

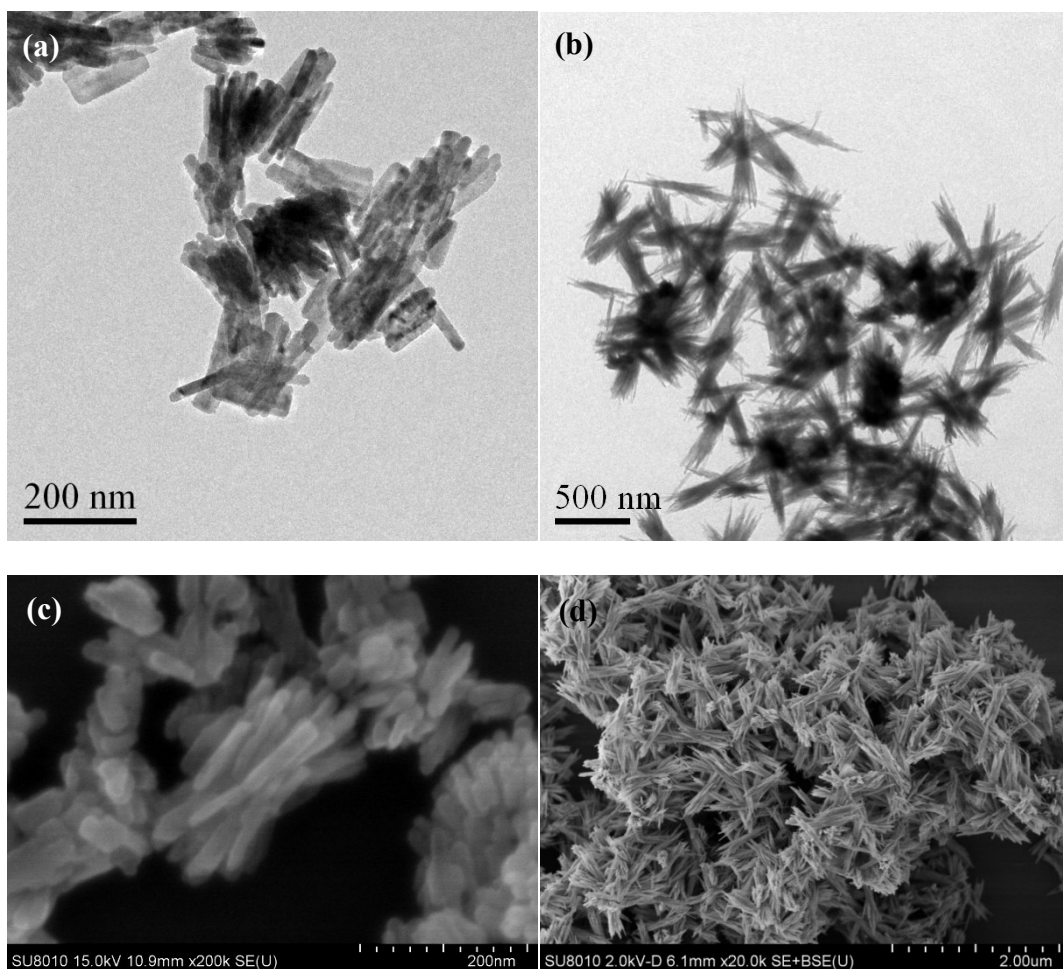
Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for

**Nanorod bundle-like silver cyanamide nanoparticles for  
high-efficiency photocatalytic degradation of tetracycline**

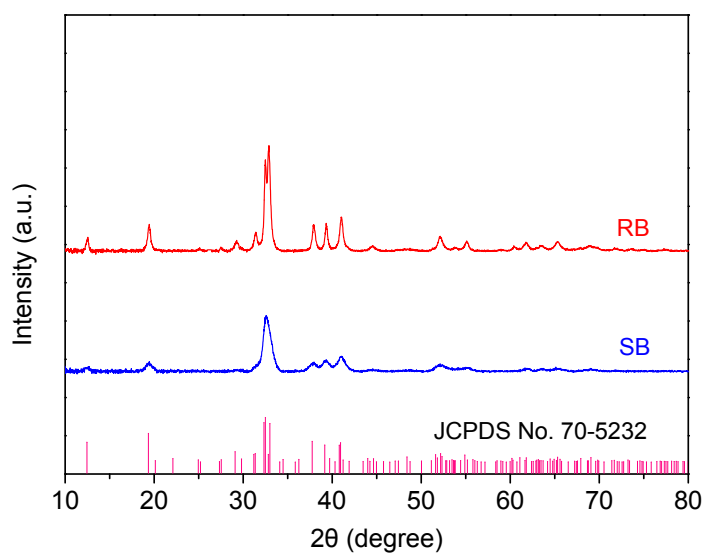
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Tao Huang\*

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Education, College of Chemistry and Materials Science, South-central University for  
Nationalities, Wuhan 430074, China*

