

Methionine epimerization in cyclic peptides

Pramodkumar D. Jadhav^{a,*}, Jianheng Shen^a, Peta-Gaye Burnett^a, Jian Yang^b, Ramaswami

Sammynaiken^c, Martin J.T. Reaney^{a,d,e,*}

^a Department of Plant Sciences, University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, SK S7N 5A8, Canada

^b Drug Discovery and Development Research Group, College of Pharmacy and Nutrition, University of Saskatchewan, 107 Wiggins Road, Saskatoon, SK S7N 5E5, Canada

^c Saskatchewan Structural Sciences Centre, University of Saskatchewan, 110 Science Place, Saskatoon, SK S7N 5C9, Canada

^d Prairie Tide Diversified Inc., 102 Melville Street, Saskatoon, Saskatchewan S7J 0R1, Canada

^e Guangdong Saskatchewan Oilseed Joint Laboratory, Department of Food Science and Engineering, Jinan University, 601, Huangpu Avenue West, Guangzhou, Guangdong 510632, China

*Corresponding authors: Tel.: +1 306 966 5027; Fax: +1 306 966 5015.

E-mail address: pramodkumar.jadhav@usask.ca; martin.reaney@usask.ca



Fig. S1: UV chromatogram of KOH treated LO 2, MS/MS chromatogram of peak 1 (6.7 min) and peak 2 (6.9 min).

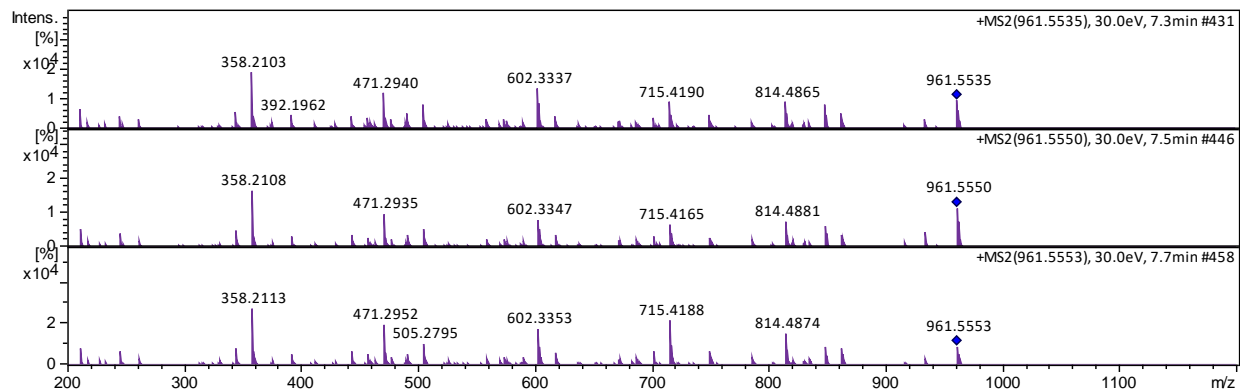
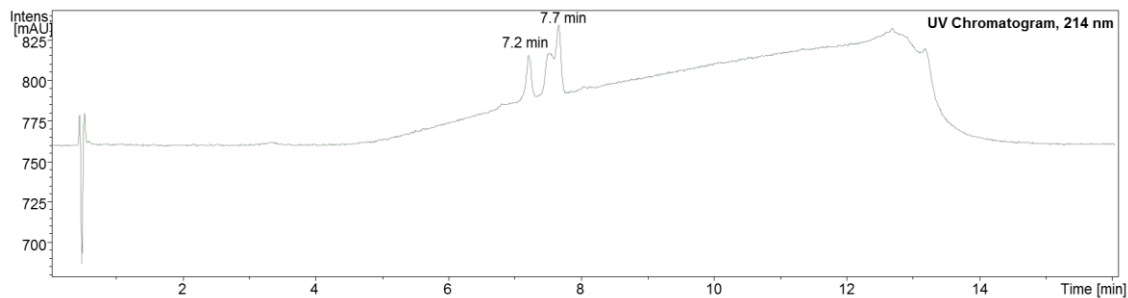
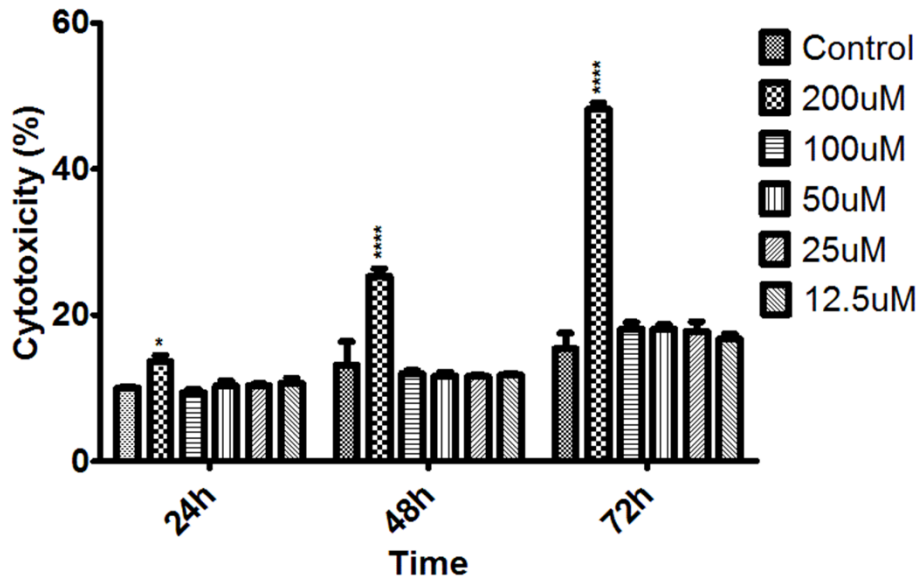


Fig. S2: UV chromatogram of KOH treated LO 5, MS/MS chromatogram of peak 1 (7.2 min), peak 2 (7.5 min) and peak 3 (7.7 min).

MDA-MB-231: DMetO-LOB2 (9)



MDA-MB-231: MetO-LOB2 (3)

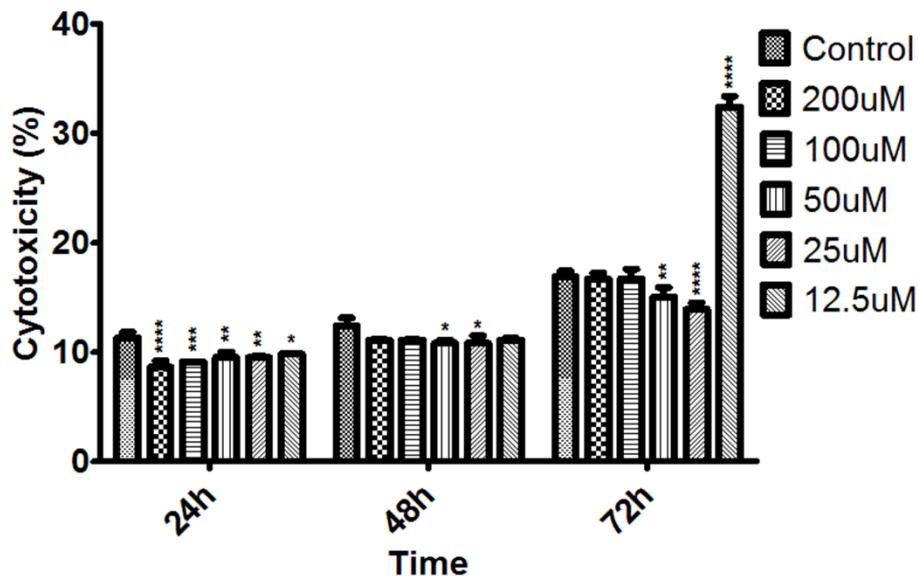


Fig. S3 % cytotoxicity of D-MetO-LOB2 (9) and L-MetO-LOB2 (3) against the MDA-MB-231 cells.

