

Supporting Information

Vlasoulides A and B, a pair of neuroprotective C₃₂ dimeric sesquiterpenes with hexacyclic 5/7/5/5/(5)/7 carbon skeleton from the roots of *Vladimiria souliei*

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Figure S26. (*R*) and (*S*)-MTPA Esters of compound 2.34

Table S1. ¹H NMR (600 MHz CDCl₃ *J* in Hz) and ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)

Spectroscopic Data for 1 and 2

Position	1 ^a		2 ^a	
	δ_{H} mult (<i>J</i> in Hz)	δ_{C}	δ_{H} mult (<i>J</i> in Hz)	δ_{C}

1	2.96, m	44.9	2.96, m	44.8
2	2.20, 1.78, m	29.3	2.20, 1.78, m	29.3
3	2.24, 1.76, m	35.8	2.24, 1.78, m	35.7
4		54.3		54.2
5	2.78 ^c , dd (6.74, 6.52)	54.1	2.77 ^c dd (6.65, 6.93)	54.2
6	4.12, t (9.8)	78.8	4.11, t (9.7)	79.0
7	2.86 ^c , m	57.5	2.85 ^c , m	56.9
8	2.11, 1.50, m	31.9	2.11, 1.51, m	31.8
9	2.47, 2.15, m	34.1	2.47, 2.12, m	34.0
10		150.1		150.1
11		180.2		180.1
12	1.87, 1.43, m	30.5	1.82, 1.45, m	30.3
13	4.99, s, 4.81, s	114.2	4.98, s, 4.80, s	114.1
14		211.6		211.7
15	2.67, 2.66, d (8.5)	50.5	2.63, 2.62, d (8.7)	51.6
16	4.24, m	63.9	4.25, m	63.5
17	1.21, d (6.3)	22.5	1.20, d (6.4)	22.2
1'	2.89 ^c , m	47.4	2.88 ^c , m	47.4
2'	1.96, 1.82, m	30.0	1.97, 1.82, m	30.0

3'	2.55, 2.44, m	32.2	2.55, 2.44, m	32.2
4'		151.3		151.3
5'	2.74 ^c	52.0	2.73 ^c	51.9
6'	4.21, t (9.5)	84.0	4.22, t (9.6)	84.0
7'	2.09, m	48.7	2.07, m	48.7
8'	1.85 ^c , 1.64 ^c , m	25.3	1.83 ^c , 1.64 ^c , m	25.3
9'	2.49 ^c , 2.04 ^c , m	36.0	2.49 ^c , 2.05 ^c , m	36.0
10'		149.6		149.6
11'		76.7		76.7
12'		176.8		176.8
13'	1.81 ^c , 1.69 ^c , m	30.8	1.81 ^c , 1.66 ^c , m	30.9
14'	4.89,s, 4.80, s	112.2	4.89,s, 4.79, s	112.2
15'	5.19, d (0.8), 5.06, d (1.0)	109.7	5.19, d (1.1), 5.05, d (1.1)	109.7

^a ¹H NMR Spectroscopic Data at 600 MHz and ¹³C NMR Data at 150 MHz

Materials and methods

General experimental procedures. Column chromatography (CC): silica gel H (10–40 μm ; Marine Chemical Factory, Qingdao, P. R. China); MCI gel CHP-20P; Sephadex LH-20 (Pharmacia Fine Chemicals, Piscataway, NJ, USA); RP-C₁₈ gel (40–63 μm ; Daiso, Co, Japan) were used for column chromatography. TLC: silica gel plates, visualization by spraying with 10 % H₂SO₄ in EtOH and dragendorff's reagent. Semi-preparative HPLC: Agilent 1260 series with a Zorbax SB-C₁₈ (5 μm , 9.4 mm \times 25 cm) column. Melting point: X-4B apparatus and was uncorrected. IR spectra: Bruker Vector 22 (KBr pellets). Optical rotation: Autopol VI (serial No. 90079, manufactured by Rudolph Research Analytical, Hackettstown, NJ). UV spectra were obtained by the DAD detector of HPLC (Agilent 1260). NMR Spectra: Bruker Ascend-500 spectrometer (500 MHz); δ in ppm with SiMe₄ as internal standard. MS: Agilent MSD-Trap-XCT (for ESI) and Q-ToF micro mass spectrometer (for HR-ESI).

Plant Material. The whole plants of *Vladimiria souliei* was collected at daJin, SiChuan province of China, in October, 2019, and authenticated by Prof. Bao-Kang Huang of Second Medical Military University. Currently A voucher specimen (No. 20191001) is deposited in School of Pharmacy, Second Military Medical University.

Extraction and Isolation. The dried and chipped roots of *V. souliei* (50.0 kg) were extracted by maceration with 95% ethanol overnight at room temperature (3 \times 60 L). After remove of solvent, the ethanol extract (5.60 kg) was partitioned between water and petroleum ether (PE)/ethyl acetate (EtOAc), successively, to give PE, EtOAc and water extracts. EtOAc extract (1.15 Kg) was segmented by MCI column chromatography (MeOH/H₂O, 30:70 to 100:0) to give 8 fractions (Fr. 1-8). Fraction 5 (52.5 g) was further isolated by ODS column chromatography (MeOH/H₂O, 30:70 to 90:10) to obtain 8 subfractions (Fr. 5.1-5.8). Subfraction 5.4 (5.5 g) was further purified by Sephadex LH-20 column chromatography (PE: EtOAc: MeOH, 10:10:1) to give 6 subfractions (Fr.

5.5.1-5.5.6). Subfraction 5.5.4 (252 mg) was purified by semi-preparative RP-C₁₈ HPLC (CH₃CN/H₂O, 70:30) to produce compounds **1** (7.2 mg) and **2** (6.5 mg). Above all, compounds **1** (7.2 mg) and **2** (6.5 mg) were obtained.

Compound characterization of **1** and **2**

Vlasoulide A (1)

White powder; $[\alpha]_{25}^D$ -1.00 (c 0.08, CH₃OH); UV (CH₃CN/H₂O) λ_{\max} 210; IR (KBr) ν_{\max} 3438, 3079, 2933, 2869, 1770, 1710, 1639, 1448, 1382, 1351, 1268, 1222, 1153, 1272, 1020, 995, 896, cm⁻¹; ¹H- and ¹³C-NMR data (600 MHz/150 MHz), see Table S1; ESIMS m/z 561.4 ([M+Na]⁺); positive HRESIMS m/z 561.2828 ([M+Na]⁺, calcd 561.2823).

Vlasoulide B (2)

White powder; $[\alpha]_{25}^D$ 0.00 (c 0.05, CH₃OH); UV (CH₃CN/H₂O) λ_{\max} 210; IR (KBr) ν_{\max} 3440, 3079, 2929, 2869, 1772, 1752, 1639, 1448, 1400, 1382, 1353, 1282, 1257, 1224, 1068, 1018, 995, 896 cm⁻¹; ¹H- and ¹³C-NMR data (600 MHz/150 MHz), see Table S1; ESIMS m/z 561.5 ([M+Na]⁺); positive HRESIMS m/z 561.2829 ([M+Na]⁺, calcd 561.2823).

(*R*)-and (*S*)-MTPA Esters of compounds **1** and **2**

To each compounds **1** and **2** (each 1.5 mg) in pyridine-*d*₅ (130 μ L) was separately added (*R*)-(-)-MTPA (5 μ L) and (*S*)-(+)-MTPA (5 μ L) at room temperature, followed by stirring at 40°C for 8 h, and each reaction mixture was transferred into a 1.7 mm NMR tube.

(R)-MTPA ester of **1**

¹H NMR (pyridine-*d*₅, 600MHz): δ_H 1.20 (3H, d, H₃-17), 2.88 (1H, m H-15a), 2.91 (1H, m, H-15b),

4.30 (1H, t, H-6), 2.91 (1H, m, H-7), 2.21 (1H, m, H-8a), 1.58 (1H, m, H-8b).

(S)-MTPA ester of **1**

¹H NMR (pyridine-d₅, 600MHz): δ_H 1.32 (3H, d, H₃-17), 2.83 (1H, m H-15a), 2.85 (1H, m, H-15b),

4.20 (1H, t, H-6), 2.88 (1H, m, H-7), 2.19 (1H, m, H-8a) 1.56 (1H, m, H-8b).

(R)-MTPA ester of **2**

¹H NMR (pyridine-d₅, 600MHz): δ_H 1.32 (3H, d, H₃-17), 2.71 (1H, m H-15a), 2.74 (1H, m, H-15b),

4.21 (1H, t, H-6), 2.93 (1H, m, H-7), 2.14 (H, m, H-8a) 1.54 (1H, m, H-8b).

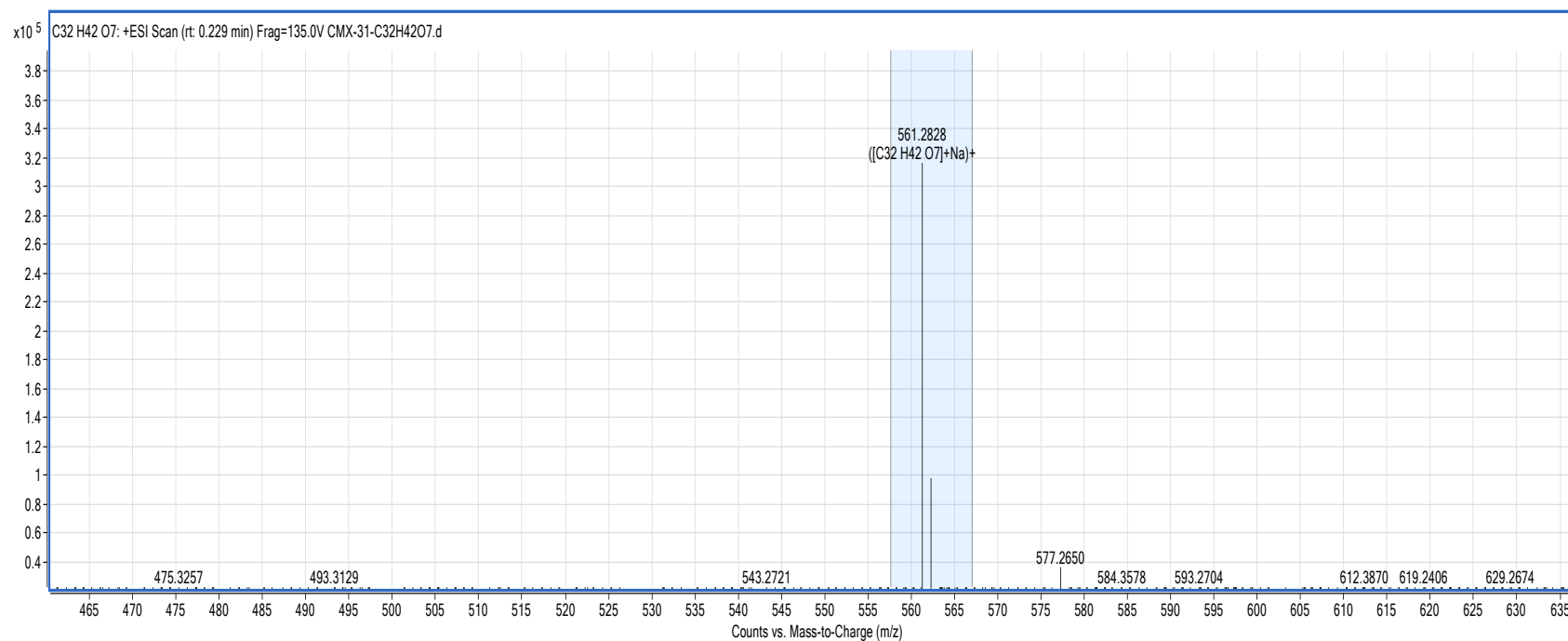
(S)-MTPA ester of **2**

¹H NMR (pyridine-d₅, 600MHz): δ_H 1.22 (3H, d, H₃-17), 2.77 (1H, m H-15a), 2.78 (1H, m, H-15b),

4.27 (1H, t, H-6), 2.98 (1H, m, H-7), 2.16 (1H, m, H-8a), 1.55 (1H, m, H-8b).

