# A three-dimensional flower-like NiCo-layered double 

## hydrox-ide grow on nickel foam with MXene coating for enhancing oxygen evolution reaction electrocatalysis

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Fig. $\mathbf{S 1}$ (a) The etching and exfoliation process $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{AlC}_{2}$, (b, c) SEM images of $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{AlC}_{2}$ and $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}}$.


Fig. S2 XRD patterns of $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{AlC}_{2}$ and $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}}$.

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Fig. S3 SEM images of $(a, b)$ bare NF and ( $c, d$ ) $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF}$.


Fig. S4 Photographs of (a) bare NF, (b) $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF}$, and (c) NiCo-LDH/ $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF}$, respectively.


Fig. S5 SEM images of $\mathrm{NiCo-LDH} / \mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF}$ with different molar amount of Ni and Co nitrate precursors: (a-c) 4.0 mml , (d-f) 2.4 mmol , (g-i) 0.8 mmol , respectively.


Fig. S6 (a) Ti $2 p$ XPS spectra of $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF}$ and $\mathrm{NiCo}-\mathrm{LDH} / \mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF},(\mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}) \mathrm{C} 1 \mathrm{~s}$, and O 1 s XPS spectra of $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF}$, $\mathrm{NiCo}-\mathrm{LDH} / \mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF}$ and NiCo-LDH, respectively.


Fig. S7. ( $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}$ ) Cyclic voltammograms in the double layer region of the $\mathrm{NiCo}-\mathrm{LDH} / \mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF}$ and $\mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{x}} / \mathrm{NF}$ at different scan rates ( $2,4,6,8$, and $10 \mathrm{mV} \mathrm{s}^{-1}$, respectively).


Fig. S8 ( $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}$ ) Cyclic voltammograms in the double layer region of the $\mathrm{NiCo}-\mathrm{LDH} / \mathrm{Ti}_{3} \mathrm{C}_{2} \mathrm{~T}_{x} / \mathrm{NF}$ with different molar amount of Ni and Co nitrate precursors at different scan rates ( $2,4,6,8$, and $10 \mathrm{mV} \mathrm{s}^{-1}$, respectively).


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