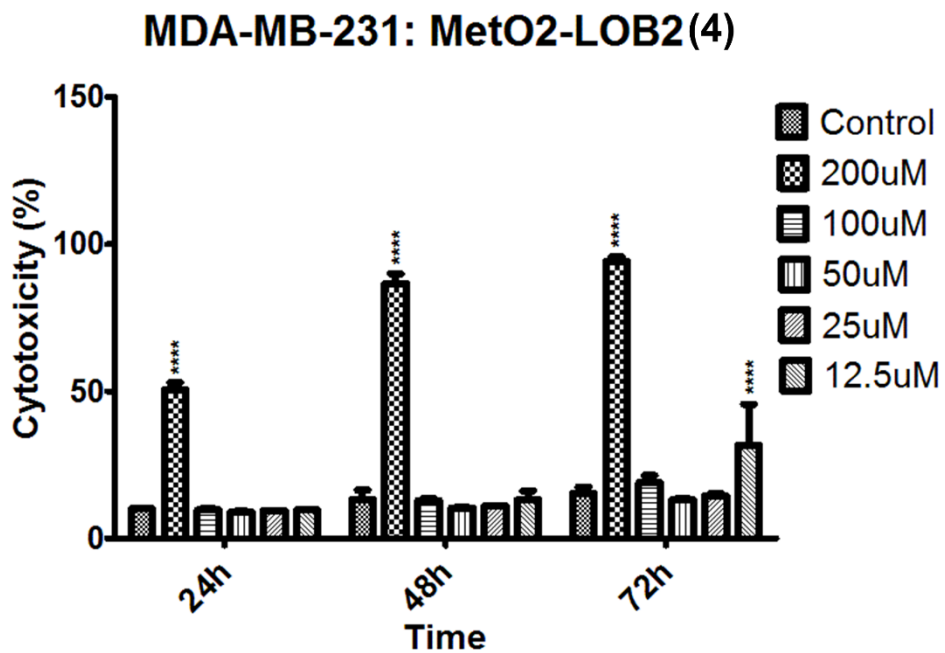
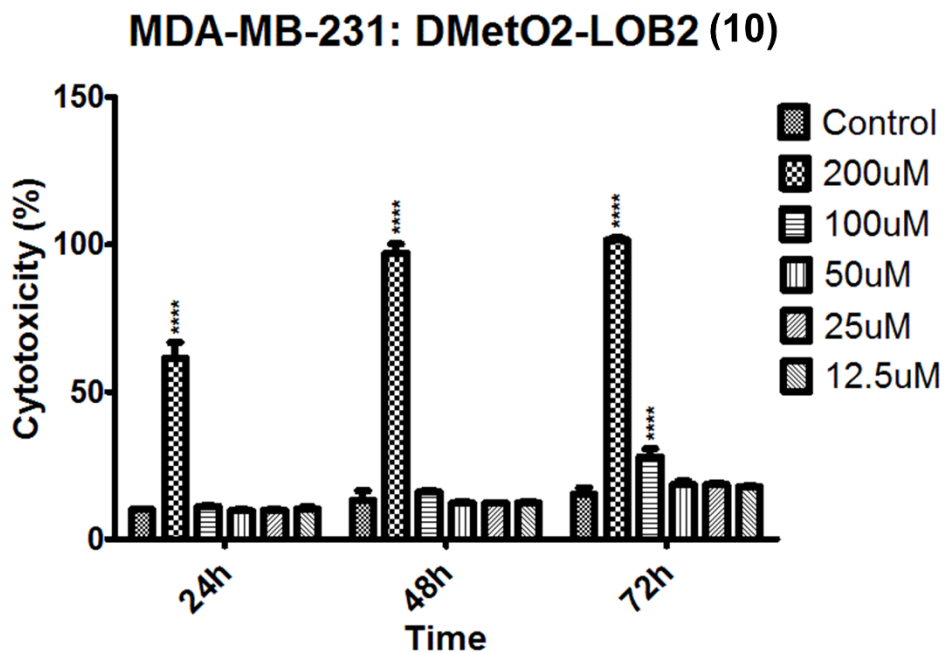
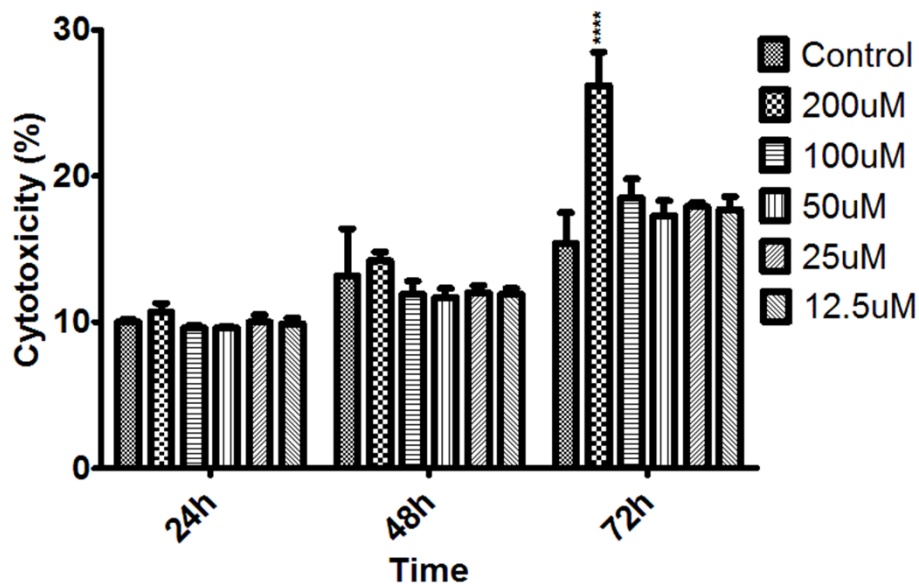


Fig. S4. % cytotoxicity of D-MetO₂-LOB2 (10) and L-MetO₂-LOB2 (4) against the MDA-MB-231 cells.

MDA-MB-231: DMetO-LOB1 (12)



MDA-MB-231: MetO-LOB1 (6)

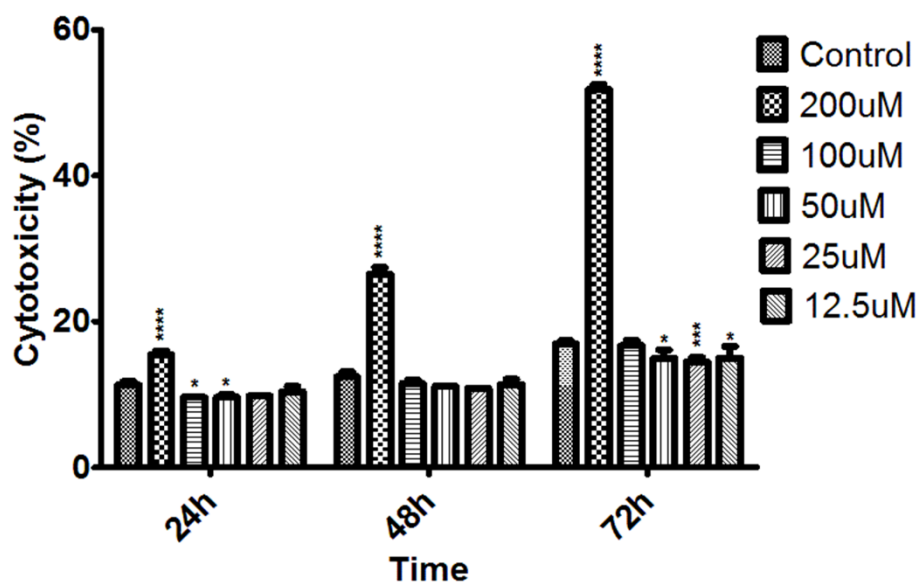
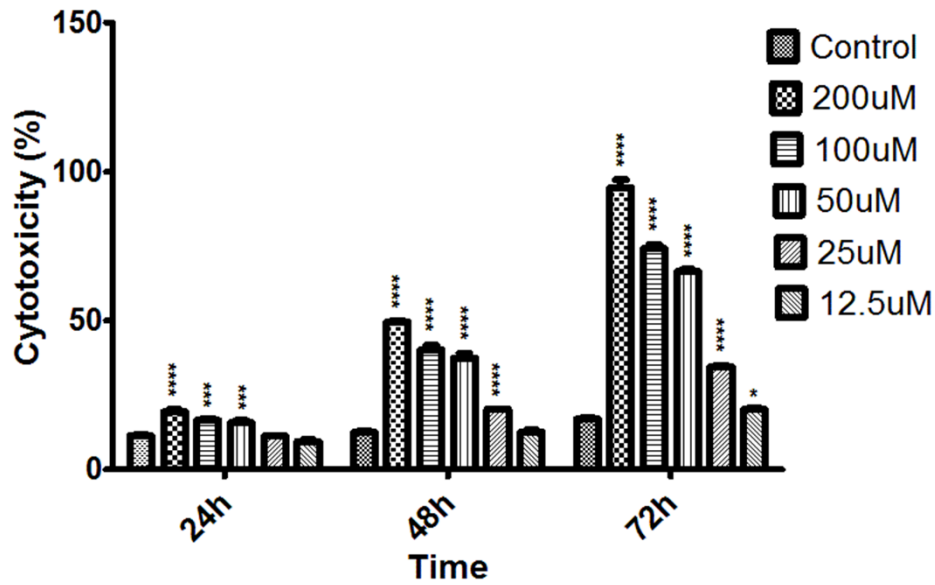


Fig. S5. % cytotoxicity of D-MetO-LOB1 (12) and L-MetO-LOB1 (6) against the MDA-MB-231 cells.

MDA-MB-231: LOB1 (5)



MDA-MB-231: MetO2-LOB1 (7)