Neuroprotection Assay

P-12 cells were seeded in 96-well culture plates at 8×10^3 cells/mL at 37°C for 12 h. Then the cells were incubated with glutamate for an additional 24 h and drugs were pretreated for 1 h before treated with glutamate. Cell viability was determined by the cck8 assay, after treatment, 10 μL of cck8 were added to each well and incubated at 37°C for 4 h. The optical density (OD) was spectrophotometrically measured at 450 nm (cck8) using a microplate reader, respectively (BioTek Instruments, Inc.)



Height (Calc)	Height Sum% (Calc)	Height % (Calc)	m/z (Calc)	Diff (mDa)	Height	Height %	Height Sum %	m/z
304244.4	69.4	100	561.2823	-0.5	316121.1	100	72.1	561.2828

Best	ID Source	Formula	Mass (MFG)	Species	m/z	Score	Diff (ppm)	Score (MFG)
TRUE	MFG	C32 H42 O7	538.2931	(M+Na)+	561.2828	96.74	-0.76	96.74

Figure S1. HRESIMS spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1)

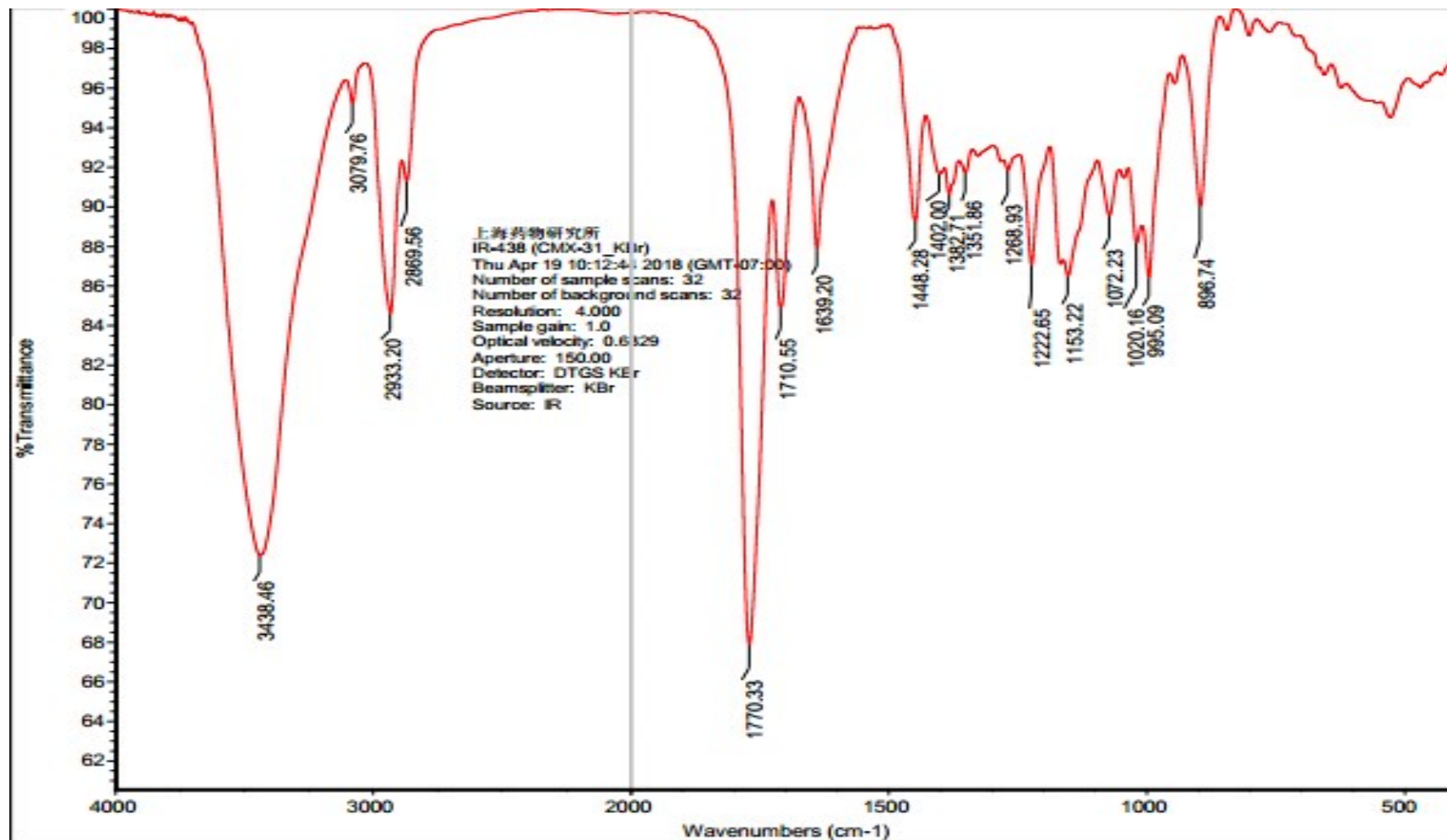


Figure S2. IR spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1)

Rudolph Research Analytical

Friday, 04/20/2018

This sample was measured on an Autopol VI, serial number 90079,
manufactured by Rudolph Research Analytical, Hackettstown, NJ.

LotID : CMX-31
Set Temperature : 20.0
Temp Corr : OFF

n	Average	Std.Dev.	Maximum	Minimum
6	-1.000	1.0000	0.000	-2.000

S.No	Sample ID	Time	Result	Scale	OR ° Arc	WLG	Lg.mm	Conc.	Temp.	Comment
1	CMX-31	04:22:02 PM	0.000	SR	0.000	589	100.00	0.050	19.9	
2	CMX-31	04:22:10 PM	-2.000	SR	-0.001	589	100.00	0.050	19.9	
3	CMX-31	04:22:18 PM	-2.000	SR	-0.001	589	100.00	0.050	19.9	
4	CMX-31	04:22:28 PM	-2.000	SR	-0.001	589	100.00	0.050	19.9	
5	CMX-31	04:22:34 PM	0.000	SR	0.000	589	100.00	0.050	19.9	
6	CMX-31	04:22:43 PM	0.000	SR	0.000	589	100.00	0.050	19.9	

Signature

Figure S3. OR Value of Vlasoulide A (1) in CH₃OH

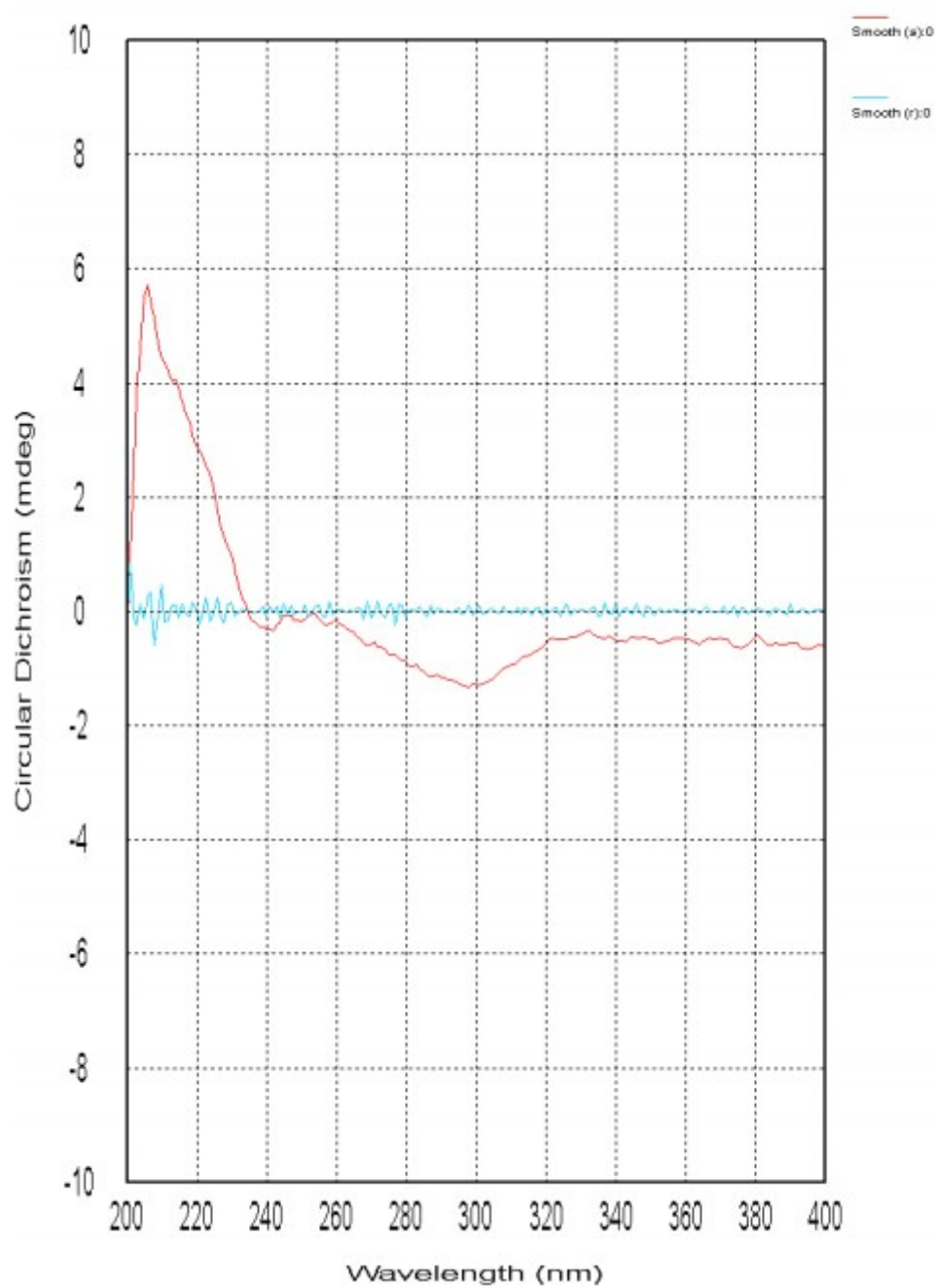


Figure S4. CD Value of Vlasoulide A (1) in CH₃OH

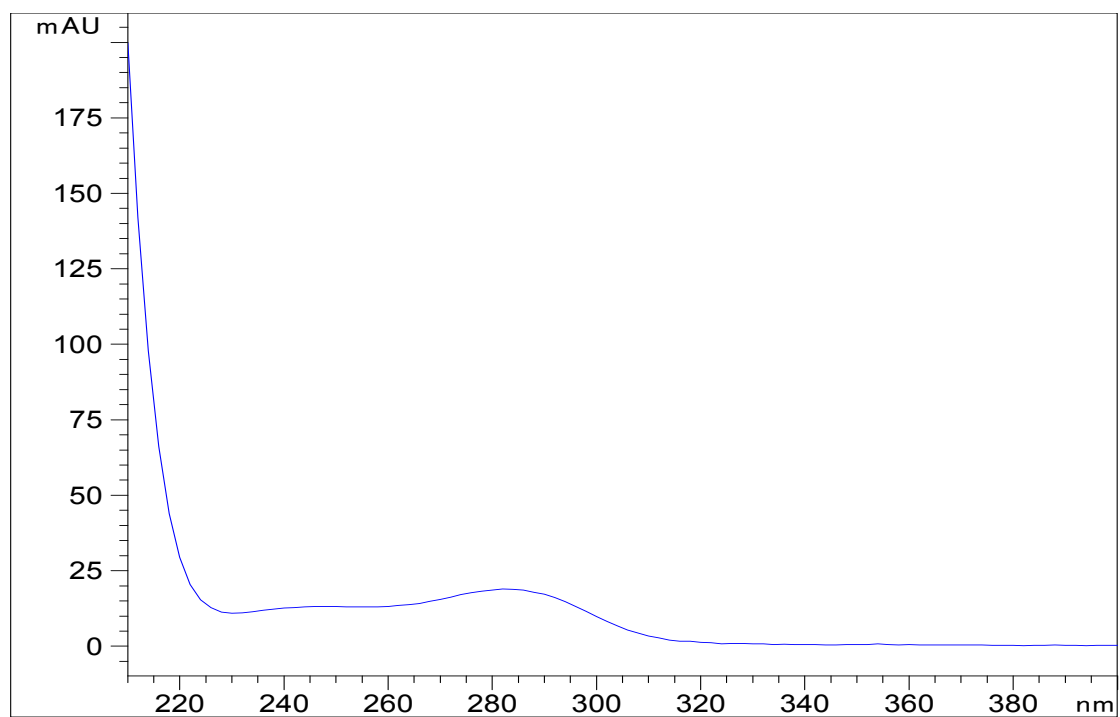


Figure S5. UV spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1) in CH₃CN/H₂O