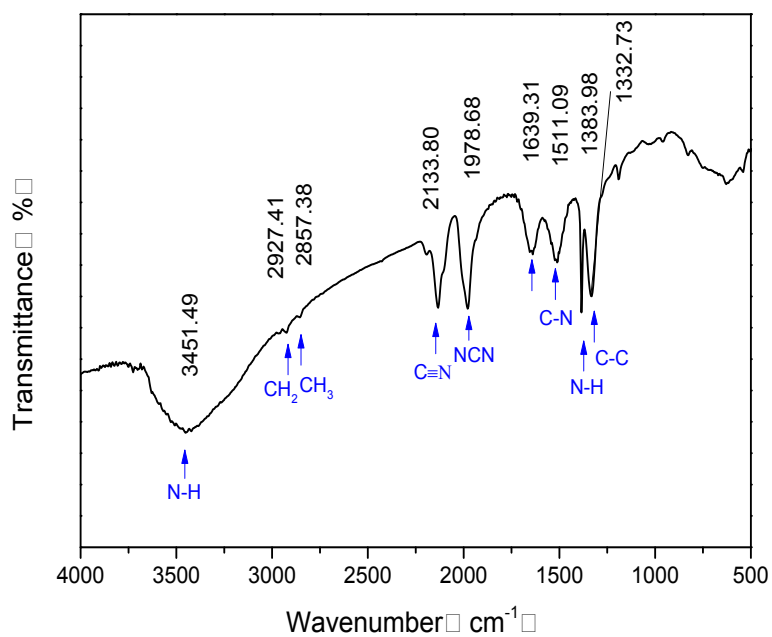
\*Correspondence E-mail: [huangt208@163.com](mailto:huangt208@163.com)



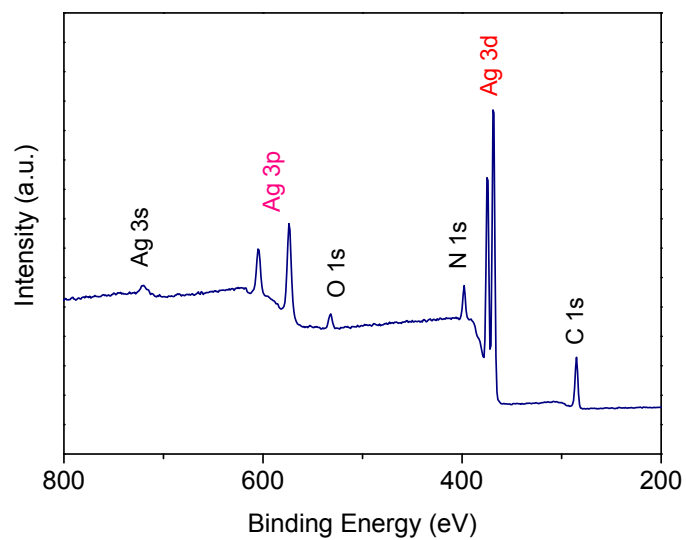
**Figure S1** TEM and SEM images of RB and SB samples. (a) TEM image of RB samples; (b) TEM image of SB samples; (c) SEM image of RB samples; (d) SEM image of SB samples.



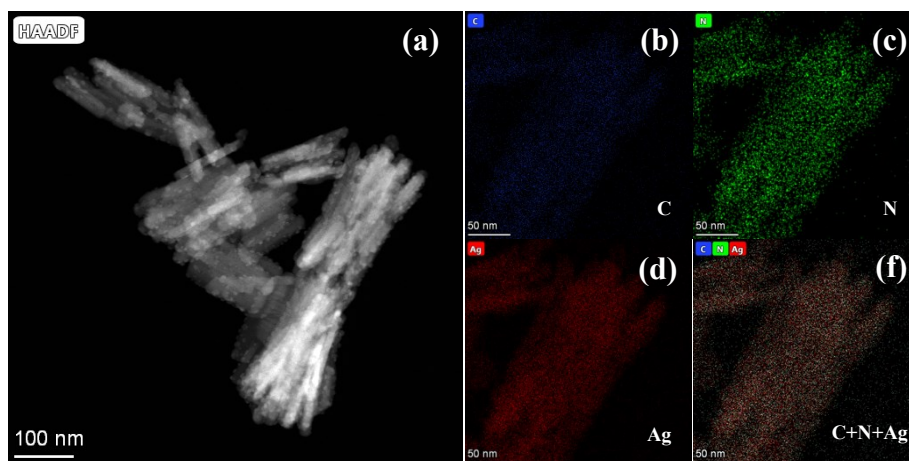
**Figure S2** XRD patterns of SB and RB samples.