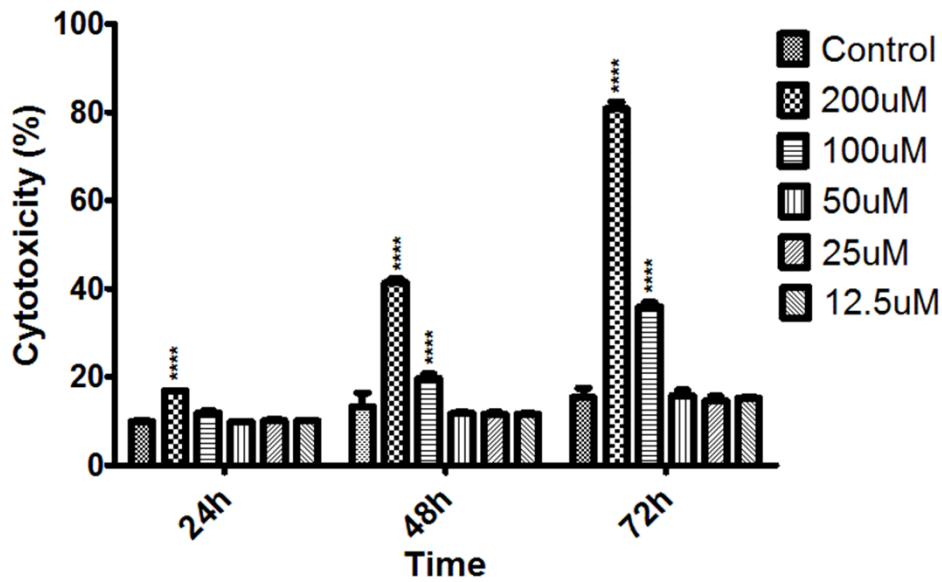
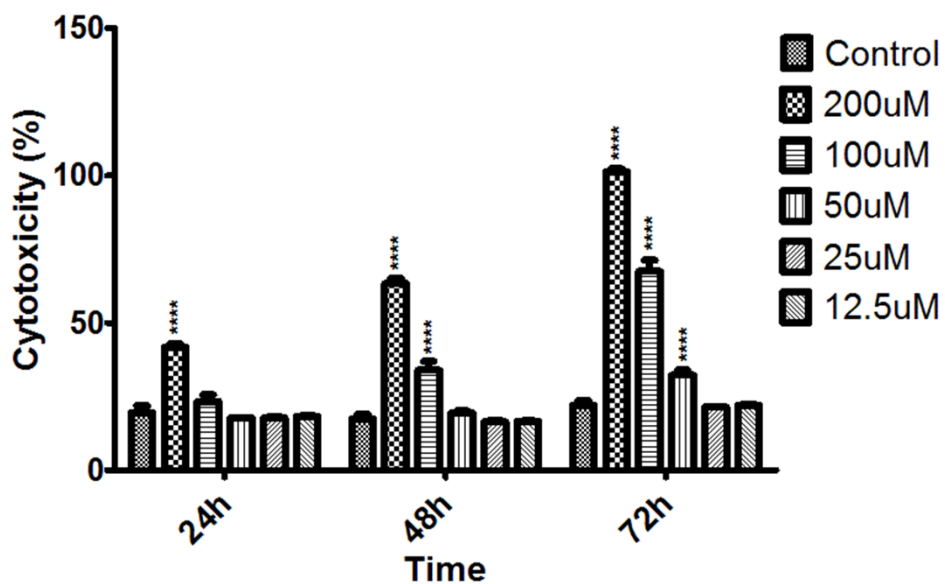


Fig. S6. % cytotoxicity of LOB1 (5) and L-MetO₂-LOB1 (7) against the MDA-MB-231 cells.

Sk-Br-3: DMet-LOB2 (8)



Sk-Br-3: LOB2 (2)

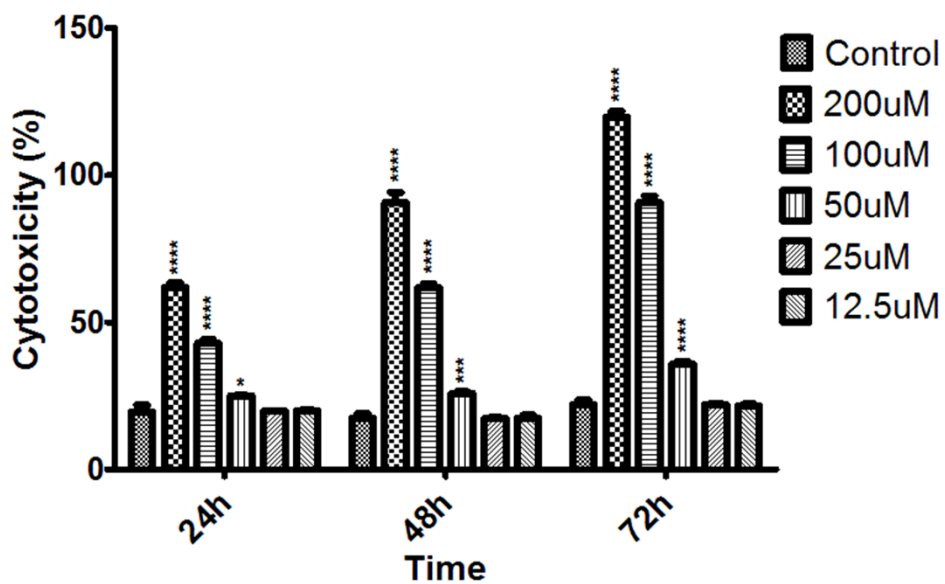


Fig. S7. % cytotoxicity of D-Met-LOB2 (8) and LOB2 (2) against the Sk-Br-3 cells.

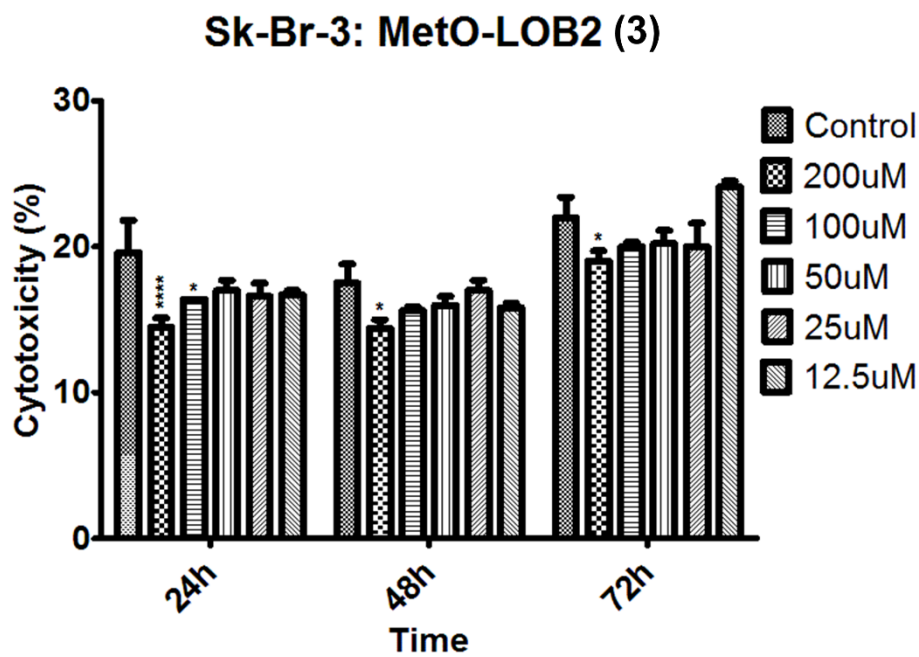
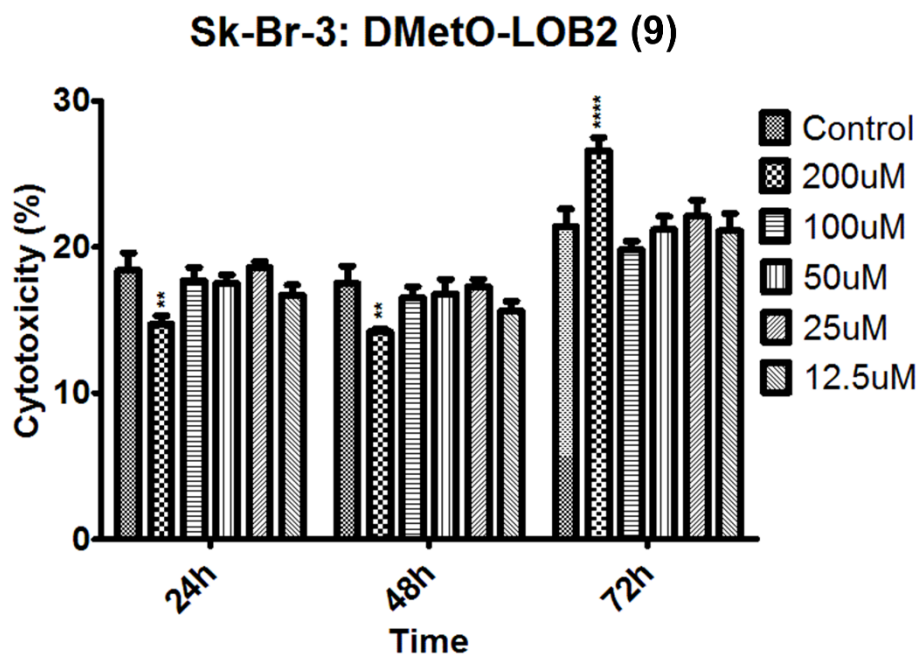
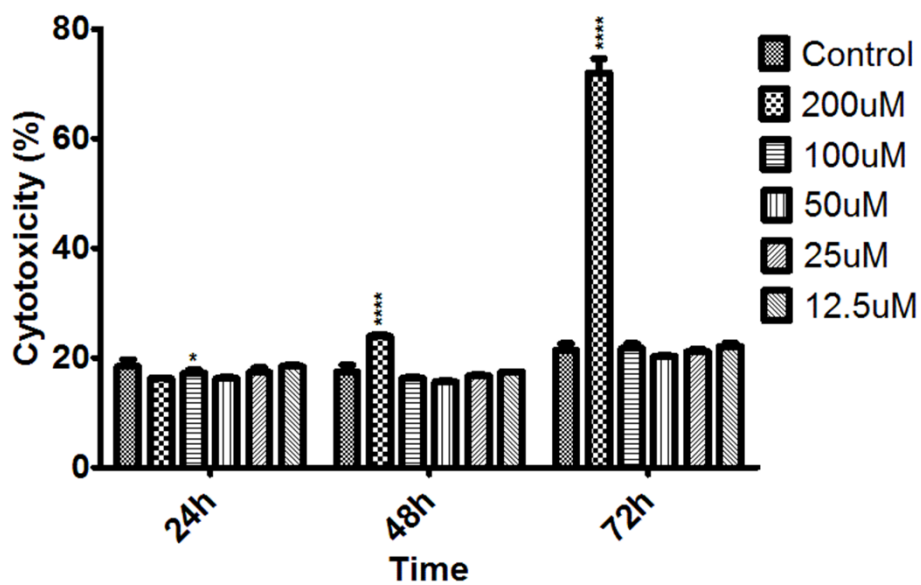


Fig. S8. % cytotoxicity of D-MetO-LOB2 (9) and L-MetO-LOB2 (3) against the Sk-Br-3 cells.