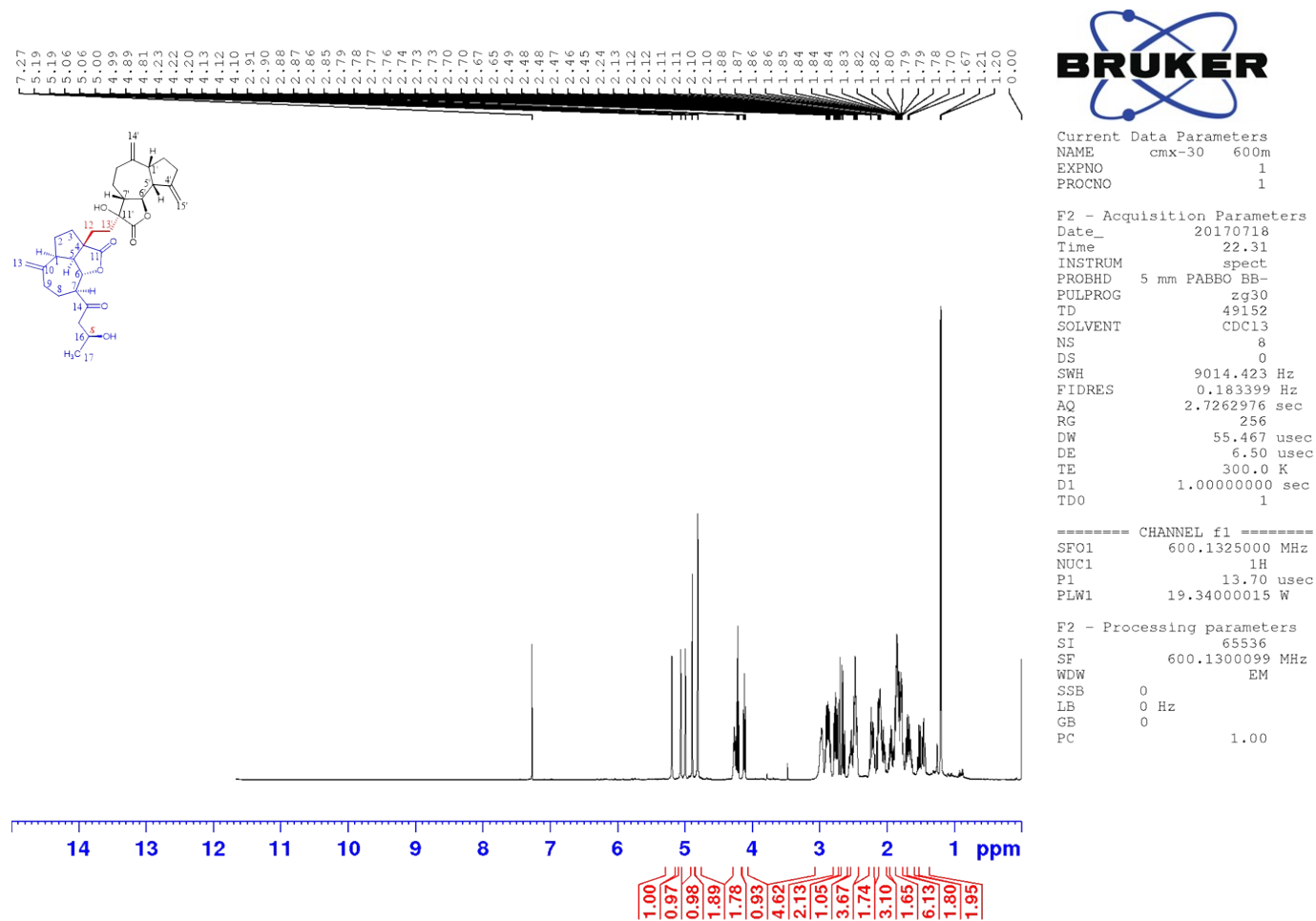


Figure S6. ¹H- NMR spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1) in CDCl₃

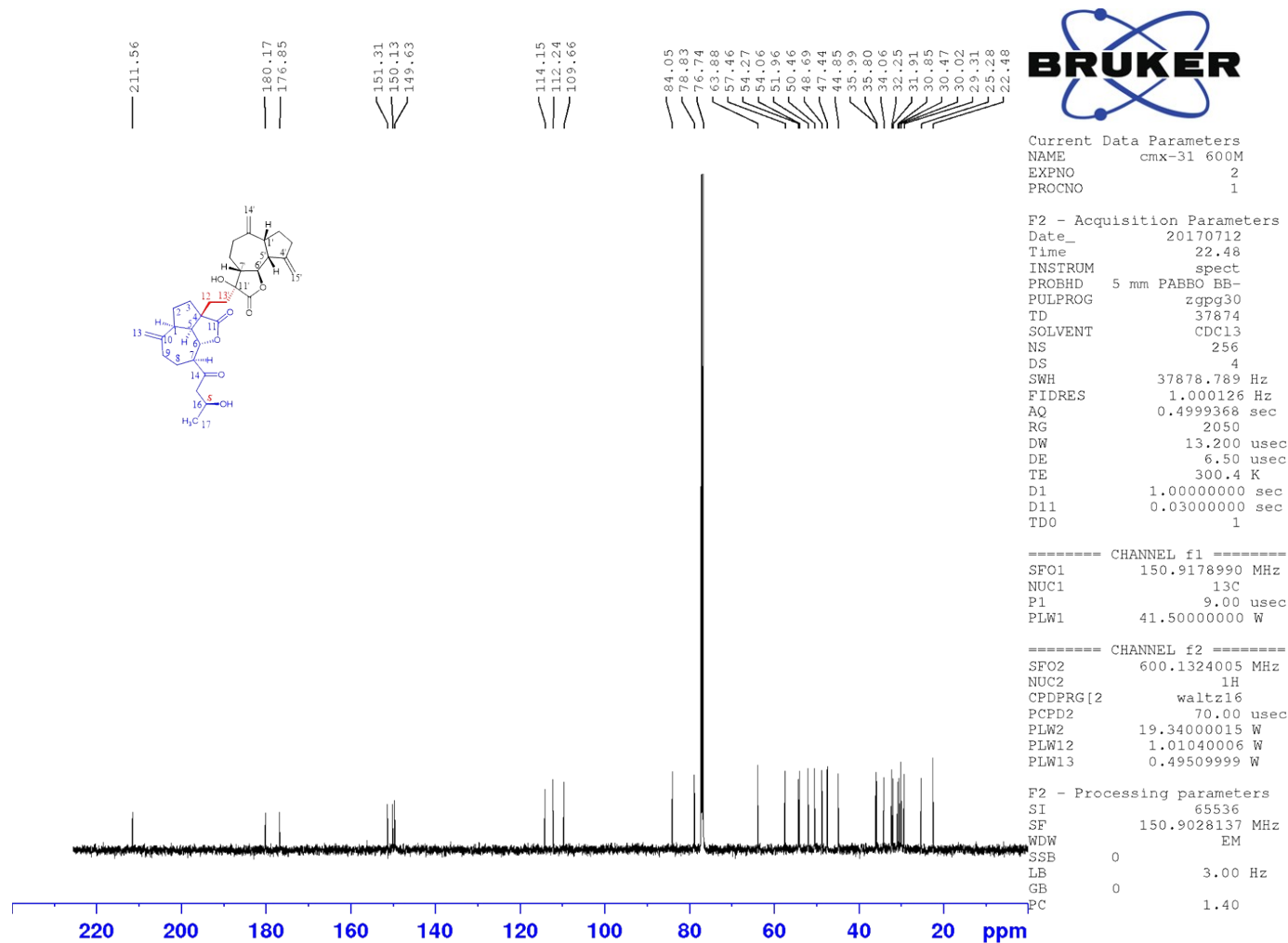


Figure S7. ¹³C NMR spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1) in CDCl₃

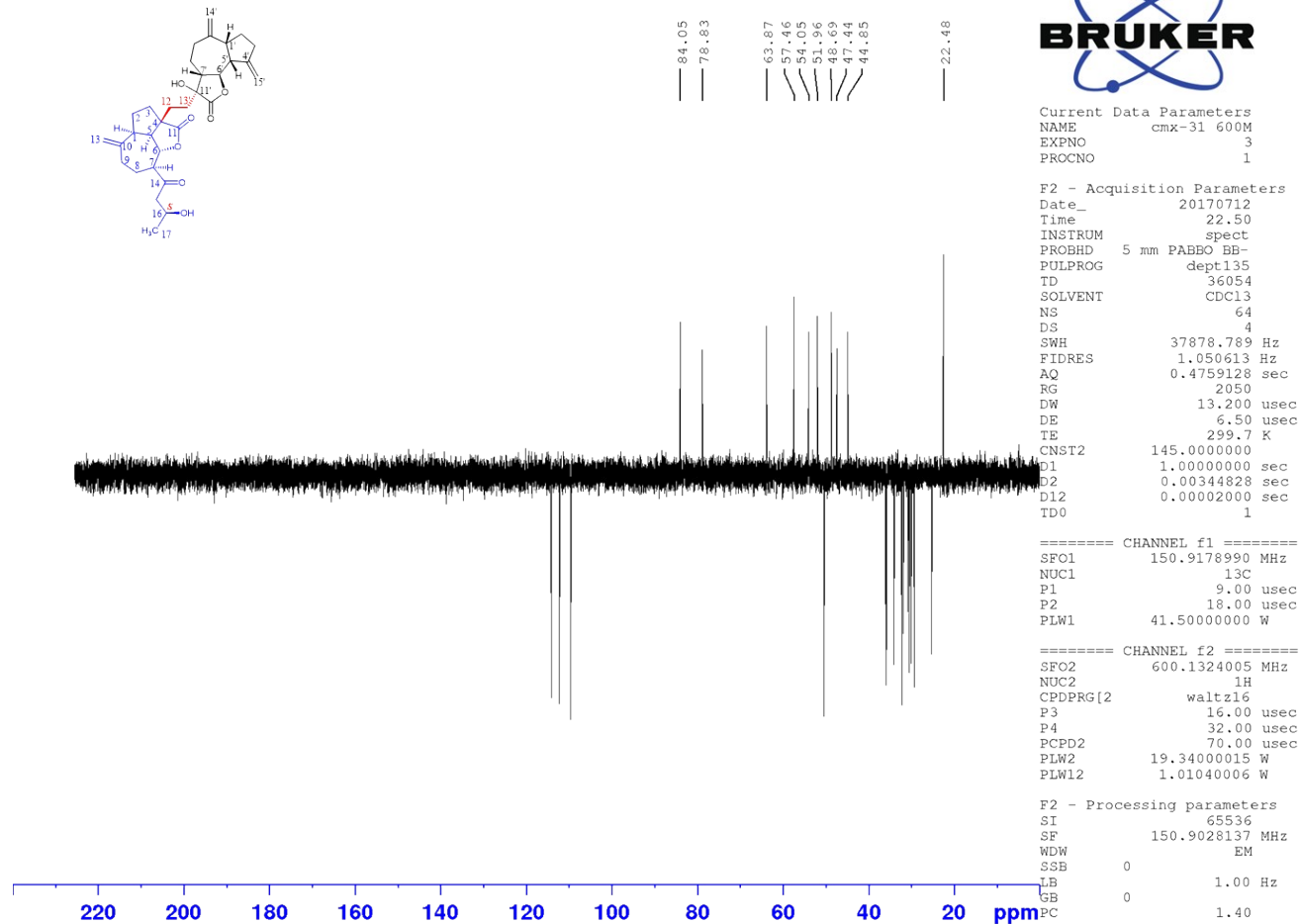
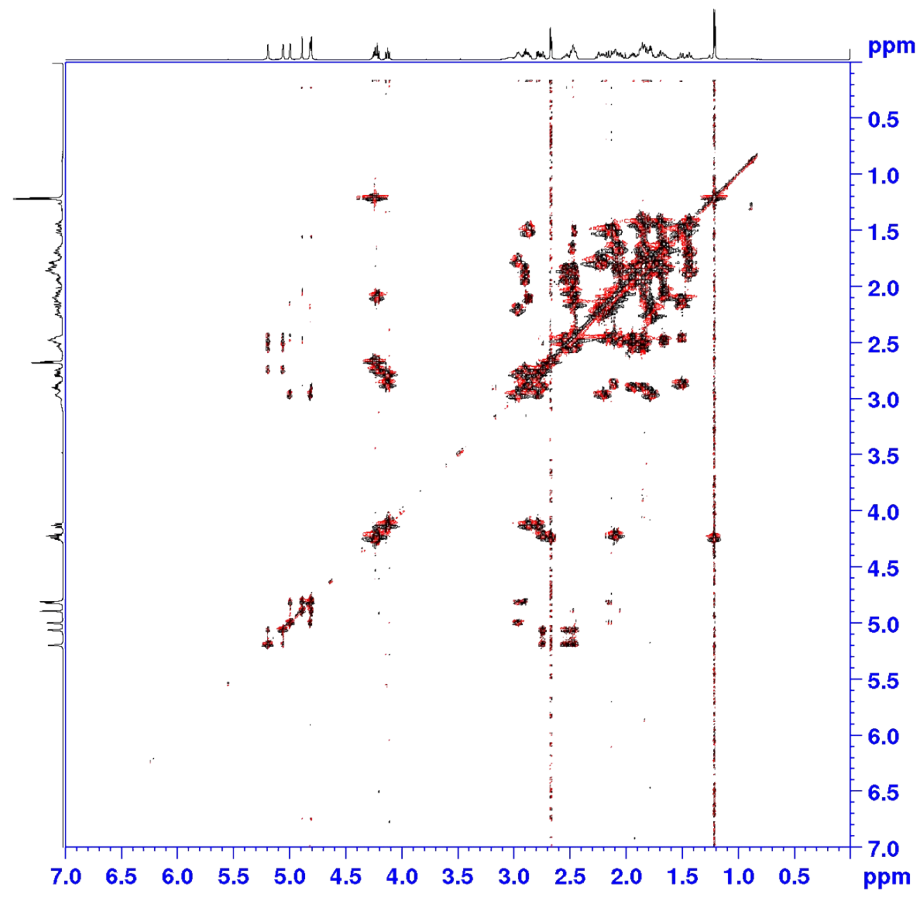


