

Electronic Supplementary Information

Sub-nanometric synthesis of Cu₂O catalyst for Pd-free C-C coupling reactions

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Figure S1

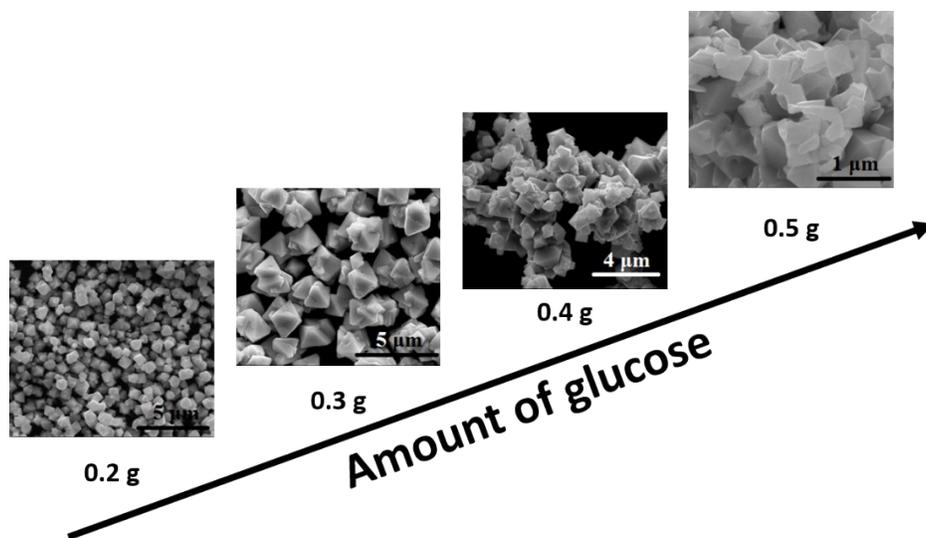


Figure S1. Effect of glucose on the shape-selective synthesis of Cu₂O nanostructures.

Figure S2

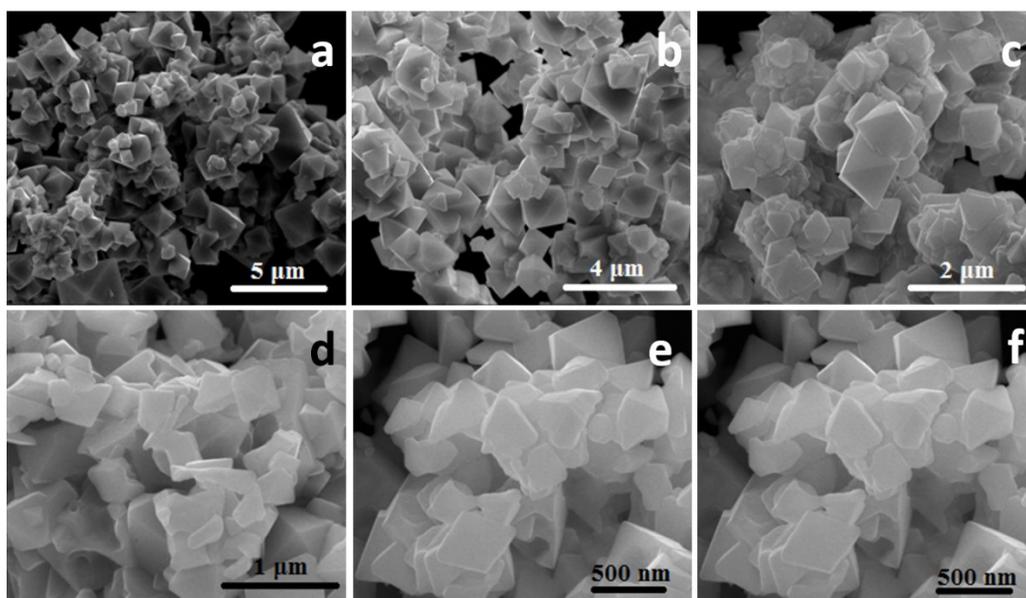


Figure S2. SEM micrographs of Cu₂O nanocrystals: (a-c) synthesised in the absence of NaOH solution and (d-f) with 5, 10 and 20 nmol NaOH solution.