Sk-Br-3: DMetO₂-LOB2 (10)



Sk-Br-3: MetO₂-LOB2 (4)

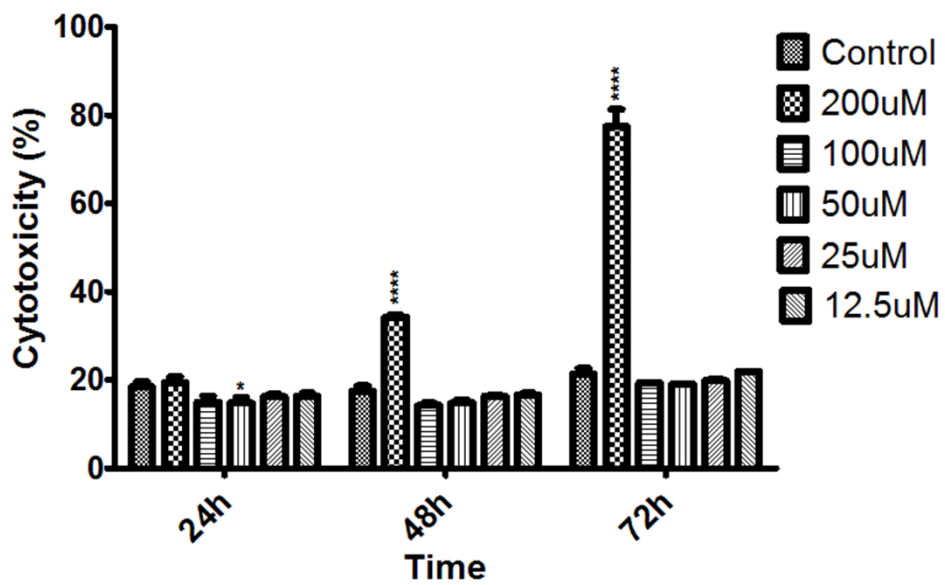


Fig. S9. % cytotoxicity of D-MetO₂-LOB2 (10) and L-MetO₂-LOB2 (4) against the Sk-Br-3 cells.

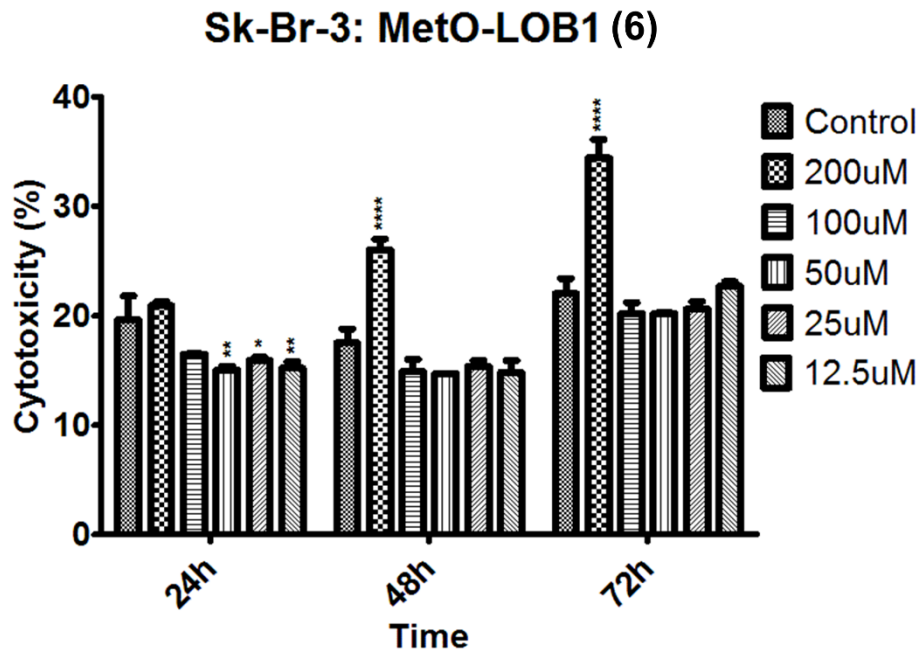
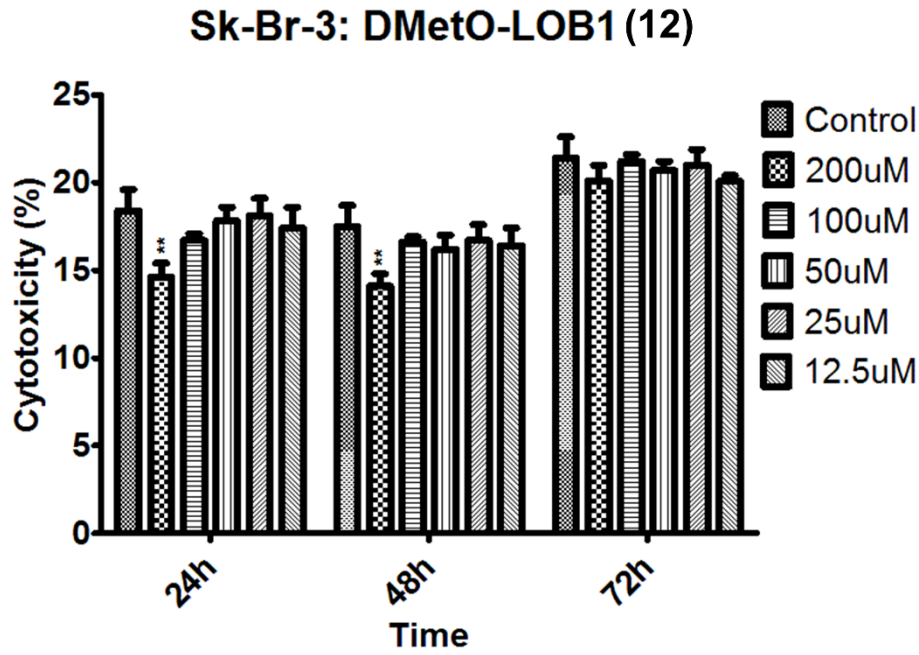


Fig. S10. % cytotoxicity of D-MetO-LOB1 (12) and L-MetO-LOB1 (6) against the Sk-Br-3 cells.

Sk-Br-3: MetO2-LOB1 (7)

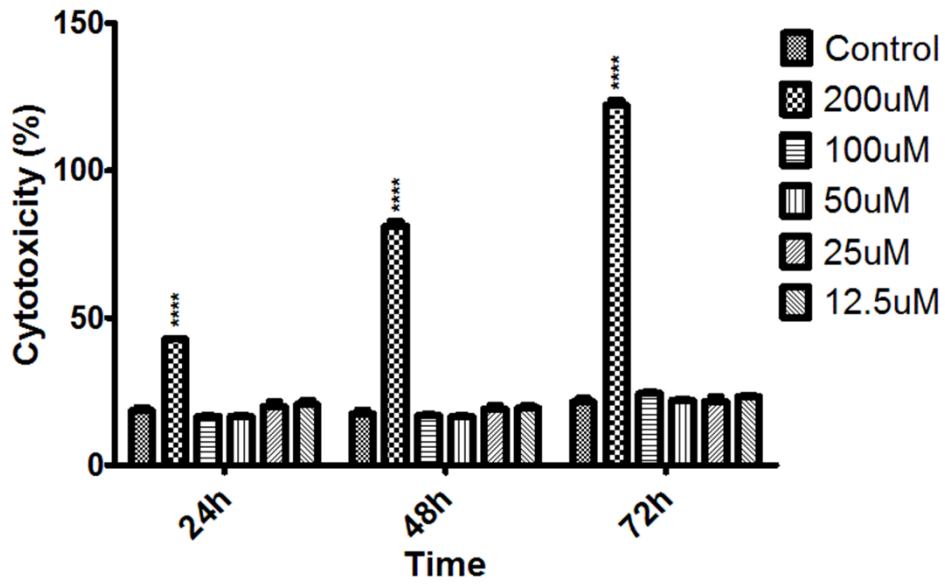


Fig. S11. % cytotoxicity of L-MetO₂-LOB1 (7) against the Sk-Br-3 cells.

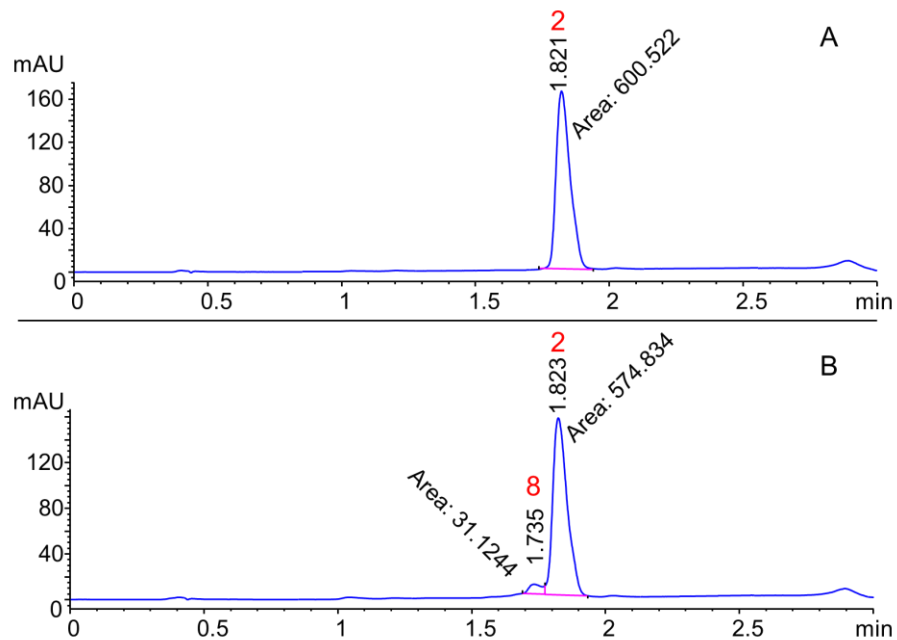


Fig. S12. HPLC chromatogram of (A) LO 2; (B) KOH treated LO 2.

