

Harnessing Sulfur and Nitrogen in the Cobalt (III)-Catalyzed Unsymmetrical Double Annulation of Thioamides: Probing the Origin of Chemo- and Regioselectivity

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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Table of Contents	Page
General Experimental Methods	S2
Materials	S3–S4
Experimental Procedures, Spectral and Analytical data	S4–S56
Photophysical Properties	S56–S57
X-ray crystal structure and data	S57–S58
DFT Studies	S58–S82
References	S82–S83
NMR data	S84–340

General Experimental Methods

All the reactions were performed in an oven-dried Schlenk flask. Commercial grade solvents were distilled prior to use. Column chromatography was performed using either 100-200 Mesh or 230-400 Mesh silica gel or neutral alumina. Thin layer chromatography (TLC) was performed on silica gel GF254 plates and alumina plates.

Proton, carbon, and fluorine nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ^{19}F NMR) were recorded based on the resonating frequencies as follows: (^1H NMR, 400 MHz; ^{13}C NMR, 101 MHz; ^{19}F NMR, 376 MHz), (^1H NMR, 500 MHz; ^{13}C NMR, 126 MHz; ^{19}F NMR, 470 MHz) and (^1H NMR, 600 MHz; ^{13}C NMR, 150 MHz) having the solvent resonance as internal standard (^1H NMR, CDCl_3 at 7.26 ppm; ^{13}C NMR, CDCl_3 at 77.0 ppm). In a few cases, tetramethylsilane (TMS) was used as reference standard at 0.00 ppm. Data for ^1H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet; bs = broad singlet; d = doublet; bd = broad doublet, t = triplet; bt = broad triplet; q = quartet; m = multiplet), coupling constants, J , in (Hz), and integration. Data for ^{13}C NMR and ^{19}F NMR are reported in terms of chemical shift (ppm). IR spectra are reported in cm^{-1} . High resolution mass spectra were obtained in ESI mode in Maxis-TOF analyzer. Melting points were determined by electro-thermal heating and are uncorrected. X-ray data was collected at 293 K using graphite monochromated Mo- $K\alpha$ radiation (0.71073 Å).

Materials: Unless otherwise noted, all the reagents and intermediates were obtained commercially and used without purification. Dichloromethane (DCM), methanol (MeOH), acetonitrile (CH_3CN), toluene, dimethoxyethane (DME), tetrachloroethylene (TCE), 1,4-dioxane, 1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-propanol (HFIP) and 1,2-dichloroethane (DCE) were distilled over CaH_2 . AgSbF_6 , AgBF_4 , NaPF_6 , KPF_6 , $[\text{RuCl}_2(p\text{-cymene})]_2$, and $[\text{Cp}^*\text{RhCl}_2]_2$ were purchased and used as received. Analytical and spectral data of all the known compounds are exactly matching with the reported values. The complex $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}(\text{CO})\text{I}_2]$ was prepared following the known procedure.¹ Compounds **1'**, **1'aa**, **1'bb**, and **7'** were prepared following known procedures.² The symmetrical alkynes **2b–n**, **2s** and **2v** were synthesized following reported procedures.³ Analytical and spectral data of these compounds are exactly matching with the reported values. Diphenyl acetylene (**2a**), 1-phenyl-1-propyne (**2l**), phenylacetylene (**2m**), 2-butyne (**2o**), 3-hexyne (**2p**), 4-octyne (**2q**), 5-decyne (**2r**), dimethyl acetylenedicarboxylate (**2t**) and 1-phenyl-2-trimethylsilylacetylene (**2u**) were purchased and used as received.

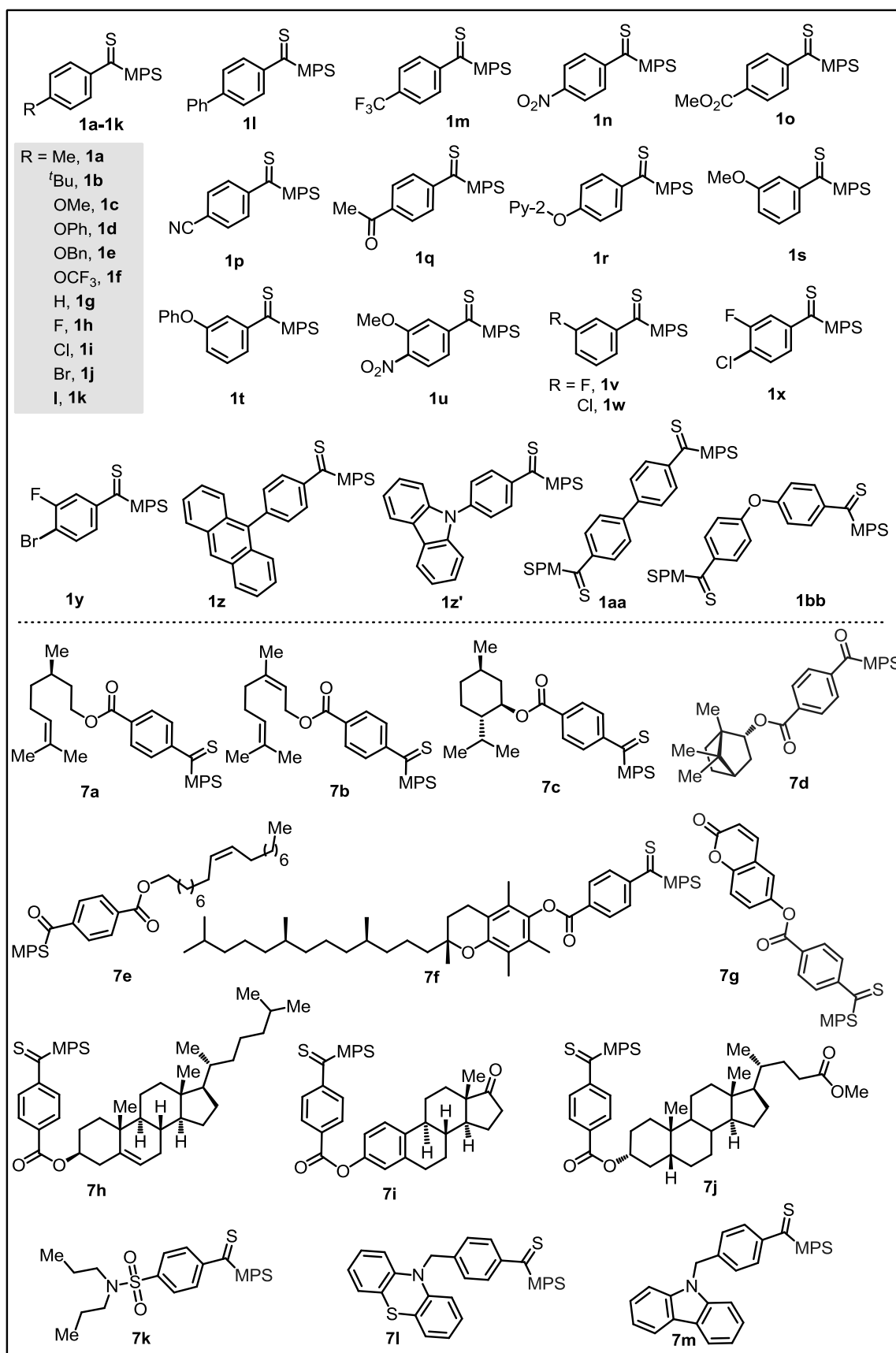


Figure S1: List of *N*-[arenethioyl]-*S*-Methyl-*S*-Phenylsulfoximine (**1** & **7**).

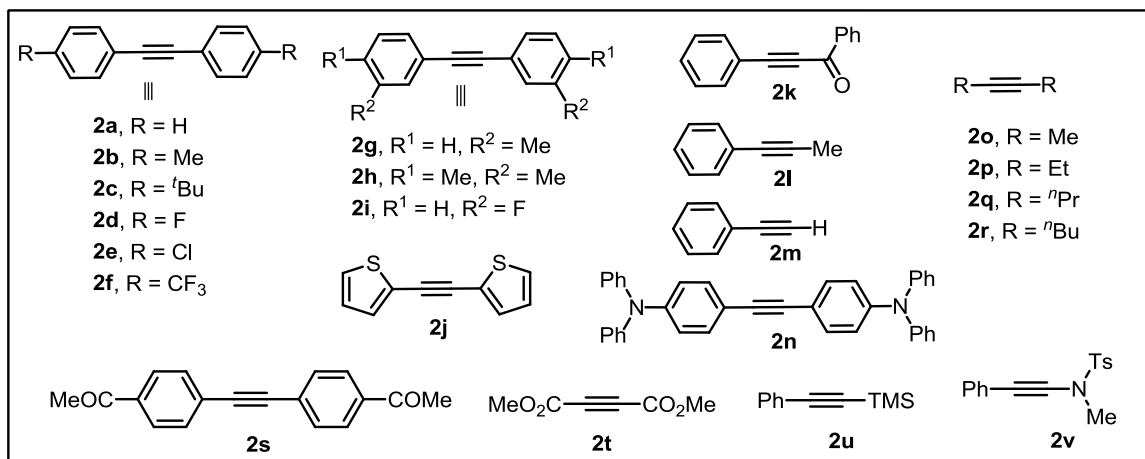
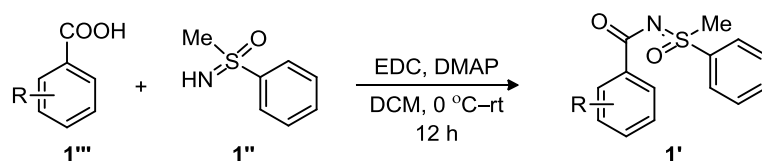


Figure S2: List of alkynes **2**.

Experimental Procedures:

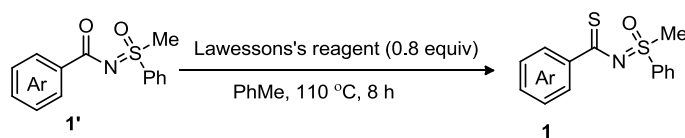
Preparation of *N*-[arenethioyl]-*S*-Methyl-*S*-Phenylsulfoximine (1**): General Procedure (GP-1):²**



Step-I

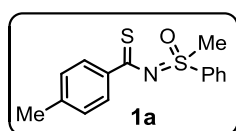
A solution of *N*-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-*N*-ethylcarbodiimide, hydrochloride salt (EDC·HCl) (2.0 equiv), 4-*N,N*-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP) (2.2 equiv) and benzoic acids (**1'''**) (1.1 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (5.0 mL, for 1.0 mmol of sulfoximine) was stirred under an argon atmosphere. Sulfoximine (**1''**) (1.0 equiv, 0.50 g) was introduced dropwise at 0 °C. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred for about 1 h at 0 °C and then 12 h at ambient temperature. Upon complete consumption of sulfoximine, the reaction mixture was acidified with hydrochloric acid (HCl, 2N). The organic layer was separated; the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 times). The combined extracts were washed with 10% aqueous NaHCO₃ and brine. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. Solvent was filtered and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified using column chromatography on silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate.²

Step-II:



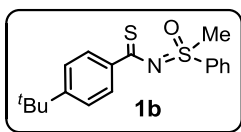
The oven dried reaction tube was charged with *N*-arylated-MPS (**1'**; 1.0 equiv, 0.5 g) and Lawesson's reagent (0.8 equiv). The reaction tube was evacuated and dry toluene (10 mL) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 8 h. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After complete consumption of **1'**, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The solvents were evaporated under the reduced pressure and the crude material was extracted with ethylacetate (3 × 10 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. Solvent was filtered and evaporated under the reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified over a small pad of silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate (2:3) to provide **1**. The freshly prepared compounds **1** were used for annulations. The compounds **1** were stored under inert conditions at -20 °C.^{4a}

N-[4-Methylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1a**):



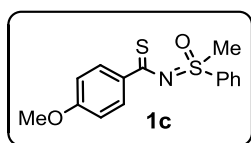
1a (401 mg, 76%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.57$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.26 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.64 (bt, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (bt, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.15 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.46 (s, 3H), 2.37 (s, 3H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.8, 142.6, 139.7, 137.4, 133.5, 129.7, 128.3, 128.2, 127.3, 44.6, 21.4; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2921, 1602, 1446, 1319, 1309, 1220, 1172, 1090, 1027 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₁₅H₁₅NNaOS₂ (M+Na)⁺: calcd. 312.0487, found 312.0490.

N-[4-(Tertbutyl)benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1b**):



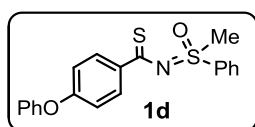
1b (390 mg, 75%); yellow solid; $R_f = 0.48$ (7:3 hexane/EtOAc); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 (dt, $J = 8.8$ & 2.0 Hz, 2H), 8.01–7.97 (m, 2H), 7.70–7.63 (m, 1H), 7.63–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.38 (dt, $J = 8.8$ & 2.2 Hz, 2H), 3.48 (s, 3H), 1.33 (s, 9H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 211.0, 155.6, 139.8, 137.6, 133.6, 129.7, 128.0, 127.4, 124.7, 44.7, 34.9, 31.1; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2951, 1601, 1410, 1317, 1276, 1233, 1206, 1172, 1108, 1004, 956 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₁₈H₂₂NOS₂ (M+H)⁺: calcd. 332.1137, found 332.1143.

***N*-[4-Methoxybenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1c**):**



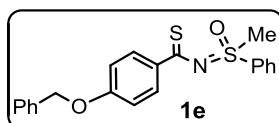
1c (390 mg, 74%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.42$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (t, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.48 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.7, 163.2, 137.9, 135.5, 133.5, 130.4, 129.7, 127.4, 112.8, 55.4, 44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3001, 2918, 1594, 1474, 1417, 1301, 1157, 970 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 306.0617, found 306.0632.

***N*-[4-Phenoxybenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1d**):**



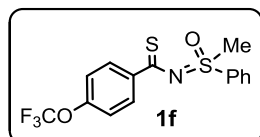
1d (381 mg, 73%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.45$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (bt, $J = 5.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (bt, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.37 (bt, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.06 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.47 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.6, 161.2, 155.9, 137.4, 137.1, 133.6, 130.3, 129.8, 129.7, 127.3, 124.1, 119.7, 116.7, 44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3363, 3192, 1651, 1572, 1508, 1486, 1322, 1248, 1140 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 368.0773, found 368.0775.

***N*-[4-(Benzyloxy)benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1e**):**



1e (376 mg, 72%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.54$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.98 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.46–7.33 (m, 5H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.12 (s, 2H), 3.48 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.7, 162.4, 137.9, 136.5, 135.7, 133.6, 130.5, 129.7, 128.6, 128.1, 127.43, 127.40, 113.8, 70.1, 44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3032, 2914, 1598, 1501, 1446, 1322, 1214, 996, 883 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{20}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 382.0930, found 382.0930.

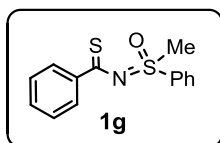
***N*-[4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1f**):**



1f (388 mg, 74%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.42$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.38 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.95 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 3.47 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.0, 151.92, 151.90, 140.4, 136.9, 133.7, 129.9, 129.7, 127.2, 119.4, 44.5; ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.54; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2931, 1592,

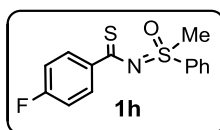
1500, 1445, 1412, 1299, 1260, 1206, 1164, 1120, 1101, 1084, 1009, 959 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 360.0334, found 306.0335.

***N*-[Benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1g**):**



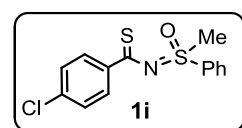
1g (378 mg, 71%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.67$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.35 (dd, $J = 7.6$ & 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.97 (bd, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.66 (bt, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.62–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.53–7.46 (m, 1H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.47 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 211.2, 142.1, 137.2, 133.6, 131.9, 129.7, 128.1, 127.7, 127.3, 44.6; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2923, 1602, 1576, 1447, 1320, 1269, 1220, 1172, 1089, 965 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{14}\text{NOS}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 276.0511, found 276.0518.

***N*-[4-Fluorobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1h**):**



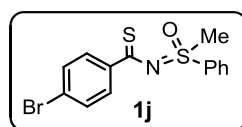
1h (320 mg, 61%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.62$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.38 (dd, $J = 8.5$ & 6.0 Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 (bt, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.01 (t, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.48 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.4, 165.6 (d, $J = 253$ Hz), 138.5, 137.4, 133.7, 130.6 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 129.8, 127.3, 114.5 (d, $J = 21$ Hz), 44.6; ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -108.22; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3063, 2923, 1672, 1598, 1498, 1446, 1320, 1273, 1222, 1095, 1010, 964, 892 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNOS}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 294.0417, found 294.0419.

***N*-[4-Chlorobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1i**):**



1i (398 mg, 88%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.59$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.29 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (bt, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.32 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 3.48 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.5, 140.5, 138.4, 137.3, 133.8, 129.8, 129.5, 127.8, 127.4, 44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3010, 2923, 1586, 1480, 1446, 1321, 1220, 1167, 1101, 1087, 1007, 965 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClNOS}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 310.0122, found 310.0127.

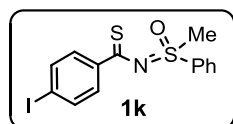
***N*-[4-Bromobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1j**):**



1j (360 mg, 69%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.62$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.21 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.99–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.72–7.65 (m, 1H), 7.64–7.58 (m, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.49 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.6, 140.9, 137.2, 133.8, 130.8, 129.8, 129.7, 127.4, 127.2,

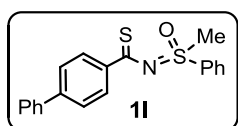
44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3181, 2922, 1579, 1476, 1394, 1319, 1269, 1218, 1168, 1101, 1068, 1004, 834 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{BrNNaOS}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: calcd. 375.9436, found 375.9435.

***N*-[4-Iodobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1k):**



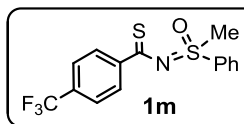
1k (342 mg, 65%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.56$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.05 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.94 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 3.47 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.7, 141.4, 137.0, 136.8, 133.8, 129.8, 129.6, 127.3, 99.9, 44.6; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3014, 2963, 1599, 1504, 1390, 1306, 1281, 1209, 1056, 1018 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{INNaOS}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: calcd. 423.9297, found 423.9301.

***N*-[[1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-carbothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1l):**



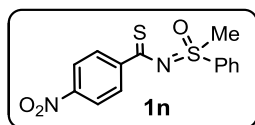
1l (392 mg, 64%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.56$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.44 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.71–7.57 (m, 7H), 7.46 (bt, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 7.38 (bt, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 3.51 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.5, 144.6, 141.1, 140.2, 137.4, 133.7, 129.8, 128.8, 128.7, 127.9, 127.4, 127.1, 126.4, 44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3058, 2163, 1736, 1469, 1312, 1279, 1206, 1115, 1003, 856, 731 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{NOS}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 352.0824, found 352.0834.

***N*-[4-(Trifluoromethyl)benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1m):**



1m (381 mg, 72%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.54$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (bt, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (bt, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 4H), 3.50 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.5, 144.9, 137.0, 133.9, 132.9 (q, $J = 32$ Hz), 129.9, 128.3, 127.4, 126.1 (q, $J = 268$ Hz), 124.7 (q, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 44.6; ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.76; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3005, 2914, 1609, 1446, 1409, 1324, 1213, 1163, 1060, 981 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 344.0385, found 344.0392.

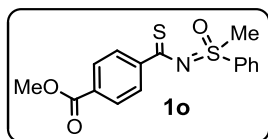
***N*-[4-Nitrobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1n):**



1n (341 mg, 66%); red crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.46$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.43 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.17 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.71 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H),

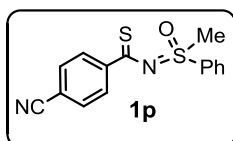
3.52 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.3, 149.4, 146.5, 136.5, 134.1, 129.9, 128.9, 127.4, 122.9, 44.6; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3010, 2917, 1736, 1511, 1476, 1344, 1299, 1162, 106, 758 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_3\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: calcd. 343.0182, found 343.0186.

***N*-[4-Methoxycarbonylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1o):**



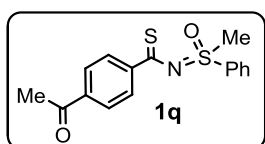
1o (425 mg, 80%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.50$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 8.03–7.95 (m, 4H), 7.68 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.50 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.1, 166.7, 145.5, 137.2, 133.8, 132.5, 129.8, 129.0, 128.0, 127.4, 52.2, 44.6; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3188, 3054, 2917, 1721, 1656, 1473, 1402, 1324, 1274, 1213, 1105, 894 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 334.0566, found 334.0568.

***N*-[4-Cyanobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1p):**



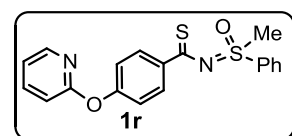
1p (380 mg, 72%); red colour solid; $R_f = 0.50$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.40 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.67–7.59 (m, 4H), 3.51 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.7, 145.2, 136.8, 134.0, 131.6, 129.9, 128.5, 127.4, 118.6, 114.7, 44.6; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3023, 2217, 1452, 1411, 1308, 1209, 1085, 1010, 965, 891, 844 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{OS}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 301.0464, found 301.0464.

***N*-[4-Acetylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1q):**



1q (400 mg, 77%); orange colour solid; $R_f = 0.50$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.90 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 2.61 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.9, 197.8, 145.5, 138.9, 137.0, 133.8, 129.8, 128.2, 127.7, 127.4, 44.6, 26.8; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3011, 2913, 1678, 1489, 1265, 1085, 956 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 318.0617, found 318.0616.

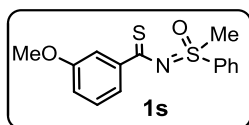
***N*-[4-(pyridin-2-yloxy)benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1r):**



1r (350 mg, 67%); yellow colour solid; $R_f = 0.52$ (2:3 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.41 (bd, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.21 (bs, 1H), 8.00–7.92 (m, 2H), 7.70 (bt, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.69–7.56 (m, 3H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 8.75$ & 2.25 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (bt, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (dd, $J = 8.0$ & 1.0 Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.7, 163.0, 157.9, 147.7, 139.6, 138.5, 137.4, 133.6, 130.1,

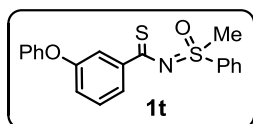
129.7, 127.4, 119.6, 119.1, 112.0, 44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3069, 2910, 1577, 1493, 1464, 1424, 1325, 1236, 1222, 1152, 1084 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 369.0726, found 369.0728.

***N*-[3-Methoxybenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1s):**



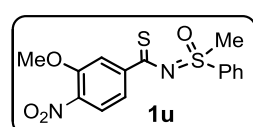
1s (427 mg, 81%); yellow crystalline solid; R_f = 0.41 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.92 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (bs, 1H), 7.66–7.61 (m, 1H), 7.60–7.54 (m, 2H), 7.28–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.46 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.9, 159.0, 143.6, 137.2, 133.7, 129.8, 128.6, 127.3, 120.5, 118.1, 113.3, 55.4, 44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2914, 2835, 1590, 1508, 1412, 1371, 1331, 1259, 1199, 1129, 1087, 1017 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 306.0617, found 306.0621.

***N*-[3-Phenoxybenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1t):**



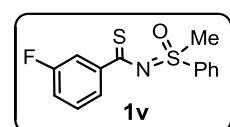
1t (421 mg, 80%); yellow crystalline solid; R_f = 0.59 (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.15–8.08 (m, 1H), 8.02 (bt, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.98–7.92 (m, 2H), 7.71–7.63 (m, 1H), 7.59 (bt, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.28 (m, 3H), 7.18–7.07 (m, 2H), 7.06–6.98 (m, 2H), 3.46 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.1, 157.1, 156.5, 144.0, 137.1, 133.7, 129.8, 129.7, 128.9, 127.3, 123.5, 123.2, 122.3, 118.6, 118.4, 44.5; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3017, 1650, 1578, 1486, 1327, 1245, 1213, 1162, 1083, 973, 856 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 368.0773, found 368.0770.

***N*-[3-Methoxy-4-nitrobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1w):**



1w (410 mg, 79%); red colour crystalline solid; R_f = 0.44 (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.11–8.05 (m, 1H), 7.99–7.94 (m, 2H), 7.94–7.88 (m, 1H), 7.81–7.73 (m, 1H), 7.73–7.66 (m, 1H), 7.67–7.59 (m, 2H), 3.99 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 208.2, 152.1, 146.4, 141.1, 136.6, 134.1, 129.9, 127.4, 124.9, 119.14, 119.07, 114.04, 113.97, 56.6, 44.6; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3017, 2931, 1606, 1512, 1398, 1334, 1306, 1251, 1212, 1194, 1172, 1141, 1051, 1082, 964 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 351.0468, found 351.0466.

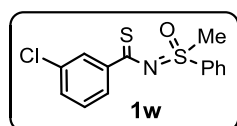
***N*-[3-Fluorobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1v):**



1v (410 mg, 79%); yellow crystalline solid; R_f = 0.52 (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13 (dt, J = 7.6 & 1.2 Hz, 1H), 8.06–8.00 (m, 1H),

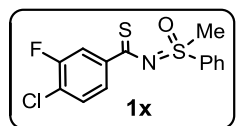
7.96 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.28 (m, 1H), 7.18 (td, $J = 8.0$ & 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.3, 162.2 (d, $J = 246$ Hz), 144.2 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz), 137.0, 133.8, 129.8, 129.1 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz), 127.3, 123.9 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 118.5 (d, $J = 22.2$ Hz), 114.7 (d, $J = 23.2$ Hz), 44.6; ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -113.69; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3167, 1655, 1624, 1581, 1534, 1446, 1392, 1285, 1266, 1225, 1129, 1020, 913 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{FNOS}_2$ (M+H) $^+$: calcd. 294.0417, found 294.0421.

***N*-[3-Chlorobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1w):**



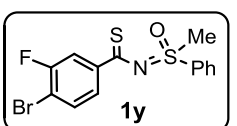
1w (412 mg, 79%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.53$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.31 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 8.25–8.19 (m, 1H), 7.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.49–7.43 (m, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 1H), 3.48 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.3, 143.7, 137.1, 133.8, 131.6, 129.8, 128.9, 127.9, 127.4, 126.6, 44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3016, 2922, 1562, 1458, 1321, 1272, 1205, 1081 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{13}\text{ClNOS}_2$ (M+H) $^+$: calcd. 310.0122, found 310.0124.

