

## Supporting Information

### Development of structurally extended benzosiloxaboroles – synthesis and *in vitro* biological evaluation

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# 1. NMR Spectra

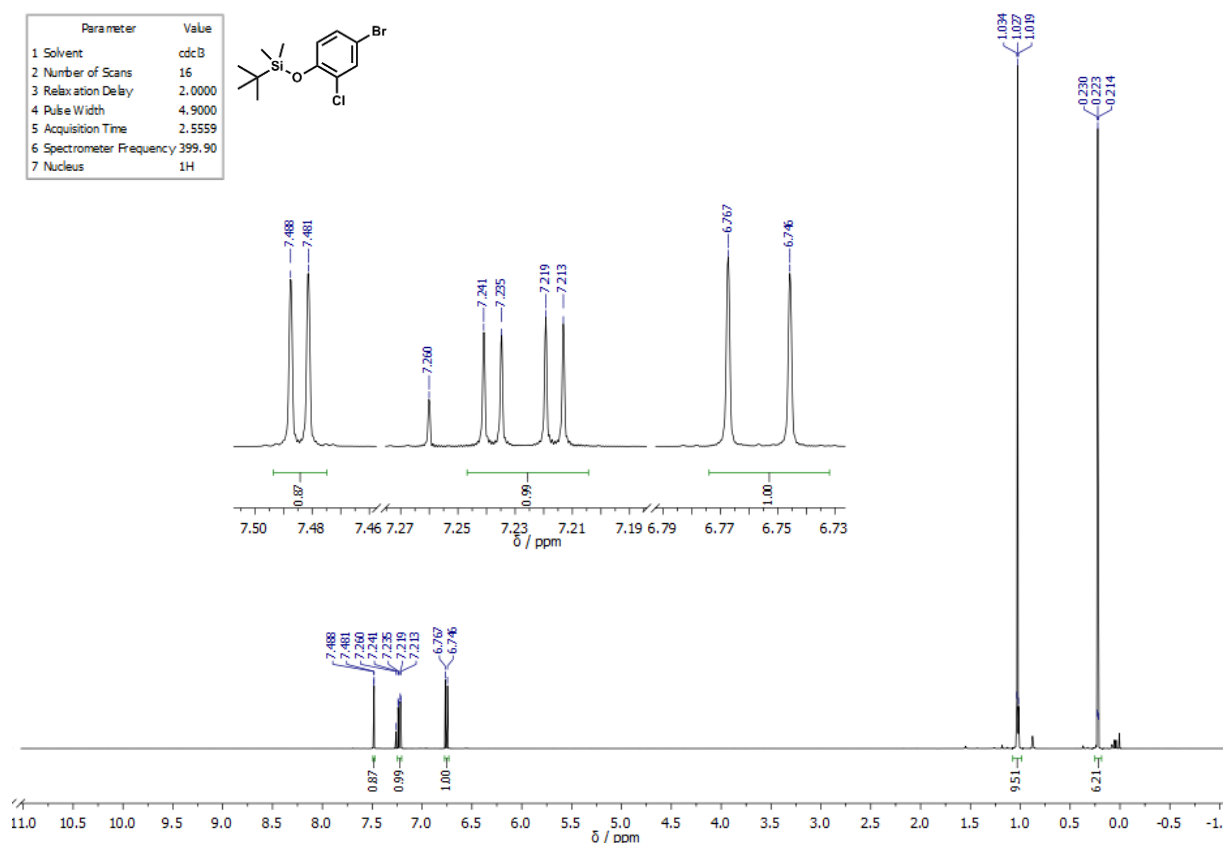


Figure S1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **2b** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

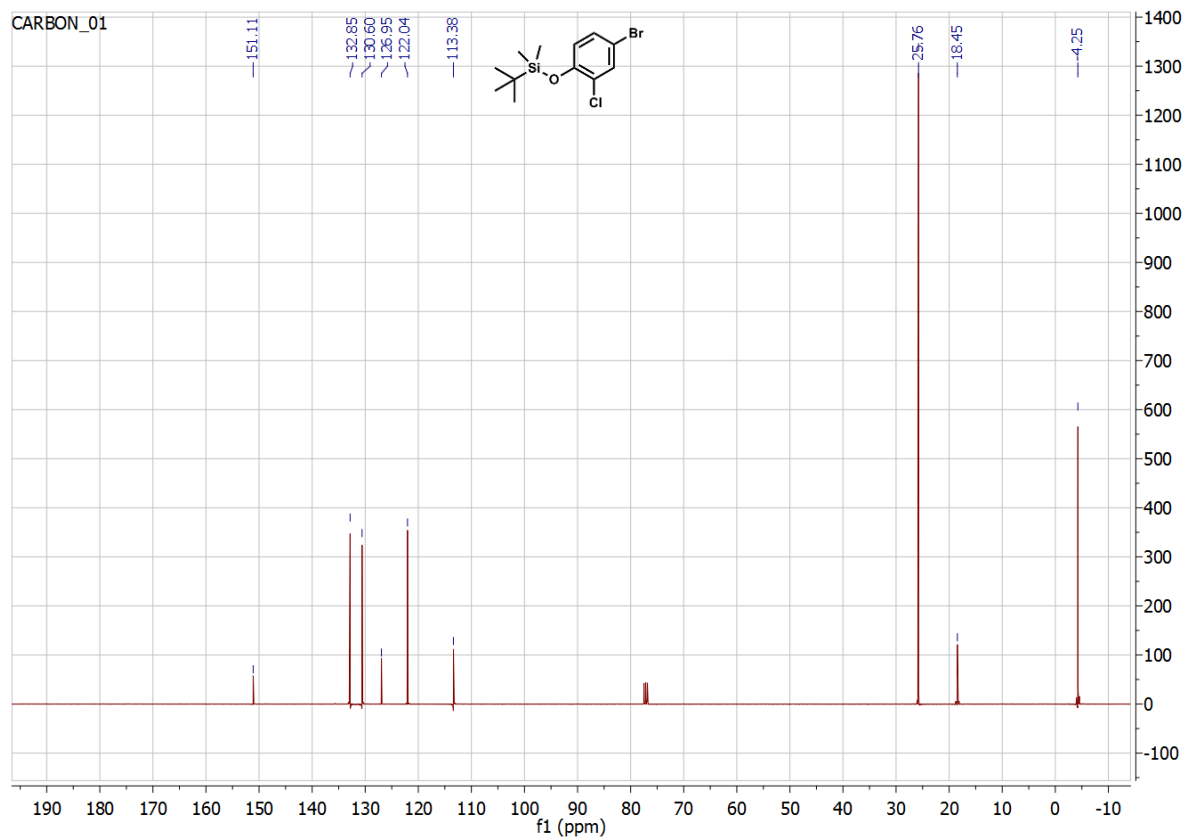


Figure S2.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **2b** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

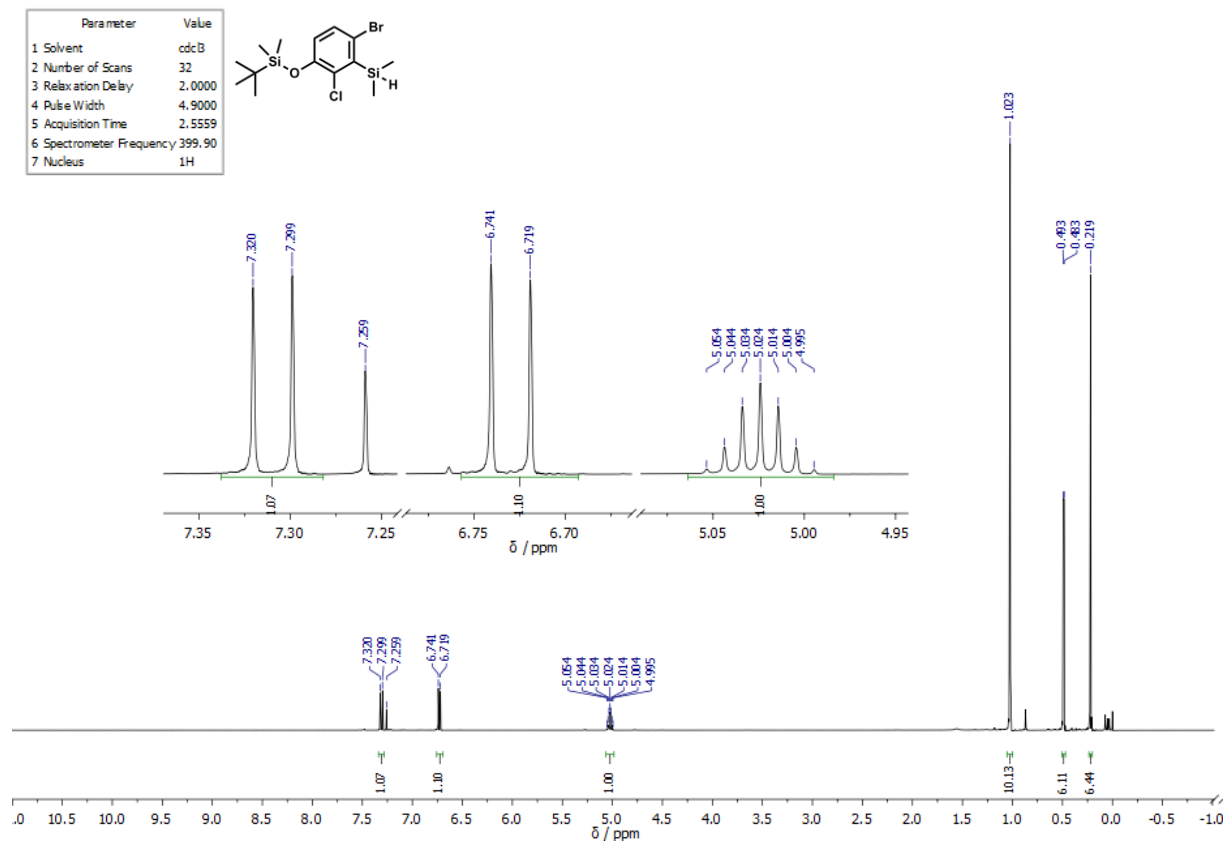


Figure S3.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **3b** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

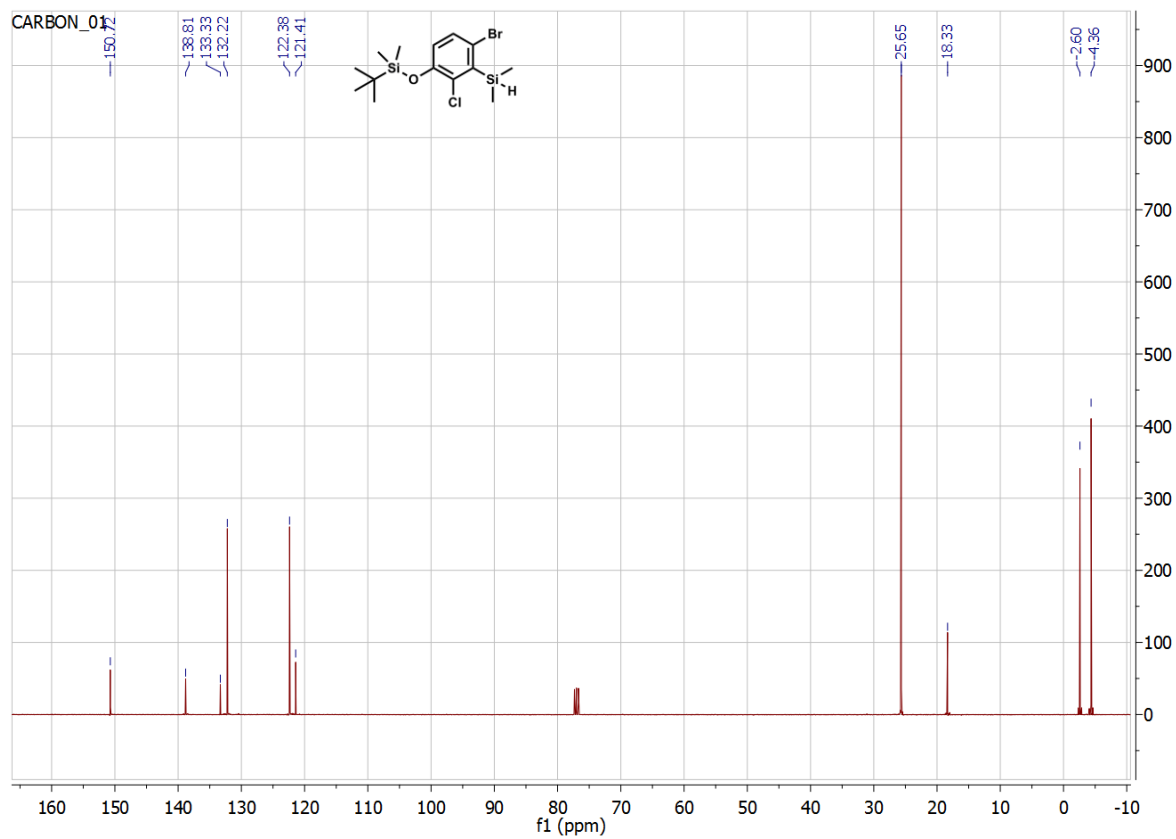


Figure S4.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **3b** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

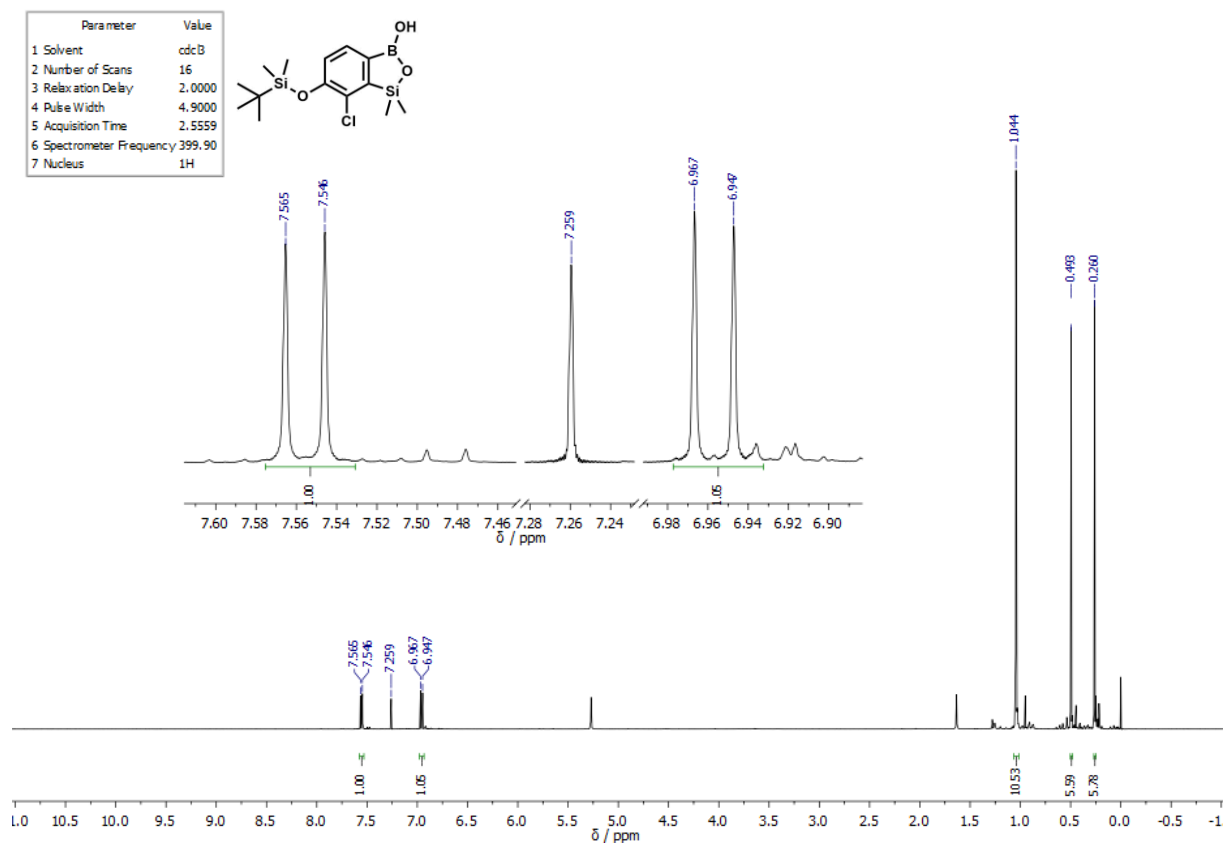


Figure S5. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **4b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

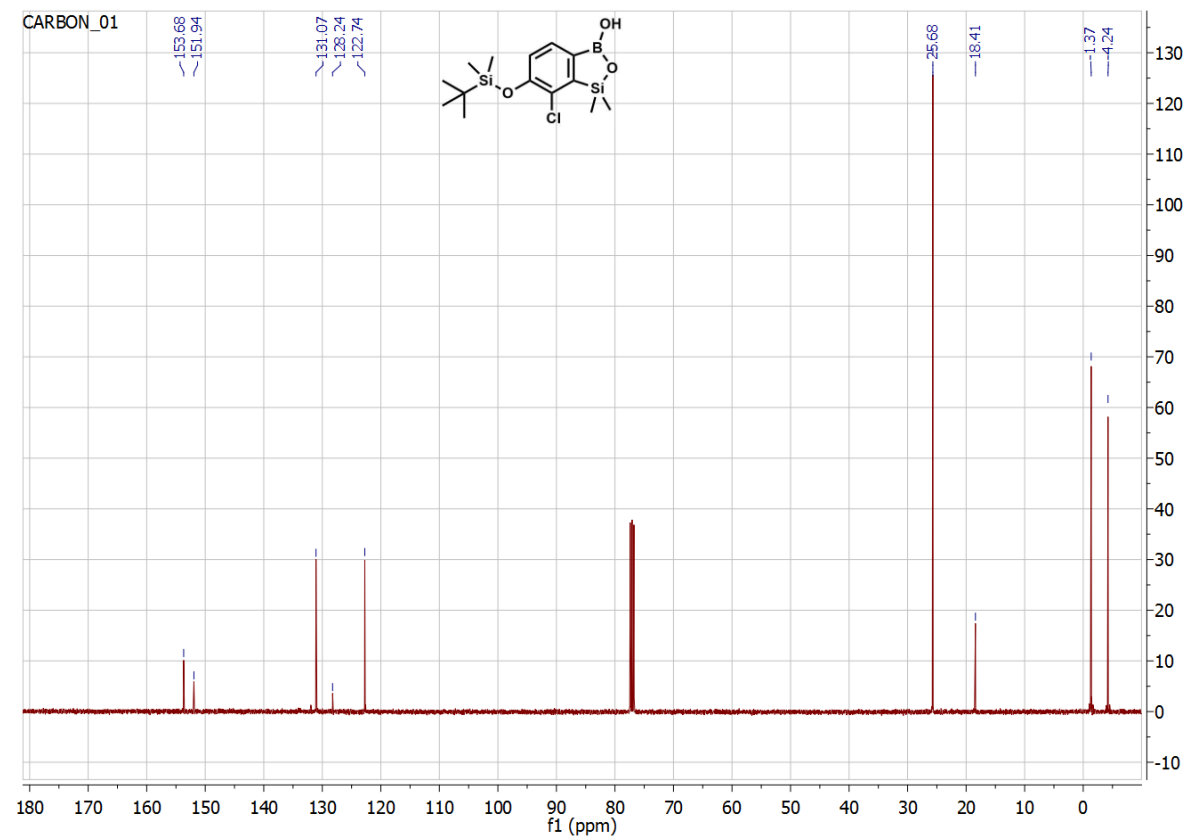


Figure S6. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **4b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

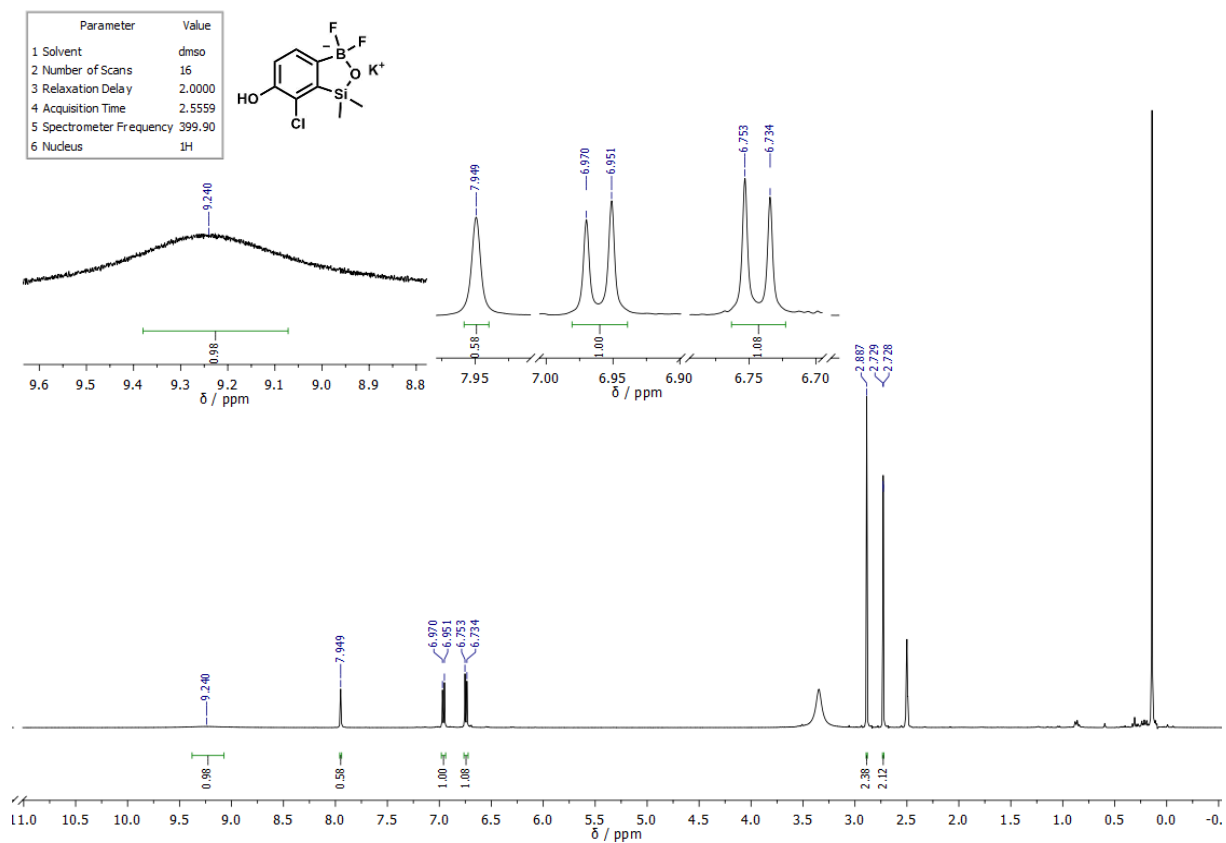


Figure S7. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **5b** (non-stoichiometric DMF solvate (molar ratio **5b** : DMF = 3:2) in DMSO.

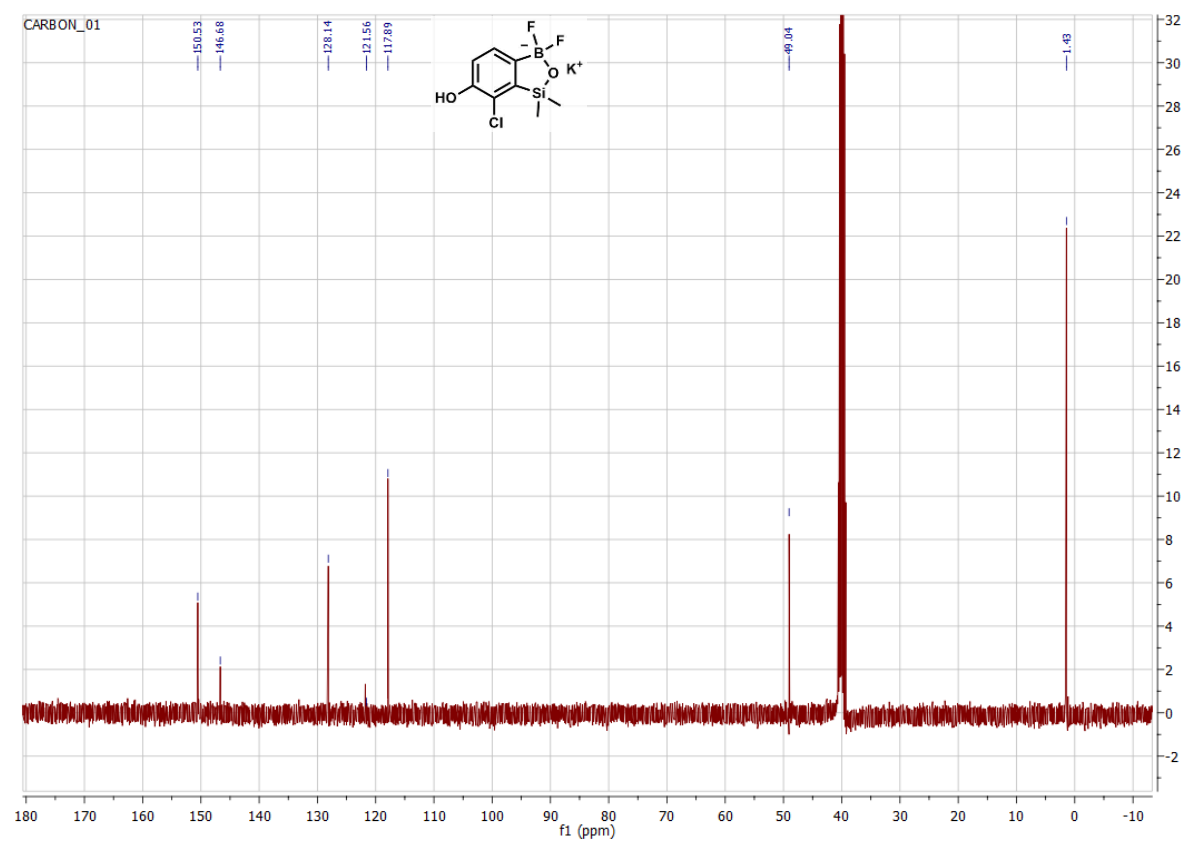


Figure S8. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **5b** in DMSO.

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	DMSO
2 Number of Scans	128
3 Relaxation Delay	0.0000
4 Acquisition Time	0.8520
5 Spectrometer Frequency	96.32
6 Nucleus	11B

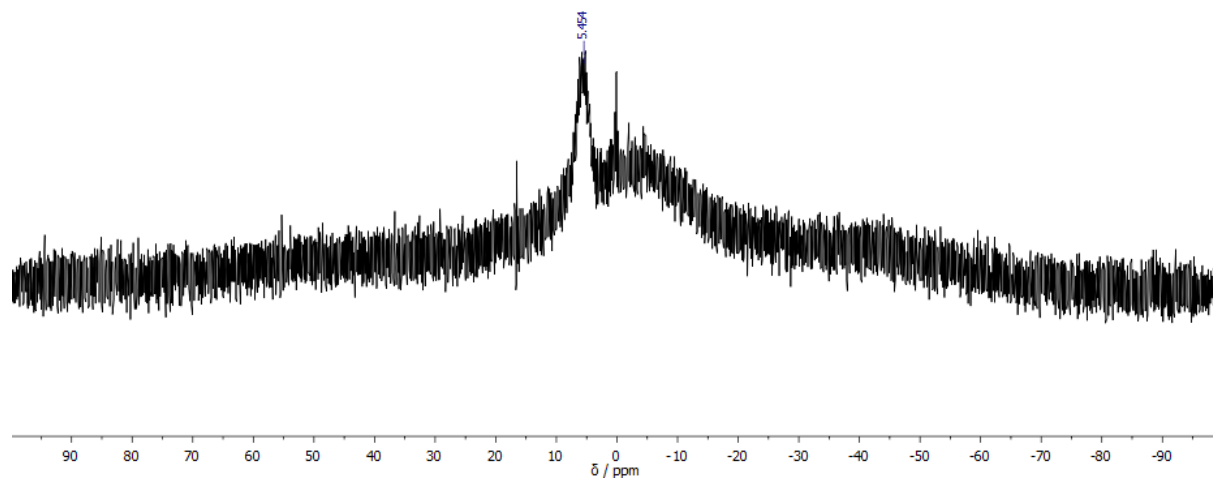


Figure S9. <sup>11</sup>B NMR spectrum of **5b** in DMSO.

Parameter	Value
1 Solvent	DMSO
2 Number of Scans	16
3 Relaxation Delay	0.0000
4 Acquisition Time	0.9787
5 Spectrometer Frequency	282.44
6 Nucleus	19F

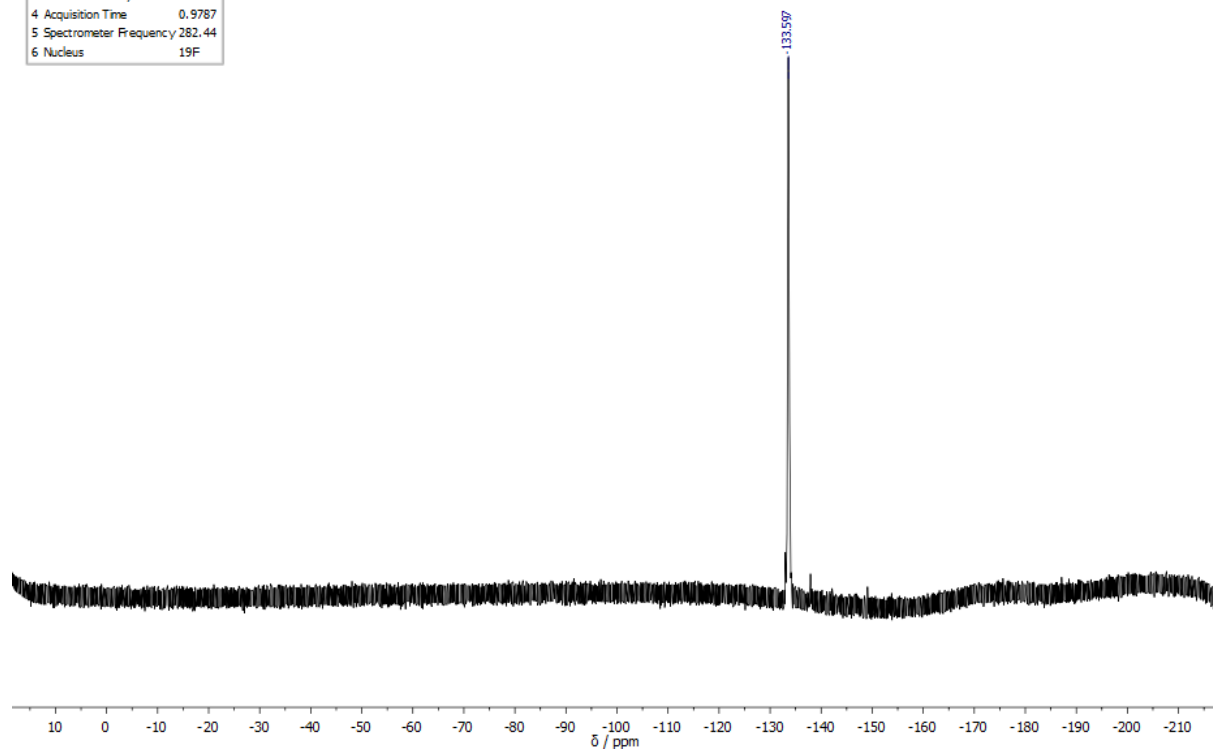


Figure S10. <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectrum of **5b** in DMSO.

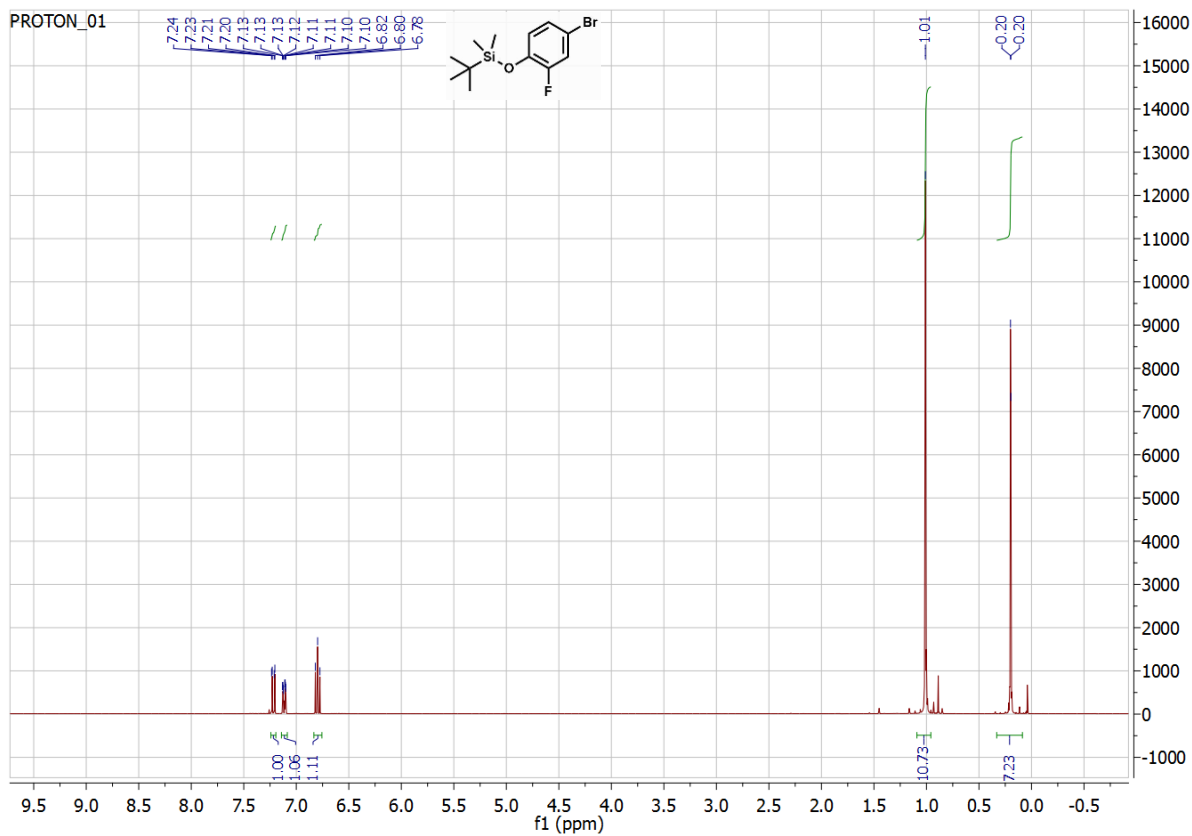


Figure S11.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **2a** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

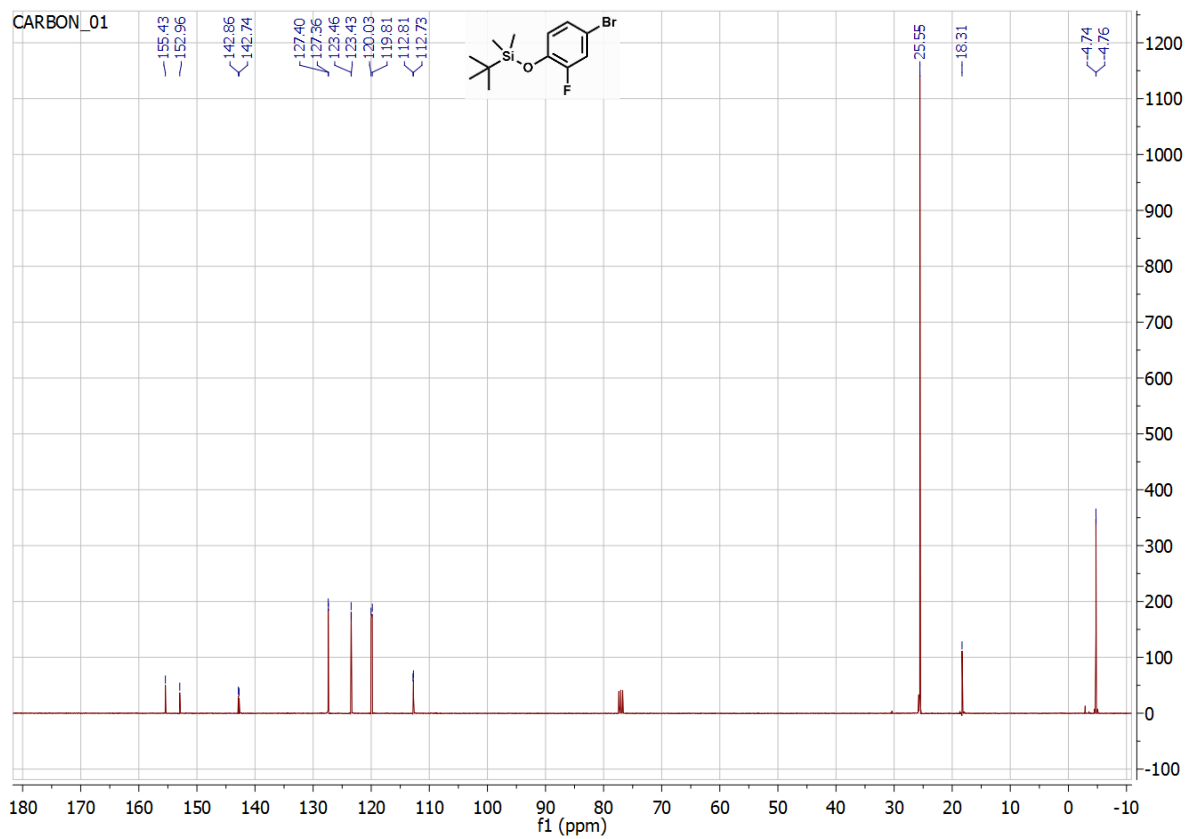


Figure S12.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **2a** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