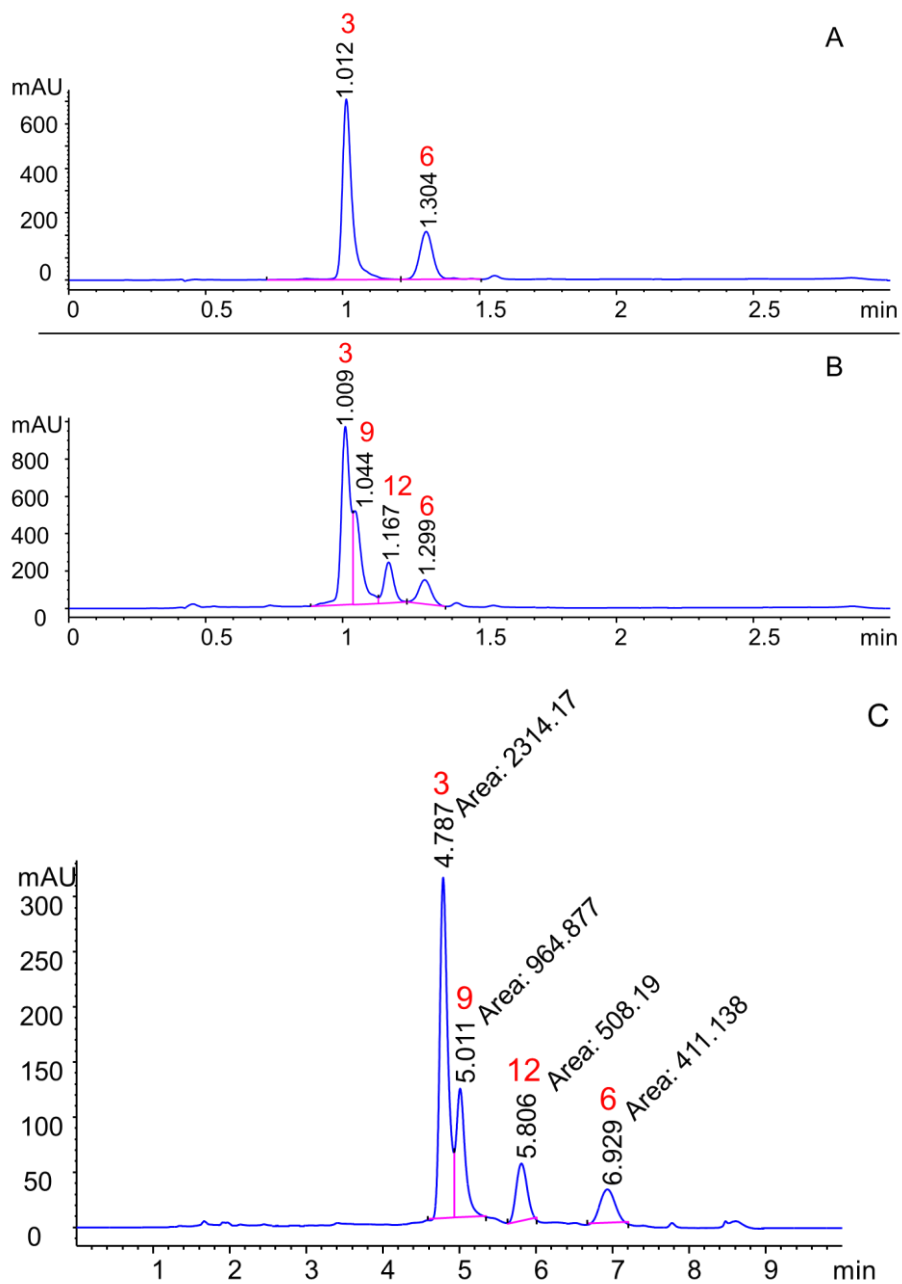


Fig. S13. HPLC chromatogram of (A) LOs **3** and **6**; (B) KOH treated LOs **3** and **6**; (C) KOH treated LOs **3** and **6** (preparative).

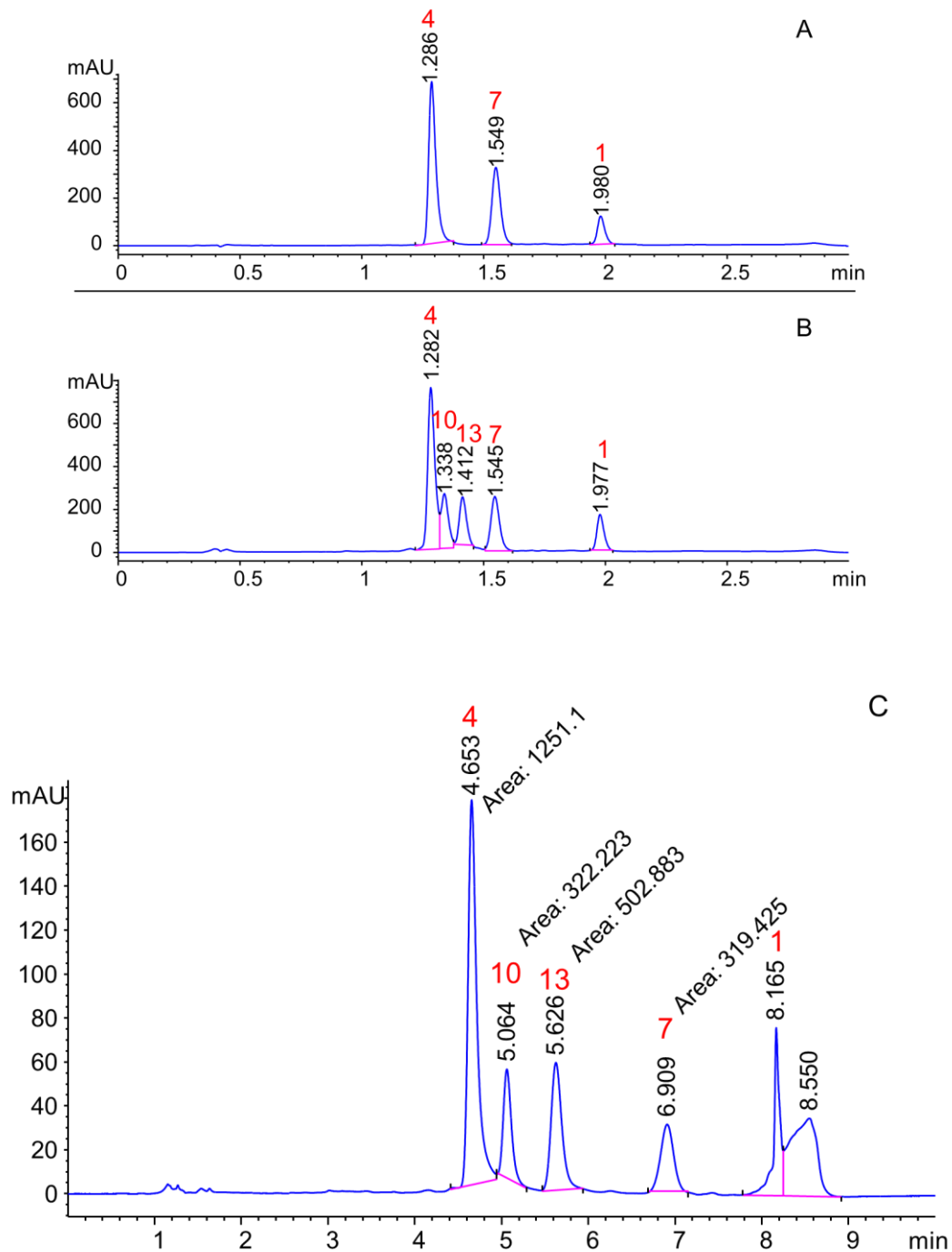


Fig. S14. HPLC chromatogram of (A) LOs **1**, **4** and **7**; (B) KOH treated LOs **1**, **4** and **7**; (C) KOH treated LOs **1**, **4** and **7** (preparative).