***N*-[4-Chloro-3-fluorobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1x):**



1x (400 mg, 77%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.57$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.15–8.06 (m, 2H), 7.97–7.93 (m, 2H), 7.69 (t, $J = 9.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.65–7.57 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.34 (m, 1H), 3.49 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.8 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 157.3 (d, $J = 310$ Hz), 142.3 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 136.8, 133.9, 129.7 (d, $J = 31.5$ Hz), 127.3, 124.9 (d, $J = 22.7$ Hz), 124.5 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 115.9 (d, $J = 29.0$ Hz), 44.7; ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -115.74; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3173, 3056, 2913, 1658, 1475, 1323, 1284, 1247, 1216, 1168, 1084, 1062, 1029, 980 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{12}\text{ClFNOS}_2$ (M+H) $^+$: calcd. 328.0027, found 328.0031.

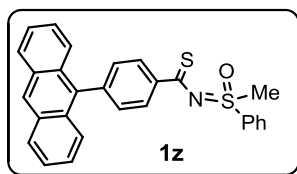
***N*-[4-Bromo-3-fluorobenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1y):**



1y (380 mg, 73%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.55$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.09 (dd, $J = 10.0$ & 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (dd, $J = 8.5$ & 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.95 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 8.5$ & 7.0 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 207.9 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 158.3 (d, $J = 247.0$ Hz), 143.2 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 136.8, 133.9, 132.6, 129.9, 127.3, 124.9 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 115.6 (d, $J = 23.9$ Hz), 113.5 (d, $J = 21.4$ Hz), 44.7; ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz,

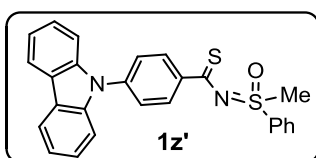
CDCl₃) δ -107.74; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3012, 2912, 1625, 1472, 1324, 1400, 1246, 1218, 1083 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) for C₁₄H₁₂BrFNOS₂ (M+H)⁺: calcd. 371.9522, found 371.9518.

N-[4-(Anthracen-9-yl)benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1z**):



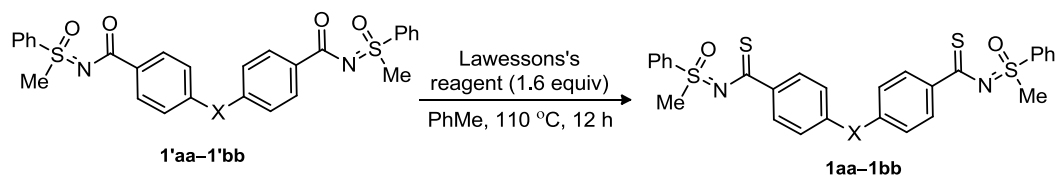
1z (356 mg, 67%); yellow solid; R_f = 0.43 (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.58 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 8.51 (bs, 1H), 8.06 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 7.73–7.61 (m, 5H), 7.50–7.43 (m, 4H), 7.39–7.31 (m, 2H), 3.56 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.9, 142.9, 141.6, 137.4, 136.2, 133.8, 131.3, 130.9, 129.9, 129.8, 128.3, 128.2, 127.5, 126.8, 126.6, 125.5, 125.1, 44.8; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3014, 2924, 1662, 1601, 1270, 1011 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) for C₂₈H₂₂NOS₂ (M+H)⁺: calcd. 452.1137, found 452.1143.

N-[4-(9H-Carbazol-9-yl)benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1z'**):



1z' (362 mg, 70%); yellow crystalline solid; R_f = 0.52 (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.65 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.17 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 8.04 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.71–7.64 (m, 1H), 7.65–7.59 (m, 4H), 7.53 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.30 (m, 2H), 3.52 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.4, 140.9, 140.6, 140.1, 137.1, 133.7, 129.8, 129.7, 127.2, 125.9, 125.4, 123.5, 120.2, 109.7, 44.5; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3015, 2913, 1597, 1472, 1390, 1355, 1282, 1169, 996 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) for C₂₆H₂₁N₂OS₂ (M+Na)⁺: calcd. 441.1090, found 441.1095.

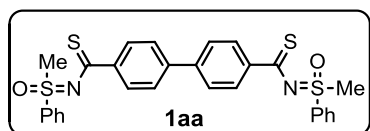
Preparation of **1aa** and **1bb**: General Procedure (GP-2):^{2b,4}



The oven dried reaction tube was charged with *N*-aroylated-MPS (**1'aa** or **1'bb**; 1.0 equiv, 0.5 g) and Lawesson's reagent (1.6 equiv). The reaction tube was evacuated and dry toluene (15 mL) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 12 h. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After complete consumption of **1'aa** or **1'bb**, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The solvents were evaporated under the reduced pressure and the crude material was extracted with ethylacetate (3 × 10 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. Solvent was filtered and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified over a small pad of silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate (2:3).

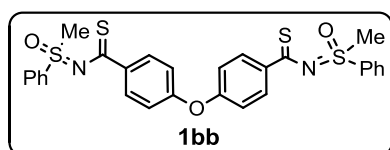
The freshly prepared compounds **1aa** or **1bb** were used for annulations. The compounds **1aa** and **1bb** were stored under inert conditions at $-20\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$.

Synthesis of **1aa**:



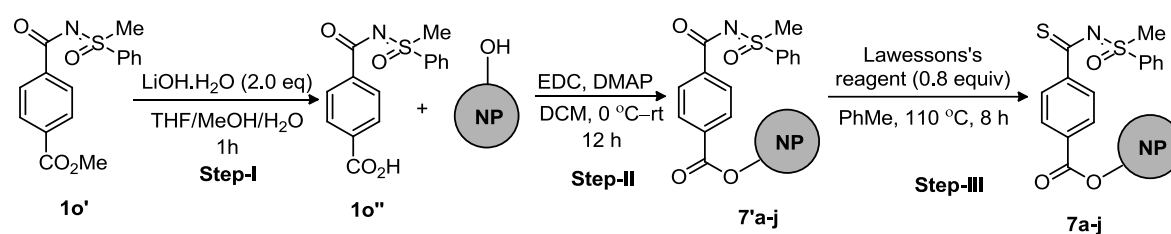
The compound has been isolated by filtration from the reaction mixture followed by washing with MeOH and dichloromethane mixture. **1aa** (356 mg, 67%); yellow colour solid. The compound is insoluble in deuterated CHCl_3 , THF, DMSO, MeOH, and CH_3CN . Thus, it is impossible to record respective ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3002, 2911, 1737, 1598, 1444, 1396, 1328, 1311, 1210, 1173, 1083, 999, 978 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 549.0793, found 549.0800.

Synthesis of **1bb**:



1bb (402 mg, 76%); yellow colour solid; $R_f = 0.42$ (2:3 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.38 (bd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 4H), 7.98 (bd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 4H), 7.67 (bt, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.60 (bt, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 4H), 6.98 (bd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 4H), 3.49 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.6, 160.0, 138.0, 137.5, 133.7, 130.4, 129.8, 127.4, 117.8, 44.7; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3005, 2919, 1581, 1451, 1410, 1267, 1209, 1154, 1085, 1004 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_4$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 565.0743, found 565.0749.

Preparation of natural products bearing *N*-[arenethioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**7a-j**): EDC-coupling (General Procedure-3):^{2c,4}



Step-I

A mixture of compound **1o'** (4.0 g, 10.8 mmol), $\text{LiOH}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (0.82 g, 19.6 mmol) in THF (80 mL), water (10 mL), and MeOH (5 mL) was stirred at RT. The crude mixture was stirred for 20 h; upon completion of the reaction, THF was removed. The reaction mixture was diluted with water (200 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3×50 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 , and concentrated under vacuum to give the unreacted starting material **1o'**. The aqueous layer was acidified with 1N HCl and extracted with EtOAc (5×50 mL). The organic

layer was dried over Na₂SO₄, and concentrated under vacuum to give the corresponding acid **10''**.

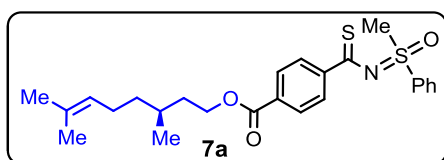
Step-II

A solution of *N*-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-*N*-ethylcarbodiimide, hydrochloride salt (EDC·HCl) (3.0 equiv), 4-*N,N*-dimethylaminopyridine (DMAP) (2.2 equiv) and sulfoximine-bearing aryl acid (**10''**; 1.1 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (5.0 mL, for 1.0 mmol of sulfoximine) was stirred under an argon atmosphere. The respective natural product (1.0 equiv, 0.50 g) was introduced dropwise at 0 °C. The resulting reaction mixture was stirred for about 30 minutes at 0 °C, and warmed to ambient temperature and continued for 12 h. The reaction mixture was acidified with hydrochloric acid (HCl, 2N). The organic layer was separated; the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 times). The combined extracts were washed with 10% aqueous NaHCO₃ and brine. The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. Solvent was filtered and evaporated under the reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate eluent. The freshly prepared compound **7'a-j** was used for the next step.^{2c}

Step-III

The oven dried reaction tube was charged with natural product bearing *N*-aroylated-MPS (**7'a-j**; 1.0 equiv, 0.5 g) and Lawessons's reagent (0.8 equiv). The reaction tube was evacuated and dry toluene (10 mL) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 8 h. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After complete consumption of **7'a-j**, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The solvents were evaporated under the reduced pressure and the crude material was extracted with ethylacetate (3 × 10 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄. Solvent was filtered and evaporated under the reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified over a small pad of silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate (2:3) eluent. The compounds **7a-j** were stored under inert conditions at -20 °C.^{4a}

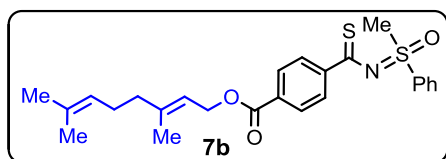
Synthesis of 7a:



7a (374 mg, 72%); orange colour solid; *R_f* = 0.54 (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 8.03–7.97 (m, 4H), 7.68 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.13–5.07 (m, 1H), 4.41–4.33 (m, 2H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 2.07–1.95 (m, 2H), 1.87–1.77 (m, 1H), 1.67 (bs, 3H), 1.60 (bs, 3H), 1.45–1.34 (m, 1H), 1.30–1.10 (m, 2H), 0.97 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, 3H), 0.90–0.81 (m, 1H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.1, 166.3, 145.4, 137.1, 133.9, 132.9, 131.4, 129.9, 128.9, 128.0, 127.4, 124.5, 63.7, 44.6, 36.9,

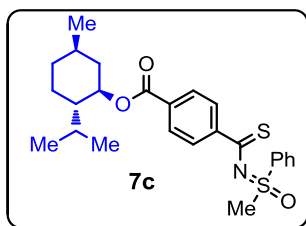
35.4, 29.6, 25.7, 25.4, 19.5, 17.6; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2958, 2920, 2359, 1712, 1598, 446, 1405, 1378, 1321, 1263, 1216, 1097, 1025, 1009, 963, 889 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$): calcd. 458.1818, found 458.1811.

Synthesis of 7b:



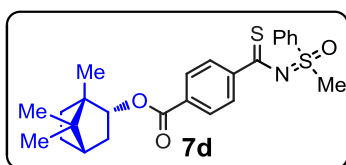
7b (370 g, 71%); orange colour solid; $R_f = 0.54$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.35 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.68 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.47 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.09 (t, $J = 6.75$ Hz, 1H), 4.85 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.50 (s, 3H), 2.17–2.04 (m, 4H), 1.77 (s, 3H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.1, 166.2, 145.4, 142.5, 137.2, 133.8, 132.9, 131.8, 129.8, 129.0, 127.9, 127.4, 123.7, 118.3, 62.1, 44.6, 39.5, 26.3, 25.6, 17.6, 16.5; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2928, 2852, 1701, 1448, 1411, 1322, 1266, 1211, 1094, 1004, 965, 922 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$): calcd. 456.1662, found 456.1667.

Synthesis of 7c:



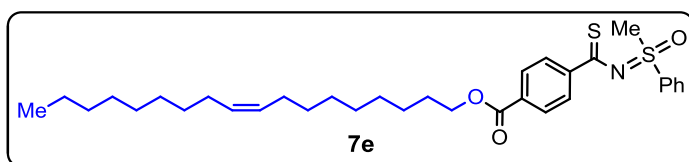
7c (372 mg, 72%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.54$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.36 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 8.04–7.95 (m, 4H), 7.69 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 2H), 4.98–4.90 (m, 1H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 2.13 (bd, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.98–1.90 (m, 1H), 1.73 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.60–1.52 (m, 2H), 1.19–1.06 (m, 2H), 0.96–0.89 (m, 7H), 0.79 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H); ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.2, 165.7, 145.4, 137.2, 133.9, 133.3, 129.9, 129.0, 128.0, 127.4, 75.2, 47.3, 44.6, 40.9, 34.3, 31.4, 26.6, 23.7, 22.0, 20.7, 16.6; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3021, 2924, 2360, 1698, 1568, 1406, 1327, 1264, 1101, 1009, 962 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$): calcd. 458.1818, found 458.1816.

Synthesis of 7d:



7d (451 mg, 87%); colorless gummy liquid. $R_f = 0.57$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (bd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 8.01 (bd, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.95 (bd, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (bt, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (bt, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 5.11 (bd, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.49 (bs, 3H), 2.51–2.39 (m, 1H), 2.18–2.06 (m, 1H), 1.85–1.71 (m, 2H), 1.45–1.21 (m, 2H), 1.12 (dd, $J = 13.8$ & 3.0 Hz, 1H), 0.95 (s, 3H), 0.90 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.9, 166.3, 145.3, 136.9, 133.8, 133.1, 129.7, 128.8, 127.9, 127.3, 80.6, 49.0, 47.7, 44.8, 44.5, 36.7, 27.9, 27.2, 19.6, 18.8, 13.5; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2927, 1704, 1595, 1404, 1442, 1323, 1299, 1215, 1115, 1005, 967 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}^+$): calcd. 456.1662, found 456.1680.

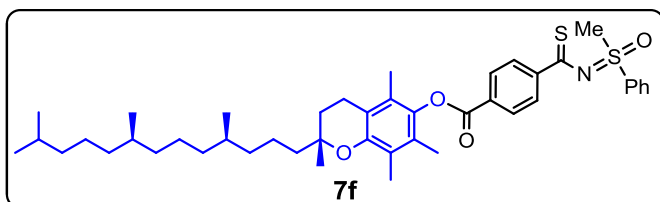
Synthesis of 7e:



7e (324 mg, 63%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.54$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 8.01 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.99

(d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.69 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 5.35 (t, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.33 (t, $J = 6.75$ Hz, 2H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 2.09–1.95 (m, 4H), 1.82–1.73 (m, 2H), 1.50–1.38 (m, 3H), 1.38–1.23 (m, 19H), 0.87 (t, $J = 6.75$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.6, 166.0, 145.2, 136.9, 133.6, 132.7, 129.7, 129.6, 129.5, 128.7, 127.8, 127.2, 65.1, 55.3, 44.3, 32.3, 31.6, 29.51, 29.48, 29.3, 29.2, 29.05, 29.01, 28.9, 28.4, 27.0, 26.9, 25.8, 22.4, 13.9; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3006, 2920, 2850, 1715, 1597, 1570, 1502, 1444, 1405, 1329, 1221, 1205, 1117, 1010, 982, 894 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{48}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 570.3070, found 570.3073.

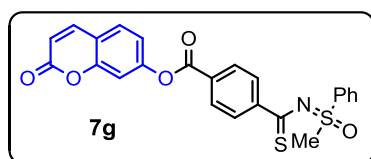
Synthesis of 7f:



7f (360 mg, 72%); orange colour solid; $R_f = 0.61$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.44 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 8.23 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.70 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, $J =$

7.75 Hz, 2H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 2.62 (t, $J = 6.75$ Hz, 2H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.06 (s, 3H), 2.02 (s, 3H), 1.88–1.76 (m, 2H), 1.65–1.50 (m, 3H), 1.42–1.24 (m, 15H), 1.18–1.04 (m, 6H), 0.90–0.83 (m, 12H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.1, 164.8, 149.5, 146.1, 140.6, 137.2, 133.9, 132.0, 129.9, 129.6, 128.2, 127.5, 126.8, 125.1, 123.2, 117.5, 75.1, 44.7, 39.4, 37.6, 37.55, 37.50, 37.46, 37.42, 37.39, 37.3, 32.8, 32.7, 28.0, 24.80, 24.79, 24.4, 22.7, 22.6, 21.0, 20.6, 19.74, 19.68, 19.65, 19.63, 19.59, 13.0, 12.2; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2954, 2921, 2865, 1736, 1445, 1405, 1378, 1324, 1267, 1237, 1212, 1090, 1009 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{44}\text{H}_{62}\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 732.4115, found 732.4114.

Synthesis of 7g:

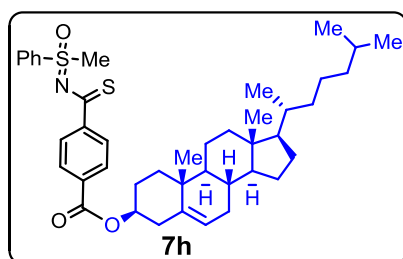


7g (403 mg, 76%); yellow crystalline solid; solubility of compound is poor in CDCl_3 , $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ and other solvents. $R_f = 0.31$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 8.37 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 8.16 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 8.08 (d, $J =$

9.6 Hz, 1H), 8.02 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.82 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.76 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.69 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (dd, $J = 8.4$ 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.35 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$) δ 208.3, 164.1, 160.0, 154.3, 153.1, 146.5, 144.1, 136.3, 134.2, 131.0, 129.93, 129.85, 129.69, 128.3, 127.9, 119.0, 117.1, 115.9,

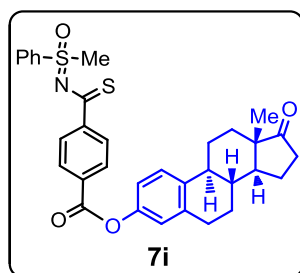
110.5, 43.9; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2919, 1737, 1708, 1616, 1566, 1505, 1403, 1332, 1305, 1228, 1210, 1124, 1009, 977, 890, 872 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_5\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 464.0621, found 464.0625.

Synthesis of 7h:



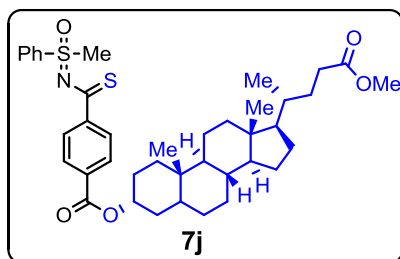
7h (348 mg, 68%); yellow crystalline solid; R_f = 0.54 (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.36 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 2H), 8.04–7.96 (m, 4H), 7.69 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, J = 7.75 Hz, 2H), 5.43 (s, 1H), 4.92–4.82 (m, 1H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 2.47 (bd, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.06–1.72 (m, 6H), 1.57–1.32 (m, 7H), 1.31–1.07 (m, 13H), 1.05–0.97 (m, 3H), 0.92 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (dd, J = 6.5 & 2.5 Hz, 6H), 0.69 (s, 3H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 210.2, 165.7, 145.3, 139.6, 137.1, 133.9, 133.3, 129.9, 129.0, 127.9, 127.4, 122.8, 74.9, 56.7, 56.1, 50.0, 44.7, 42.3, 39.7, 39.5, 38.2, 37.0, 36.6, 36.2, 35.8, 31.93, 31.87, 28.2, 28.0, 27.8, 24.3, 23.8, 22.8, 22.5, 21.0, 19.4; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3894, 3762, 3564, 3495, 3433, 2961, 2717, 2442, 1976, 1705, 1406, 1269, 891 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{58}\text{NO}_3\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 688.3853, found 688.3866.

Synthesis of 7i:



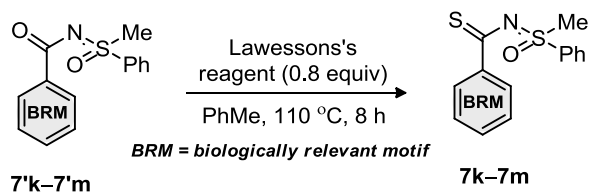
7i (309 mg, 61%); light yellow crystalline solid. R_f = 0.52 (3:7 hexane/EtOAc); ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.42 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.16 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 8.00 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.70 (t, J = 7.25 Hz, 1H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (dd, J = 8.25 & 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 2.94 (bt, J = 4.5 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (dd, J = 18.75 & 8.75 Hz, 1H), 2.47–2.40 (m, 1H), 2.37–2.29 (m, 1H), 2.22–2.12 (m, 1H), 2.09–2.02 (m, 2H), 2.01–1.96 (m, 1H), 1.67–1.58 (m, 3H), 1.57–1.45 (m, 3H), 0.93 (s, 3H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 209.7, 165.0, 148.6, 145.8, 138.0, 137.4, 136.9, 133.8, 131.9, 129.8, 129.5, 128.0, 127.3, 126.4, 121.5, 118.7, 50.3, 47.8, 44.5; 44.0, 37.9, 35.7, 31.4, 29.3, 26.2, 25.7, 21.5, 13.7; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2926, 2856, 1729, 1504, 1470, 1260, 1215, 1152, 1071, 1007, 964, 886, 770 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}_4\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 572.1924; found: 572.1929.

Synthesis of 7j:



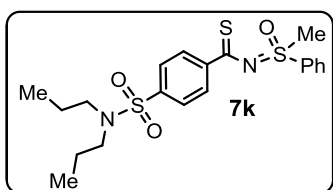
7j (380 mg, 74%); orange colour gummy compound; $R_f = 0.55$ (1:1 hexane/EtOAc); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.5 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 8.04–7.96 (m, 4H), 7.69 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.62 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 5.20–4.93 (m, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.51 (s, 3H), 2.39–2.29 (m, 1H), 2.26–2.17 (m, 1H), 2.01–1.95 (m, 2H), 1.92–1.77 (m, 5H), 1.71–1.65 (m, 2H), 1.61–1.40 (m, 7H), 1.32–1.20 (m, 5H), 1.15–1.05 (m, 5H), 0.96 (s, 3H), 0.91 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.65 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.2, 174.7, 165.8, 145.3, 137.2, 133.9, 133.4, 129.9, 128.9, 127.9, 127.4, 75.3, 56.4, 56.0, 51.4, 44.6, 42.7, 42.0, 40.5, 40.1, 35.8, 35.3, 35.1, 34.6, 32.3, 31.04, 31.00, 28.2, 27.0, 26.7, 26.3, 24.2, 23.3, 20.9, 18.3, 12.0; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2927, 2863, 1719, 1445, 1405, 1320, 1267, 1220, 1168, 806 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{54}\text{NO}_5\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 692.3438, found 692.3445.

Preparation of 7k, 7l, and 7m:^{4a}



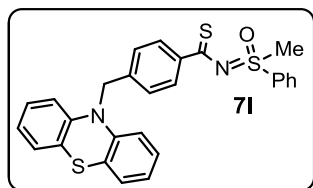
The oven dried reaction tube was charged with *N*-arylated-MPS (**7'k–m**; 1.0 equiv, 0.5 g) and Lawesson's reagent (0.8 equiv). The reaction tube was evacuated and dry toluene (10 mL) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 8 h. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After complete consumption of **7'k–m**, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature. The solvents were evaporated under the reduced pressure and the crude material was extracted with ethylacetate (3×10 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na_2SO_4 . Solvent was filtered and evaporated under the reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified over a small pad of silica gel using hexane/ethyl acetate (2:3) to provide **7k–m**. The freshly prepared compounds **7k–m** were further used for annulations. The compounds **7k–m** were stored under inert conditions at -20 °C.

***N*-[4-(*N,N*-Dipropylsulfamoyl)benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (7k):**



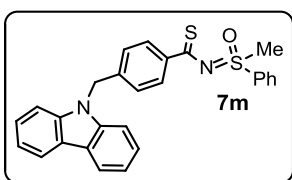
7k (380 mg, 74%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.38$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.40 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.95 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.74 (bd, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.67 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 3.49 (s, 3H), 3.05 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 4H), 1.58–1.47 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 6H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.0, 144.8, 142.3, 136.8, 133.9, 129.8, 128.5, 127.3, 126.3, 50.0, 44.5, 21.9, 11.0; $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 209.0, 144.8, 142.3, 136.8, 133.9, 129.8, 128.5, 127.3, 126.3, 50.0, 44.5, 21.9, 11.0; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2973, 2919, 1683, 1473, 1334, 1267, 1213, 1095, 965 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 439.1178, found 439.1179.

***N*-[4-((10*H*-phenothiazin-10-yl)methyl)benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (7l):**

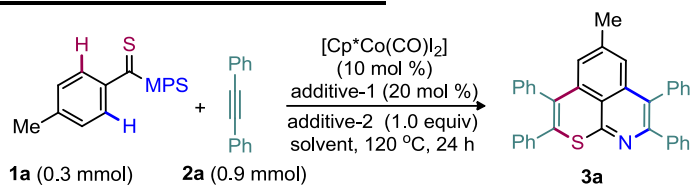


The corresponding acid is synthesized from the literature report.^{4b} **7l** (375 mg, 71%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.53$ (3:2 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.30 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.65 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.58 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 7.5$ & 1.5 Hz, 2H), 6.99–6.92 (m, 2H), 6.90–6.83 (m, 2H), 6.60 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.08 (s, 2H), 3.46 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.5, 144.2, 141.2, 141.0, 137.2, 133.7, 129.7, 128.6, 127.3, 127.2, 126.8, 126.0, 123.1, 122.5, 115.3, 52.4, 44.6; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3056, 2919, 1893, 1671, 1592, 1569, 1488, 1460, 1442, 1411, 1317, 1129, 1026, 1008, 961, 889 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_3$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$ calcd. 487.0967, found 487.0978.

***N*-[4-(9*H*-Carbazol-9-yl)methyl]benzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (7m):**



The corresponding acid has been synthesized from the literature report.^{4c} **7m** (372 mg, 71%); yellow crystalline solid; $R_f = 0.53$ (3:12 hexane/EtOAc); ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.24 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 8.14 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.95–7.86 (m, 2H), 7.63 (bt, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 7.43 (td, $J = 8.0$ & 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.24 (m, 2H), 7.11 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.52 (s, 2H), 3.41 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 210.4, 141.7, 141.2, 140.5, 137.4, 133.7, 129.7, 128.7, 127.3, 125.9, 125.8, 123.0, 120.4, 119.3, 108.8, 46.4, 44.5; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3044, 3017, 2920, 2361, 1626, 1599, 1483, 1455, 1416, 1324, 1217, 1173, 1008 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 455.1246, found 455.1258.