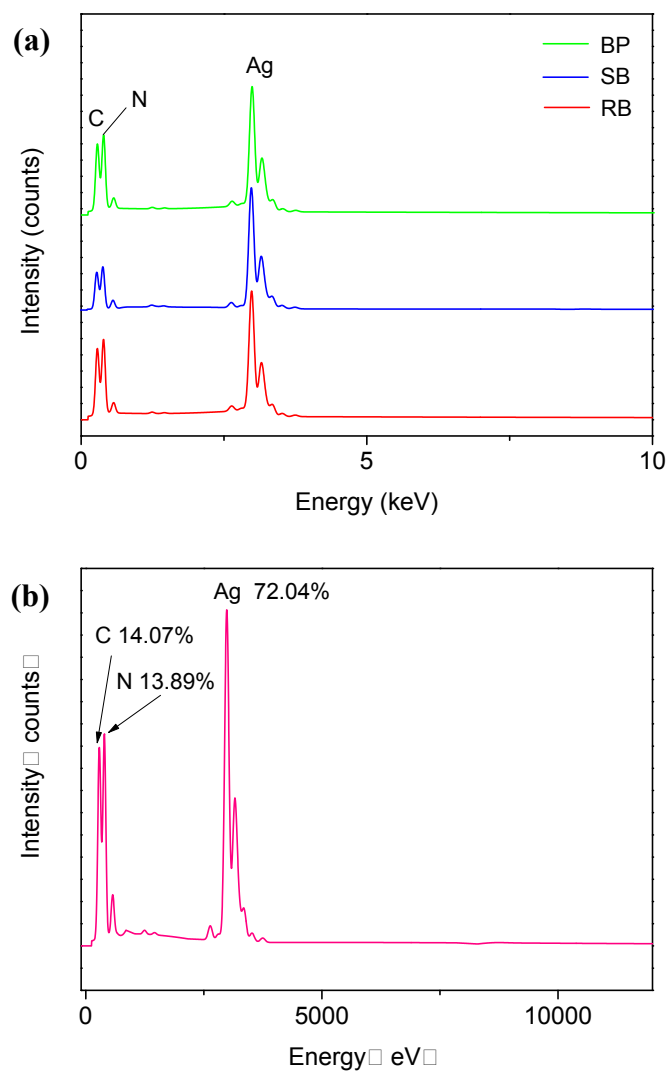
**Figure S3** The FT-IR spectra of RB samples.



**Figure S4** The full-scale XPS spectra of RB samples.



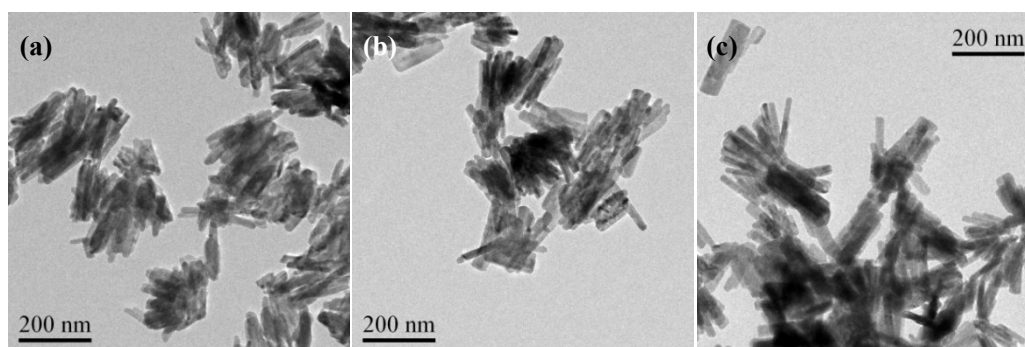
**Figure S5** EDS mapping analyses for RB samples. (a) HAAADF image; (b) C; (c) N; (d) Ag; (f) C+N+Ag.



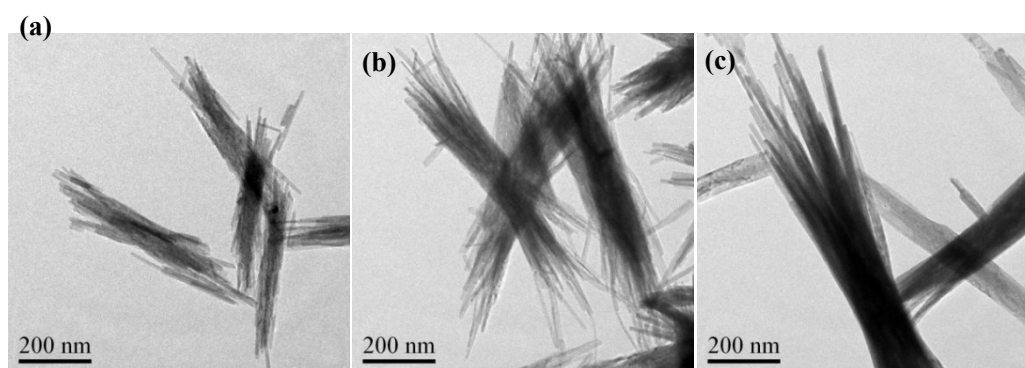
**Figure S6** EDS spot analyses. (a) RB, SB and BP samples; (b) RB samples.