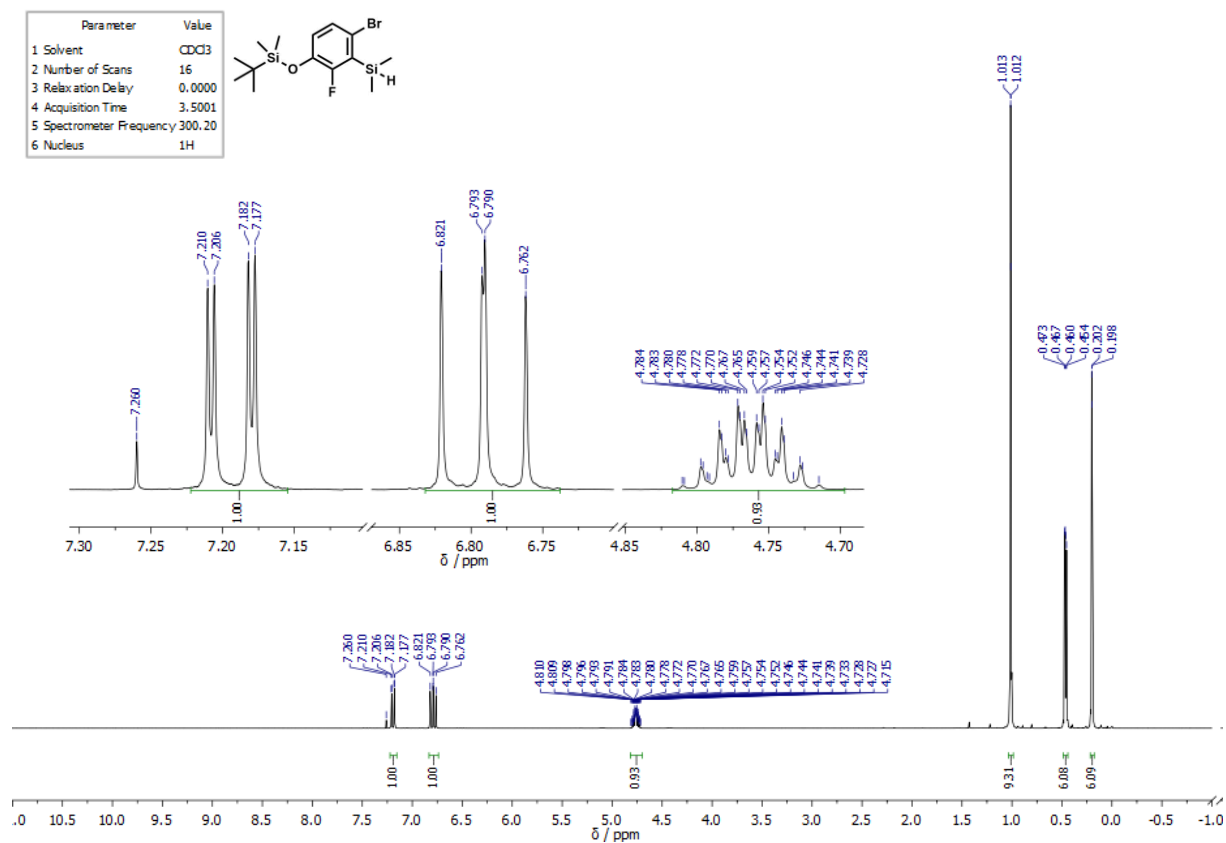


Figure S13. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **3a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

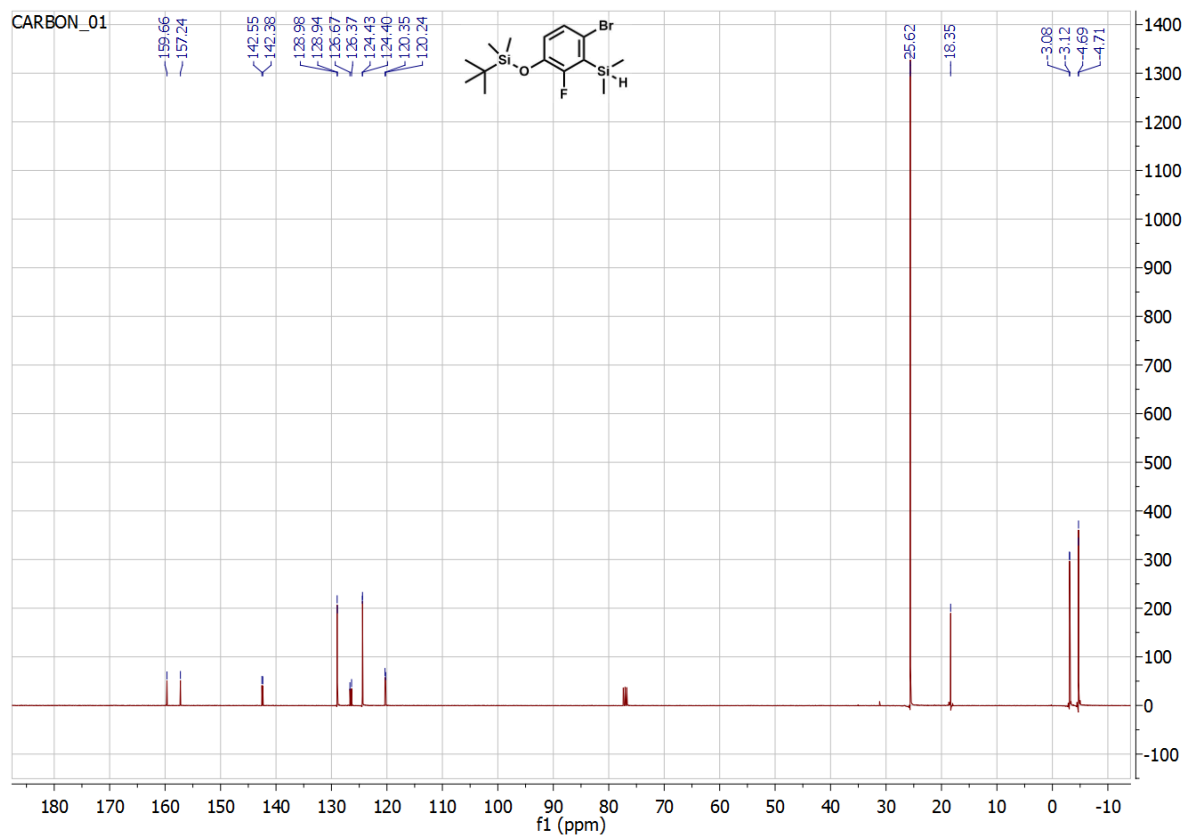


Figure S14. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **3a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



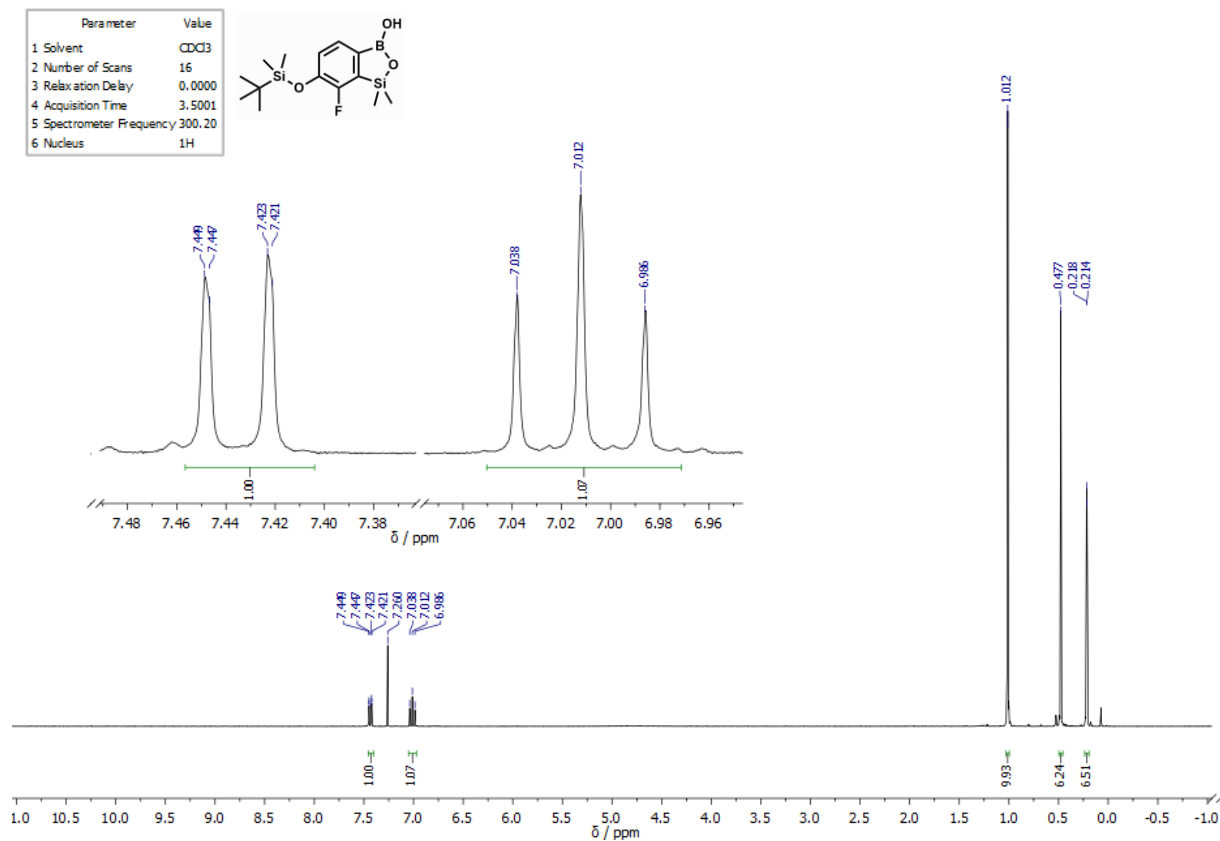


Figure S15. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **4a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

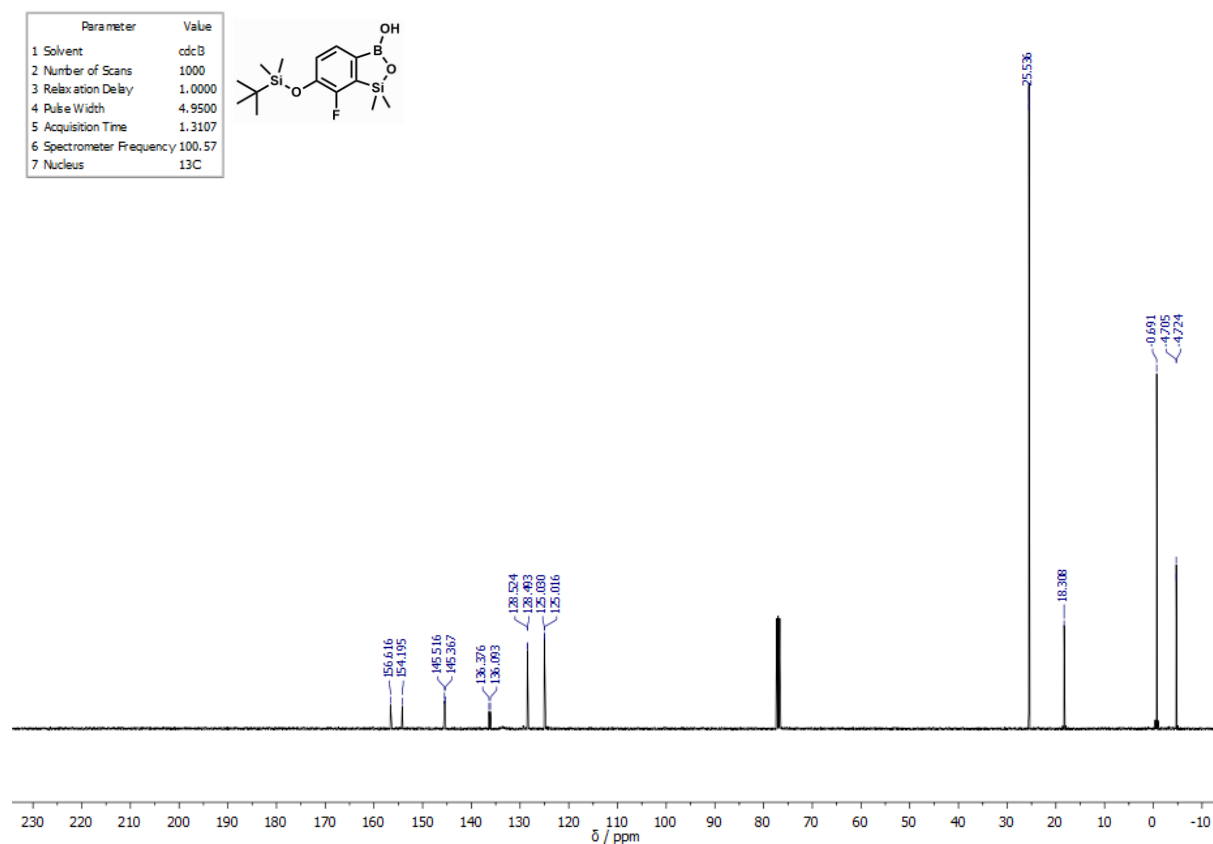
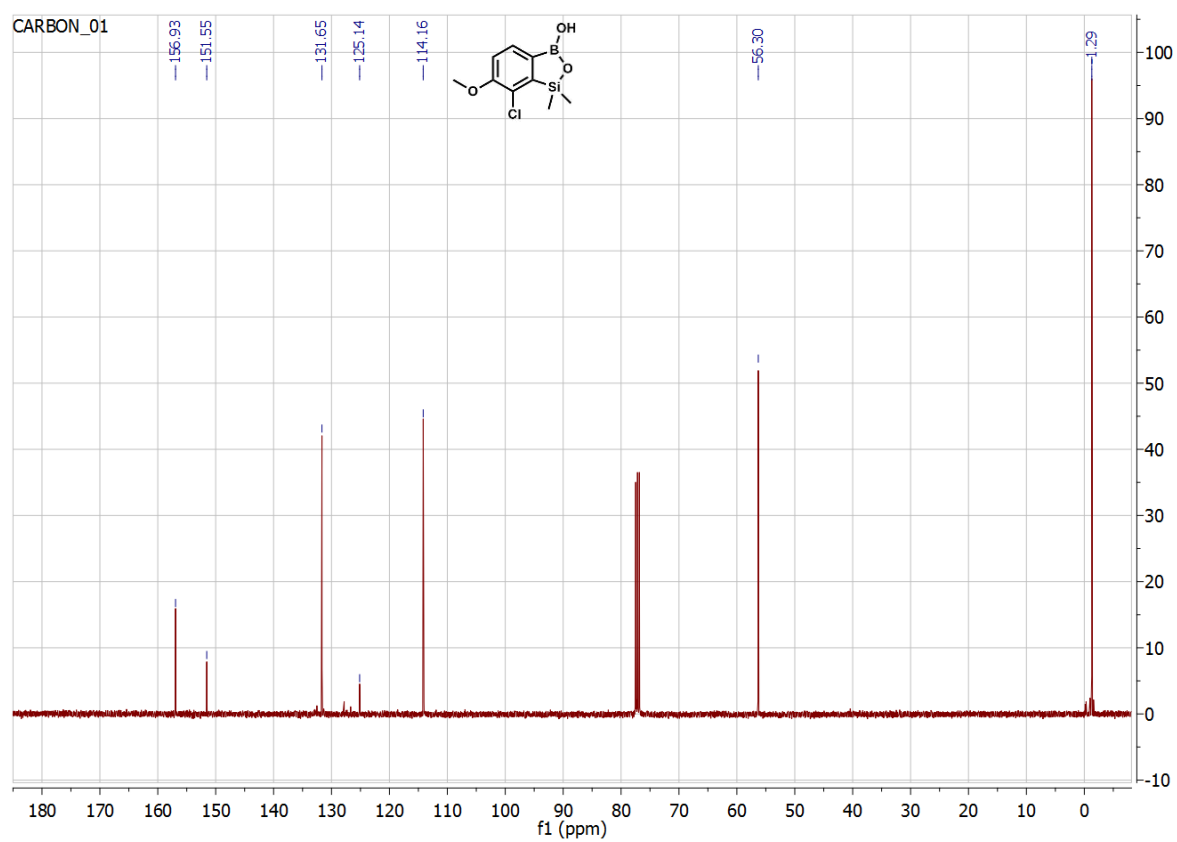
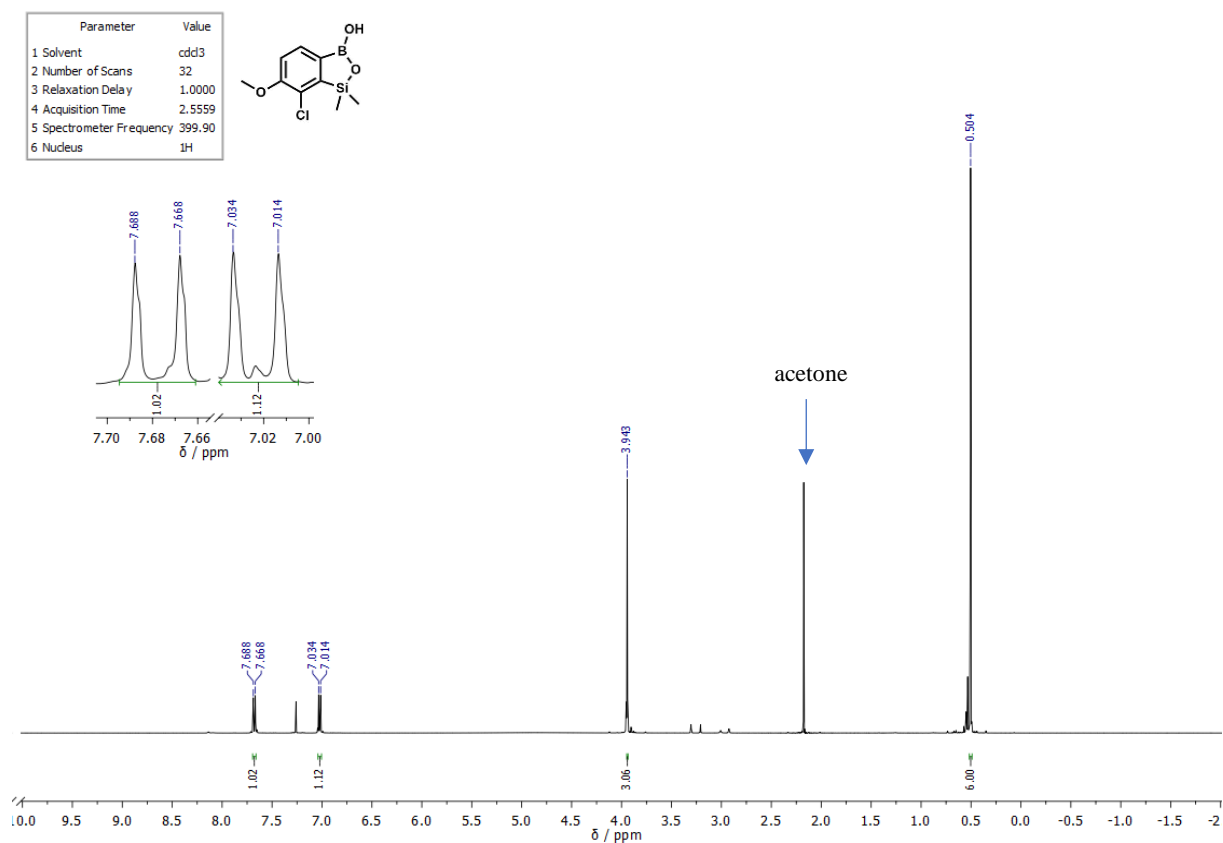


Figure S16. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **4a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



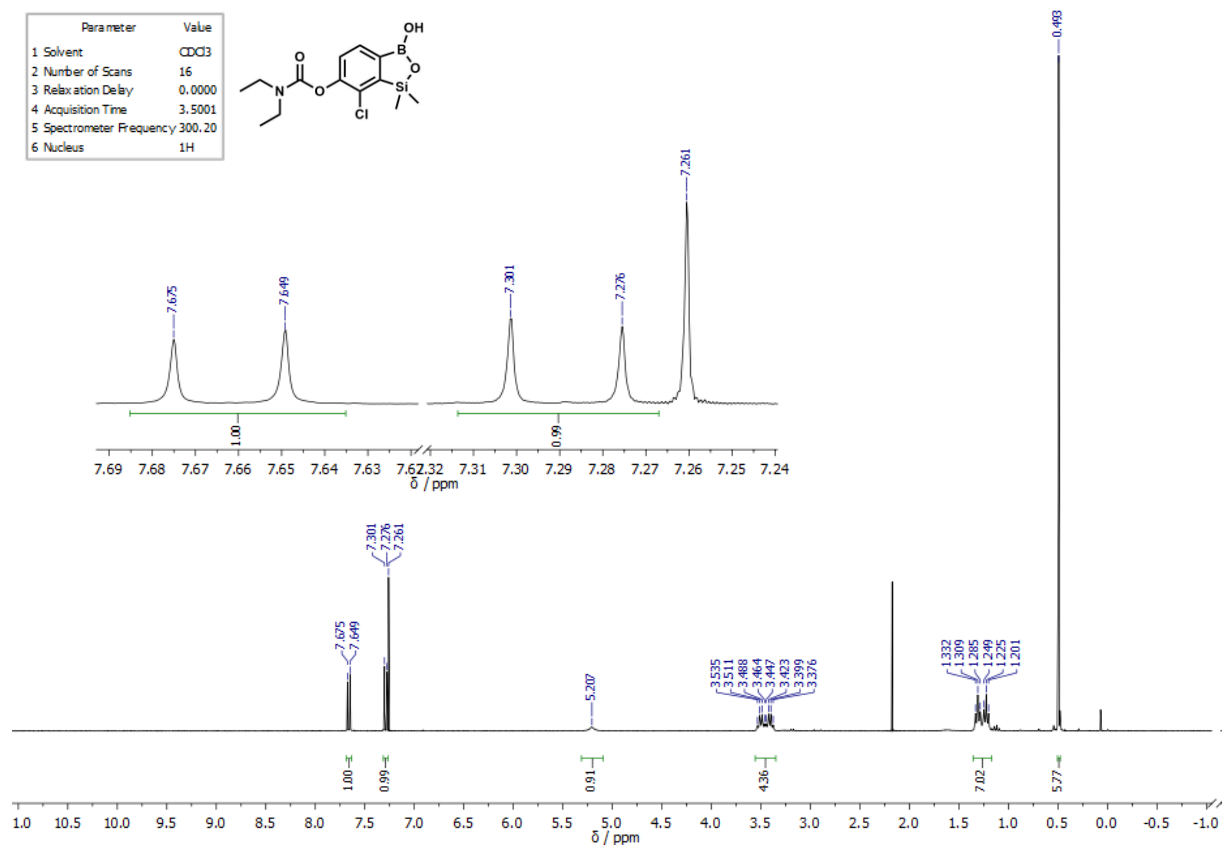


Figure S19. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **7** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

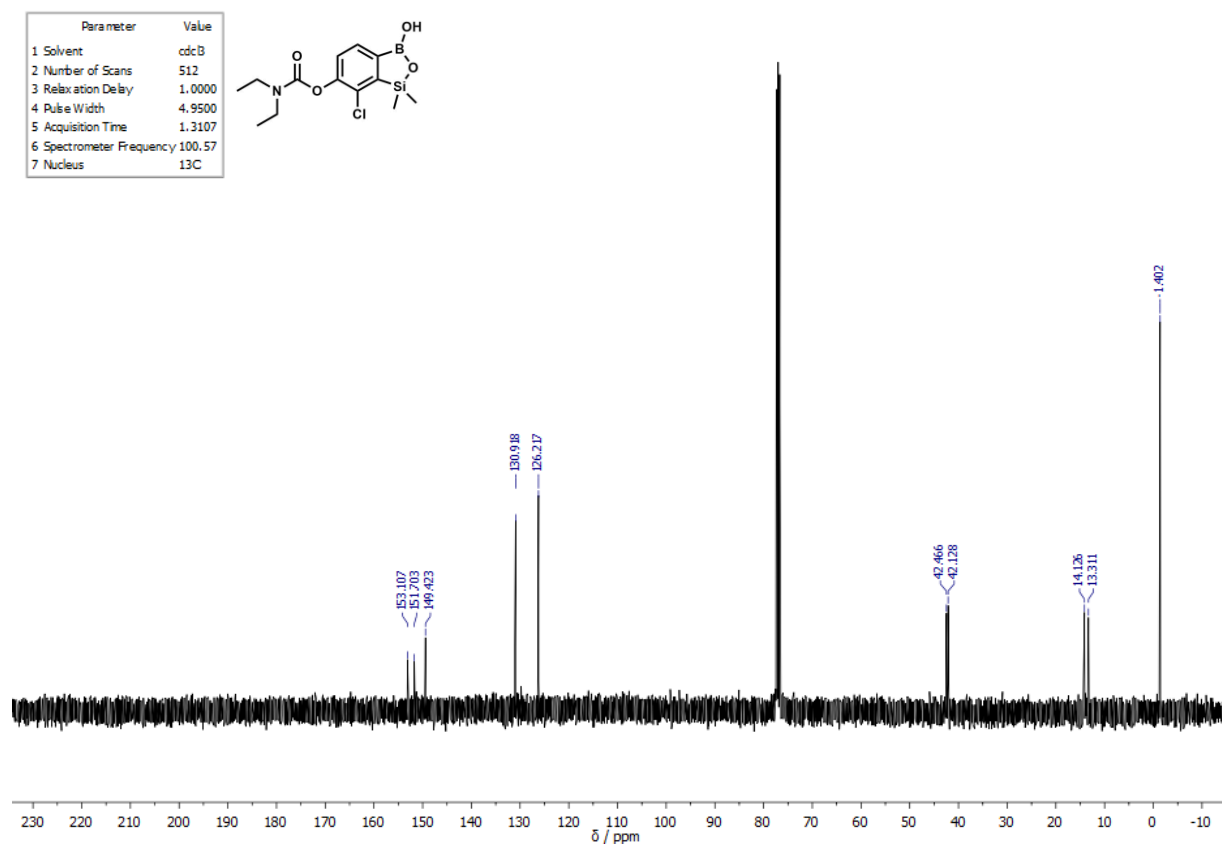


Figure S20. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **7** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

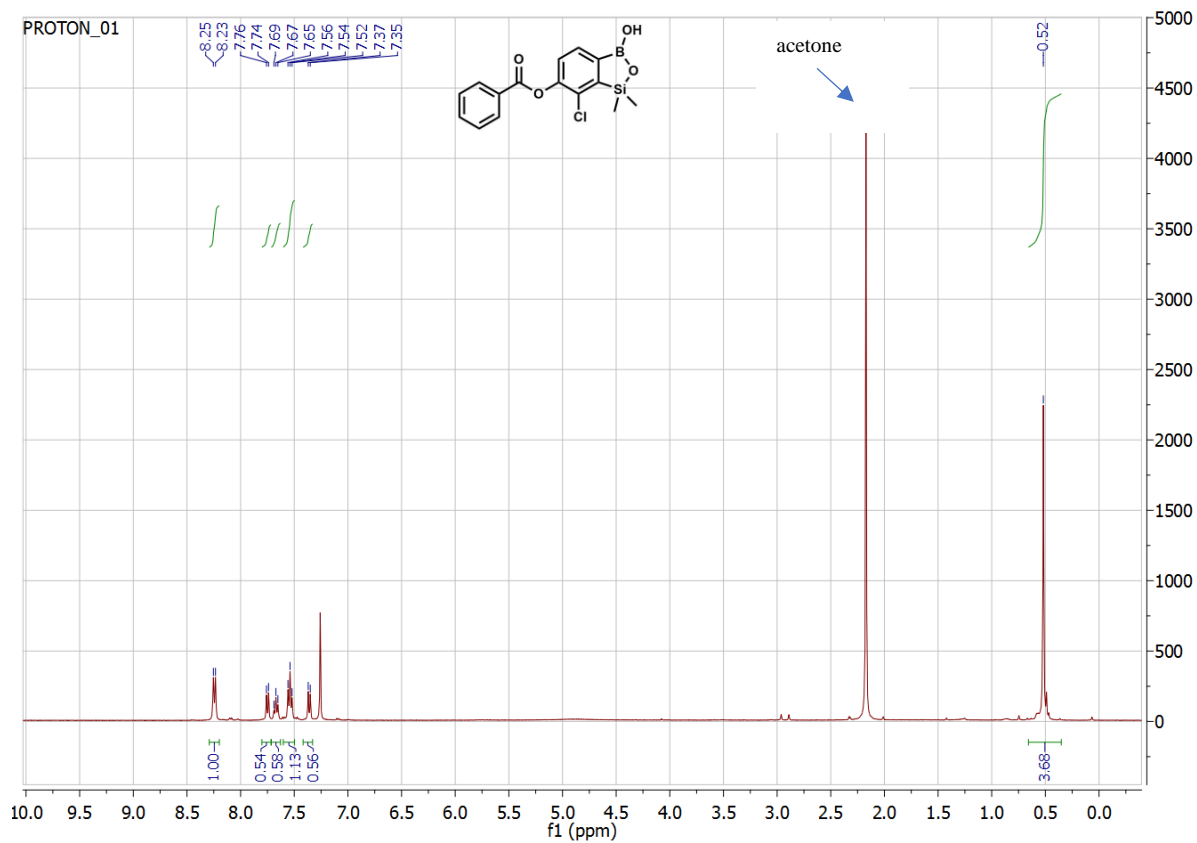


Figure S21.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **8a** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

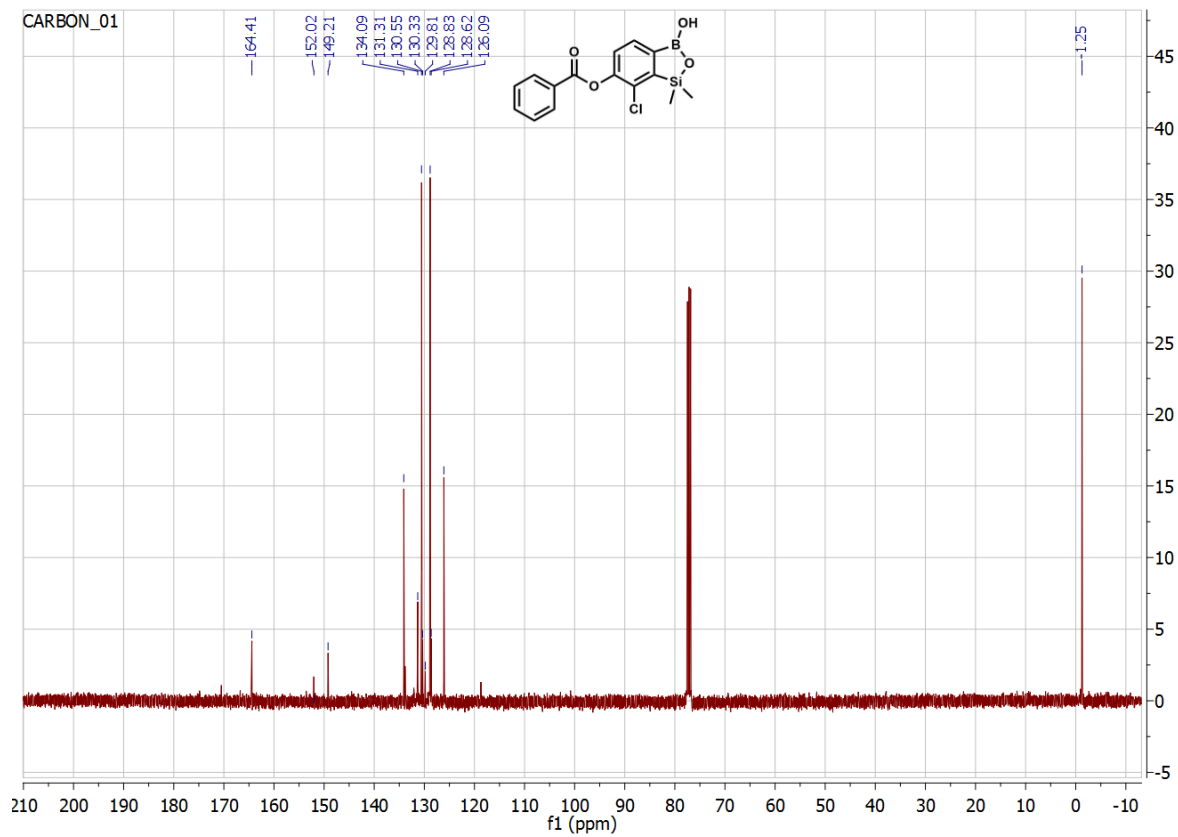


Figure S22.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **8a** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

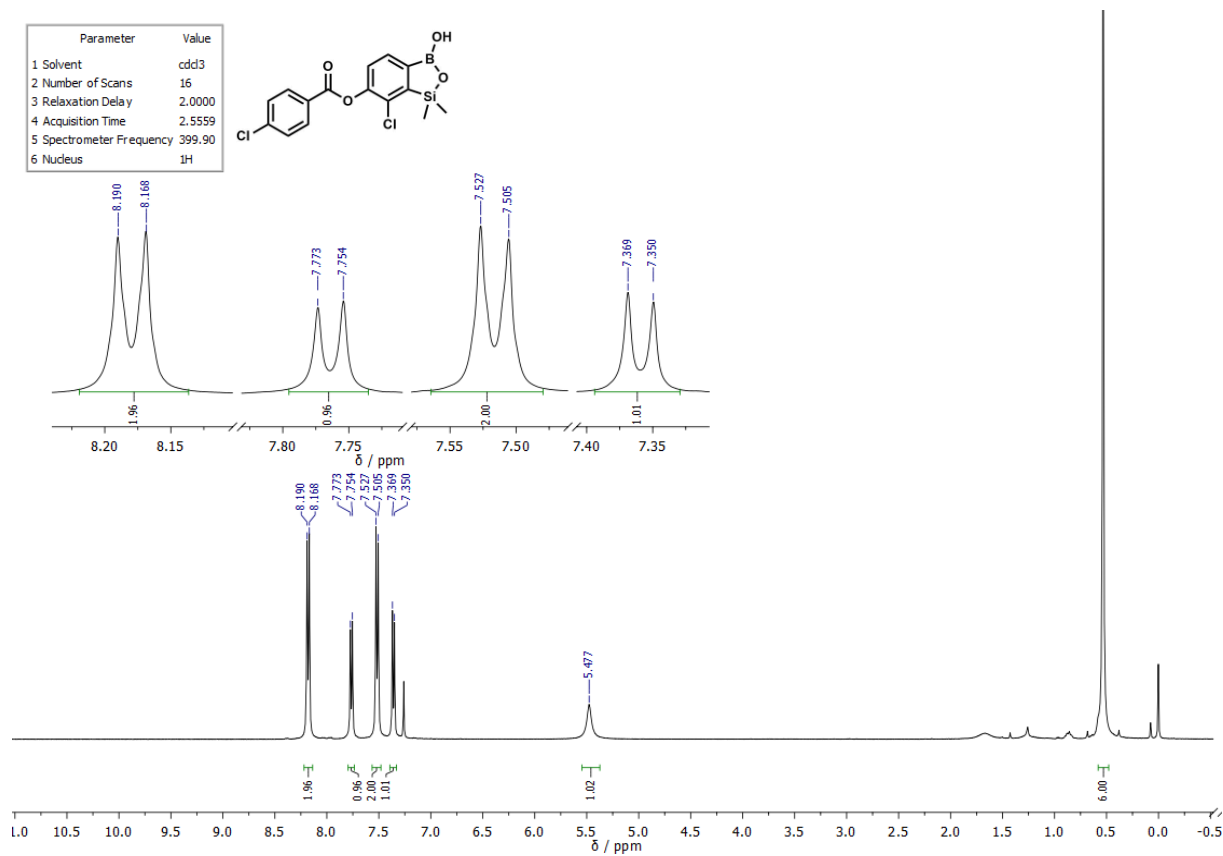


Figure S23.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **8b** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

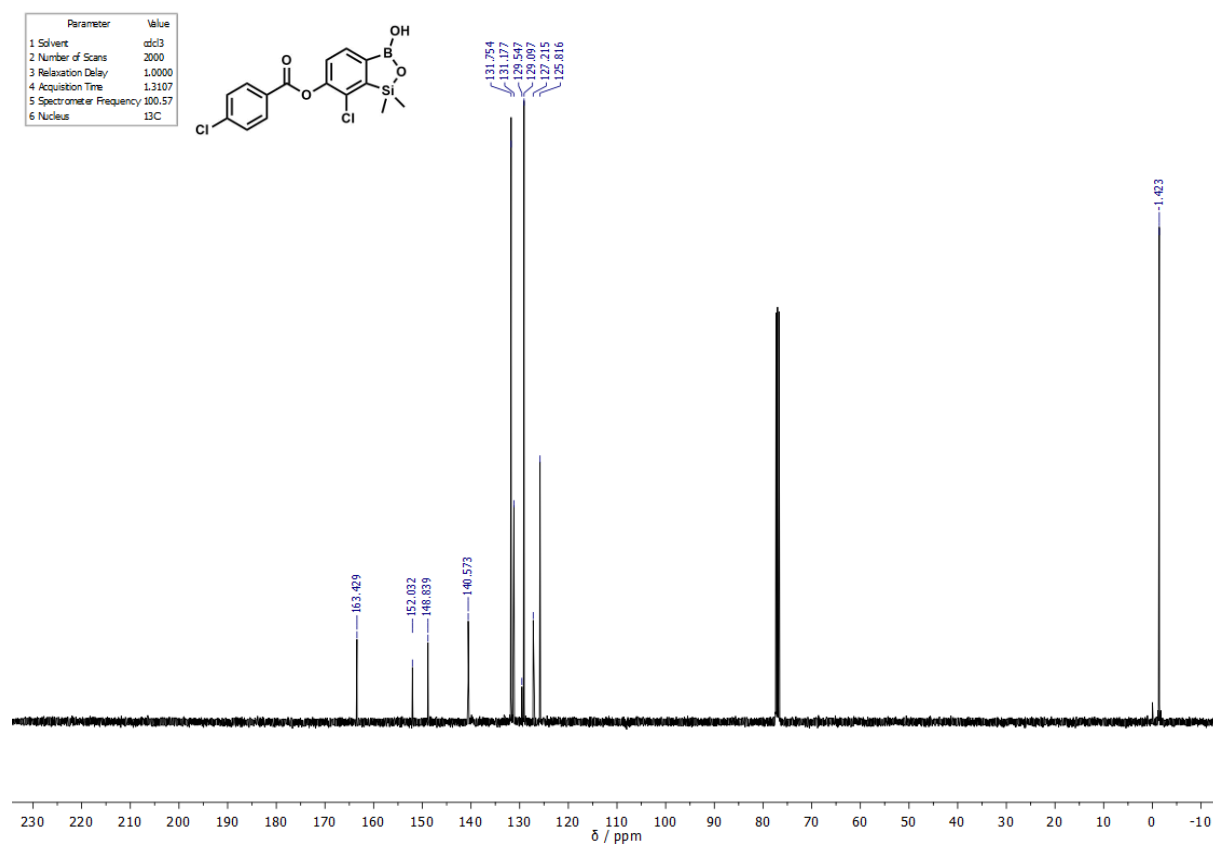


Figure S24.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **8b** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