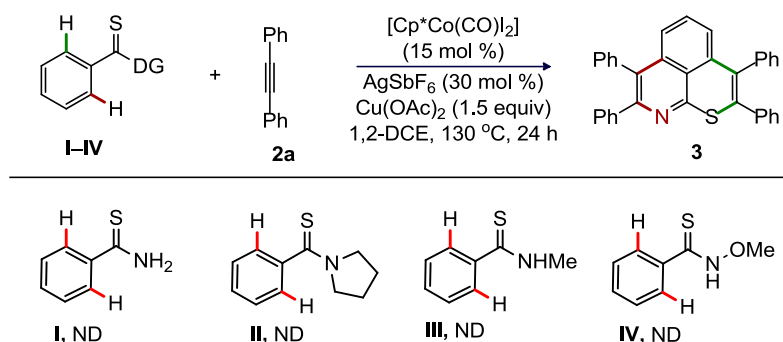
Table S1: Optimization of Reaction Conditions

entry	additive 1 (20 mol %)	additive 2 (1.0 equiv)	solvent	yield of 3a (%) ^b
1	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂ ·H ₂ O	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	59
2	AgSbF ₆	NaOAc	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	9
3	AgSbF ₆	KOAc	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	5
4	AgSbF ₆	CsOAc	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	trace
5	AgSbF ₆	Zn(OAc) ₂ ·2H ₂ O	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	12
6	AgSbF ₆	AgOAc	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	40
7	AgSbF ₆	-	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	trace
8	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	68
9	AgBF ₄	Cu(OAc) ₂	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	55
10	NaSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	trace
11	KPF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	trace
12	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	PhMe	25
13	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	DME	39
14	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	HFIP	30
15	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	CH ₃ CN	NR
16	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	Dioxane	60
17	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	TCE	41
18 ^c	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	76
19^{c,d}	AgSbF₆	Cu(OAc)₂	CICH₂CH₂Cl	87
20 ^{c,d,e}	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	76
21 ^{c,d,f}	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	55
22 ^{c,d,g}	AgSbF ₆	Cu(OAc) ₂	CICH ₂ CH ₂ Cl	49

^aConditions: **1a** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.9 mmol), [Cp*Co(CO)I₂] (10.0 mol %), additive-1 (20 mol %), additive-2 (0.3 mmol), solvent (2.0 mL) at 120 °C. ^bIsolated yield. ^c[Cp*Co(CO)I₂] (15.0 mol %), AgSbF₆ (30 mol %), Cu(OAc)₂ (1.5 equiv) was used. ^dReaction conducted at 130 °C. ^e**2a** (0.75 mmol) used. ^f[RuCl₂(*p*-cymene)]₂ (10 mol%), ^g[Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (5.0 mol%).

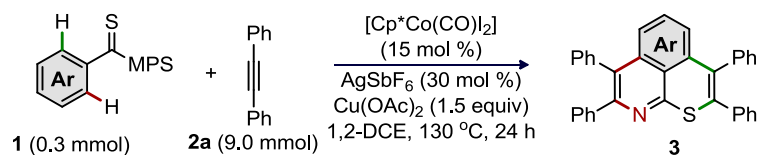
The annulation reactions were carried out in a 15 mL screw capped tube. The tube was charged with *N*-[4-methylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1a**, 0.3 mmol), diphenyl acetylene (**2a**, 0.9 mmol), [Cp*Co(CO)I₂] (10.0 mol %), and additive-2 (0.3 mmol). Subsequently, additive-1 (20 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. Solvent (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 120 °C in a heating block for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using column chromatography on neutral alumina (5-10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to give the desired product.

Effect of directing groups in the double-annulation of 4-methylbenzothioamide derivatives (I–IV) with diphenyl acetylene (2a) (GP-4):



The annulation reactions were carried out in a 15 mL screw capped tube. The tube was charged with various directing group protected 4-methylbenzothioamide (I–IV, 0.3 mmol), diphenyl acetylene (2a, 0.9 mmol), [Cp*Co(CO)I₂] (21.5 mg, 15.0 mol %), and Cu(OAc)₂ (81 mg, 0.45 mmol). Subsequently, AgSbF₆ (31 mg, 30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. Freshly dried 1,2-DCE (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using column chromatography on neutral alumina (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to give the desired product.

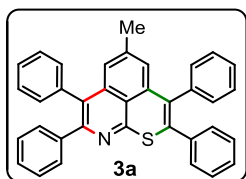
Synthesis of 6,6-fused thiopyrano-isoquinoline via direct double-annulation of *N*-[arenethioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1) with diphenyl acetylene (2a) (GP-4A):



The annulation reactions were carried out in a 15 mL screw capped tube. The tube was charged with freshly prepared 1 (0.3 mmol), diphenyl acetylene (2a, 0.9 mmol), [Cp*Co(CO)I₂] (21.5 mg, 15 mol %), and Cu(OAc)₂ (81 mg, 0.45 mmol). Subsequently, AgSbF₆ (31 mg, 30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. Freshly dried 1,2-DCE (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using

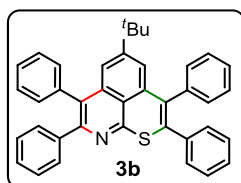
column chromatography on neutral alumina (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to give the desired products **3**.

5-Methyl-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (**3a**):



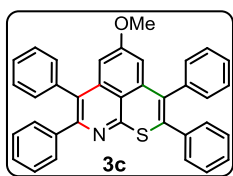
3a (131 mg, 87%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 255–256 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41–7.31 (m, 5H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.25 Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 5H), 7.19–7.16 (m, 6H), 7.14 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 6.65 (s, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.1, 150.7, 141.3, 140.2, 138.0, 137.8, 137.6, 137.4, 136.4, 136.1, 131.9, 131.1, 130.9, 130.0, 129.5, 128.6, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.15, 127.13, 127.10, 126.6, 125.0, 122.7, 122.6, 22.3; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3053, 2921, 2851, 2359, 1736, 1441, 1313, 1276, 1196, 911 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₃₆H₂₆NS (M+H)⁺: calcd.: 504.1780; found: 504.1780.

5-(*tert*-Butyl)-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (**3b**):



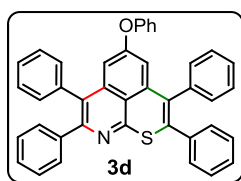
3b (127 mg, 78%); yellow colour solid; mp = 298–302 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40–7.27 (m, 8H), 7.25–7.21 (m, 6H), 7.20–7.16 (m, 5H), 7.15 (bs, 1H), 7.14 (s, 1H), 6.90 (bd, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 1.04 (s, 9H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.0, 153.9, 150.6, 140.3, 137.9, 137.7, 137.6, 137.5, 136.2, 135.5, 132.3, 131.1, 130.8, 130.0, 129.5, 128.53, 128.50, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.24, 127.17, 127.14, 127.08, 122.5, 122.2, 118.9, 35.1, 30.6; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3020, 2958, 1746, 1599, 1482, 1381, 1259, 1197, 1127, 1025, 991, 896 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₃₉H₃₂NS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 546.2250; found: 546.2257.

5-Methoxy-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (**3c**):



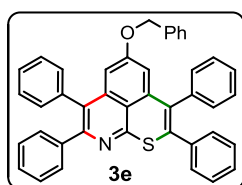
3c (143 mg, 92%); pale yellow crystalline solid. mp = 178–179 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40–7.28 (m, 6H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.20 (m, 5H), 7.19–7.15 (m, 5H), 7.14–7.11 (m, 2H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.3, 157.6, 151.1, 140.2, 140.1, 138.7, 137.8, 137.6, 137.3, 137.0, 131.7, 131.0, 130.8, 130.0, 129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.5, 127.24, 127.20, 127.1, 126.6, 120.2, 114.4, 102.7, 54.9; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3056, 2927, 1598, 1535, 1486, 1312, 1233, 1166, 1052, 991, 899 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₃₆H₂₆NOS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 520.1730; found: 520.1730.

5-Phenoxy-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3d):



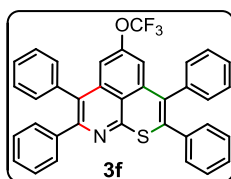
3d (157 mg, 90%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 309–310 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.31 (dd, *J* = 6.5 & 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.13 (m, 16H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 7.03 (t, *J* = 7.25 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 6.67 (bd, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (126MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.6, 157.9, 155.4, 151.1, 140.1, 140.0, 139.3, 137.43, 137.39, 137.3, 137.2, 131.8, 130.9, 130.7, 130.0, 129.6, 129.4, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.5, 127.3, 127.2, 126.7, 123.9, 121.0, 119.4, 115.4, 109.3; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2359, 1605, 1568, 1486, 1312, 1209, 1167, 1154, 1028, 940 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₄₁H₂₈NOS (M+H)⁺: calcd.: 582.1886; found: 582.1885.

5-(Benzyloxy)-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3e):



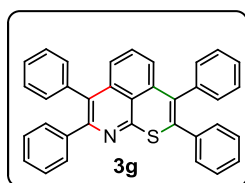
3e (148 mg, 83%); red crystalline solid; mp = 257–258 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36–7.30 (m, 5H), 7.29–7.24 (m, 5H), 7.23–7.13 (m, 12H), 7.13–7.12 (m, 1H), 7.11–7.08 (m, 2H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 2H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.2, 157.6, 151.0, 140.2, 139.9, 138.7, 137.7, 137.6, 137.3, 137.0, 135.9, 131.7, 131.0, 130.8, 130.0, 129.4, 128.7, 128.69, 128.5, 128.03, 127.98, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 127.15, 127.13, 126.5, 120.1, 114.7, 104.3, 69.7; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3026, 2360, 1595, 1536, 1441, 1320, 1216, 1167, 1022, 993, 723 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₄₂H₃₀ONS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 596.2043; found: 596.2047.

2,3,7,8-Tetraphenyl-5-(trifluoromethoxy)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3f):



3f (151 mg, 89%); pale yellow crystalline solid. mp = 230–231 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45–7.36 (m, 5H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.27 (m, 1H), 7.26–7.20 (m, 10H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 7.08 (bs, 1H), 6.67 (s, 1H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (126MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.3, 151.6, 151.1, 139.8, 139.63, 139.56, 138.5, 136.93, 136.87, 136.7, 131.5, 130.8, 130.6, 130.0, 129.3, 128.9, 128.8, 128.3, 128.1, 127.63, 127.60, 127.5, 127.1, 122.5, 120.1 (q, *J* = 256.6 Hz), 115.8, 112.8; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.50; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3395, 2921, 2851, 1735, 1607, 1561, 1535, 1442, 1376, 1308, 1255, 1167, 1026 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₃₆H₂₃F₃NOS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 574.1447; found: 574.1450.

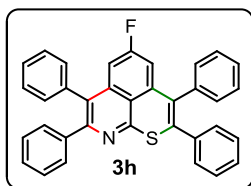
2,3,7,8-Tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3g):



3g (121 mg, 82%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 321–322 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42–7.33 (m, 6H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 4H), 7.27–7.19 (m, 10H), 7.18–7.14 (m, 2H), 6.83 (dd, *J* = 6.25 & 2.25 Hz, 1H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.5, 150.5, 140.1, 137.84, 137.76, 137.51, 137.3, 136.6, 136.0, 132.1, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 130.1, 129.5, 128.6, 128.02, 127.98, 127.5, 127.24, 127.20, 127.1,

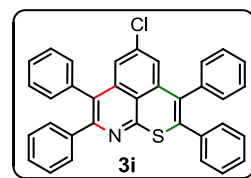
124.2, 123.28, 123.26; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3009, 1649, 1587, 1478, 1427, 1303, 1071, 987, 890 cm^{-1} ;
HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{24}\text{NS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 490.1624, found 490.1628.

5-Fluoro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3h):



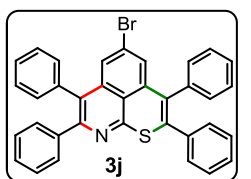
3h (120 mg, 79%); light yellow crystalline solid. mp = 264–265 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.35–7.32 (m, 3H), 7.30 (bt, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.22–7.17 (m, 10H), 7.12 (dd, J = 8.25 & 1.25 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (dd, J = 10.5 & 2.0 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (dd, J = 10.75 & 2.25 Hz, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.1 (d, J = 200.0 Hz), 158.2, 151.4, 140.4, 140.3, 140.2, 139.8, 138.4, 137.2, 137.1, 137.0, 131.6 (d, J = 2.0 Hz), 130.9, 130.7, 130.0, 129.4, 128.8 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 126.9 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 121.7, 112.4, 112.2, 107.4, 107.2; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -105.21; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3050, 2359, 1530, 1439, 1416, 1378, 1306, 1210, 1156, 857 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{23}\text{FNS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 508.1530; found: 508.1528.

5-Chloro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3i):



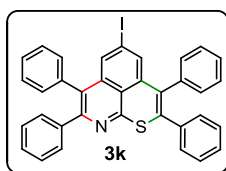
3i (134 mg, 85%); pale-yellow crystalline solid. mp = 282–283 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.27–7.23 (m, 1H), 7.22–7.16 (m, 10H), 7.12 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (bd, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.3, 151.6, 139.7, 139.1, 138.7, 138.3, 137.9, 137.05, 137.00, 136.9, 131.4, 131.0, 130.7, 130.0, 129.4, 128.9, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 126.4, 123.3, 122.6, 122.0; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3053, 2921, 2850, 1725, 1672, 1591, 1524, 1440, 1328, 1206, 1072, 990 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClNS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 524.1234; found: 524.1232.

5-Bromo-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3j):



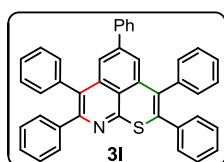
3j (147 mg, 86%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 298–299 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34 (bd, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.31 (bt, J = 6.75 Hz, 2H), 7.29–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.24 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.17–7.10 (m, 11H), 7.06 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.84 (bd, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.4, 151.5, 139.6, 139.1, 138.5, 138.2, 136.9, 136.7, 131.2, 130.9, 130.7, 130.0, 129.3, 128.84, 128.81, 128.2, 128.0, 127.5, 127.4, 126.8, 126.1, 125.9, 125.2, 122.7; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3051, 2360, 1738, 1588, 1527, 1485, 1356, 1327, 1206, 1072, 989 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrNS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 568.0729; found: 568.0725.

5-Iodo-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3k):



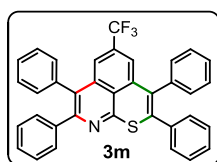
3k (167 mg, 91%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 345–347 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.61 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.41–7.28 (m, 7H), 7.27–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 10H), 7.10 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.06 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 151.5, 139.8, 139.1, 138.1, 138.0, 137.03, 136.98, 136.7, 131.9, 131.6, 131.0, 130.7, 130.0, 129.3, 128.83, 128.82, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 125.7, 123.0, 99.8; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3050, 1584, 1523, 1486, 1439, 1354, 1304, 1205, 1071, 987, 896 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{23}\text{INS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 616.0590, found 616.0594.

2,3,5,7,8-Pentaphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3l):



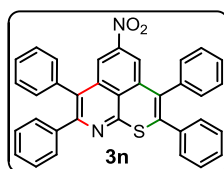
3l (141 mg, 83%); light yellow crystalline solid. mp = 305–306 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.44 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.36–7.32 (m, 4H), 7.29 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.25–7.23 (m, 3H), 7.23–7.19 (m, 4H), 7.17–7.13 (m, 11H), 7.06 (bd, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.3, 151.0, 143.4, 140.4, 140.1, 138.2, 137.6, 137.4, 137.3, 137.2, 136.5, 132.2, 131.1, 130.8, 130.0, 129.4, 128.73, 128.69, 128.67, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.31, 127.26, 127.21, 123.2, 122.7, 121.2; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3023, 2918, 2849, 1600, 1571, 1534, 1485, 1310, 1202, 1088, 1051 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{28}\text{NS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 566.1937; found: 566.1930.

2,3,7,8-Tetraphenyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3m):



3m (140 mg, 84%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 269–270 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (s, 2H), 7.48–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.36 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 3H), 7.34–7.30 (m, 2H), 7.21–7.16 (m, 4H), 7.02 (bs, 2H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.5, 151.8, 139.5, 138.2, 137.7, 136.9, 136.8, 136.5, 132.8, 132.5, 131.7, 130.9, 130.7, 130.0, 129.4, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 127.67 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz), 124.9, 124.5, 122.4, 120.2, 118.4; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -63.62; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3052, 2921, 2359, 2339, 1560, 1486, 1390, 1303, 1269, 1161, 1123, 1106, 894, 693 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_3\text{NS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 558.1498; found: 558.1499.

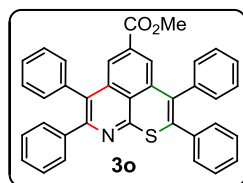
5-Nitro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3n):



3n (127 mg, 79%); reddish crystalline solid. mp = 299–300 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.13 (bd, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.48–7.45 (m, 4H), 7.41–7.36 (m, 4H), 7.32 (s, 1H), 7.28–7.26 (m, 5H), 7.19 (bd, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (bt, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.8, 152.5, 149.4, 139.4, 139.3, 139.1, 138.3, 136.6, 136.4, 136.0, 131.7, 130.8, 130.6, 130.0, 129.3, 129.14, 129.11, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 125.5, 118.4, 115.7; IR (Neat) ν_{max}

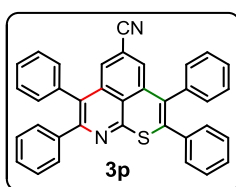
3051, 2921, 1737, 1521, 1484, 1330, 1204, 1101, 1024 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 535.1475; found: 535.1473.

Methyl 2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (**3o**):



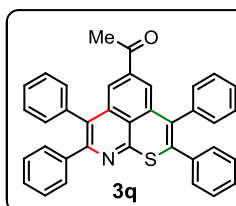
3o (113 mg, 69%); pale yellow solid. mp = 318–320 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (s, 1H), 7.41–7.27 (m, 8H), 7.25–7.16 (m, 11H), 7.13 (bd, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 3.73 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.4, 158.6, 151.4, 139.7, 137.6, 137.22, 137.17, 137.1, 137.0, 136.7, 132.13, 132.07, 131.0, 130.7, 130.0, 129.4, 128.8, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 127.4, 125.5, 125.2, 52.3; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2954, 1722, 1535, 1432, 1383, 1257, 1217, 1115, 1001 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 548.1679, found 548.1687.

2,3,7,8-Tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carbonitrile (**3p**):



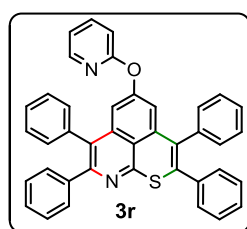
3p (105 mg, 68%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = >350 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (bs, 1H), 7.44–7.36 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.29–7.25 (m, 1H), 7.22–7.15 (m, 10H), 7.09 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.89 (bd, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.7, 152.1, 139.2, 139.0, 138.3, 137.7, 136.6, 136.5, 136.1, 131.2, 130.8, 130.6, 130.0, 129.3, 129.12, 129.08, 128.5, 128.2, 128.04, 127.98, 127.89, 127.78, 127.70, 126.96, 124.7, 123.4, 118.4, 114.9; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3019, 2921, 2851, 2227, 1734, 1598, 1574, 1532, 1485, 1456, 1439, 1333, 1308, 1203, 1154, 1063, 1026, 991 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 515.1578, found 515.1581.

1-(2,3,7,8-Tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinolin-5-yl)ethanone (**3q**):



3q (115 mg, 72%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 286–287 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.83 (bs, 1H), 7.42–7.32 (m, 7H), 7.30 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 10H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.8, 158.5, 151.3, 139.5, 138.5, 137.7, 137.3, 137.1, 137.0, 136.7, 132.1, 130.9, 130.7, 130.0, 129.3, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.65, 127.58, 127.53, 127.46, 125.3, 124.0, 121.2, 26.5; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2954, 1686, 1537, 1486, 1385, 1247, 1316, 1177 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{26}\text{NOS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 532.1730, found 532.1738.

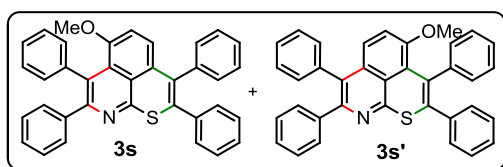
2,3,7,8-Tetraphenyl-5-(pyridin-2-yloxy)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (**3r**):



3r (107 mg, 61%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 335–336 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (bd, J = 3.5 Hz, 1H), 7.58 (bt, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.39–7.07 (m, 20H), 7.10–6.88 (m, 2H), 6.77 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (bs, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 162.6, 158.1, 156.2, 151.1, 147.5,

140.0, 139.8, 139.3, 139.0, 137.4, 137.3, 137.2, 131.8, 131.0, 130.8, 130.0, 129.4, 128.6, 128.1, 128.0, 127.5, 127.24, 127.21, 126.9, 121.8, 118.9, 117.6, 113.1, 111.8; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 1604, 1559, 1435, 1315, 1168, 987, 946 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{27}\text{N}_2\text{OS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 583.1839, found 583.1840.

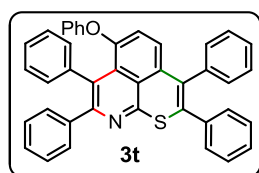
6-Methoxy-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3s)/ 4-Methoxy-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3s'):



Inseparable mixture of **3s** and **3s'** (10 : 1, 90 mg, 57%) was obtained; yellow crystalline solid; mp = >350 °C; **major isomer 3s (structure is elucidated by x-ray analysis)**: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.35–7.18 (m, 18H), 6.94–6.88 (m, 1H), 6.84 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.6, 154.1, 152.6, 141.0, 140.60, 140.59, 138.1, 137.3, 132.1, 132.0, 130.9, 130.3, 130.0, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 128.6, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 127.2, 126.8, 126.4, 125.7, 124.5, 111.7, 55.6; **Representative peaks for minor isomer 3s'**: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35–7.23 (m, 1.46 H), 7.17–7.10 (m, 0.41 H), 3.27 (s, 0.34 H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.7, 153.3, 148.8, 141.4, 139.9, 137.6, 137.4, 135.5, 132.6, 131.1, 128.2, 127.9, 127.4, 127.0, 125.9, 125.6, 123.4, 121.2, 56.9; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3052, 2925, 1527, 1456, 1349, 1327, 1302, 1257, 1201, 1158, 1070 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{26}\text{NOS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 520.1730, found 520.1735.

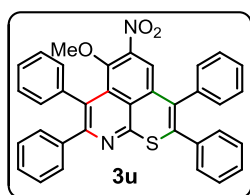
As 3s and 3s' are inseparable, thus, independent proton counts for major isomer 3s and minor isomer 3s' does not properly match. Ratio of the both regioisomers 3s:3s' was determined based on the characteristic Me- H^1 proton integration. H^1 NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) H^1 for 3s/3s': δ = 3.42 (s, 3H, major)/ 3.27 (s, 3H, minor).

6-Phenoxy-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3t):



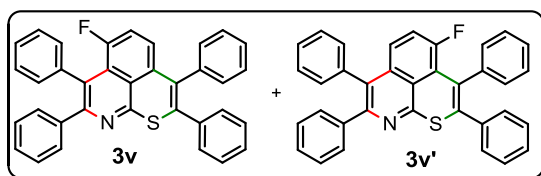
3t (99 mg, 66%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 329–330 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.29 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24–7.09 (m, 13H), 7.03 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.00–6.93 (m, 6H), 6.89–6.80 (m, 2H), 6.30 (bd, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.9, 157.5, 152.9, 149.1, 140.3, 139.2, 137.7, 137.1, 134.8, 133.6, 132.0, 130.8, 130.6, 130.4, 129.9, 129.4, 128.9, 128.7, 128.05, 128.01, 127.3, 127.2, 126.9, 126.6, 126.0, 124.8, 124.3, 123.4, 121.8, 116.1; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 1586, 1525, 1485, 1459, 1349, 1317, 1244, 1202, 1071, 1049, 879 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{28}\text{NOS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 582.1886, found 582.1890.

6-Methoxy-5-nitro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3u):



3u (54 mg, 32%); red crystalline solid. mp = >350 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.25 Hz, 2H), 7.26–7.14 (m, 16H), 7.11 (bd, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 3.03 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.0, 154.8, 146.7, 145.8, 139.8, 138.2, 137.4, 136.4, 134.5, 132.9, 131.2, 130.9, 130.6, 129.9, 129.2, 129.1, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.5, 127.3, 127.0, 126.8, 126.6, 126.0, 117.5, 63.0; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3053, 2919, 1710, 1610, 1527, 1491, 1442, 1350, 1306, 1264, 1088, 1046 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₃₆H₂₅N₂O₃S (M+H)⁺: calcd. 565.1580, found 565.1584.

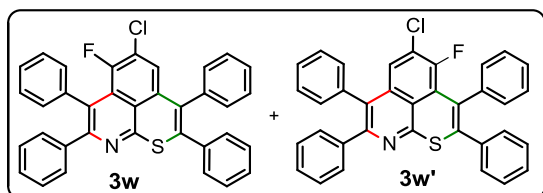
6-Fluoro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3v)/ 4-Fluoro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3v')



Inseparable mixture of **3v** and **3v'** (5 : 1, 90 mg, 57%) was obtained; yellow crystalline solid; mp = 323–324 °C; **major isomer 3v**: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.45–7.26 (m, 7.24H), 7.25–7.12 (m, 16.29H), 7.09 (dd, *J* = 15.5 & 6.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.7 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 155.6 (d, *J* = 255.5 Hz), 152.6, 149.9 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 139.6, 139.3 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 137.6, 137.0, 136.8, 134.7 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 131.0, 130.8, 130.0, 129.3, 129.8 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 129.4, 128.7, 128.05, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 127.3, 126.5, 125.7 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 122.4, 122.1; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -105.56; **Representative peaks for minor isomer 3v'**: ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.99 (dd, *J* = 15.5 & 10.5 Hz, 0.30H), 7.00 (dd, *J* = 10.75 & 5.75 Hz, 0.23H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.9 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 156.1 (d, *J* = 255.5 Hz), 139.8, 138.9 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 137.5, 133.3 (d, *J* = 5.0 Hz), 131.8, 130.4 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz), 129.9, 129.4, 127.6 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz), 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz), 126.8, 125.4 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 124.0 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 123.1, 121.3 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 117.0 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -107.35; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2921, 2851, 1598, 1560, 1527, 1494, 1440, 1371, 1318, 1298, 1154, 1088, 1027 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₃₅H₂₃FN₂S (M+H)⁺: calcd. 508.1530, found 508.1534.

As 3v and 3v' are inseparable, thus, independent proton counts for major isomer 3v and minor isomer 3v' does not properly match. Ratio of the both regioisomers 3v:3v' was determined based on the characteristic F¹⁹ integration. F¹⁹ NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) F¹⁹ for 3v/3v': δ = -105.56 (1.00; major)/ -107.35 (0.19; minor).