**Table S1** Elemental contents in RB and SB samples obtained by EDS spot analyses

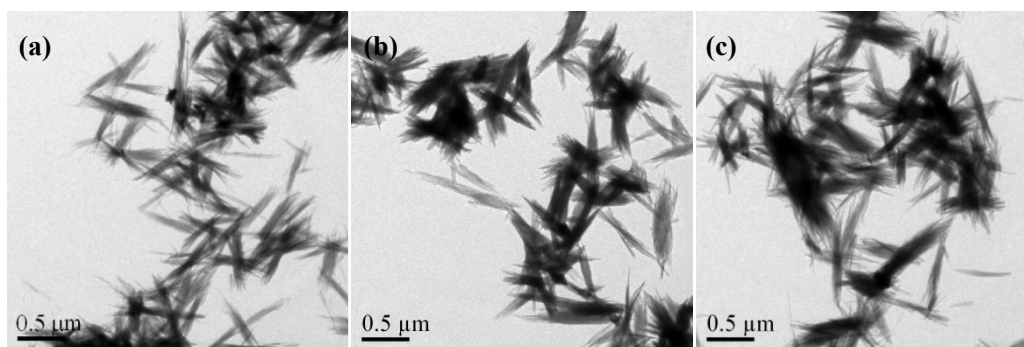
Sample	Ag	C	N
Normal Ratio (wt%)	84.35	4.70	10.95
RB	72.04	14.07	13.89
SB	81.28	8.86	9.86
BP	86.54	5.93	7.54



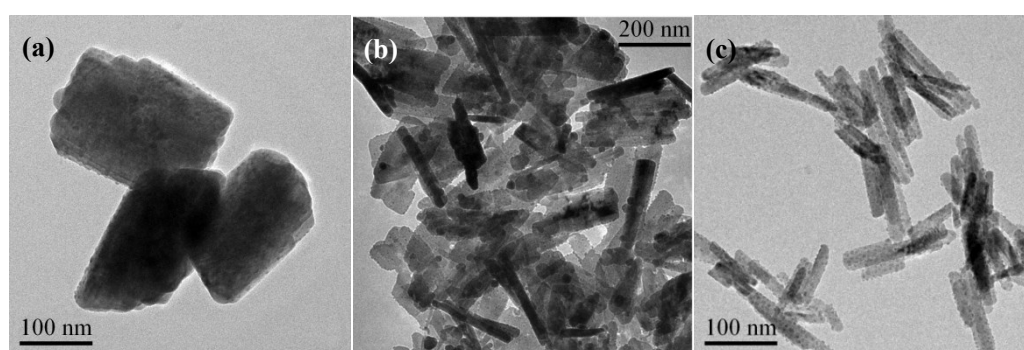
**Figure S7** TEM images of  $\text{Ag}_2\text{NCN}$  nanocrystals prepared in n-octylamine system at different temperatures. (a) 0 °C; (b) 25 °C; (c) 60 °C.



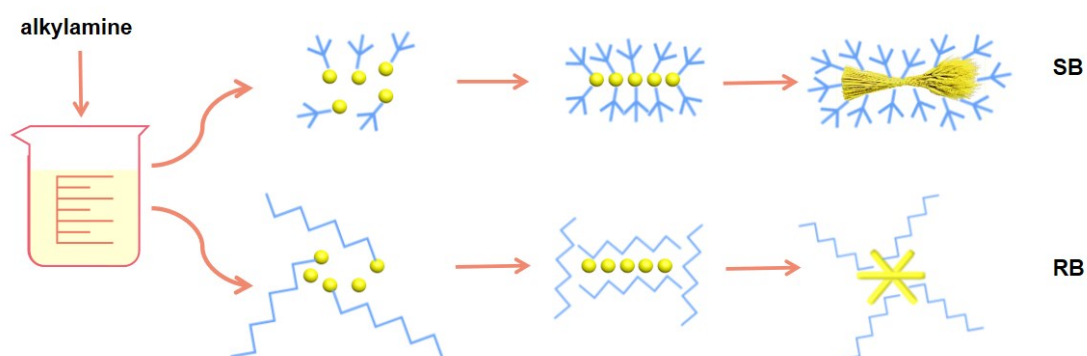
**Figure S8** TEM images of  $\text{Ag}_2\text{NCN}$  nanocrystals prepared in t-butylamine system at different temperatures. (a) 0 °C; (b) 25 °C; (c) 60 °C.



