

Supplementary Information

Concentration-Dependent Supramolecular Self-Assembly of A1/A2-Asymmetric-Difunctionalized Pillar[5]arene

Talal F. Al-Azemi* and Mickey Vinodh

Chemistry Department, Kuwait University, P.O. Box 5969, Safat 13060, Kuwait

Table of contents

Single crystal X-ray diffraction data	S2
NMR spectra of pillar[5]arene precursors	S6
NMR spectra of difunctionalized pillar[5]arene	S9
¹ H- ¹ H COSY spectrum of Pillar-1c	S15
¹ H NMR spectra of Pillar-1c at different concentrations	S15
Plots of chemical shift (δ) versus concentration for Pillar-1c	S16
¹ H NMR spectra of Pillar-1c at different temperatures	S17
Experimental 1D ¹ H Diffusion traces for Pillar-1c	S18
Plot of relative intensity as function of gradient strength for Pillar-1c	S18

* Corresponding author.

E-mail address: t.alazemi@ku.edu.kw.

Single crystal X-ray diffraction data

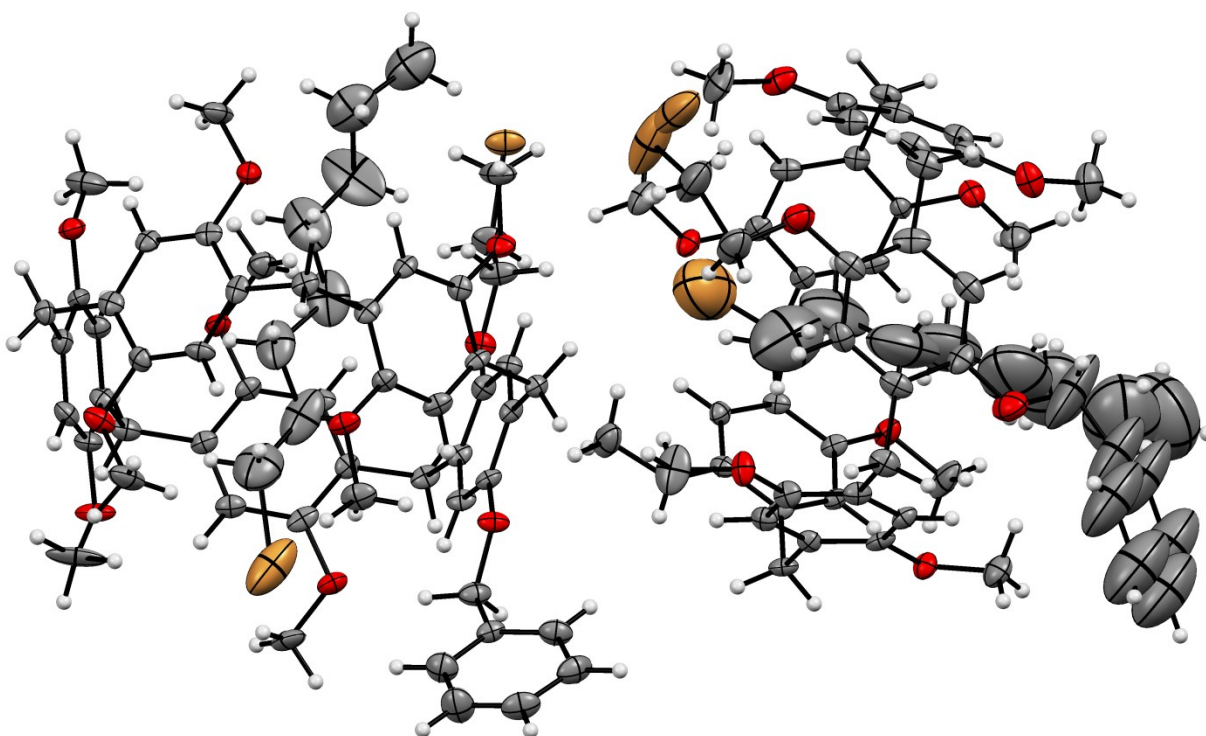


Figure S1. Thermal ellipsoid representation (30% probability) of **Pillar-1a** asymmetric unit. Color code: gray-carbon; red-oxygen, brown-bromine and light gray-hydrogen.

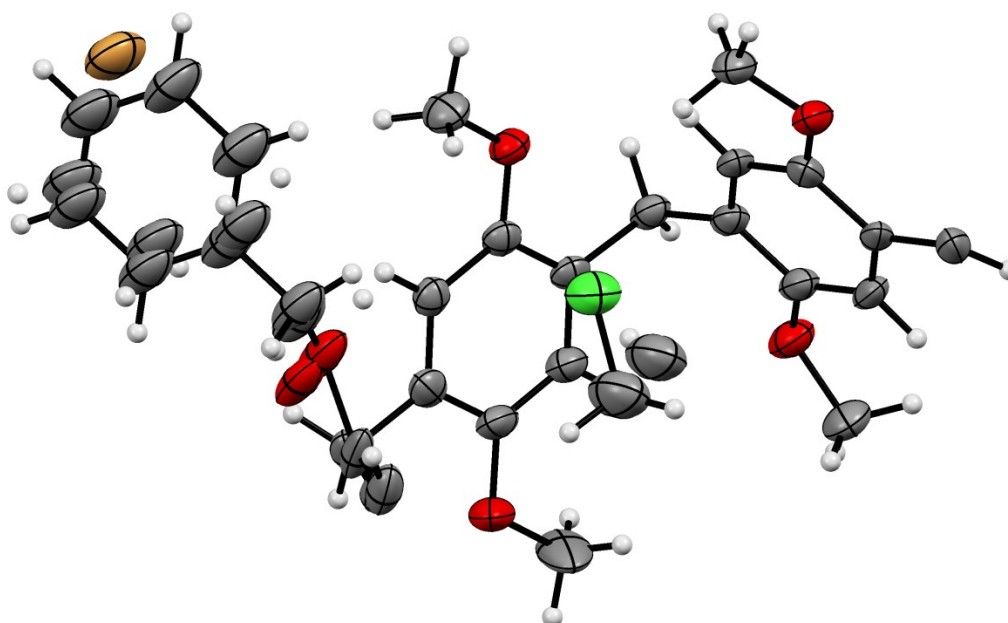


Figure S2. Thermal ellipsoid representation (30% probability) of **Pillar-1b** asymmetric unit. Color code gray-carbon; brown-bromine; red-oxygen; green-chlorine and light gray-hydrogen.

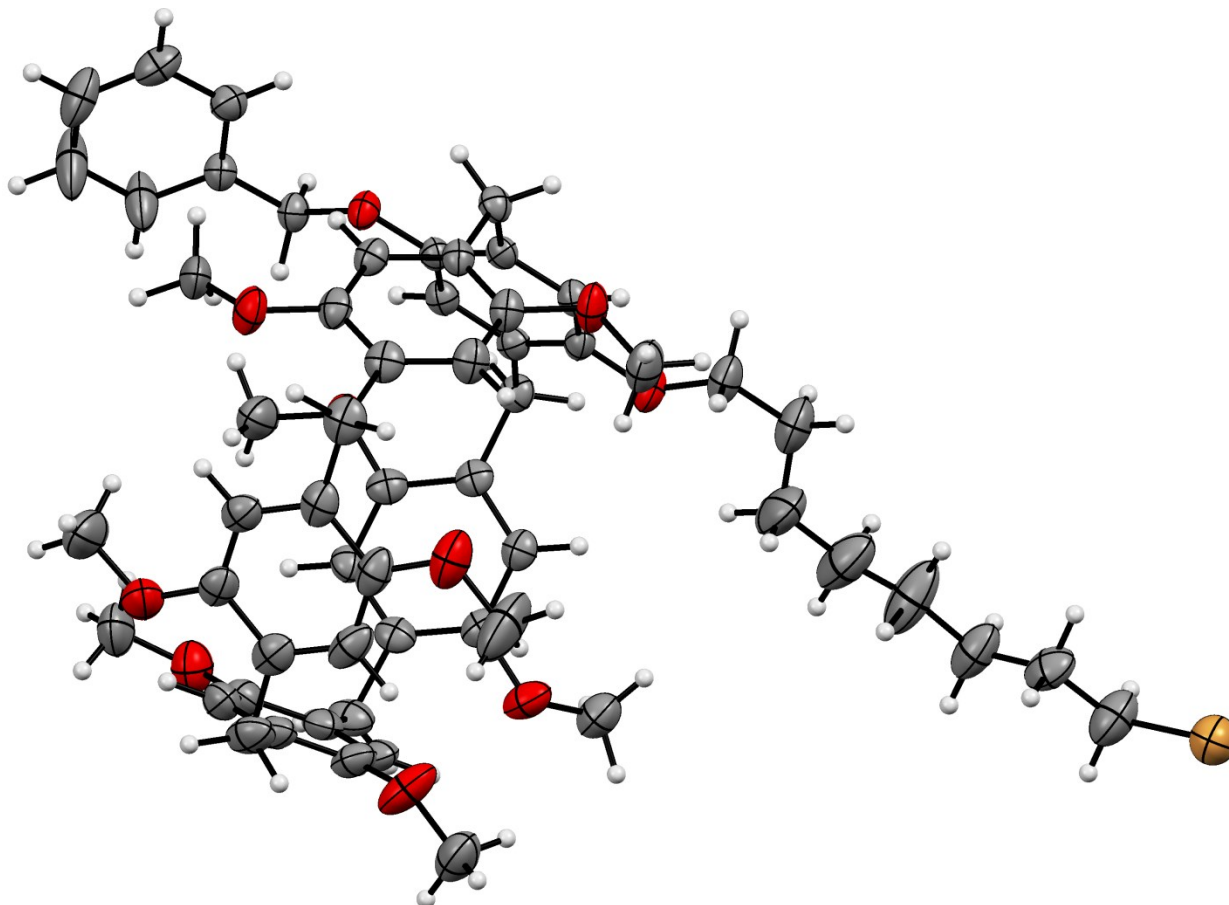


Figure S3. Thermal ellipsoid representation (30% probability) of **Pillar-1a** asymmetric unit. Color code: gray-carbon; red-oxygen, brown-bromine and light gray-hydrogen.

Table S1. Experimental details and crystallographic parameters of **Pillar-1(a-c)**.