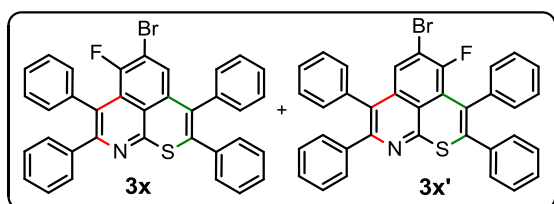
5-Chloro-6-fluoro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3w)/ 5-Chloro-4-fluoro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3w'):



Inseparable mixture of **3w/3w'** (5:1, 110 mg, 69%) was obtained; yellow crystalline solid; mp = 343–345 °C; **major isomer 3w**: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42–7.33 (m, 4H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 2.50H), 7.32–7.28 (m, 2.50H), 7.27–7.25 (m, 1.61H), 7.24–7.08 (m, 18H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.86, 150.87 (d, $J = 257.0$ Hz), 139.5, 139.3, 138.7 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 136.5 (d, $J = 19.0$ Hz), 134.7, 130.9, 130.7, 129.9, 129.9, 129.7 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 129.3, 128.9, 128.1 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 128.0, 127.8, 127.6 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz), 127.53, 127.47, 127.0, 124.9, 123.9; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ –108.63; **Representative peaks for minor isomer 3w'**: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) 6.80 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, 0.22H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.8, 157.6 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 158.6, 152.5, 138.4, 136.7 (d, $J = 16.4$ Hz), 134.0, 130.3 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.7, 127.4, 127.0, 126.1, 124.4, 123.1 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ –109.87; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3055, 3021, 1592, 1554, 1522, 1488, 1440, 1377, 1319, 1232, 1201, 1106, 1027, 895 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClFNS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 542.1140, found 542.1144.

As **3w** and **3w'** are inseparable, thus, independent proton counts for major isomer **3w** and minor isomer **3w'** does not properly match. Ratio of the both regioisomers **3w:3w'** was determined based on the characteristic F^{19} integration. F^{19} NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) F^{19} for **3w/3w'**: δ = –108.63 (1.00; major)/ –109.87 (0.23; minor).

5-Bromo-6-fluoro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3x)/ 5-Bromo-4-fluoro-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (3x'):

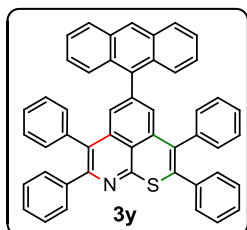


Inseparable mixture of **3x/3x'** (13:1, 92 mg, 52%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 348–349 °C; The compounds solubility in chloroform/DMSO is poor. **Major isomer 3x**: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.54 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.43–7.34 (m, 3H), 7.33–7.25 (m, 3H), 7.22–7.10 (m, 18H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 157.7 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 153.6, 151.8 (d, $J = 239.4$ Hz), 139.5, 139.3, 138.8 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 136.6, 136.4, 135.1, 131.0, 130.9, 130.6, 129.7 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 129.3, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 128.0, 127.7, 126.5, 124.4, 122.8 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz), 117.7, 117.5; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ –99.67; **Minor isomer 3x'**: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.96 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 0.27H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 130.4 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 129.9, 129.4, 128.7, 127.4, 127.0 (d, $J = 10.1$ Hz), 112.9, 112.7; ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ -100.47; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 1586, 1522, 1486, 1370, 1317, 1190, 1123, 1089, 1026, 852 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₃₅H₂₂BrFNS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 586.0635, found 586.0637.

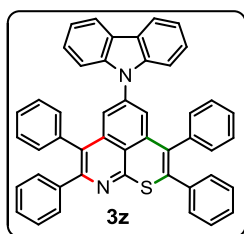
As **3x** and **3x'** are inseparable, thus, independent proton counts for major isomer **3x** and minor isomer **3x'** does not properly match. Ratio of the both regioisomers **3x:3x'** was determined based on the characteristic F^{19} integration. F^{19} NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) for **3x/3x'**: δ = -99.67 (1.00; major)/ -100.47 (0.07; minor).

5-(Anthracen-9-yl)-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (**3y**):



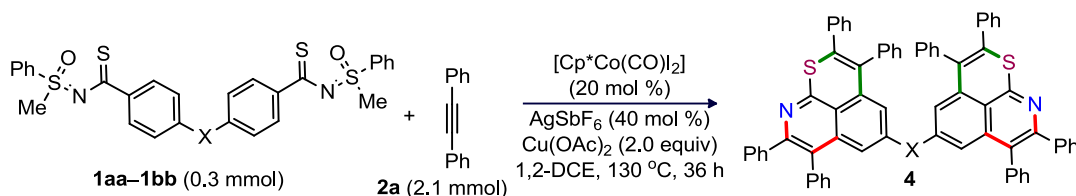
3y (139 mg, 70%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = >350 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.40 (s, 1H), 7.96 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.60 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.43–7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37–7.29 (m, 5H), 7.23–7.15 (s, 12H), 7.14–7.06 (m, 5H), 7.10–6.95 (m, 1H), 6.94 (bd, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.5, 151.3, 141.9, 140.1, 137.9, 137.4, 137.1, 136.9, 136.7, 136.0, 132.1, 131.2, 131.0, 130.6, 130.1, 129.7, 129.4, 128.59, 128.58, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.9, 126.7, 126.3, 125.8, 125.5, 125.1, 123.6; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 1597, 1536, 1440, 1332, 1259, 1205, 1071, 1026, 888 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₄₉H₃₂NS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 666.2250, found 666.2251.

5-(9H-carbazol-9-yl)-2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (**3z**):



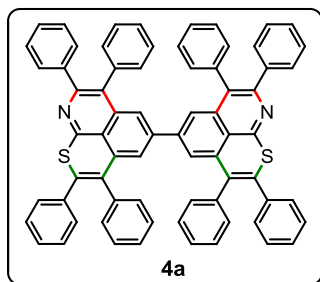
3z (166 mg, 84%); yellow colour solid; mp = 284–286 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.04 (bd, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.45–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37–7.30 (m, 7H), 7.29–7.27 (m, 2H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 13H), 7.11 (bt, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (bd, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.4, 151.3, 140.2, 139.8, 139.7, 139.5, 139.0, 137.8, 137.3, 137.0, 131.9, 130.8, 130.5, 130.0, 129.4, 128.82, 128.79, 128.2, 128.1, 127.62, 127.58, 127.5, 127.0, 125.9, 123.6, 122.7, 121.4, 120.4, 120.2, 119.5, 109.6; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2960, 1598, 1535, 1485, 1441, 1376, 1310, 1225, 1198, 1127, 1070, 990; cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₄₇H₃₁N₂S (M+H)⁺: calcd.: 655.2202; found: 655.2201.

Synthesis of 6,6-fused bis-thiopyrano-isoquinoline via direct double-annulation of 1aa or 1bb with diphenyl acetylene (2a) (GP-4B):



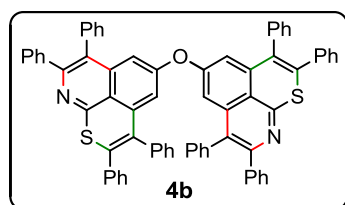
The annulation reactions were carried out in a 15 mL screw capped tube. The tube was charged with freshly prepared **1aa** or **1bb** (0.3 mmol), diphenyl acetylene (**2a**, 2.1 mmol), $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}(\text{CO})\text{I}_2]$ (29 mg, 20 mol %), and $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (108 mg, 0.6 mmol). Subsequently, AgSbF_6 (41 mg, 40 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. Freshly dried 1,2-DCE (3.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 36 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3×10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using column chromatography on neutral alumina (5–20% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to give the desired product.

2,2',3,3',7,7',8,8'-octaphenyl-5,5'-bithiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (4a):



The solubility of compound **4a** in chloroform/DMSO is poor. **4a** (153 mg, 52%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 333–334 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.58 (bd, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.42 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.27 (m, 16H), 7.25–7.21 (m, 10H), 7.20–7.14 (m, 14H), 6.99 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.4, 151.5, 144.9, 141.4, 139.9, 138.3, 137.8, 137.5, 137.2, 132.6, 132.0, 131.1, 130.8, 130.0, 129.4, 128.84, 128.82, 128.1, 127.8, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 123.6, 122.0, 121.6, 118.6, 111.6; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3449, 3054, 2916, 1594, 1532, 1441, 1306, 1220, 1177, 1030, 901 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{70}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ (M+H) $^+$: calcd. 977.3019; found: 977.3017.

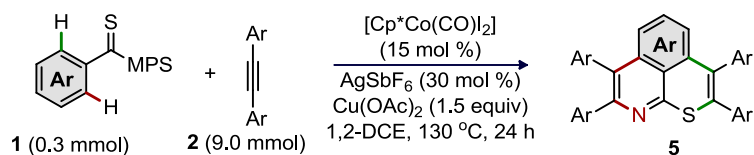
5,5'-Oxybis(2,3,7,8-tetraphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline) (4b):



4b (181 mg, 61%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = >350 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.34–7.26 (m, 11H), 7.22–7.20 (m, 21H), 7.05 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 4H), 6.98 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 4H), 6.60 (bd, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.29 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.0, 157.9, 151.2, 139.9, 139.7, 139.3, 137.6, 137.2, 137.15, 137.08, 131.6, 130.9, 130.6, 130.0,

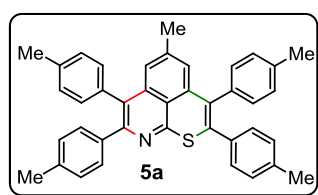
129.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.2, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 126.6, 121.3, 115.7, 110.0; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 1593, 1562, 1531, 1461, 1441, 1373, 1309, 1197, 1171, 1071, 1030, 992 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{70}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_2\text{OS}_2$ (M+H)⁺: calcd. 993.2968, found 993.2973.

Synthesis of 6,6-fused thiopyrano-isoquinoline via direct double-annulation of *N*-[arenethioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1) with various 1,2-diaryl alkyne (2) (GP-4C):



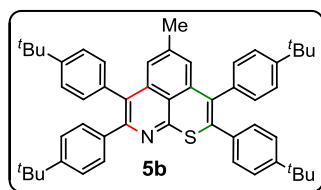
The annulation reactions were carried out in a 15 mL screw capped tube. The tube was charged with freshly prepared *N*-[arenethioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1**, 0.3 mmol), 1,2-diaryl alkyne (**2**, 0.9 mmol), $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}(\text{CO})_2]$ (21.5 mg, 15 mol %), and $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (81 mg, 0.45 mmol). Subsequently, AgSbF_6 (31 mg, 30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. Freshly dried 1,2-DCE (2.0 mL) was added to the reaction and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3×10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using column chromatography on neutral alumina (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to give the desired product.

2,3,7,8-Tetrakis(4-methoxyphenyl)-5-methylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (5a):



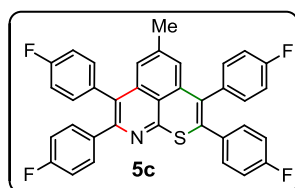
5a (157 mg, 93%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 288–289 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (bd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (bd, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.11–7.05 (m, 6H), 7.01–7.04 (m, 7H), 6.60 (bd, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.14 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.0, 150.6, 141.1, 138.2, 137.6, 136.8, 136.7, 136.60, 136.58, 136.0, 135.0, 134.84, 134.80, 131.7, 131.0, 130.7, 130.0, 129.3, 128.7, 128.2, 126.3, 124.8, 122.6, 122.5, 22.3, 21.31, 21.25, 21.20, 21.15; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2915, 1737, 1604, 1502, 1443, 1372, 1314, 1212, 1106, 1020, 994 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{34}\text{NS}$ (M+H)⁺: calcd. 560.2406, found 560.2403.

2,3,7,8-Tetrakis(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-5-methylthiopyrano[4,3,2-*ij*]isoquinoline (**5b**):



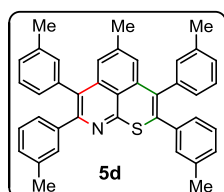
5b (179 mg, 82%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = >350 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.19 (m, 4H), 7.15 (bd, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.14–7.10 (m, 4H), 7.08–7.03 (m, 3H), 7.00 (bd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.74 (bs, 1H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 9H), 1.24 (s, 9H), 1.22 (s, 9H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.0, 150.6, 150.0, 149.9, 149.8, 141.2, 138.1, 137.4, 136.5, 136.0, 134.9, 134.7, 131.9, 130.7, 130.8, 130.6, 129.6, 129.1, 126.4, 125.3, 125.2, 124.8, 124.6, 124.3, 122.6, 122.5, 34.5, 34.44, 34.36, 31.4, 31.3, 31.2, 31.1, 22.3; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2955, 2901, 1605, 1553, 1503, 1459, 1390, 1361, 1268, 1110, 1020, 858 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) for C₅₂H₅₈NS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 728.4284, found 728.4285.

2,3,7,8-Tetrakis(4-fluorophenyl)-5-methylthiopyrano[4,3,2-*ij*]isoquinoline (**5c**):



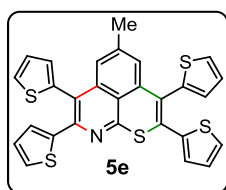
5c (95 mg, 55%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 334–335 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.25–7.22 (m, 1H), 7.16–6.95 (m, 11H), 6.92–6.83 (m, 4H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.3, 160.9, 160.8, 160.6, 158.1, 150.0, 141.8, 138.0, 136.3, 135.9, 135.6, 133.3, 133.2, 133.1, 132.7, 132.6, 132.5, 132.4, 131.8, 131.7, 131.3, 131.2, 125.6, 125.1, 122.6, 116.0, 115.8, 115.5, 115.2, 114.7, 114.5, 22.3 (*The* ¹³C NMR is complex due to the presence of four F-atoms on the periphery of arene moiety; it is therefore difficult to assign the corresponding peaks of ¹³C-attached to the fluorine-bearing arenes. Hence, complete list of the representative peaks of ¹³C is shown); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -112.44, -114.01, -114.26, -114.54; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2920, 1599, 139, 1501, 1388, 1314, 1220, 1156, 1064, 996, 899 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) for C₃₆H₂₂F₄NS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 576.1404, found 576.1396.

5-Methyl-2,3,7,8-tetra-*m*-tolylthiopyrano[4,3,2-*ij*]isoquinoline (**5d**):



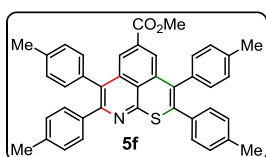
5d (132 mg, 79%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 225–227 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25–7.21 (m, 2H), 7.17 (bt, *J* = 7.75 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (bd, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05–6.89 (m, 13H), 6.63 (bs, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.0, 150.5, 141.2, 140.0, 138.02, 137.98, 137.8, 137.6, 137.4, 137.3, 136.9, 136.5, 135.9, 131.8, 131.7, 131.4, 130.7, 130.1, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.9, 127.83, 127.78, 127.7, 127.14, 127.1, 126.6, 126.5, 125.0, 122.60, 122.57, 22.3, 21.5, 21.4, 21.2; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2915, 1606, 1559, 1533, 1481, 1370, 1333, 1313, 1234, 1150, 1092, 988, 957 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) for C₄₀H₃₄NS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 560.2406, found 560.2406.

5-Methyl-2,3,7,8-tetra(thiophen-2-yl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (**5e**):



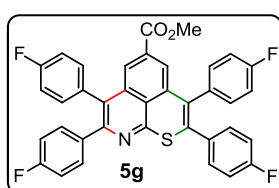
5e (55 mg, 35%); gray crystalline solid. mp = 321–322 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.57 (bd, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.48 (bd, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.29–7.21 (m, 4H), 7.14 (bt, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (dd, $J = 10.75$ & 2.75 Hz, 2H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 6.92 (bt, $J = 4.25$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (bt, $J = 4.25$ Hz, 1H), 6.74 (bt, $J = 4.25$ Hz, 2H), 2.20 (s, 3H); ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.1, 145.6, 143.7, 142.0, 139.1, 138.5, 137.9, 137.8, 136.5, 132.0, 130.2, 128.93, 128.86, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 126.3, 125.5, 123.5, 123.0, 121.4, 116.3, 22.4; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3094, 1600, 1519, 1456, 1431, 1370, 1305, 1229, 1175, 1135, 1038 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{18}\text{NS}_5$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 528.0037, found 528.0040.

Methyl 2,3,7,8-tetra-*p*-tolylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (**5f**):



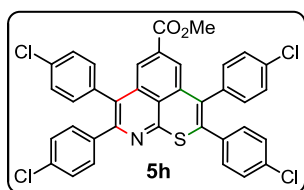
5f (108 mg, 60%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 345–346 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.13–7.06 (m, 6H), 7.03–6.95 (m, 6H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H); ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 158.4, 151.2, 137.85, 137.76, 137.5, 137.05, 136.99, 136.9, 136.8, 134.4, 134.3, 133.8, 131.9, 131.7, 130.8, 130.5, 129.9, 129.5, 129.2, 128.8, 128.3, 127.5, 125.3, 125.0, 122.3, 52.3, 21.33, 21.27, 21.21, 21.16; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2954, 2918, 1722, 1552, 1503, 1435, 1331, 1249, 1180, 1110, 1020, 994 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{34}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 604.2305, found 604.2307.

Methyl 2,3,7,8-tetrakis(4-fluorophenyl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (**5g**):



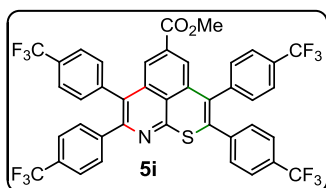
5g (135 mg, 73%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = >350 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.90 (bd, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (bd, $J = 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.30–7.23 (m, 2H), 7.19–6.99 (m, 10H), 6.89 (t, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 4H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.2, 163.53, 163.49, 163.46, 163.2, 161.05, 161.02, 160.99, 160.8, 158.5, 150.6, 137.6, 137.0, 136.5, 135.42, 135.39, 132.75, 132.73, 132.72, 132.68, 132.60, 132.40, 132.37, 131.8, 131.7, 131.4, 131.2, 131.1, 126.8, 125.4, 125.0, 122.6, 116.3, 116.0, 115.6, 115.3, 114.9, 114.6, 52.52; (The ^{13}C NMR is complex due to the presence of four F-atoms on the periphery of arene moiety; it is therefore difficult to assign the corresponding peaks of ^{13}C -attached to the fluorine-bearing arenes. Hence, complete list of the representative peaks of ^{13}C is shown); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -111.95, -113.46, -113.49, -113.86; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3041, 2919, 1721, 1598, 1537, 1500, 1435, 1379, 1258, 1219, 1155, 1090, 998 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_4\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 620.1302, found 620.1306.

Methyl 2,3,7,8-tetrakis(4-chlorophenyl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (5h):



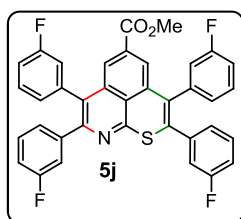
5i (149 mg, 73%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = >350 °C. The compound is insoluble in deuterated CHCl₃, THF, DMSO, MeOH, and CH₃CN. Thus, it is impossible to record respective ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra; the structure was confirmed by single crystal X-ray analysis; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2923, 2852, 1723, 1631, 1554, 1535, 1554, 1488, 1441, 1398, 1260, 1151, 1089, 1015, 997 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₃₇H₂₂Cl₄NO₂S (M+H)⁺: calcd. 684.0120, found 684.0120.

Methyl 2,3,7,8-tetrakis(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (5i):



5i (161 mg, 66%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 312–313 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.51–7.45 (m, 4H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.33 (m, 3H), 7.32–7.27 (m, 4H), 3.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.8, 158.9, 150.3, 142.5, 140.3, 139.8, 137.1, 136.6, 136.4, 132.8, 131.5, 131.4, 131.1, 130.9, 130.7, 130.5, 130.4, 130.3, 130.2, 130.1, 129.8, 129.7, 127.2, 126.20, 126.17, 126.1, 125.6, 125.53, 125.50, 125.3, 125.01, 124.98, 124.87, 124.84, 124.81, 124.63, 123.3, 122.8, 122.7, 122.5, 52.7; (*The ¹³C NMR is complex due to the presence of four CF₃-atoms on the periphery of arene moiety; it is therefore difficult to assign the corresponding peaks of ¹³C-attached to the fluorine-bearing arenes. Hence, complete list of the representative peaks of ¹³C is shown*); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.59, -62.71, -62.73, -62.93; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2958, 1737, 1616, 1534, 1382, 1316, 1210, 1107, 996, 1068 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₄₁H₂₂F₁₂NO₂S (M+H)⁺: calcd. 820.1174, found 820.1175.

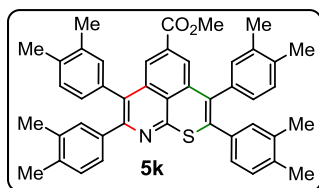
Methyl 2,3,7,8-tetrakis(3-fluorophenyl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (5j):



5j (155 mg, 84%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = >335 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.43–7.36 (m, 2H), 7.31 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.22–7.14 (m, 2H), 7.21–6.89 (m, 11H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.0, 164.1, 163.25, 163.24, 162.1, 161.30, 161.27, 158.7, 150.1, 141.4, 141.3, 138.8, 138.7, 138.5, 138.4, 138.3, 137.3, 136.5, 136.2, 132.5, 131.3, 130.70, 130.67, 130.64, 130.61, 130.03, 129.97, 129.23, 129.17, 127.0, 126.7, 126.4, 125.63, 125.61, 125.5, 125.3, 125.09, 125.07, 123.0, 117.9, 117.8, 117.6, 117.4, 117.0, 116.8, 116.5, 116.3, 115.7, 115.6, 115.2, 115.1, 115.04, 115.0, 114.94, 114.88, 114.7, 52.5; (*The ¹³C NMR is complex due to the presence of four F-atoms on the periphery of arene moiety; it is therefore difficult to assign the corresponding peaks of ¹³C-attached to the fluorine-bearing arenes. Hence, complete list of the representative peaks of ¹³C is shown*); ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -111.71 (d, *J* = 15.0), -111.79

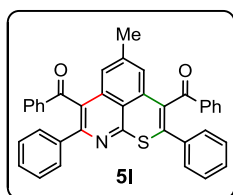
(d, $J = 15.8$), -112.11 , 113.43 ; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2920, 2850, 1724, 1609, 1580, 1557, 1531, 1434, 1332, 1267, 1199, 1173, 1153, 873, 819 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_4\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 620.1302, found 620.1302.

Methyl 2,3,7,8-tetrakis(3,4-dimethylphenyl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (5k):



5k (148 mg, 75%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 313–315 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.91 (bd, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (bs, 1H), 7.24 (bs, 1H), 7.13 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.04 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.02 (bs, 1H), 6.97 (bd, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.94–6.86 (m, 5H), 6.84 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 3.74 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 2.20–2.14 (m, 12H), 2.13 (s, 3H); ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.8, 158.3, 151.1, 137.8, 137.6, 137.4, 136.73, 136.67, 136.63, 136.4, 136.0, 135.65, 135.61, 135.56, 135.4, 134.9, 134.8, 134.4, 132.0, 131.8, 131.7, 131.6, 131.2, 130.5, 130.0, 129.9, 129.2, 128.6, 128.4, 128.1, 127.6, 127.5, 126.8, 125.2, 125.1, 122.3, 52.3, 19.8, 19.74, 19.70, 19.60, 19.57, 19.55, 19.51, 19.4; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2917, 2852, 1720, 1600, 1552, 1495, 1380, 1228, 1112, 989, 818 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{45}\text{H}_{42}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 660.2931, found 660.2949.

(5-Methyl-2,8-diphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-3,7-diyl)bis(phenylmethanone) (5l)/ minor isomers::

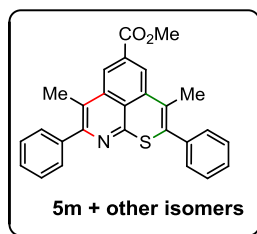


5l (108 mg, 65%); yellow solid. mp = 233–235 °C; **Major isomer 5l:** ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.87 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.50–7.40 (m, 3H), 7.39–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34–7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24–7.19 (m, 6H), 6.86 (s, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.7, 196.4, 159.9, 150.6, 143.2, 138.8, 137.7, 137.3, 136.5, 136.1, 135.2, 133.9, 133.6, 133.2, 131.2, 130.3, 129.50, 129.46, 129.36, 129.3, 129.1, 128.62, 128.58, 128.5, 128.2, 125.0, 124.4, 122.4, 121.7, 22.2; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 3056, 2920, 1736, 1659, 1595, 1553, 1536, 1489, 1376, 1335, 1309, 1256, 1173, 1073, 999 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 560.1679, found 560.1684.

Representative peaks for minor isomers:

minor isomers (25 mg, 15%); yellow solid. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.88 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.51–7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40–7.28 (m, 10H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 7.23–7.17 (m, 3H), 7.11 (s, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H); ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 196.5, 194.9, 157.7, 149.2, 142.6, 137.9, 137.3, 136.6, 136.5, 135.3, 134.7, 133.9, 133.2, 133.15, 131.06, 130.3, 130.2, 129.5, 129.4, 129.0, 128.64, 128.58, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 124.9, 123.6, 123.2, 22.2.

Methyl 3,7-dimethyl-2,8-diphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (5m)/ minor isomers:

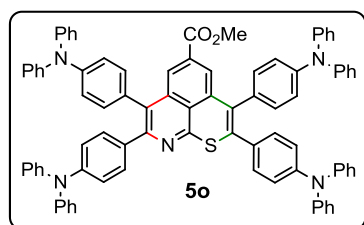


Inseparable mixture of **5m** and **minor isomers** (5:1, 89 mg, 70%); yellow solid. mp = 249–250 °C; **Major isomer 5m**: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.57–7.49 (m, 5H), 7.48–7.37 (m, 6H), 7.20 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.16 (bd, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 156.1, 152.4, 140.4, 137.9, 137.7, 137.4, 132.7, 132.0, 131.1, 129.8, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 128.1, 127.8, 125.0, 122.5, 121.6, 120.9, 52.3, 21.1, 15.7; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3055, 2949, 2921, 1722, 1610, 1563, 1543, 1491, 1437, 1384, 1328, 1308, 1251, 1155, 1117, 1072 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 424.1366, found 424.1377.

Representative peaks for other isomer: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) 8.37 (s, 0.21H), 7.95 (s, 0.22 H), 4.01 (s, 0.63H), 2.50 (s, 0.61H), 2.13 (s, 0.62H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.8, 156.3, 135.5, 130.0, 129.7, 129.1, 128.71, 128.67, 123.9, 123.3, 119.4, 52.5, 22.8, 17.5.