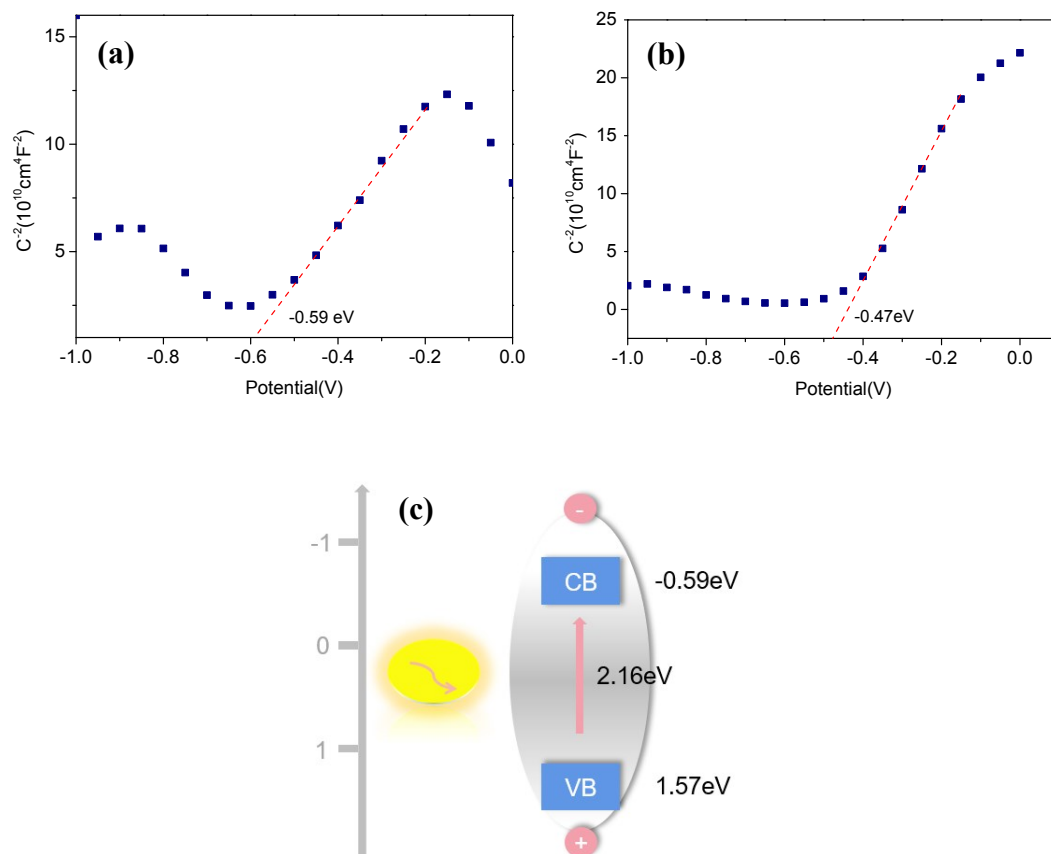
**Figure S9** TEM images of  $\text{Ag}_2\text{NCN}$  nanocrystals prepared in t-butylamine system at different times. (a) 30 min; (b) 1 h; (c) 2 h.



**Figure S10** TEM images of  $\text{Ag}_2\text{NCN}$  nanocrystals obtained with using ethylamine (a), n-butylamine (b) or oleylamine (c).



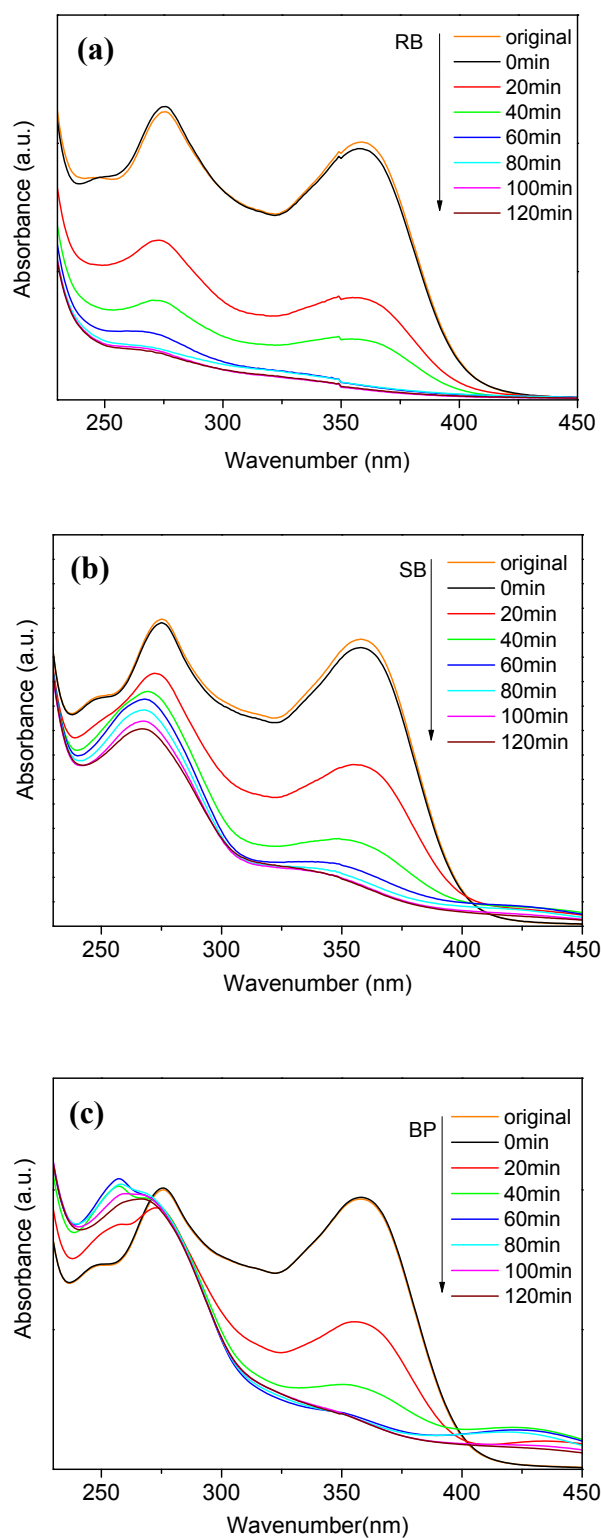
**Figure S11** Scheme illustration for the growth process of SB and RB nanostructures.