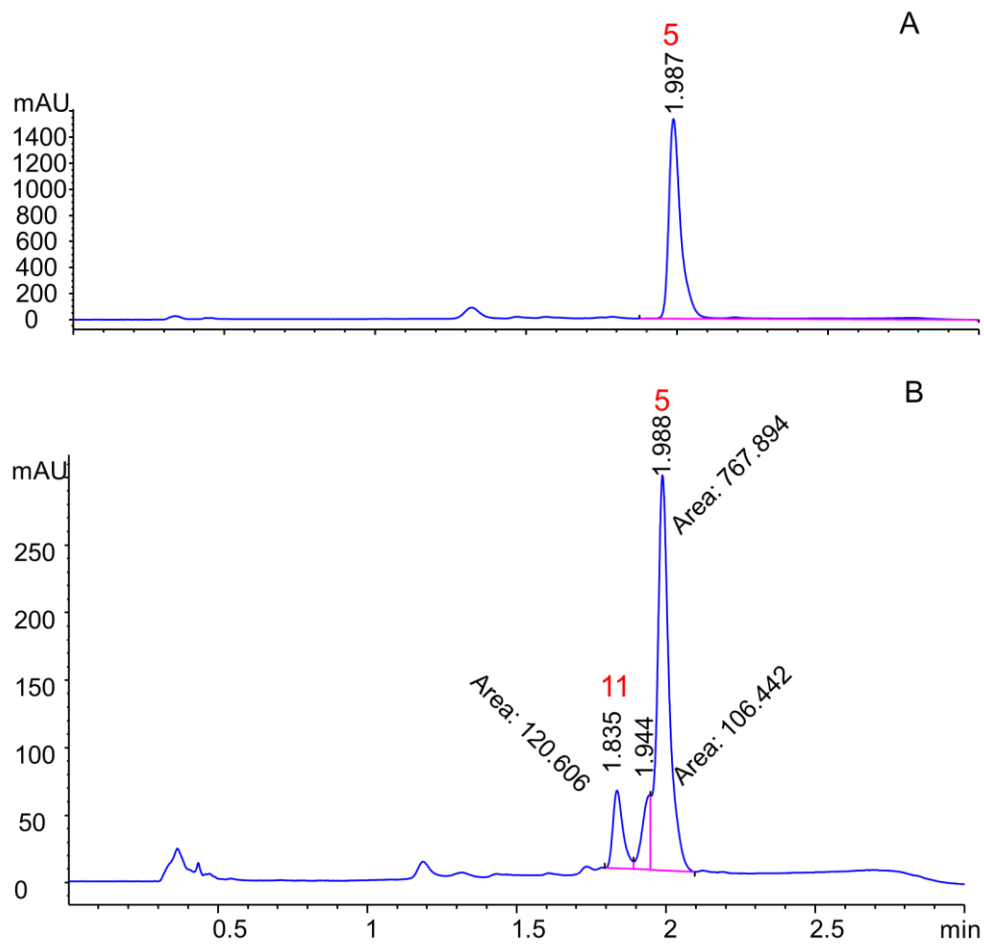


Fig. S15. HPLC chromatogram of (A) LO 5; (B) KOH treated LO 5.

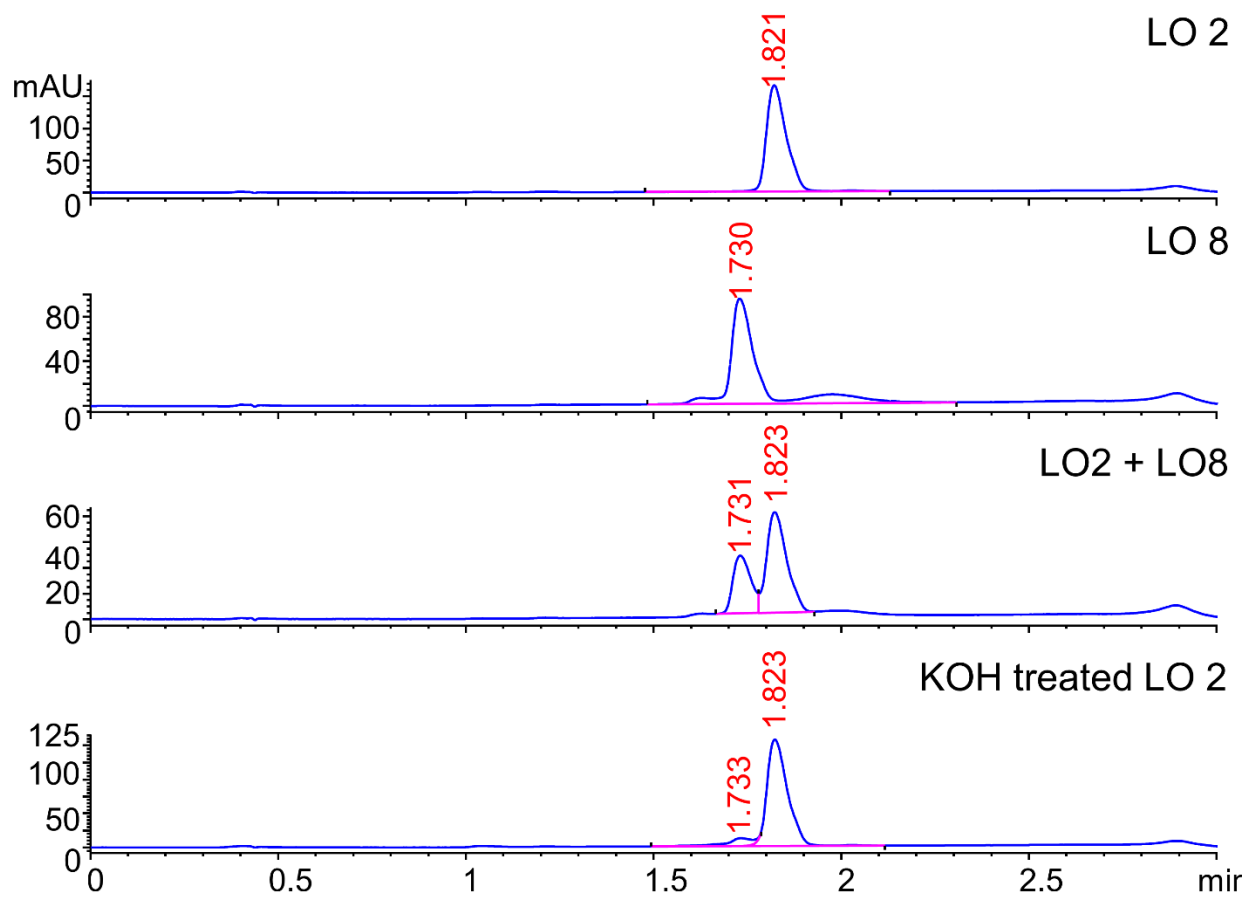


Fig. S16. HPLC chromatogram of LO 2, LO 8, LO 2 + LO 8 and KOH treated LO 2.

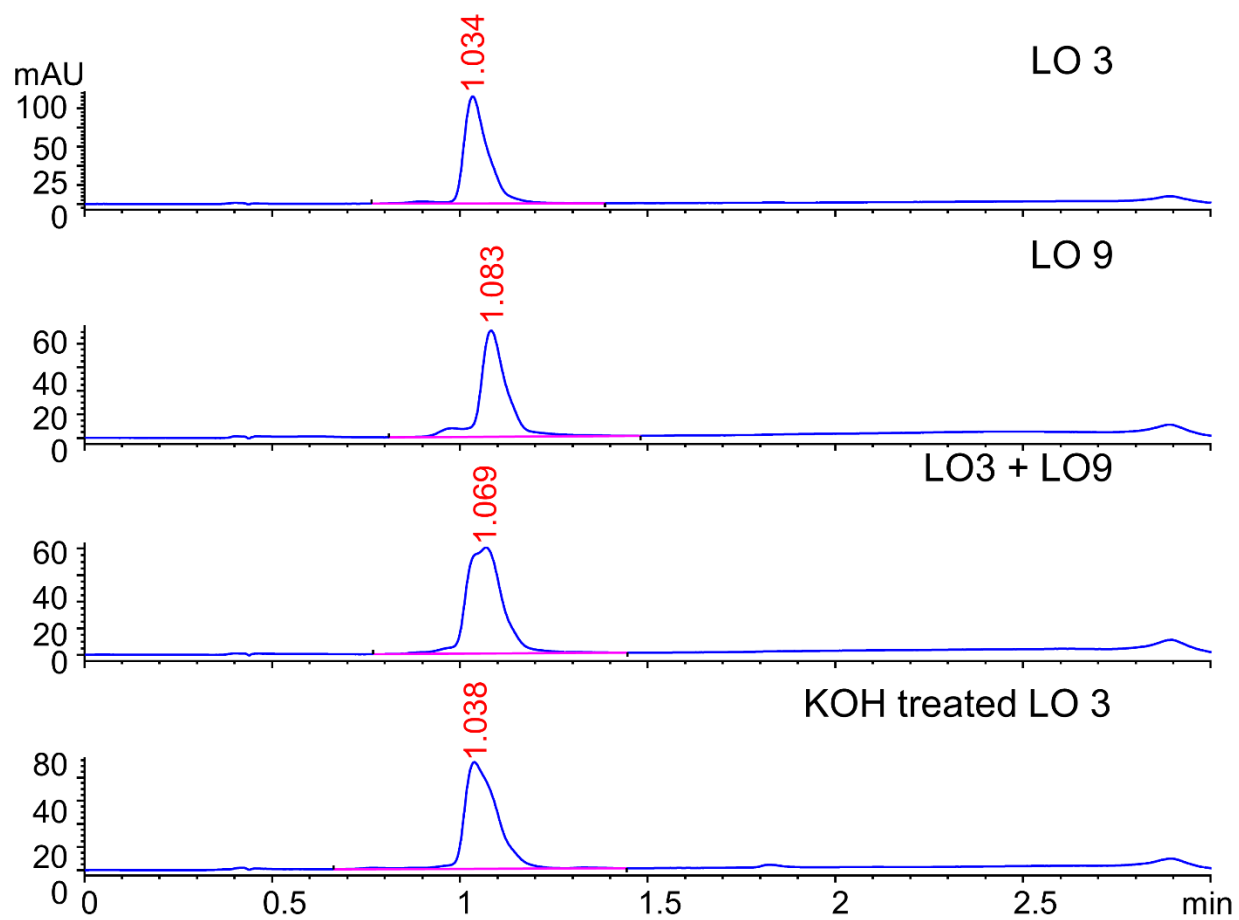


Fig. S17. HPLC chromatogram of LO 3, LO 9, LO 3 + LO 9 and KOH treated LO 3.