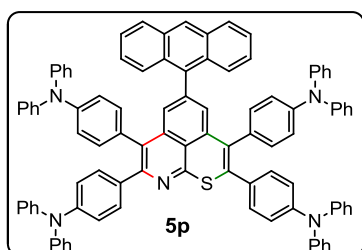
As 5m and minor isomers are inseparable, independent protons count for major isomer 5m and minor isomer are not feasible. Ratio of the both regioisomers 5m: minor isomers was determined based on the characteristic Me-H¹ proton integration. H¹ NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) H¹ for 5m/minor isomers: $\delta = 3.84$ (s, 3H, major)/ 4.01 (s, 0.63H, minor).

Methyl 2,3,7,8-tetrakis(4-(diphenylamino)phenyl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (5o):



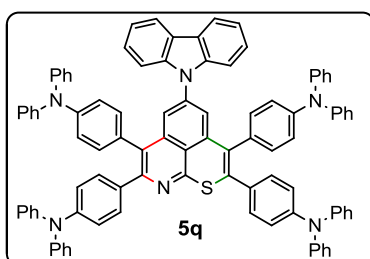
5o (281 mg, 77%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 333–335 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), δ 7.60 (d, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.23 (m, 12H), 7.18–7.00 (m, 40H), 6.96 (d, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 158.4, 151.2, 147.63, 147.60, 147.53, 147.25, 147.16, 147.11, 146.9, 137.7, 137.4, 136.9, 133.7, 132.0, 131.8, 131.5, 131.0, 130.9, 130.6, 130.3, 129.4, 129.27, 129.23, 127.3, 125.3, 125.0, 124.9, 124.6, 124.4, 124.3, 123.9, 123.8, 123.4, 123.0, 122.93, 122.86, 122.23, 122.15, 121.7, 52.4; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3043, 3016, 2920, 2360, 1722, 1592, 1483, 1456, 1416, 1324, 1279, 1218, 1174, 1109, 894, 847; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{85}\text{H}_{62}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 1216.4619; found: 1216.7528.

4,4',4'',4'''-(5-(Anthracen-9-yl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-2,3,7,8-tetrayl)tetrakis(N,N-diphenylaniline) (5p):



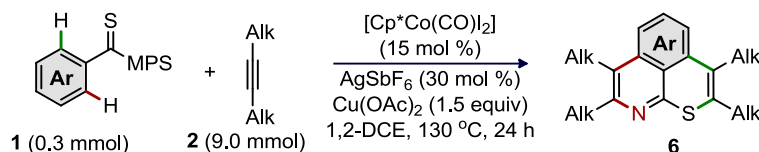
5p (259 mg, 65%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 205–206 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.51 (s, 1H), 8.06 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.72 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.47 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 7.32–7.22 (m, 8H), 7.19 (bs, 1H), 7.16–6.88 (m, 46H), 6.84 (t, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.4, 151.3, 147.6, 147.53, 147.47, 147.3, 146.9, 146.8, 146.7, 141.6, 137.9, 136.8, 136.4, 134.4, 132.0, 131.7, 131.64, 131.56, 131.3, 131.1, 130.3, 129.8, 129.4, 129.2, 129.1, 128.3, 126.9, 126.6, 126.5, 125.6, 125.2, 124.8, 124.5, 124.35, 124.31, 123.6, 123.4, 123.3, 122.9, 122.8, 122.5, 121.9; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 1586, 1487, 1312, 1262, 1174, 1074, 1017, 884, 799 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{97}\text{H}_{68}\text{N}_5\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 1334.5190, found 1334.5180.

4,4',4'',4'''-(5-(9H-Carbazol-9-yl)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-2,3,7,8-tetrayl)tetrakis(N,N-diphenylaniline) (5q):



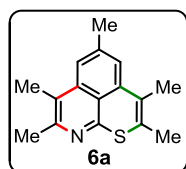
5q (326 mg, 82%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = >350 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.14 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.56 (bd, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.38–7.27 (m, 12H), 7.23 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.21–6.91 (m, 48H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.3, 151.1, 147.8, 147.60, 147.57, 147.53, 147.30, 147.17, 147.09, 147.0, 140.1, 139.8, 139.73, 139.3, 137.6, 133.8, 131.8, 131.7, 131.6, 131.5, 131.3, 131.1, 130.5, 130.4, 129.4, 129.3, 126.4, 126.2, 125.0, 124.6, 124.3, 124.2, 124.1, 124.0, 123.8, 123.5, 123.0, 122.9, 122.8, 122.3, 121.7, 120.6, 120.5, 120.3, 118.7, 109.9; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3054, 2952, 2159, 2028, 1742, 1592, 1535, 1489, 1445, 1312, 1277, 1026, 991, 875, 748, 693, 618 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{95}\text{H}_{67}\text{N}_6\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 1323.5142; found: 1323.5148.

Synthesis of 6,6-fused thiopyrano-isoquinoline (6) via direct double-annulation of *N*-[arenethioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (1) with 1,2-dialkyl alkyne (2) (GP-4D):



The annulation reactions were carried out in a 15 mL screw capped tube. The tube was charged with freshly prepared **1** (0.3 mmol), 1,2-dialkyl alkyne (**2**, 0.9 mmol), [Cp*Co(CO)I₂] (21.5 mg, 15 mol %), and Cu(OAc)₂ (81 mg, 0.45 mmol). Subsequently, AgSbF₆ (31 mg, 30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. Freshly dried 1,2-DCE (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using column chromatography on neutral alumina (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to give the desired product **6**.

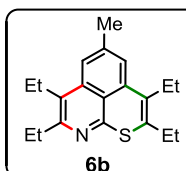
2,3,5,7,8-Pentamethylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6a):



6a (39 mg, 52%); pale yellow solid. mp = 188–189 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.18 (s, 1H), 6.90 (s, 1H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 2.16 (m, 3H), 2.03 (m, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.8, 148.5, 140.8, 137.3, 136.1, 128.5, 122.7, 121.6, 119.8, 118.9, 118.8, 22.6, 22.4, 20.6, 15.4, 14.0;

IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2918, 2852, 1735, 1613, 1541, 1435, 1368, 1299, 1226, 1103, 1073, 971 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₁₆H₁₈NS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 256.1154, found 256.1153.

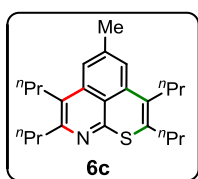
2,3,7,8-Tetraethyl-5-methylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6b):



6b (65 mg, 70%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 128–129 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.29 (s, 1H), 7.04 (s, 1H), 2.86–2.75 (m, 4H), 2.64 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.54–2.48 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 1.31–1.14 (m, 12H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.5, 153.6, 140.7, 137.2, 135.6, 135.3, 128.0, 124.2, 122.5, 120.2, 119.1, 28.0, 27.4, 22.7,

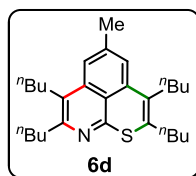
21.6, 20.7, 14.4, 14.3, 13.9, 12.8; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2960, 2868, 1610, 1540, 1485, 1389, 1296, 1222, 1094, 987 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₂₀H₂₆NS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 312.1780, found 312.1780.

5-Methyl-2,3,7,8-tetrapropylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6c):



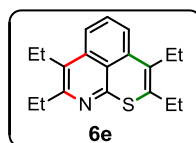
6c (80 mg, 73%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 82–83 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.25 (s, 1H), 6.99 (s, 1H), 2.74 (q, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 4H), 2.56 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 4H), 2.48–2.41 (m, 5H), 1.76–1.51 (m, 8H), 1.09–0.96 (m, 12H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.4, 152.6, 140.5, 137.4, 135.6, 134.6, 127.1, 123.2, 122.4, 120.3, 119.3, 36.9, 36.1, 30.9, 29.8, 23.3, 22.9, 22.75, 22.69, 21.3, 14.4, 14.3, 14.2, 13.9; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2955, 2927, 2869, 1611, 1567, 1454, 1328, 1273, 1087, 1035, 981, 887 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{34}\text{NS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 368.2406, found 368.2407.

2,3,7,8-Tetrabutyl-5-methylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6d):



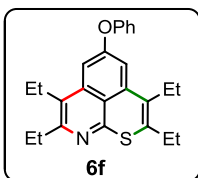
6d (90 mg, 71%); orange colour semi solid; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.28 (s, 1H), 7.03 (s, 1H), 2.82–2.74 (m, 4H), 2.60 (bt, $J = 6.75$ Hz, 2H), 2.52–2.45 (m, 5H), 1.74–1.41 (m, 16H), 1.02 (bt, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 6H), 0.98 (bt, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 6H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.3, 152.7, 140.5, 137.4, 135.6, 134.7, 127.1, 123.2, 122.4, 120.2, 119.2, 34.7, 33.8, 32.3, 31.8, 31.6, 30.1, 28.5, 27.4, 23.1, 22.95, 22.92, 22.8, 22.5, 14.0, 13.92, 13.88, 13.81; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2953, 2925, 2857, 1737, 1612, 1566, 1543, 1459, 1375, 1311, 1216, 1102, 1034, 980, 843 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{42}\text{NS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 424.3032, found 424.3032.

2,3,7,8-Tetraethylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6e):



6e (76 mg, 85%); pale-yellow crystalline solid. mp = 112–113 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.56–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.24 (dd, $J = 6.4$ & 2.4 Hz, 1H), 2.89–2.77 (m, 4H), 2.65 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.51 (q, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 1.32–1.13 (m, 12H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.8, 153.1, 136.9, 135.5, 131.0, 128.3, 124.8, 124.1, 119.7, 118.4, 27.8, 27.4, 21.7, 20.7, 14.5, 14.3, 13.8, 12.8; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2965, 2931, 2871, 1609, 1575, 1542, 1375, 1309, 1161, 1055, 984, 848 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{NS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 298.1624, found 298.1630.

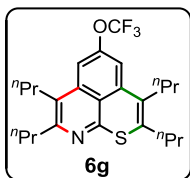
2,3,7,8-Tetraethyl-5-phenoxythiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6f):



6f (95 mg, 81%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 80–81 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42–7.35 (m, 2H), 7.17 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.78 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.68 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.57 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.52 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 1.29–1.22 (m, 6H), 1.15–1.06 (m, 6H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.4, 156.3, 155.4, 154.2, 138.9, 138.3, 137.2, 129.9, 128.0, 124.4, 123.8, 121.1, 119.3, 111.1, 106.4, 28.1, 27.5, 21.8, 20.9, 14.44, 14.37, 13.6, 12.6; IR (Neat)

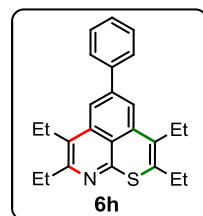
ν_{\max} 2960, 2927, 2868, 1609, 1592, 1542, 1486, 1390, 1295, 1212, 1177, 1121, 1021, 977 cm^{-1} ;
HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{28}\text{NOS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 390.1886, found 390.1885.

2,3,7,8-Tetrapropyl-5-(trifluoromethoxy)thiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6g):



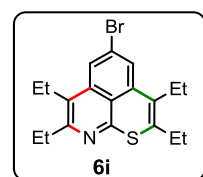
6g (95 mg, 83%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 223–224 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.24 (s, 1H), 6.96 (s, 1H), 2.75 (q, J = 8.25 Hz, 4H), 2.55 (bt, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.49 (t, J = 7.75 Hz, 2H), 1.77–1.65 (m, 4H), 1.63–1.52 (s, 4H), 1.09–0.97 (m, 12H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.6, 154.0, 151.2, 138.9, 138.6, 137.4, 126.9, 123.9, 122.3, 120.8 (q, J = 257 Hz), 111.5, 109.9, 37.0, 36.2, 31.0, 29.9, 23.2, 23.0, 22.6, 21.0, 14.3, 14.20, 14.18, 13.9; ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -57.26 IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2958, 2928, 2871, 1741, 1610, 1578, 1542, 1451, 1375, 1253, 1213, 1144, 1012, 983 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{31}\text{F}_3\text{NOS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 438.2073, found 438.2083.

2,3,7,8-Tetraethyl-5-phenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6h):



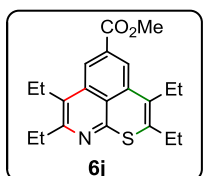
6h (94 mg, 84%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 158–160 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.68 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.52 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.44 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.92 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (q, J = 7.75 Hz, 2H), 2.73 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.55 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.35–1.20 (m, 12H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.7, 153.9, 143.6, 141.6, 137.3, 136.3, 136.1, 128.9, 128.3, 127.9, 127.5, 125.0, 123.2, 118.2, 118.0, 28.1, 27.5, 21.8, 20.8, 14.4, 14.3, 14.0, 12.9; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2962, 2926, 1604, 1578, 1542, 1444, 1328, 1258, 1181, 1098, 858, 794 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{28}\text{NS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 374.1937, found 374.1943.

5-Bromo-2,3,7,8-tetraethylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6i):



6i (97 mg, 86%); light yellow crystalline solid. mp = 151–152 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.63 (bd, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (bd, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 2.86–2.75 (m, 4H), 2.62 (q, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (q, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.30–1.23 (m, 6H), 1.23–1.14 (m, 6H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.9, 154.7, 138.4, 138.0, 137.7, 127.6, 126.8, 124.1, 122.6, 121.9, 121.4, 28.1, 27.6, 21.7, 20.8, 14.3, 13.8, 12.6; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2966, 2931, 2871, 1600, 1565, 1536, 1358, 1308, 1212, 1182, 1054, 987, 897 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{BrNS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 376.0729, found 376.0736.

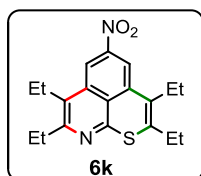
Methyl 2,3,7,8-tetraethylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-carboxylate (6j):



6j (83 mg, 78%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 139–140 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 3.98 (s, 3H), 2.90 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.83 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.70 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.31–1.16

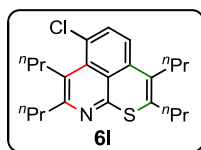
(m, 12H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 167.1, 156.0, 154.5, 136.8, 136.7, 136.2, 131.8, 128.4, 126.0, 125.6, 121.9, 117.8, 52.4, 28.0, 27.5, 21.8, 20.8, 14.30, 14.27, 14.2, 12.8; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2961, 2930, 2870, 1719, 1566, 1431, 1251, 1181, 1140, 1004 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 356.1679, found 356.1679.

2,3,7,8-Tetraethyl-5-nitrothiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6k):



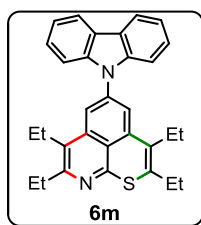
6k (98 mg, 95%); red crystalline solid; mp = 163–165 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.34 (bd, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.89 (bd, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 2.89 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.85 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.71 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.57 (q, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.32–1.17 (m, 12H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 155.8, 149.4, 139.3, 138.3, 137.1, 128.1, 126.7, 125.6, 115.0, 111.0, 28.1, 27.6, 21.9, 21.0, 14.3, 14.2, 14.1, 12.5; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2964, 1612, 1578, 1520, 1478, 1367, 1309, 1207, 1054 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 343.1475, found 343.1485.

6-Chloro-2,3,7,8-tetrapropylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6l):



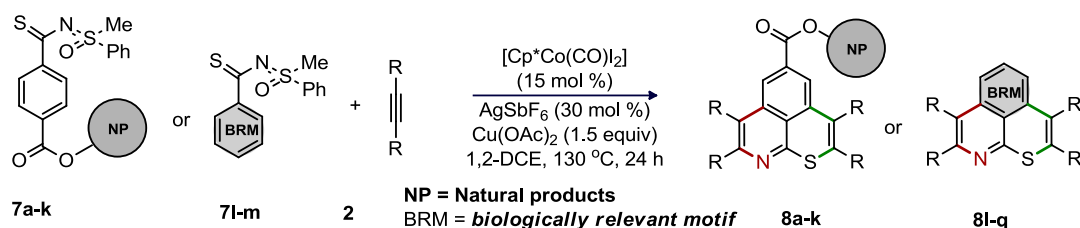
6l (86 mg, 75%); light yellow crystalline solid; mp = 89–90 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (bd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (bd, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (bs, 2H), 2.77 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (bt, J = 7.75 Hz, 2H), 2.44 (bt, J = 7.75 Hz, 2H), 1.77–1.58 (m, 6H), 1.56–1.47 (m, 2H), 1.06–0.98 (m, 12H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.2, 155.3, 135.4, 135.1, 134.61, 134.57, 127.0, 126.4, 125.4, 124.0, 119.3, 37.5, 35.8, 31.2, 31.1, 25.45, 23.4, 22.8, 21.1, 14.3, 14.2, 13.9; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2957, 2927, 2869, 1714, 1634, 1535, 1457, 1374, 1300, 1261, 1204, 1089, 1018 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{31}\text{ClNS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 388.1860, found 388.1860.

5-(9H-Carbazol-9-yl)-2,3,7,8-tetraethylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline (6m):



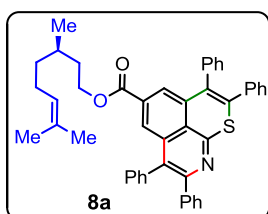
6m (112 mg, 81%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 231–232 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.21 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.72 (bd, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, J = 8.5 & 0.5 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (bd, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (t, J = 7.25 Hz, 2H), 2.94–2.81 (m, 4H), 2.68–2.55 (m, 4H), 1.39–1.29 (m, 6H), 1.24 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.85 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.9, 154.7, 140.5, 140.0, 138.4, 138.1, 137.7, 128.0, 126.1, 124.8, 123.6, 123.0, 120.4, 120.2, 117.1, 117.0, 109.7, 28.2, 27.5, 21.8, 20.9, 14.43, 14.39, 14.1, 12.8; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2962, 2868, 1605, 1541, 1481, 1449, 1372, 1258, 1120, 1027, 990 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{31}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 463.2202, found 463.2208.

The Direct Double-Annulation of **7** with symmetrical alkyne (**2**) (GP-4E):



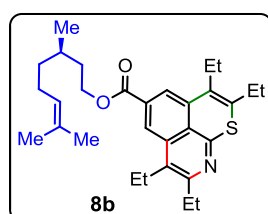
The annulation reactions were carried out in a 15 mL screw capped tube. The tube was charged with freshly prepared **7** (0.3 mmol), symmetrical alkyne (**2**, 0.9 mmol), $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Co(CO)I}_2]$ (21.5 mg, 15 mol %), and Cu(OAc)_2 (81 mg, 0.45 mmol). Subsequently, AgSbF_6 (31 mg, 30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. Freshly dried 1,2-DCE (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3×10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using column chromatography on neutral alumina (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to give the desired product.

Synthesis of **8a**:



8a (149 mg, 74%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 190–191 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.96 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.39 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.38 (bs, 1H), 7.38–7.27 (m, 7H), 7.25 (t, $J = 1.75$ Hz, 1H), 7.24–7.16 (m, 9H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.10–4.98 (m, 1H), 4.24–4.13 (m, 2H), 2.00–1.83 (m, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.42–1.33 (s, 1H), 1.31–1.22 (m, 2H), 1.18–1.09 (m, 1H), 0.95–0.84 (m, 1H), 0.81 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 158.6, 151.3, 139.7, 137.6, 137.2, 137.15, 137.07, 136.8, 136.7, 132.4, 132.1, 131.2, 131.0, 130.7, 130.0, 129.4, 128.7, 128.15, 128.1, 127.9, 127.59, 127.55, 127.4, 125.2, 124.6, 122.6, 63.6, 36.8, 35.0, 29.5, 25.7, 25.4, 19.3, 17.6; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3831, 3435, 3224, 2996, 2763, 2540, 2266, 1622, 1441, 1256, 1122, 1027, 991 cm^{-1} ; HRMS (ESI) for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{42}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 672.2931; found: 672.2912.

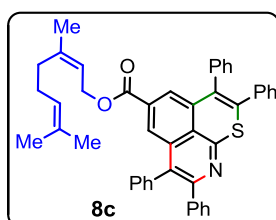
Synthesis of **8b**:



8b (115 mg, 80%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 166–167 °C; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 5.12 (bt, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.46–4.39 (m, 2H), 2.90 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.83 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.70 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.53 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.08–1.97 (m, 2H), 1.91–1.82

(m, 1H), 1.76–1.63 (m, 6H), 1.62 (s, 3H), 1.49–1.38 (m, 1H), 1.30–1.16 (m, 12H), 1.01 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.6, 156.0, 154.4, 136.6, 136.58, 136.0, 132.1, 131.4, 128.3, 125.9, 125.5, 124.5, 121.8, 117.8, 64.0, 37.1, 35.5, 29.9, 28.1, 27.5, 25.7, 25.5, 21.8, 20.8, 19.5, 17.6, 14.4, 14.3, 14.1, 12.7; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2965, 2926, 1722, 1544, 1457, 1259, 1117, 972, 766 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{42}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 480.2931; found: 480.2939.

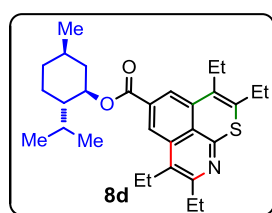
Synthesis of 8c:



8c (60 mg, 30%); orange colour solid; mp = 140–141 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (bs, 1H), 7.41–7.27 (m, 8H), 7.25–7.15 (m, 11H), 7.13 (bt, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.27 (bt, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.06 (bt, $J = 6.75$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 (bt, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.10–1.95 (m, 4H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.60 (bt, $J = 5.5$ Hz, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.9, 158.6, 151.3, 142.9,

139.7, 137.6, 137.2, 137.1, 136.8, 136.7, 132.6, 132.1, 131.8, 131.0, 130.8, 130.0, 129.4, 128.75, 128.73, 128.15, 128.08, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 125.4, 125.2, 123.7, 122.7, 117.8, 62.0, 39.4, 26.3, 25.6, 17.7, 16.5; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2967, 2926, 2849, 1719, 1604, 1537, 1499, 1379, 1251, 1207, 1119, 1028, 994 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{40}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 670.2774, found 670.2745.

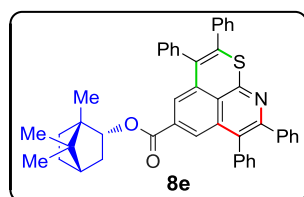
Synthesis of 8d:



8d (111 mg, 77%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 174–175 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.23 (s, 1H), 7.83 (s, 1H), 5.00–4.91 (m, 1H), 2.96–2.87 (m, 2H), 2.84 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.71 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.54 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.24–2.17 (m, 1H), 2.02–1.96 (m, 1H), 1.79–1.72 (m, 3H), 1.63–1.58 (m, 1H), 1.32–1.15 (m, 12H), 0.98–0.91 (m, 9H), 0.84 (d, J

= 7.0 Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.0, 156.0, 136.7, 136.5, 136.0, 132.5, 128.4, 126.0, 125.4, 121.8, 118.0, 75.6, 47.3, 40.9, 34.3, 31.4, 27.9, 27.5, 27.0, 24.1, 22.0, 21.8, 20.8, 20.5, 17.1, 14.4, 14.3, 14.1, 12.6; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2958, 2870, 2360, 1716, 1610, 1545, 1454, 1251, 1144, 1097, 980, 766 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{42}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 480.2931; found: 480.2930.

Synthesis of 8e:



8e (132 mg, 66%); pale-yellow crystalline solid. mp = 318–320 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.98 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.42–7.35 (m, 5H), 7.34 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.30 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.25–7.17 (m, 11H), 7.15 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.91 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.38–2.28 (m,

1H), 1.72–1.66 (m, 1H), 1.65 (bt, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.57–1.47 (m, 1H), 1.19–1.10 (m, 1H), 1.09–1.00 (m, 1H), 0.96–0.89 (m, 1H), 0.88 (s, 3H), 0.86 (s, 3H), 0.72 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz,

CDCl₃) δ 165.9, 158.5, 151.1, 139.7, 137.7, 137.3, 137.2, 137.1, 136.82, 136.77, 132.7, 132.1, 131.0, 130.7, 130.1, 129.4, 128.8, 128.7, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.43, 127.40, 125.34, 125.2, 122.7, 80.7, 48.9, 47.7, 44.9, 36.7, 27.8, 27.0, 19.6, 18.8, 13.3; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2950, 1716, 1604, 1557, 1533, 1487, 1441, 1386, 1258, 1118, 1074, 992, 898 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₄₆H₄₀NO₂S (M+H)⁺: calcd. 670.2774; found: 670.2781.

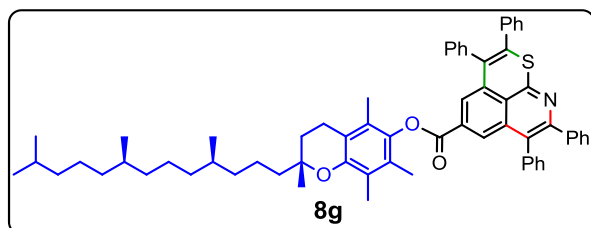
Synthesis of 8f:



8f (144 mg, 74%); pale yellow gummy liquid; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 5.37–5.31 (m, 2H), 4.37 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 2.84 (bt, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.77 (bt, *J* = 8.0 Hz,

2H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 8.25 Hz, 2H), 2.48 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.04–1.95 (m, 4H), 1.83–1.77 (m, 2H), 1.76–1.67 (m, 4H), 1.64–1.57 (m, 4H), 1.54–1.47 (m, 2H), 1.36–1.23 (m, 20H), 1.11–0.97 (m, 12H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6, 155.9, 153.5, 136.8, 136.2, 135.5, 131.9, 129.9, 129.7, 129.1, 127.4, 125.3, 124.9, 122.0, 118.0, 65.4, 36.9, 36.2, 31.9, 31.0, 29.8, 29.7, 29.5, 29.3, 29.2, 28.7, 27.2, 27.1, 26.1, 23.3, 23.1, 23.0, 22.6, 21.2, 14.4, 14.3, 14.2; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2958, 2915, 2848, 2783, 1716, 1654, 1546, 1464, 1248, 1145, 981 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₄₂H₆₆NO₂S (M+H)⁺: calcd. 648.4809; found: 648.4810.