**Figure S12** (a) and (b) Mott-Schottky plots of RB and SB samples; (c) The band structure diagram of RB.

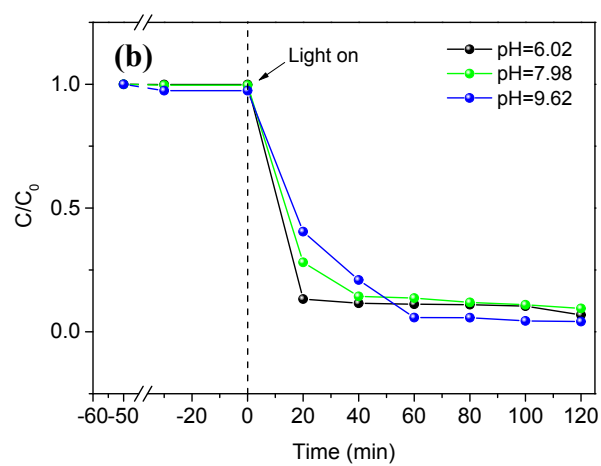
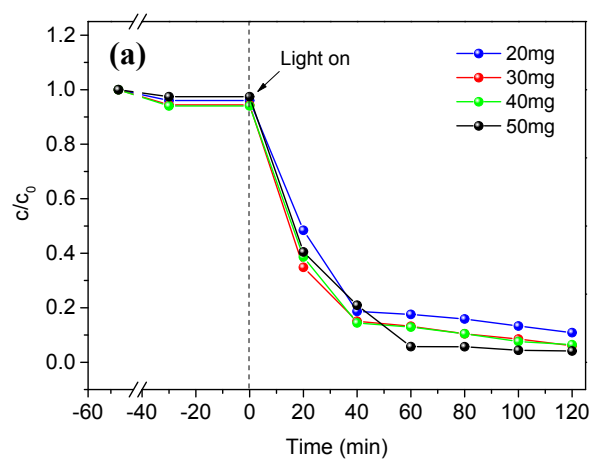
**Table S2** The energy band structures of the as-prepared  $\text{Ag}_2\text{NCN}$  nanoparticles

Samples	$E_g/\text{eV}$	$E_{\text{CB}}/\text{V}$	$E_{\text{VB}}/\text{V}$
RB	2.16	-0.59	1.57
SB	2.24	-0.47	1.77

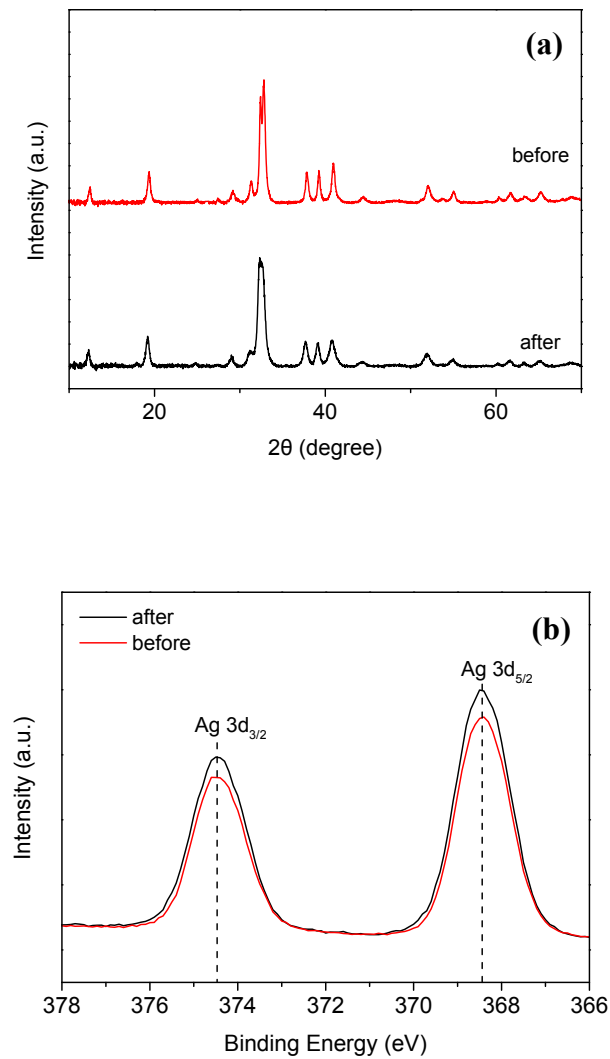


**Figure S13** UV-vis adsorption spectra of TC in photocatalytic degradation process in 120 min over RB samples (a), SB samples (b) and BP samples (c)