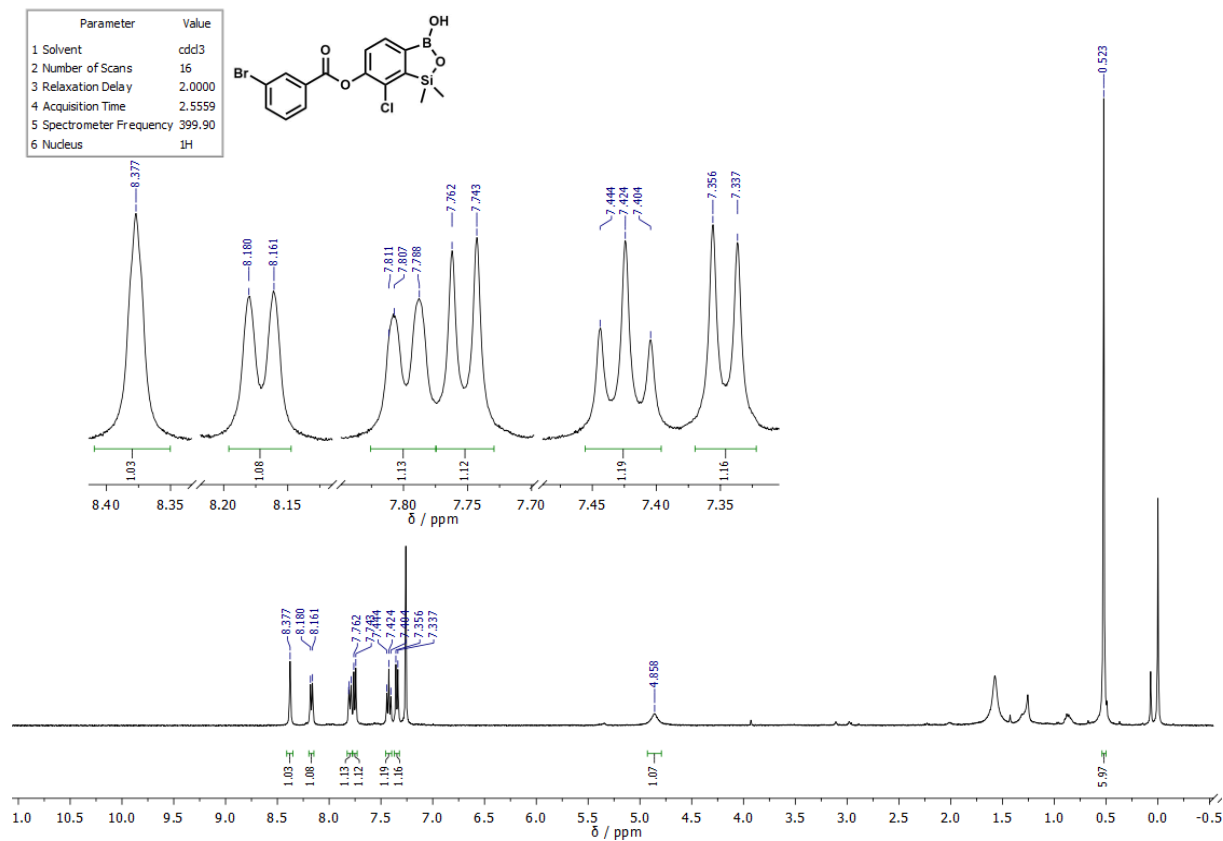


Figure S25. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **8c** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

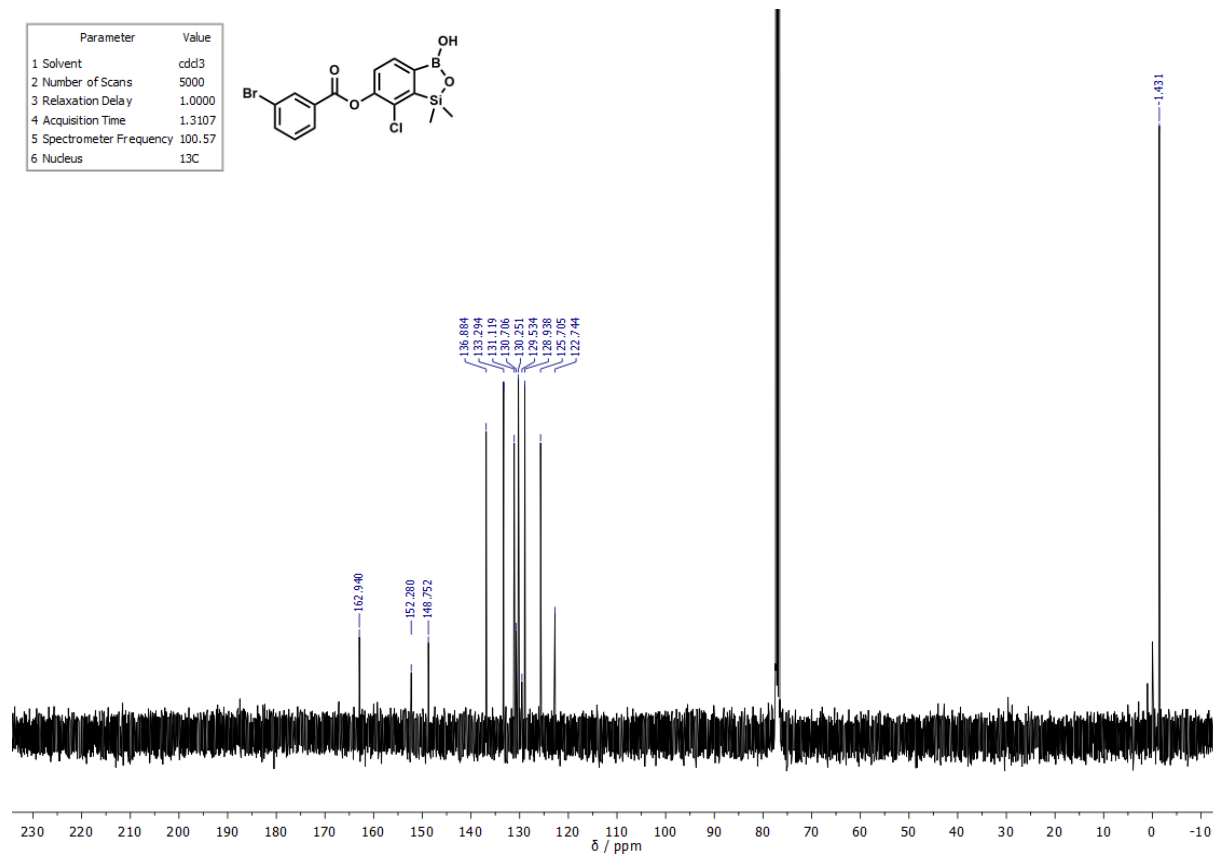


Figure S26. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **8c** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

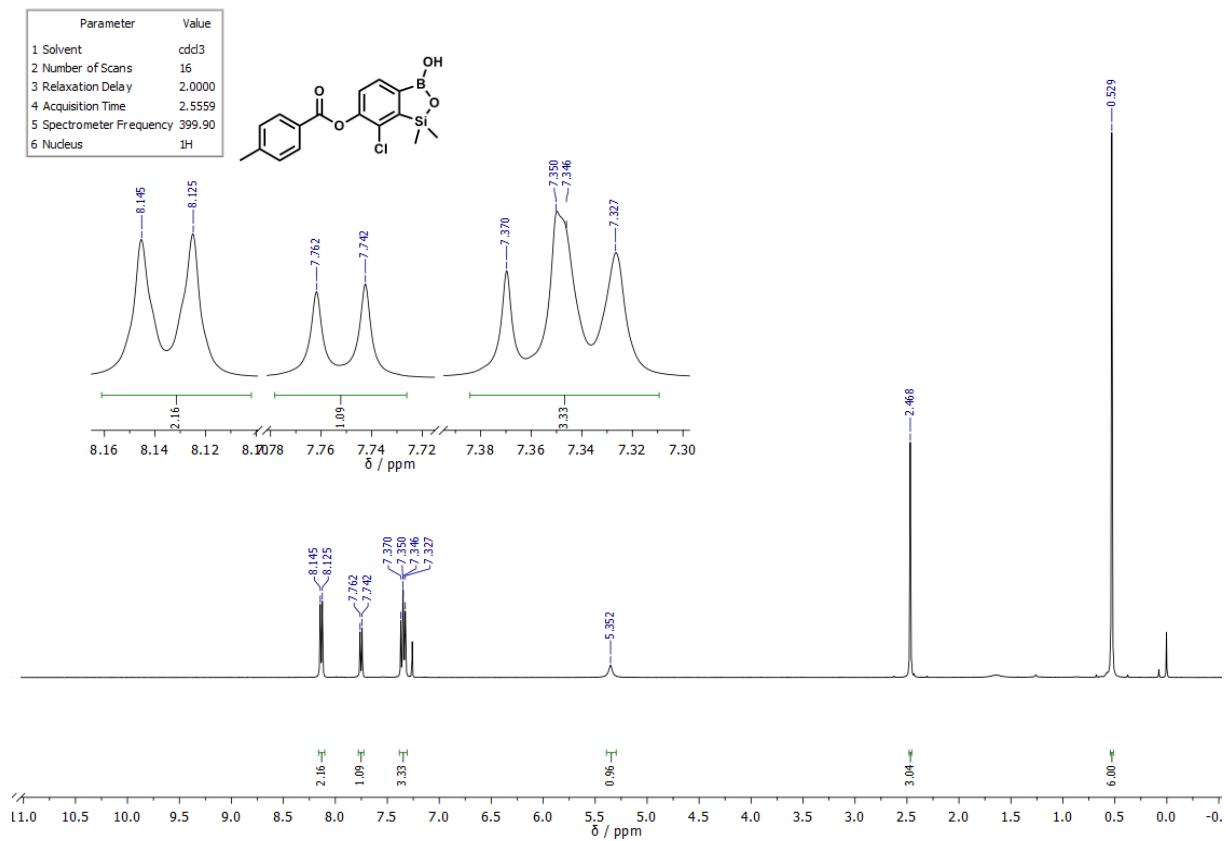


Figure S27. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **8d** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

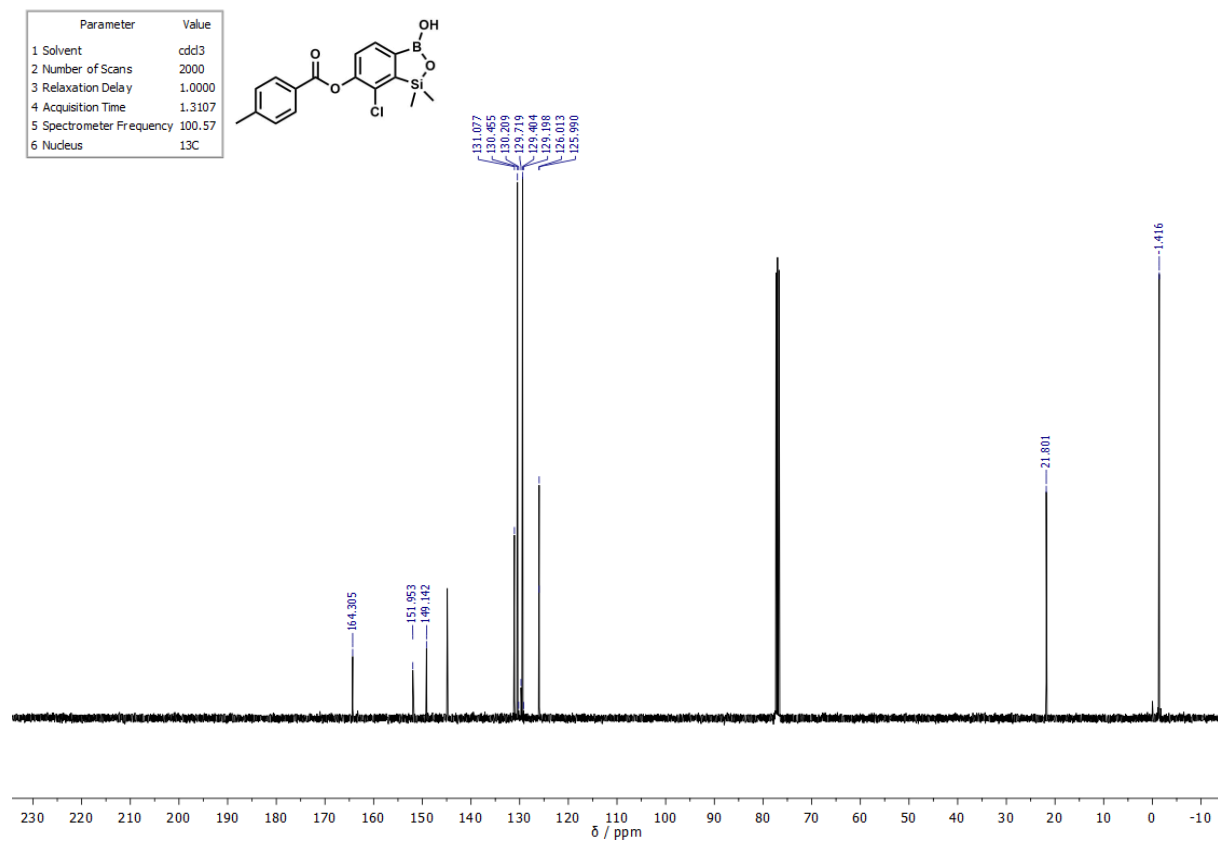


Figure S28. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **8d** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

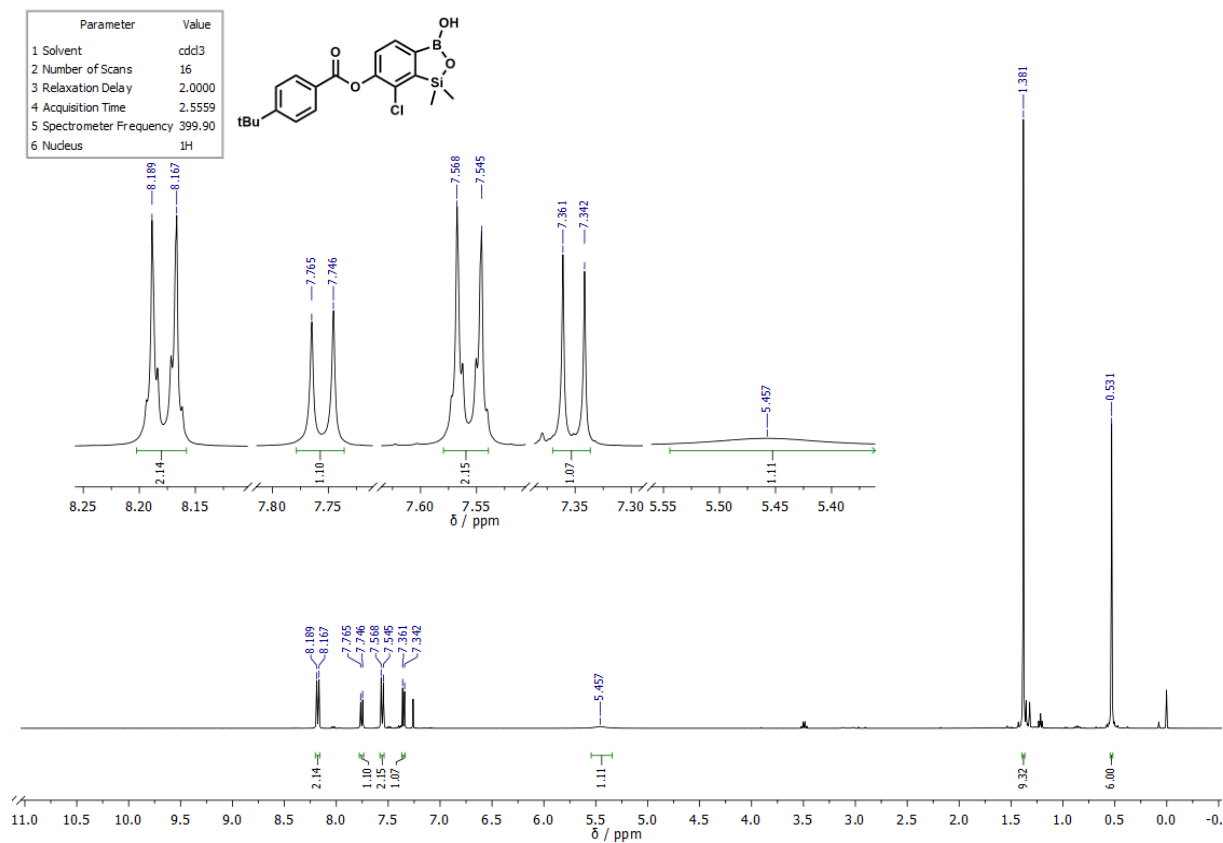


Figure S29. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **8e** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

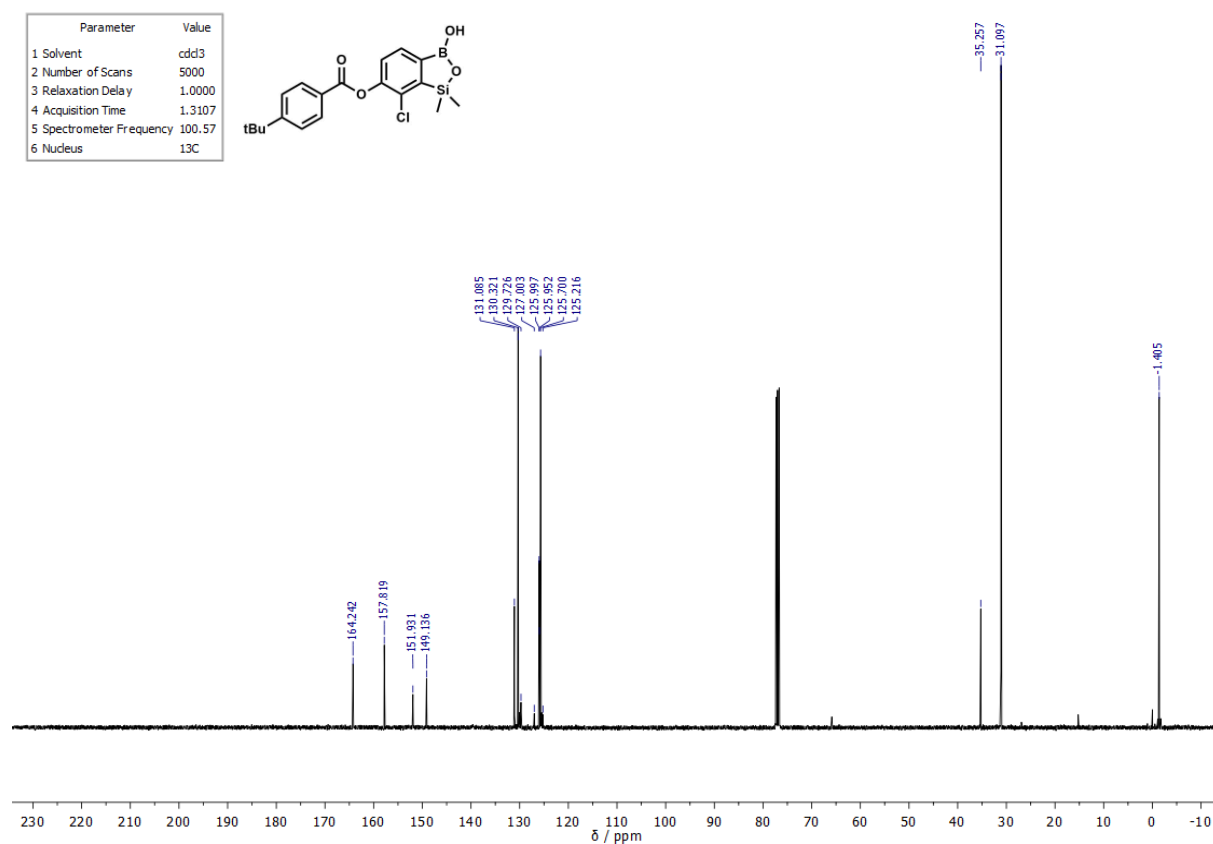


Figure S30. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **8e** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



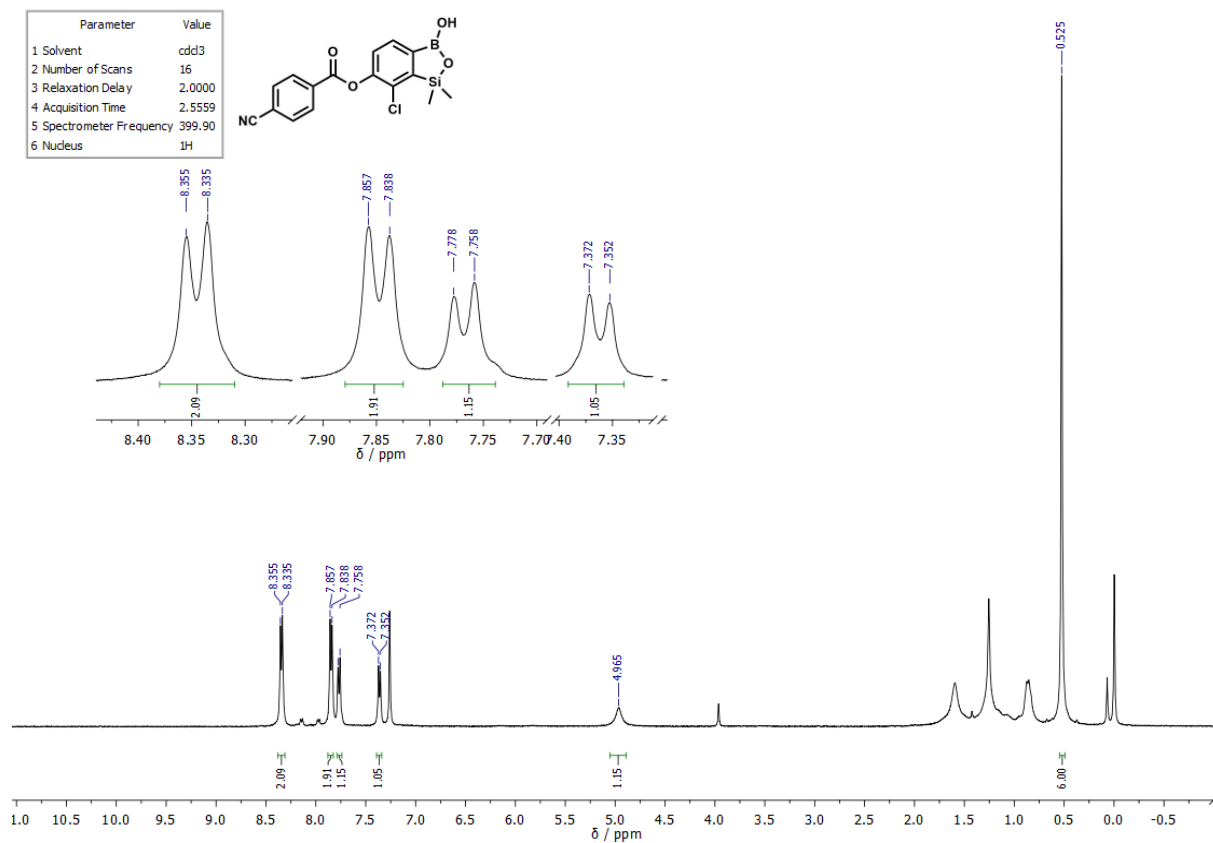


Figure S31. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **8f** in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>.

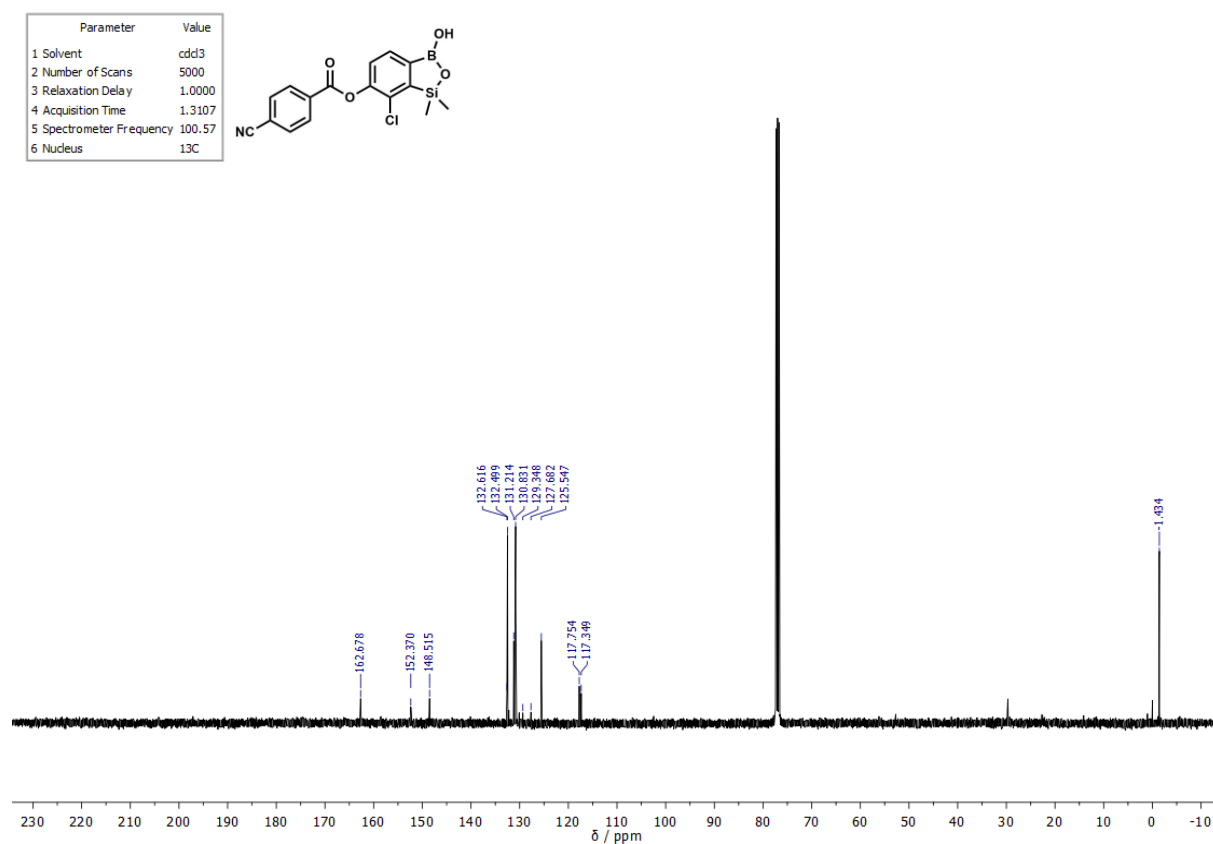


Figure S32. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **8f** in acetone-d<sub>6</sub>.

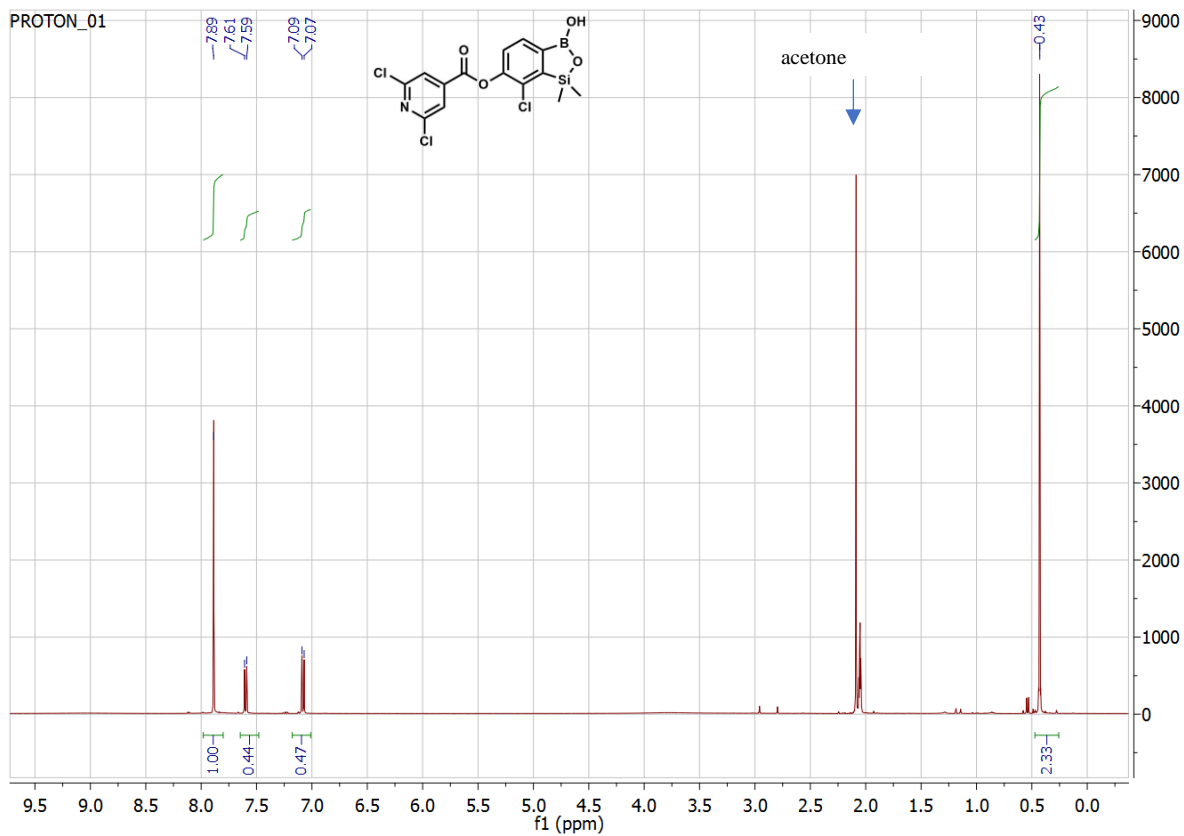


Figure S33.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **8g** in acetone- $\text{d}_6$ .

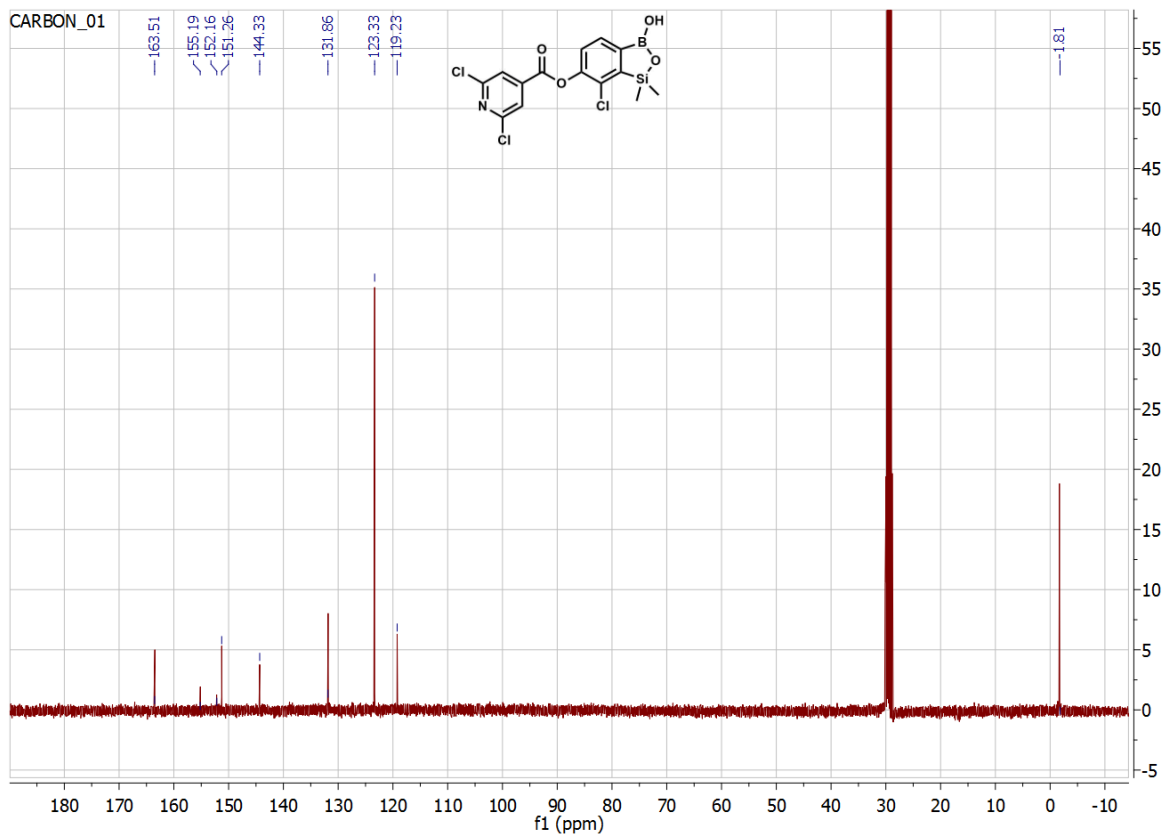


Figure S34.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **8g** in acetone- $\text{d}_6$ .