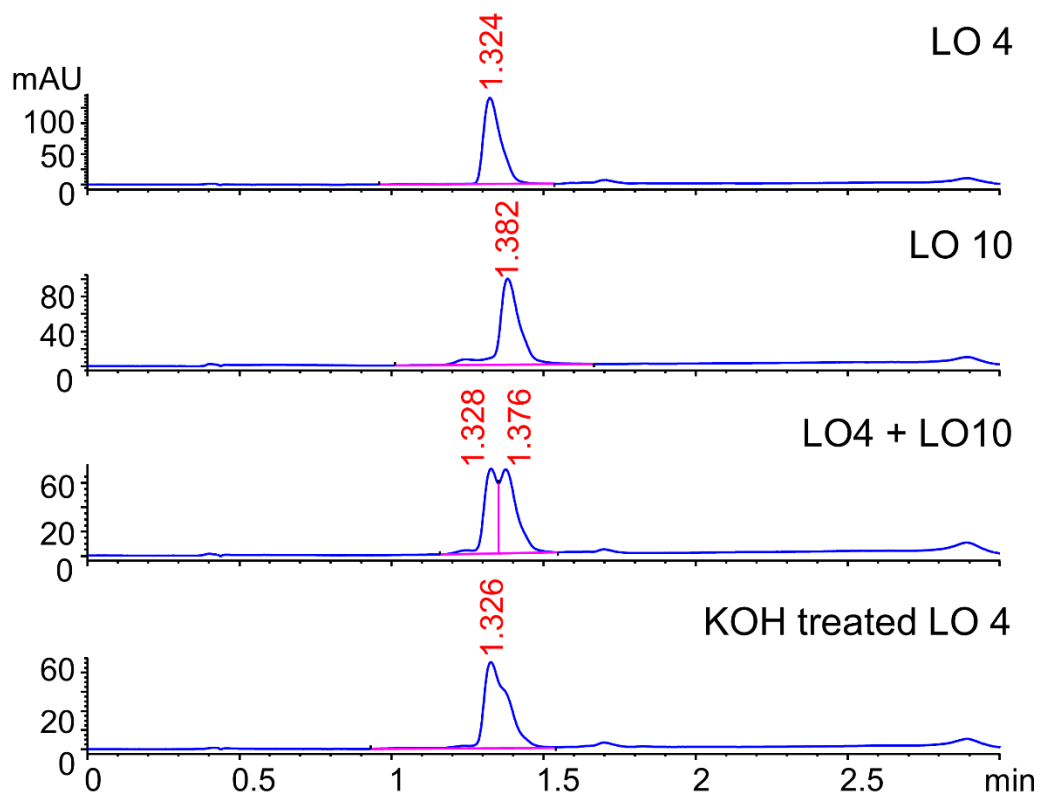


Fig. S18. HPLC chromatogram of LO 4, LO 10, LO 4 + LO 10 and KOH treated LO 4.

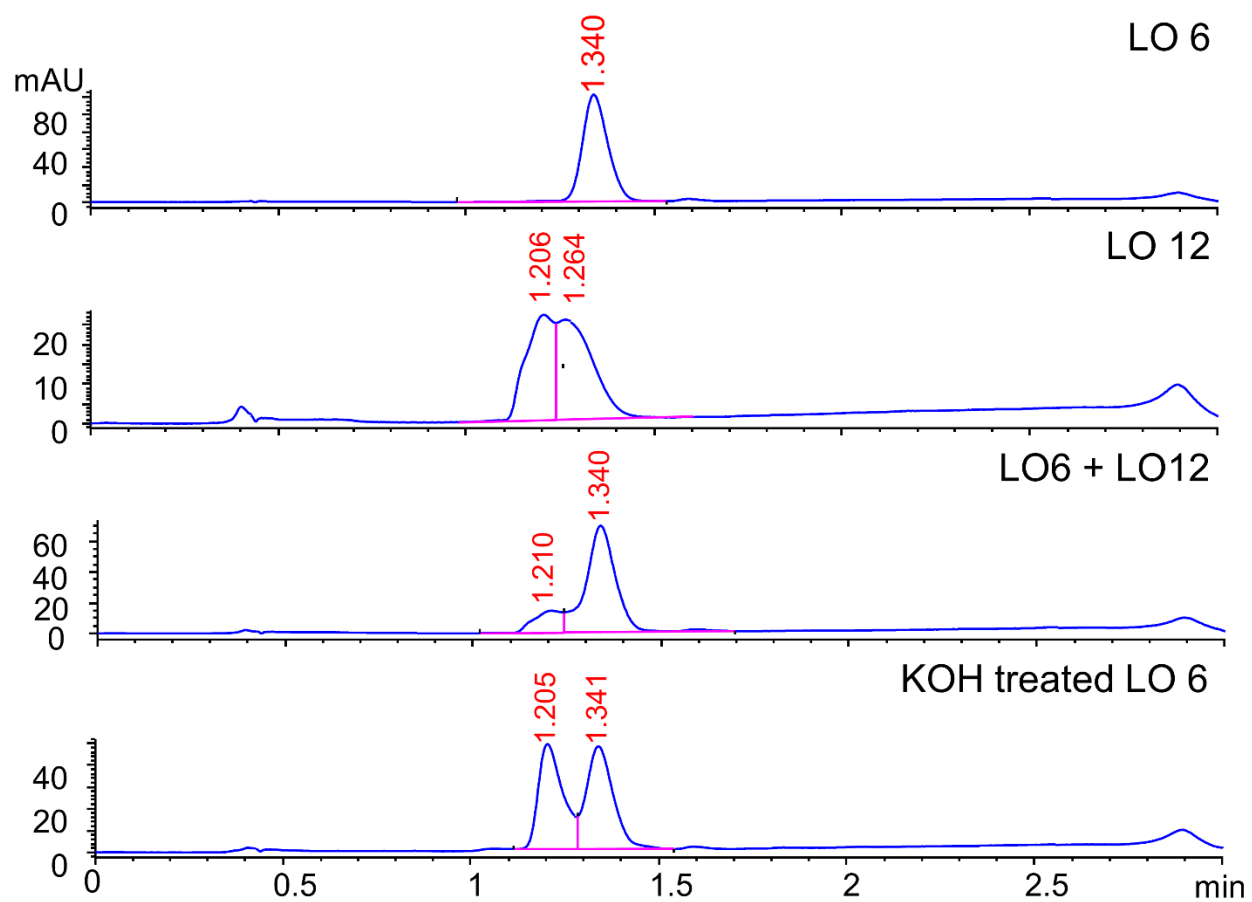


Fig. S19. HPLC chromatogram of LO 6, LO 12, LO 6 + LO 12 and KOH treated LO 6.

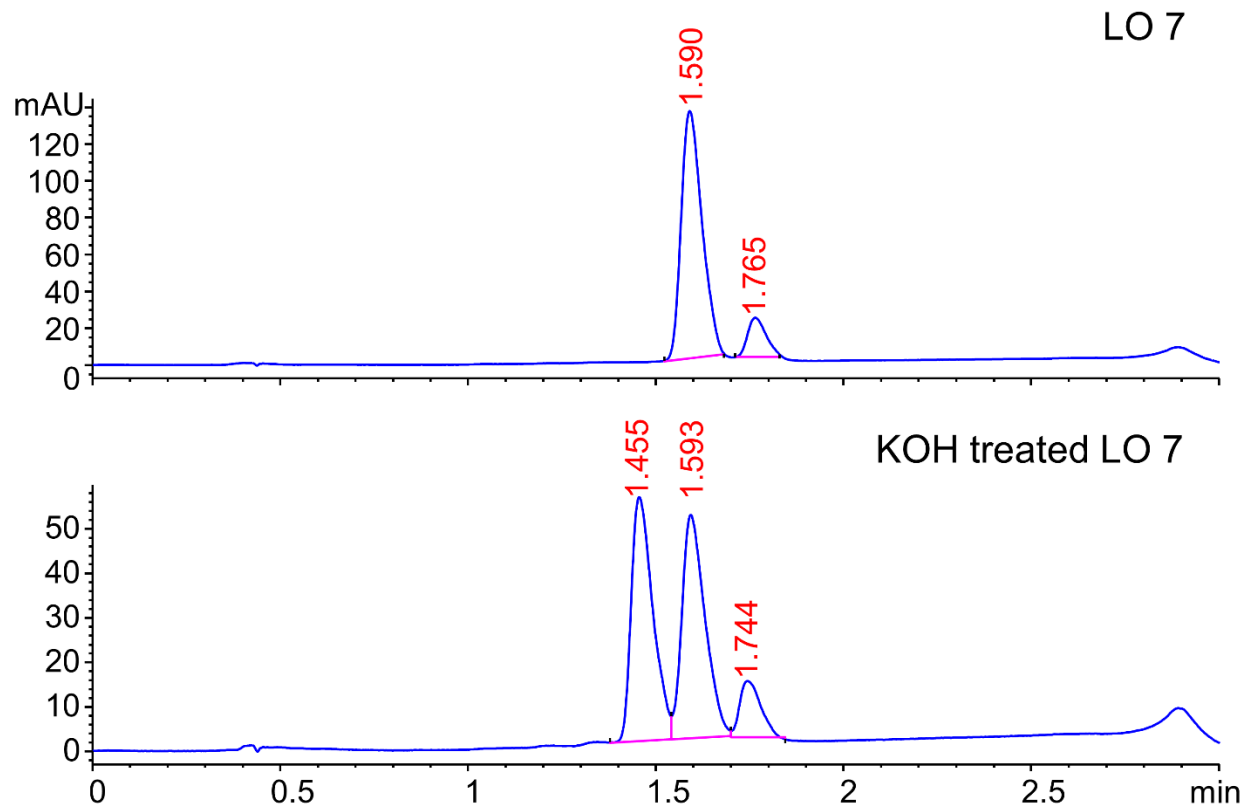


Fig. S20. HPLC chromatogram of LO 7 and KOH treated LO 7.