Figure S3.

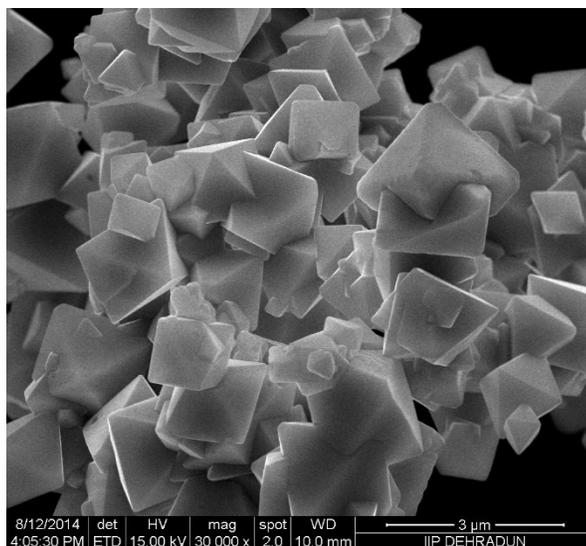


Figure S3. Morphology obtained during high temperature (90°C) sonicated sample.

Figure S4.

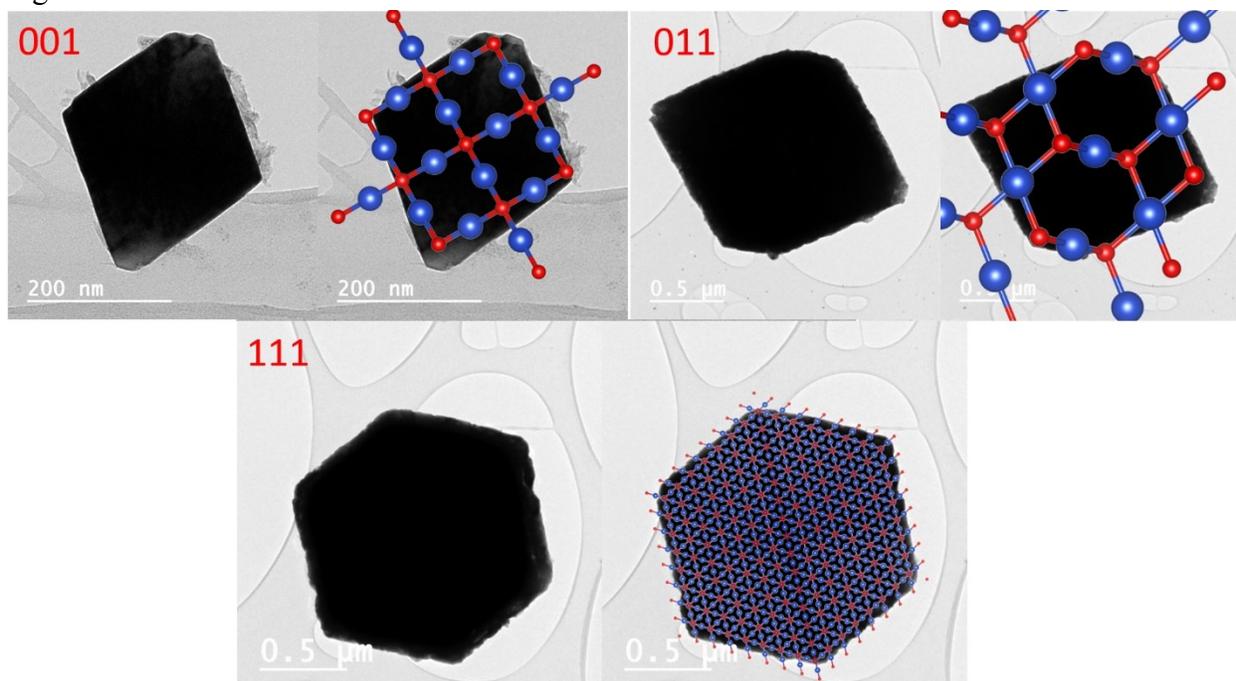


Figure S4. TEM images of the well-defined Cu₂O facets.