Figure S8. DEPT-135 NMR spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1) in CDCl₃



```

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PROCNO   1

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SOLVENT  cdcl3
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FIDRES   1.561001 Hz
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DW       104.267 usec
DE       6.50 usec
TE       299.3 K
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D1       1.50000000 sec
D11      0.03000000 sec
D12      0.00002000 sec
D16      0.00020000 sec
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P2      27.40 usec
P17     2500.00 usec
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SW       7.988 ppm
FmMODE   States-TPPI

F2 - Processing parameters
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WDW     QSINE
SSB     2
LB      0 Hz
GB      0
PC      1.40

F1 - Processing parameters
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MC2     States-TPPI
SF      600.1300107 MHz
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SSB     2
LB      0 Hz
GB      0
  
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Figure S9. ¹H-¹H COSY spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1) in CDCl₃

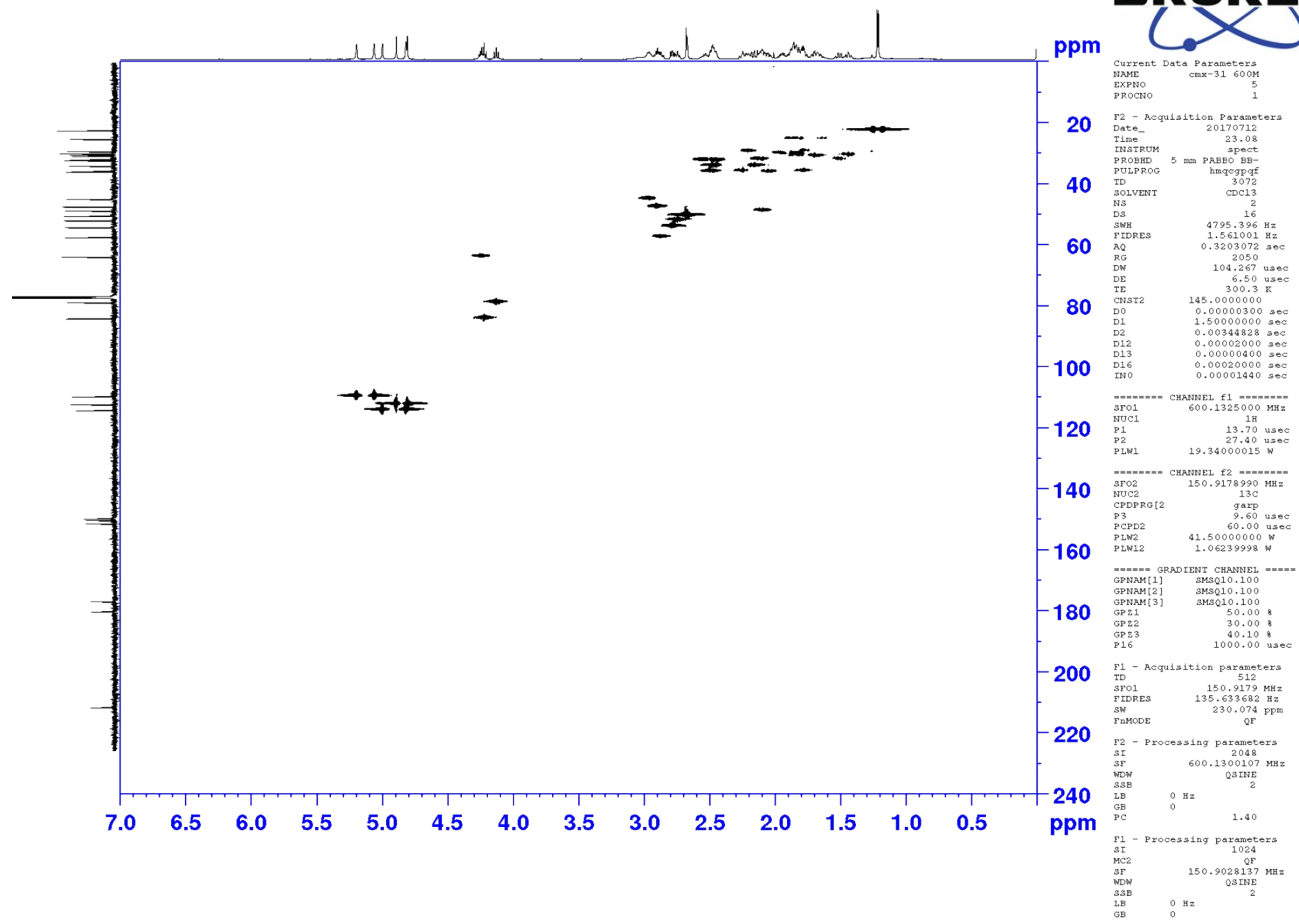


Figure S10. HSQC spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1) in CDCl₃