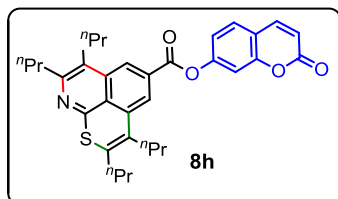
Synthesis of 8g:



8g (202 mg, 73%); orange colour solid. mp = 205–206 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.19 (bd, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.60 (bd, *J* = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.14 (m, 20H), 2.57 (bt, *J* = 6.75 Hz, 2H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 1.91 (s, 3H), 1.87 (s, 3H),

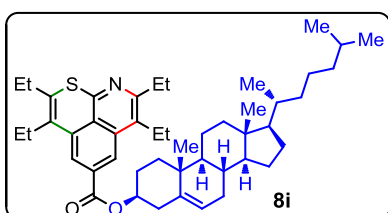
1.85–1.73 (m, 2H), 1.60–1.05 (m, 24H), 0.92–8.05 (m, 12H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 164.5, 158.6, 151.5, 149.4, 140.6, 139.7, 137.8, 137.5, 137.2, 137.13, 137.12, 136.7, 132.4, 132.1, 131.8, 131.0, 130.7, 130.1, 129.4, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.60, 127.57, 127.47, 126.7, 125.8, 125.6, 124.9, 123.0, 122.9, 117.4, 75.1, 39.4, 37.54, 37.52, 37.44, 37.38, 37.33, 37.28, 32.8, 32.76, 32.70, 32.68, 31.10, 31.06, 27.9, 24.78, 24.77, 24.4, 22.7, 22.6, 21.0, 20.5, 19.74, 19.67, 19.62, 19.60, 19.56, 12.9; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2921, 2851, 1734, 1566, 1613, 1537, 1459, 1377, 1229, 1203, 1177, 1101, 1060, 930 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₆₅H₇₂NO₃S (M+H)⁺: calcd. 946.5227, found 946.5230.

Synthesis of 8h:



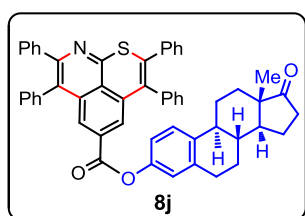
8h (104 mg, 64%); yellow solid; mp = 128–129 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.35 (bd, $J = 0.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.86 (bd, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.57 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.31 (d, $J = 2$ Hz, 1H), 7.24 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.43 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.79 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 2.66 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.51 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.80–1.58 (m, 8H), 1.11–1.02 (m, 12H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.6, 160.2, 156.0, 154.8, 154.1, 153.5, 142.8, 136.9, 136.8, 136.4, 130.2, 128.6, 127.3, 125.7, 125.0, 123.0, 118.5, 117.9, 116.8, 116.2, 110.6, 37.0, 36.3, 30.9, 29.8, 23.2, 23.1, 23.0, 21.2, 14.4, 14.3, 14.2, 14.0; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3084, 2955, 2925, 2869, 2359, 1729, 1614, 1540, 1385, 1227, 1122, 984, 887, 751 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{36}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 542.2360; found: 542.2367.

Synthesis of 8i:



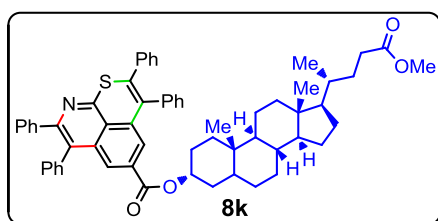
8i (156 mg, 73%); yellow crystalline solid; mp = 191–192 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.21 (s, 1H), 7.81 (s, 1H), 5.44 (s, 1H), 4.93–4.85 (m, 1H), 2.91 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.83 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.70 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.53 (q, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 4H), 2.08–1.90 (m, 5H), 1.87–1.73 (m, 3H), 1.60–1.44 (m, 6H), 1.40–1.30 (m, 3H), 1.29–1.19 (m, 12H), 1.16–1.04 (m, 9H), 1.03–0.95 (m, 3H), 0.92 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz, 3H), 0.86 (dd, $J = 6.5$ & 2.0 Hz, 6H), 0.68 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.0, 155.9, 154.4, 139.5, 136.6, 136.5, 136.0, 132.4, 128.4, 125.9, 125.5, 122.9, 121.7, 117.9, 75.2, 56.6, 56.1, 50.0, 42.3, 39.7, 39.5, 38.2, 37.0, 36.6, 36.1, 35.8, 31.9, 31.8, 28.2, 28.1, 28.0, 27.9, 27.5, 24.3, 23.8, 22.8, 22.5, 21.8, 21.0; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3612, 3469, 3370, 3317, 3192, 2858, 2573, 2444, 2148, 1631, 1462, 1232, 766 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{47}\text{H}_{68}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 710.4985; found: 710.4977.

Synthesis of 8j:



8j (166 mg, 72%); light yellow crystalline solid. mp = 235–237 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.27 (m, 7H), 7.25–7.12 (m, 14H), 6.84–6.78 (m, 2H), 2.89–2.84 (m, 2H), 2.54–2.46 (m, 1H), 2.43–2.36 (m, 1H), 2.32–2.24 (m, 1H), 2.19–2.09 (m, 1H), 2.08–1.95 (m, 3H), 1.66–1.40 (m, 6H), 0.90 (s, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126MHz, CDCl_3) δ 164.8, 158.6, 151.5, 148.6, 139.6, 138.0, 137.6, 137.5, 137.4, 137.2, 137.0, 136.6, 132.0, 131.6, 131.0, 130.7, 130.0, 129.4, 128.8, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 127.54, 127.50, 126.3, 125.8, 125.6, 122.8, 121.5, 118.6, 50.4, 47.9, 44.1, 38.0, 35.8, 31.5, 29.6, 29.3, 26.2, 25.7, 21.5, 13.8; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3338, 2921, 2853, 1719, 1607, 1580, 1494, 1441, 1376, 1247, 1205, 1053, 897 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{54}\text{H}_{44}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 786.3036; found: 786.3047.

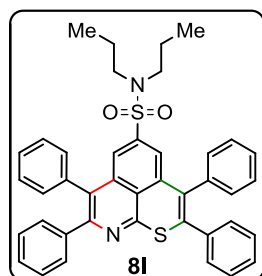
Synthesis of 8k:



8k (201 mg, 70%); yellow solid. mp = 181–182 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (bd, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.41–7.28 (m, 8H), 7.25–7.16 (m, 11H), 7.15 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.77–4.67 (m, 1H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.41–2.32 (m, 1H), 2.30–2.19 (m, 1H), 1.99 (bd, J = 11.0 Hz, 1H), 1.93–1.49 (m, 9H), 1.46–1.08 (m,

16H), 0.94 (d, J = 6.5 Hz, 3H), 0.91 (s, 3H), 0.66 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.7, 165.4, 158.5, 151.3, 139.7, 137.5, 137.3, 137.1, 137.0, 136.8, 136.7, 133.0, 132.1, 131.1, 130.8, 130.0, 129.4, 128.69, 128.66, 128.15, 128.08, 127.9, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 125.4, 125.0, 122.8, 75.6, 56.6, 56.2, 51.4, 42.7, 41.7, 40.4, 40.2, 35.7, 35.4, 34.9, 34.5, 31.9, 31.1, 31.0, 28.2, 26.9, 26.3, 26.2, 24.2, 23.3, 20.8, 18.3, 12.0; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2926, 2852, 1718, 1610, 1531, 1451, 1381, 1321, 1214, 1166, 1124, 991, 908 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{61}\text{H}_{64}\text{NO}_4\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 906.4551, found 906.4551.

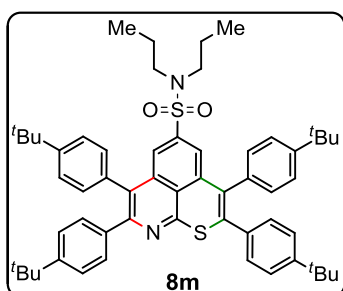
2,3,7,8-Tetraphenyl-*N,N*-dipropylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-sulfonamide (**8l**):



8l (142 mg, 60%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 270–271 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67 (bs, 1H), 7.41–7.27 (m, 7H), 7.25–7.14 (m, 11H), 7.11 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.05 (bs, 1H), 2.85 (bt, J = 7.75 Hz, 4H), 1.37 (bq, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 0.76 (t, J = 7.25 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.5, 151.9, 142.8, 139.4, 138.4, 138.2, 137.9, 136.9, 136.7, 136.4, 131.7, 130.8, 130.6, 130.0, 129.3, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 127.65,

127.62, 124.7, 121.9, 119.4, 49.8, 21.7, 11.1; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 3056, 2925, 1555, 1531, 1487, 1457, 1364, 1305, 1148, 1107, 1073, 987 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{36}\text{N}_2\text{NaO}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{Na}$) $^+$: calcd. 675.2110, found 675.2125.

2,3,7,8-Tetrakis(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-*N,N*-dipropylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-sulfonamide (**8m**):



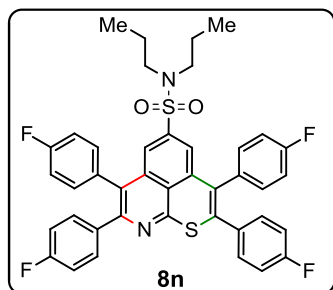
8m (104 mg, 40%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 337–338 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.72 (bd, J = 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30–7.22 (m, 4H), 7.21–7.14 (m, 4H), 7.13–7.05 (m, 5H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (t, J = 7.75 Hz, 4H), 1.40 (bq, J = 7.5 Hz, 4H), 1.35 (s, 9H), 1.27 (s, 9H), 1.26 (s, 9H), 1.23 (s, 9H), 0.77 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 6H); ^{13}C $\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.3, 151.9,

151.5, 150.6, 150.43, 150.38, 142.6, 138.5, 138.2, 138.0, 136.6, 134.1, 134.0, 133.5, 131.6, 130.5, 130.3, 129.6, 128.9, 127.6, 125.7, 125.5, 124.7, 124.6, 124.4, 121.7, 118.9, 49.9, 34.6, 34.5, 34.4, 31.3, 31.20, 31.18, 31.1, 21.8, 11.1; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2958, 2867, 1590, 1549, 1500, 1461, 1362, 1343,

1326, 1266, 1188, 1152, 1056, 1017, 986 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{57}\text{H}_{69}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 877.4795, found 877.4800.

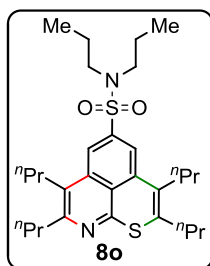
2,3,7,8-Tetrakis(4-fluorophenyl)-N,N-dipropylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-sulfonamide

(**8n**):



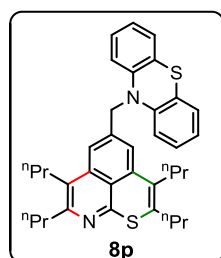
8n (174 mg, 80%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 247–248 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.64 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.31–7.25 (m, 2H), 7.18–7.00 (m, 11H), 6.95–6.87 (m, 4H), 2.87 (bt, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 4H), 1.42–1.32 (m, 4H), 0.76 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 6H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.4, 163.34, 163.31, 163.1, 161.42, 161.37, 161.34, 161.1, 158.5, 151.2, 143.2, 138.2, 137.9, 137.8, 135.2, 135.1, 132.8, 132.5, 132.4, 132.3, 132.2, 132.04, 132.01, 131.8, 131.7, 131.2, 131.1, 127.5, 126.8, 124.6, 121.8, 119.4, 116.43, 116.41, 116.3, 116.2, 115.6, 115.4, 114.9, 114.7, 49.6, 21.6, 11.0 cm^{-1} ; (The ^{13}C NMR is complex due to the presence of four F-atoms on the periphery of arene moiety; it is therefore difficult to assign the corresponding peaks of ^{13}C -attached to the fluorine-bearing arenes. Hence, complete list of the representative peaks of ^{13}C is shown); ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -111.55, -112.93, -112.96, -113.52; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2970, 2922, 2859, 1595, 1500, 1342, 1222, 1155, 1095, 1010, 988, 833 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{33}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 725.1914, found 725.1915.

N,N,2,3,7,8-Hexapropylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline-5-sulfonamide (**8o**):



8o (114 mg, 73%); yellow crystalline solid. mp = 95–96 °C; ^1H NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (bd, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.45 (bd, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.12 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 4H), 2.83 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.78 (t, $J = 7.75$ Hz, 2H), 2.61 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 2.50 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.79–1.65 (m, 4H), 1.63–1.51 (m, 8H), 1.09–0.97 (m, 11H), 0.91–0.84 (m, 7H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.8, 154.4, 141.9, 137.5, 137.2, 137.0, 127.1, 124.9, 124.7, 119.0, 114.9, 50.2, 36.3, 30.9, 29.7, 23.2, 23.04, 22.98, 22.1, 21.2, 14.3, 14.23, 14.22, 13.9, 11.1; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2956, 2927, 1603, 1568, 1463, 1366, 1341, 1231, 1159, 1134, 1036, 993 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 517.2917, found 517.2927.

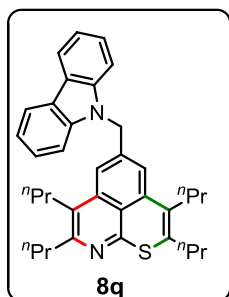
Synthesis of **8p**:



8p (122 mg, 72%); pale yellow crystalline solid. mp = 166–168 °C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.15 (bd, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.14–7.11 (m, 2H), 7.03–6.95 (m, 2H), 6.88 (td, $J = 7.5$ & 1.0 Hz, 2H), 6.69 (dd, $J = 8.0$ & 0.5 Hz, 2H), 5.19 (s, 2H), 2.72 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 2H), 2.67 (t, $J = 8.25$ Hz, 2H), 2.44 (q, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 4H), 1.74–1.62 (m, 4H), 1.42–1.29 (m, 4H), 1.04–0.97 (m, 6H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 3H), 0.89 (t, $J = 7.25$ Hz, 3H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.5, 153.0,

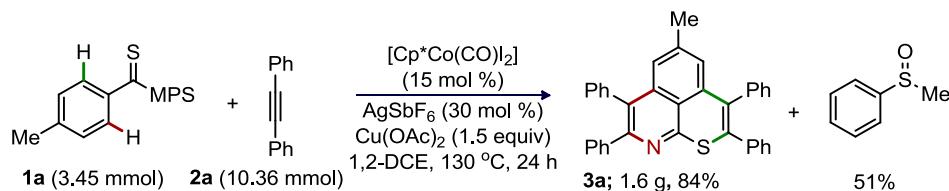
144.5, 139.1, 137.4, 136.4, 135.3, 127.4, 127.2, 127.0, 123.8, 123.6, 123.2, 122.7, 117.7, 117.0, 115.6, 52.6, 37.0, 36.2, 31.0, 29.9, 23.3, 23.0, 22.8, 21.2, 14.4, 14.23, 14.20, 14.0; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2953, 2924, 2866, 2360, 1745, 1612, 1544, 1460, 1441, 1358, 1252, 1211, 1005, 863, 739; cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}_2\text{S}_2$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 565.2706; found: 565.2707.

Synthesis of 8q:



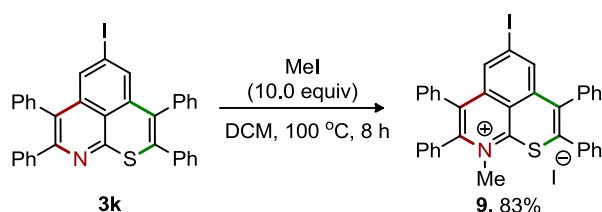
8q (135 mg, 85%); pale yellow crystalline solid. mp = 184–186 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.15 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (td, J = 8.5 & 1.0 Hz, 2H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (bd, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.24 (bd, J = 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.12 (s, 1H), 6.78 (s, 1H), 5.64 (s, 2H), 2.69 (t, J = 7.75 Hz, 2H), 2.54 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (t, J = 7.75 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.70–1.56 (m, 4H), 1.37–1.30 (m, 2H), 1.20–1.12 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.25 Hz, 6H), 0.83 (t, J = 7.25 Hz, 3H), 0.69 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.5, 140.5, 137.3, 136.5, 135.2, 127.3, 125.9, 123.7, 123.1, 123.0, 120.4, 119.4, 117.0, 116.5, 108.7, 46.7, 36.1, 30.9, 29.8, 23.34, 23.0, 22.5, 20.9, 14.25, 14.20, 14.0, 13.9; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2952, 2925, 2867, 1730, 1610, 1568, 1484, 1323, 1259, 1207, 1151, 981, 887 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{41}\text{N}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$)⁺: calcd. 533.2985; found: 533.2997.

General procedure for the gram scale synthesis of 3a:

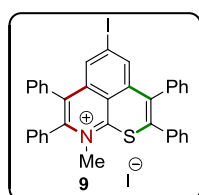


The gram scale reaction was carried out in a 50 mL screw capped tube. The tube was independently charged with *N*-[4-methylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1a**, 1.00 gram, 3.45 mmol), diphenylacetylene (**2a**, 1.85 gram, 10.36 mmol), $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}(\text{CO})\text{I}_2]$ (0.25 g, 15 mol %), and $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (0.94 g, 5.18 mmol). Subsequently, AgSbF_6 (0.35 g, 30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. Freshly prepared 1,2-DCE (20.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C for 24 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3 × 20 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using column chromatography on neutral alumina (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent). The **3a** (1.6 g) in 84% yield was isolated along with the isolation of phenyl methyl sulfoxide 51% yield.

Synthesis of compound 9:

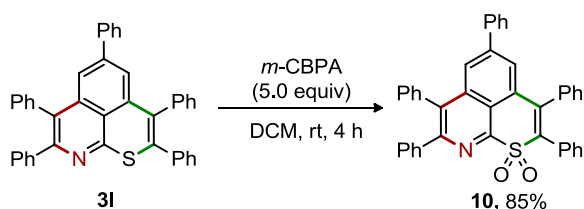


To a solution of **3k** (100 mg, 0.162 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (1.5 mL) was added MeI (10.0 equiv, 1.62 mmol) under an argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 12 hours. The reaction progress was monitored by TLC. Upon completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was washed three times with hexane/ethyl acetate (2:1, 3 × 5 mL). The compound **9** was obtained 102 mg in 83% yield as brown colour solid.

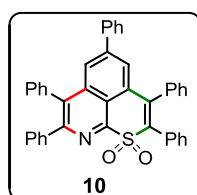


9 (102 mg, 83%); brown colour solid. mp = >350 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 7.57 (bd, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (bd, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.47 (bd, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.44–7.38 (m, 13H), 7.37–7.29 (m, 3H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H); ¹³C{¹H} NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ 157.2, 144.4, 135.4, 134.7, 132.9, 132.6, 132.4, 132.2, 132.0, 131.5, 130.7, 129.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.0, 127.95, 127.89, 127.8, 127.3, 127.0, 126.6, 120.6, 41.5; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 1620, 1591, 1553, 1518, 1483, 1445, 1407, 1343, 1229, 1156, 1114, 1070 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI) for C₃₆H₂₅INS (M-I)⁺: calcd. 630.0747, found 630.0750.

2,3,5,7,8-pentaphenylthiopyrano[4,3,2-ij]isoquinoline 1,1-dioxide (**10**):

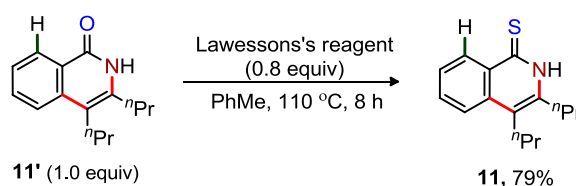


To a solution of **3l** (100 mg, 0.176 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (1.5 mL) was added *m*-CBPA (5.0 equiv, 0.88 mmol) under an argon atmosphere. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 4 hours. The reaction progress was monitored by TLC. Upon completion of the reaction, the crude mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude residue was purified using column chromatography on silica gel eluting with hexane:ethyl acetate (3:2) to afford **10** (89 mg) in 85% yield as colorless crystalline solid.



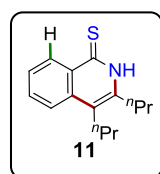
10 (89 mg, 85%); colorless crystalline solid. mp = >350 °C; ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.93 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.59 (bd, $J = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.54–7.49 (m, 2H), 7.48–7.42 (m, 5H), 7.39–7.35 (m, 3H), 7.34–7.29 (m, 7H), 7.28–7.22 (m, 8H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.3, 152.0, 143.5, 141.7, 139.9, 139.0, 138.6, 137.3, 136.0, 135.6, 135.3, 131.9, 131.8, 131.0, 130.6, 130.0, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.7, 128.32, 128.28, 128.05, 127.99, 127.7, 127.3, 125.8, 118.5; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 1577, 1440, 1301, 1378, 1141, 1117, 1070, 1025, 911 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{41}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_2\text{S}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 598.1835, found 598.1843.

Synthesis of 3,4-dipropyloquinoline-1(2H)-thione (**11**):^{4a}



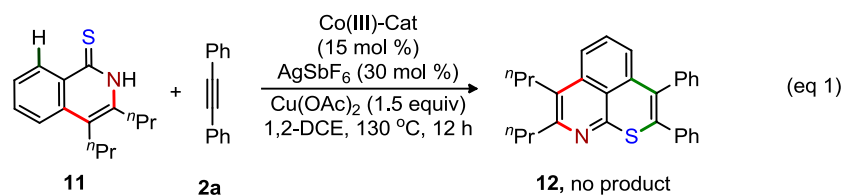
The oven dried sealed tube was charged with **11'** (0.5 g, 1.0 equiv) and Lawesson's reagent (0.8 equiv). The reaction tube was evacuated several times and purged with nitrogen followed by dry toluene (15 mL) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at 110 °C for 8 h until complete consumption of **11'**. Progress of the reaction was monitored by TLC. The reaction mixture was then cooled to room temperature until the formation of light yellow solid precipitate. Yellow precipitate was filtered and washed three times with hexane/ethyl acetate (1:1, 3 \times 20 mL). The compound **11** was obtained 0.42 g in 79% yield as light yellow solid. The compound **11** was stored under inert conditions at -20 °C.

3,4-dipropyloquinoline-1(2H)-thione (11**):**



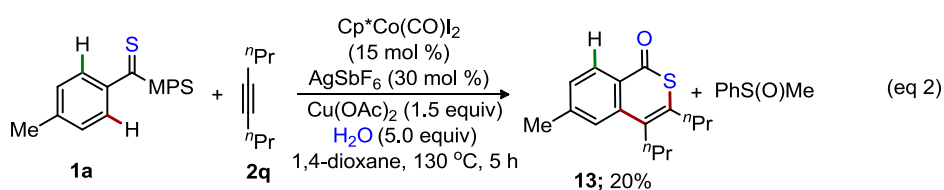
11 (420 mg, 79%); light yellow crystalline solid. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 13.07 (bs, 1H), 8.84 (dd, $J = 8.0$ & 0.8 Hz, 1H), 7.84 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.82–7.74 (m, 1H), 7.58–7.50 (m, 1H), 2.72 (q, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 1.66–1.45 (m, 4H), 1.09–0.96 (m, 6H); $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$ NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ 181.1, 141.4, 134.5, 133.4, 131.71, 131.70, 127.1, 124.1, 119.4, 31.8, 28.4, 23.8, 23.6, 14.5, 14.1; IR (Neat) ν_{max} 2952, 2862, 1620, 1572, 1468, 1249, 1232, 1151, 992 cm^{-1} ; **HRMS (ESI)** for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{20}\text{NS}$ ($\text{M}+\text{H}$) $^+$: calcd. 246.1311, found 246.1311.

Annulation of 3,4-dipropylisoquinoline-1(2H)-thione (11) with diphenylacetylene (2a, eq 1):



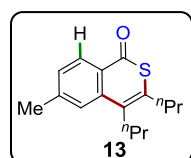
The oven dried 15 mL screw capped tube was charged with thioamide (**11**, 0.3 mmol), diphenylacetylene (**2a**, 0.6 mmol), Cp^{*}Co(CO)I₂ (15 mol %), and Cu(OAc)₂ (1.5 equiv). Subsequently, AgSbF₆ (30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in glove box. Dry 1,2-dichloroethane (2.0 mL) was added to the tube under nitrogen atmosphere and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C for 12 h. The product **12** was not obtained.

Synthesis of 6-methyl-3,4-dipropyl-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (13, eq 2):



A mixture of *N*-[4-methylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1a**, 0.3 mmol), 4-octyne (**2q**, 0.9 mmol), and Cp^{*}Co(CO)I₂ (21 mg, 15 mol%) was taken in a 15 mL screw capped tube. Subsequently, AgSbF₆ (31 mg, 30 mol%) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. The solvent 1,4-dioxane (2.0 mL) and H₂O (27 μL, 5.0 equiv) were added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 5 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite, and then washed with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to afford the product **13**. The compound **13** was obtained 16 mg in 20% yield as colour less solid.

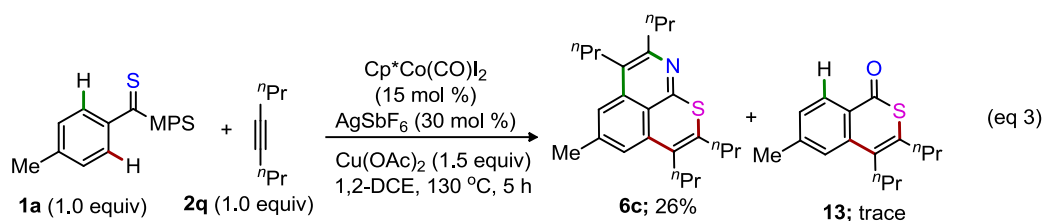
6-Methyl-3,4-dipropyl-1H-isothiochromen-1-one (13):



13 (16 mg, 20%); colorless solid. mp = 106–107 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.26 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.79 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.73–1.65 (m, 2H), 1.64–1.58 (m, 2H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.25 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.25 Hz, 3H); ¹³C {¹H} NMR (101 MHz,

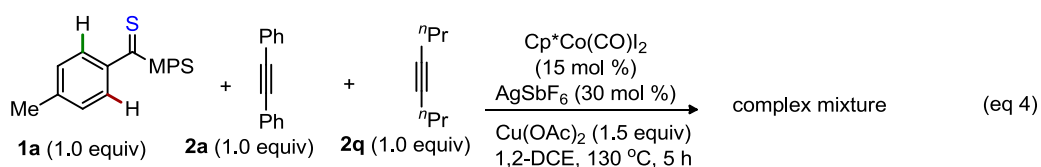
CDCl₃) δ 187.3, 144.3, 138.7, 136.8, 128.4, 126.9, 126.8, 126.3, 126.2, 36.6, 30.9, 23.6, 23.2, 22.3, 14.3, 13.9; IR (Neat) ν_{\max} 2954, 2925, 2861, 1714, 1621, 1603, 1574, 1545, 1472, 1456, 1377, 1329, 1278, 1261, 1228, 1211, 1139, 1087, 1035, 973, 887 cm⁻¹; **HRMS (ESI)** for C₁₆H₂₁OS (M+H)⁺: calcd. 261.1308, found 261.1310.