KOH treated LOs 3, 6

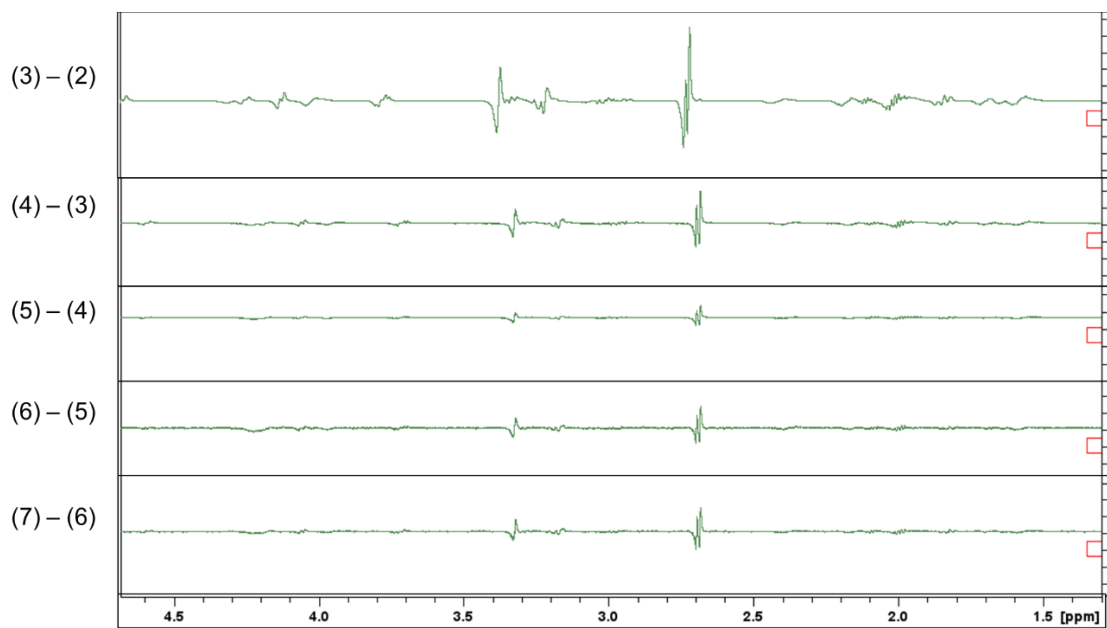
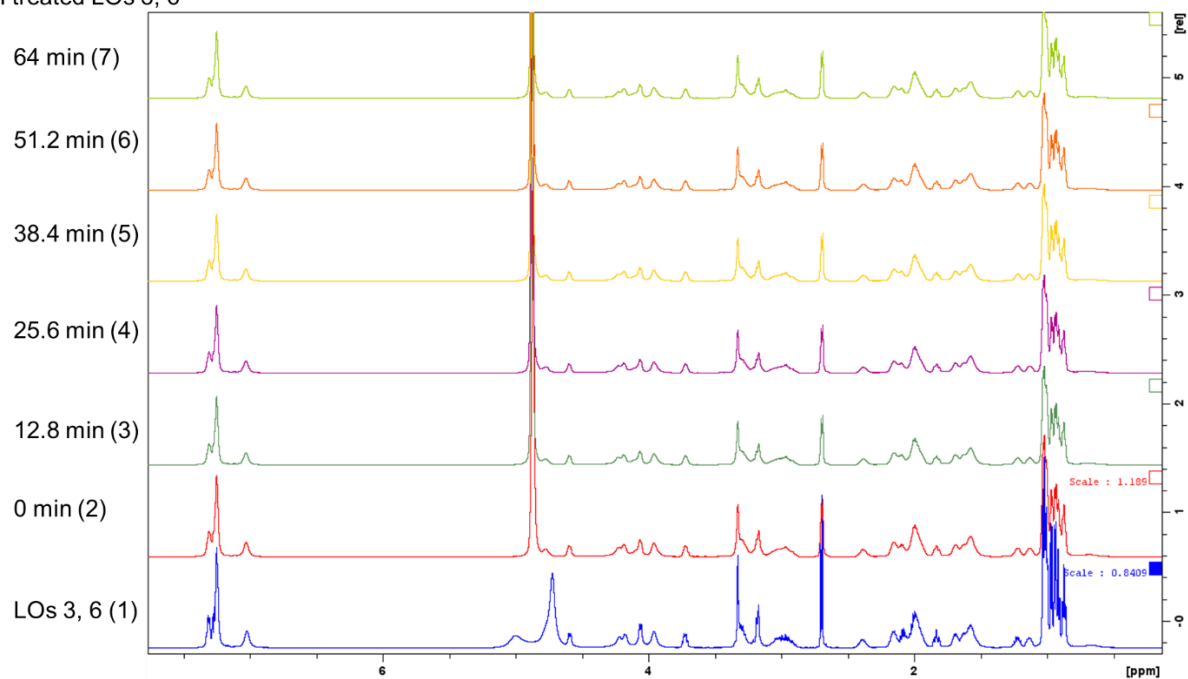


Fig. S21. (A) NMR spectra of LOs **3** and **6** mixture and KOH treated at different time intervals. (B) NMR difference spectra of KOH treated LOs **3** and **6**.

Table S1 Amino acid sequences and masses of LOs **1-13**

LO^a (code)	amino acid sequence (NαC-)	chemical formula	MW (Da)
[1-9-N α C]-linusorb B3 (1)	Ile-Leu-Val-Pro-Pro-Phe-Phe-Leu-Ile	C ₅₇ H ₈₅ N ₉ O ₉	1040.34
[1-9-N α C]-linusorb B2 (2)	Met-Leu-Ile-Pro-Pro-Phe-Phe-Val-Ile	C ₅₆ H ₈₃ N ₉ O ₉ S	1058.38
[1-9-N α C],[1-(<i>R</i> _s , <i>S</i> _s)-MetO]-linusorb B2 (3)	[(<i>R</i> _s , <i>S</i> _s)-MetO]-Leu-Ile-Pro-Pro-Phe-Phe-Val-Ile	C ₅₆ H ₈₃ N ₉ O ₁₀ S	1074.38
[1-9-N α C],[1-MetO ₂]-linusorb B2 (4)	MetO ₂ -Leu-Ile-Pro-Pro-Phe-Phe-Val-Ile	C ₅₆ H ₈₃ N ₉ O ₁₁ S	1090.38
[1-8-N α C]-linusorb B1 (5)	Met-Leu-Val-Phe-Pro-Leu-Phe-Ile	C ₅₁ H ₇₆ N ₈ O ₈ S	961.26
[1-8-N α C],[1-(<i>R</i> _s , <i>S</i> _s)-MetO]-linusorb B1 (6)	[(<i>R</i> _s , <i>S</i> _s)-MetO]-Leu-Val-Phe-Pro-Leu-Phe-Ile	C ₅₁ H ₇₆ N ₈ O ₉ S	977.26
[1-8-N α C],[1-MetO ₂]-linusorb B1 (7)	MetO ₂ -Leu-Val-Phe-Pro-Leu-Phe-Ile	C ₅₁ H ₇₆ N ₈ O ₁₀ S	993.26
[1-9-N α C], DMet-linusorb B2 (8)	DMet-Leu-Ile-Pro-Pro-Phe-Phe-Val-Ile	C ₅₆ H ₈₃ N ₉ O ₉ S	1058.38
[1-9-N α C],[1-(<i>R</i> _s , <i>S</i> _s)-DMetO]-linusorb B2 (9)	[(<i>R</i> _s , <i>S</i> _s)-DMetO]-Leu-Ile-Pro-Pro-Phe-Phe-Val-Ile	C ₅₆ H ₈₃ N ₉ O ₁₀ S	1074.38
[1-9-N α C],[1-DMetO ₂]-linusorb B2 (10)	DMetO ₂ -Leu-Ile-Pro-Pro-Phe-Phe-Val-Ile	C ₅₆ H ₈₃ N ₉ O ₁₁ S	1090.38
[1-8-N α C], DMet-linusorb B1 (11)	DMet-Leu-Val-Phe-Pro-Leu-Phe-Ile	C ₅₁ H ₇₆ N ₈ O ₈ S	961.26
[1-8-N α C],[1-(<i>R</i> _s , <i>S</i> _s)-DMetO]-linusorb B1 (12)	[(<i>R</i> _s , <i>S</i> _s)-DMetO]-Leu-Val-Phe-Pro-Leu-Phe-Ile	C ₅₁ H ₇₆ N ₈ O ₉ S	977.26
[1-8-N α C],[1-DMetO ₂]-linusorb B1 (13)	DMetO ₂ -Leu-Val-Phe-Pro-Leu-Phe-Ile	C ₅₁ H ₇₆ N ₈ O ₁₀ S	993.26