Figure S5.

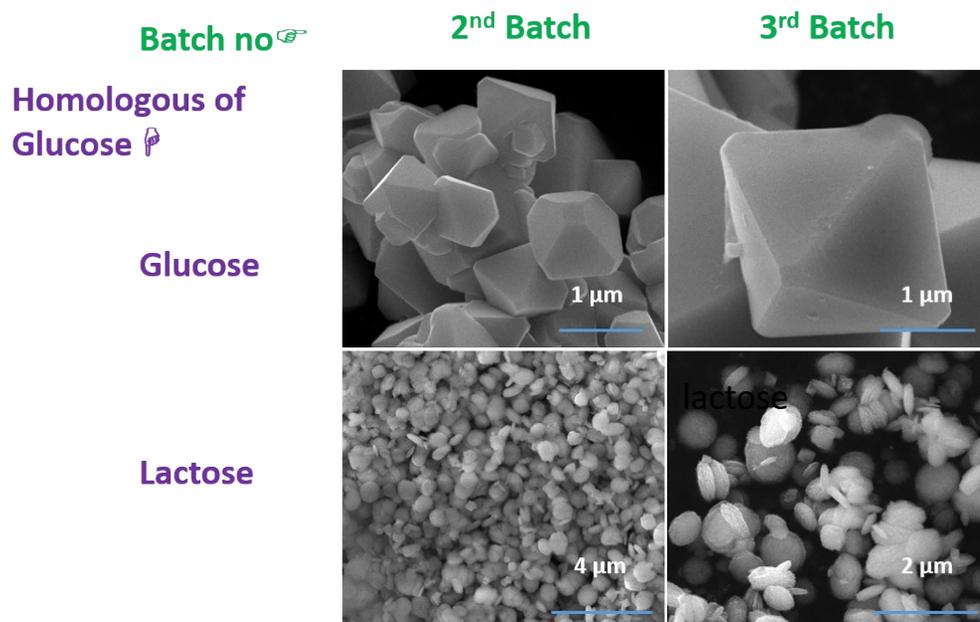


Figure S5. SEM micrographs of Cu_2O nano crystals: Effect on the morphology after the regeneration of catalyst.