Reaction of 1a with 2q (eq 3):



A mixture of *N*-[4-methylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1a**, 0.3 mmol), 4-octyne (**2q**, 0.3 mmol), and Cp^{*}Co(CO)₂ (21 mg, 15 mol%) was taken in a 15 mL screw capped tube. Subsequently, AgSbF₆ (31 mg, 30 mol%) was introduced into the tube in a glove box. The solvent 1,2-DCE (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 5 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite, and then washed with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to afford the product **6c** and **13**. The compound **6c** was obtained in 26% yield as yellow colour solid along with trace amount of product **13**.

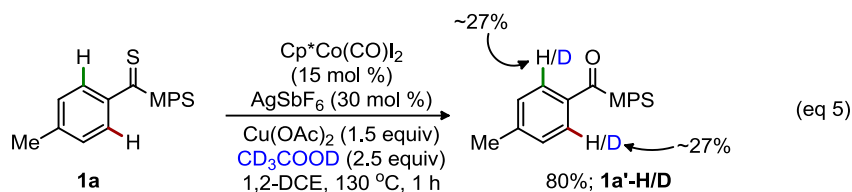
Reaction of 1a with 2a and 2q (eq 4):



A mixture of *N*-[4-methylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1a**, 0.3 mmol), 4-octyne (**2q**, 0.3 mmol), diphenylacetylene (**2a**, 0.3 mmol), and Cp^{*}Co(CO)₂ (21 mg, 15 mol%) was taken in a 15 mL screw capped tube. Subsequently, AgSbF₆ (31 mg, 30 mol%) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. The solvent 1,2-DCE (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 5 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite, and then washed with dichloromethane (3 × 10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under

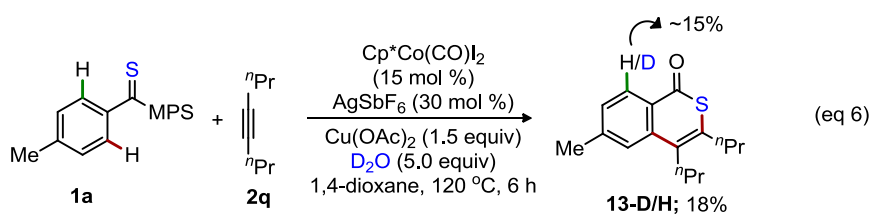
reduced pressure and the purification of the crude material proved highly difficult due to the formation of a mixture of products.

Deuterium labelling experiment-1 (eq 5):



A mixture of *N*-[4-methylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1a**, 0.3 mmol), $\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}(\text{CO})\text{I}_2$ (21 mg, 15 mol%), and $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (81 mg, 0.45 mmol) was taken in a 15 mL screw capped tube. Subsequently, AgSbF_6 (31 mg, 30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. The solvent 1,2-dichloroethane (2.0 mL) and CD_3COOD (48 μL , 2.5 equiv) were added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 1 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3×10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure to give the desired *o*-deuterium incorporated product **1a'-H/D** with 33% D-incorporation in both the *ortho*-H of **1a**.

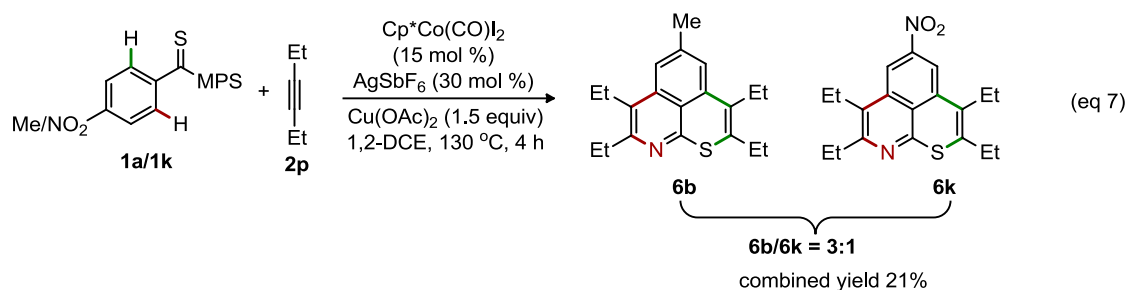
Deuterium labelling experiment-2 (eq 6):



A mixture of *N*-[4-methylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1a**, 0.3 mmol), 4-octyne (**2q**, 0.9 mmol), and $\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}(\text{CO})\text{I}_2$ (21 mg, 15.0 mol%) was taken in a 15 mL screw capped tube. Subsequently, AgSbF_6 (31 mg, 30 mol%) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. The solvent 1,4-dioxane (2.0 mL) and D_2O (27 μL , 5.0 equiv) were added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 6 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3×10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using column chromatography on silica gel (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to give **13-D/H** (14 mg, 18%) with 15% deuterium incorporation in the *peri*-C–H bond of isothiochromenone.

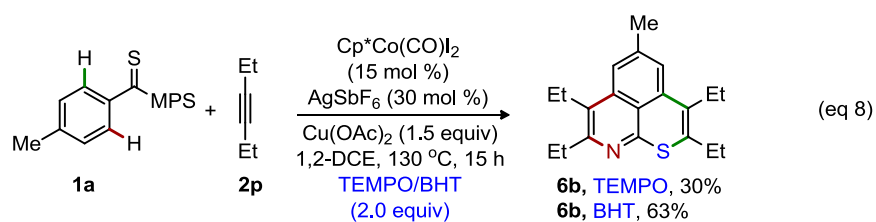
Competition experiments:

Competition experiment between **1a** and **1k** with **2m** (eq 7):



The competition experiment was carried out in a 15 mL screw capped tube. The tube was charged with **1a** (0.3 mmol), **1k** (0.3 mmol), 3-hexyne (**2p**, 0.9 mmol), $\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}(\text{CO})\text{I}_2$ (21 mg, 10 mol %), and $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (85 mg, 0.45 mmol). Subsequently, AgSbF_6 (31 mg, 30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. The solvent 1,2-dichloroethane (2.0 mL) (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C in a heating block for 4 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3×10 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and the crude material was purified using column chromatography on neutral alumina (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent) to provide a mixture of the desired products **6b** and **6k** (42 mg) as red solid. Based on the ^1H NMR spectrum, the respective compounds **6b** and **6k** (~3:1) were formed as inseparable mixture.

Reaction in presence of TEMPO/BHT (eq 8)



The annulation reactions were carried out in a 15 mL screw capped tube. The tube was independently charged with *N*-[4-methylbenzothioyl]-*S*-methyl-*S*-phenylsulfoximine (**1a**, 3.0 mmol), 3-hexyne (**2p**, 9.0 mmol), $\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}(\text{CO})\text{I}_2$ (21 mg, 10 mol %), TEMPO/BHT (2.0 equiv), and $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ (85 mg, 0.45 mmol). Subsequently, AgSbF_6 (31 mg, 30 mol %) was introduced in to the tube in a glove box. The solvent 1,2-dichloroethane (2.0 mL) was added to the mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 130 °C for 15 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to ambient temperature, filtered through a small plug of Celite and then washed with dichloromethane (3×20 mL). The solvents were evaporated under reduced pressure and

the crude material was purified using column chromatography on neutral alumina (5–10% *n*-hexane/EtOAc eluent). The desired product **6b** was isolated in 30% yield (when conducted in presence of TEMPO) and 63% yield (when conducted in presence of BHT).

Photophysical Properties

UV-Vis and fluorescence Spectra of the represented thiopyrano-isoquinoline derivatives were recorded in dichloromethane solvent with a fixed concentration of 10^{-5} M.

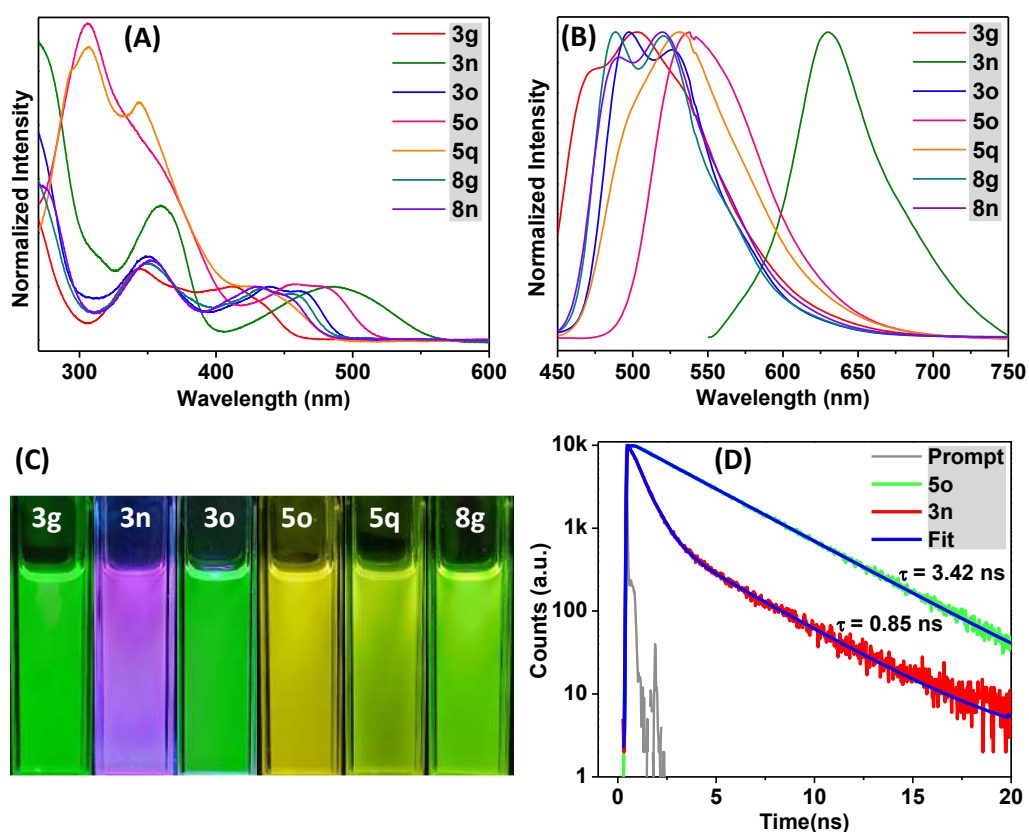


Figure S3: Normalized absorption (A) and fluorescence (B) spectra in DCM at RT; (10^{-5} M); Observer fluorescence under UV excitation (365 nm); (C); Life time measurements (D).

Table S2: Absorption, Emission Maxima and Stokes Shifts

Compounds	$\lambda_{ab}(nm)$	$\lambda_n(nm)$	$\lambda_{ss}(nm)$
3g	412/344	503	91
3o	438/350	526	88
3n	486/360	630	144

8g	433/351	520	87
5p	457/360	538	81
5q	429/344	531	102
8n	431/354	520	89

X-ray crystallography: Single crystal X-ray data for the compound **3o**, **5f**, and **5h** were collected using the Bruker D8 Quest CMOS detector system [$\lambda(\text{Mo-K}\alpha) = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$] at 298K, graphite monochromator with a ω scan width of 0.3° , crystal-detector distance 60 mm, collimator 0.5 mm. The SMART software⁵ was used for the intensity data acquisition and the SAINTPLUS Software⁵ was used for the data extraction. In each case, absorption correction was performed with the help of SADABS program,⁵ an empirical absorption correction using equivalent reflections was performed with the program. The structure was solved using SHELXS-97,⁶ and full-matrix least-squares refinement against F^2 was carried out using SHELXL-97.⁶ All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Aromatic and methyl hydrogens were introduced on calculated positions and included in the refinement riding on their respective parent atoms.

X-ray crystal structure and data for **3s**, **5h** and **5l**

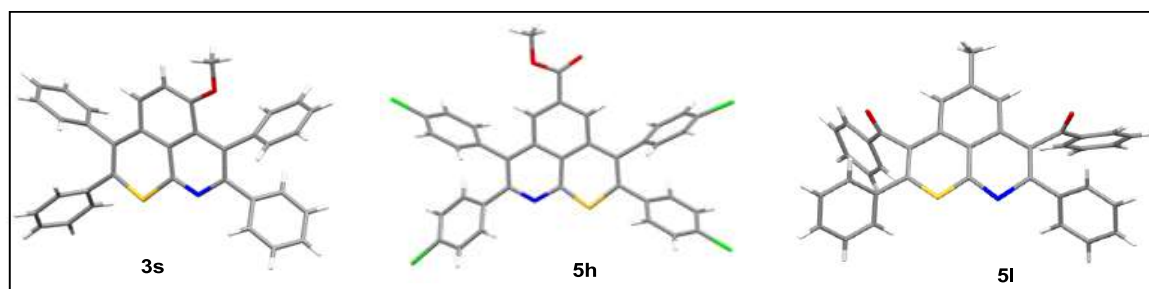


Figure S4. Thermal ellipsoidal plot of compound **3s**, **5h**, and **5l** with atom labeling scheme. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at 50% probability level except for the H atoms, which are shown as circles of arbitrary radius.

Table S3. Crystal data for **3s**, **5h**, and **5l**

Identification code	3s	5h	5l
Formula	$\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{25}\text{NOS}$	$\text{C}_{37}\text{H}_{21}\text{Cl}_4\text{NO}_2\text{S}$	$\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_{1.75}\text{O}_2\text{S}$
F_w	519.63	685.41	570.16
T (K)	296	298	306
λ (\AA)	0.71073	0.71073	0.71073

Crystal system	monoclinic	triclinic	triclinic
Space group	<i>P 21/c</i>	<i>P -1</i>	<i>P -1</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	13.5770(4)	9.0387(7)	9.3410(2)
<i>b</i> (Å)	9.7186(3)	12.2872(11)	11.8743(2)
<i>c</i> (Å)	21.3735(8)	15.4499(13)	14.2000(2)
α (°)	90	70.572(4)	103.803(1)
β (°)	102.957(1)	83.642(3)	92.000(2)
γ (°)	90	86.486(4)	108.233(2)
<i>V</i> (Å ³)	2748.41(16)	1607.7(2)	1442.47(5)
<i>Z</i>	4	2	2
ρ_{calcd} (Mg m ⁻³)	1.256	1.416	1.313
μ [mm ⁻¹]	0.148	0.469	0.150
total reflns	18167	67192	21430
unique reflns	6620	7393	6282
observed reflns	3931	5708	3836
$R_1[I > 2\sigma(I)]$	0.0674	0.0746	0.0855
wR_2 [all]	0.2153	0.2330	0.3122
GOF	1.037	1.030	1.115
Diffractometer	SMART APEX CCD	SMART APEX CCD	SMART APEX CCD
CCDC Number	2045976	2045977	2045975

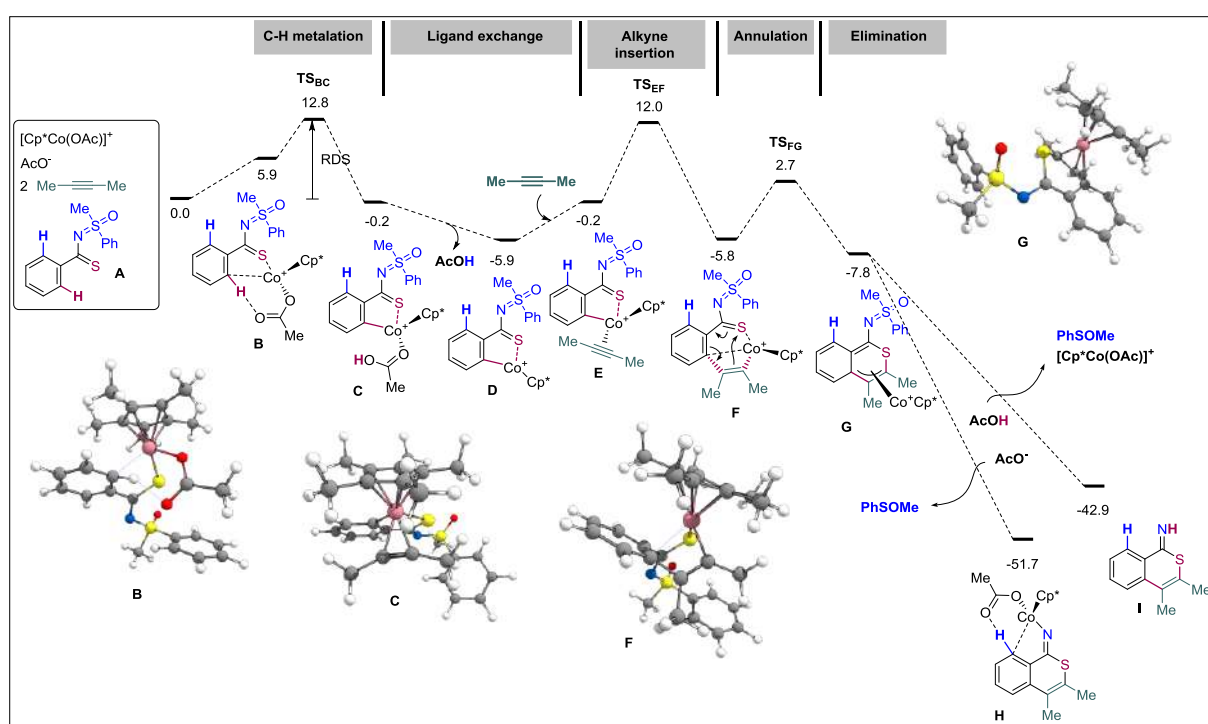
DFT calculations:

DFT computations were carried out to validate the proposed mechanism. The Gaussian 09 software package was used⁷ with its implemented M06 functional,⁸ the 6-31G(d,p) basis set⁹ for all main group elements, and the LANL2DZ (ECP) basis set¹⁰ for Co. Single point calculations were conducted at the M06/6-311++G(d,p)-SDD(ECP)¹¹ level of theory. Solvation energies were obtained at the single point level using the SMD approach¹² for 1,2-dichloroethane. The discussed values are solvent-corrected Gibbs free energies at 393.15 K in kcal/mol (ΔG_{393}). The molecular system composed of substrate **A**, 2 equiv of 2-butyne, [Cp*Co(OAc)]⁺, and an additional AcO⁻ to ensure a second deprotonation of **A** with the same Co complex, was used as a reference for the free energies (Scheme 1).

Cp-cobalt(III) complexes can adopt different spin states, i.e. singlet (S), triplet (T) and quintet (Q). In agreement with our previous studies,¹³ 16-electrons complexes are more stable in the triplet state. For instance, for complex **D** in Scheme 1, we found $\Delta E_{S-T} = -3.8$ kcal/mol and $\Delta E_{S-Q} = 20.0$ kcal/mol. On the other hand, 18-electron complexes are usually more stable in

singlet state, as it is the case for instance for complex **E**, for which we found $\Delta E_{S-T} = 7.8$ kcal/mol and $\Delta E_{S-Q} = 25.9$ kcal/mol. Since all major steps involve 18-electron complexes (16-electron species are only involved in dissociative ligand exchanges such as from **C** to **E**), we did not compute the minimum energy crossing points (MECP) of the singlet and triplet energy surfaces.

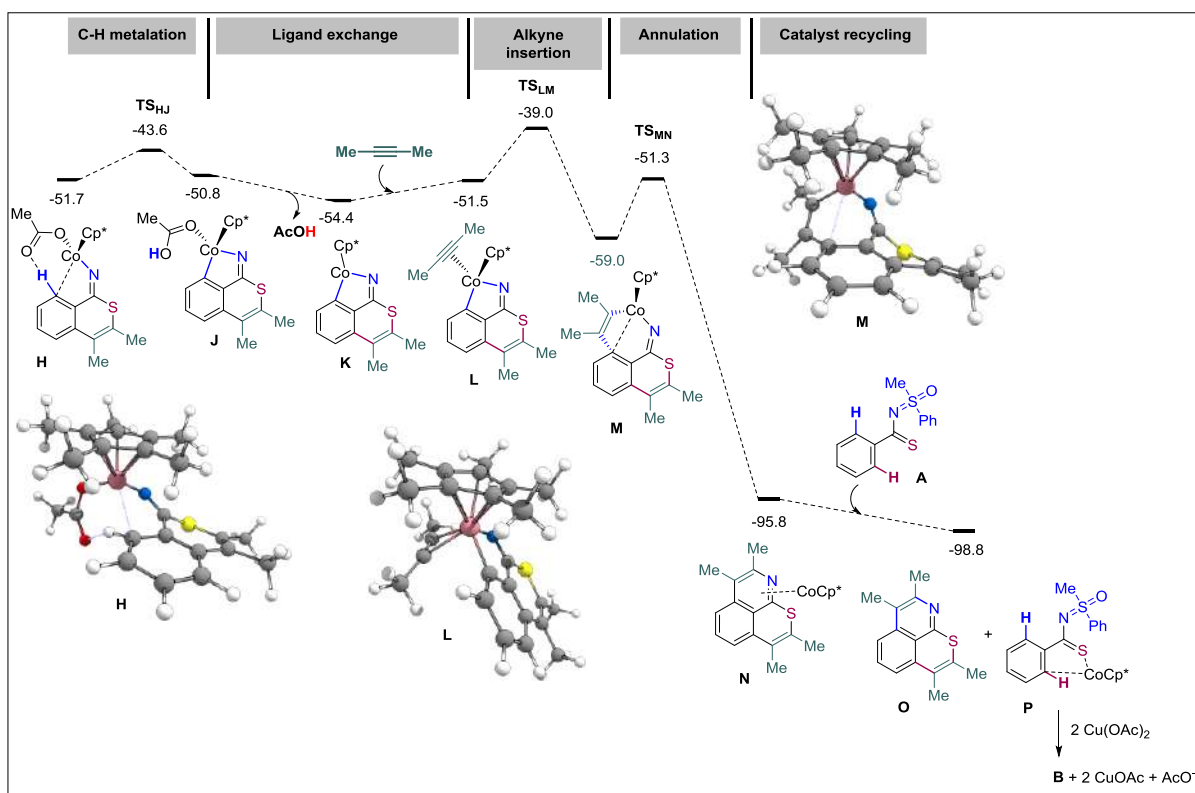
Coordination of **A** to $[\text{Cp}^*\text{Co}(\text{OAc})]^+$ gives complex **B**, which is already pre-organized for a concerted metallation-deprotonation process (CMD), as shown by a hydrogen bond with the acetate ligand and a η^1 -coordination between Co and the *ipso* carbon, at the expense of 5.9 kcal/mol (-12.1 kcal/mol without solvent effect). C-H metalation then occurs through **TS_{BC}**, lying 12.8 kcal/mol above the reference system. The resulting metallacycle **C** is only 0.2 kcal/mol more stable than **B**. A stepwise ligand exchange between acetic acid and 2-butyne then takes place, leading to the alkyne complex **E**, which was also located at -0.2 kcal/mol on the free energy surface.



Scheme 1. Free energy profile (ΔG_{393} , kcal/mol), part 1 (first annulation).

Alkyne insertion yields the seven-membered complex **F** in which the metal receives electron density from an aryl carbon. This intermediate is formed in an exergonic fashion (-5.8 kcal/mol) through **TS_{EF}** lying at 12.0 kcal/mol. The annulation step can be described as a 6π -electrocyclization to give the π -allyl intermediate **G** at -7.8 kcal/mol. The corresponding

transition state, **TS_{FG}**, was found as low as 2.8 kcal/mol on the surface. Complex **G** might then react with AcO^- to give species **H** at -51.7 kcal/mol, which is ready for another CMD step, or with AcOH to give compound **I** at -42.9 kcal/mol.¹⁴

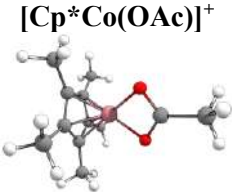



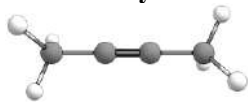
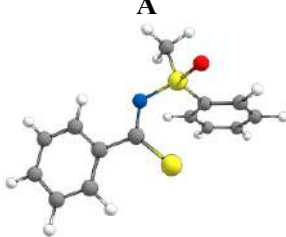
Scheme 2. Free energy profile (ΔG_{393} , kcal/mol), part 2 (second annulation)

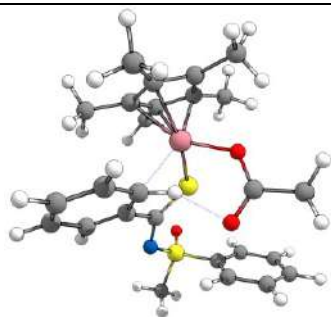
The second part of the mechanism is shown in Scheme 2. It starts in a similar fashion, the computed pathway between **H** and the alkyne complex **L** being rather flat. The insertion step requires 12.0 kcal/mol of free energy of activation and is exergonic by 7.5 kcal/mol to provide **M**. The reductive elimination step is achieved through **TS_{MN}**, which was found at -51.3 kcal/mol. This irreversible step leads to the experimentally observed tricyclic product with a release of 36.8 kcal/mol. Liberation of the final product **O** by ligand exchange with **A** further lowers the free energy by 3.0 kcal/mol (-98.8 kcal/mol for the reference system in Scheme 1). It is then likely that complex **P** transforms into **B** for a new turn-over by $\text{Cu}(\text{OAc})_2$ mediated oxidation.¹⁵

Density Functional Theory (DFT) Calculations:

Table S4. Coordinates (x,y,z), energies (Hartree) and imaginary frequencies (cm⁻¹) of the computed species.