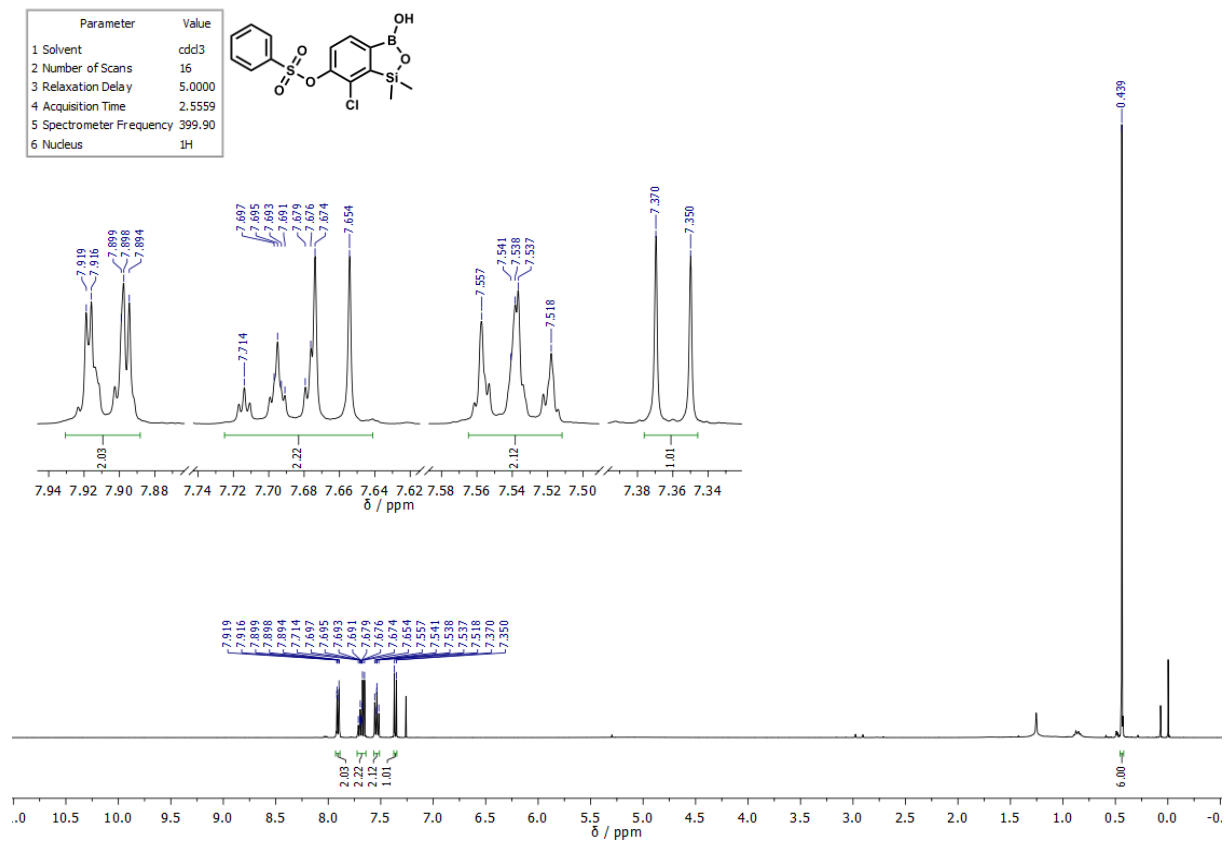


Figure S35. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

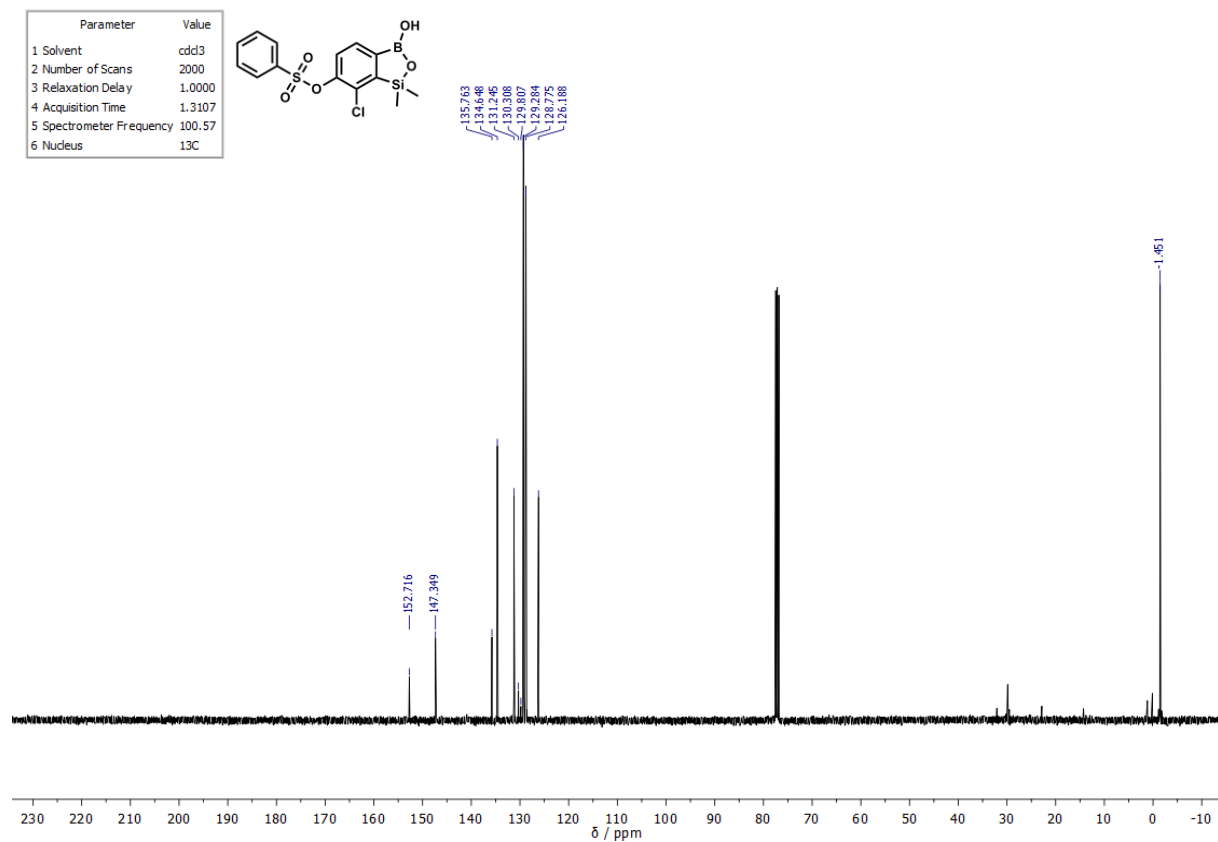


Figure S36. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

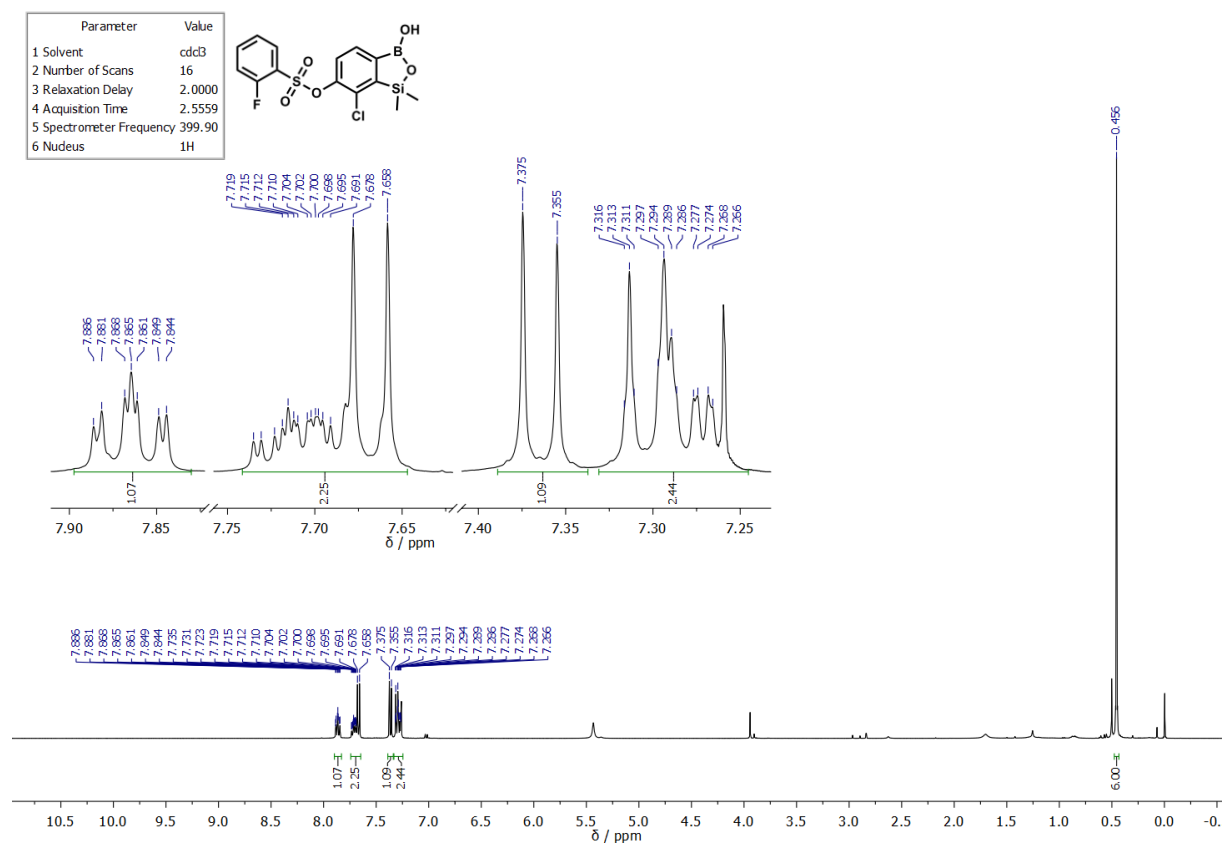


Figure S37. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

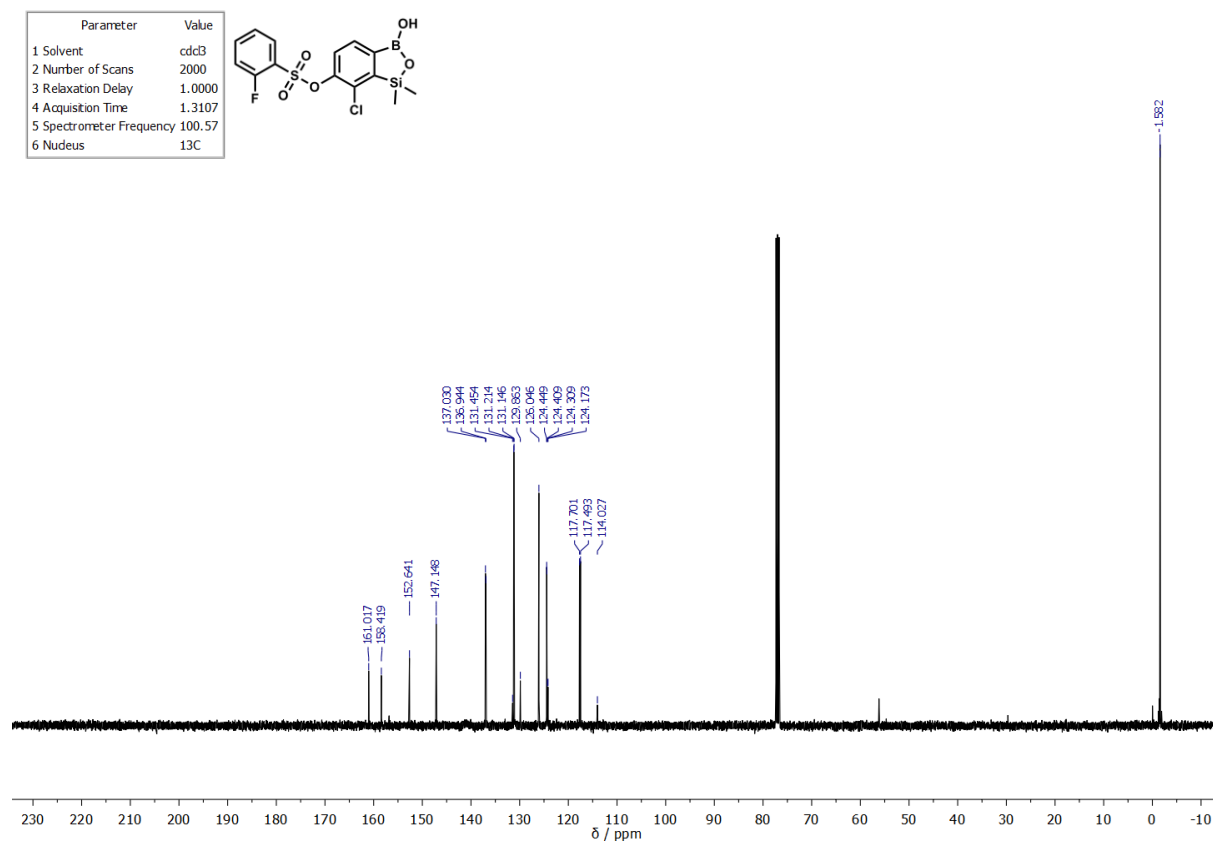


Figure S38. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

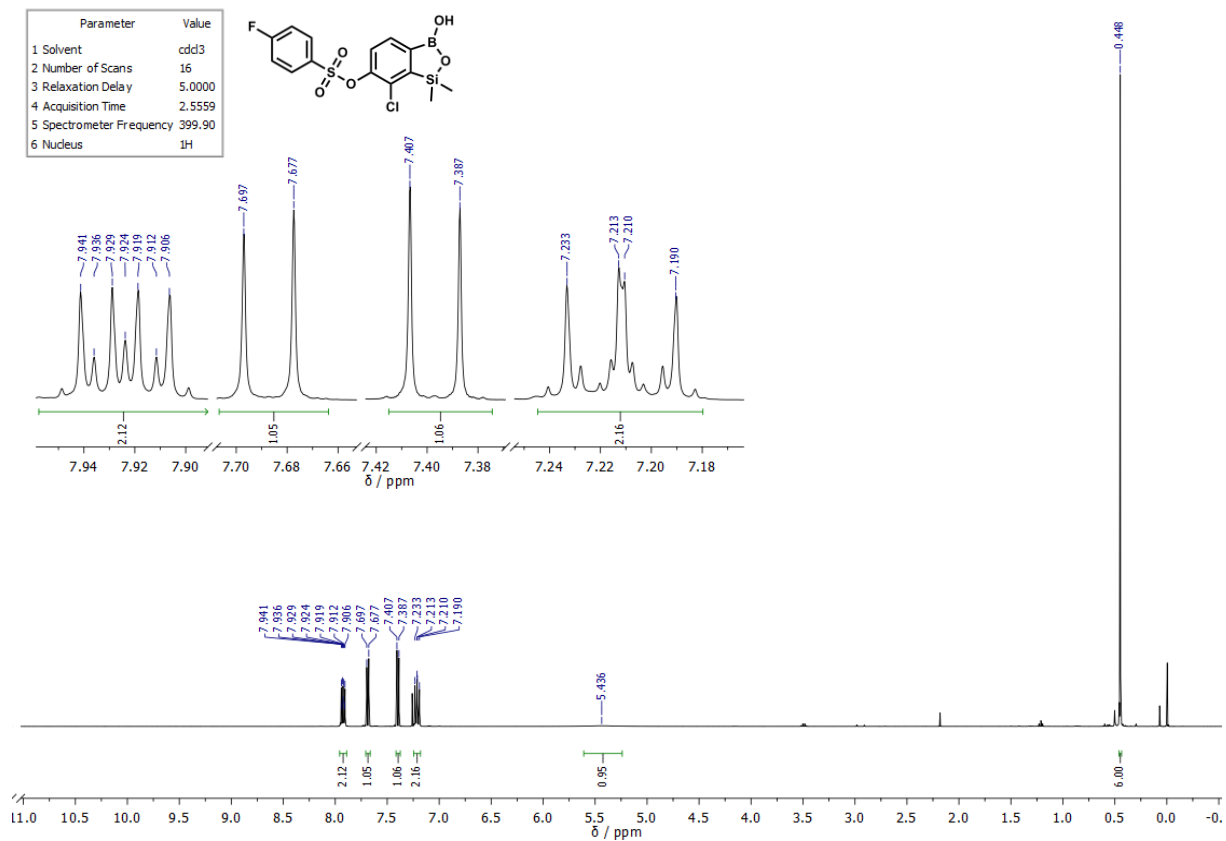


Figure S39. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9c** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

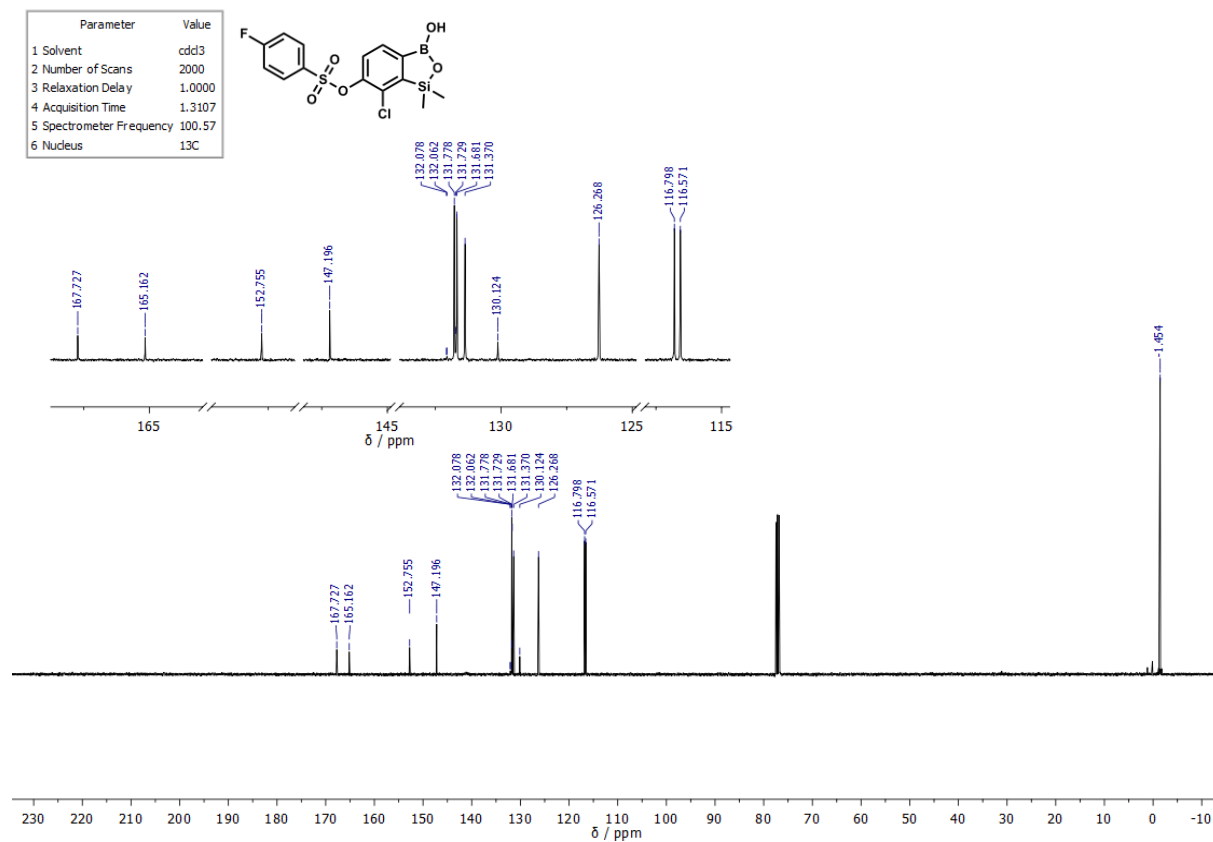


Figure S40. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9c** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

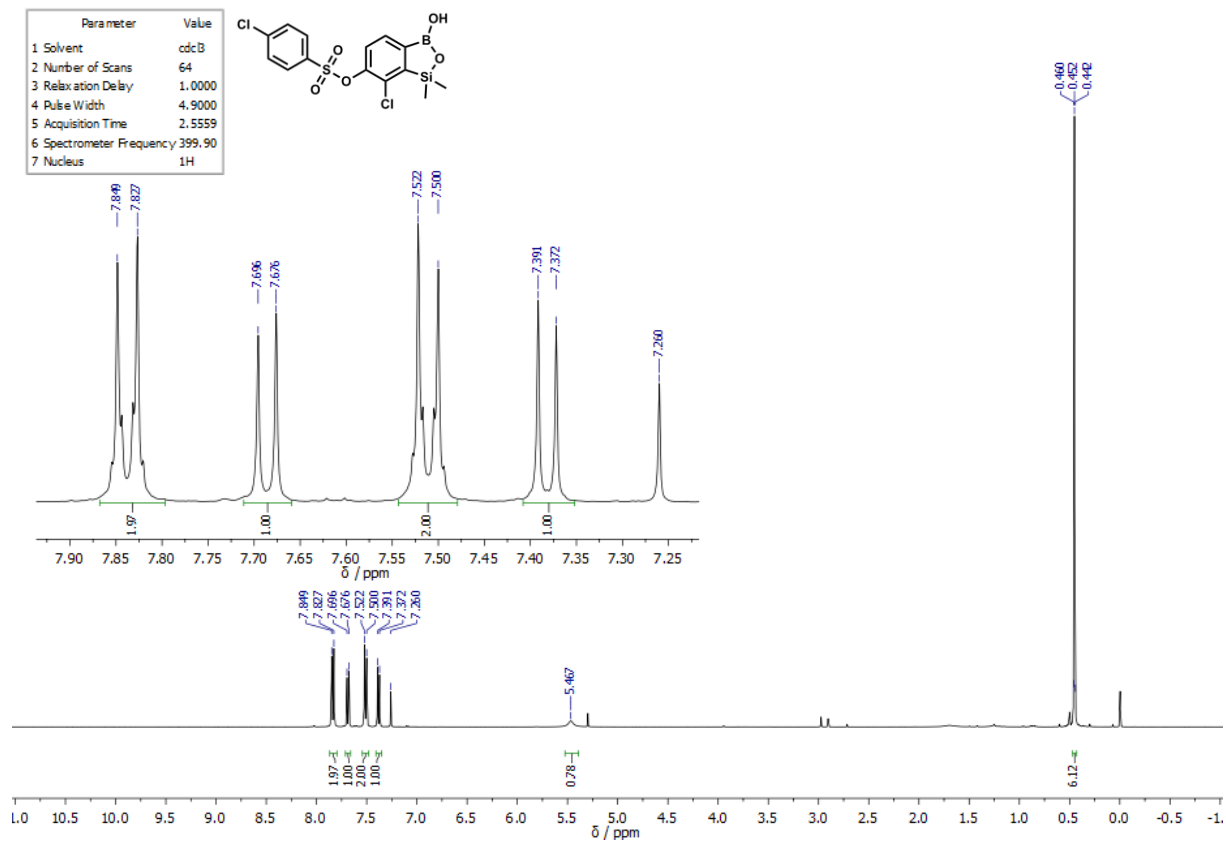


Figure S41. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9d** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

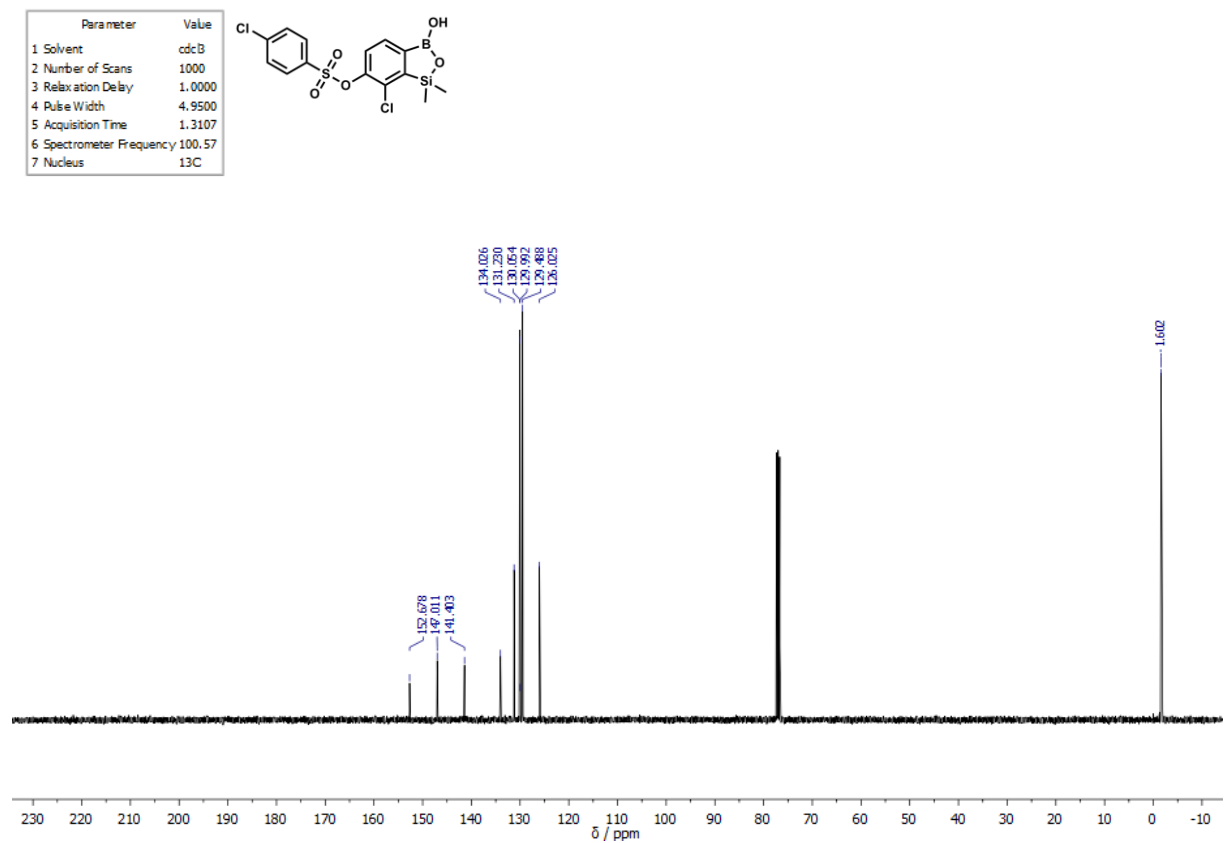


Figure S42. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9d** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

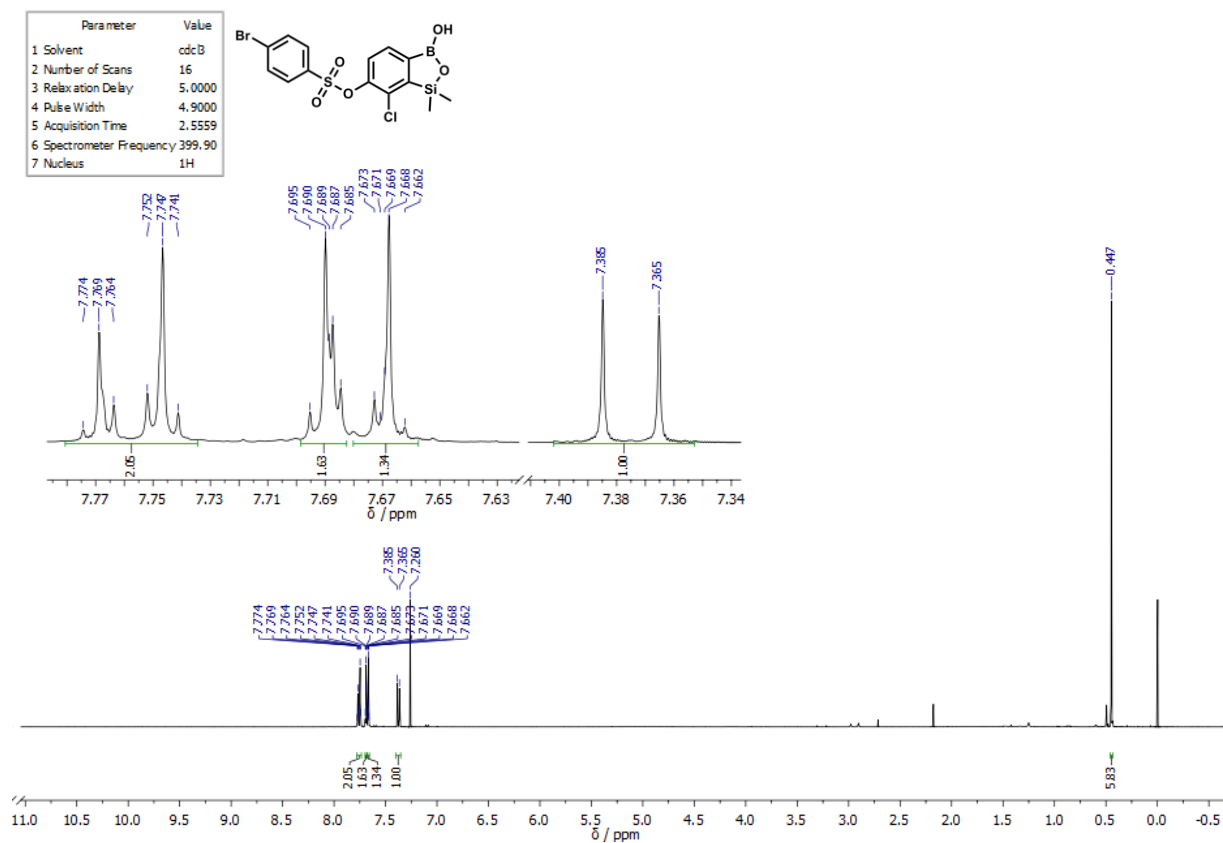


Figure S43. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9e** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

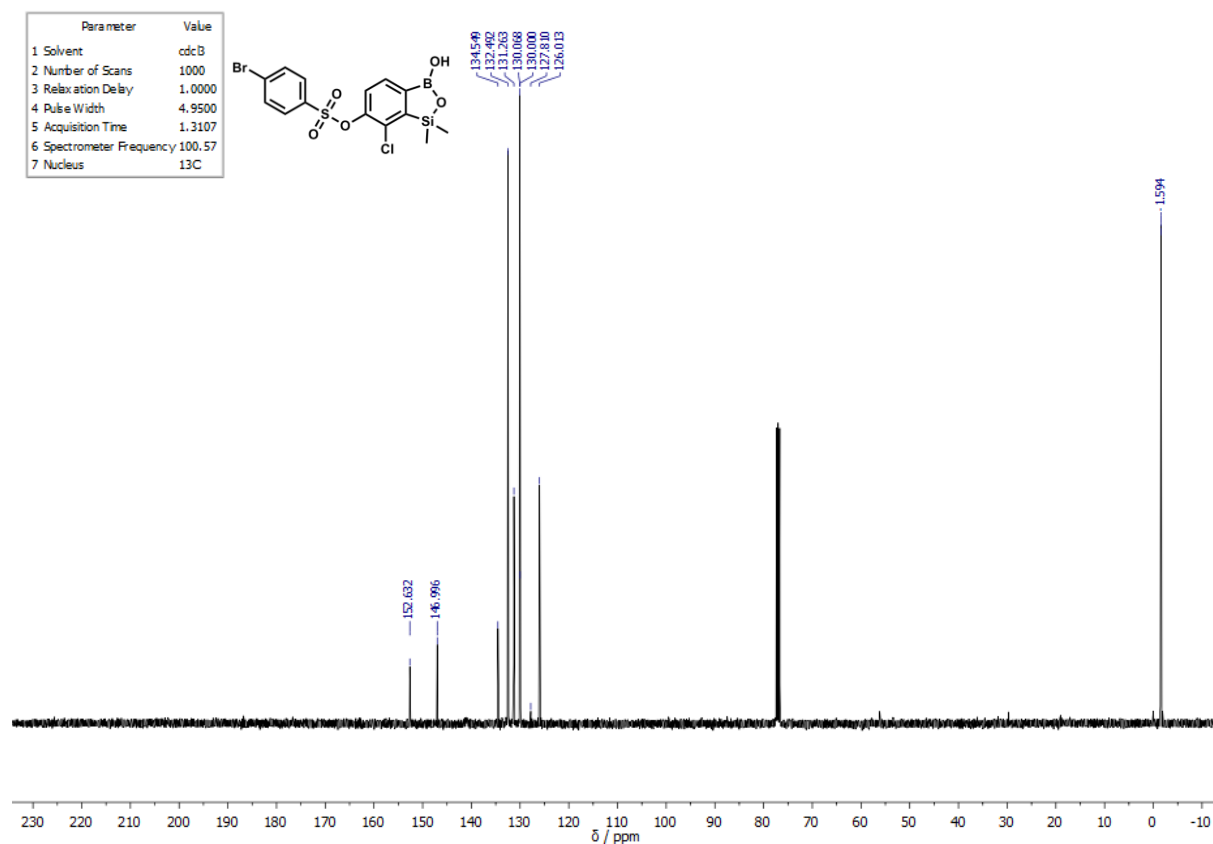


Figure S44. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9e** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

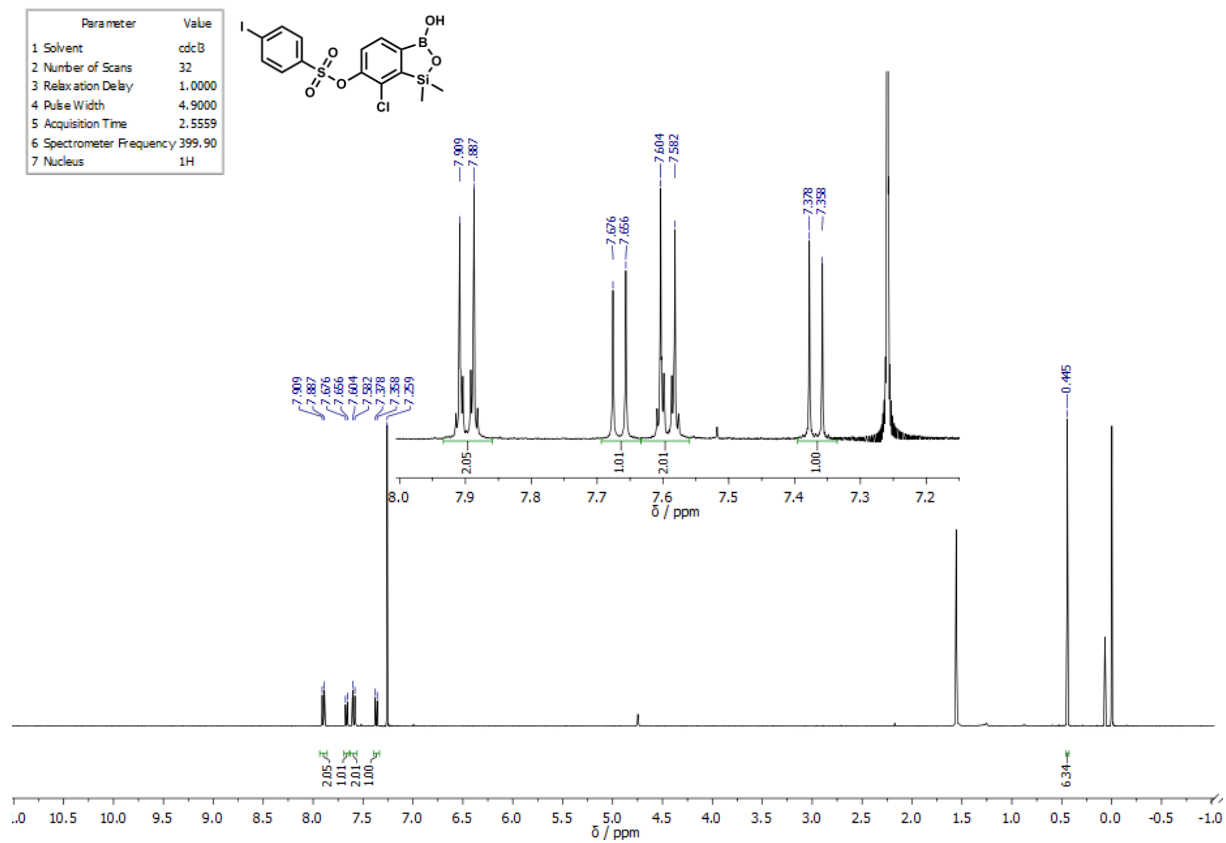


Figure S45. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9f** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

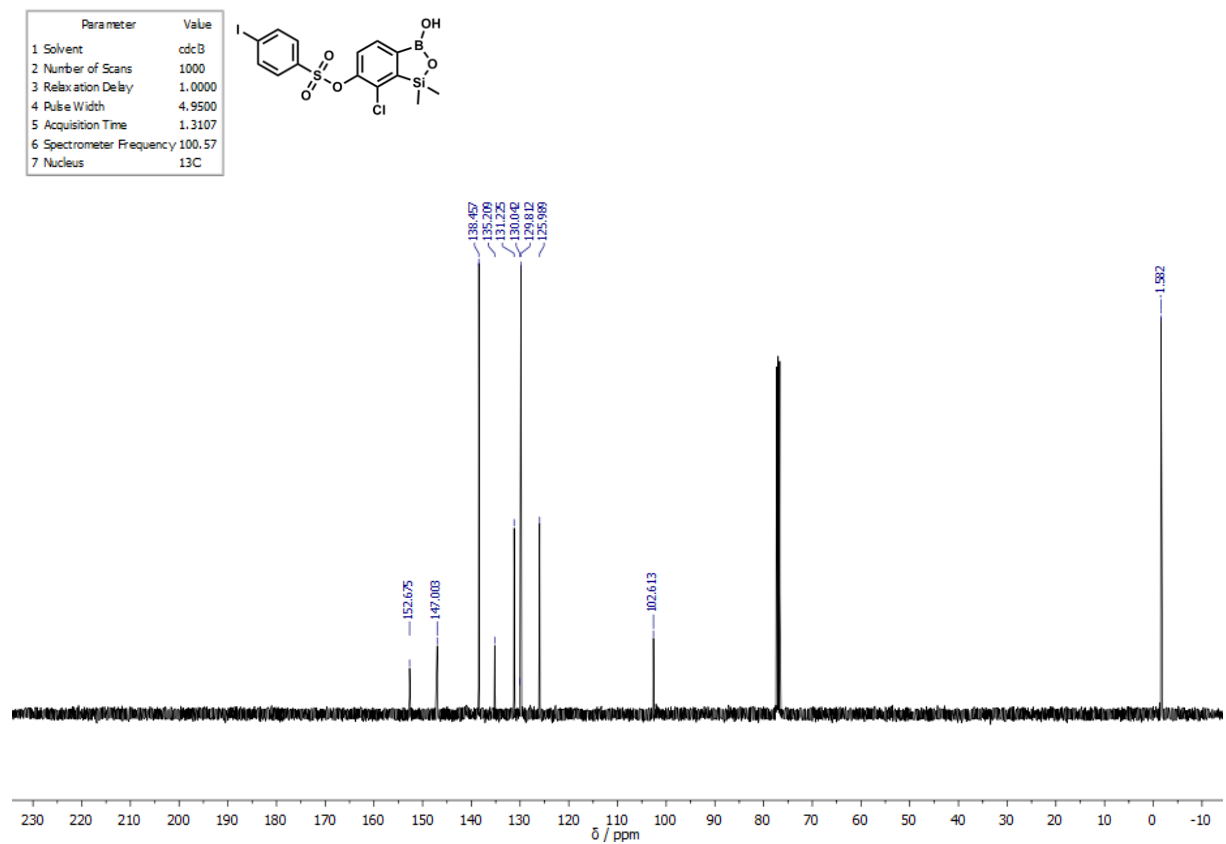


Figure S46. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9f** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



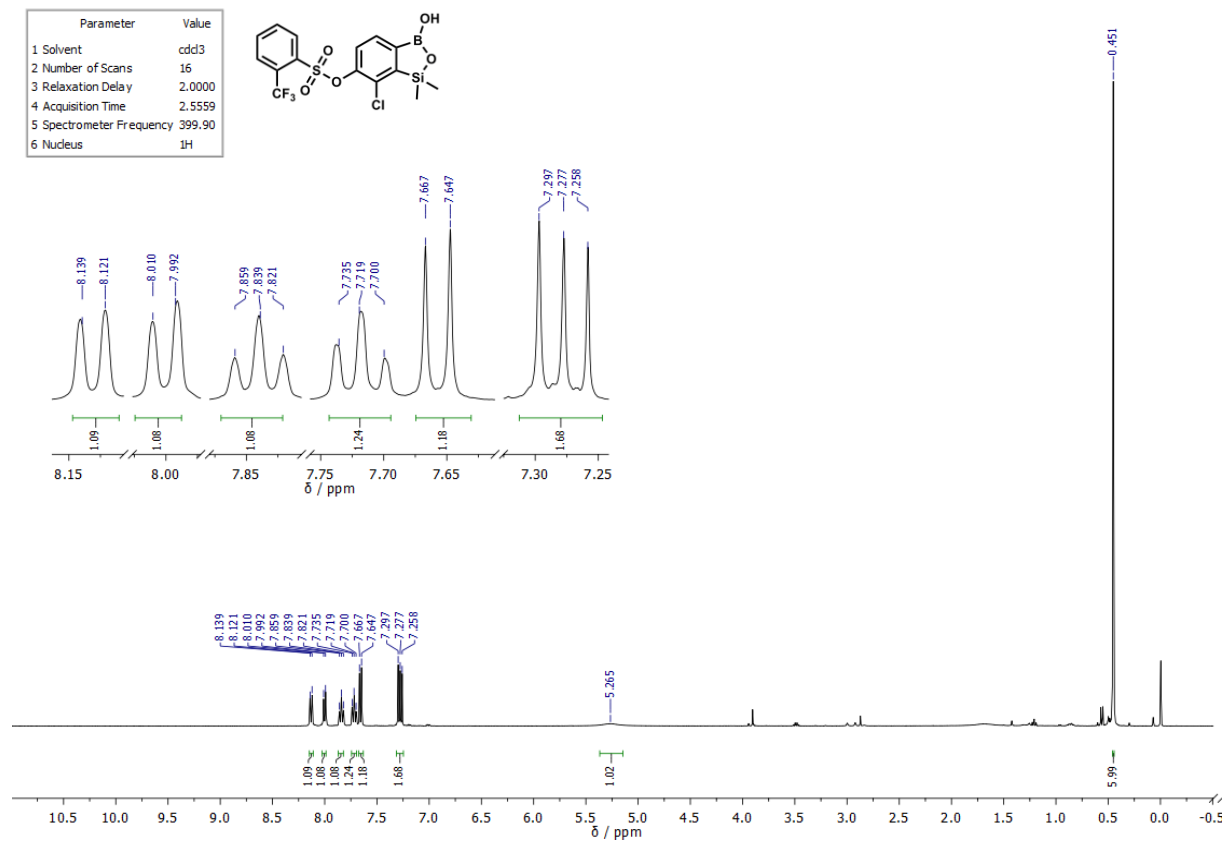


Figure S47. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9g** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

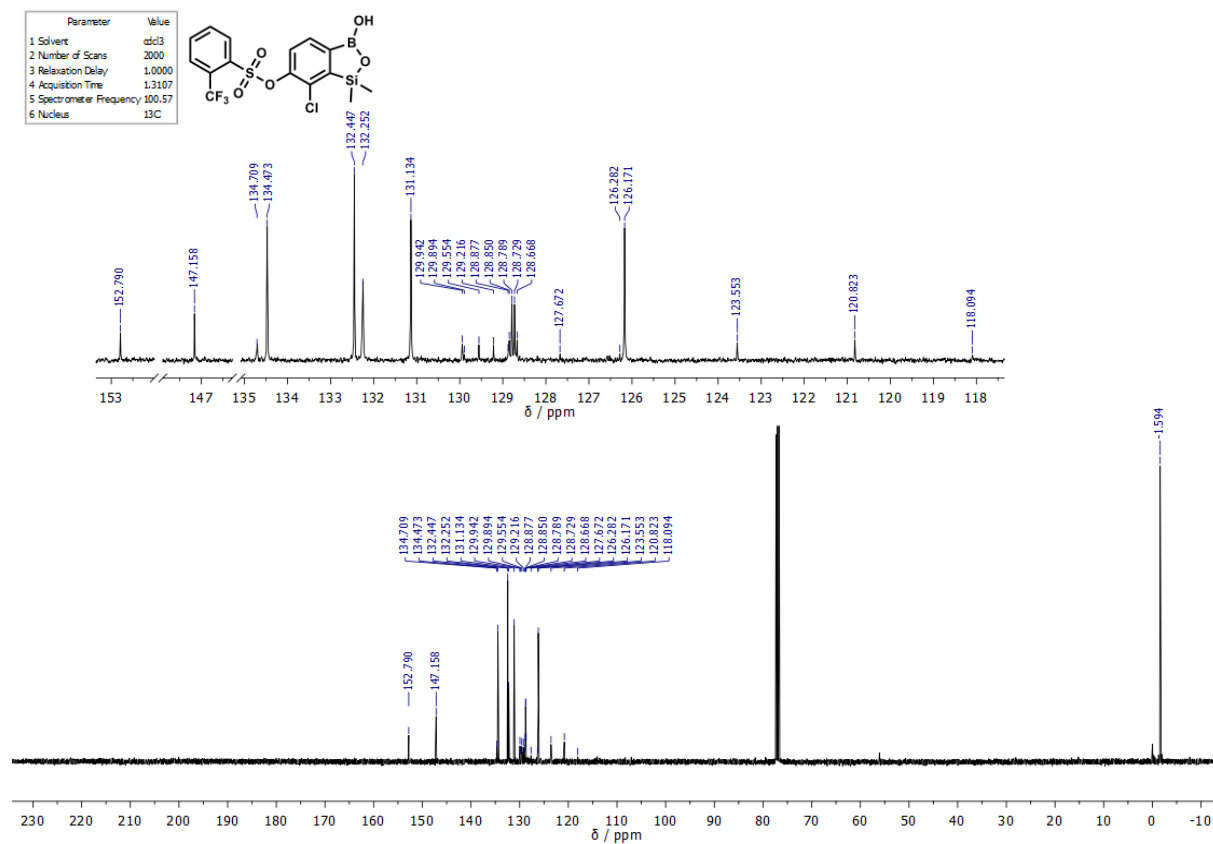


Figure S48. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9g** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