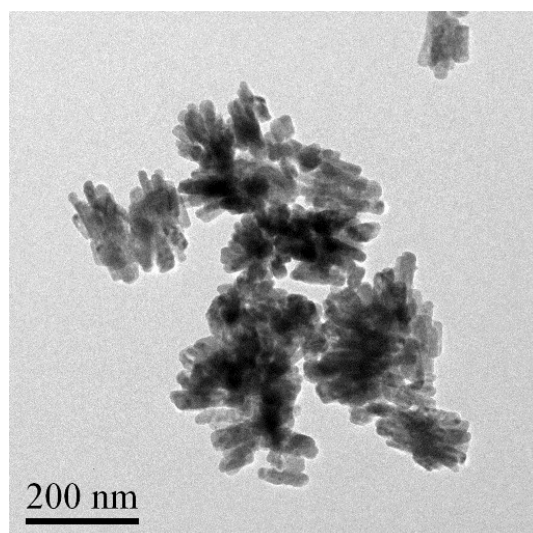




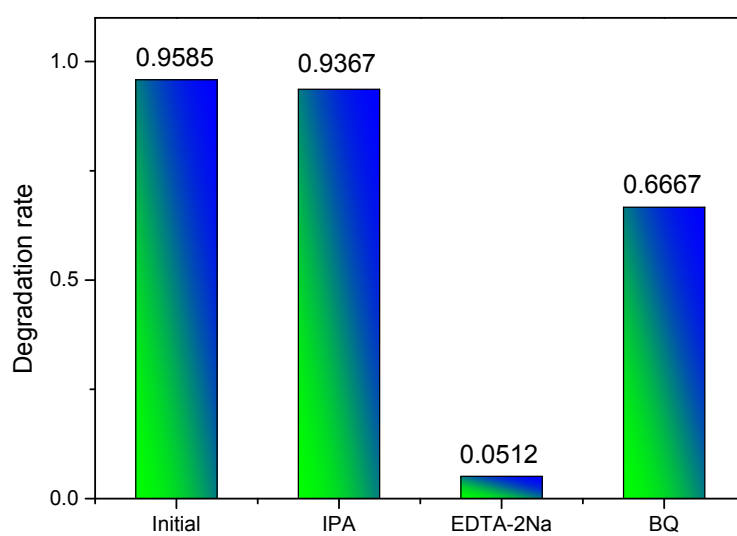
**Figure S14** (a) The effect of the catalyst dosage on the photocatalytic degradation process; (b) The effects of pH values on the photocatalytic degradation process.



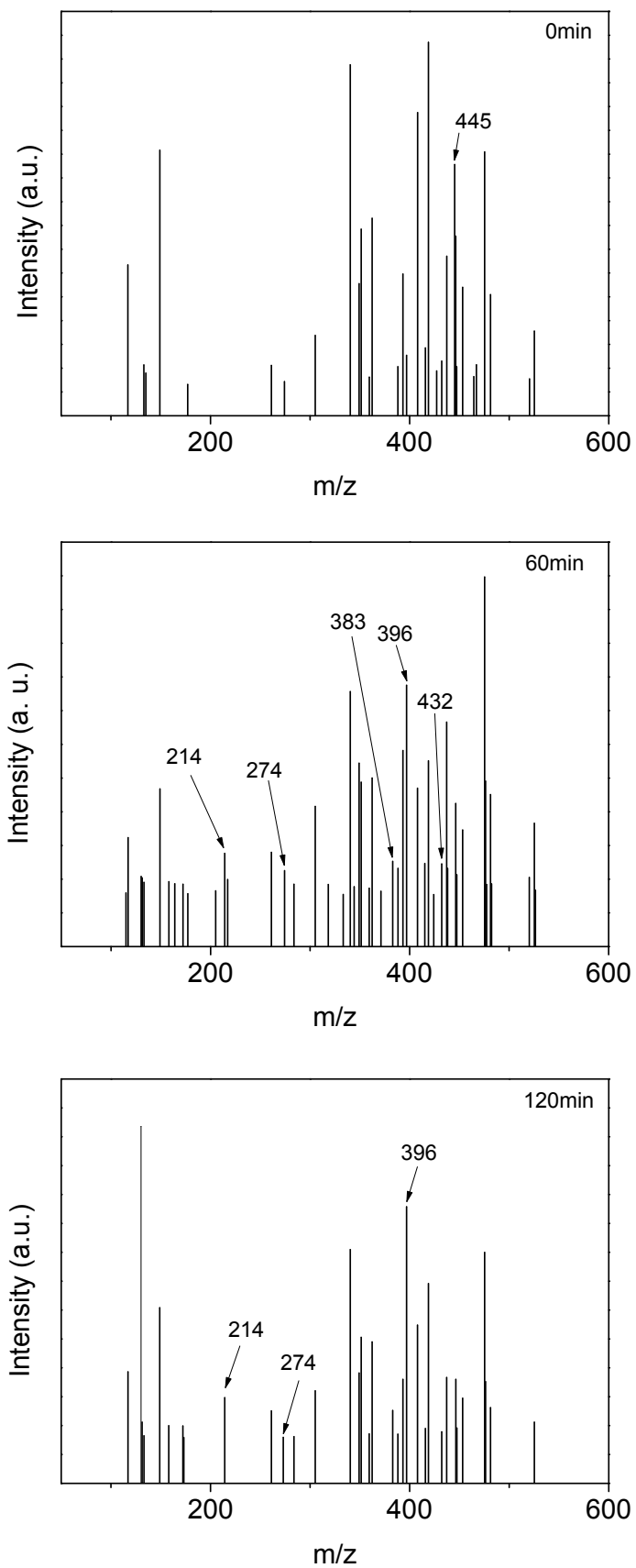
**Figure S15** XRD pattern (a) and XPS spectra (b) of RB samples after four cycles.