Figure S6

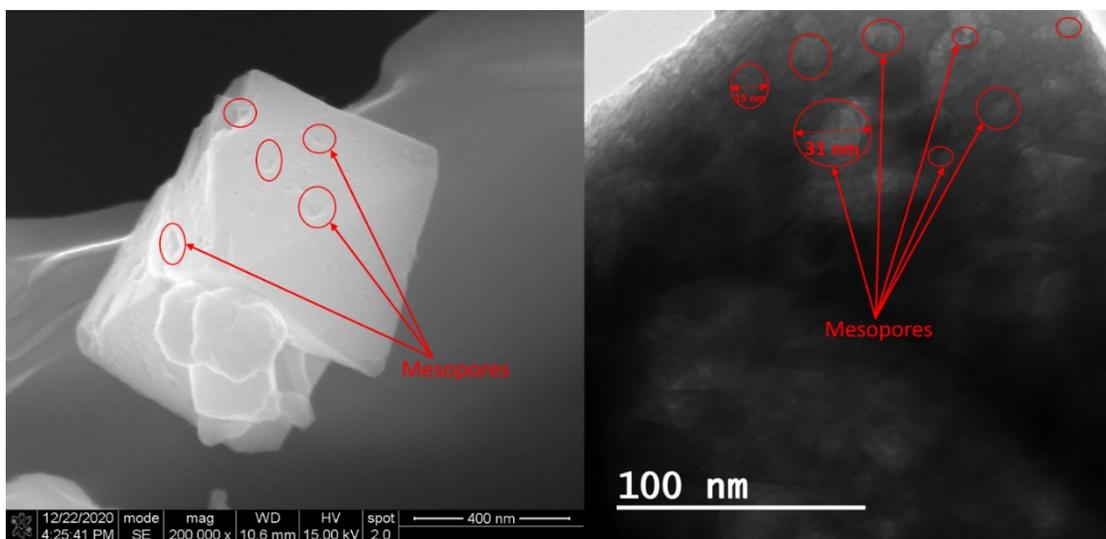


Figure S6. SEM and TEM images of Cu_2O mesopores.

Figure S7

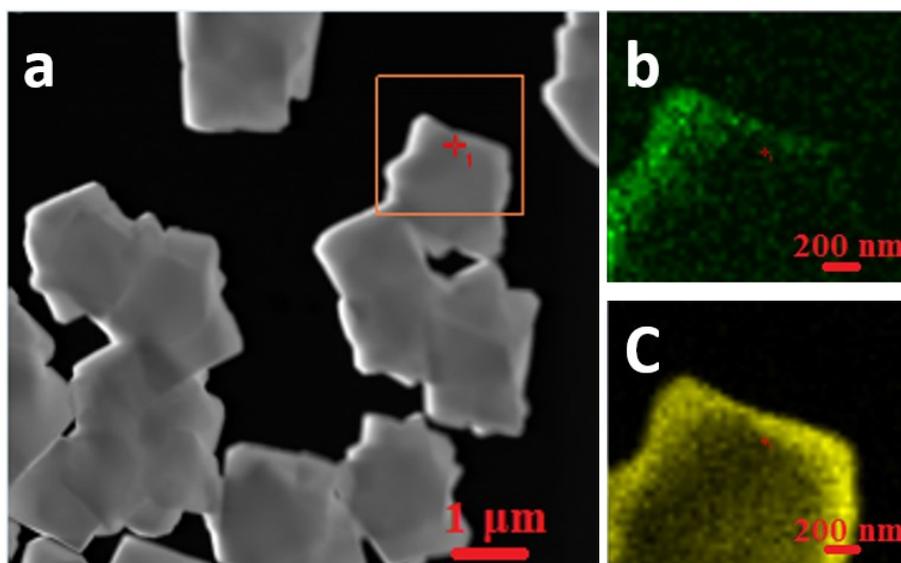


Figure S7. Elemental mapping of Cu and O of the corresponding TEM image.

Figure S8.

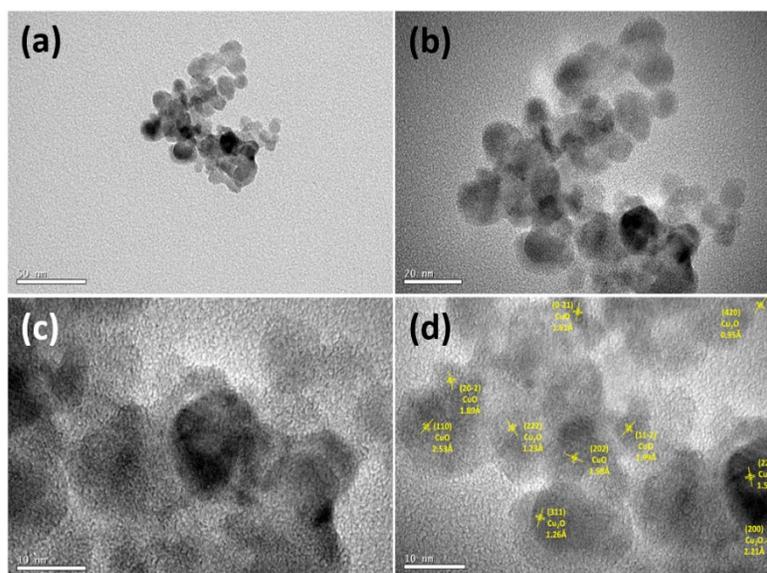


Figure S8. TEM images of the spent Cu₂O nanocrystals.