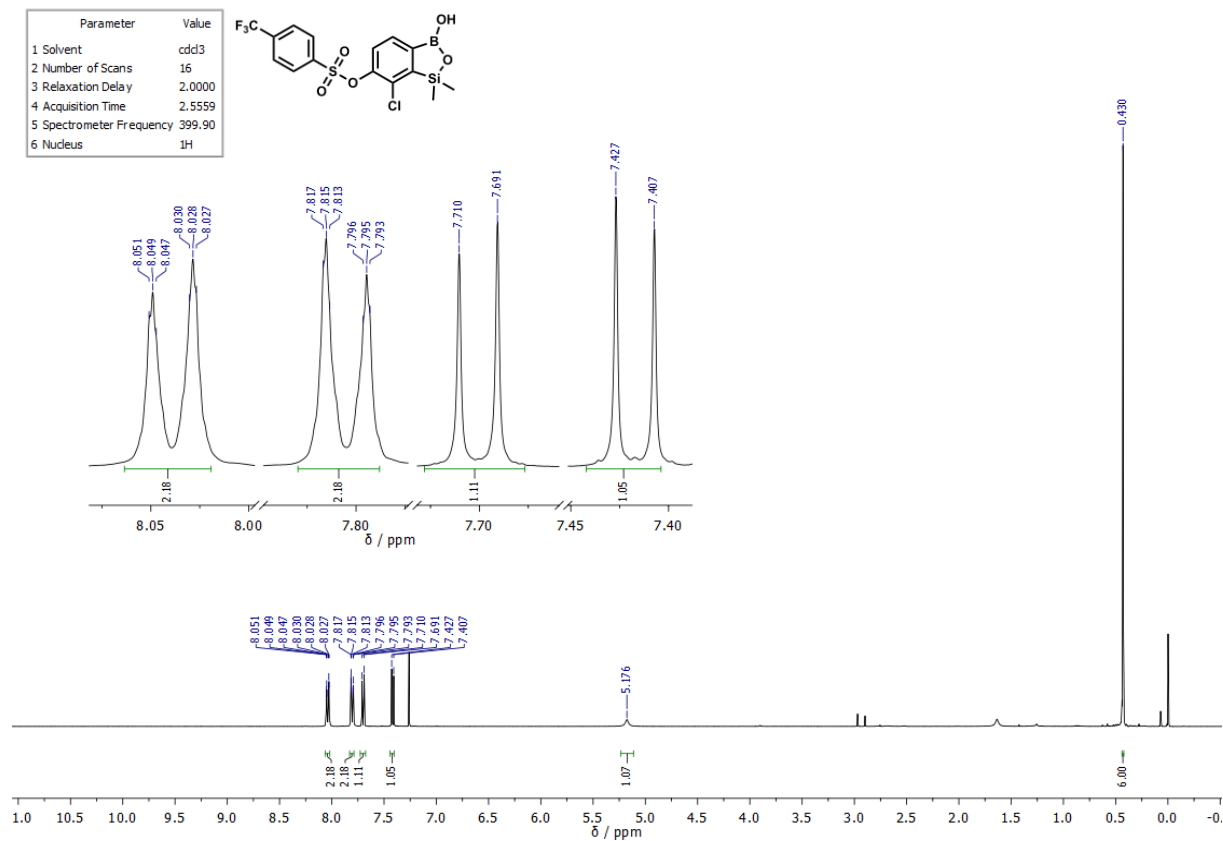


Figure S49. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9h** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

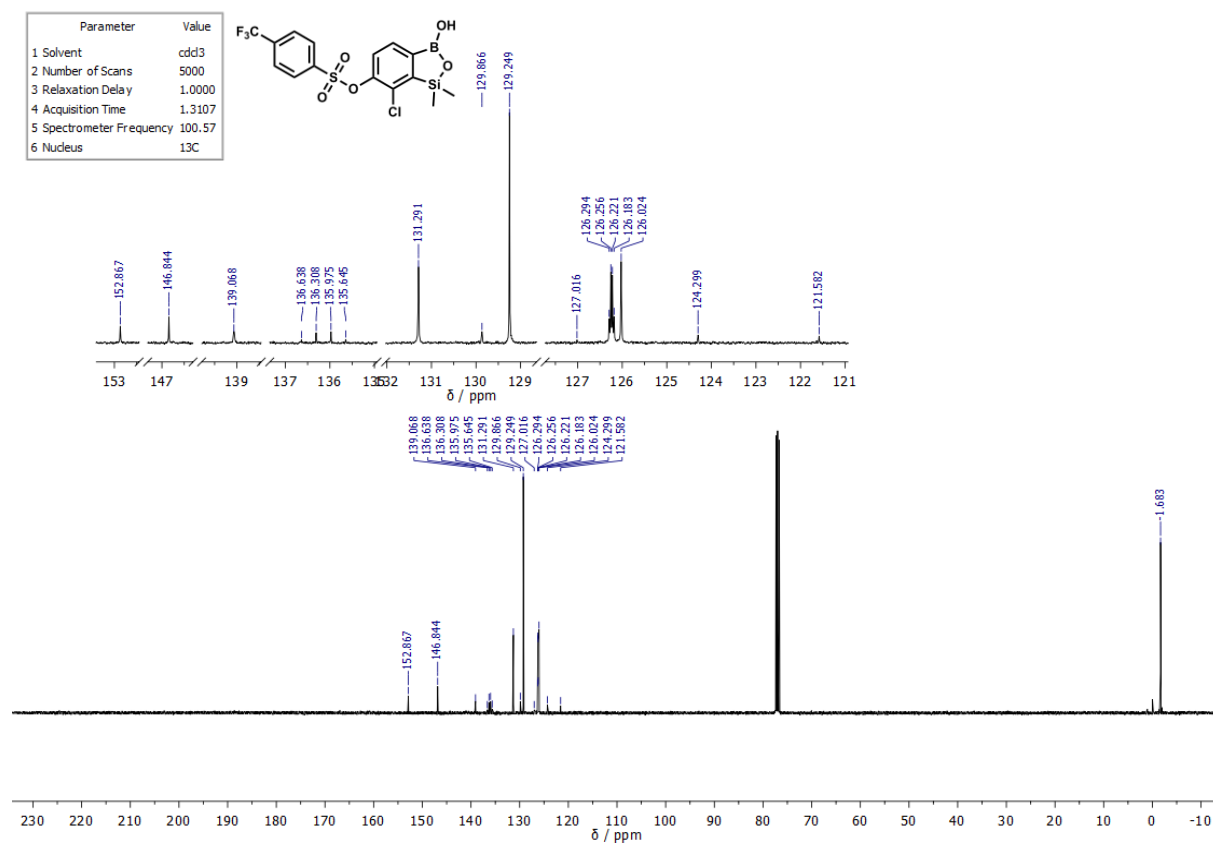


Figure S50. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9h** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

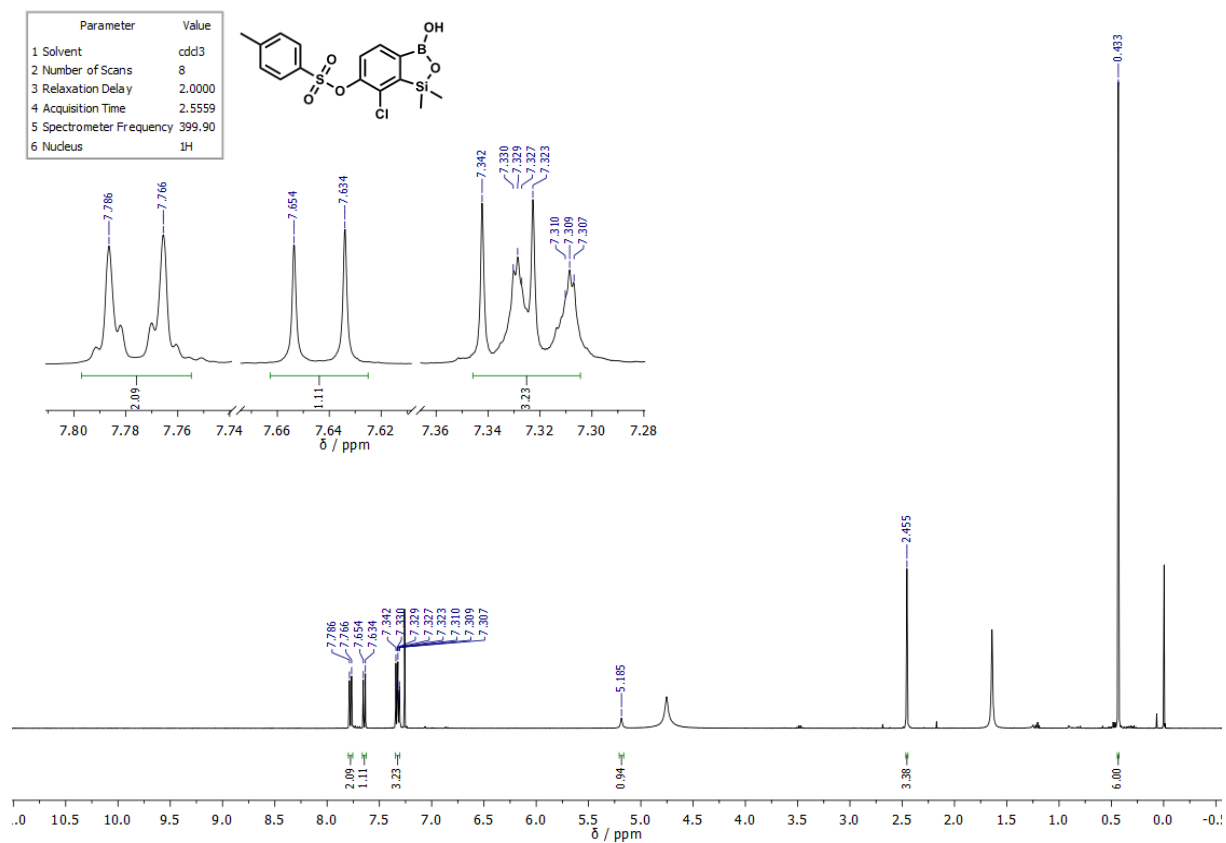


Figure S51. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9i** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

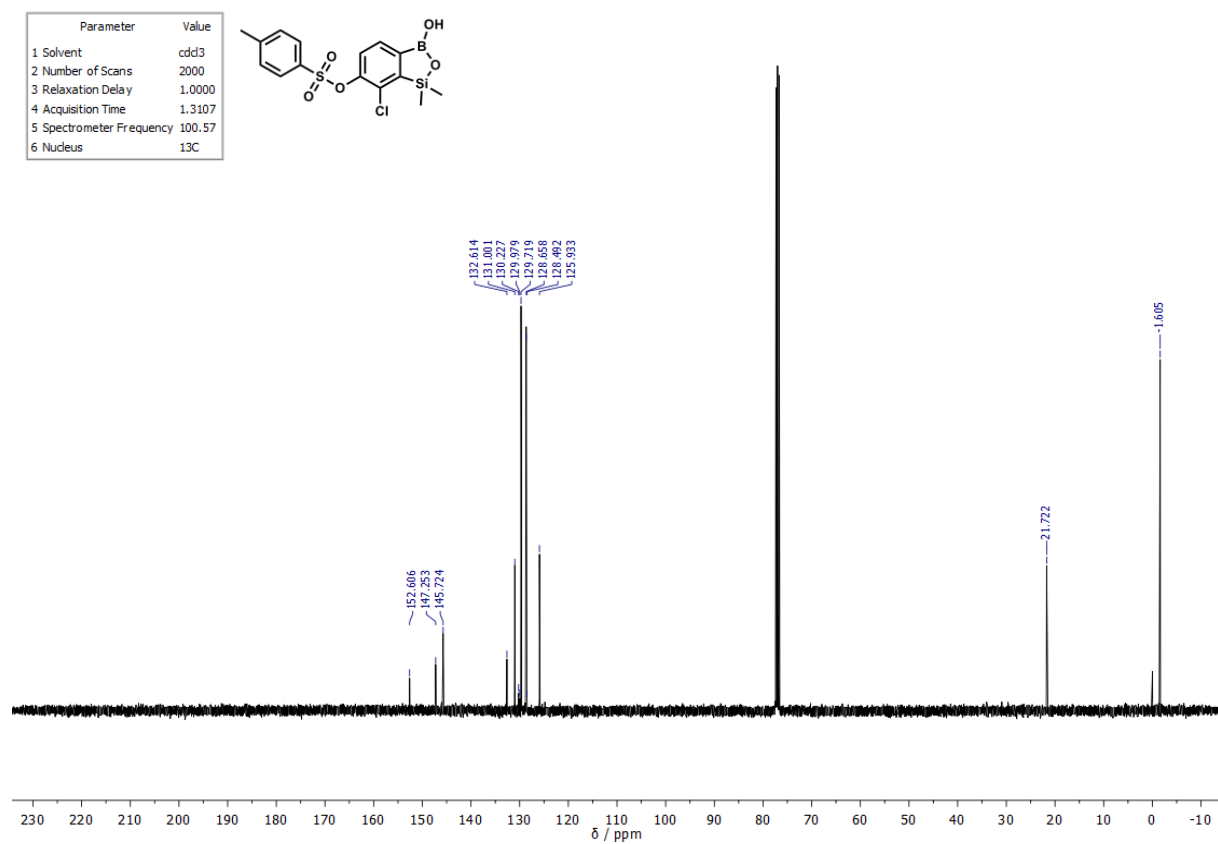


Figure S52. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9i** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

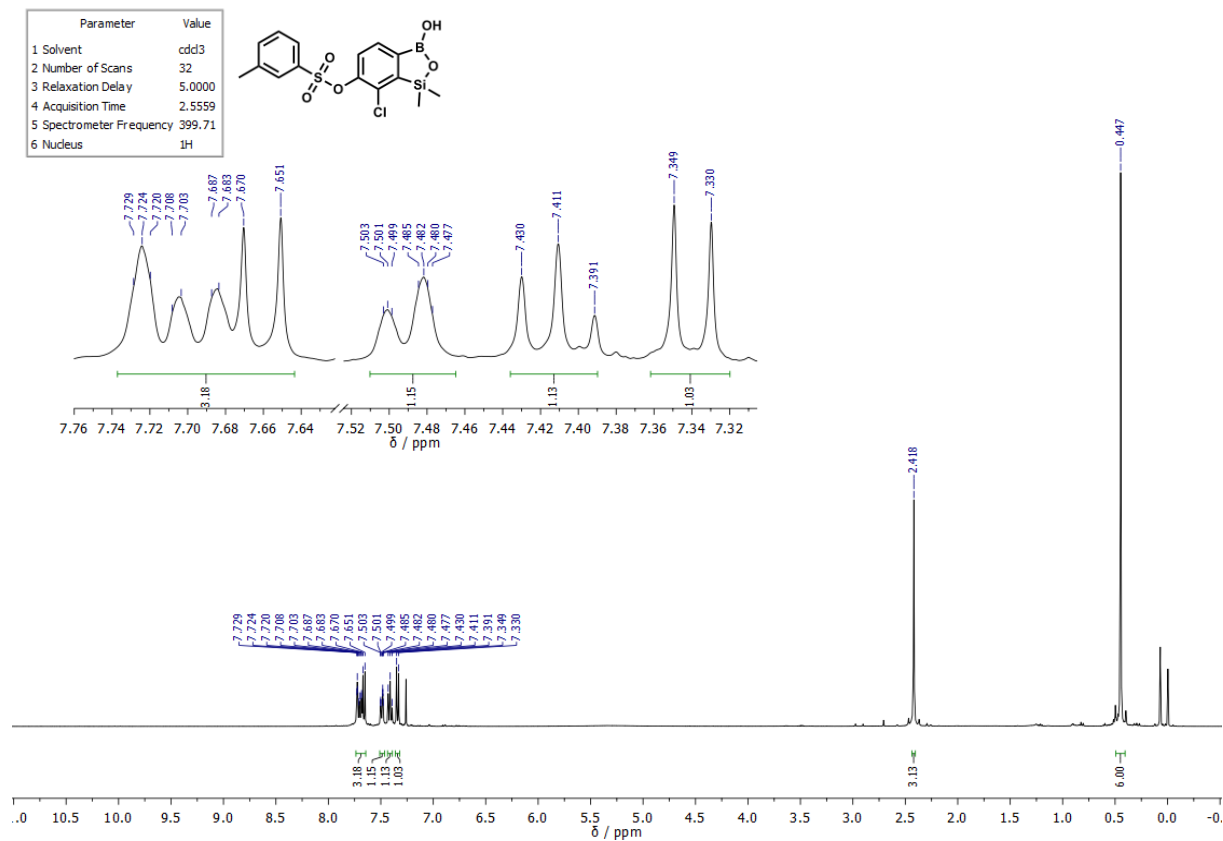


Figure S53. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9j** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

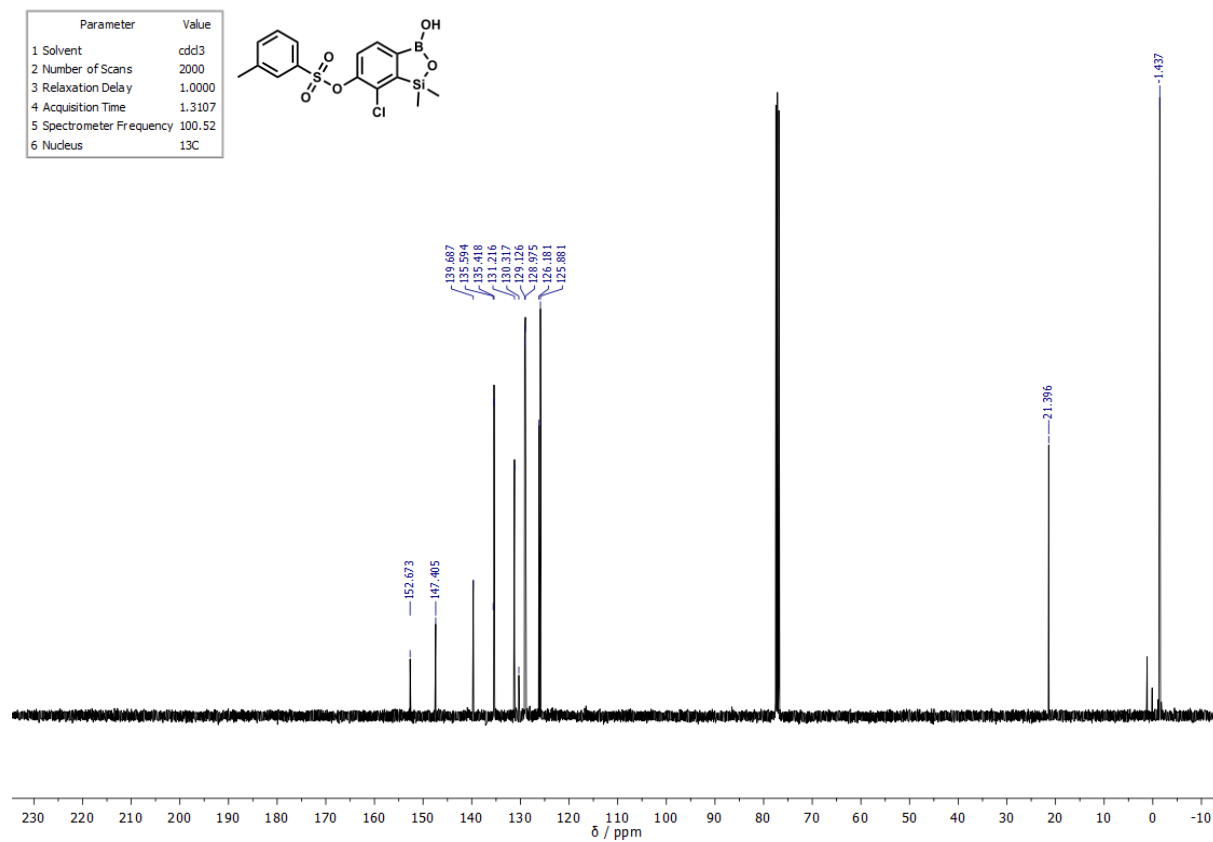


Figure S54. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9j** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

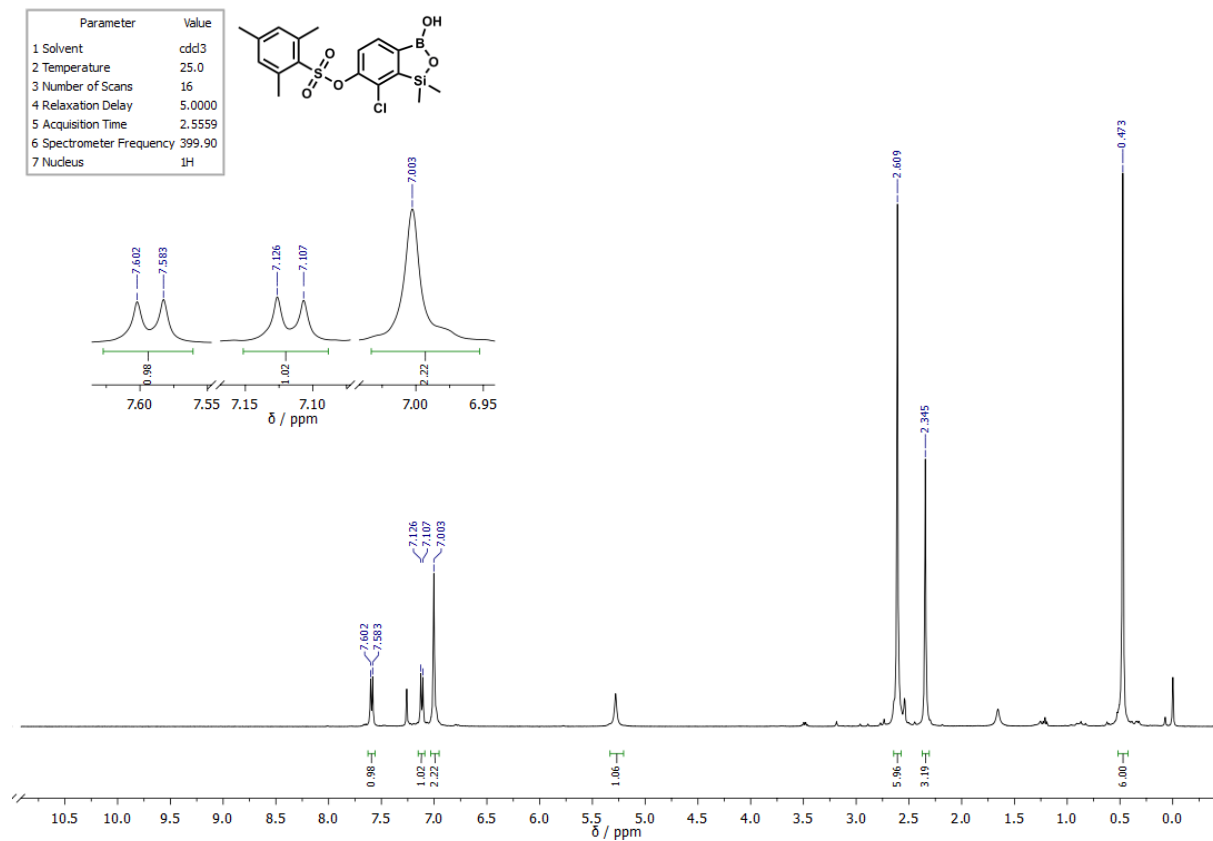


Figure S55.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **9k** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

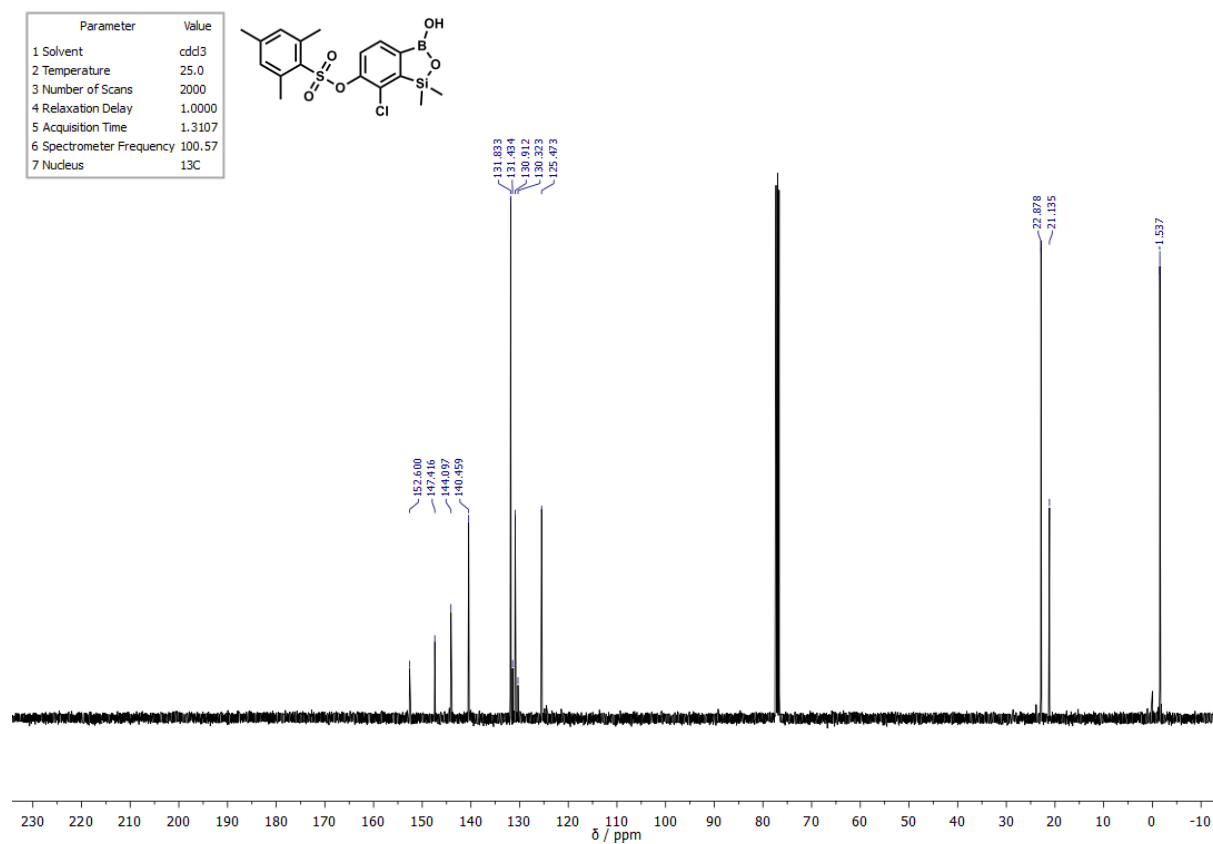


Figure S56.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **9k** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

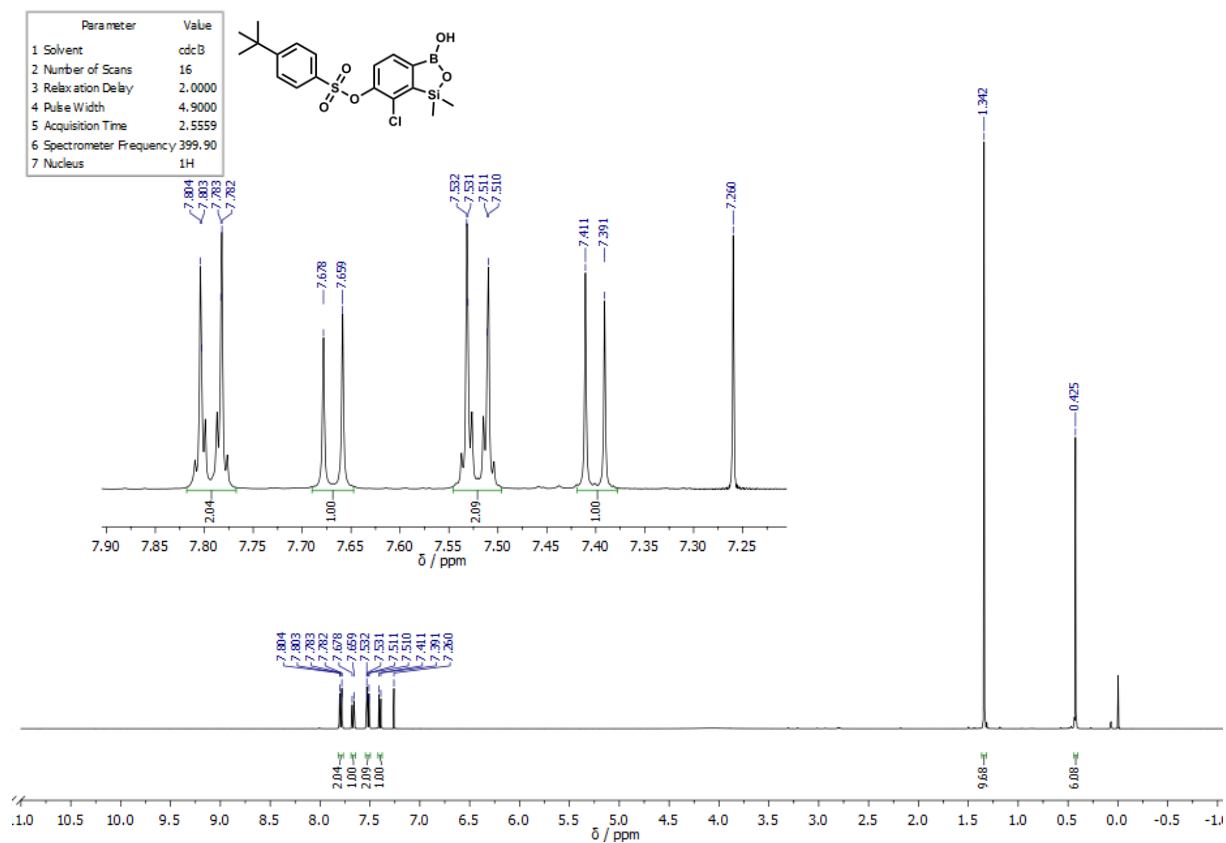


Figure S57. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9I** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

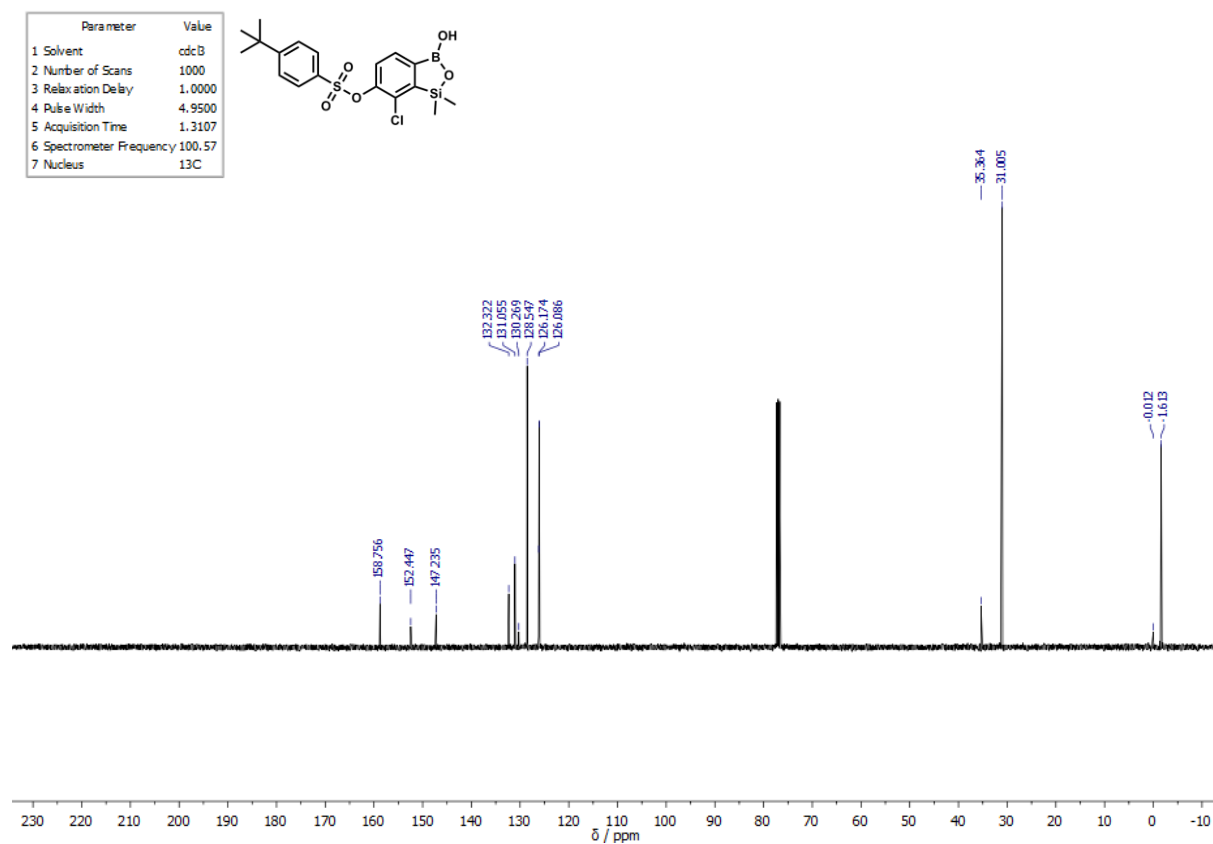


Figure S58. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9I** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>

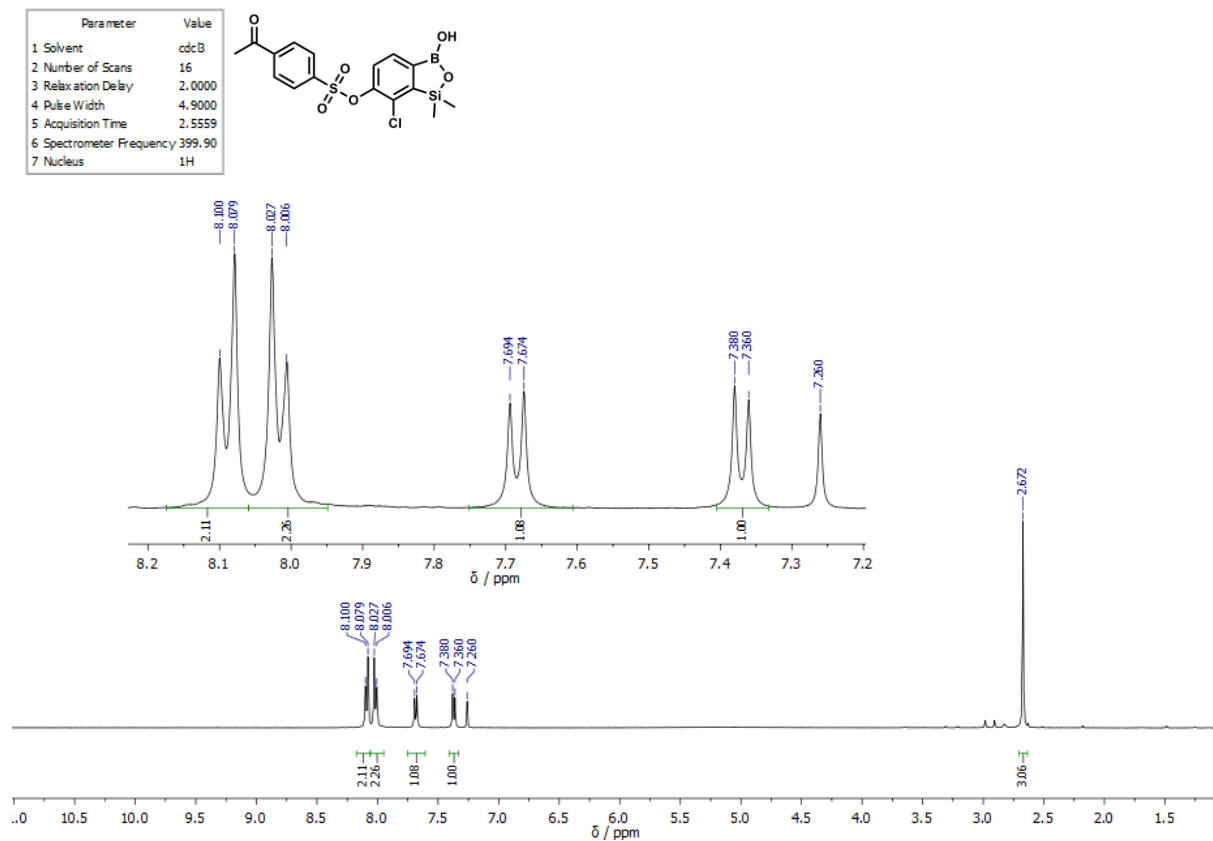


Figure S59. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9m** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

