

Supporting information (SI)

Ag₂Mo₂O₇: an oxide solid-state Ag⁺ electrolyte

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Table S1 Raman modes of Ag₂Mo₂O₇

| mode | Experimental | | | Theoretical (DFT) | |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------------|--|--|
| | $f_{\text{exp.}}$ (cm ⁻¹) | $I_{\text{exp.}}$ ^a (Arb.Unit) | FWHM (cm ⁻¹) | $f_{\text{theo.}}$ (cm ⁻¹) | $I_{\text{theo.}}$ ^a (Arb.Unit) |
| $A_g^{(1)}$ | - | - | - | 32.00 | 0.00152 |
| $A_g^{(2)}$ | - | - | - | 40.91 | 0.00266 |
| $A_g^{(3)}$ | - | - | - | 46.49 | 0.00146 |
| $A_g^{(4)}$ | - | - | - | 54.34 | 3.61E-4 |
| $A_g^{(5)}$ | - | - | - | 74.93 | 0.00176 |
| $A_g^{(6)}$ | - | - | - | 84.11 | 0.00169 |
| $A_g^{(7)}$ | 101.9 | 0.0779 | 10.1 | 102.81 | 0.00192 |
| $A_g^{(8)}$ | 116.4 | 0.0022 | 9.7 | 114.11 | 0.00352 |
| $A_g^{(9)}$ | - | - | - | 140.20 | 0.00121 |
| $A_g^{(10)}$ | 148.4 | 0.0135 | 16.0 | 142.71 | 0.00102 |
| $A_g^{(11)}$ | 159.9 | 0.0759 | 12.2 | 154.86 | 0.00159 |
| $A_g^{(12)}$ | - | - | - | 173.03 | 0.00401 |
| $A_g^{(13)}$ | 187.8 | 0.0488 | 14.3 | 191.65 | 0.00311 |
| $A_g^{(14)}$ | - | - | - | 213.04 | 0.00234 |
| $A_g^{(15)}$ | 224.9 | 0.0488 | 16.4 | 224.52 | 0.00951 |
| $A_g^{(16)}$ | 246.1 | 0.0385 | 13.3 | 242.64 | 0.00131 |
| $A_g^{(17)}$ | 256.6 | 0.0508 | 16.5 | 262.72 | 0.02149 |
| $A_g^{(18)}$ | 299.9 | 0.0355 | 15.1 | 303.12 | 0.02709 |
| $A_g^{(19)}$ | 315.5 | 0.0574 | 14.0 | 304.17 | 0.03328 |
| $A_g^{(20)}$ | 340.1 | 0.0111 | 14.3 | 328.57 | 0.01462 |
| $A_g^{(21)}$ | 347.9 | 0.0481 | 10.3 | 333.57 | 0.01022 |
| $A_g^{(22)}$ | 370.1 | 0.0060 | 14.4 | 347.75 | 0.01038 |
| $A_g^{(23)}$ | 391.2 | 0.0069 | 14.2 | 372.88 | 0.00481 |
| $A_g^{(24)}$ | 408.2 | 0 | 16.1 | 397.09 | 0.00661 |
| $A_g^{(25)}$ | 470.2 | 0.0202 | 15.6 | 441.79 | 0.02214 |
| $A_g^{(26)}$ | 501.0 | 0.0152 | 17.5 | 471.01 | 0.04616 |
| $A_g^{(27)}$ | 602.6 | 0.0184 | 16.8 | 575.85 | 0.01423 |
| $A_g^{(28)}$ | 664.2 | 0.1265 | 18.1 | 637.86 | 0.40601 |
| $A_g^{(29)}$ | 732.0 | 0.0049 | 15.5 | 700.77 | 0.01021 |
| $A_g^{(30)}$ | 826.7 | 0.1931 | 8.5 | 800.85 | 0.02425 |
| $A_g^{(31)}$ | 833.8 | 0.3403 | 7.9 | 806.87 | 1.00000 |
| $A_g^{(32)}$ | 886.1 | 0.1537 | 9.7 | 867.76 | 0.52889 |
| $A_g^{(33)}$ | 915.7 | 1.0000 | 7.2 | 914.79 | 0.70337 |