Sample Name	Pillar-1c	Pillar-1b	Pillar-1a
Chemical formula	C ₅₈ H ₆₇ BrO ₁₀	C ₅₆ H ₆₃ BrCl ₂ O ₁₀	C ₆₀ H ₇₂ Br ₂ O ₁₀
M_r	1004.07	1046.87	1112.99
Crystal system, space group	Monoclinic, $P2_1/n$	Monoclinic, $C2/c$	Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$
Temperature (K)	150	150	150
a, b, c (Å)	12.8823 (7), 24.2792 (12), 16.7762 (8)	12.2658 (10), 21.0563 (16), 20.8415 (18)	38.9455 (13), 12.2323 (5), 24.7957 (8)
β (°)	92.983 (7)	103.532 (7)	98.379 (7)
V (Å ³)	5240.0 (5)	5233.3 (8)	11686.4 (7)
Z	4	4	8
Radiation type	Mo $K\alpha$	Mo $K\alpha$	Mo $K\alpha$
μ (mm ⁻¹)	0.84	0.95	1.44
Crystal size (mm)	0.21 × 0.18 × 0.15	0.20 × 0.14 × 0.11	0.21 × 0.16 × 0.08
Diffractometer	Rigaku R-Axis RAPID	Rigaku R-Axis RAPID	Rigaku R-Axis RAPID
Absorption correction	Multi-scan <i>ABSCOR</i> (Rigaku, 1995)	Multi-scan <i>ABSCOR</i> (Rigaku, 1995)	Multi-scan <i>ABSCOR</i> (Rigaku, 1995)
$T_{\min}, T_{\max}$	0.382, 0.881	0.526, 1.000	0.426, 1.000
No. of measured, independent and observed [$I > 2\sigma(I)$] reflections	39119, 9029, 3984	19970, 4600, 2152	75664, 20167, 8409
R_{int}	0.089	0.094	0.162
$(\sin \theta/\lambda)_{\text{max}}$ (Å ⁻¹)	0.594	0.595	0.595
$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)], wR(F^2), S$	0.065, 0.183, 1.01	0.099, 0.324, 1.06	0.111, 0.372, 1.06
No. of reflections	9029	4600	20167
No. of parameters	630	373	1311
No. of restraints	3	234	246
H-atom treatment	Constrained	Constrained	Constrained
$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}}, \Delta\rho_{\text{min}}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.37, -0.31	0.68, -0.65	1.48, -1.61

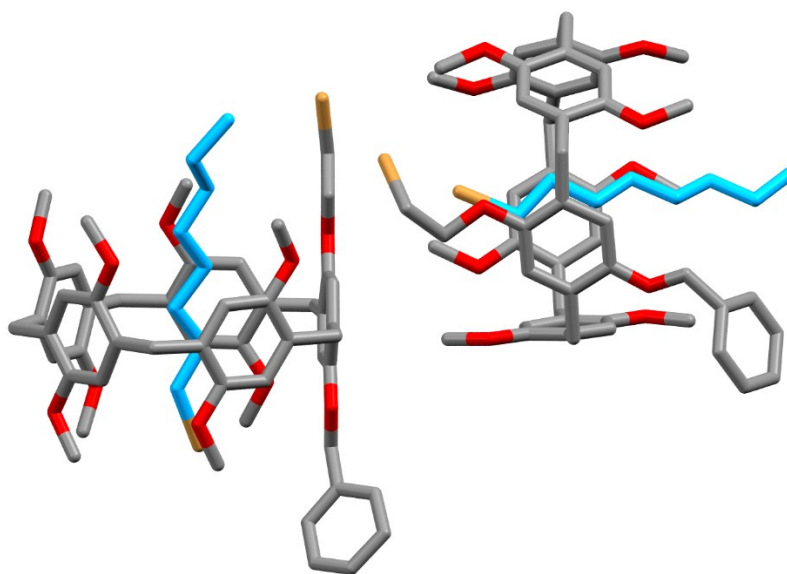


Figure S4. Presentation of the stacking pattern of **Pillar-1a** crystals viewing along crystallographic *b*-axis (hydrogens omitted for clarity).

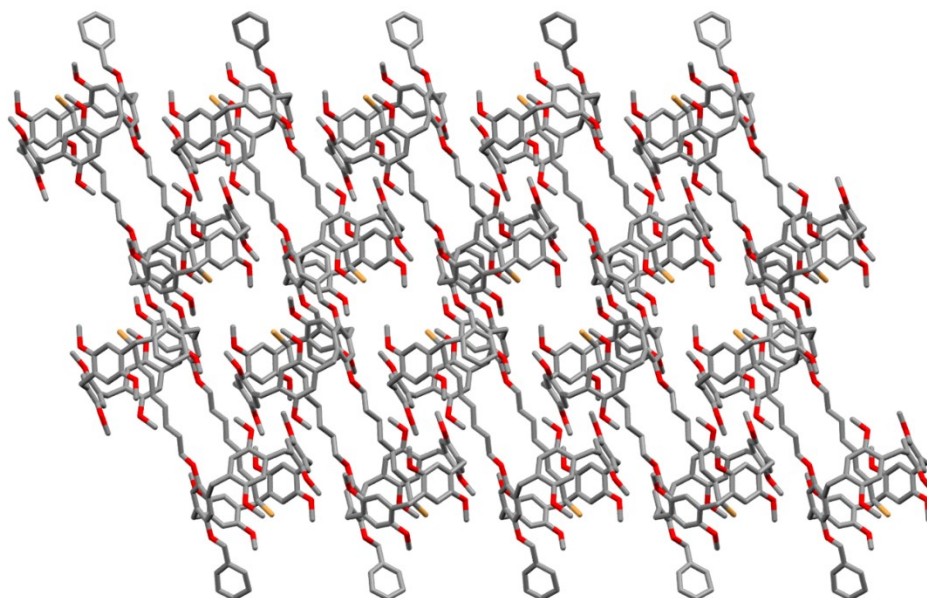


Figure S5. Three-dimensional packing of **Pillar-1c** crystals viewing along crystallographic *b*-axis.

NMR spectra of pillar[5]arene precursors:

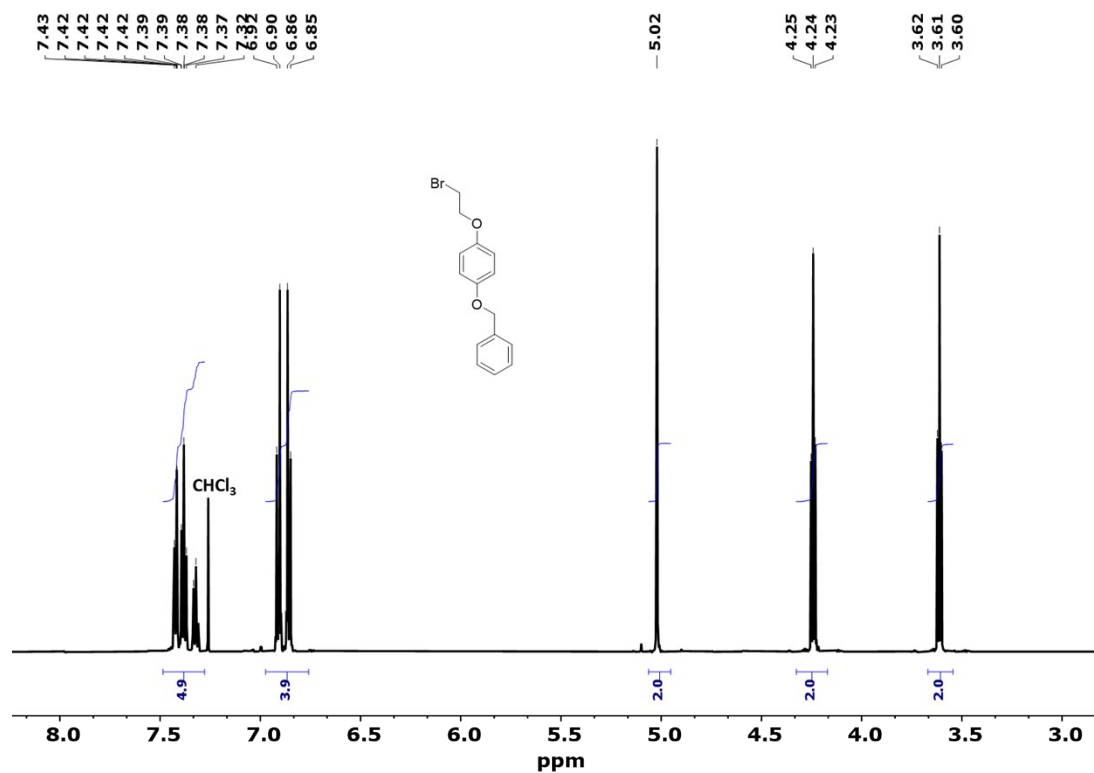


Figure S6. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of 1-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-bromoethoxy)benzene.

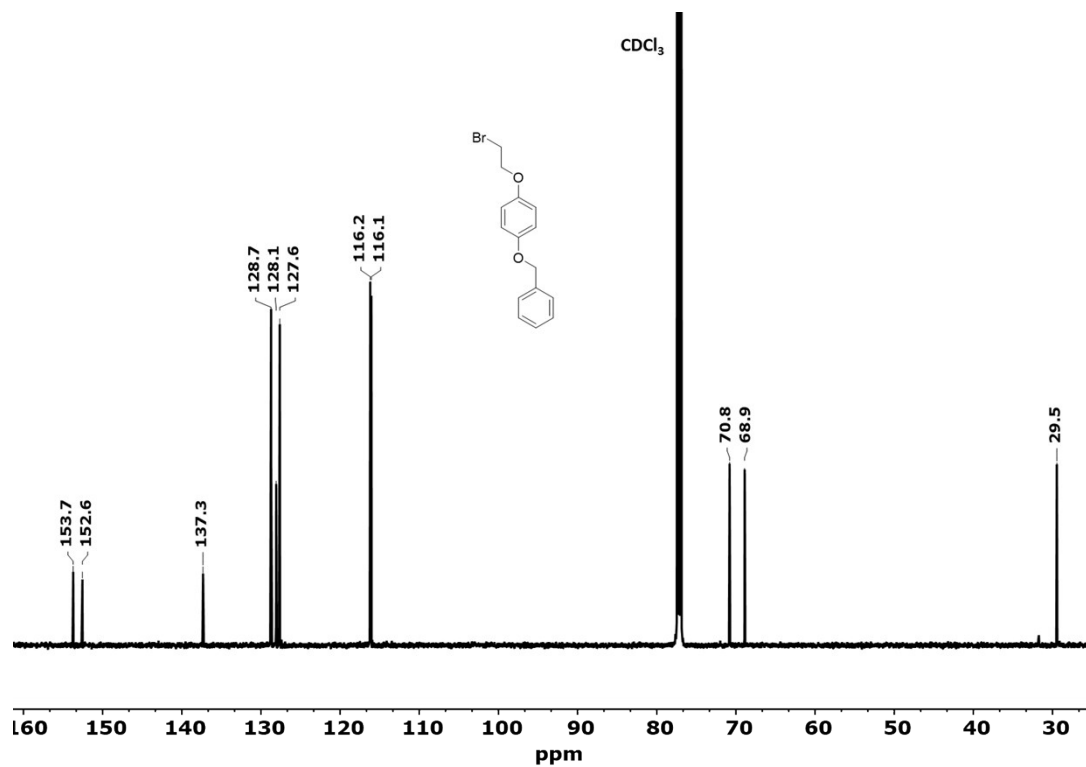


Figure S7. ¹³CNMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of 1-(benzyloxy)-4-(2-bromoethoxy)benzene