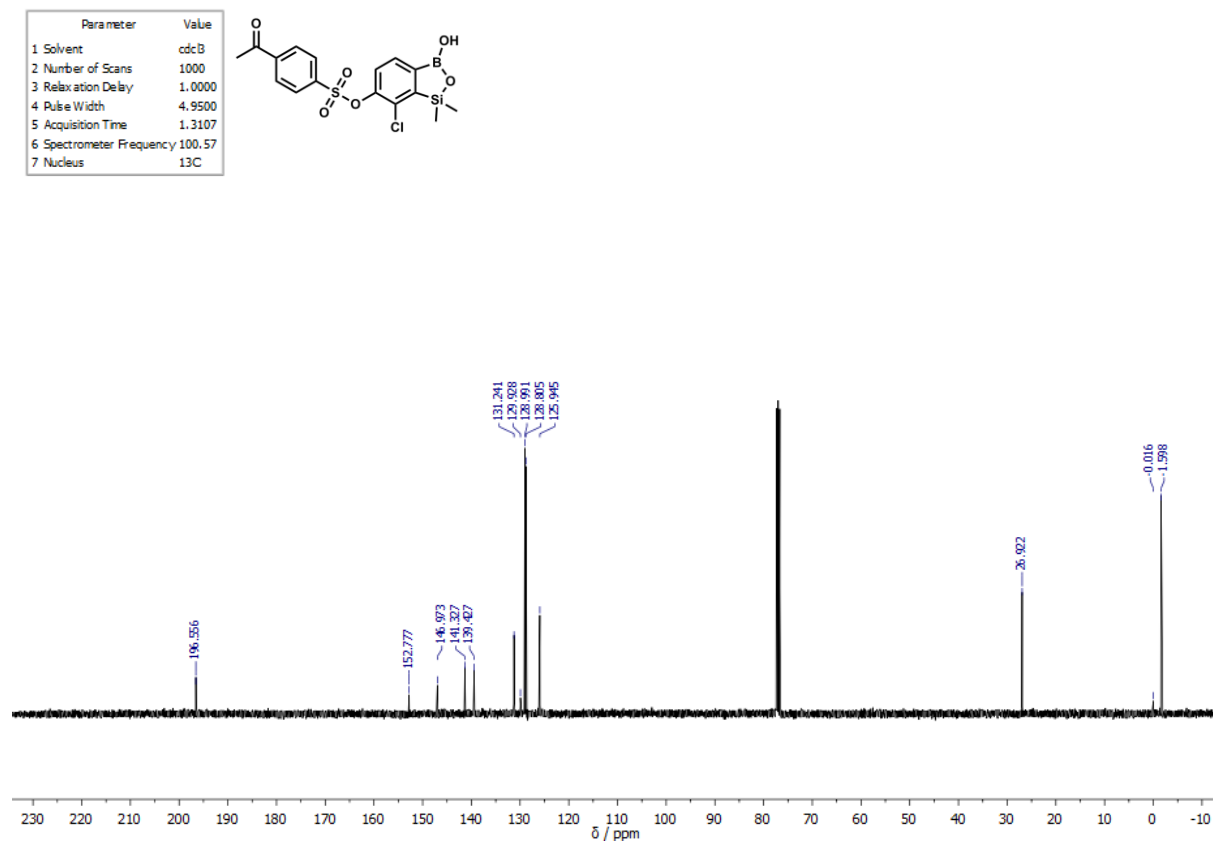


Figure S60. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9m** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

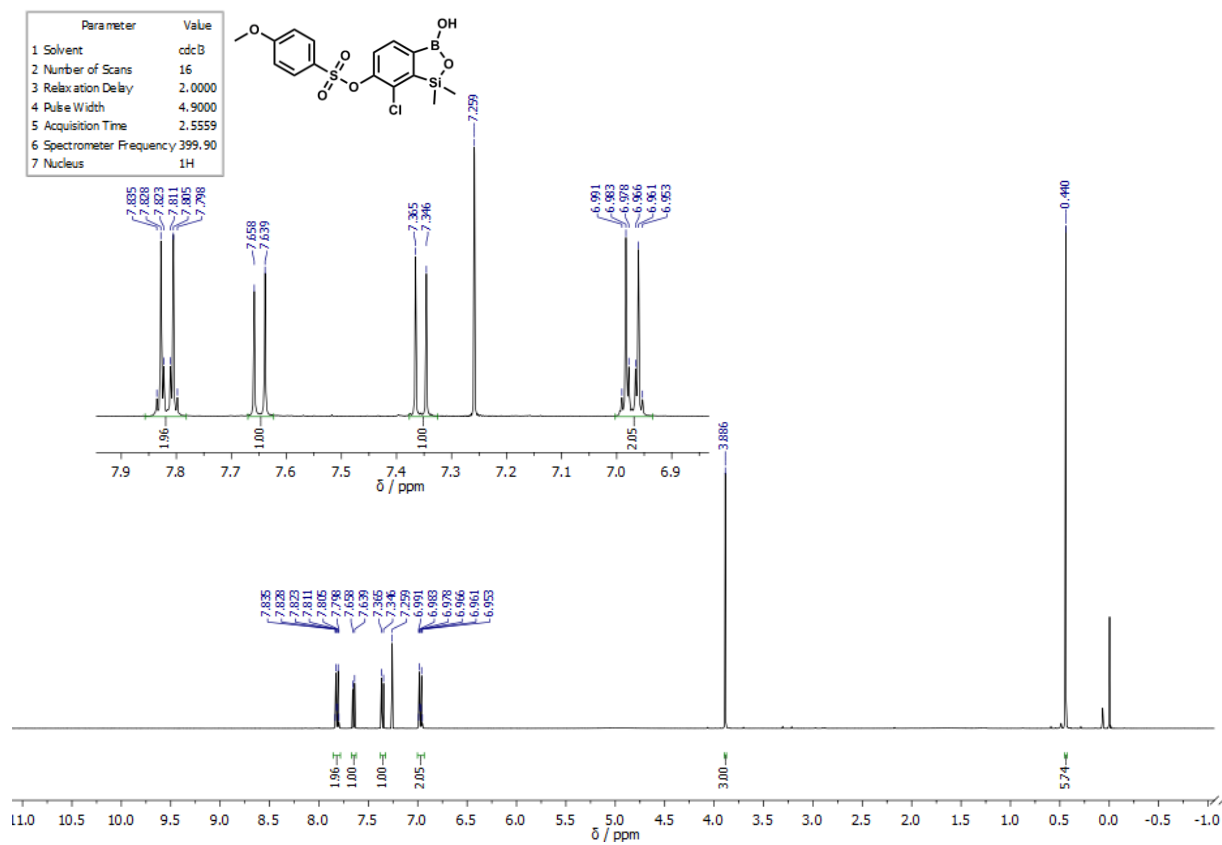


Figure S61. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9n** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

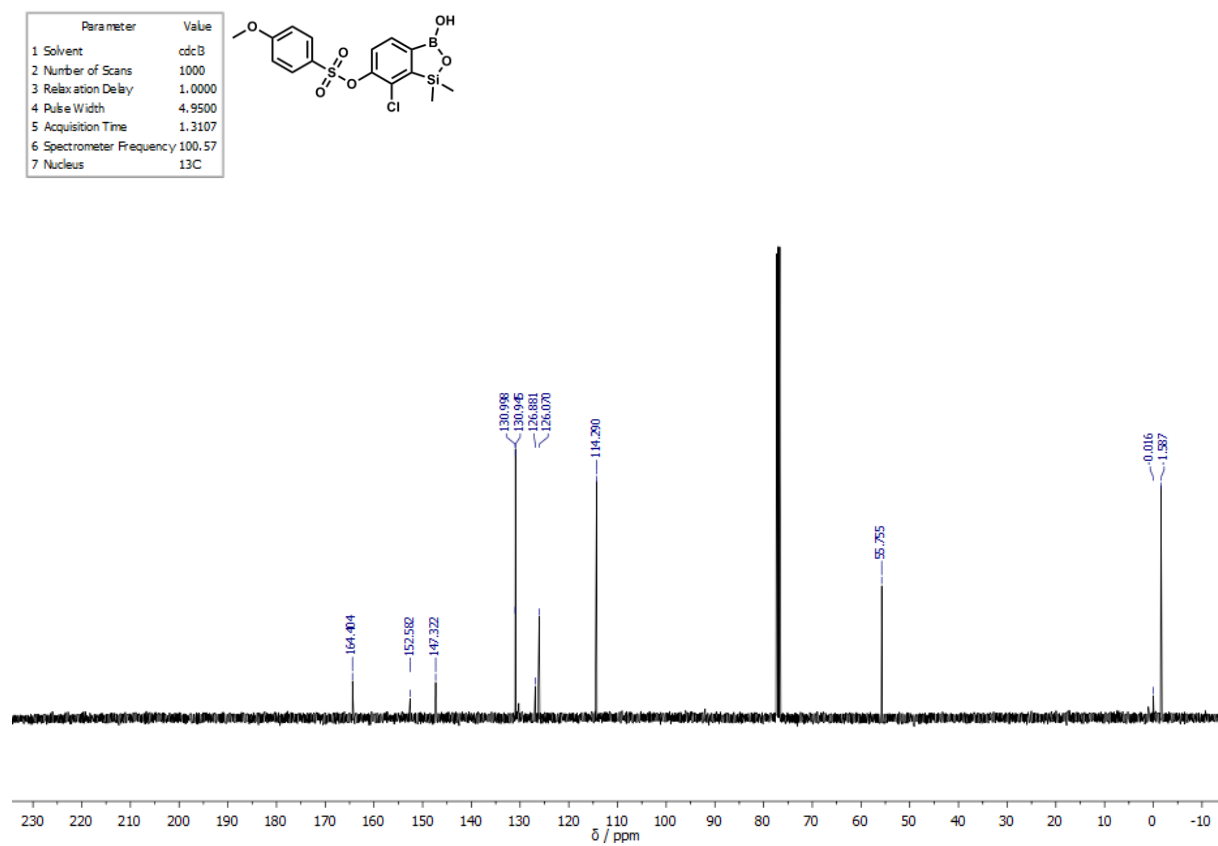


Figure S62. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9n** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



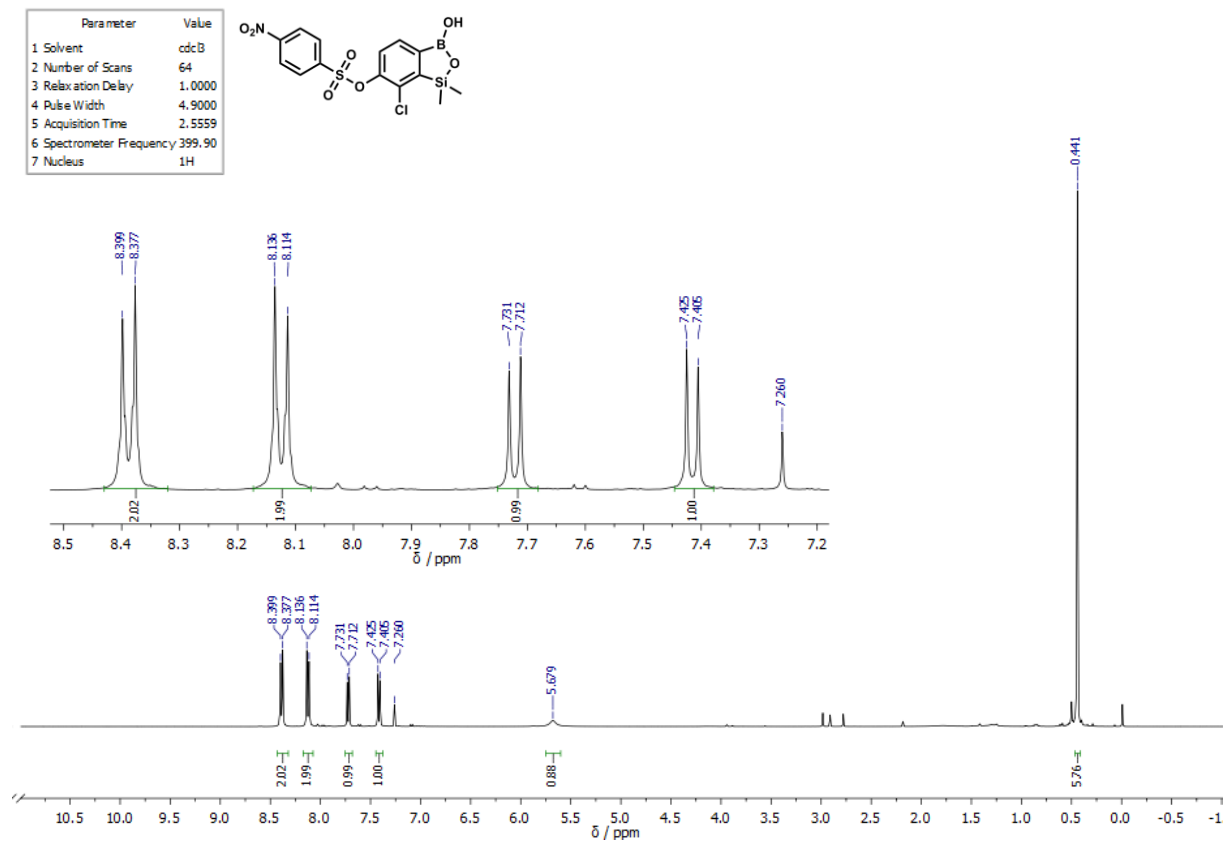


Figure S63. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9o** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

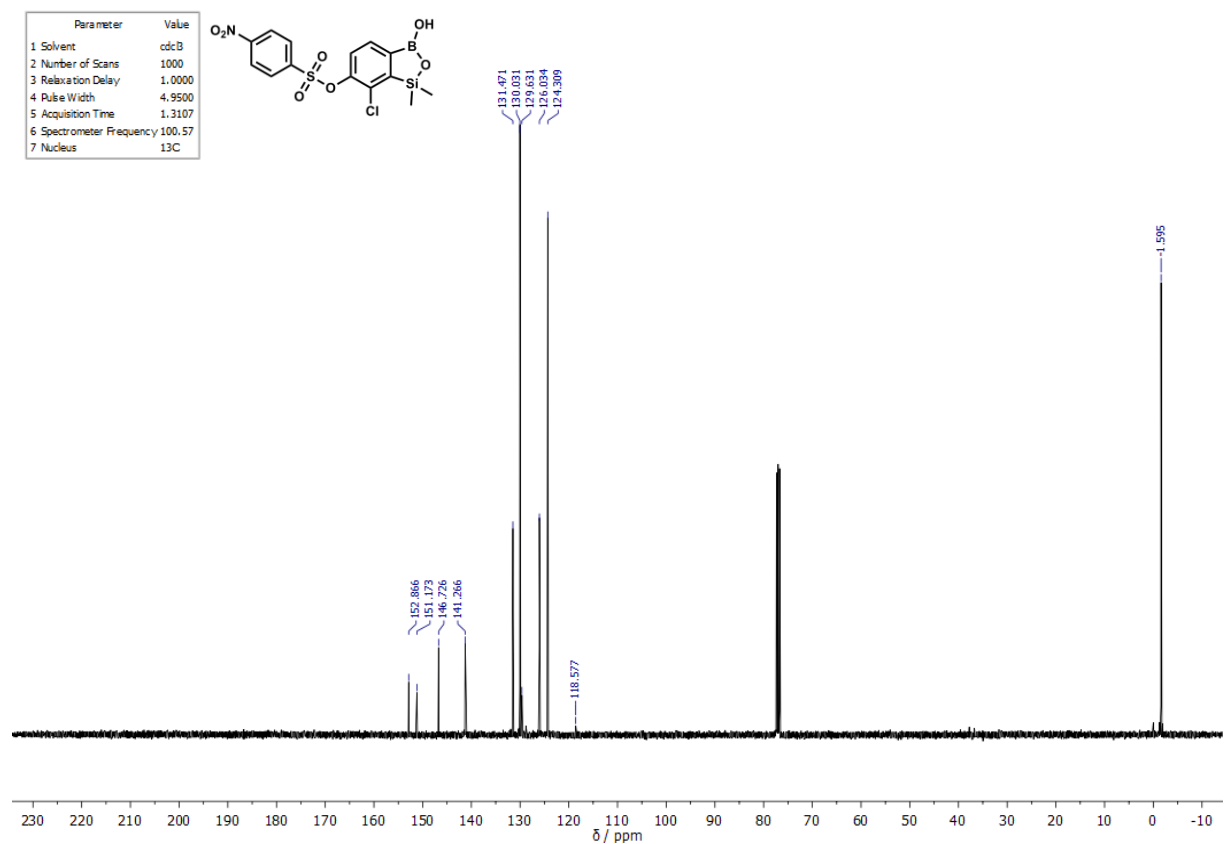


Figure S64. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9o** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

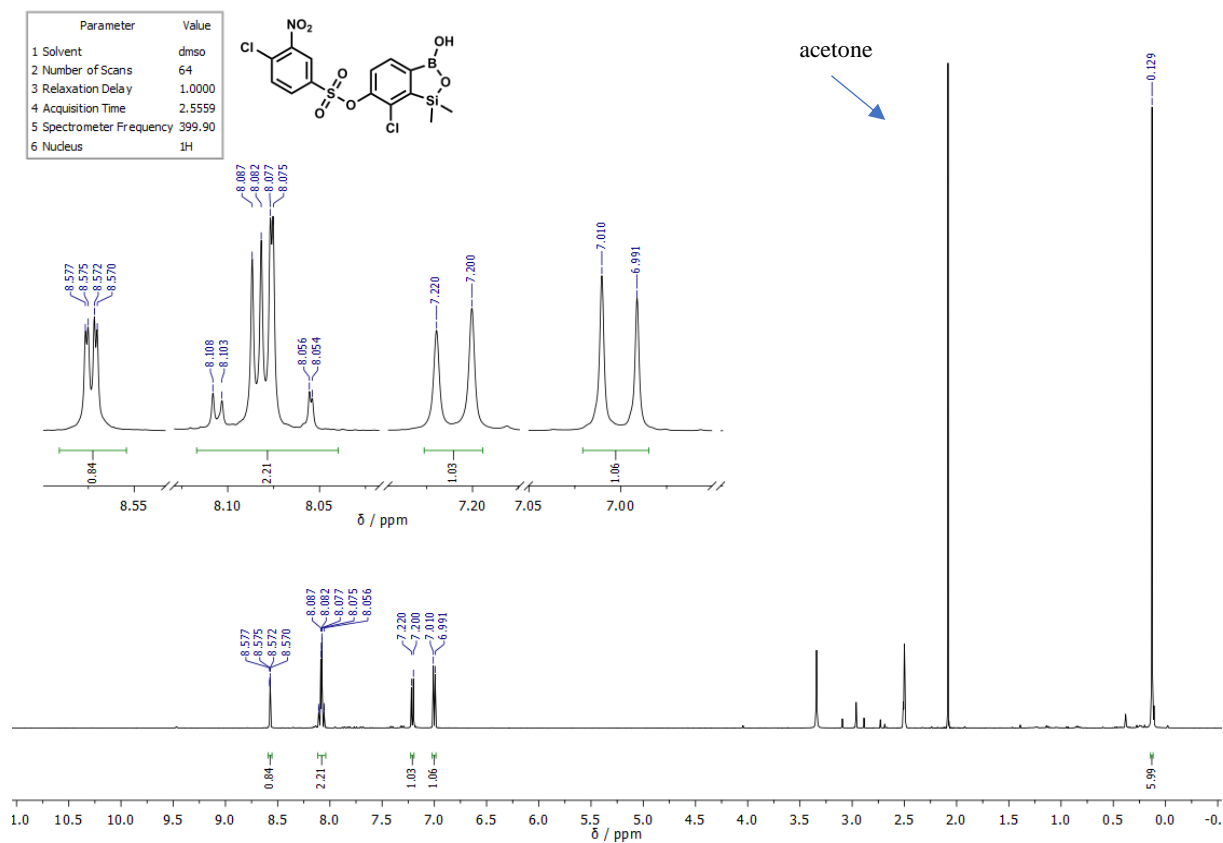


Figure S65. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9p** in DMSO.

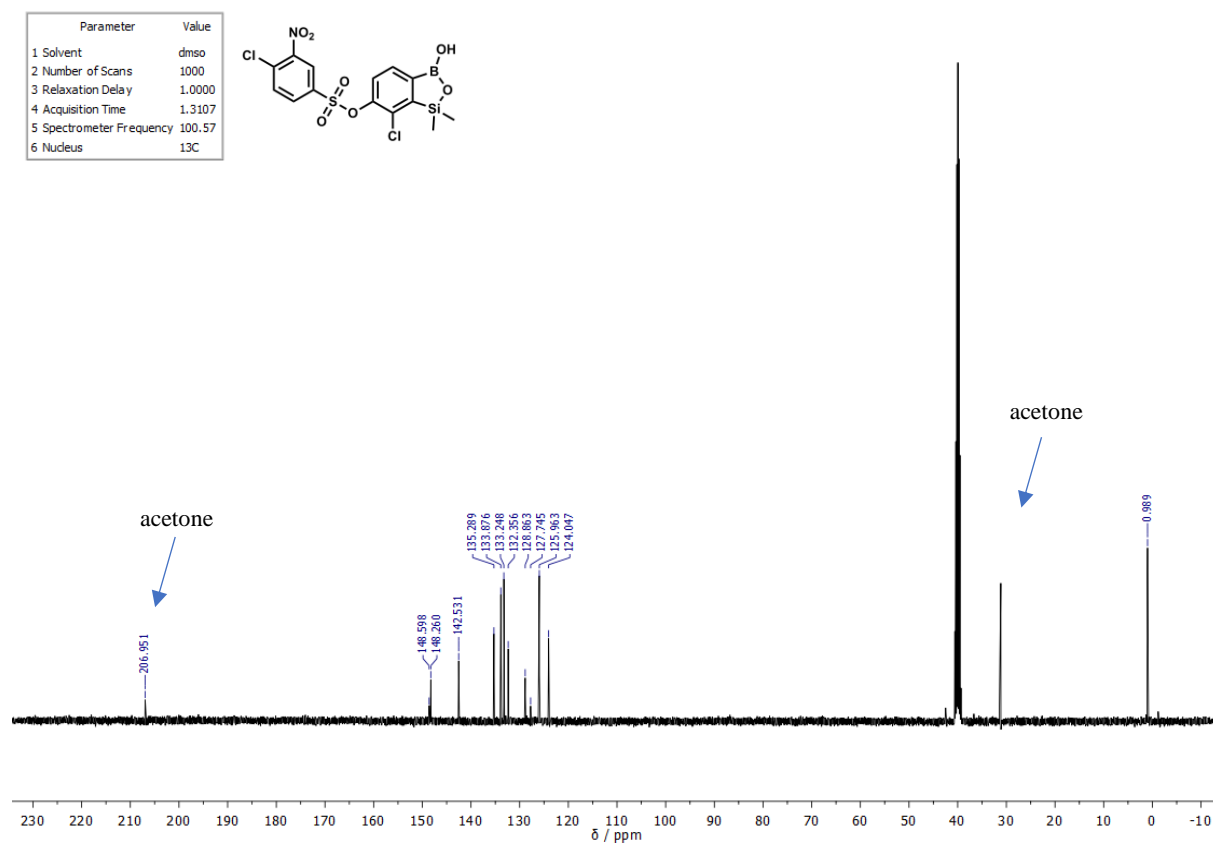


Figure S66. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9p** in DMSO.

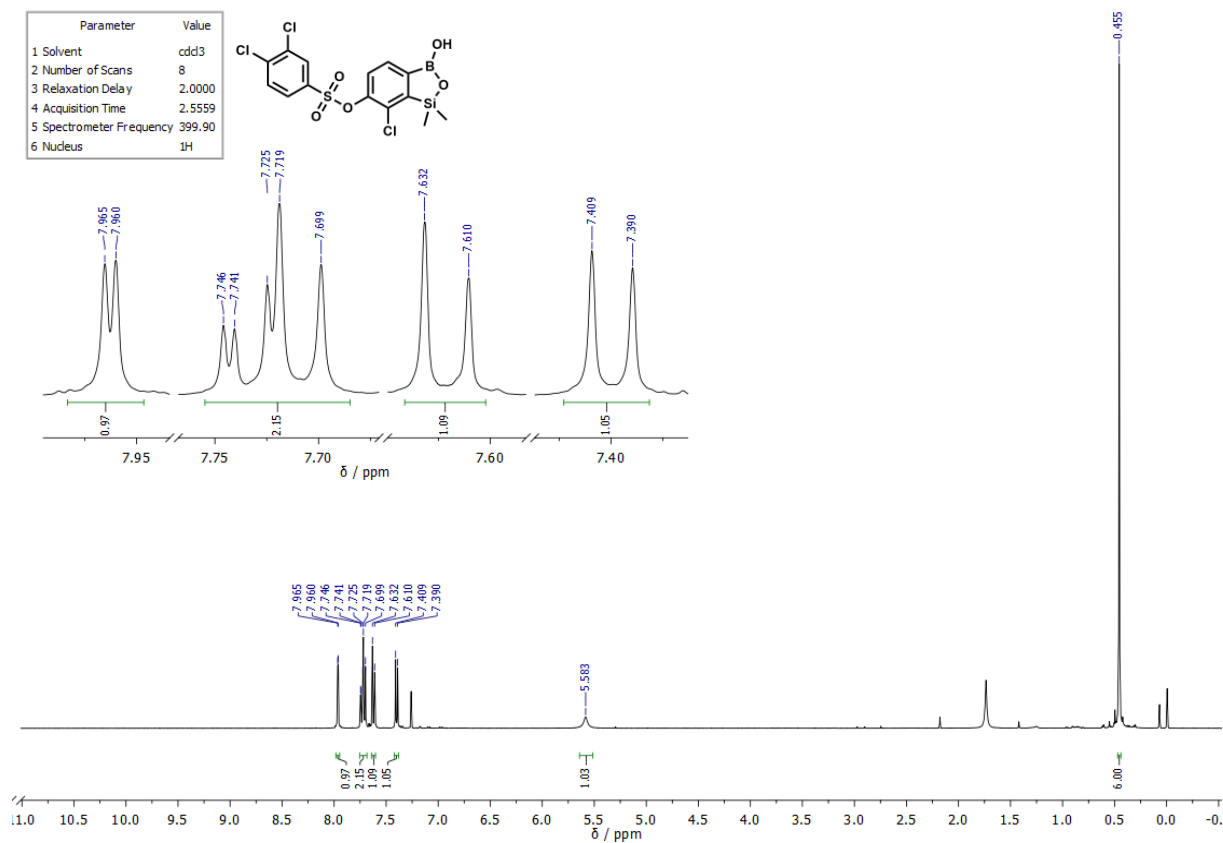


Figure S67. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9q** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

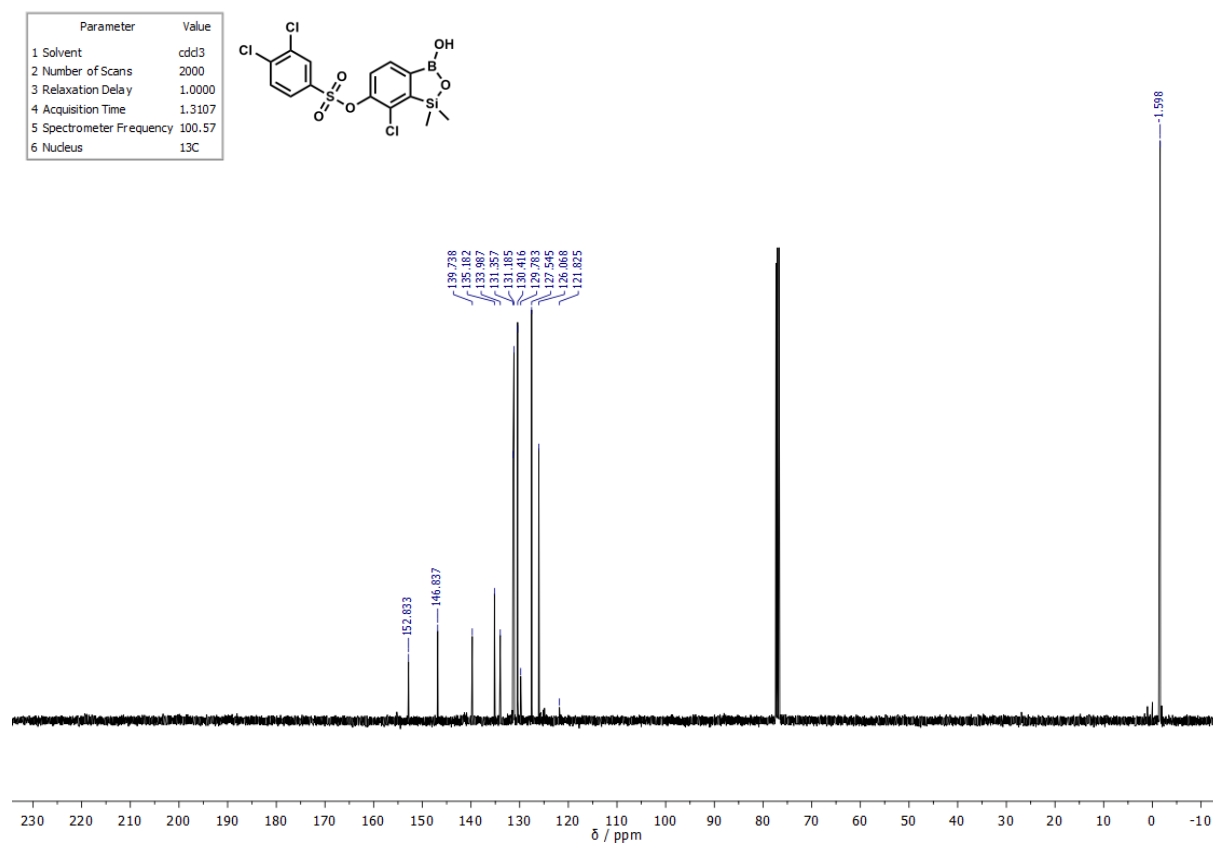


Figure S68. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9q** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

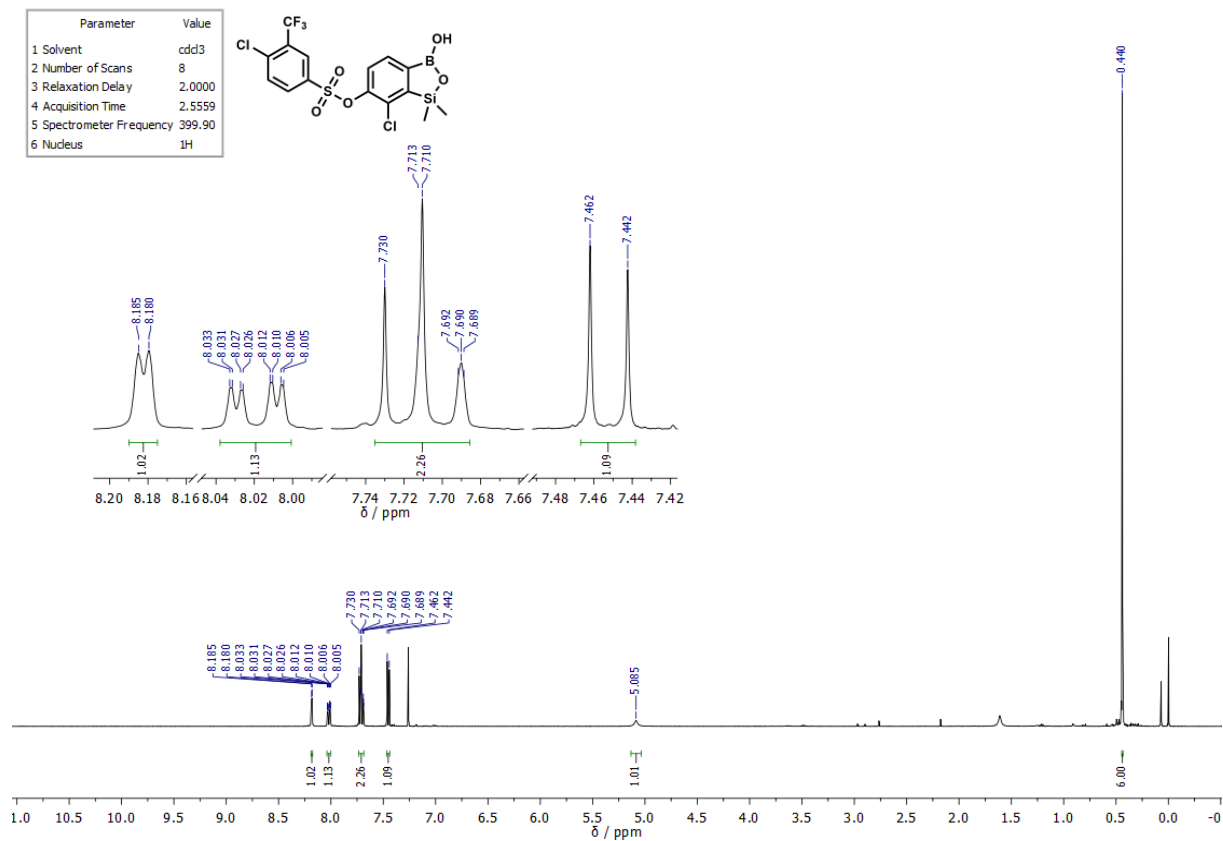


Figure S69. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **9r** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

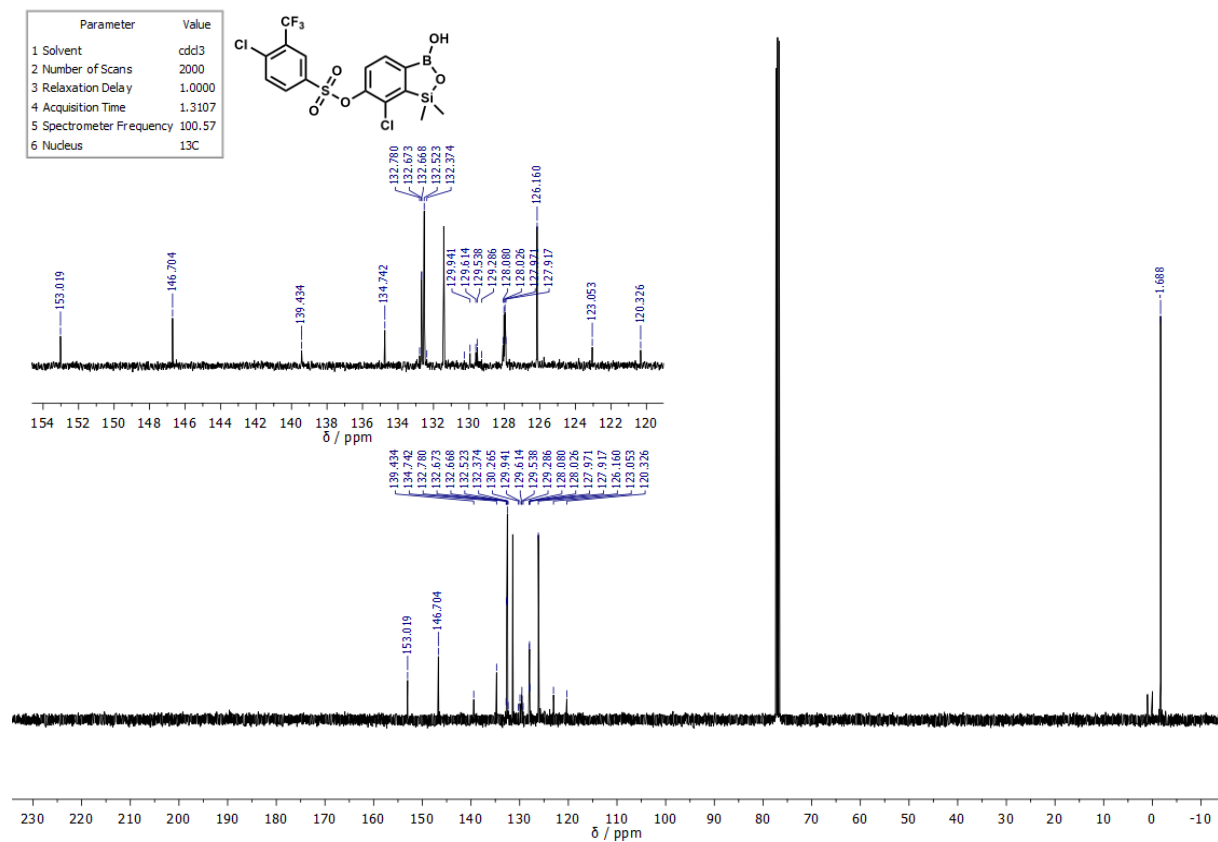


Figure S70. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **9r** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

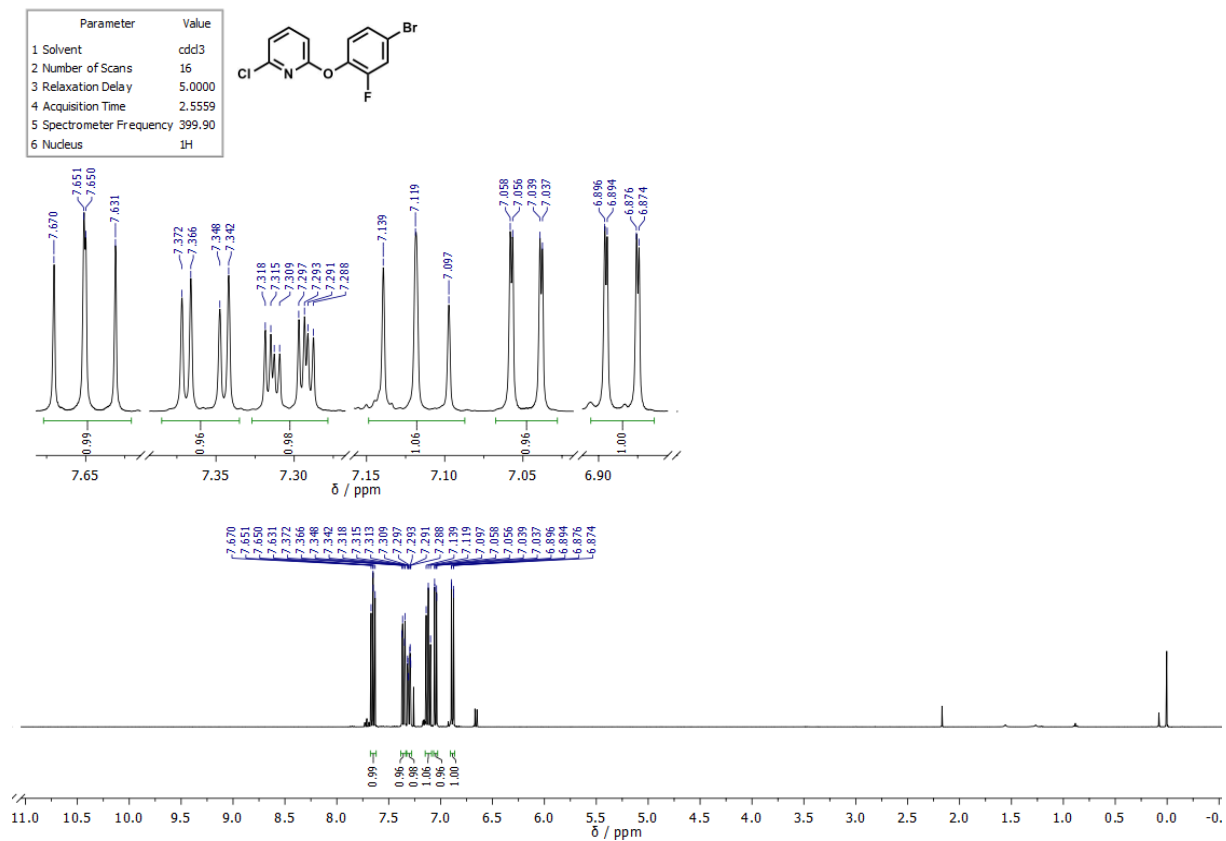


Figure S71. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **11b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

