

Fig. S1 EIS Nyquist plots of the WO₃ arrays.

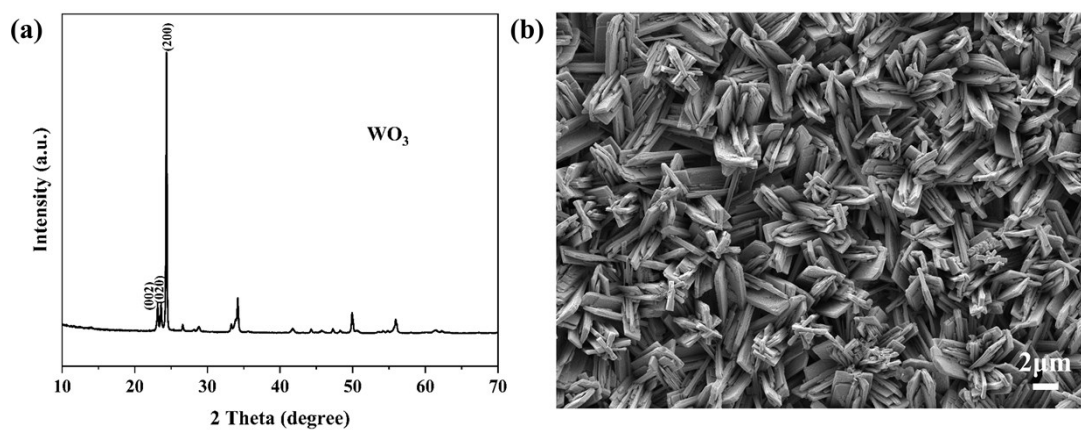


Fig. S2 (a) XRD patterns and (b) FESEM image of the WO₃ nanoflower arrays after the photocatalytic and photoelectrocatalytic reaction.