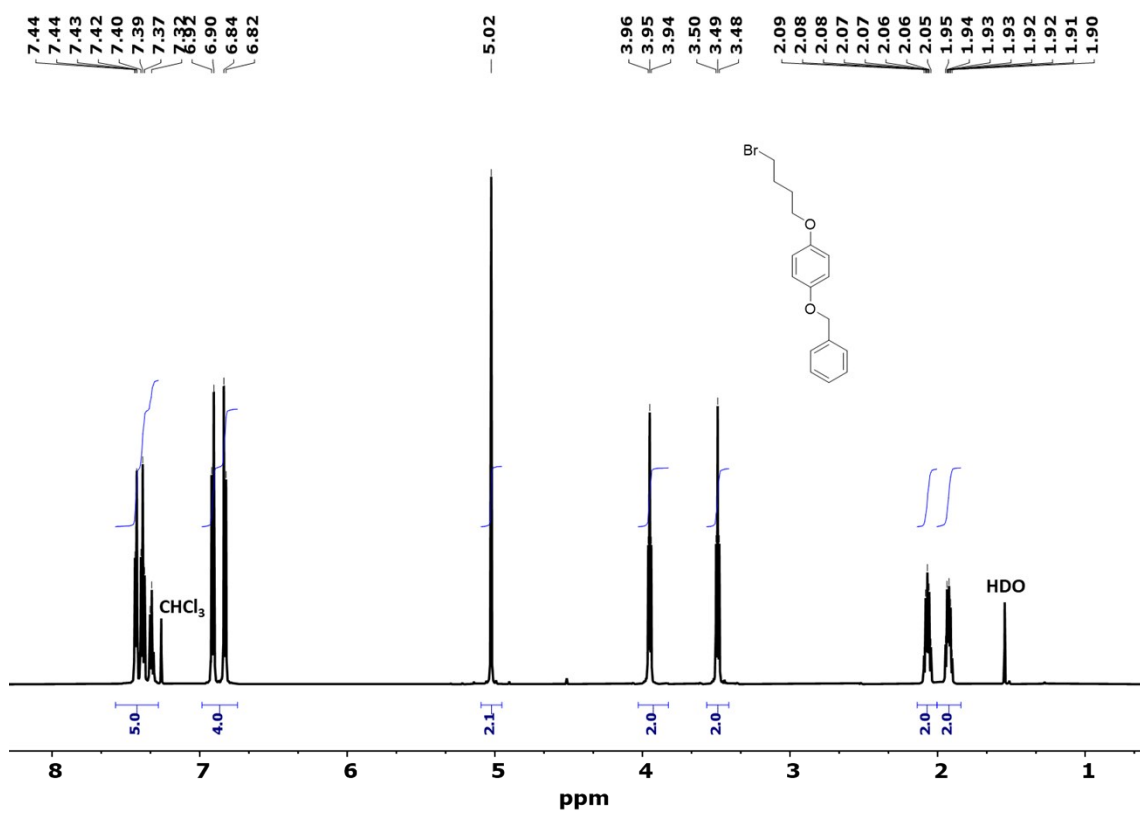


Figure S8. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of 1-(benzyloxy)-4-(4-bromobutoxy)benzene.

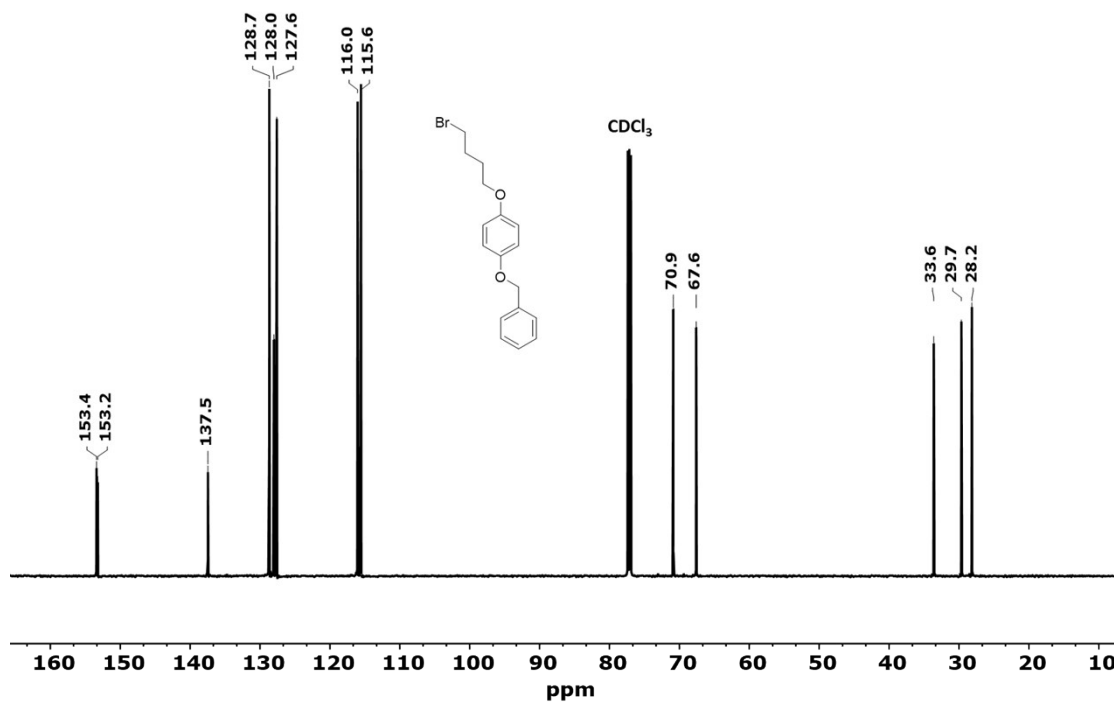


Figure S9. ¹³CNMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of 1-(benzyloxy)-4-(4-bromobutoxy)benzene

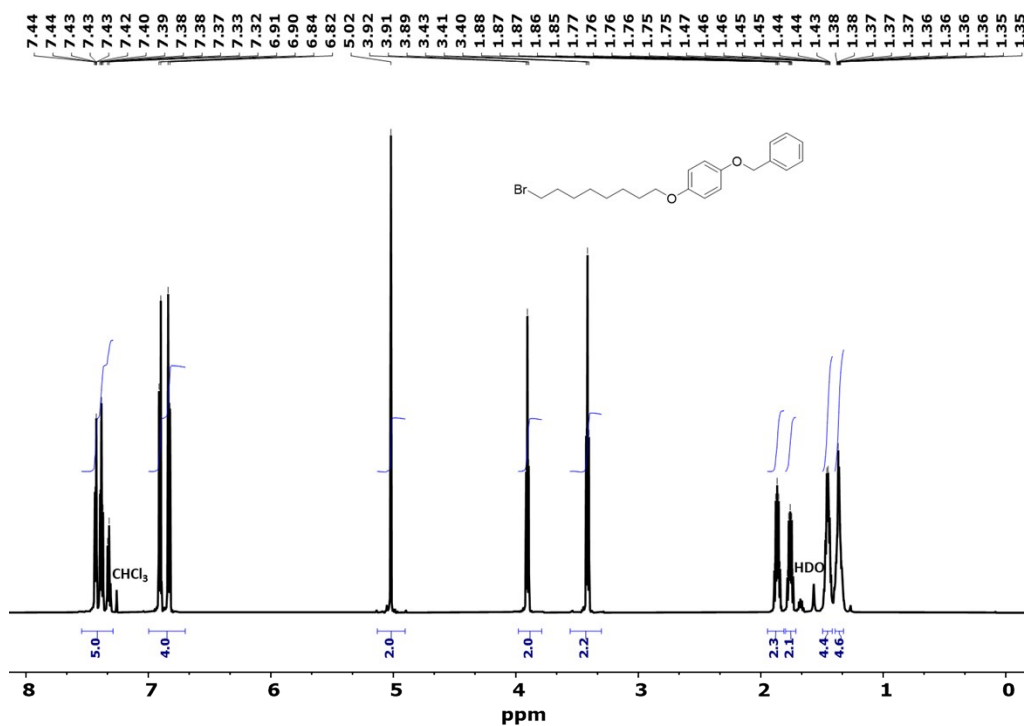


Figure S10. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of 1-(benzyloxy)-4-(8-bromooctyloxy)benzene.

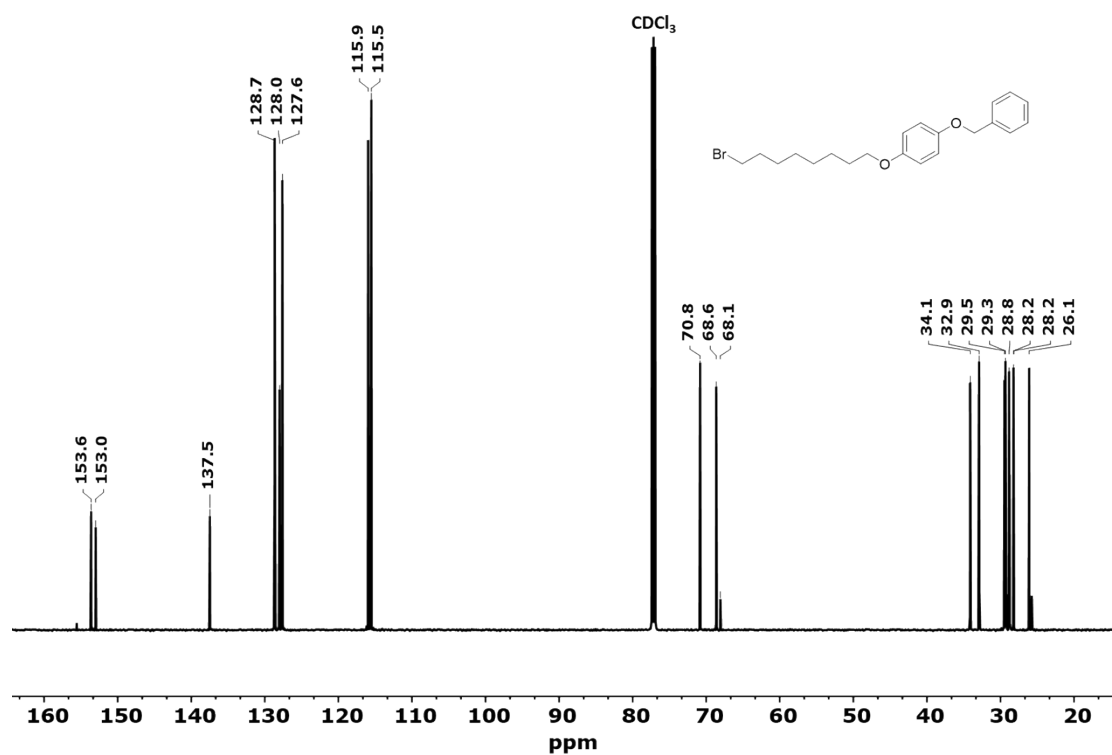


Figure S11. ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of 1-(benzyloxy)-4-(8-bromooctyloxy)benzene.

