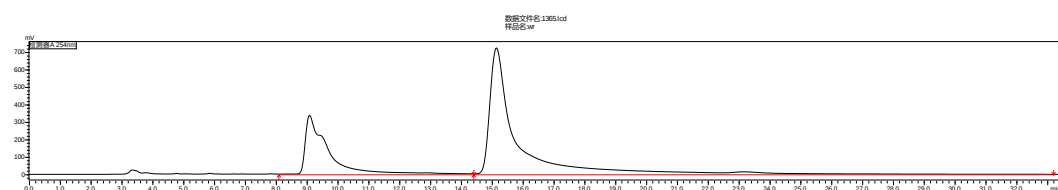
BSR-GL-403-DMSC-210918-HSQC-JH011



18. HPLC spectra of Michael adduct 4a



NO.	Name	Time(min)	Area	Height	Area%
1	--	9.803	15783036	826788	49.879
2	--	16.077	15859670	519713	50.121



NO.	Name	Time(min)	Area	Height	Area%
1	--	9.091	17276473	337279	28.467
2	--	15.147	43413653	723379	71.533

HPLC conditions: Chiralpak IC, n-hexane/EtOH = 80/20, flow rate 1 mL/min, λ = 254 nm.