**Figure S16** TEM images of RB samples after four cycles.

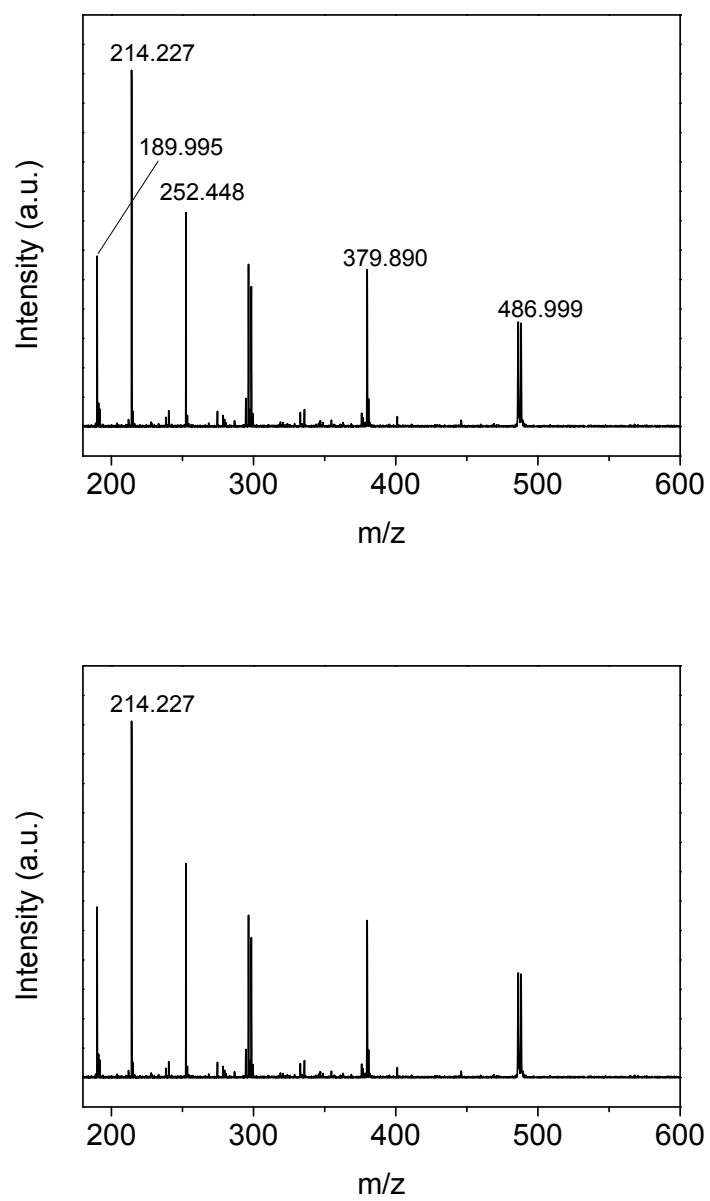


**Figure S17** The degradation rate of TC over RB samples with different quenchers.

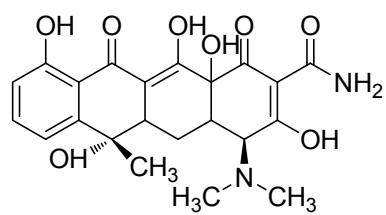


**Figure S18** HPLC-MS spectrograms for the intermediate products at different

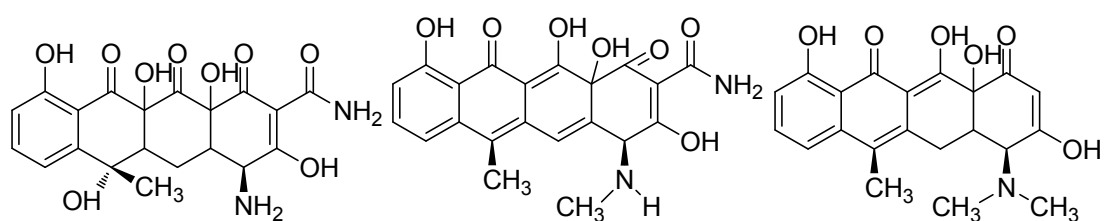
degradation time.



**Figure S19** MALDI-TOF-MS spectrograms for the intermediate products in 120-min degradation.



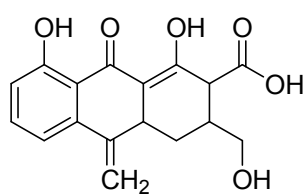
$m/z = 445$



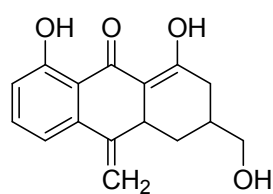
$m/z = 432$

$m/z = 396$

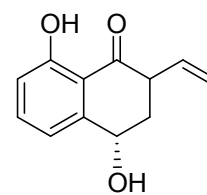
$m/z = 383$



$m/z = 318$



$m/z = 274$



$m/z = 214$



$\text{CO}_2 + \text{H}_2\text{O}$

**Figure S20** The possible pathway for the photocatalytic degradation of TC.