NMR spectra of difunctionalized pillar[5]arenes:

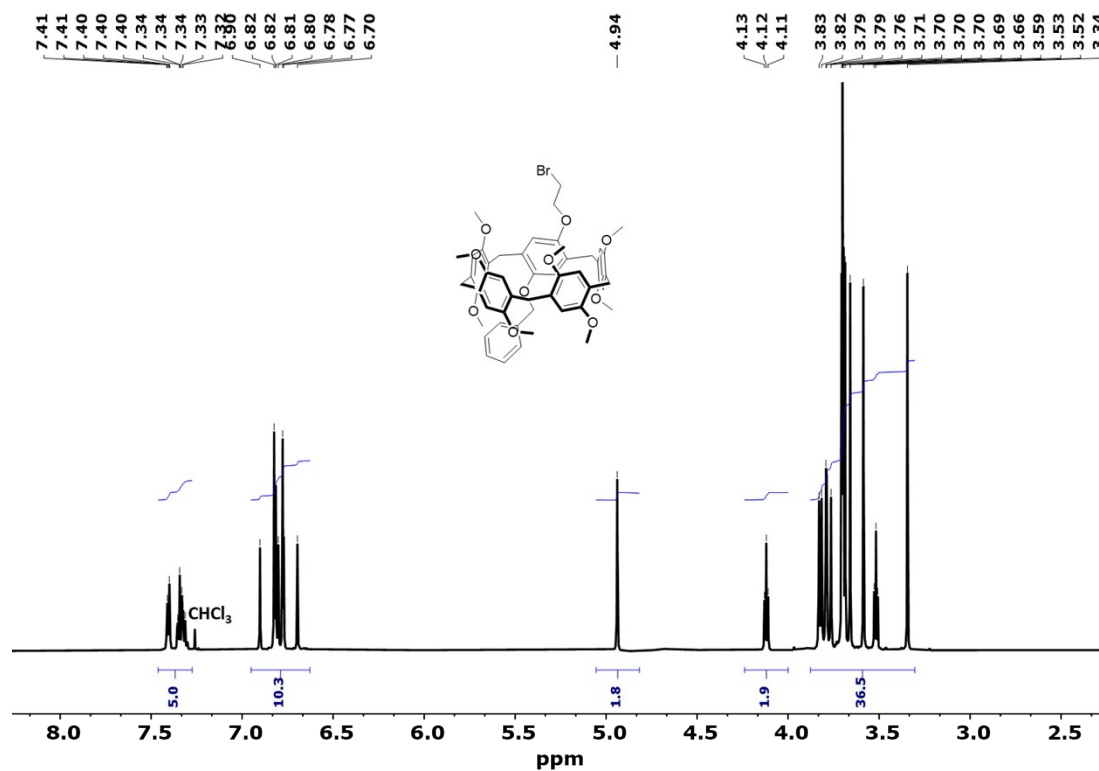


Figure S12. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-1a.

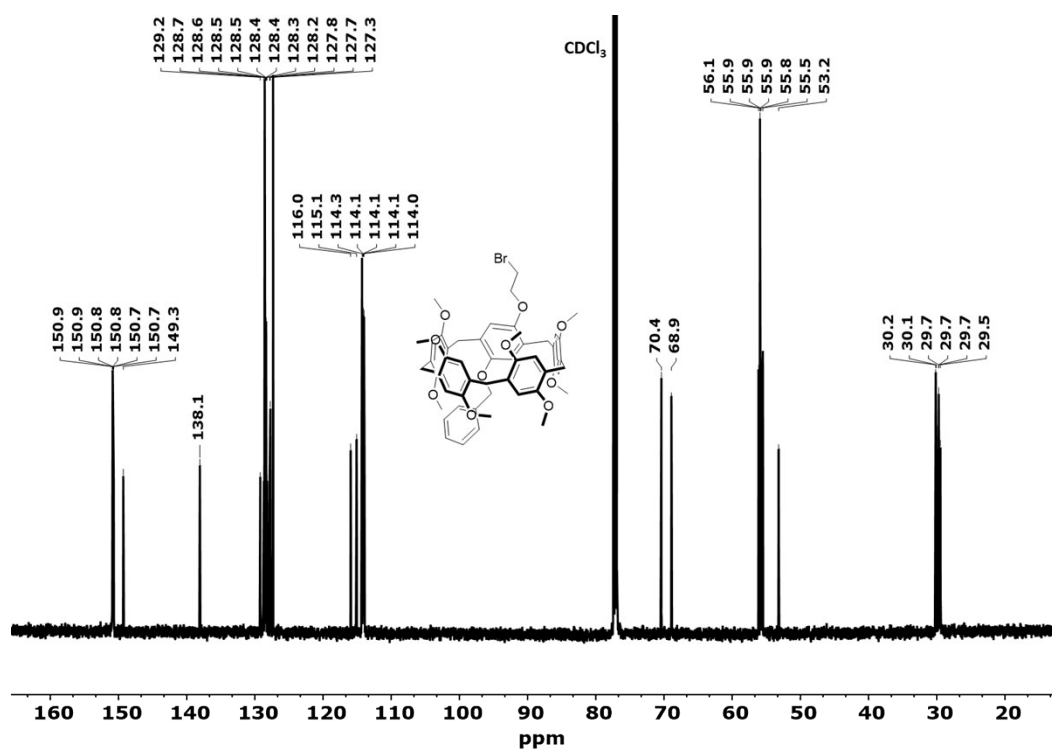
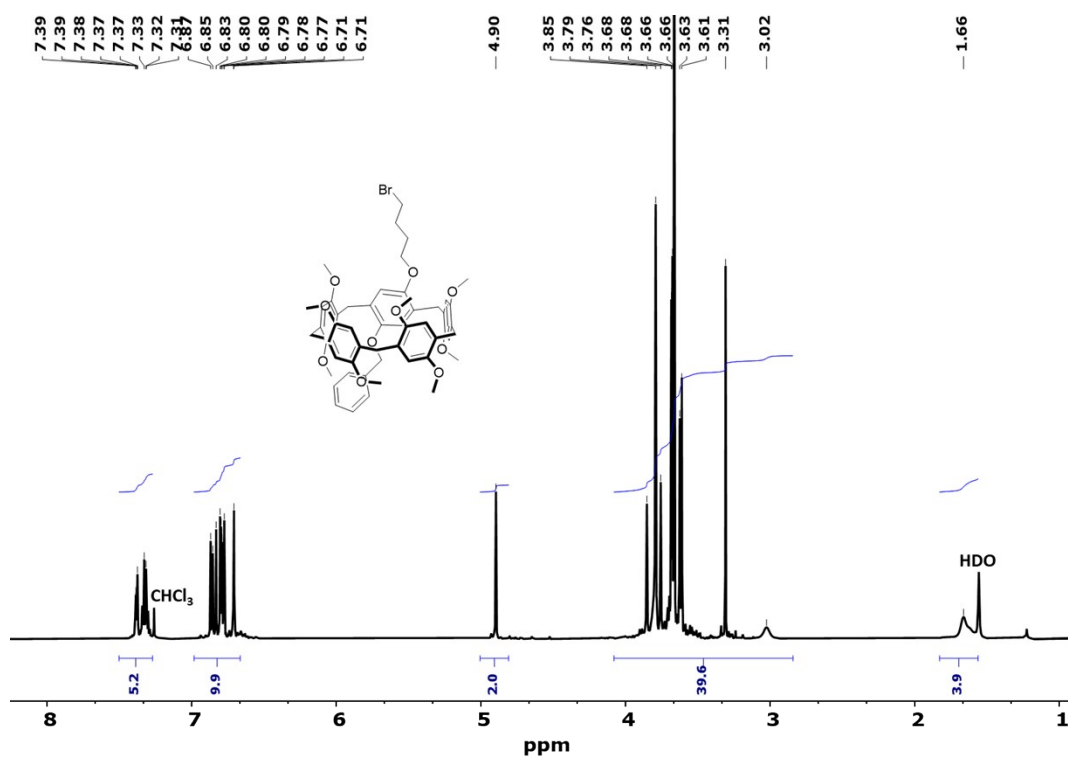
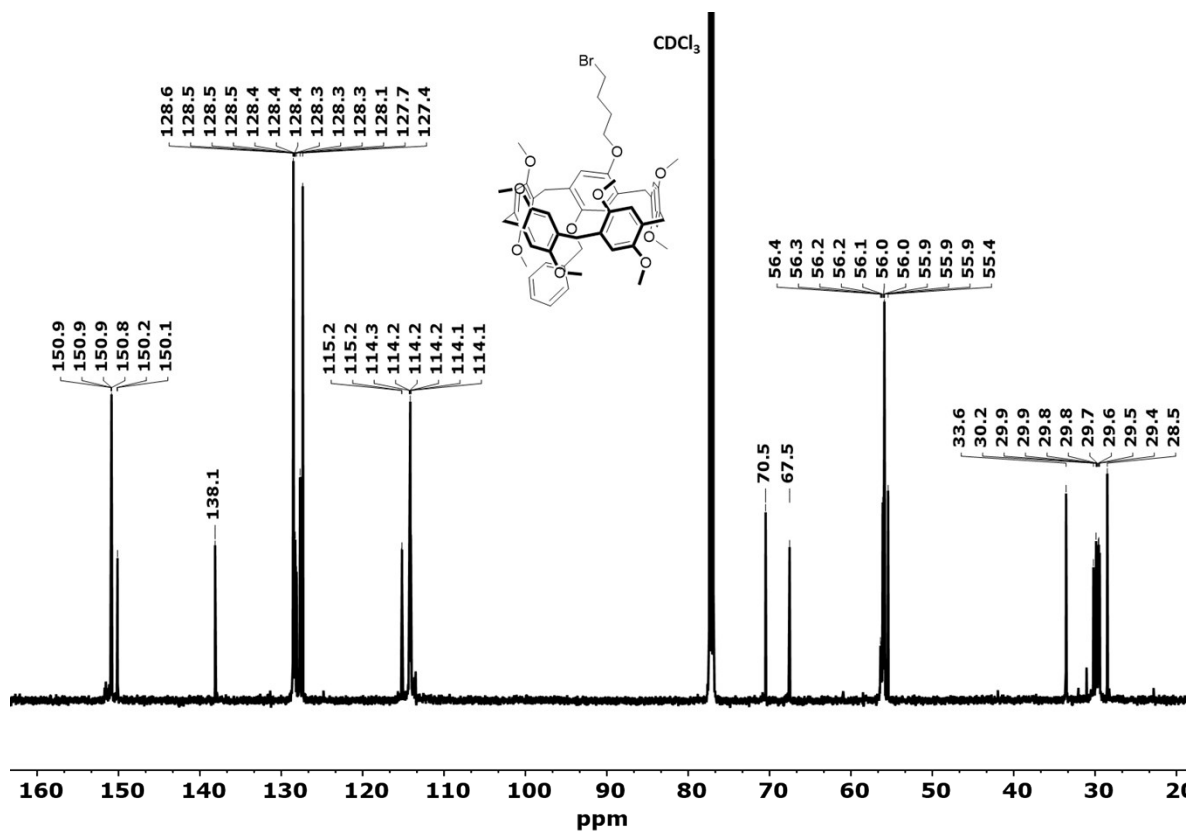


Figure S13. ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-1a.