Figure S9

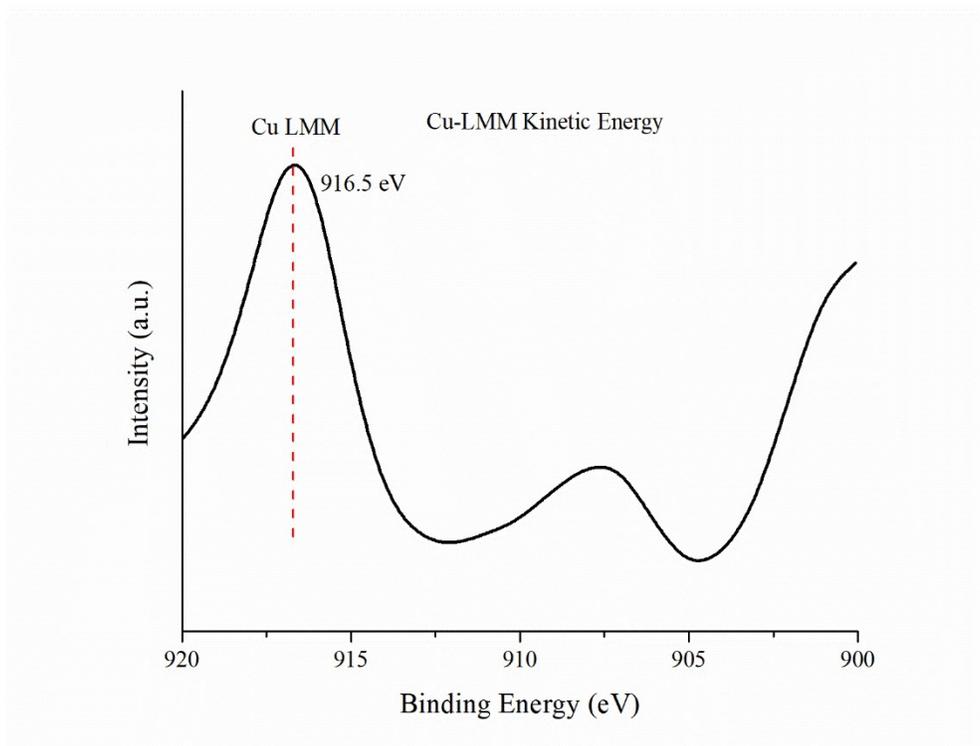


Figure S9. XAES (Cu-LMM) spectrum of Cu₂O nanocrystals.

Figure S10

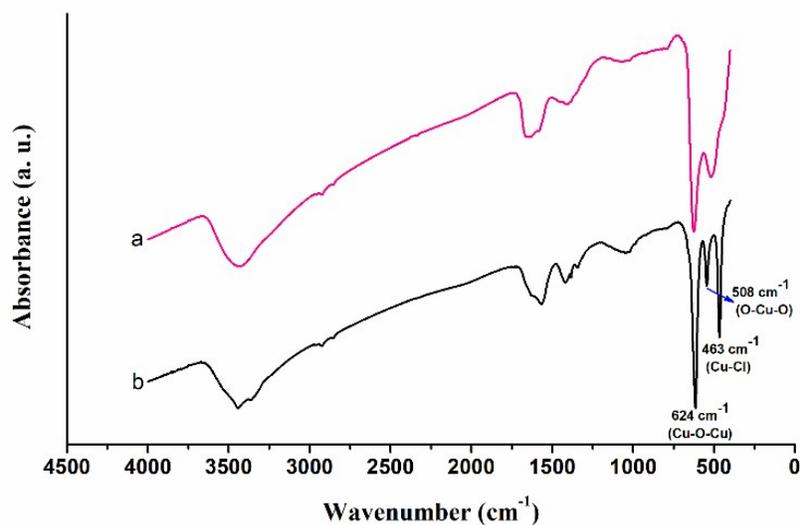


Figure S10. FT-IR spectra of Cu₂O nanocrystals (a) octahedral and (b) collected during the reaction with Cl-benzene.