^a: Intensity are normalized

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Table S2 Eigenfrequency of infrared active vibrational modes of $\text{Ag}_2\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_7$ from the DFT calculations

| No | Mode | f_{theo} (cm^{-1}) | Intensity (km/mol) | No | Mode | f_{theo} (cm^{-1}) | Intensity (km/mol) |
|----|--------------|---|----------------------------------|----|--------------|---|----------------------------------|
| 1 | $A_u^{(1)}$ | 38.75 | 1.07 | 16 | $A_u^{(16)}$ | 306.14 | 5.12 |
| 2 | $A_u^{(2)}$ | 54.05 | 1.67 | 17 | $A_u^{(17)}$ | 324.64 | 3.89 |
| 3 | $A_u^{(3)}$ | 60.89 | 2.68 | 18 | $A_u^{(18)}$ | 335.17 | 10.81 |
| 4 | $A_u^{(4)}$ | 91.17 | 0.79 | 19 | $A_u^{(19)}$ | 351.41 | 18.44 |
| 5 | $A_u^{(5)}$ | 98.38 | 1.23 | 20 | $A_u^{(20)}$ | 361.13 | 8.88 |
| 6 | $A_u^{(6)}$ | 113.83 | 1.82 | 21 | $A_u^{(21)}$ | 386.71 | 16.57 |
| 7 | $A_u^{(7)}$ | 126.84 | 1.21 | 22 | $A_u^{(22)}$ | 398.45 | 10.38 |
| 8 | $A_u^{(8)}$ | 141.51 | 0.99 | 23 | $A_u^{(23)}$ | 437.13 | 1.33 |
| 9 | $A_u^{(9)}$ | 168.75 | 1.23 | 24 | $A_u^{(24)}$ | 535.02 | 141.23 |
| 10 | $A_u^{(10)}$ | 195.51 | 0.22 | 25 | $A_u^{(25)}$ | 649.70 | 33.87 |
| 11 | $A_u^{(11)}$ | 202.21 | 0.66 | 26 | $A_u^{(26)}$ | 697.18 | 52.98 |
| 12 | $A_u^{(12)}$ | 213.20 | 22.62 | 27 | $A_u^{(27)}$ | 795.65 | 40.13 |
| 13 | $A_u^{(13)}$ | 242.56 | 1.87 | 28 | $A_u^{(28)}$ | 817.39 | 12.07 |
| 14 | $A_u^{(14)}$ | 254.11 | 7.58 | 29 | $A_u^{(29)}$ | 865.84 | 24.67 |
| 15 | $A_u^{(15)}$ | 291.78 | 25.84 | 30 | $A_u^{(30)}$ | 905.88 | 27.04 |

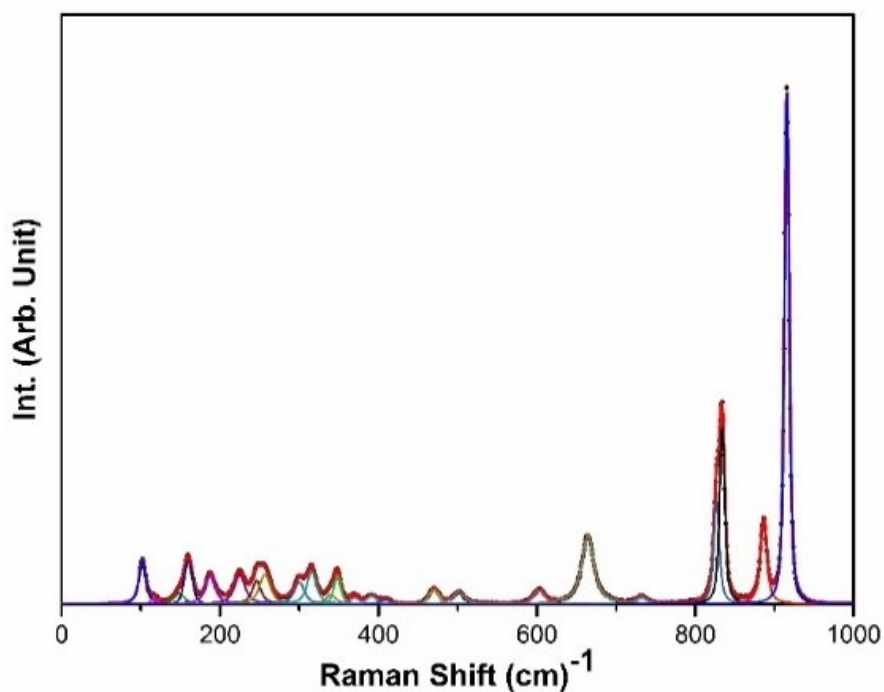


Fig. S1. Raman spectra of $\text{Ag}_2\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_7$ with fitted peaks.