Figure S14. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-1b.Figure S15. ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-1b.

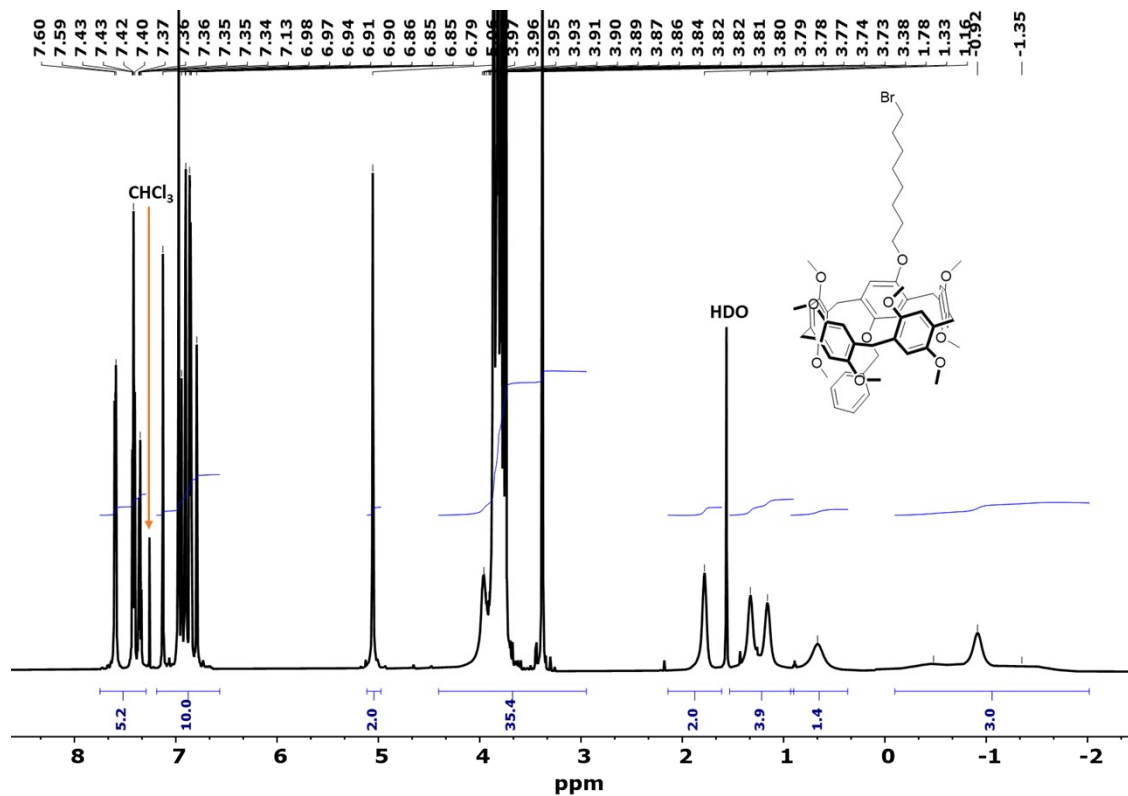


Figure S16. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-1c.