Figure S11.

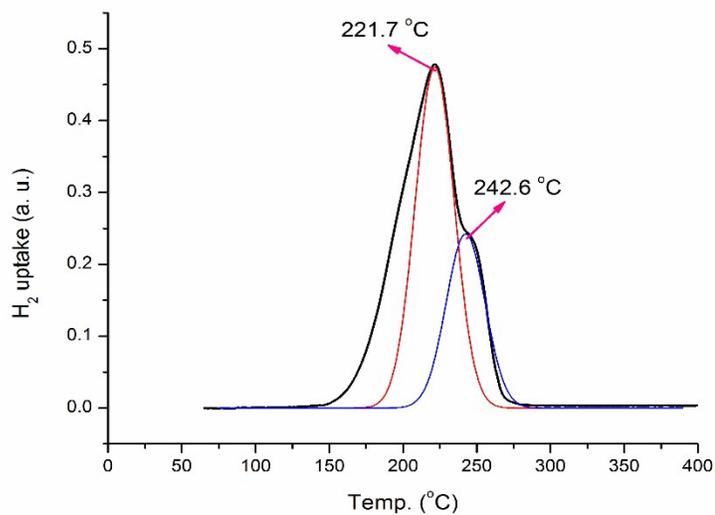


Figure S11. TPR pattern of the Cu₂O mesocage prepared via pulse mode sonication of copper(II) acetate.

Figure S12

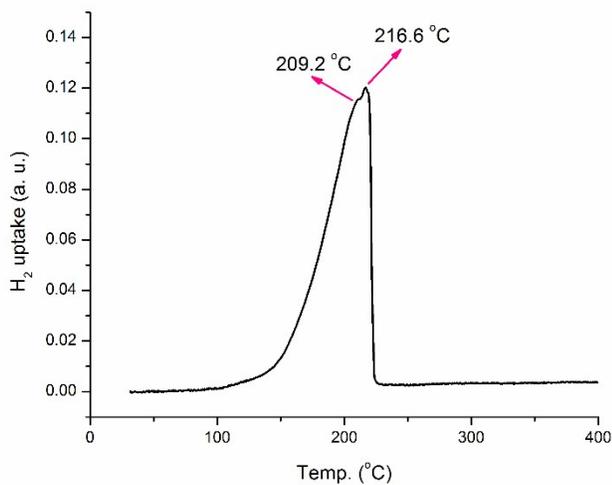


Figure S12. TPR of porous Cu₂O prepared via pulse mode sonication of copper(II) acetate.

Figure S13

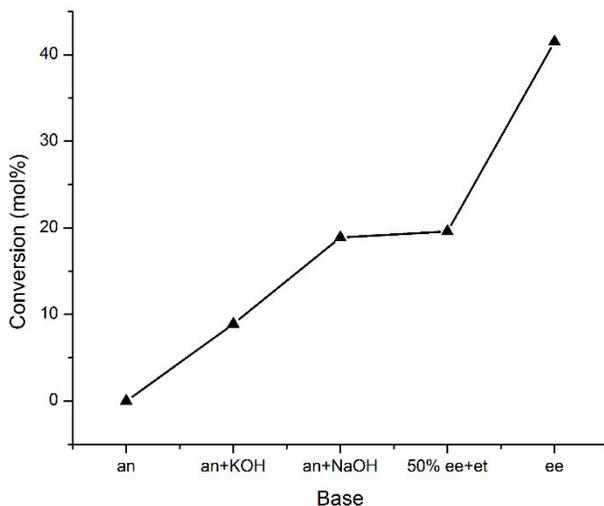


Figure S13. Effect of solvent polarity on the homocoupling of Iodobenzene. (where an= acetonitrile, ee=2-(Ethylamino)ethanol)