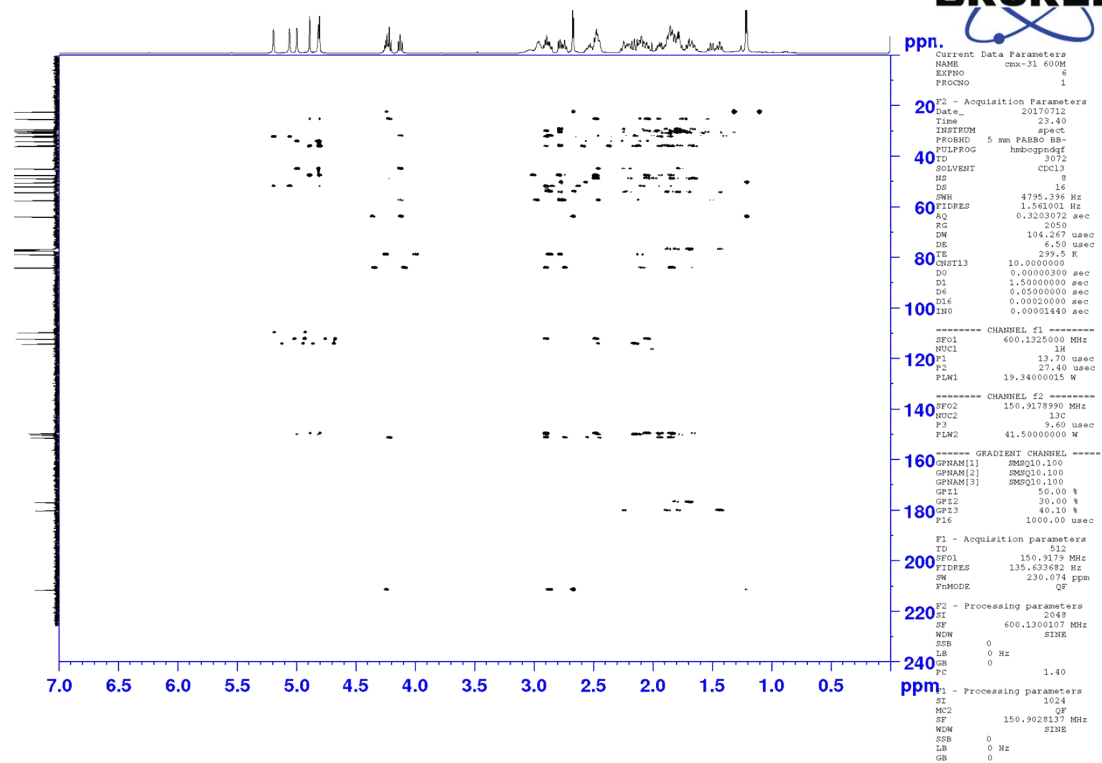


Figure S11. HMBC spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1) in CDCl₃

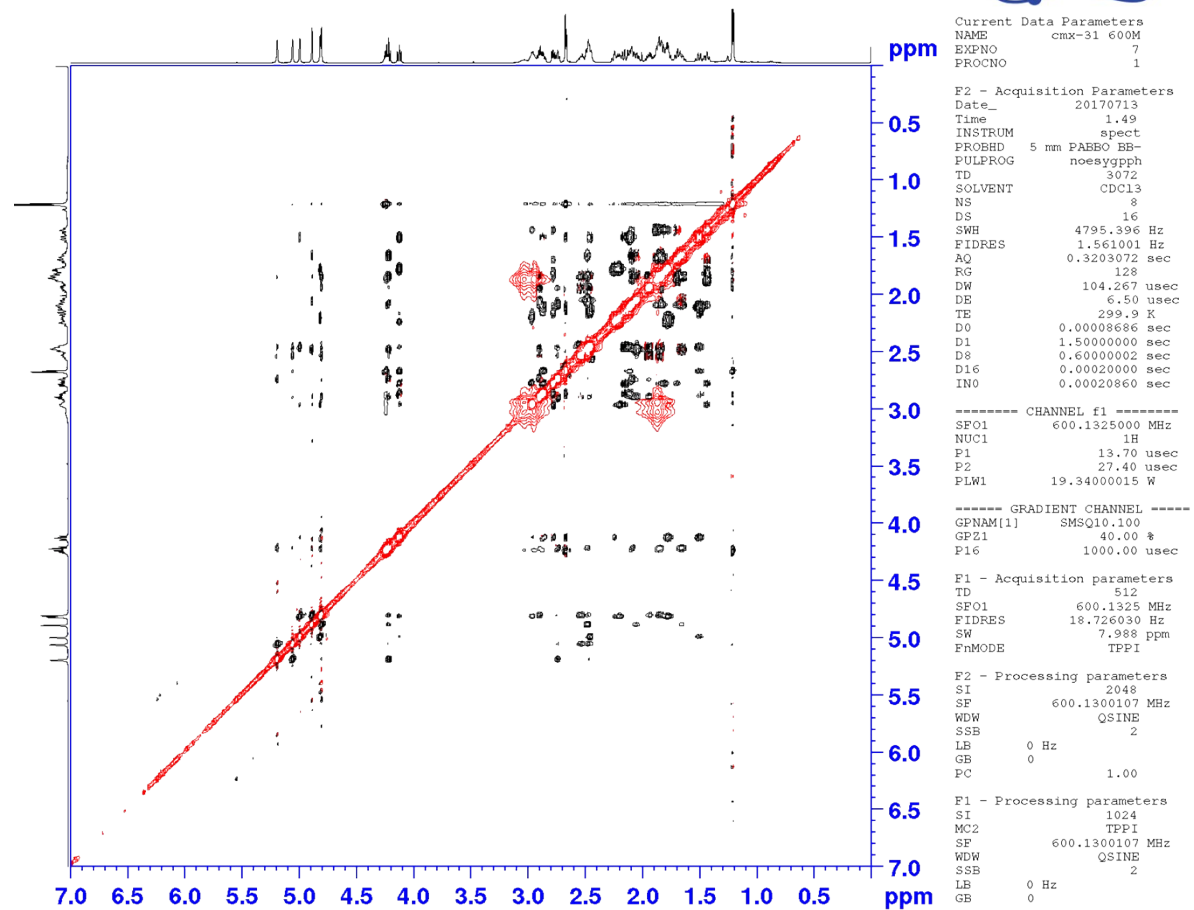
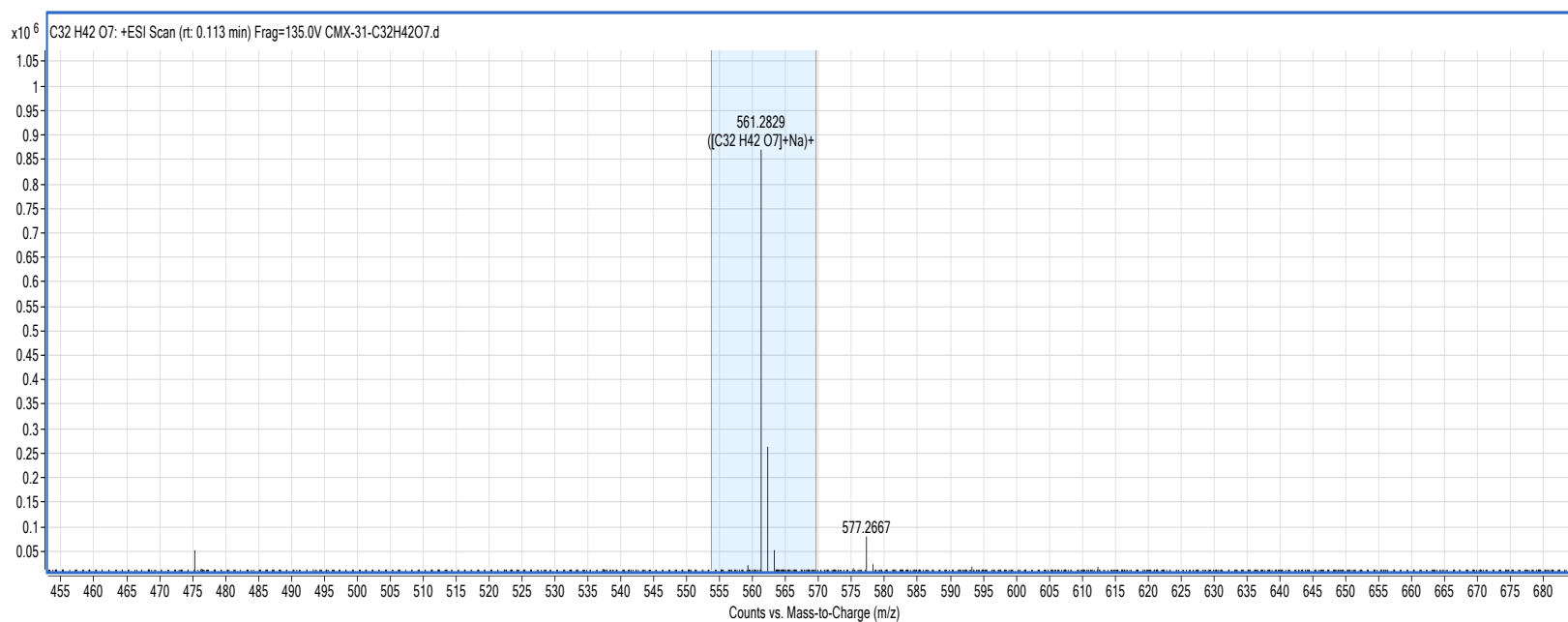


Figure S12. NOESY spectrum of Vlasoulide A (1) in CDCl₃



Height (Calc)	Height Sum% (Calc)	Height % (Calc)	m/z (Calc)	Diff (mDa)	Height	Height %	Height Sum %	m/z
829908.4	70	100	561.2823	-0.6	870177.4	100	73.4	561.2829

Species	m/z	Score (iso. abund)	Score (mass)	Score (MS)	Score (MFG)	Score (iso. spacing)	Height	Ion Formula
(M+Na)+	561.2829	88.61	98.95	96.12	96.12	99.48	870177.4	C32 H42 Na O7

Figure S13. HRESIMS spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2)

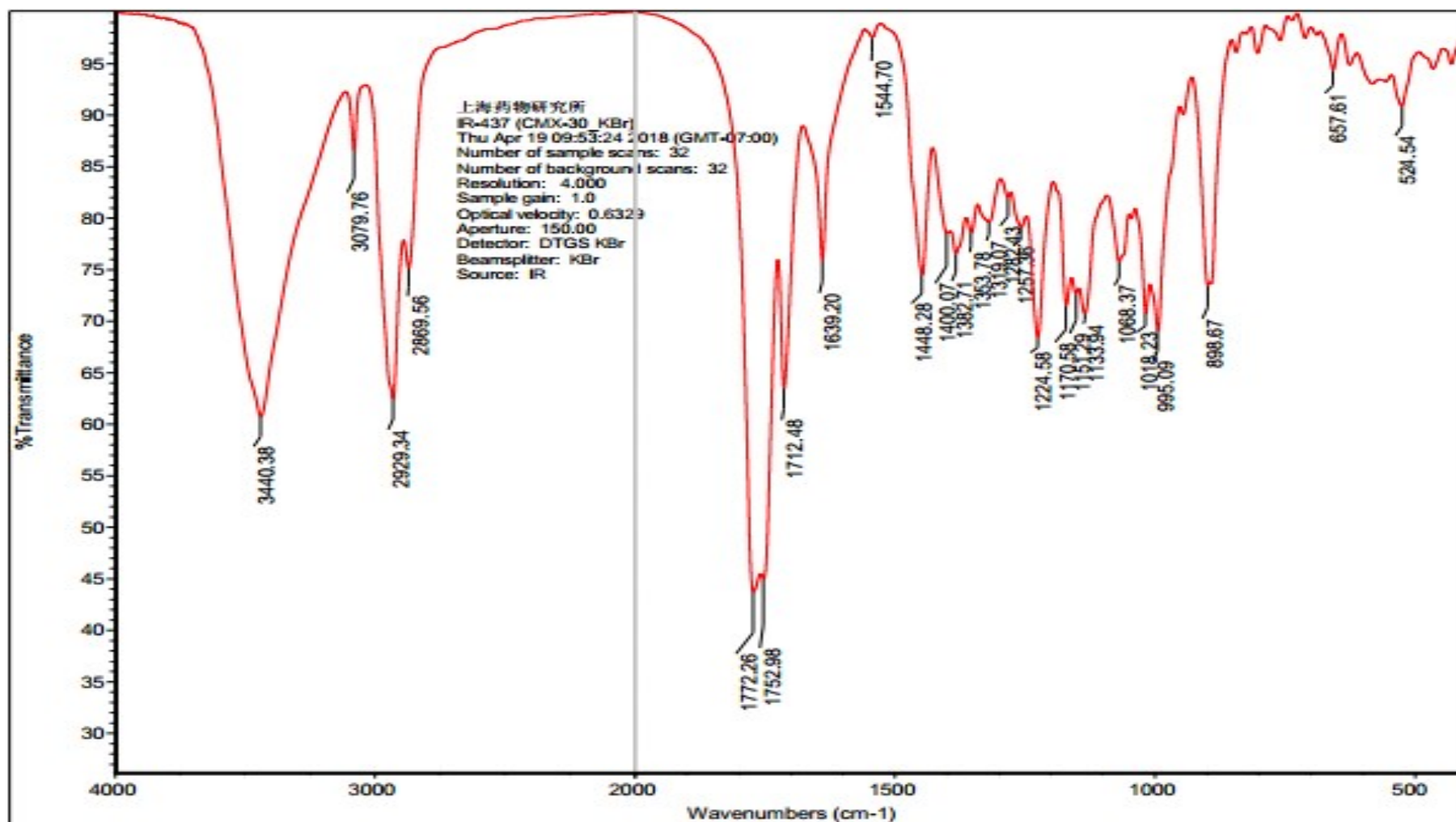


Figure S14. IR spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2)

Rudolph Research Analytical

Friday, 04/20/2018

This sample was measured on an Autopol VI, serial number 90079,
manufactured by Rudolph Research Analytical, Hackettstown, NJ.

LotID : CMX-30
Set Temperature : 20.0
Temp Corr : OFF

n	Average	Std.Dev.	Maximum	Minimum											
6	0.000	0.0000	0.000	0.000	S.No	Sample ID	Time	Result	Scale	OR ° Arc	WLG	Lg.mm	Conc.	Temp.	Comment
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					2	CMX-30	03:58:43 PM	0.000	SR	0.000	589	100.00	0.080	20.2	
					3	CMX-30	03:58:51 PM	0.000	SR	0.000	589	100.00	0.080	20.1	