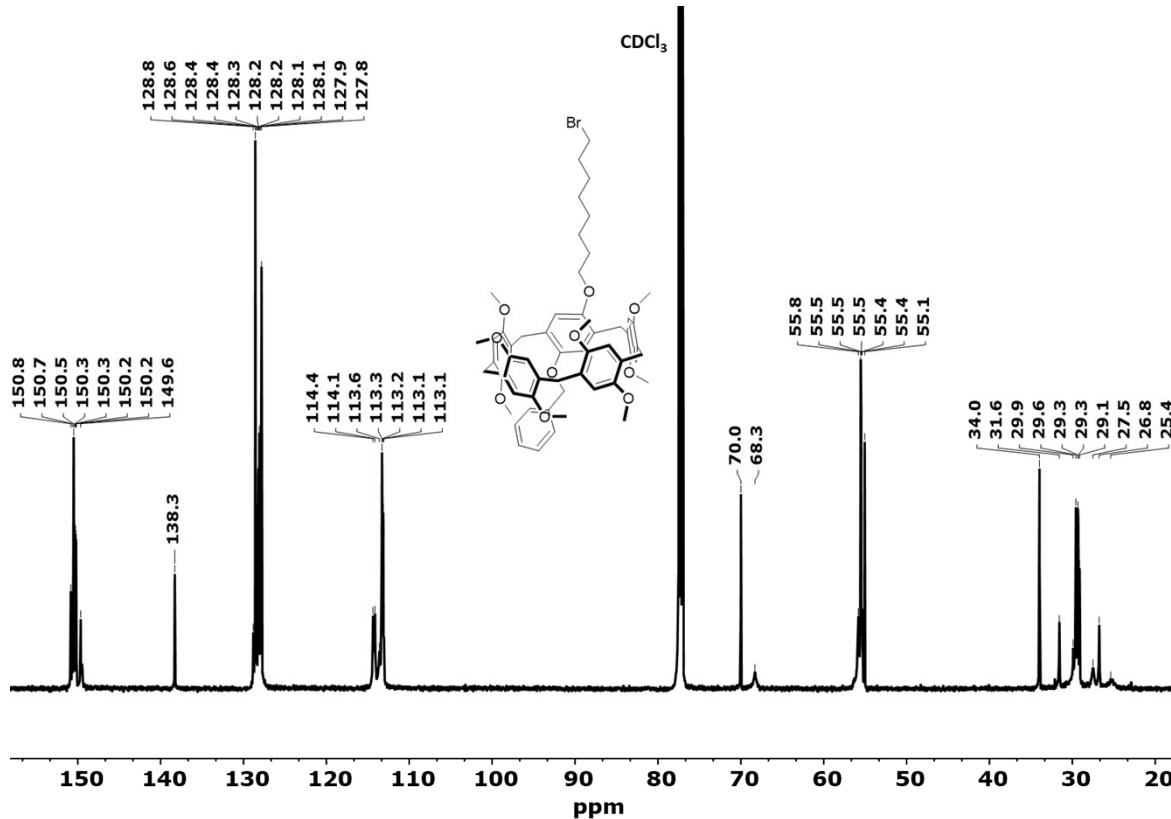
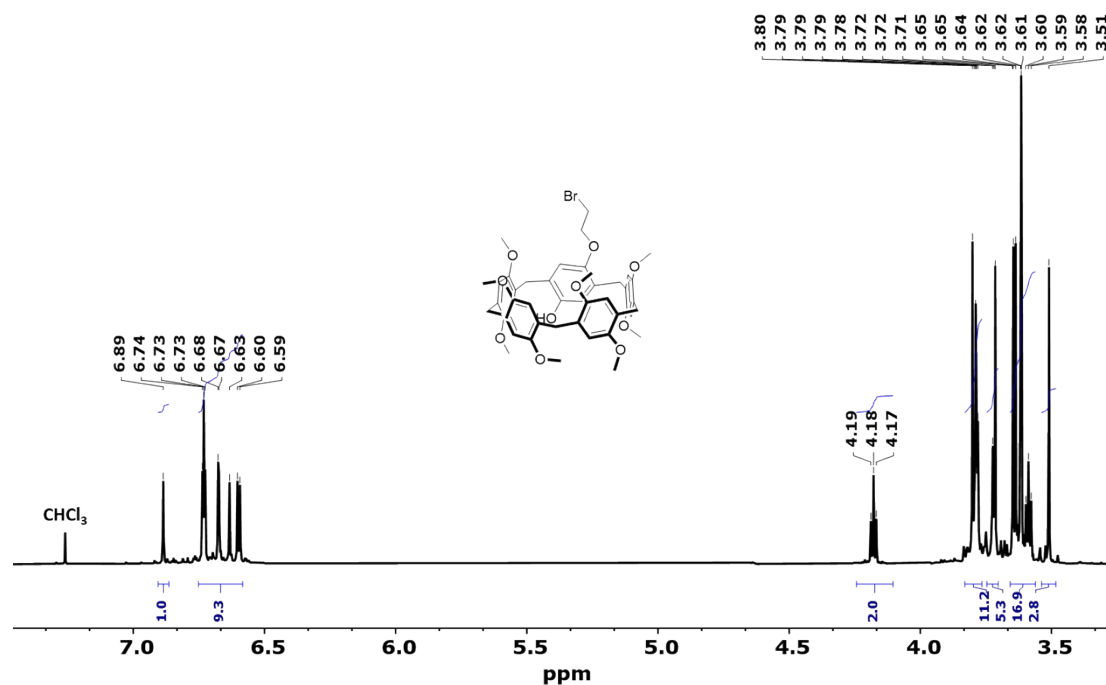
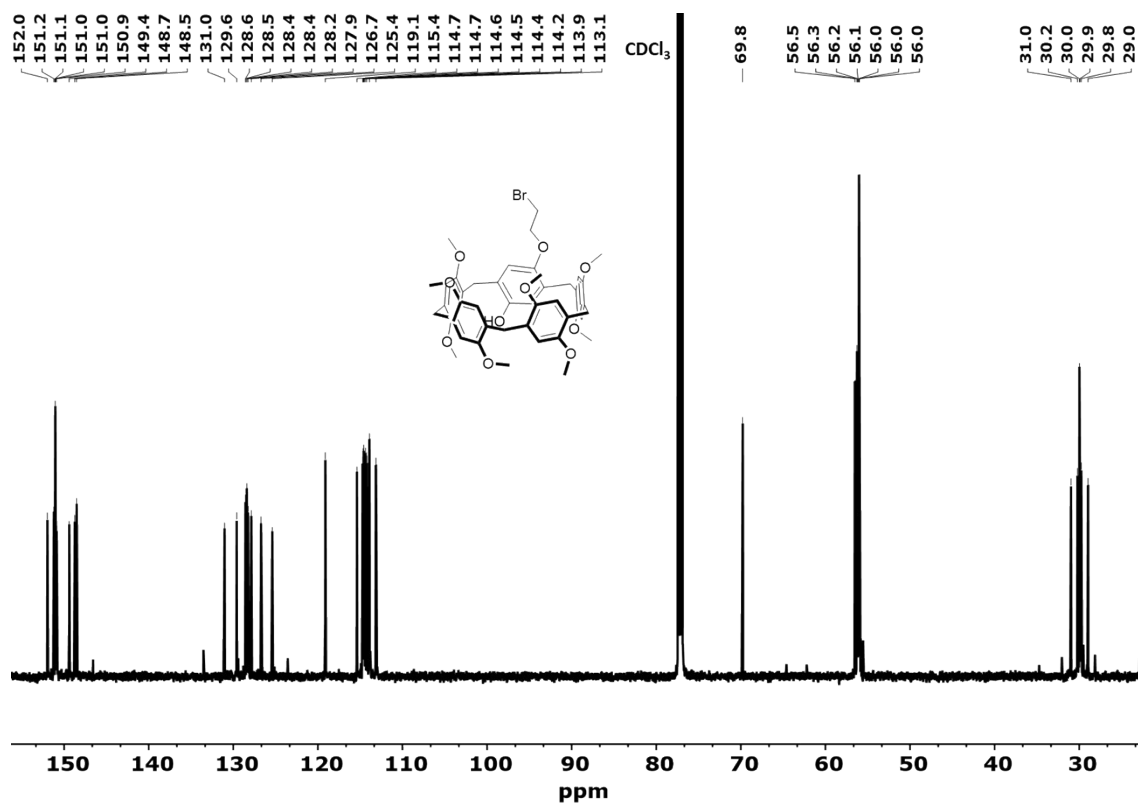
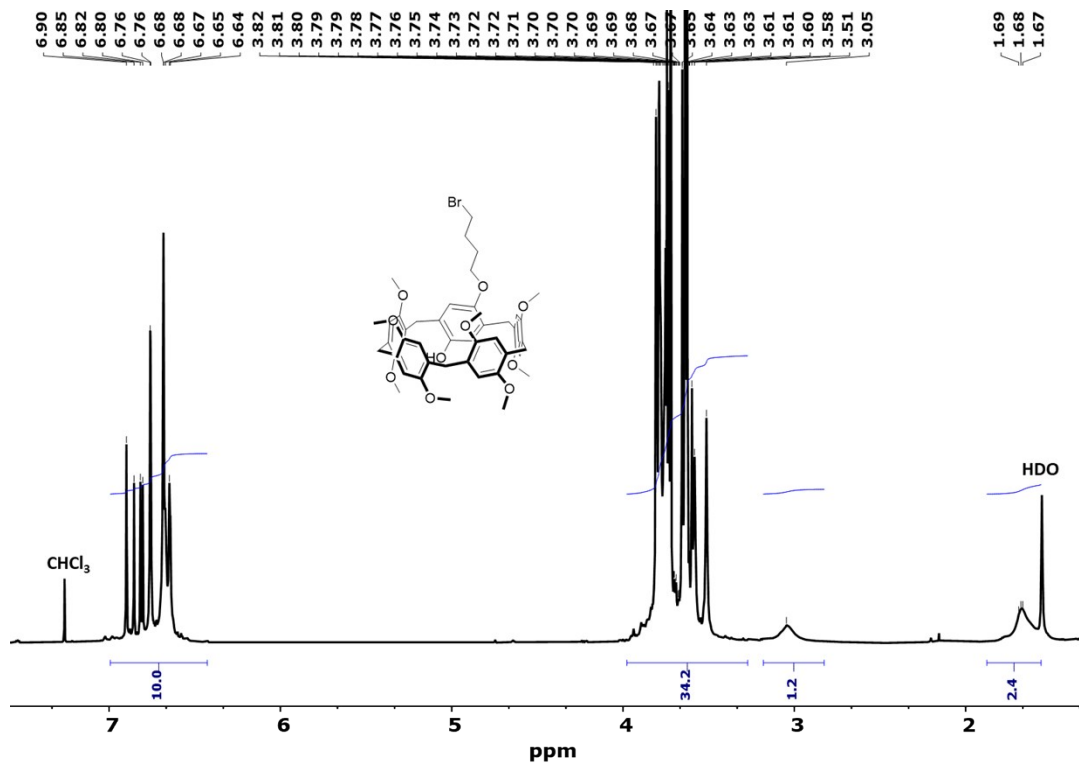
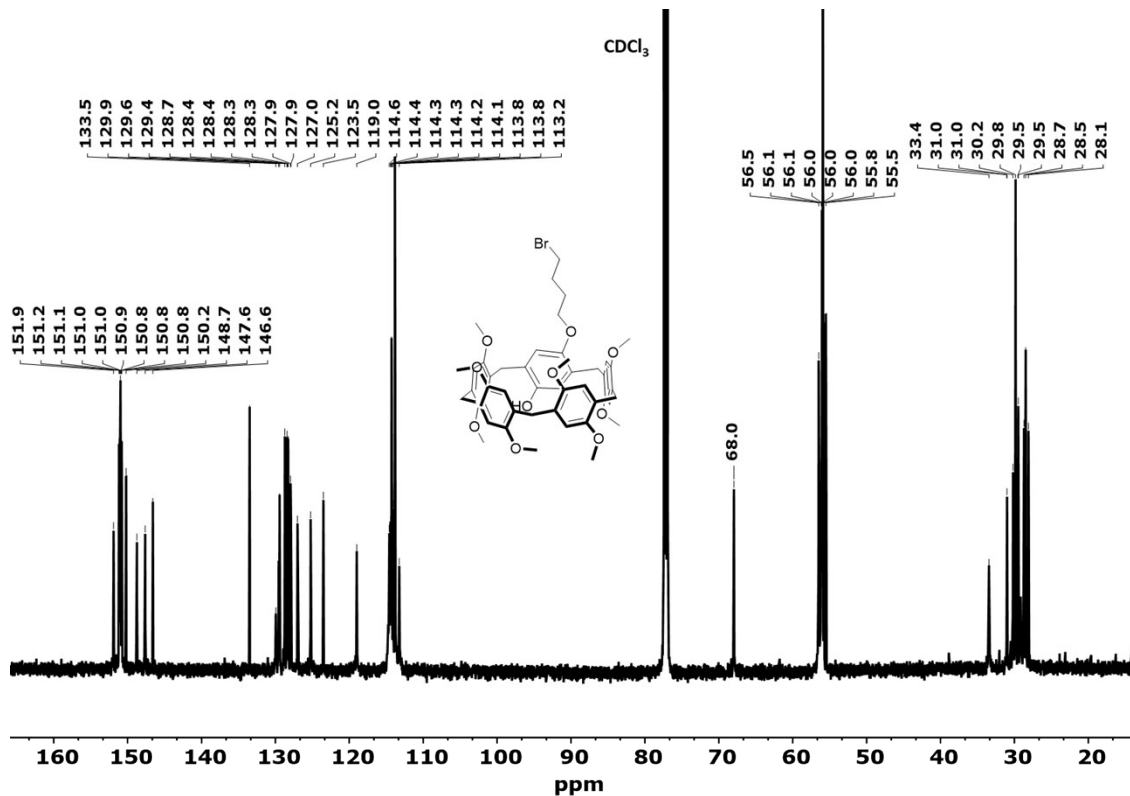
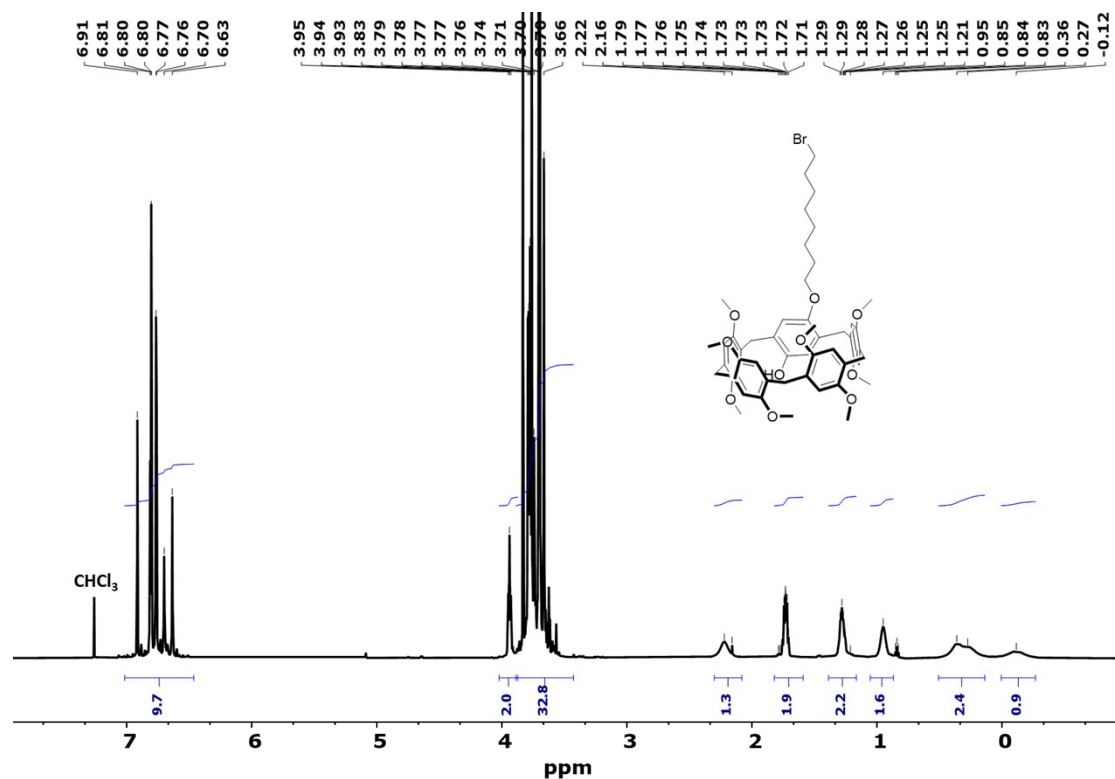
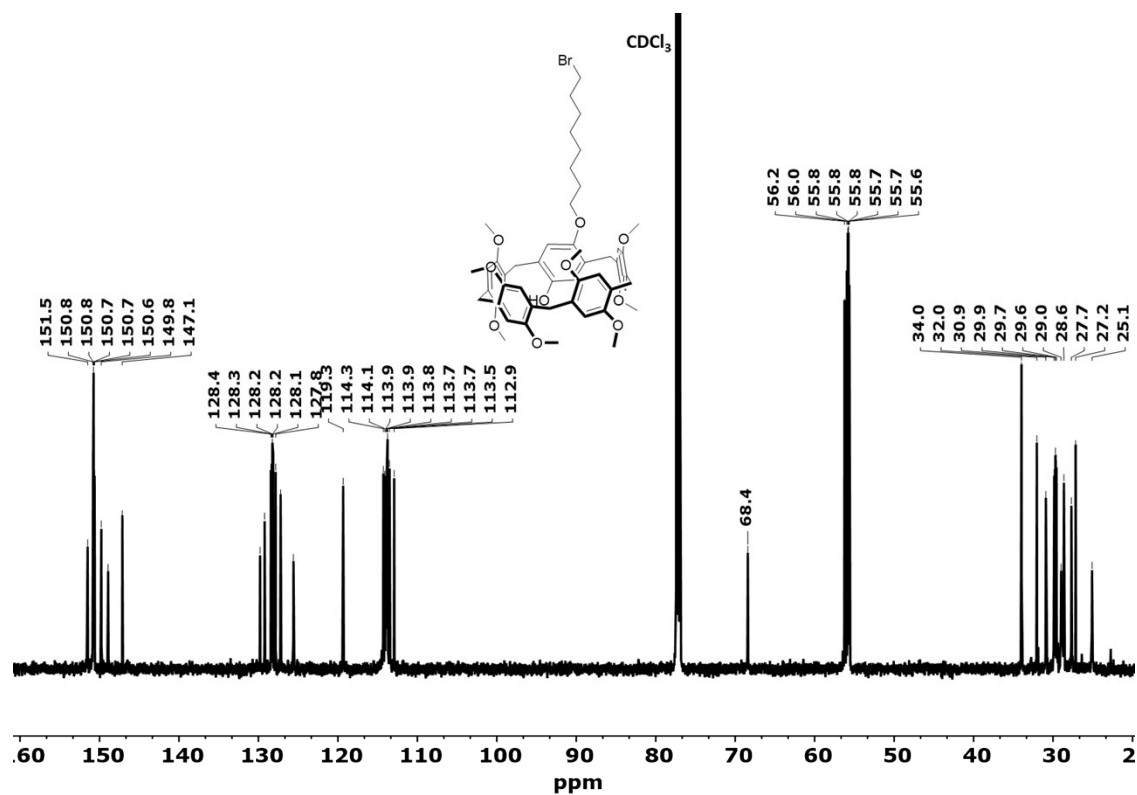


Figure S17. ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-1c.