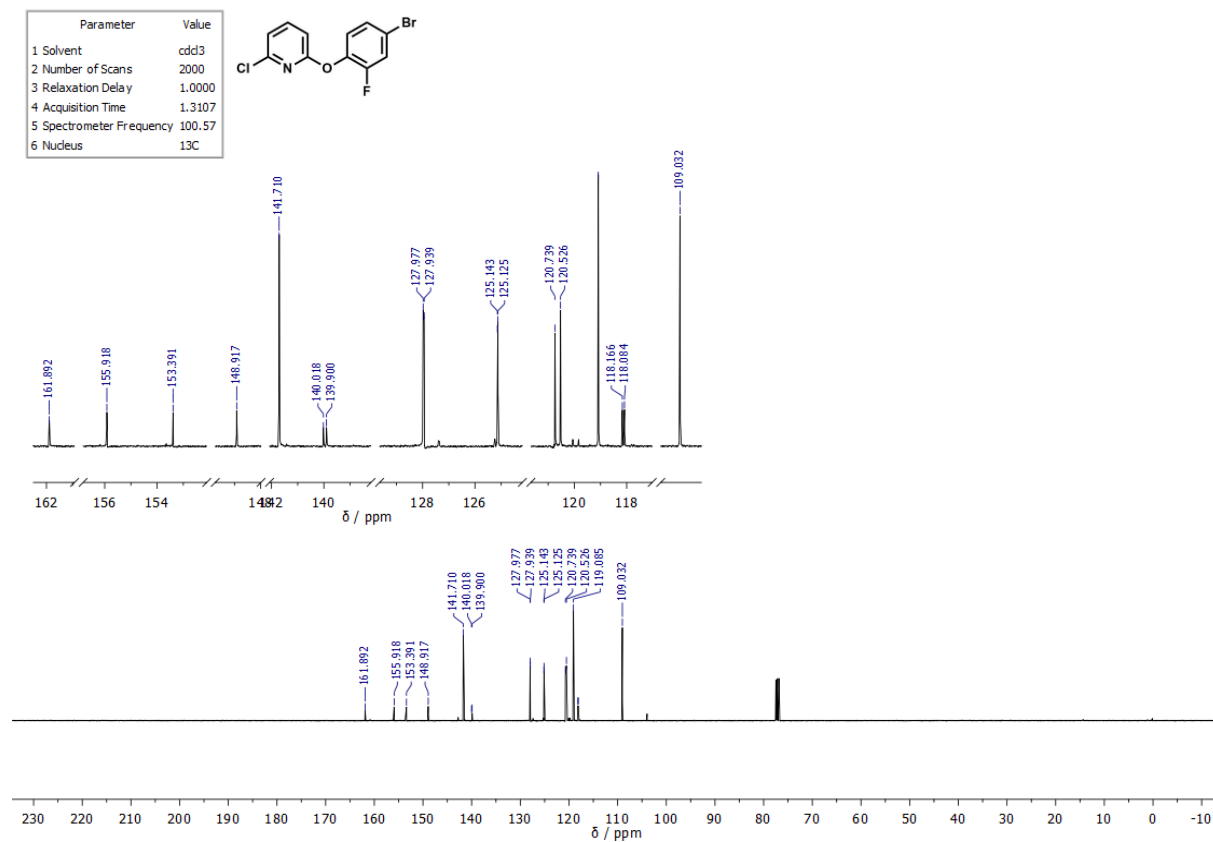


Figure S72. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **11b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

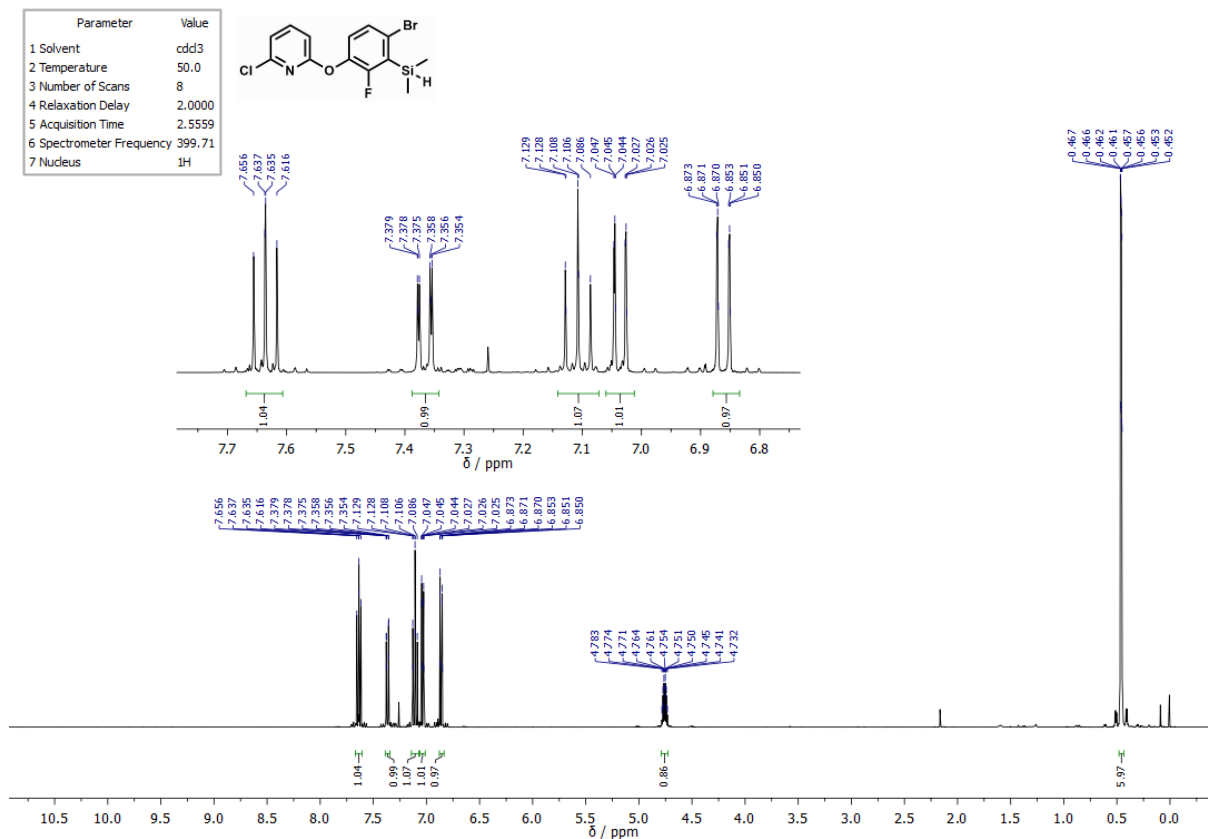


Figure S73. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **12b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

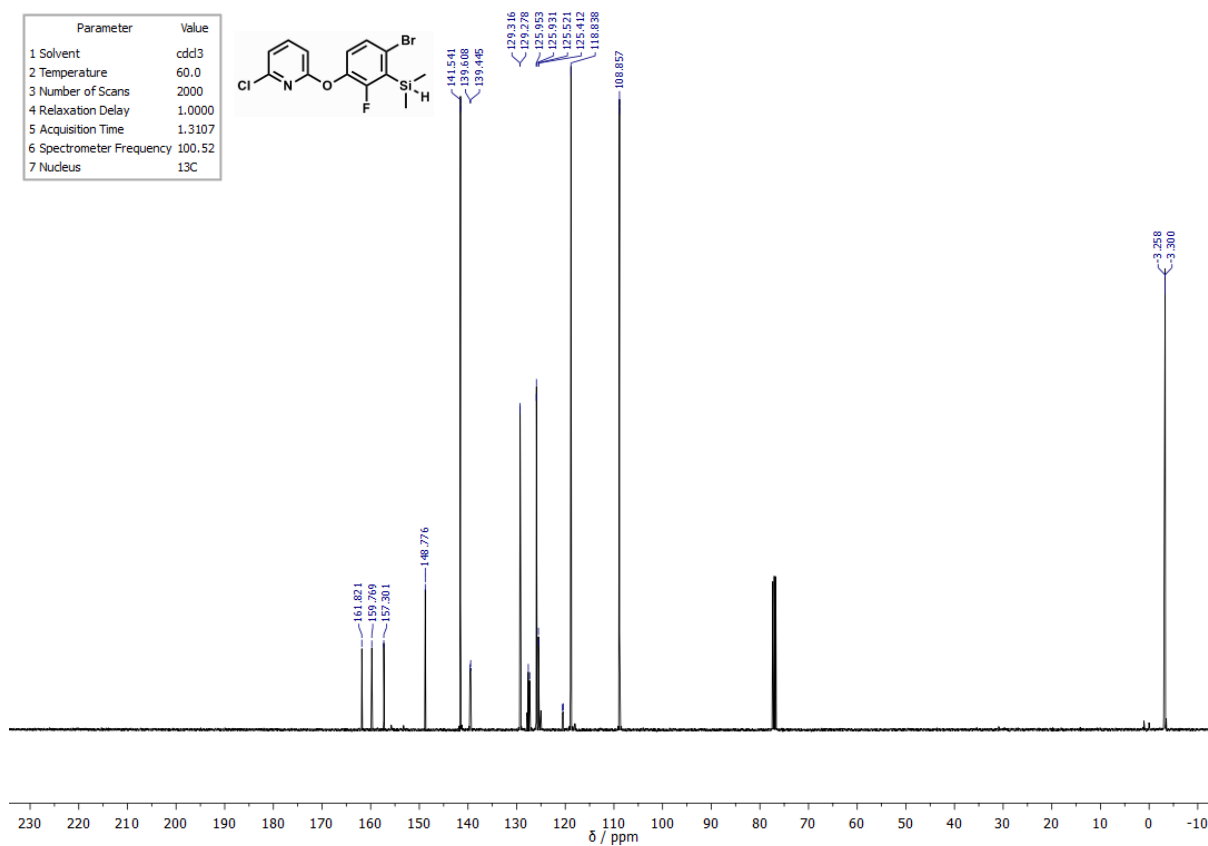


Figure S74. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **12b** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



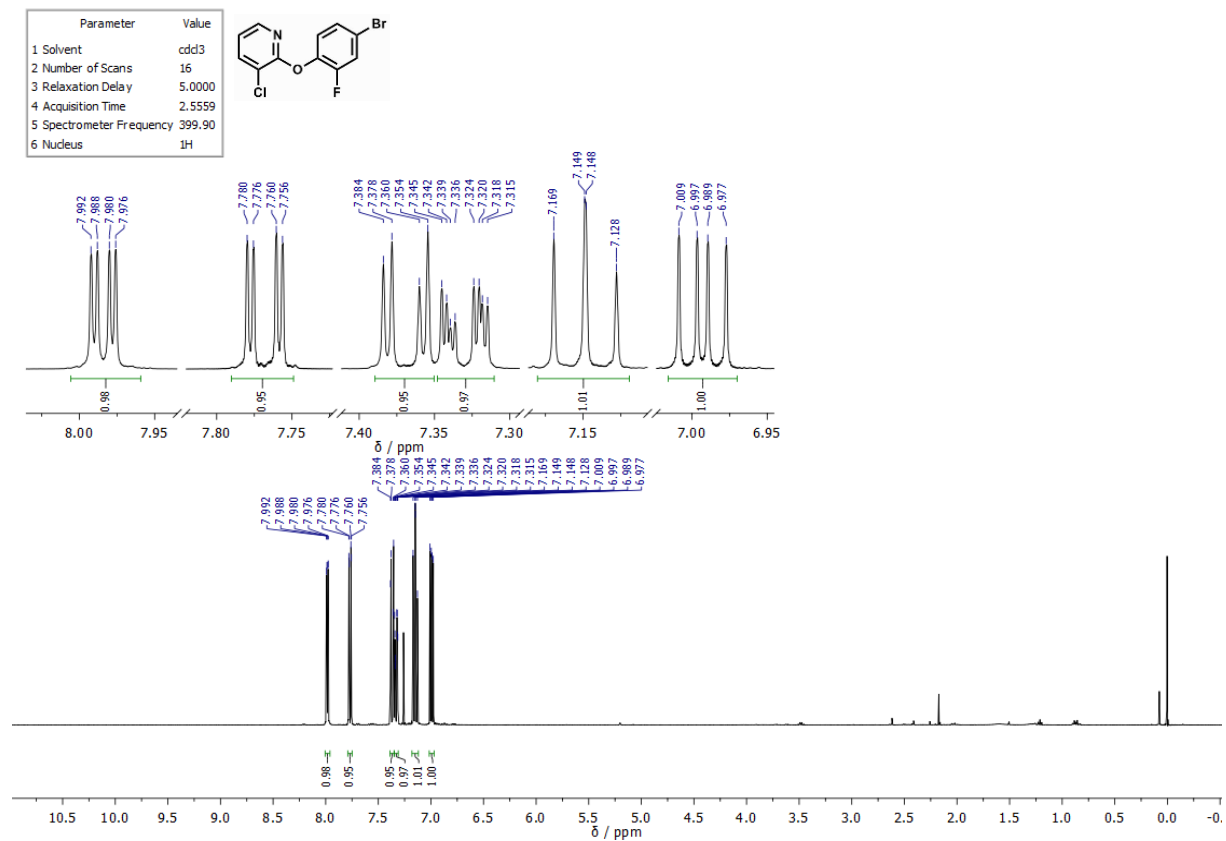


Figure S77. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **11a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

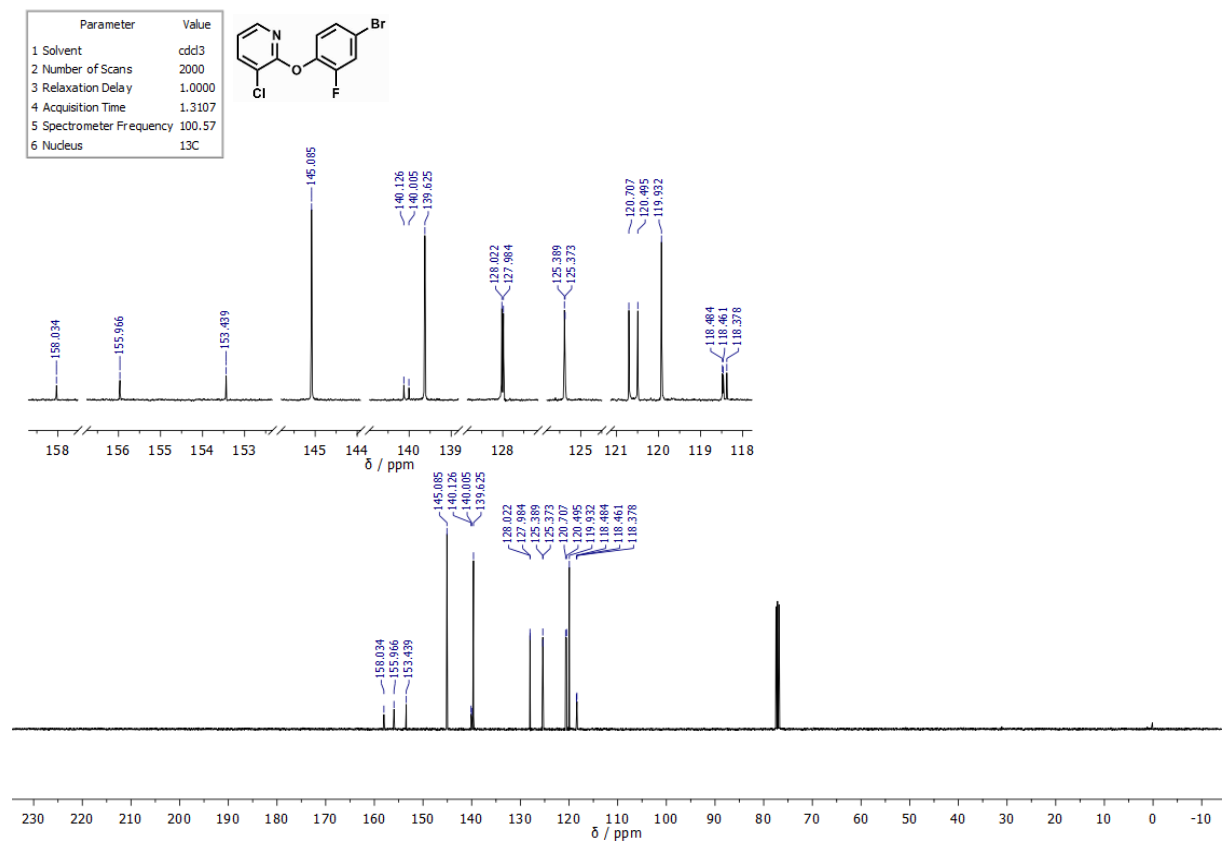


Figure S78. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **11a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



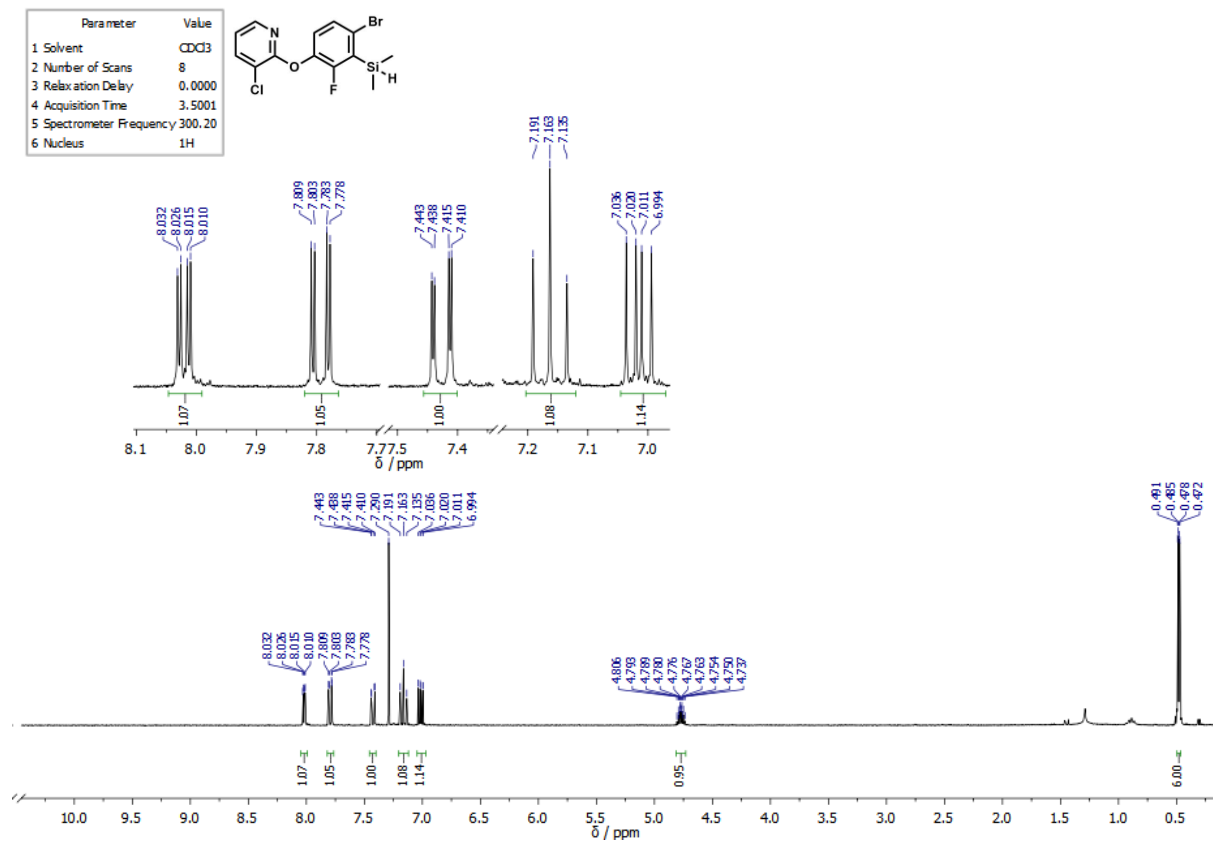


Figure S79. <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **12a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

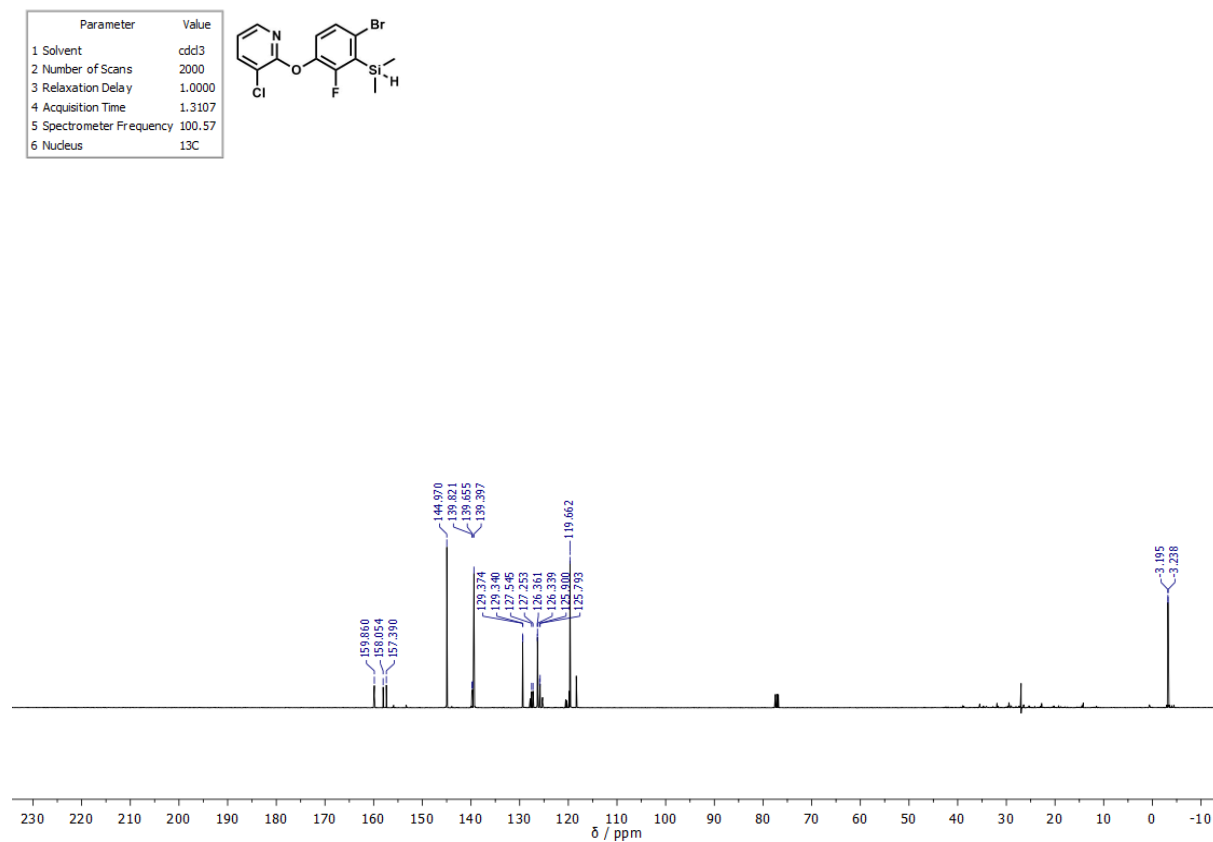


Figure S80. <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **12a** in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.

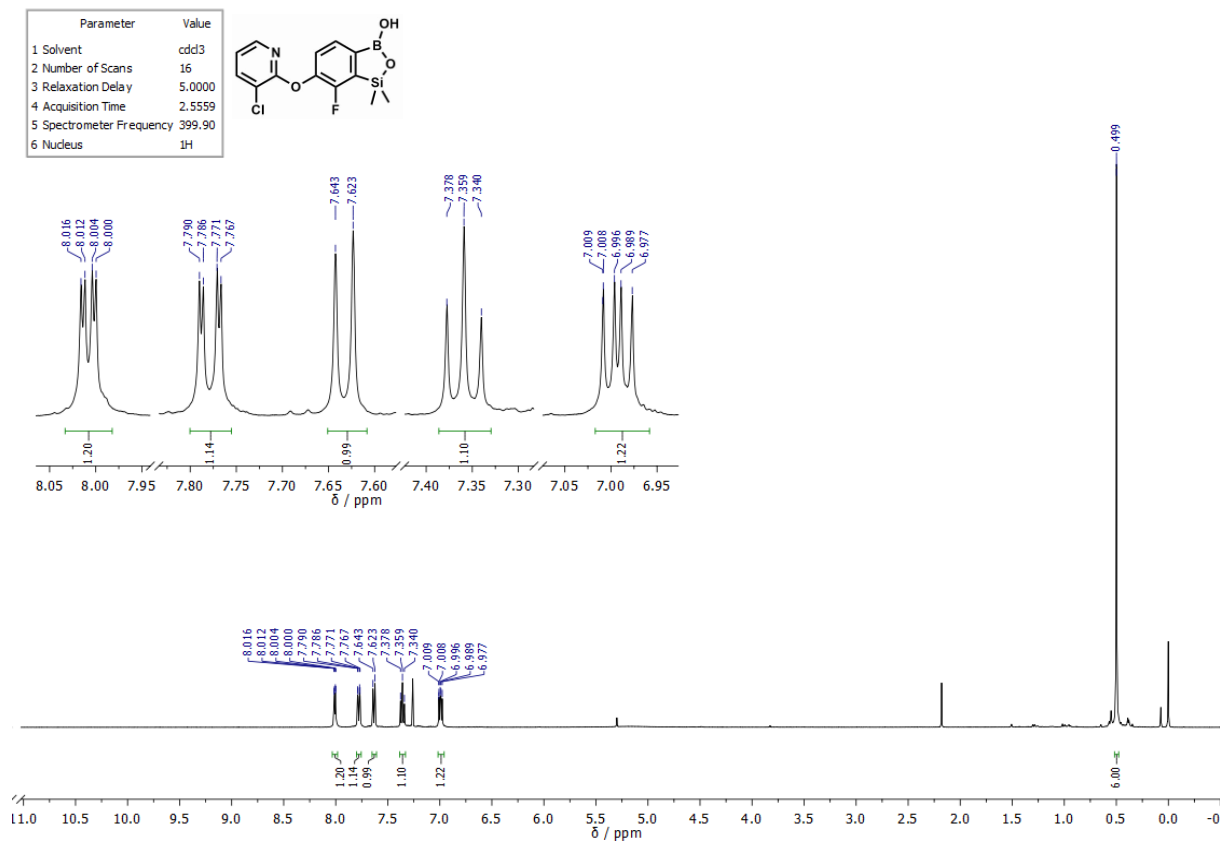


Figure S81.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **13a** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

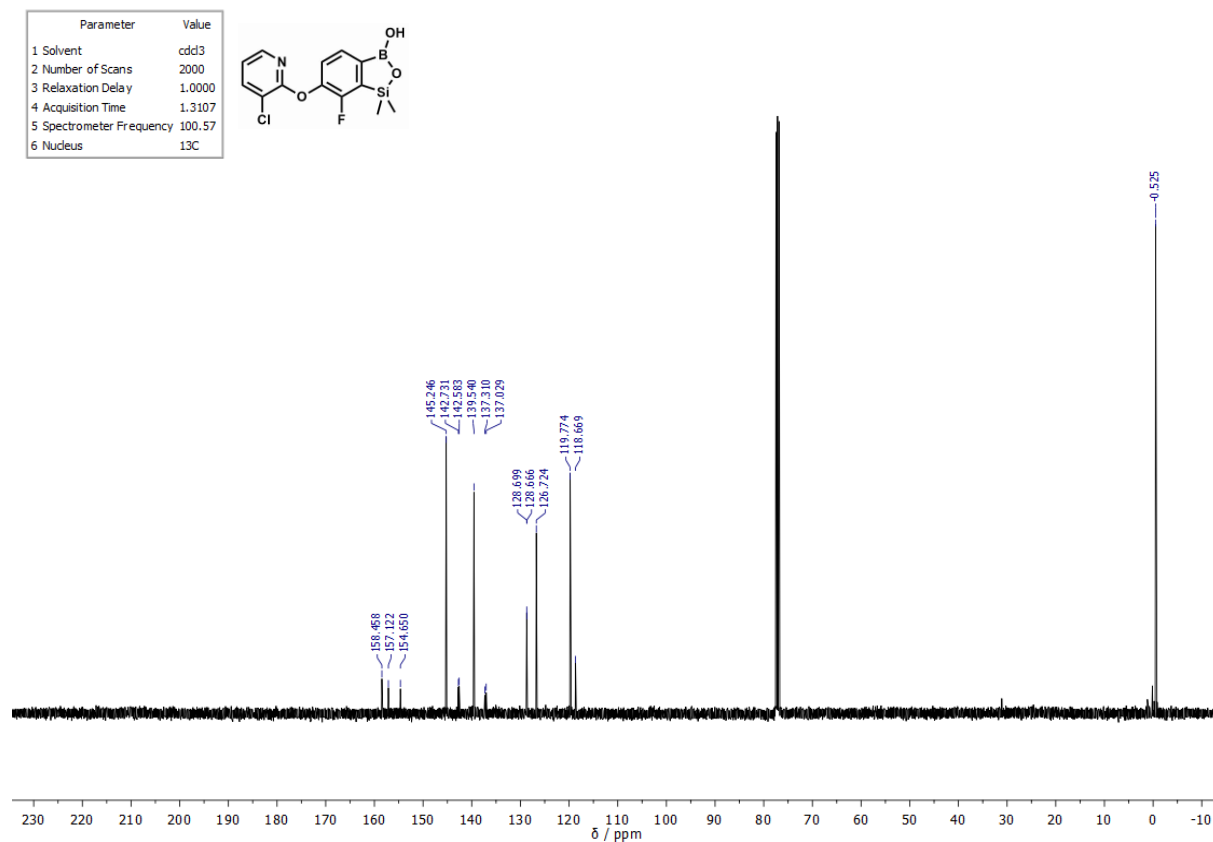


Figure S82.  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **13a** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

## 2. Single-crystal X-ray diffraction analysis

**Crystal structure determination.** X-ray diffraction data sets for single crystals of **4b**, **5b**, **8a**, **9a**, **9h** and **13a** were collected at 100 K on a SuperNova diffractometer equipped with an Atlas detector (Cu- $K\alpha$  radiation,  $\lambda = 1.5418 \text{ \AA}$ ). Data reduction and analysis were carried out with the *CrysAlisPro* program.<sup>1</sup> All structures were solved by direct methods using *SHELXS-97*<sup>2</sup> and refined using *SHELXL-2014*.<sup>3</sup> All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Crystallographic Information Files (CIFs) have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as supplementary publications no. 2068345 (**4b**), 2068347 (**5b**), 2069477 (**6**), 2068346 (**8a**), 2068348 (**9a**), 2077619 (**9h**) and 2068349 (**13a**). Relevant crystallographic data is provided in **Table S1**.

**Table S1.** Selected crystal data, data collection and refinement parameters for crystal structures **4b**, **5b**, **6**.

	<b>4b</b>	<b>5b</b>	<b>6</b>
Formula	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>24</sub> BClO <sub>3</sub> Si <sub>2</sub>	(C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>9</sub> BClF <sub>2</sub> KO <sub>3</sub> S i)·(H <sub>2</sub> O)	C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>12</sub> BClO <sub>3</sub> Si
Molecular mass, $M_r$ / a.u.	342.77	324.38	242.54
Temperature, $T$ / K	100(1)	100(1)	100(1)
Crystal system	monoclinic	tetragonal	triclinic
Space group	$P2_1/n$	$P4_2/m$	$P-1$
$a$ / $\text{\AA}$	7.7496(3)	6.7599(4)	8.8909(2)
$b$ / $\text{\AA}$	21.2931(4)	16.7599(4)	13.0768(3)
$c$ / $\text{\AA}$	11.3262(6)	19.4746(9)	21.5996(8)
$\alpha$ / $^\circ$	90	90	105.046(2)
$\beta$ / $^\circ$	96.315(6)	90	100.815(3)
$\gamma$ / $^\circ$	90	90	90.790(2)
Volume, $V$ / $\text{\AA}^3$	1857.63(13)	5470.3(4)	2376.92(12)
$d_{\text{calc}}$ / $\text{gcm}^{-3}$	1.226	1.575	1.355
$F(000)$	728	2620	1008
Absorption coefficient, $\mu$ / $\text{mm}^{-1}$	3.102	6.968	3.696
No. of measured / independent reflections	14025 / 3013	21796 / 5221	31651 / 7081
$R_{\text{int}}$ / %	0.0341	0.0792	0.0434
$Goof$	1.056	1.189	1.012
$R[F] / wR[F^2]$ ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ) / %	0.0322 / 0.0794	0.2600 / 0.4690	0.0444 / 0.1107
Max. and min. residual density / $\text{e}\text{\AA}^{-3}$	+0.411 / -0.223	+1.482 / -2.189	+0.624 / -0.357

**Table S2.** Selected crystal data, data collection and refinement parameters for crystal structures **8a**, **9a**, **13a**.

	<b>8a</b>	<b>9a</b>	<b>13a</b>
Formula	C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>14</sub> BClO <sub>4</sub> Si	C <sub>14</sub> H <sub>14</sub> BClO <sub>5</sub> SSi	C <sub>13</sub> H <sub>12</sub> BClFNO <sub>3</sub> Si
Molecular mass, $M_r$ / a.u.	332.61	368.66	323.59
Temperature, $T$ / K	100(1)	100(1)	100(1)
Crystal system	monoclinic	monoclinic	monoclinic
Space group	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/c$	$P2_1/n$
$a$ / Å	10.1341(1)	11.1357(1)	8.4560(6)
$b$ / Å	12.5199(2)	7.9341(1)	18.7604(7)
$c$ / Å	12.6193(2)	18.6956(2)	9.4974(13)
$\alpha$ / °	90	90	90
$\beta$ / °	91.705(1)	93.418(1)	93.128(14)
$\gamma$ / °	90	90	90
Volume, $V$ / Å <sup>3</sup>	1600.40(4)	1648.85(3)	1504.4(2)
$d_{\text{calc}}$ / gcm <sup>-3</sup>	1.380	1.485	1.429
$F(000)$	688	760	664
Absorption coefficient, $\mu$ / mm <sup>-1</sup>	2.956	4.126	3.194
No. of measured / independent reflections	13335 / 3073	13776 / 3262	10600 / 2420
$R_{\text{int}}$ / %	0.0259	0.0282	0.0391
$Goof$	0.975	1.050	1.080
$R[F] / wR[F^2]$ ( $I > 2\sigma(I)$ ) / %	0.0290 / 0.0790	0.0290 / 0.0821	0.0498 / 0.1201
Max. and min. residual density / eÅ <sup>-3</sup>	+0.354 / -0.282	+0.406 / -0.412	+0.633 / -0.432

**Table S3.** Selected geometric parameters of crystal structures.

	<b>4b</b>	<b>5b</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8a</b>	<b>9a</b>	<b>13a</b>
$d_{\text{B-O(H)}}$ / Å	1.341(3)	1.49(2)/ 1.45(2) <sup>b</sup>	1.345(4)	1.344(2)	1.342(2)	1.346(4)
$d_{\text{B-O(Si)}}$ / Å	1.400(3)	1.48(2)	1.396(3)	1.394(2)	1.392(2)	1.378(3)
$d_{\text{B-C}}$ / Å	1.570(3)	1.57(3)	1.561(5)	1.575(2)	1.573(2)	1.571(4)
$d_{\text{Si-O}}$ / Å	1.685(1)	1.59(1)	1.690(2)	1.694(1)	1.691(1)	1.674(2)
$d_{\text{Si-C(ar)}}$ / Å	1.872(2)	2.04(2)	1.867(3)	1.868(1)	1.877(1)	1.879(3)
$d_{\text{C(ar)-O}}$ / Å	1.371(2)	1.47(3)	1.354(4)	1.390(2)	1.401(2)	1.401(3)
$\alpha_{\text{C-Si-O}}$ / °	94.76(7)	96.0(8)	94.9(1)	94.58(5)	94.09(6)	95.5(1)
$\alpha_{\text{Si-O-B}}$ / °	113.3(1)	113(1)	113.0(2)	113.08(9)	113.81(9)	112.9(2)
$\alpha_{\text{O-B-C}}$ / °	112.3(2)	113(2)	113.0(2)	112.9(1)	112.5(1)	113.3(2)
$\alpha_{\text{C-O-X}}$ <sup>a</sup> / °	124.0(1)	-	117.1(2)	116.2(1)	119.74(9)	117.6(2)

<sup>a</sup>Valence angle with pendant OR group; <sup>b</sup>B-F bond distances are given.

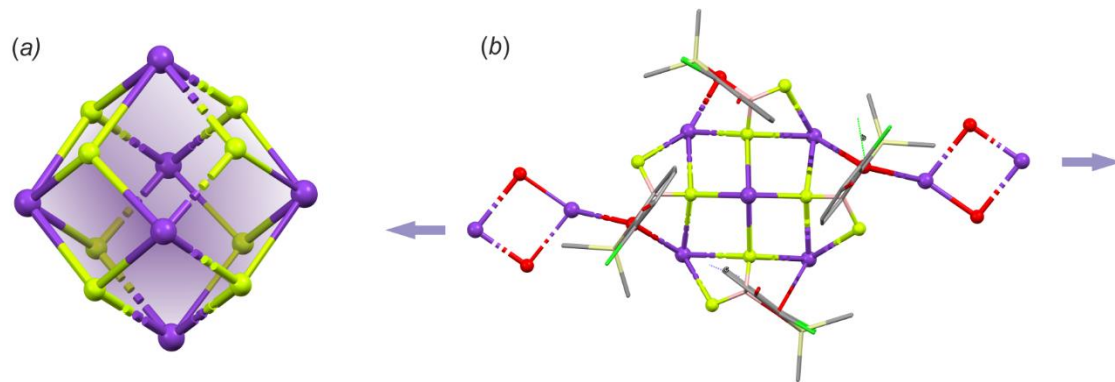


Figure S83. (a) Rhombic dodecahedron formed by potassium and fluorine atoms in crystal structure **5b**. (b) Fragment of 1-D polymeric chain. Blue arrows indicate network propagation.