					4	CMX-30	03:58:58 PM	0.000	SR	0.000	589	100.00	0.080	20.1	
					5	CMX-30	03:59:06 PM	0.000	SR	0.000	589	100.00	0.080	20.1	
					6	CMX-30	03:59:14 PM	0.000	SR	0.000	589	100.00	0.080	20.1	

Signature

Figure S15. OR Value of Vlasoulide B (2) in CH₃OH

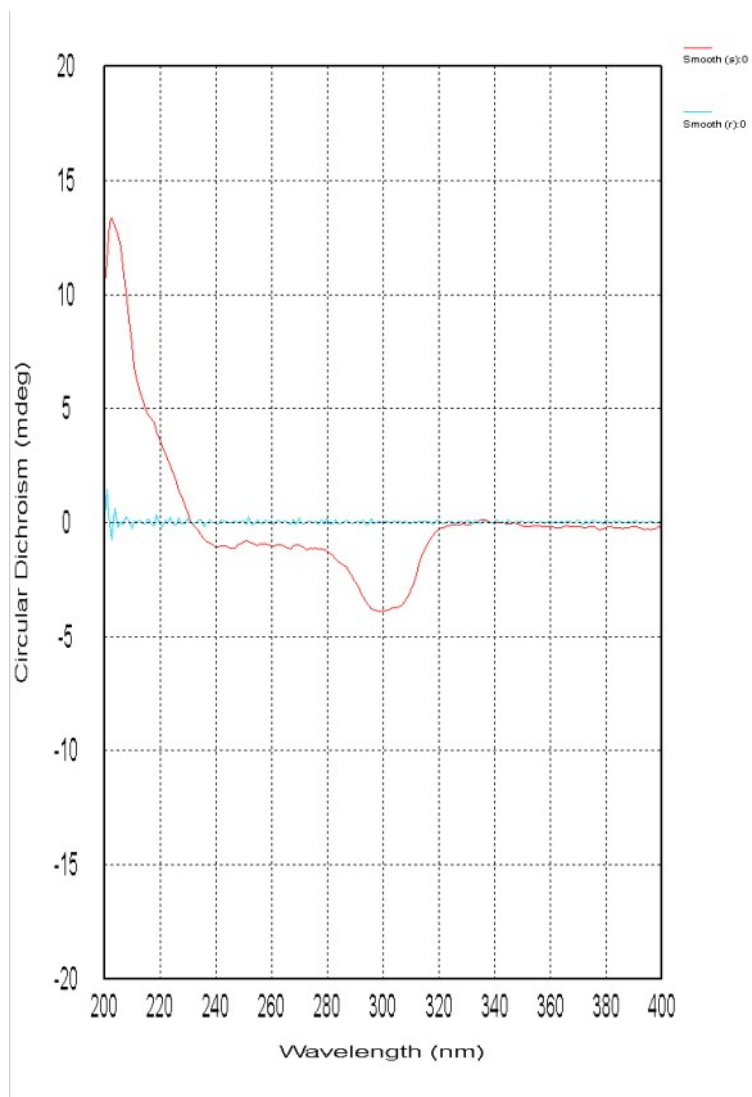


Figure S16. CD Value of Vlasoulide B (2) in CH₃OH

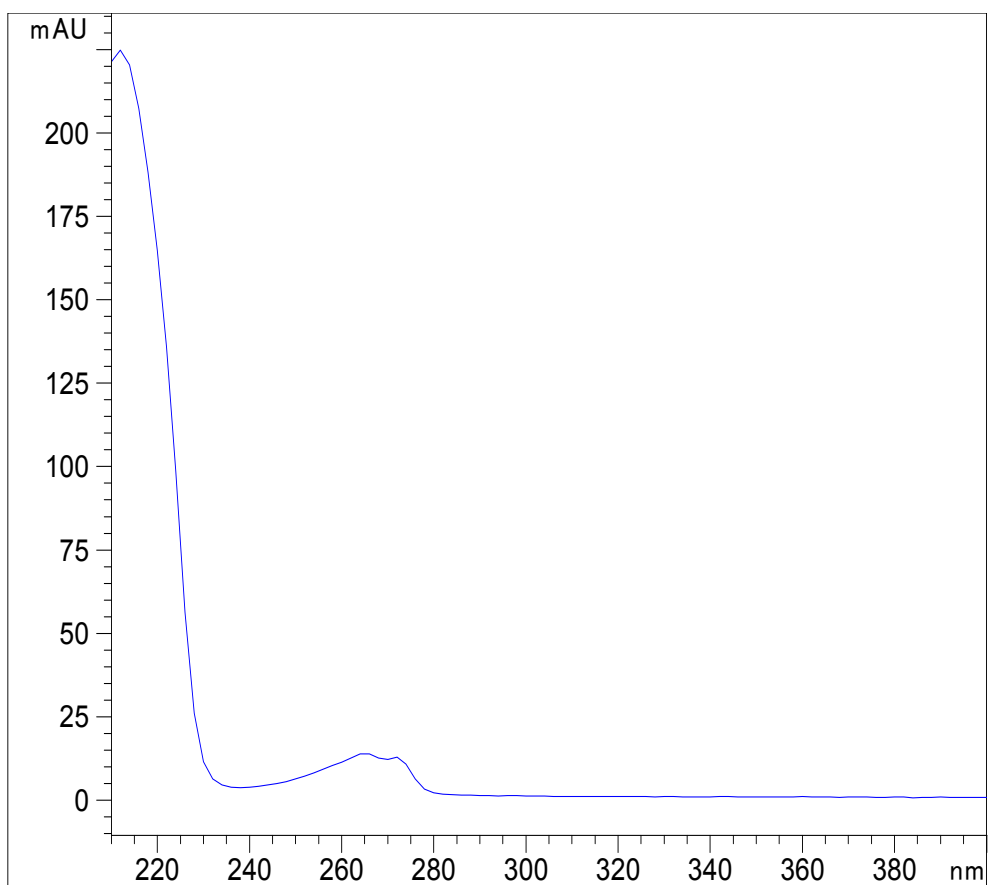


Figure S17. UV spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2) in CH₃CN/H₂O

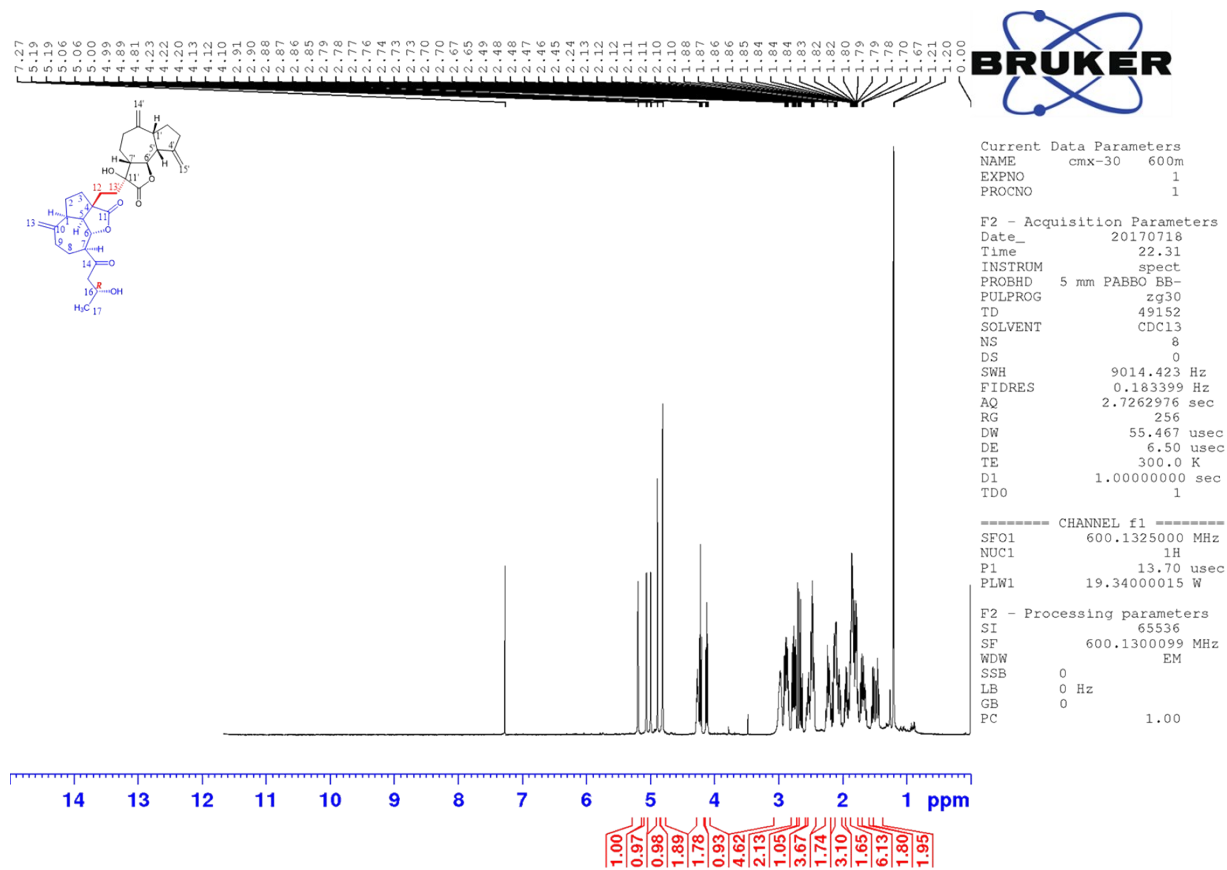


Figure S18. ¹H NMR spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2) in CDCl₃

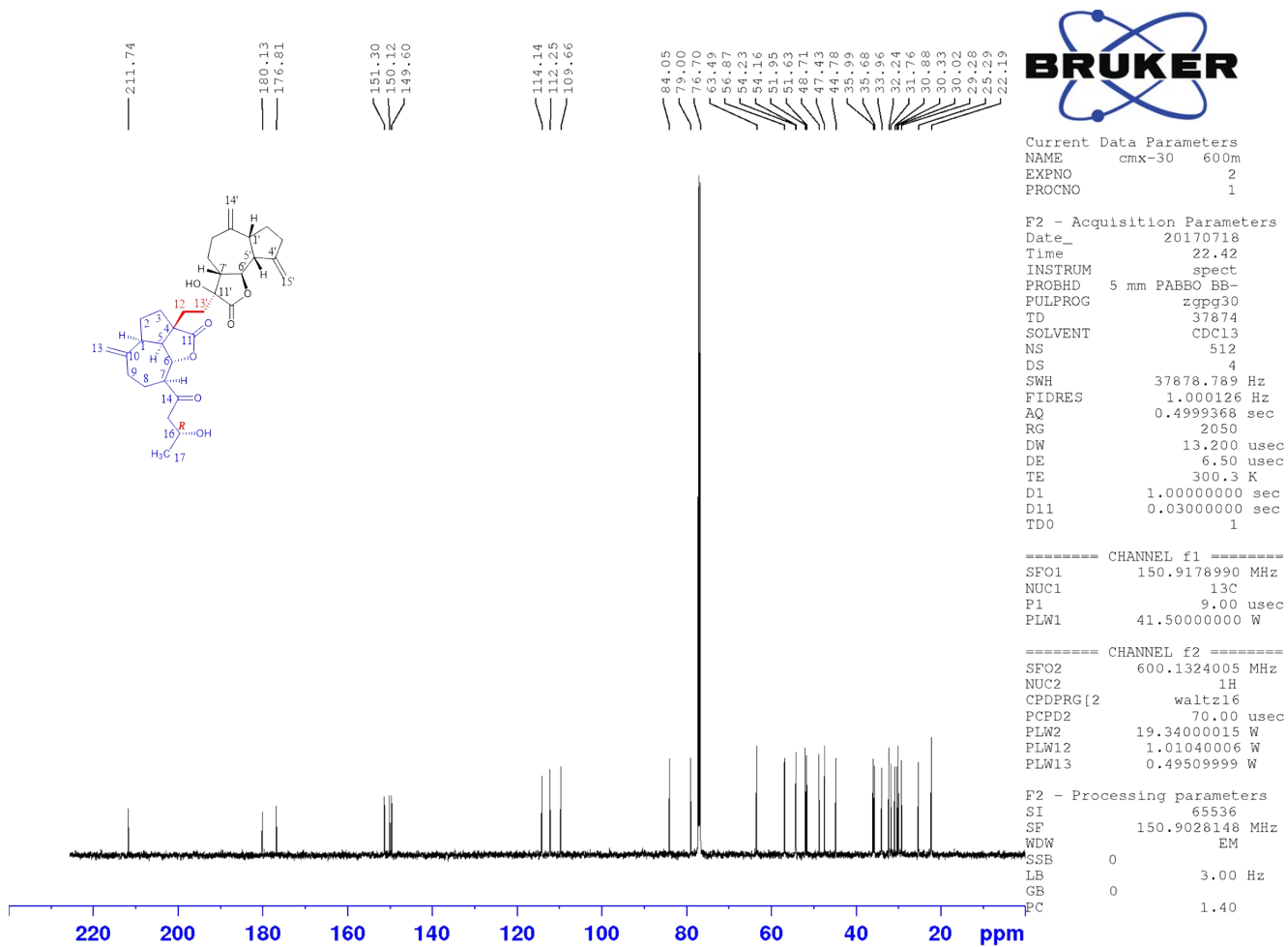


Figure S19. ^{13}C NMR spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2) in CDCl_3

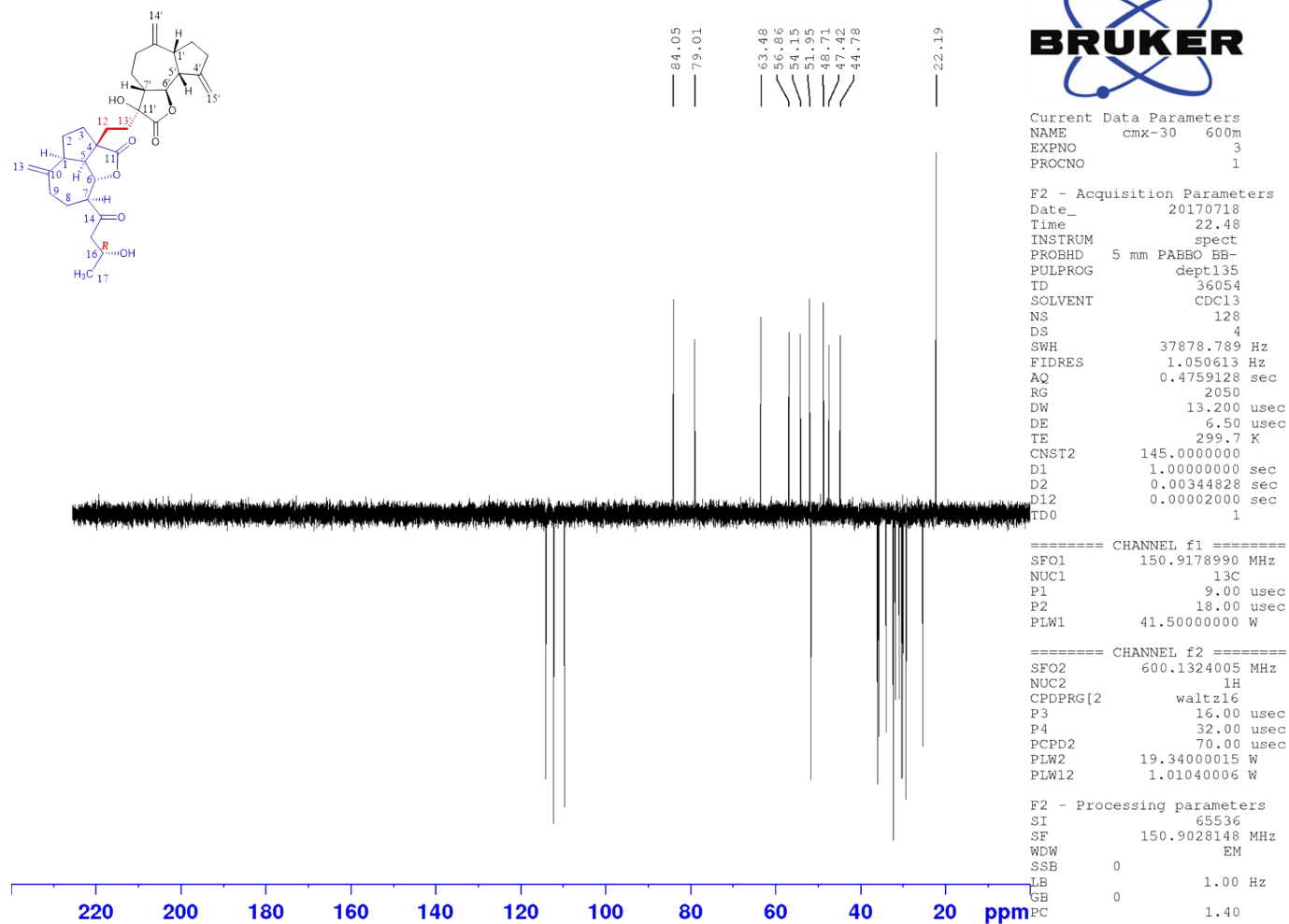
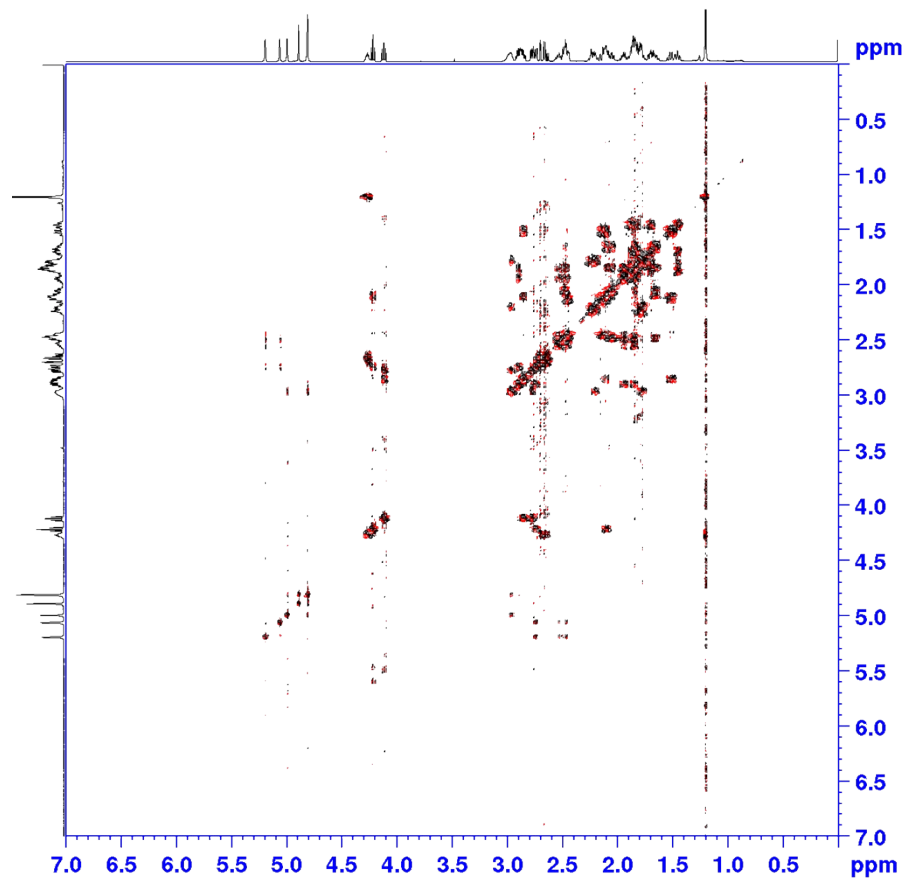


Figure S20. DEPT-135 NMR spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2) in CDCl₃



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PROCNO  1

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TD      512
SF01    600.1325 MHz
FIDRES  18.726030 Hz
SW      7.988 ppm
FnMODE  States-TFPI

F2 - Processing parameters
SI      2048
SF      600.130099 MHz
WDW     QSINE
SSB     2
LB      0 Hz
GB      0
PC      1.40

F1 - Processing parameters
SI      2048
MC2     States-TFPI
SF      600.130099 MHz
WDW     QSINE
SSB     2
LB      0 Hz
GB      0