Figure S18. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-2a.Figure S19. ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-2a.

Figure S20. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-2b.Figure S21. ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-2b.

Figure S22. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-2c.Figure S23. ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of Pillar-2c.

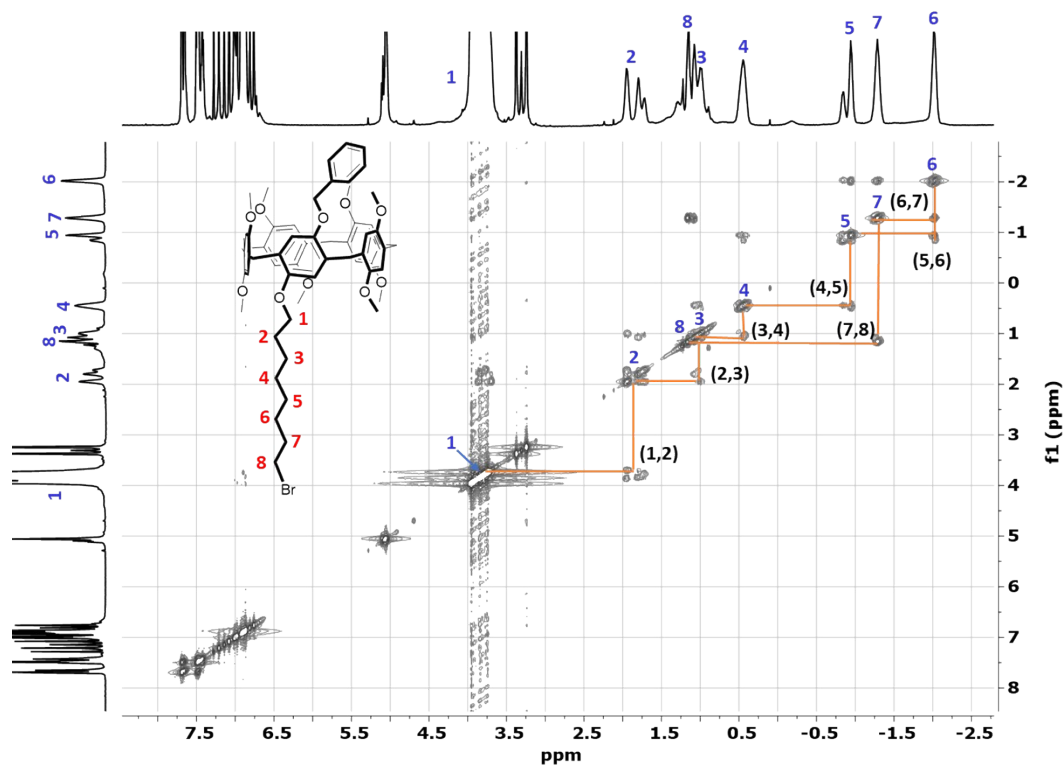


Figure S24. Expanded ^1H - ^1H NMR spectrum (600 MHz, CDCl_3 at 233 K) of **Pillar-1c**.

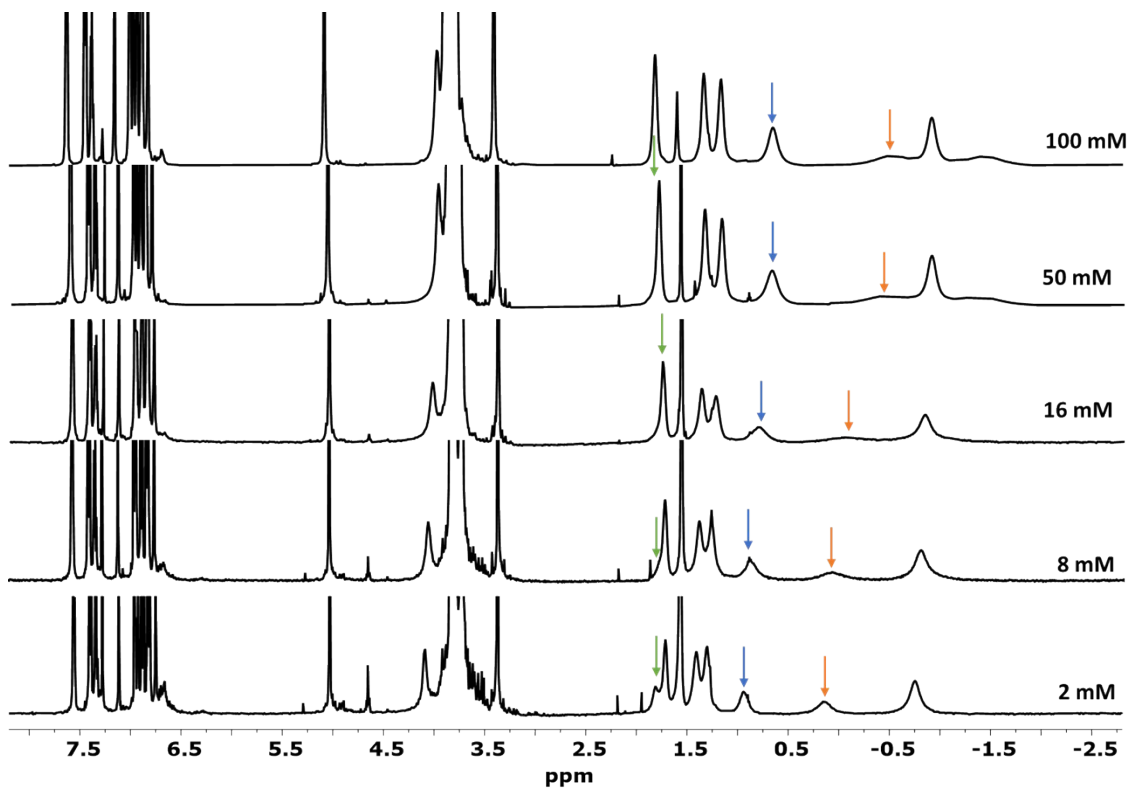


Figure S25. ^1H NMR spectra (600 MHz, CDCl_3 at 298 K) of **Pillar-1c** at various concentrations.

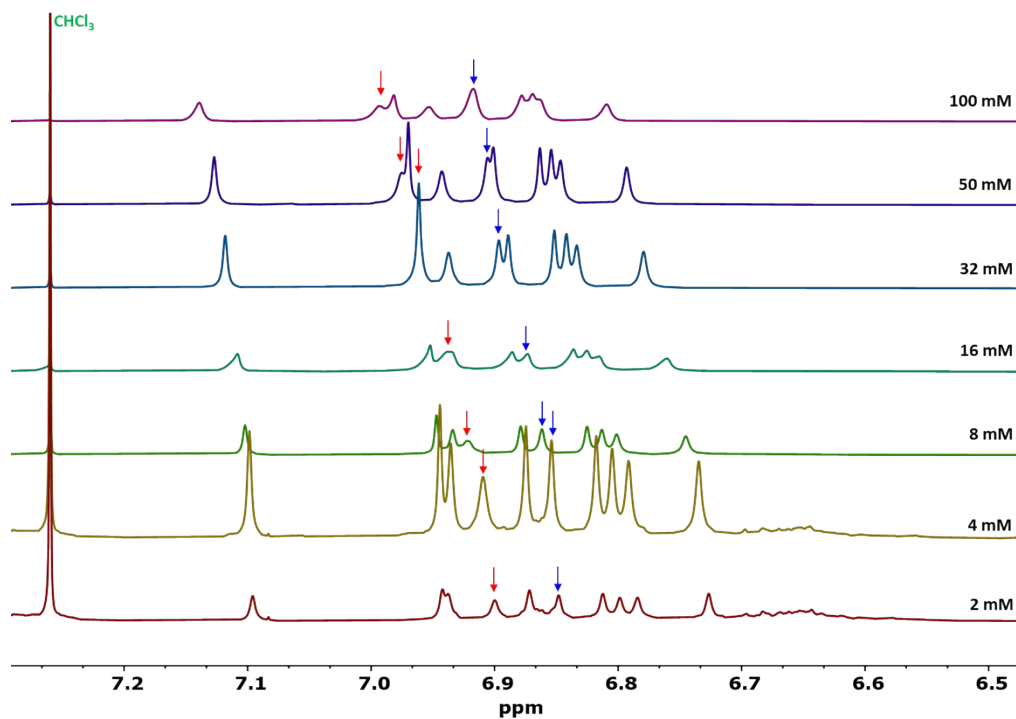


Figure S26. Expanded ^1H NMR spectra (600 MHz, CDCl_3 at 298 K) for **Pillar-1c** aromatic region at various concentrations.