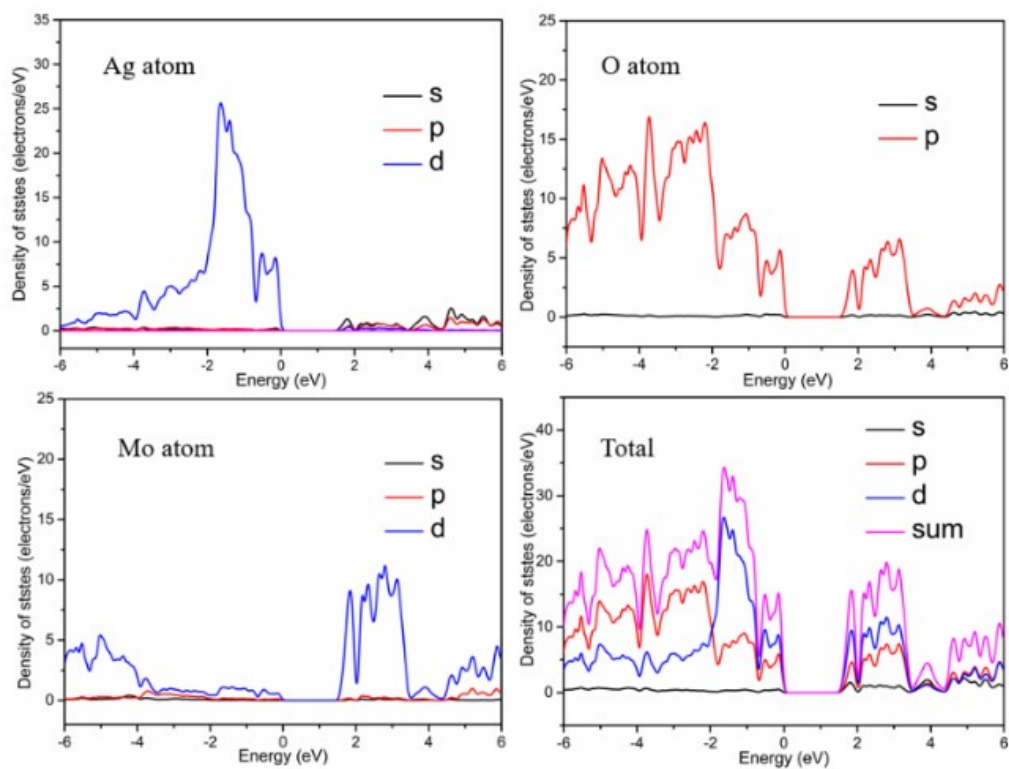


Fig. S2 Partial density of state (PDOS) of different atoms and total DOS in $\text{Ag}_2\text{Mo}_2\text{O}_7$. The Fermi level is set as $E_{\text{Fermi}} = 0$ eV.

