

Fig. S1 XPS spectra of Fe 2p, Si 2p, B 1s, Nb 3d and O 1s for free-surface and roller-surface of $\text{Fe}_{70}\text{Si}_8\text{B}_{12}\text{Nb}_{10}$ ribbon with etching time t_e ; the column shows the peak area of the

x	R_s ($\Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$)	Q_{out}		Q_{in}			Q_a		$R_a \times 10^4$ ($\Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$)	$R_{\text{total}} \times 10^4$ ($\Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$)	X^2 ($\times 10^{-4}$)	
		Y_{out}	R_{out}	Y_{in}	R_{in}	Y_a						
		$(10^{-7}\Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2)$ n_{out}	($\Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$)	$(10^{-5}\Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2)$ n_{in}	($\Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2$)	$(10^{-5}\Omega \cdot \text{cm}^2)$ n_a						
Free-surface	1.20	200.13	0.75	7.54	663	0.86	33.24	0.80	0.94	88.95	88.96	8.63
Rel. Std.error in percents	5.25	4.17	1.20	35.40	13.76	20.65	10.81	42.14	5.87	35.95		
Roller-surface	0.33	10.26	1.00	0.01	10.78	0.75	43.68	4.69	0.85	1.03	1.04	6.64
Rel. Std.error in percents	10.30	49.42	38.89	25.49	10.20	5.362	24.5	11.84	2.01	46.35		

corresponding oxides and elementary substance.

Table S1. Fitting results of EIS and corresponding errors.