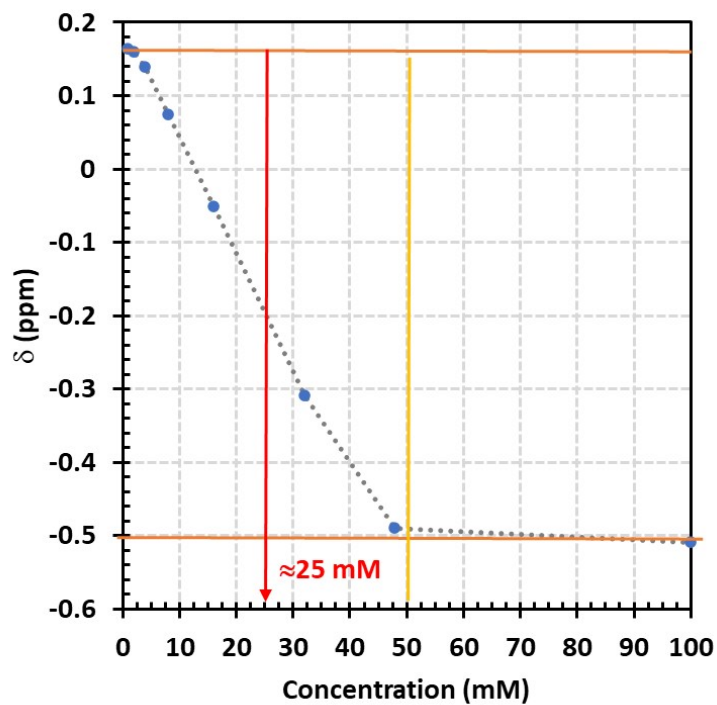


Figure S27. Plot of chemical shift changes (δ) of the methylene proton at 0.22 ppm as a function of concentration (600 MHz, CDCl_3 at 298 K) for **Pillar-1c**.

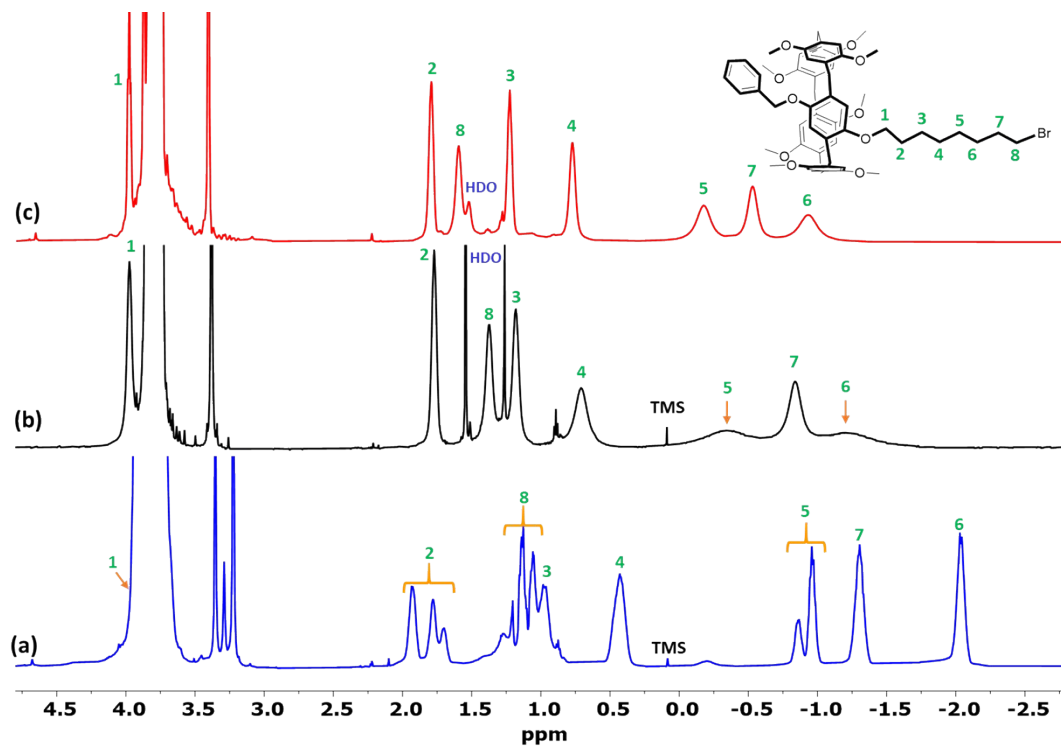


Figure S28. Partial ^1H NMR spectra (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of **Pillar-1c** at 258 K a), 298 K b) and 318 K b).

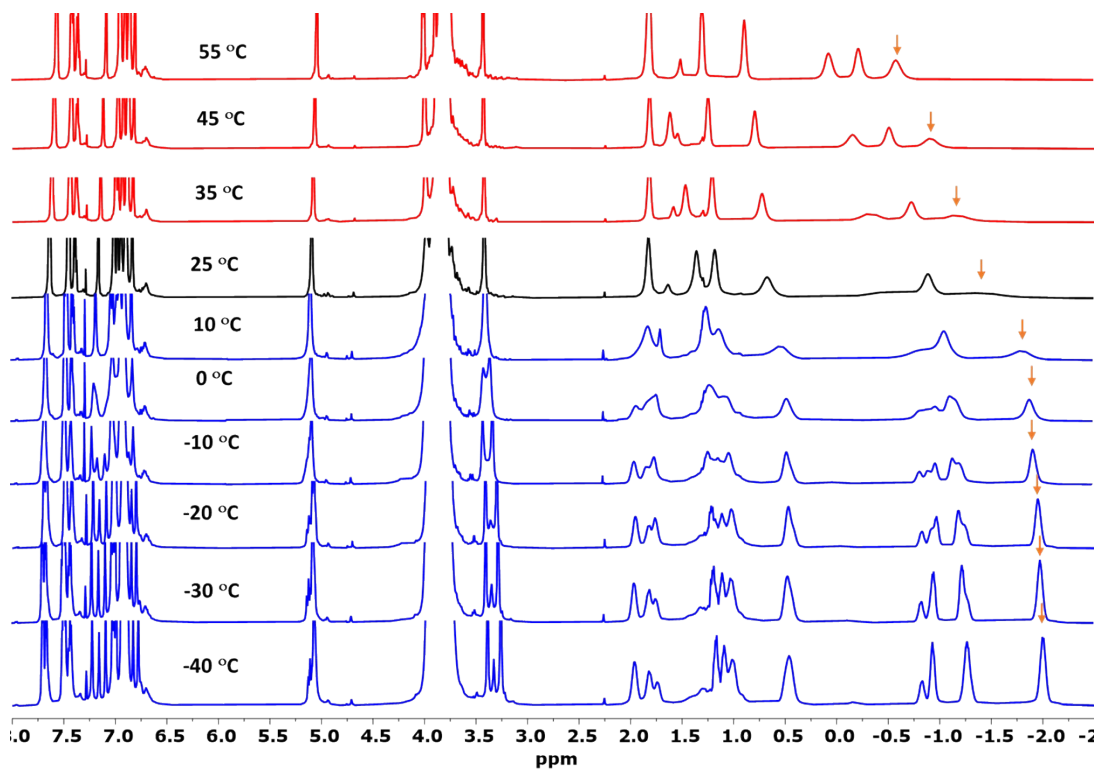


Figure S29. Variable-temperature ^1H NMR spectra (600 MHz, CDCl_3) of **Pillar-1**

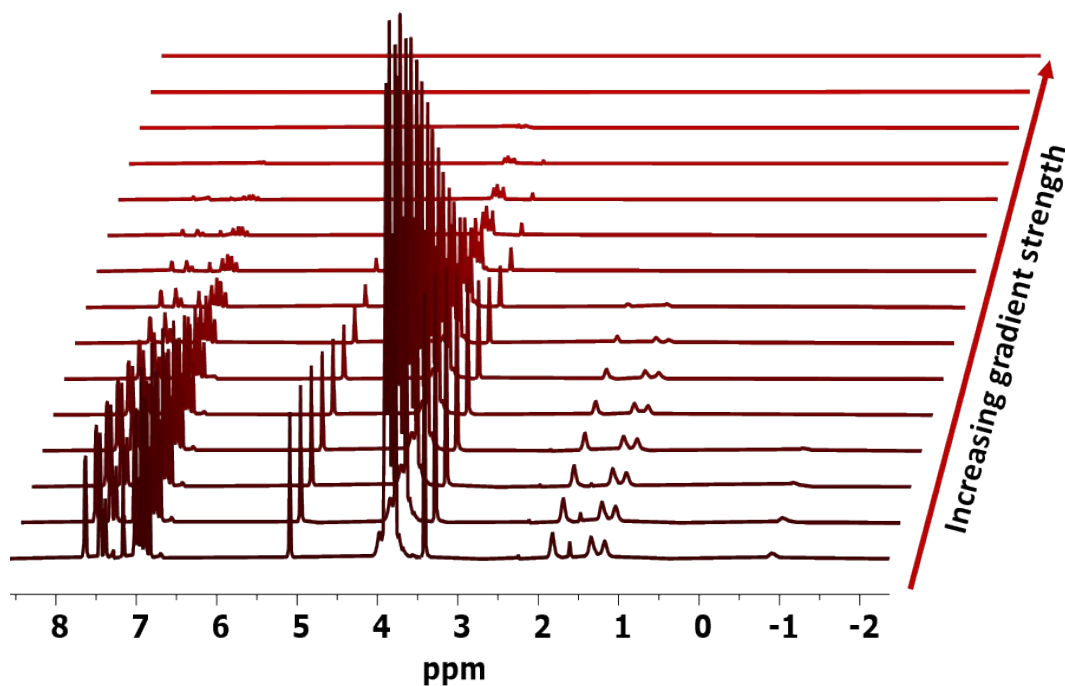


Figure S30. Typical experimental 1D ^1H Diffusion traces (600 MHz, CDCl_3 at 298 K) a progressive intensity decay as a function of gradient strength for **Pillar-1c**.

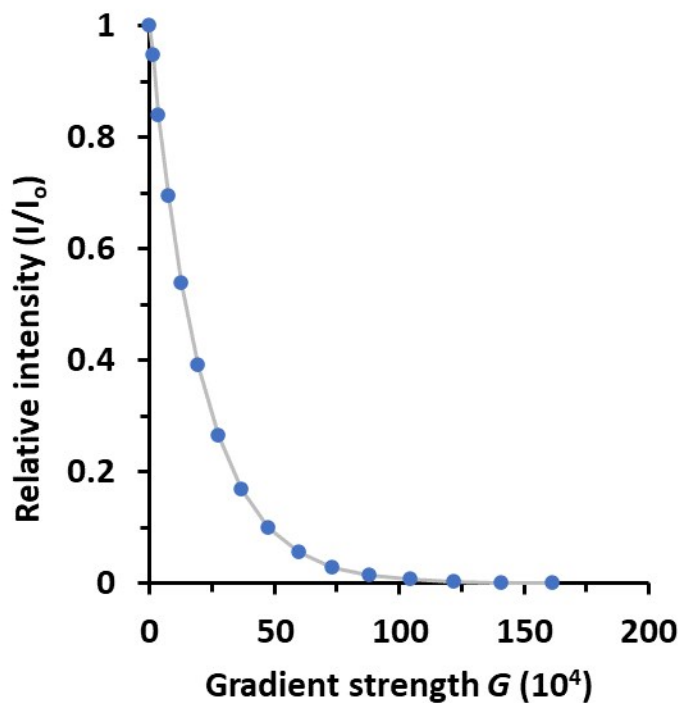


Figure S31. Typical plot of relative intensity (I/I_0) changes of the aromatic protons' region as function of gradient strength G (10^4) for **Pillar-1c** in CDCl_3 at 298 K.