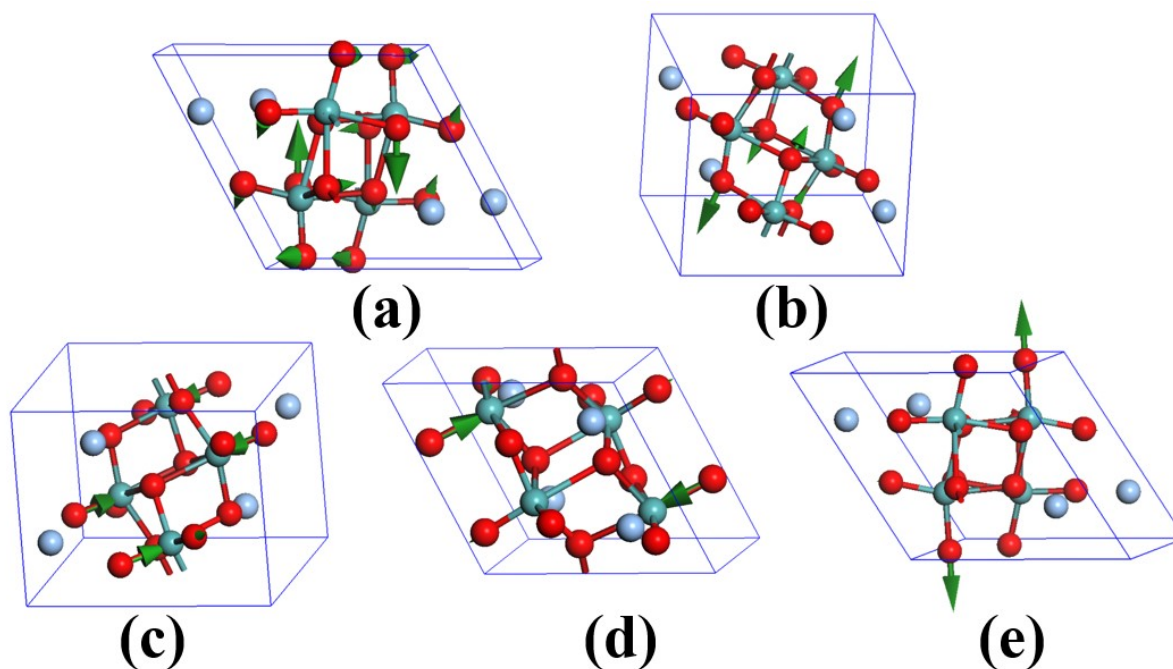


Fig. S3. The vibration detail (vector of atomic motions) of five Raman vibrational modes with high intensities (a) $A_g^{(19)}$ (304.17 cm^{-1}), (b) $A_g^{(28)}$ (637.86 cm^{-1}), (c) $A_g^{(31)}$ (806.87 cm^{-1}), (d) $A_g^{(32)}$ (867.76 cm^{-1}), (e) $A_g^{(32)}$ (914.79 cm^{-1}).

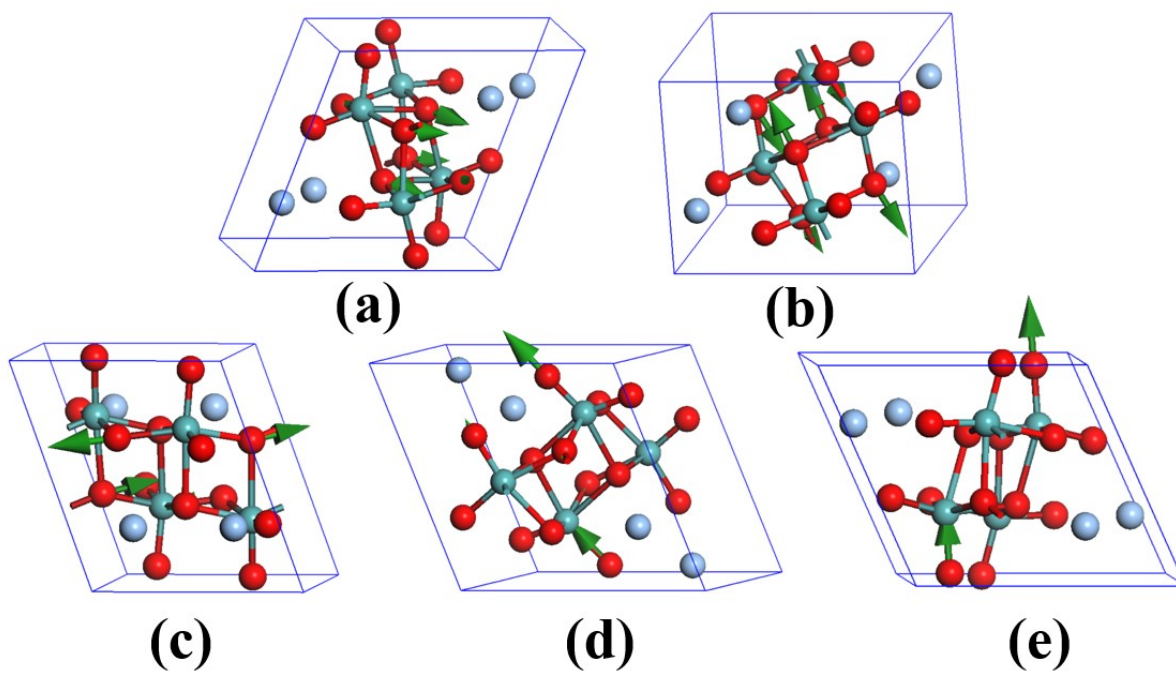


Fig. S4. The vibration detail (vector of atomic motions) of five IR vibrational modes with high intensities
 (a) $A_u^{(24)}$ (535.02 cm^{-1}), (b) $A_u^{(25)}$ (649.70 cm^{-1}), (c) $A_u^{(26)}$ (697.18 cm^{-1}), (d) $A_u^{(27)}$ (795.65 cm^{-1}), (e) $A_u^{(30)}$ (905.88 cm^{-1}).