```

Figure S21. ^1H - ^1H COSY spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2) in CDCl_3

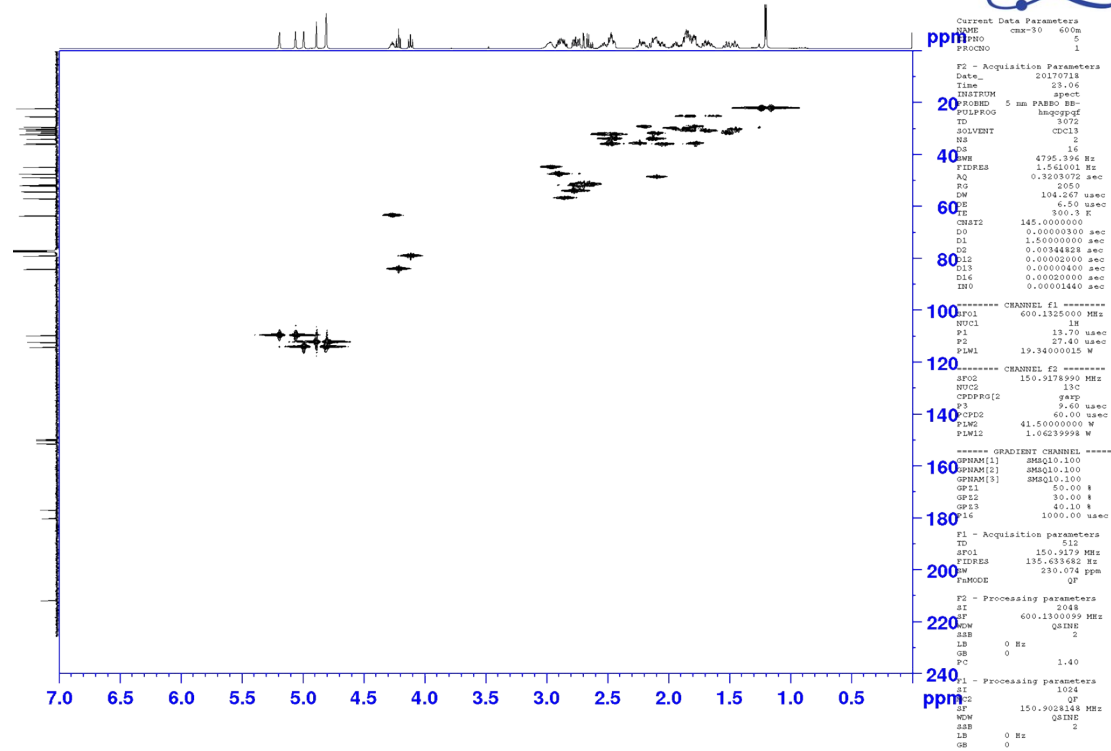


Figure S22. HSQC spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2) in CDCl₃

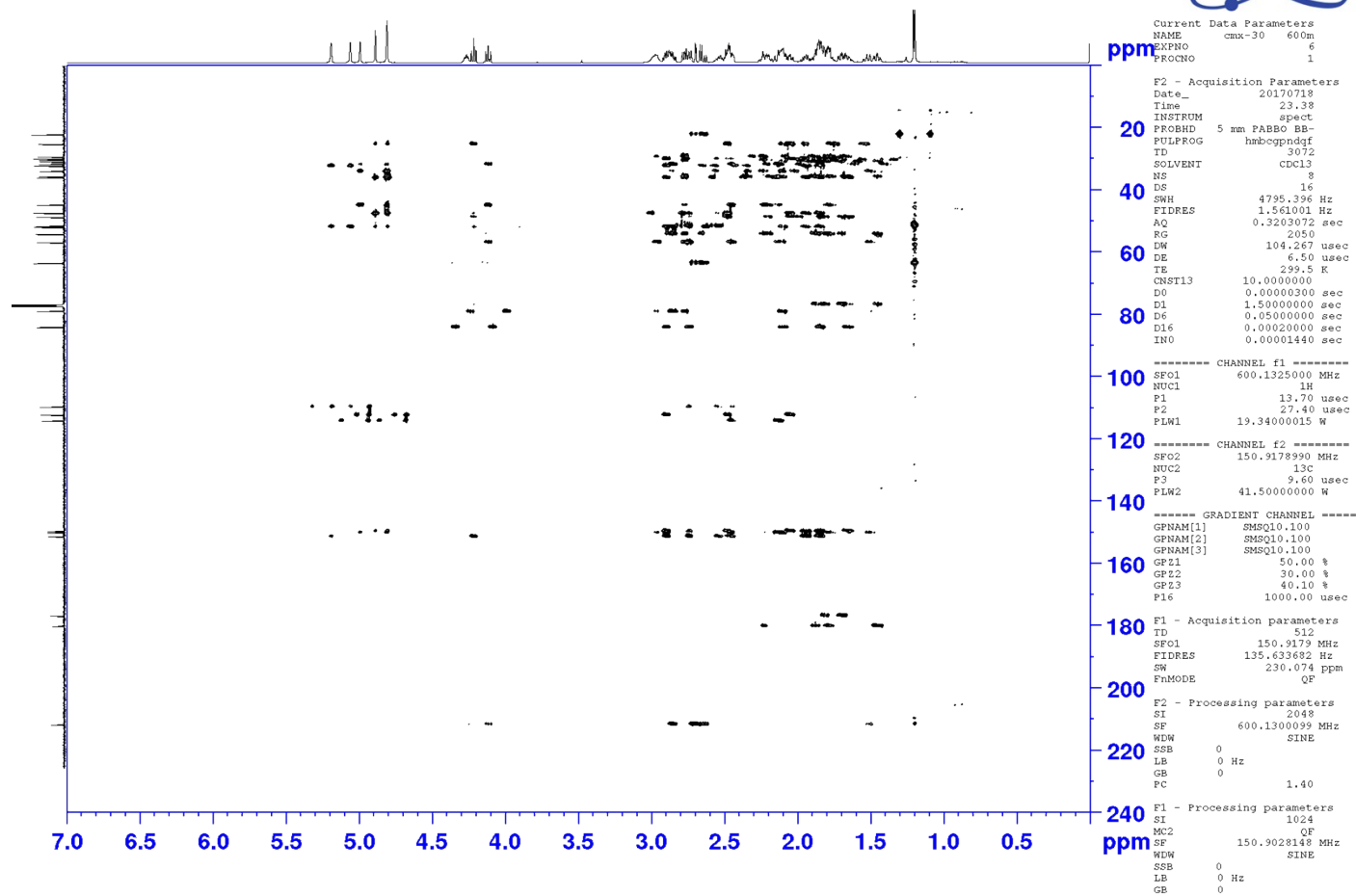


Figure S23. HMBC spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2) in CDCl₃