Figure S14

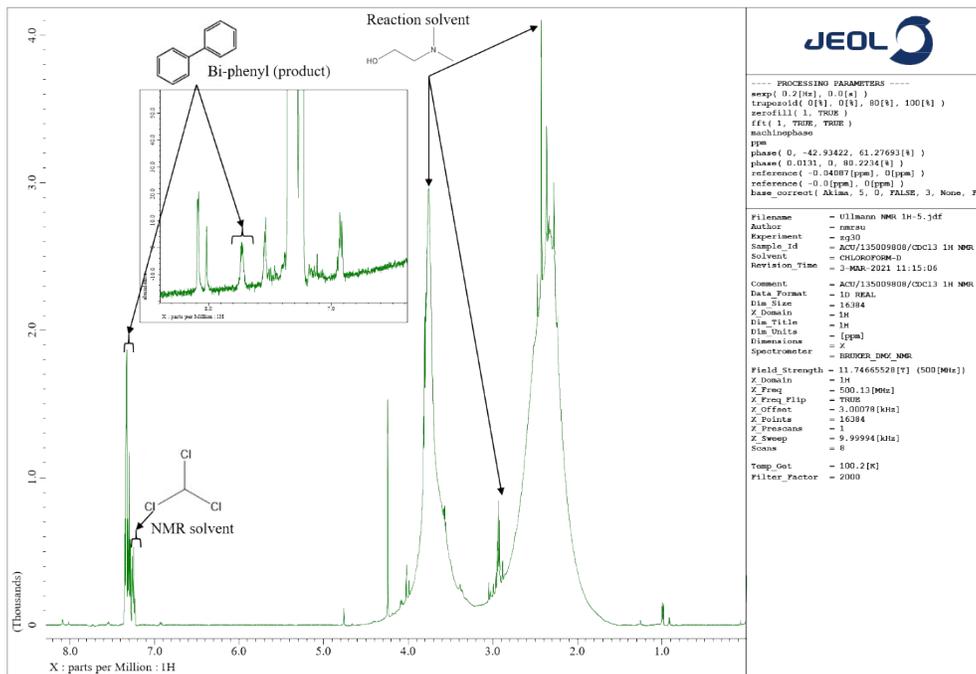


Figure S14. ¹H NMR of the representative products obtained from the homocoupling of chlorobenzene.

Figure S15

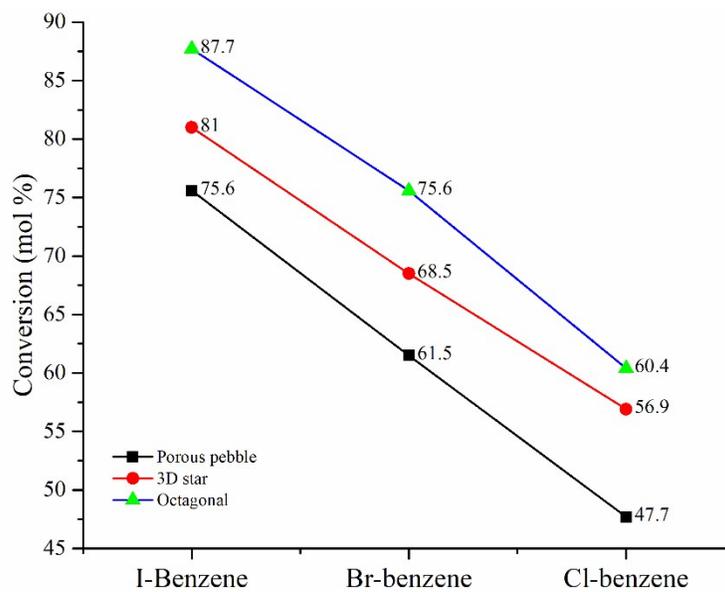


Figure S15. Effect of morphology on the conversion of Ar-X (X= Cl, Br, I)