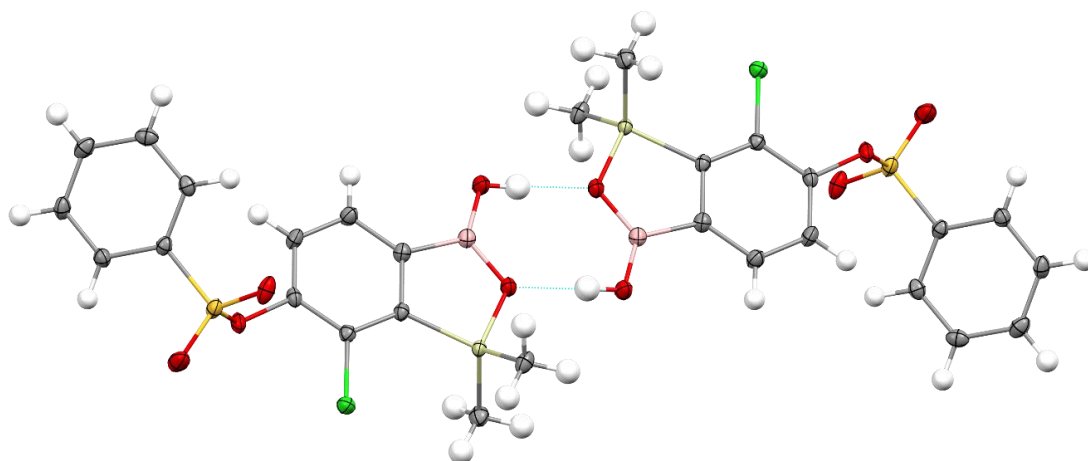


Figure S84. Hydrogen-bonded dimer in **9a**.

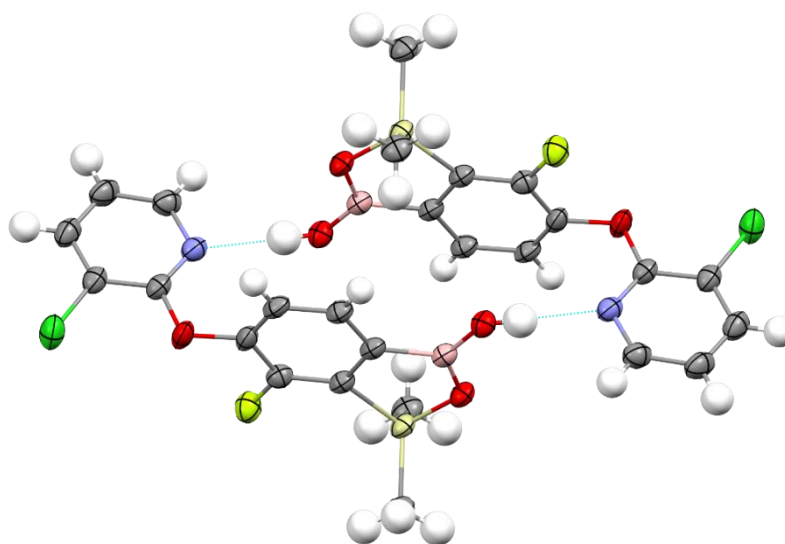


Figure S85. Hydrogen-bonded dimer in **13a**.

### 3. Antimicrobial activity.

**Table S4.** The antibacterial activity of tested agents against standard Gram-positive strains.

Agent tested	MIC in mg/L [MBC in mg/L] <sup>a</sup> (Diameter of inhibition zone in mm)					
	<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 6538P MSSA	<i>S. aureus</i> ATCC 43300 MRSA	<i>S. epidermidis</i> ATCC 12228	<i>E. faecalis</i> ATCC 29212	<i>E. faecium</i> ATCC 6057	<i>B. subtilis</i> ATCC 6633 <sup>b</sup>
4a	NT (24)	NT (23)	NT (36)	NT (17)	NT (20)	NT (30)
4b	NT (21)	NT (21)	NT (29)	NT (15)	NT (16)	NT (26)
6	50 (24)	50 (24)	50 (26)	200 (14)	50 (17)	NT (27)
7	12.5 (22)	12.5 (22)	50 (26)	200 (14)	200 (15)	NT (30)
8a	12.5 (22)	25 [50] (22)	25 [200] (27)	50 [100] (16)	50 [200] (18)	NT (26)
8b	NT (19)	NT (18)	NT (24)	NT (16)	NT (17)	NT (23)
8c	NT (18)	NT (15)	NT (23)	NT (16)	NT (17)	NT (21)
8d	NT (23)	NT (24)	NT (24)	NT (17)	NT (19)	NT (24)
8e	NT (15)	NT (14)	NT (18)	NT (14)	NT (13)	NT (17)
8f <sup>c</sup>	12.5 [200] (20)	12.5 [100] (21)	12.5 [200] (19)	50 (-)	50 (12)	NT (15)
8g	100 (16)	100 (16)	100 (23)	400 (-)	400 (-)	NT (15)
9a	<b>1.56</b> [6,25/200] <sup>§</sup> (28)	<b>1.56</b> [25/200] (27)	12.5 [200] (24)	50 [400] (17)	50 (15)	NT (29)
9b	<b>3.12</b> [200] (26)	<b>3.12</b> [12,5/200](25)	12.5 [400] (18)	50 (-)	50 (-)	NT (16)
9c	<b>3.12</b> [6.25/200] (26)	<b>3.12</b> [12,5/200] (27)	12.5 [200] (27)	50 [400] (17)	50 (16)	NT (27)
9d <sup>c</sup>	<b>0.78</b> [3.12/50] (27)	<b>1.56</b> [6,25/200] (22)	<b>3.12</b> [50] (25)	12.5 [200] (16)	12.5 (15)	NT (28)
9e <sup>d</sup>	<b>1.56</b> [50] (26)	<b>1.56</b> [6,25/50] (25)	6.25 [100] (25)	12.5 [100] (17)	25 (14)	NT (26)
9f	NT (24)	NT (23)	NT (25)	NT (14)	NT (14)	NT (23)
9g <sup>c</sup>	<b>1.56</b> [3.12/100] (27)	<b>1.56</b> [6,25/100] (20)	6.25 [100] (26)	25 (16)	25 (17)	NT (24)
9h <sup>d</sup>	<b>0.39</b> [50] (28)	<b>1.56</b> [50] (26)	<b>3.12</b> [50] (22)	25 [100] (17)	25 (17)	NT (26)
9i <sup>c</sup>	<b>1.56</b> [3,12/100] (23)	<b>1.56</b> [12,5/200] (26)	6.25 (22)	25 (17)	25 (17)	NT (24)
9j	<b>1.56</b> [3,12/100] (28)	<b>1.56</b> [12,5/200] (25)	6.25 [200] (25)	25 [200] (17)	25 [200] (16)	NT (24)
9k <sup>e</sup>	<b>0.78</b> [50] (23)	<b>1.56</b> [50] (23)	<b>3.12</b> (22)	6.25 (16)	6.25 (16)	NT (21)
9l	NT (21)	NT (20)	NT (22)	NT (16)	NT (15)	NT (20)
9m	<b>3.12</b> [6.25/200] (18)	<b>3.12</b> [12,5/200] (26)	6.25 [400] (24)	50 (15)	25 (14)	NT (26)
9n	<b>1.56</b> [6.25/400] (29)	<b>1.56</b> [12,5/400] (26)	12.5 (22)	50 (16)	50 (15)	NT (29)
9o	<b>1.56</b> [50] (26)	<b>3.12</b> [50] (25)	<b>0.78</b> [50] (28)	50 (16)	12.5 (19)	NT (27)
9p	<b>3.12</b> [12.5/50] (23)	<b>3.12</b> [6.25/50] (24)	<b>3.12</b> [12.5] (22)	25 [400] (17)	25 (20)	NT (24)
9q <sup>e</sup>	<b>0.78</b> [1.56/25] (25)	<b>0.78</b> [3.12/25] (25)	<b>3.12</b> (25)	6.25 [50] (18)	6.25 [50] (20)	NT (24)
9r <sup>e</sup>	<b>0.39</b> [0,78/25] (25)	<b>0.39</b> [1.56/25] (27)	<b>3.12</b> (25)	6.25 [50] (19)	6.25 [50] (18)	NT (25)
13a	25 [200] (22)	25 [200] (22)	25 [400] (23)	100 (13)	50 (14)	NT (27)
13b <sup>c</sup>	25 [200] (20)	50 (22)	25 (22)	50 (15)	50 (15)	NT (24)
LIN <sup>f</sup>	1 [>128] (25)	2 [>128] (25)	1 [>128] (26)	2 [>128] (15)	2 [>128] (14)	NT (30)

The highest activity against Gram-positive bacteria indicated by the low MIC values ( $\leq 3.12$  mg/L) is shown in boldface.

(-): The inhibition zone was not observed in the disc-diffusion method. The diameter of paper discs was 9 mm. NT: not tested. The MIC determination could not be performed, because tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the MHB (Mueller-Hinton II broth) medium.

<sup>a</sup> Only the MBC values  $\leq 400$  mg/L are presented.

<sup>b</sup> The growth type of *B. subtilis* in the MHB medium prevented reading the MIC values of tested substances.

<sup>c</sup> The MIC and MBC values of the substance were determined up to 200 mg/L. In the table, only the MBC values  $\leq 200$  mg/L are presented. The tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the MHB medium at a concentration above 200 mg/L.

<sup>d</sup> The MIC and MBC values of the substance were determined up to 100 mg/L. In the table, only the MBC values  $\leq 100$  mg/L are presented. The tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the MHB medium at a concentration above 100 mg/L.

<sup>e</sup> The MIC and MBC values of the substance were determined up to 50 mg/L. In the table, only the MBC values  $\leq 50$  mg/L are presented. The tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the MHB medium at a concentration above 50 mg/L.

<sup>f</sup> LIN, linezolid was used as a reference agent active against Gram-positive bacteria. The diameter of commercial disc containing 0.03 mg of linezolid was 6 mm; the MIC of linezolid was determined according to the CLSI recommendations. <sup>4</sup>

<sup>§</sup> The Eagle effect was observed during the determination of the MBC value of same tested agents against *S. aureus* strains. <sup>5</sup> The Eagle effect is shown in italic face.

**Table S5.** The antibacterial activity of tested agents against standard Gram-negative strains.

MIC in mg/L [MBC in mg/L] <sup>a</sup> / x-fold reduction of MIC in the presence of PABN <sup>b</sup> (Diameter of inhibition zone in mm)											
Agent tested	<i>E. coli</i> ATCC 25922	<i>K. pneumonia</i> ATCC 13883	<i>P. mirabilis</i> ATCC 12453	<i>E. cloacae</i> DSM 6234	<i>S. marcescens</i> ATCC 13880	<i>P. aeruginosa</i> ATCC 27853	<i>S. maltophilia</i> ATCC 13637	<i>S. maltophilia</i> ATCC 12714	<i>A. baumannii</i> ATCC 19606	<i>B. cepacia</i> ATCC 25416 <sup>c</sup>	<i>B. bronchiseptica</i> ATCC 4617 <sup>c</sup>
4a	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)
4b	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)
6	>400/4 (-)	>400/2 (-)	>400 (-)	>400/2 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 [400]/2 (-)	400 [400]/2 (-)	>400/2 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)
7	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)
8a	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400/2 (-)	200/2 (-)	>400/4 (-)	>400 (-)	200 (-)
8b	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)
8c	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)
8d	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)
8e	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)
8f <sup>d</sup>	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)
8g	>400 (-)	>400/4 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400/2 (-)	400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)
9a	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)
9b	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)
9c	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)
9d <sup>d</sup>	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	200 (-)
9e <sup>e</sup>	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)
9f	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)
9g <sup>d</sup>	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)
9h	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (12)	400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)
9i <sup>d</sup>	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	100 (-)
9j	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	100 (-)
9k <sup>f</sup>	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)
9l	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)	NT (-)
9m	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)
9n	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)
9o <sup>d</sup>	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)
9p	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	100 (-)
9q <sup>f</sup>	>50/2 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	50 (-)
9r <sup>f</sup>	>50/4 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	50 (-)
13a	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400/4 (-)	>400/4 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)

<b>13b<sup>d</sup></b>	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)	>200 (-)
<b>Nf<sup>f</sup></b>	8 [8] (24)	32 [32] (23)	128 [>128] (9)	32 [32] (17)	128 [>128] (12)	>128 [>128] (-)	128 [>128] (-)	128 [>128] (-)	64 [128] (9)	32 [32] (12)	64 [128] (-)

PAβN, efflux pump inhibitor. The significant decreases (at least a 4-fold) in the MIC values of tested compounds after the addition of PAβN are shown in boldface. The test was performed in the MHB medium supplemented with 1 mM MgSO<sub>4</sub>.

(-): The inhibition zone was not observed in the disc-diffusion method. The diameter of paper discs was 9 mm. NT: not tested. The MIC determination could not be performed, because tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the MHB (Mueller-Hinton II broth) medium.

<sup>a</sup> Only the MBC values ≤400 mg/L are presented.

<sup>b</sup> In the table, only at least a 2-fold decrease in the MIC values of tested compounds after the addition of PAβN are presented.

<sup>c</sup> The growth of *B. cepacia* ATCC 25416 and *B. bronchiseptica* ATCC 4617 strains was inhibited in the MHB medium supplemented with 1 mM MgSO<sub>4</sub> and 20 mg/L PAβN.

<sup>d</sup> The MIC and MBC values of the substance were determined up to 200 mg/L. In the table, only the MBC values ≤200 mg/L are presented. The tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the MHB medium at a concentration above 200 mg/L.

<sup>e</sup> The MIC and MBC values of the substance were determined up to 100 mg/L. In the table, only the MBC values ≤100 mg/L are presented. The tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the MHB medium at a concentration above 100 mg/L.

<sup>f</sup> The MIC and MBC values of the substance were determined up to 50 mg/L. In the table, only the MBC values ≤50 mg/L are presented. The tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the MHB medium at a concentration above 50 mg/L.

<sup>g</sup> Nf, nitrofurantoin was used as a reference agent active against Gram-negative bacteria. The diameter of commercial disc containing 0.3 mg of nitrofurantoin was 6 mm; the MIC of nitrofurantoin was determined according to the CLSI recommendations. <sup>4</sup>



**Table S6.** The antifungal activity of tested agents against yeasts strains.

Agent tested	MIC in mg/L [MFC in mg/L] <sup>a</sup> (Diameter of inhibition zone in mm)						
	<i>C. albicans</i> ATCC 90028	<i>C. parapsilosis</i> ATCC 22019	<i>C. tropicalis</i> IBA 171	<i>C. tropicalis</i> ATCC 750	<i>C. guilliermondii</i> IBA 155	<i>C. krusei</i> ATCC 6258	<i>S. cerevisiae</i> ATCC 9763
4a	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)
4b	NT (-)	NT (12)	NT (11)	NT (-)	NT (19)	NT (-)	NT (-)
6	100 (21)	100 (18)	100 [400] (21)	200 (16)	50 [400] (30)	100 (15)	<b>3.12</b> [200] (37)
7	50 (20)	400 (-)	400 (-)	>400 (-)	200 (12)	200 (22)	<b>0.78</b> [6.25] (38)
8a	200 (-)	100 (-)	<b>12.5</b> [100] (13)	25 (15)	100 (14)	50 (-)	<b>0.39</b> [50] (26)
8b <sup>b</sup>	50 (-)	<b>12.5</b> (-)	<b>12.5</b> (14)	50 (13)	50 (14)	<b>12.5</b> (13)	<b>3.12</b> (20)
8c <sup>b</sup>	50 (-)	25 (-)	25 [50] (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	<b>12.5</b> (-)	<b>12.5</b> [25] (16)
8d <sup>b</sup>	50 (-)	25 (12)	<b>3.12</b> (17)	<b>6.25</b> (17)	50 (-)	<b>12.5</b> (13)	<b>0.19</b> [12.5] (31)
8e <sup>b</sup>	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	<b>12.5</b> (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	<b>12.5</b> (-)	>50 (-)
8f	100 (-)	100 (-)	200 (-)	100 (-)	50 (-)	100 (-)	50 [100] (-)
8g	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)
9a	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)	400 (-)	>400 (-)	100 (-)	<b>0.78</b> [25] (22)
9b	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)	400 (-)	400 (-)	200 (-)	<b>0.39</b> [50] (22)
9c	400 (-)	200 (-)	200 [400] (-)	400 (-)	100 (-)	50 (20)	50 [50] (21)
9d	200 (-)	100 (-)	50 [100] (-)	100 [200] (-)	25 (-)	25 [400] (17)	<b>12.5</b> [50] (20)
9e	200 (-)	100 (-)	50 [200] (-)	200 (-)	400 (-)	25 [200] (16)	<b>12.5</b> [25] (-)
9f <sup>b</sup>	>50 (18)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	<b>12.5</b> (13)	<b>6.25</b> [25] (20)
9g	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	400 (-)	>400 (-)	100 (-)	<b>12.5</b> [25] (23)
9h	200 (-)	400 (-)	100 (-)	400 (-)	>400 (-)	25 (13)	25 [50] (-)
9i	400 (-)	>400 (-)	100 (-)	400 (-)	200 (-)	100 (16)	<b>6.25</b> [50] (30)
9j	400 [400] (-)	400 (-)	100 [400] (-)	400 (-)	200 (-)	100 (-)	<b>1.56</b> [25] (34)
9k <sup>c</sup>	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	50 (-)	25 [100] (15)
9l <sup>b</sup>	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	>50 (-)	<b>0.19</b> [12.5] (20)
9m	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	>400 (-)	200 (-)	100 [100] (21)
9n	400 (-)	400 (-)	200 (-)	400 (-)	400 (-)	100 (15)	25 [50] (20)
9o	400 (-)	200 (-)	100 [400] (-)	200 (-)	>400 (-)	50 [400] (19)	50 [100] (18)
9p	100 (26)	100 (-)	50 (-)	100 (-)	>400 (-)	25 [400] (15)	25 [50] (-)
9q <sup>c</sup>	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	50 (-)	100 (-)	>100 (-)	25 (15)	<b>12.5</b> [50] (20)
9r <sup>c</sup>	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	>100 (-)	25 [50] (13)
13a	50 (-)	100 (-)	25 (16)	200 (-)	50 (-)	100 (18)	100 (16)
13b	100 (22)	200 (-)	25 (21)	100 (15)	200 (-)	100 (15)	<b>1.56</b> [50] (34)
FL <sup>d</sup>	<b>1</b> (43)	<b>2</b> (32)	<b>0.38</b> (39)	<b>0.38</b> (40)	<b>0.75</b> (40)	64 <sup>e</sup> (16)	16 <sup>f</sup> (12)

The highest activity against yeasts indicated by the low MIC values ( $\leq 12.5$  mg/L) is shown in boldface.

(-): The inhibition zone was not observed in the disc-diffusion method. The diameter of paper discs was 9 mm. NT: not tested. The MIC determination could not be performed, because tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the RPMI medium.

<sup>a</sup> Only the MFC values  $\leq 400$  mg/L are presented.

<sup>b</sup> The MIC and MFC values of the substance were determined up to 50 mg/L. In the table, only the MFC values  $\leq 50$  mg/L are presented. The tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the RPMI medium at a concentration above 50 mg/L.

<sup>c</sup> The MIC and MFC values of the substance were determined up to 100 mg/L. In the table, only the MFC values  $\leq 100$  mg/L are presented. The tested substance dissolved in DMSO precipitated after implementation into the RPMI medium at a concentration above 100 mg/L.

<sup>d</sup> FL, fluconazole was used as a reference antifungal agent; the diameter of commercial disc containing 0.025 mg of fluconazole was 6 mm; the MIC value of fluconazole was determined by the Etest method.<sup>6</sup>

<sup>e</sup> The ellipse was visible pointing the MIC value 64 mg/L, however, with macro-colonies up to concentration  $\geq 256$  mg/L. In accordance with the recommendations for Etest method, the MIC value of fluconazole against *C. krusei* can be also interpreted as  $\geq 256$  mg/L.<sup>6,7</sup> *C. krusei* is intrinsically resistant to fluconazole.

<sup>f</sup> The ellipse was visible pointing the MIC value 16 mg/L, with colonies up to concentration  $\geq 256$  mg/L. There are no recommendations for Etest method interpretation of the MIC value of fluconazole against *S. cerevisiae*. The obtained MIC 16 mg/L is in line with the published results.<sup>8</sup>

#### 4. Cytotoxic activity

Sigmoidal dose response curves for the tested compounds were determined for human lung fibroblasts MRC-5. Plots were generated by GraphPad Prism after fitting the MTT data to sigmoidal dose response equation.

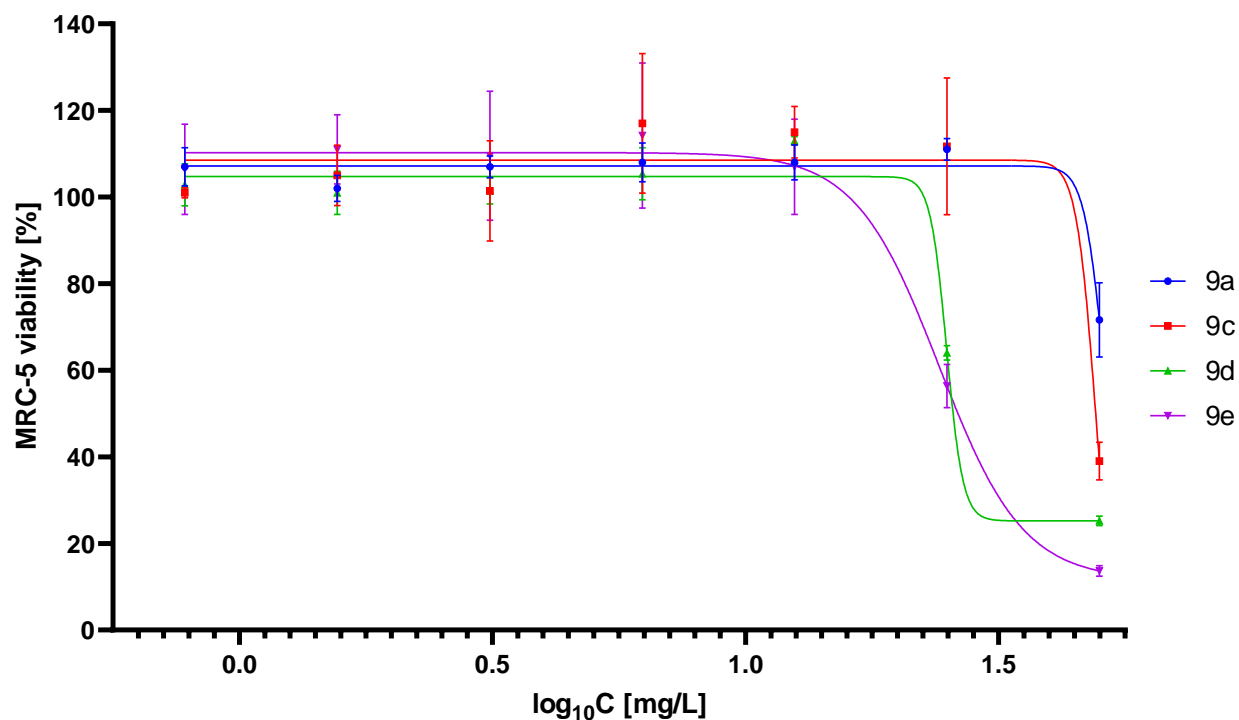


Figure S86. Sigmoidal dose response curves for **9a**, **9c-9e** determined for MRC-5.

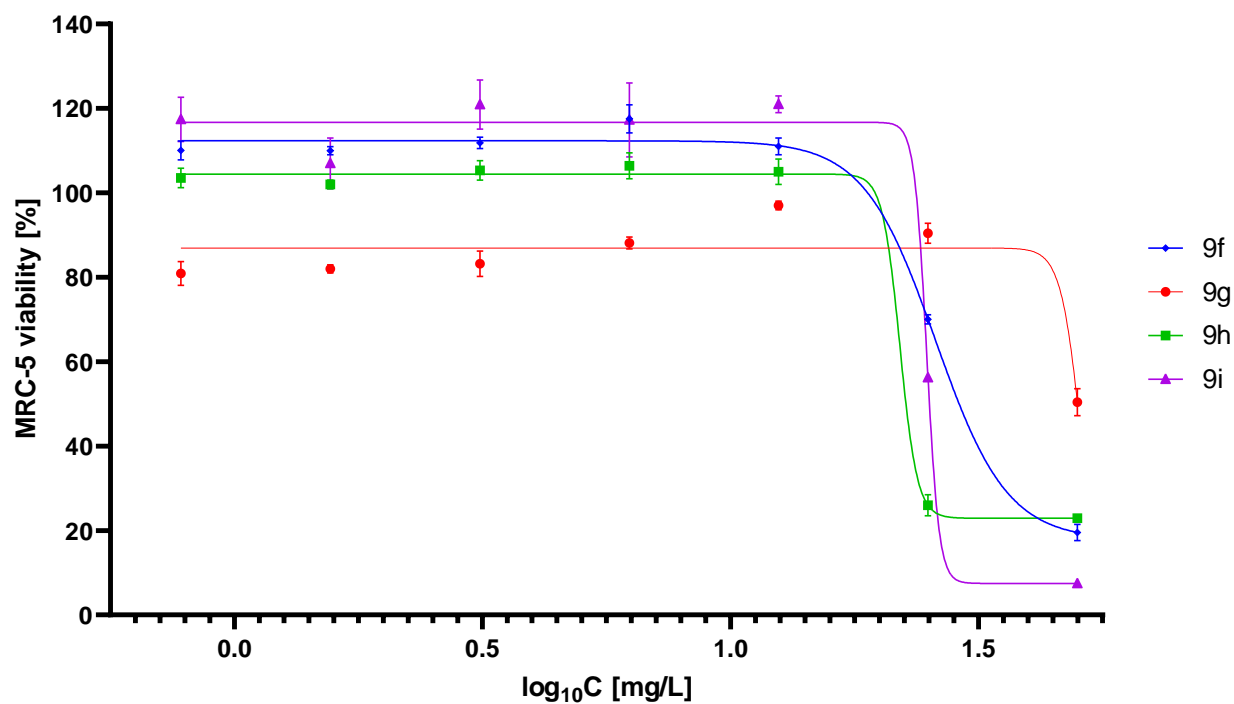


Figure S87. Sigmoidal dose response curves for **9f-9i** determined for MRC-5.

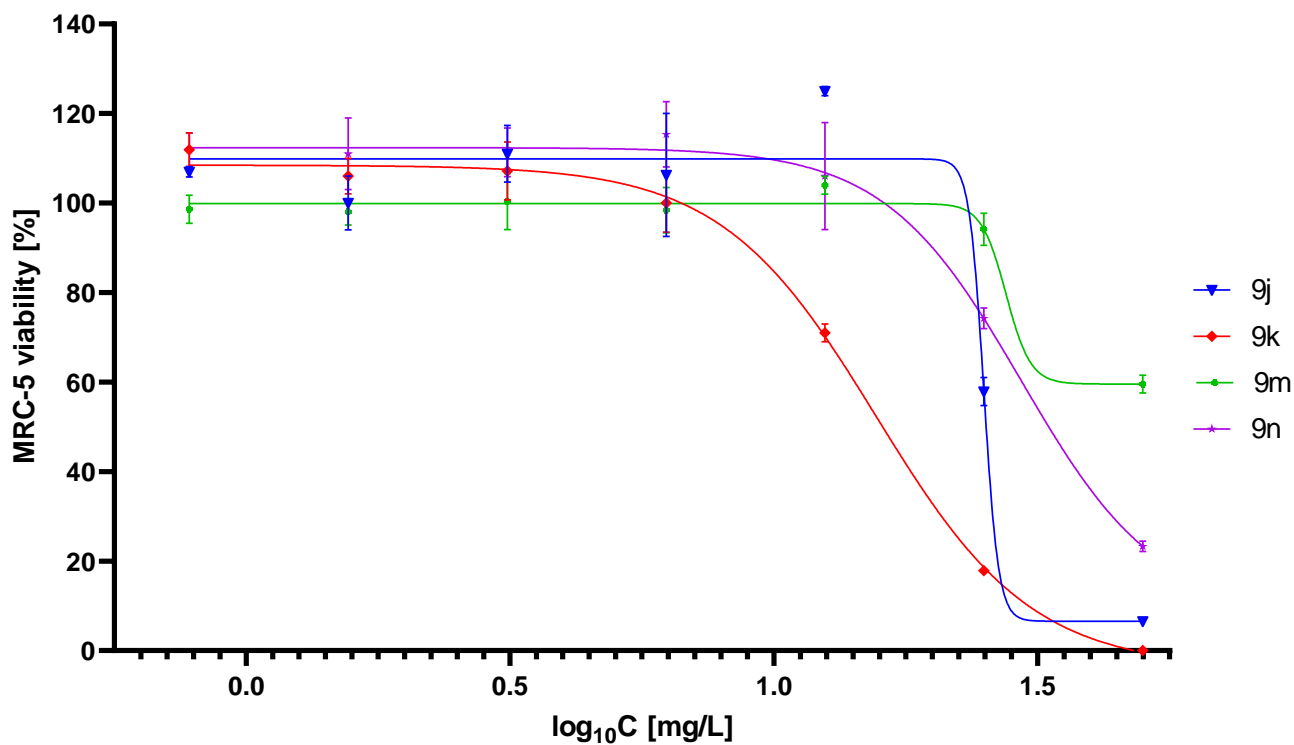


Figure S88. Sigmoidal dose response curves for **9j-9n** determined for MRC-5.

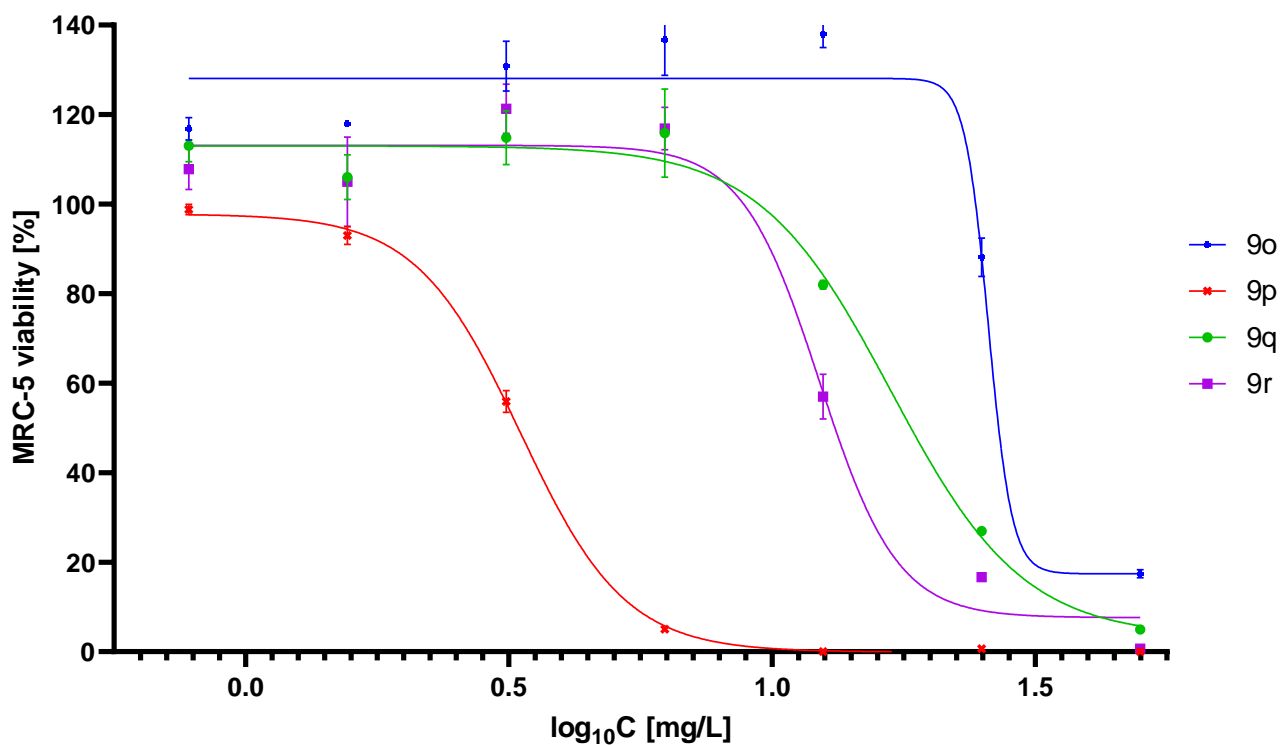


Figure S89. Sigmoidal dose response curves for **9o-9r** determined for MRC-5.

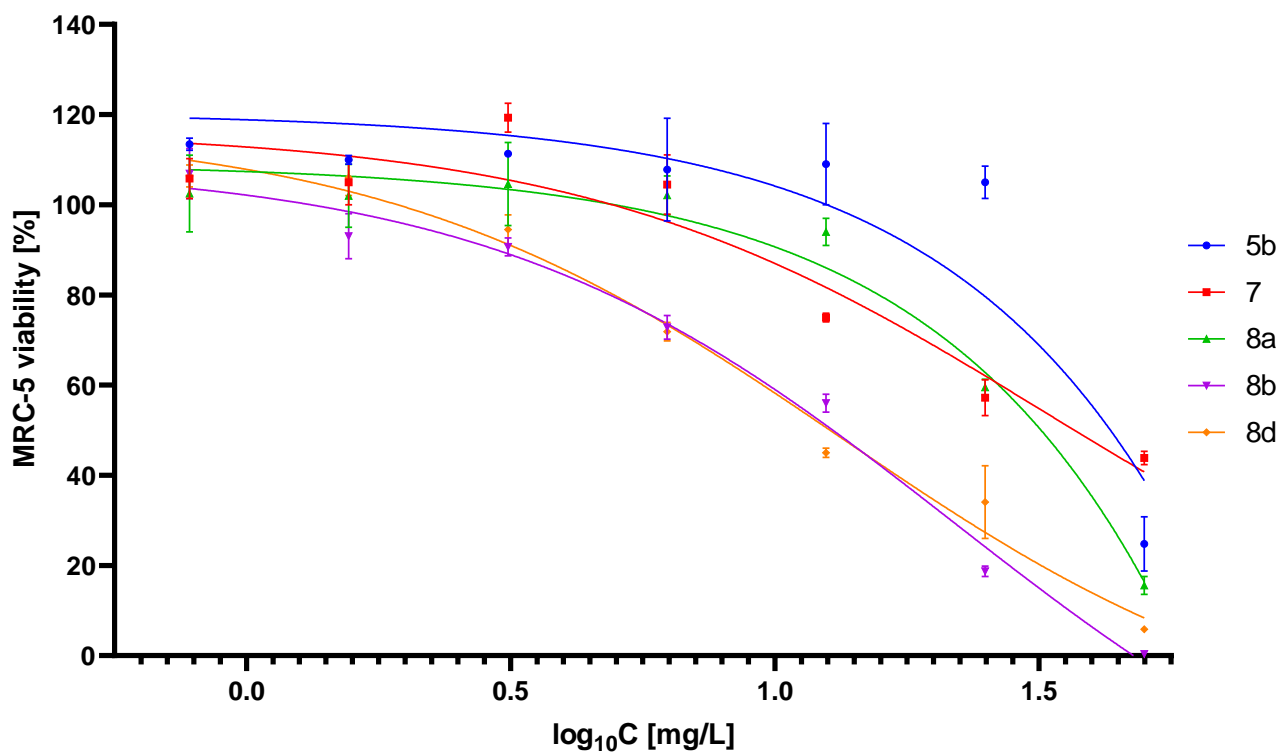


Figure S90. Sigmoidal dose response curves for **5b**, **7**, **8a**, **8b**, **8d** determined for MRC-5.

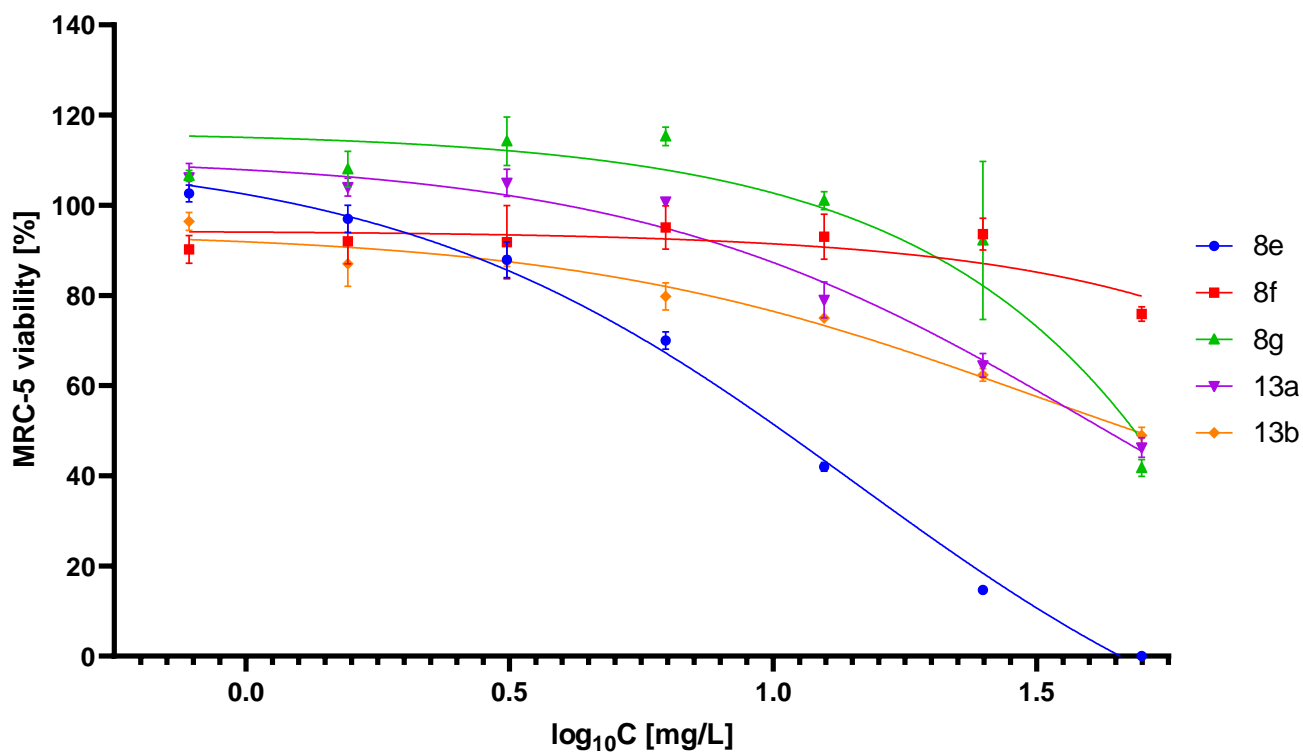


Figure S91. Sigmoidal dose response curves for **8e-8g**, **13a**, **13b** determined for MRC-5.

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