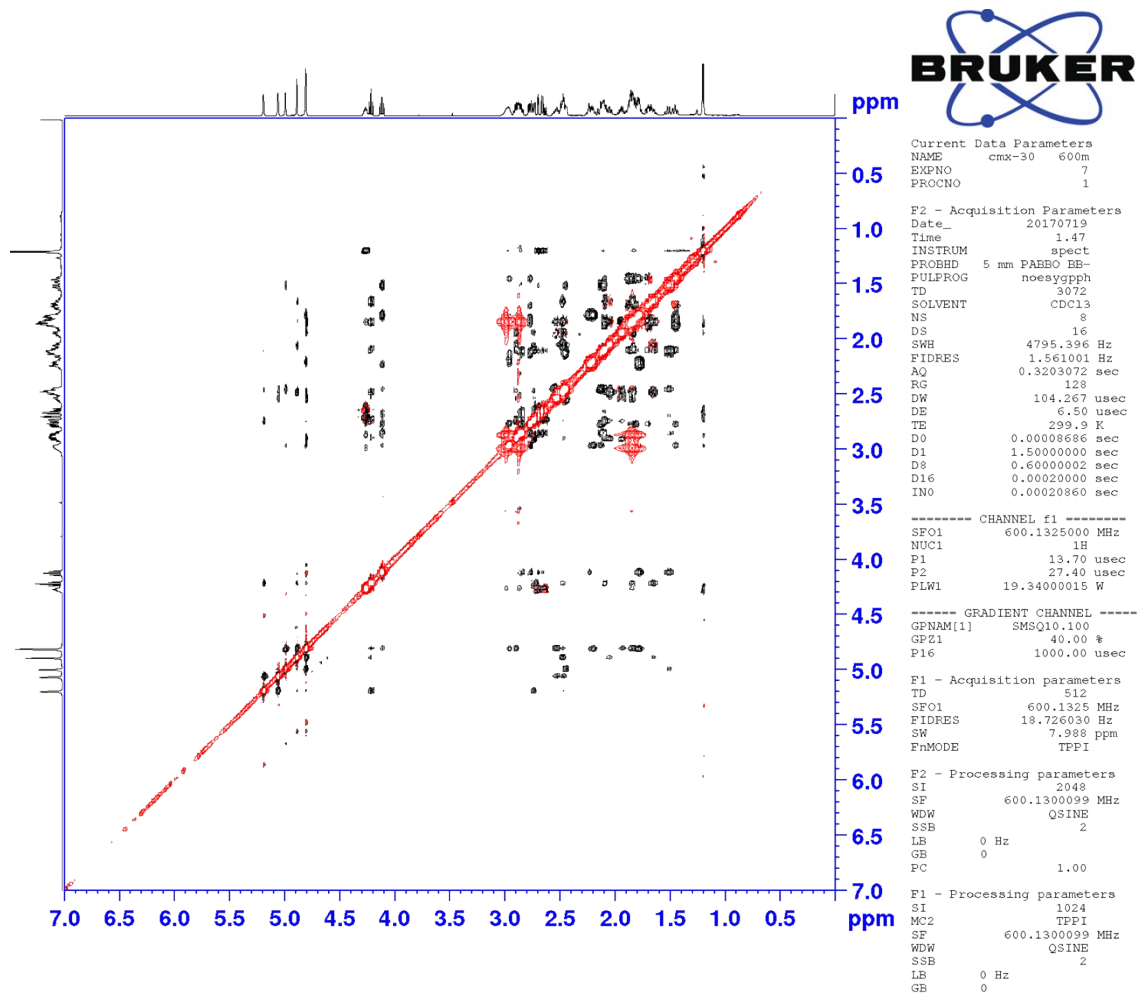


Figure S24. NOESY spectrum of Vlasoulide B (2) in CDCl₃

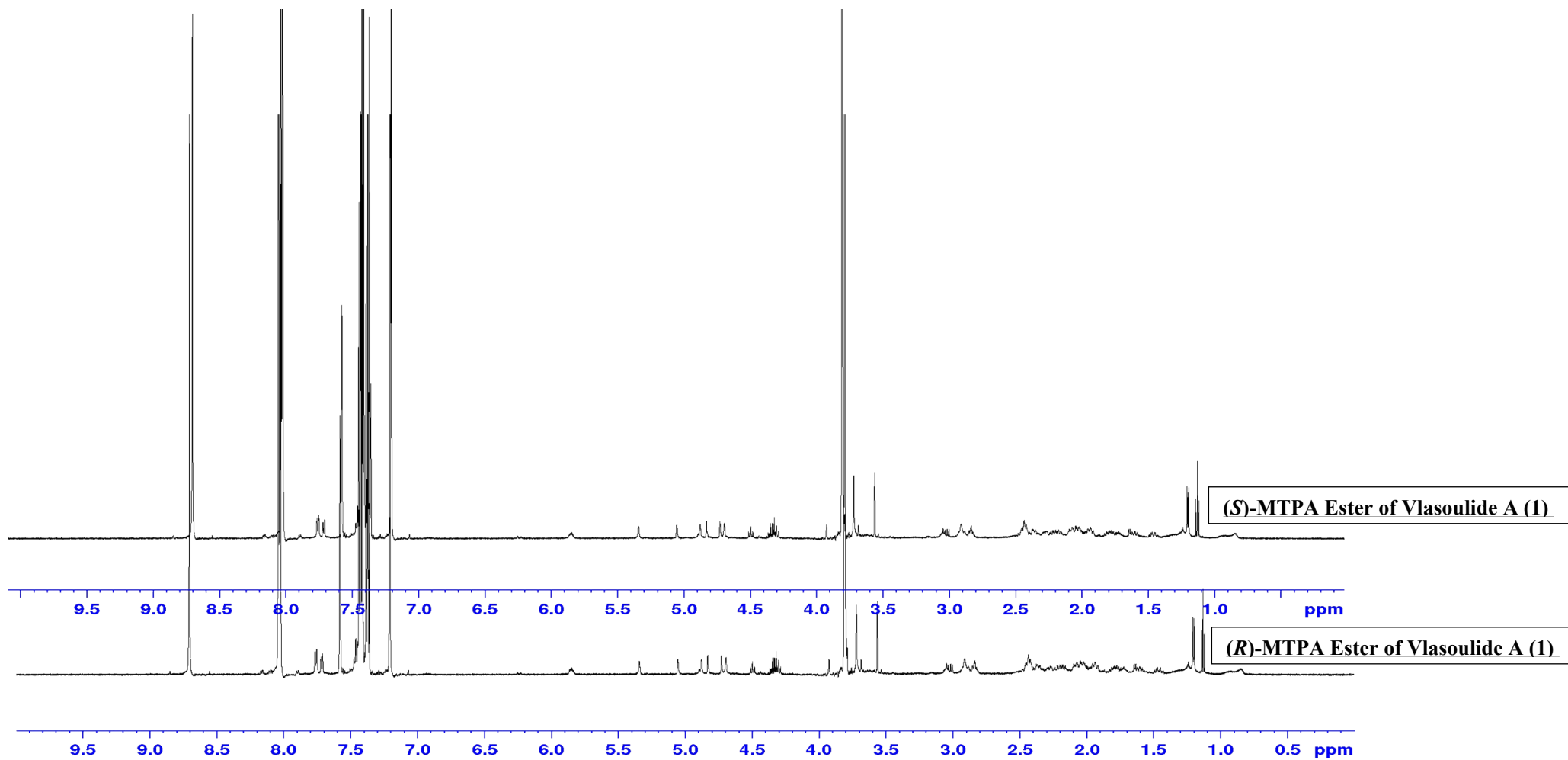


Figure S25. (*R*) and (*S*)-MTPA Esters of Vlasoulide A (1)

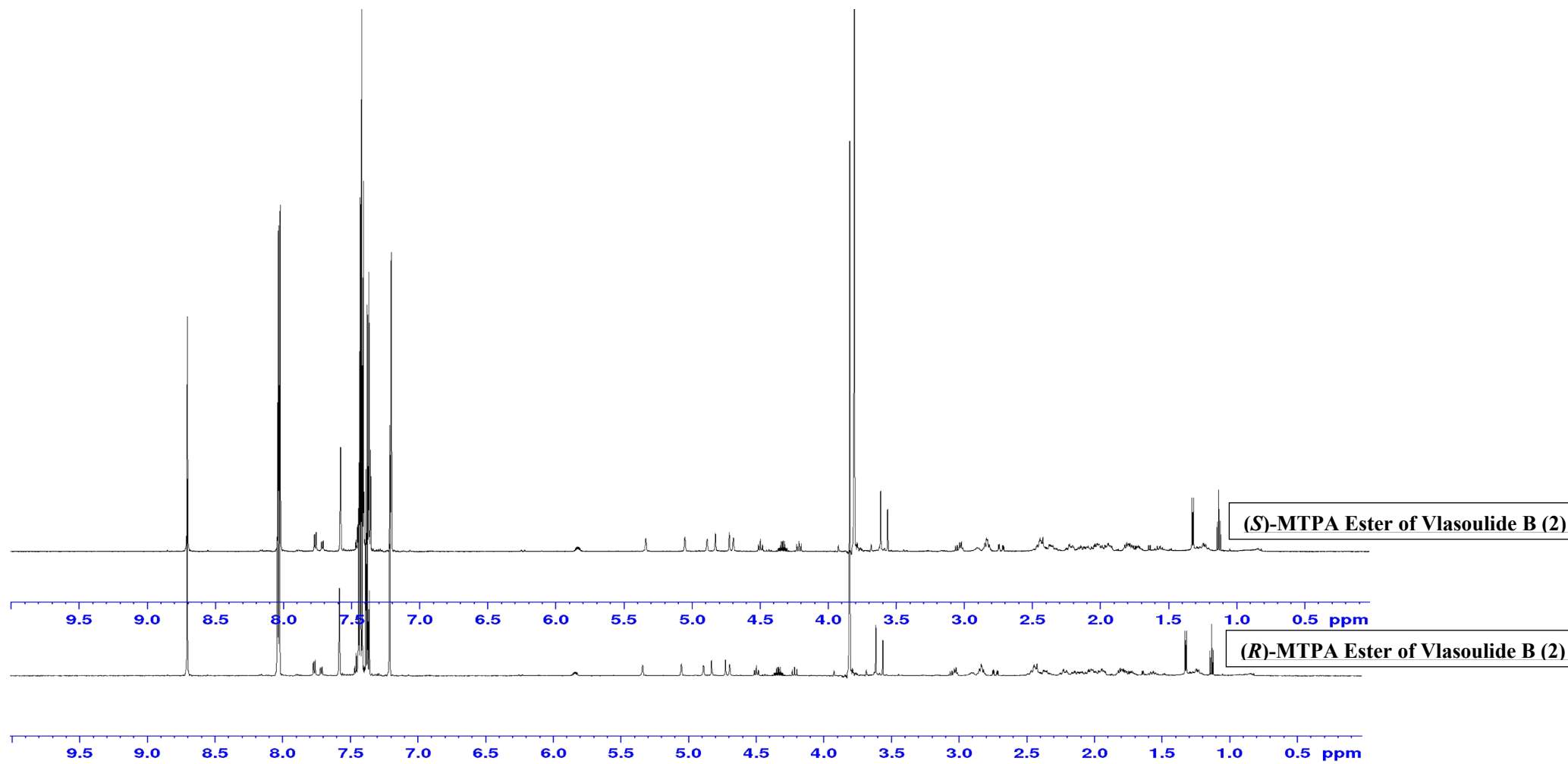


Figure S26. (*R*) and (*S*)-MTPA Esters of Vlasoulide B (2)