 <p>[Cp*Co(OAc)]⁺</p> <p>Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.203311 E(RM06) = -763.966307256 E(SCRF) = -764.046700803</p>				 <p>AcO⁻</p> <p>Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.012493 E(RM06) = -228.468666314 E(SCRF) = -228.557009978</p>			
Co	-0.295866	0.000415	-0.203279	O	0.81005	1.099263	-0.000018
O	-1.859548	-1.070374	-0.280903	C	0.219497	-0.00208	0.000075
C	-2.543994	0.009533	-0.371343	O	0.682323	-1.164733	-0.000015
O	-1.854738	1.084007	-0.286552	C	-1.343042	0.062187	0.000025
C	-4.00702	0.004082	-0.558784	H	-1.738991	-0.464279	-0.881793
H	-4.475497	-0.500854	0.292674	H	-1.739344	-0.46759	0.879686
H	-4.25748	-0.58066	-1.449608	H	-1.719382	1.094985	0.001772
H	-4.390496	1.021142	-0.649616				
C	1.553671	-0.737411	-0.674358				
C	1.557066	0.723676	-0.680675				
C	1.171993	1.176262	0.599624				
C	0.872139	0.003796	1.392266				
C	1.164657	-1.177272	0.609176				
C	0.932624	2.573171	1.039587				
H	1.624664	2.84345	1.84619				
H	1.0688	3.287486	0.224794				
H	-0.087442	2.695413	1.422347				
C	0.333353	0.011254	2.768893				
H	1.1639	0.00846	3.48924				
H	-0.265777	0.905403	2.966242				
H	-0.276499	-0.874348	2.971993				
C	0.91649	-2.569032	1.060349				
H	1.049234	-3.290571	0.251369				
H	1.605259	-2.837065	1.87046				
H	-0.105134	-2.682054	1.441714				
C	1.819757	-1.568358	-1.872086				
H	1.562151	-2.617629	-1.712294				
H	1.256599	-1.207897	-2.741214				
H	2.883375	-1.51501	-2.139042				
C	1.83006	1.544051	-1.88391				
H	1.319501	1.141238	-2.76616				
H	1.517809	2.582883	-1.755202				

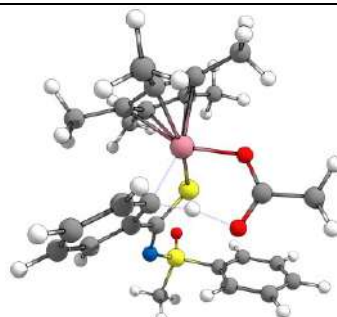
H	2.904942	1.53783	-2.108159				
2-butyne  Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.045795 E(RM06) = -155.890566811 E(SCRF) = -155.897968660				A  Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.170973 E(RM06) = -1467.24063733 E(SCRF) = -1467.26886336			
C	-0.604134	0.000216	0.000107	C	4.33057	-0.594409	-1.187891
C	0.603933	0.000764	-0.001137	C	3.01645	-0.761669	-0.772949
C	2.058312	-0.000294	0.000358	C	5.081312	0.476807	-0.714544
H	2.462601	0.601976	-0.823881	C	4.51009	1.377178	0.180812
H	2.459783	0.412485	0.935107	C	3.199207	1.207892	0.600134
H	2.459779	-1.01643	-0.108832	C	2.430889	0.137405	0.12847
C	-2.058168	-0.000198	0.000254	C	1.022482	-0.040491	0.568941
H	-2.460639	-0.359948	0.956278	S	0.320436	0.922924	1.739564
H	-2.460605	1.007546	-0.166832	N	0.399058	-1.055634	-0.103485
H	-2.460576	-0.648556	-0.78933	S	-1.116146	-1.384412	0.237098
				O	-1.544768	-1.957378	1.514749
				C	-1.45319	-2.575944	-1.042453
				C	-2.198091	-0.026564	-0.205645
				C	-3.332633	0.180552	0.567264
				C	-4.209448	1.195066	0.199955
				C	-3.941629	1.978426	-0.918387
				C	-2.795262	1.757876	-1.67827
				C	-1.909989	0.74796	-1.324743
				H	6.111492	0.609393	-1.041571
				H	5.091531	2.217923	0.555159
				H	-2.502278	-2.871819	-0.946609
				H	-1.250885	-2.137675	-2.023245
				H	-0.792492	-3.428578	-0.859593
				H	-3.501038	-0.433441	1.449275
				H	-5.100411	1.380794	0.796085
				H	-4.628923	2.774467	-1.198305
				H	-2.583744	2.381513	-2.544303
				H	-0.994595	0.579198	-1.891103
				H	2.426877	-1.598718	-1.137415
				H	4.771	-1.305621	-1.884903
				H	2.745011	1.904307	1.302185
B				TS_{BC}			



Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
0.415026

E(RM06) = -2231.26691649

E(SCRF) = -2231.34690154



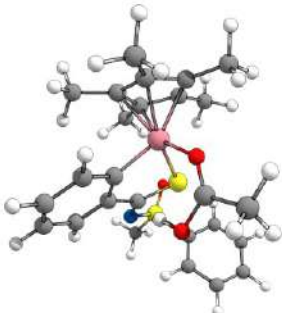

Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
0.414080

E(RM06) = -2231.25736895

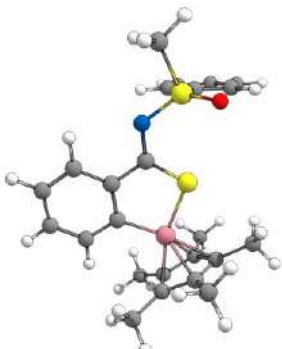
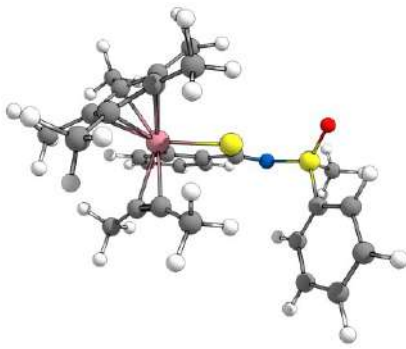
E(SCRF) = -2231.33497869

Frequency -795.5507

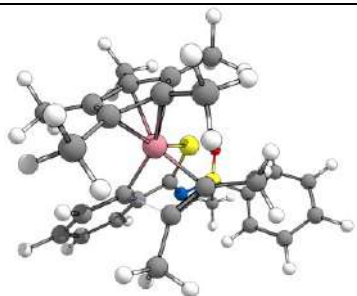
H	-0.807361	0.134419	-1.620748	H	-0.502465	-0.117329	-1.616229
C	-1.10907	1.190213	-1.411965	O	0.251447	-1.17158	-2.170008
C	-2.065672	1.779765	-2.238711	C	-0.992653	0.974524	-1.345484
C	-2.155311	3.165026	-2.330961	C	-1.860139	1.465096	-2.330192
C	-1.269804	3.968422	-1.612383	C	-0.081923	1.882661	-0.75733
C	-0.279771	3.395123	-0.821698	Co	-1.591515	-0.426974	0.155206
H	-1.338228	5.050578	-1.687606	C	-1.872763	2.813257	-2.67134
C	-0.198395	2.006067	-0.714603	H	-2.509283	0.767949	-2.858127
H	-2.898445	3.622384	-2.97929	C	-0.993788	3.697925	-2.044085
H	-2.714008	1.14804	-2.841653	H	-2.552839	3.179466	-3.436918
Co	-1.591072	-0.496388	0.103476	C	-0.078939	3.233882	-1.104834
C	0.859457	1.371371	0.090252	H	-1.004354	4.751694	-2.31095
O	-0.928016	-2.073978	-0.749082	H	0.637081	3.908174	-0.641381
C	-2.382833	-0.01058	1.987378	C	0.917026	1.320221	0.162097
C	-3.689943	-0.371406	0.103639	O	-1.013636	-2.114955	-0.595213
C	0.000302	-2.114762	-1.661656	C	-3.674843	-0.272144	0.061696
O	0.467596	-1.14108	-2.248059	C	-2.472751	-1.129915	1.838588
C	0.500491	-3.512094	-1.934833	S	0.508366	-0.11872	0.977747
H	-0.315831	-4.239019	-1.916558	N	2.081955	1.971731	0.21566
H	1.206864	-3.787255	-1.142735	C	-0.183553	-2.174567	-1.565401
H	1.018548	-3.544615	-2.895526	C	-2.431465	0.310604	1.93109
C	-2.385621	-1.425779	1.68363	C	-3.141913	0.836696	0.822915
C	-3.294588	-1.639243	0.584272	C	-1.790087	1.116102	3.002755
C	-1.685403	-2.505859	2.42265	C	-3.328695	-1.470519	0.739146
C	-3.134032	0.641714	0.983734	C	-4.544195	-0.187834	-1.14312
C	-1.714107	0.649601	3.137549	C	0.291192	-3.54603	-1.949298
C	-3.423079	2.098102	0.932944	H	-0.51385	-4.278136	-1.850583
C	-4.609547	-0.136496	-1.041423	H	1.092662	-3.839649	-1.262168
C	-3.620443	-2.957489	-0.005592	H	0.685318	-3.541225	-2.967276
H	-4.386238	2.300319	1.419604	C	-1.845001	-2.108585	2.765055
H	-2.661479	2.680672	1.459889	C	-3.678561	-2.850569	0.32912
H	-3.484265	2.475799	-0.091851	H	-1.482294	-2.984507	2.216157
H	-5.635343	-0.411286	-0.764138	H	-0.995219	-1.673258	3.299689
H	-4.622012	0.913317	-1.3455	H	-2.56671	-2.45959	3.513973
H	-4.334144	-0.743358	-1.911488	C	-3.407039	2.277476	0.576598

H	-3.981215	-3.644698	0.768541	H	-1.05507	0.540445	3.571376
H	-4.389437	-2.876664	-0.778377	H	-1.281604	1.999174	2.60018
H	-2.716884	-3.392717	-0.452401	H	-2.556454	1.468172	3.705547
H	-1.306908	-3.258938	1.723729	H	-4.376621	2.55005	1.013512
H	-0.836958	-2.121831	2.996981	H	-2.650113	2.916859	1.04038
H	-2.367401	-3.004448	3.123604	H	-3.44377	2.518025	-0.489566
H	-0.920379	0.032181	3.565953	H	-5.584742	-0.422875	-0.885692
H	-1.270968	1.609377	2.852209	H	-4.531683	0.813244	-1.582666
H	-2.452564	0.843364	3.926333	H	-4.228091	-0.900492	-1.914153
S	0.512998	-0.103866	0.862058	H	-4.182976	-3.371904	1.15164
H	0.433159	4.013347	-0.282439	H	-4.343146	-2.859678	-0.538811
N	2.019251	2.030253	0.109441	H	-2.772612	-3.413131	0.074872
S	3.290711	1.396701	0.880957	S	3.336763	1.297266	0.969973
O	3.263394	1.249019	2.334594	O	3.321598	1.072781	2.41365
H	4.603974	2.589049	-0.686203	C	4.615931	2.449417	0.546788
C	4.548264	2.550794	0.404155	C	3.733923	-0.207269	0.104412
H	4.264757	3.522993	0.815411	H	4.675706	2.537032	-0.540365
H	5.487265	2.200702	0.840521	H	4.347155	3.406387	1.001618
C	3.736132	-0.138909	0.102692	H	5.547793	2.065842	0.969946
C	4.382636	-1.07849	0.901922	C	4.353892	-1.213774	0.838493
H	4.566951	-0.869123	1.952928	C	3.404512	-0.3507	-1.241975
C	4.75697	-2.284703	0.322949	H	4.56383	-1.070174	1.895733
H	5.264763	-3.035034	0.922502	C	4.665662	-2.402743	0.189362
C	4.472015	-2.53321	-1.017992	H	5.153329	-3.204021	0.737507
H	4.762697	-3.482133	-1.461742	C	4.341489	-2.569146	-1.154964
H	3.565499	-1.79072	-2.831906	H	4.580604	-3.505444	-1.653209
C	3.810821	-1.583854	-1.794019	C	3.708404	-1.552337	-1.867389
C	3.436952	-0.367315	-1.238151	H	3.435006	-1.695498	-2.909228
H	2.888104	0.362902	-1.828545	H	2.892948	0.443513	-1.782159
C 				AcOH 			
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.416985 E(RM06) = -2231.28366811 E(SCRF) = -2231.35863210				Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.024845 E(RM06) = -229.030900998 E(SCRF) = -229.039875448			
H	-0.565228	-0.284651	-2.308226	H	-1.706952	-0.812585	-0.000036
O	-0.704031	-1.038953	-2.920656	O	-0.762292	-1.047155	-0.000002
C	-1.35934	1.141645	-0.977051	C	-0.0925	0.125019	0.000022
C	-2.339091	1.686161	-1.80843	O	-0.653138	1.192221	0
C	-0.109867	1.796737	-0.916617	C	1.38729	-0.099363	0.000019
Co	-1.643737	-0.351294	0.201134	H	1.904989	0.861789	0.000338

C	-2.111306	2.877278	-2.495243	H	1.678354	-0.682237	0.881165
H	-3.303193	1.185088	-1.911313	H	1.678316	-0.681441	-0.881701
C	-0.898861	3.558012	-2.357561				
H	-2.887417	3.287144	-3.138455				
C	0.107884	3.017266	-1.575036				
H	-0.739157	4.496881	-2.880899				
H	1.073653	3.508832	-1.479627				
C	0.953214	1.096781	-0.20477				
O	-2.033676	-1.701622	-1.240247				
C	-3.573255	-0.360057	0.926219				
C	-1.771589	-0.995705	2.236328				
S	0.614582	-0.530101	0.237981				
N	2.101562	1.75222	0.001208				
C	-1.560172	-1.863691	-2.366628				
C	-1.750426	0.448139	2.067259				
C	-2.933258	0.833175	1.357011				
C	-0.801399	1.394855	2.712924				
C	-2.87318	-1.487606	1.520054				
C	-4.807483	-0.480322	0.105869				
C	-1.917427	-3.027843	-3.221583				
H	-2.638557	-3.666305	-2.711276				
H	-1.013205	-3.597782	-3.457052				
H	-2.328873	-2.674459	-4.171939				
C	-0.779317	-1.781605	3.017613				
C	-3.277359	-2.904819	1.333578				
H	-0.661196	-2.796571	2.625025				
H	0.207197	-1.305704	3.015645				
H	-1.102086	-1.863983	4.063231				
C	-3.377707	2.236886	1.151857				
H	0.189699	0.955523	2.865418				
H	-0.676479	2.302337	2.110955				
H	-1.184118	1.705548	3.694272				
H	-3.785413	2.625478	2.094125				
H	-2.550746	2.891536	0.854673				
H	-4.160565	2.321163	0.393251				
H	-5.659535	-0.791725	0.723911				
H	-5.076885	0.468255	-0.36886				
H	-4.685526	-1.231562	-0.682923				
H	-4.242529	-3.094838	1.820132				
H	-3.392686	-3.14015	0.269544				
H	-2.547525	-3.599456	1.758384				
S	3.24267	1.080347	0.917731				
O	2.941371	0.738653	2.308474				
C	4.478144	2.349165	0.856873				
C	3.974491	-0.308422	0.082083				
H	4.744198	2.544953	-0.184284				
H	4.041971	3.238531	1.318903				
H	5.338517	1.993275	1.429019				

C	4.379735	-1.387146	0.860418				
C	4.140033	-0.273227	-1.301008				
H	4.209039	-1.376304	1.934009				
C	4.98251	-2.466385	0.22405				
H	5.307299	-3.322949	0.808093				
C	5.164294	-2.449919	-1.155762				
H	5.63761	-3.296605	-1.646112				
C	4.744094	-1.360631	-1.917529				
H	4.884368	-1.360785	-2.994794				
H	3.791806	0.577791	-1.883383				
D				E			
							
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.356758				Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.440386			
E(RM06) = -2002.21201071				E(RM06) = -2158.14132509			
E(SCRF) = -2002.29234377				E(RM06) = -2158.21912771			
C	-0.822254	4.26672	-0.943591	C	0.706791	4.205708	1.205508
C	0.149408	3.431941	-0.407852	C	-0.267156	3.42636	0.614028
C	-2.082674	3.750667	-1.224947	C	1.95498	3.639774	1.471338
C	-2.381665	2.412312	-0.953752	C	2.221554	2.314614	1.142032
C	-1.43463	1.548818	-0.406039	C	1.265601	1.500128	0.528091
C	-0.15252	2.090858	-0.155088	C	0.006458	2.08811	0.278301
C	0.864491	1.175513	0.3437	C	-1.018532	1.263476	-0.328281
S	0.383511	-0.482336	0.514643	S	-0.563349	-0.328413	-0.734158
N	2.069997	1.662955	0.60919	N	-2.236458	1.799378	-0.507656
S	3.252204	0.698313	1.15142	S	-3.430205	0.911662	-1.101274
O	3.08718	-0.048168	2.395031	O	-3.34001	0.313954	-2.432599
C	4.556309	1.886193	1.324436	C	-4.757526	2.086686	-1.055561
C	3.765543	-0.376897	-0.168404	C	-3.880856	-0.331734	0.094991
C	4.118793	-1.678612	0.169284	C	-4.302485	-1.565476	-0.38829
C	4.553889	-2.523481	-0.845993	C	-4.69373	-2.534936	0.52968
C	4.625322	-2.060733	-2.156758	C	-4.657677	-2.258966	1.893523
C	4.259686	-0.753241	-2.473249	C	-4.225136	-1.01715	2.357376
C	3.821707	0.106163	-1.474813	C	-3.829266	-0.037014	1.456015
H	-2.846172	4.395652	-1.65489	H	2.730804	4.239441	1.943594
H	-3.383808	2.057384	-1.185286	H	3.204504	1.915618	1.385579
H	5.446276	1.342201	1.650421	H	-5.655912	1.572879	-1.406467
H	4.72219	2.38878	0.369119	H	-4.8808	2.458162	-0.036048
H	4.233289	2.599423	2.08733	H	-4.483628	2.898929	-1.733656
H	4.039882	-2.014165	1.200344	H	-4.311088	-1.753428	-1.459249

H	4.836296	-3.545935	-0.61118	H	-5.030162	-3.505982	0.176844
H	4.968883	-2.726931	-2.943802	H	-4.97082	-3.018716	2.605018
H	4.313534	-0.403931	-3.500486	H	-4.19735	-0.811974	3.423995
H	3.51798	1.124986	-1.707501	H	-3.475164	0.932184	1.802463
Co	-1.729716	-0.317251	-0.027627	Co	1.571777	-0.353602	0.012275
H	1.146764	3.805149	-0.186631	H	-1.253294	3.828709	0.39512
H	-0.598023	5.310649	-1.145156	H	0.505455	5.242001	1.462379
C	-2.278535	-2.203594	0.711794	C	2.104327	-1.694723	-1.558932
C	-2.921507	-1.097846	1.368845	C	2.293735	-0.301759	-1.912779
C	-3.744709	-0.389695	0.411277	C	3.307705	0.23805	-1.067734
C	-3.493204	-0.963146	-0.852274	C	3.627041	-0.750871	-0.093763
C	-2.572625	-2.077743	-0.662288	C	2.921956	-1.964113	-0.443032
C	-4.669583	0.718496	0.765291	C	3.953961	1.559802	-1.278318
H	-5.46763	0.341158	1.416939	H	4.603453	1.497811	-2.161579
H	-4.155071	1.521471	1.304305	H	3.220918	2.351955	-1.461206
H	-5.146477	1.156822	-0.115674	H	4.578245	1.864325	-0.434526
C	-4.038038	-0.558939	-2.1744	C	4.668055	-0.663291	0.965404
H	-4.643313	-1.366318	-2.605597	H	5.623442	-1.062341	0.599493
H	-4.671045	0.329797	-2.104231	H	4.852121	0.368711	1.283579
H	-3.232895	-0.338321	-2.886002	H	4.392167	-1.248479	1.850012
C	-1.99129	-2.856869	-1.783176	C	3.100978	-3.258687	0.265129
H	-1.14446	-3.469347	-1.461716	H	2.422242	-4.031887	-0.105988
H	-2.743767	-3.522582	-2.226113	H	4.124733	-3.626915	0.121814
H	-1.644073	-2.188106	-2.580656	H	2.943681	-3.152697	1.345315
C	-1.38913	-3.208061	1.355004	C	1.251208	-2.660444	-2.303861
H	-0.657593	-3.614118	0.648837	H	1.014734	-3.548649	-1.709245
H	-0.83349	-2.779793	2.195346	H	0.30586	-2.213623	-2.629858
H	-1.97742	-4.048641	1.742117	H	1.773495	-3.002259	-3.20652
C	-2.806023	-0.735558	2.801834	C	1.711005	0.407228	-3.083564
H	-1.854927	-1.063455	3.231244	H	0.8242	-0.097793	-3.47521
H	-2.886905	0.347563	2.941081	H	1.422287	1.432612	-2.82372
H	-3.615091	-1.204201	3.379127	H	2.449219	0.469187	-3.894246
				C	1.42775	-0.659014	2.141752
				C	0.756922	-1.535254	1.578203
				C	-0.106701	-2.697415	1.358364
				H	0.202329	-3.283062	0.485632
				H	-0.075666	-3.350992	2.237536
				H	-1.144806	-2.387268	1.193417
				C	2.043607	0.085037	3.241883
				H	1.544196	1.045343	3.404211
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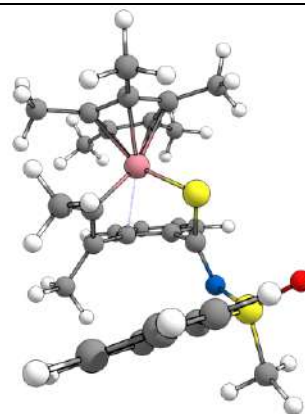


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E(SCRF) = -2158.20329388

Frequency -243.8195


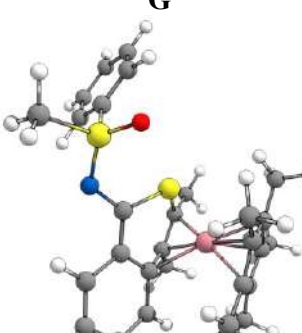


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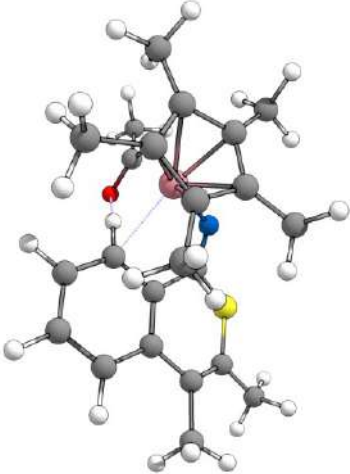
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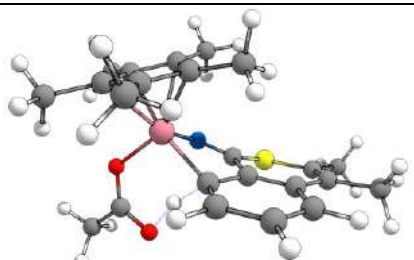
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C	2.25731	2.224294	1.183983	C	1.818954	1.935082	2.215607
C	2.115582	3.596813	1.303632	C	2.354691	3.111212	1.7289
C	0.926961	4.228273	0.921404	C	1.926631	3.623448	0.495948
C	-0.09723	3.470966	0.387259	C	0.950196	2.962431	-0.221151
H	0.814727	5.302596	1.036476	H	2.343366	4.552828	0.116075
C	0.063033	2.087178	0.20494	C	0.389143	1.770229	0.274982
H	-1.026384	3.931367	0.060132	H	0.573423	3.370643	-1.157337
H	2.932219	4.185444	1.715981	H	3.105043	3.645991	2.306458
H	3.166983	1.754982	1.553696	H	2.14528	1.546128	3.17898
Co	1.525884	-0.398289	-0.077019	Co	1.424756	-0.415057	-0.187731
C	-0.965576	1.313664	-0.457343	C	-0.794578	1.221841	-0.450121
S	-0.499993	-0.212506	-1.054534	S	-0.499049	-0.173654	-1.356631
N	-2.195407	1.852445	-0.537096	N	-1.913273	1.92122	-0.298846
S	-3.412547	0.974394	-1.091758	S	-3.272682	1.32564	-0.963753
O	-3.433013	0.458254	-2.459494	O	-3.372668	1.144276	-2.409162
C	-4.758872	2.103537	-0.852128	C	-4.446728	2.530702	-0.406077
C	-3.712308	-0.354775	0.063613	C	-3.680867	-0.178729	-0.104726
H	-5.671746	1.587487	-1.159583	H	-5.430701	2.206811	-0.754
H	-4.801234	2.403671	0.196949	H	-4.407892	2.600565	0.683005
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C	-4.157055	-1.566934	-0.451987	C	-4.213373	-1.222697	-0.8528
C	-3.522461	-0.146642	1.42868	C	-3.477103	-0.264517	1.271439
C	-4.432261	-2.602382	0.436068	C	-4.565552	-2.39304	-0.18838
H	-4.270405	-1.688881	-1.526545	H	-4.335021	-1.116245	-1.928
C	-4.261476	-2.411638	1.80448	C	-4.385519	-2.495735	1.188291
H	-4.78321	-3.558126	0.056558	H	-4.983472	-3.22471	-0.748582
C	-3.80486	-1.1909	2.300154	C	-3.841732	-1.438351	1.916683
H	-4.484974	-3.222192	2.493387	H	-4.66976	-3.410825	1.701322
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H	-3.149104	0.806712	1.798947	H	-3.026486	0.560838	1.820092
C	2.495017	-0.594148	-1.899812	C	2.627319	-0.739876	-1.918218
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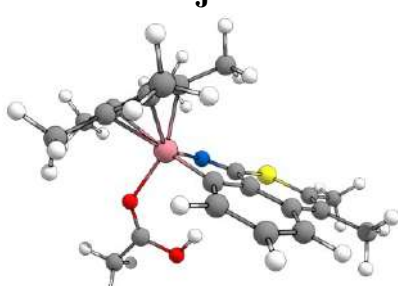
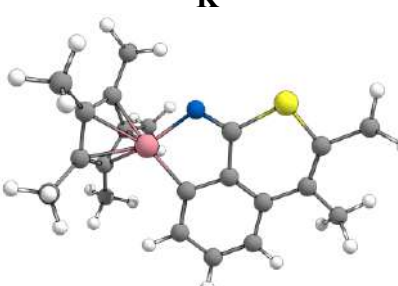
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C	2.843979	-2.056421	-0.134009	C	2.879083	-1.8772	0.113606
C	1.267349	-2.907458	-2.012161	C	1.533283	-3.112407	-1.745051
C	3.390204	0.033253	-1.001835	C	3.343362	0.089505	-1.046691
C	2.078472	-0.02023	-3.20805	C	2.266767	-0.438238	-3.330287
C	4.048445	1.342882	-1.255058	C	3.907054	1.430566	-1.348522
C	4.414386	-0.624545	1.325657	C	4.222959	-0.116515	1.415756
C	2.870456	-3.249455	0.753573	C	2.959675	-2.942759	1.147935
H	4.768467	1.242373	-2.077145	H	4.974951	1.35213	-1.590235
H	3.323402	2.112704	-1.543893	H	3.407511	1.900617	-2.201902
H	4.596835	1.711715	-0.384429	H	3.815857	2.109481	-0.493186
H	5.247545	-1.338826	1.337933	H	5.235322	-0.542677	1.409039
H	4.850999	0.378319	1.349148	H	4.323275	0.972805	1.432747
H	3.848918	-0.774225	2.254426	H	3.74187	-0.428892	2.350198
H	2.154411	-4.014655	0.43867	H	2.373414	-3.826295	0.880857
H	3.865616	-3.711806	0.730798	H	4.001866	-3.268868	1.258288
H	2.662783	-2.987208	1.798862	H	2.624453	-2.588568	2.129816
H	0.711598	-3.499153	-1.276215	H	1.080038	-3.726026	-0.959977
H	0.533892	-2.440701	-2.677513	H	0.73441	-2.810212	-2.430845
H	1.863137	-3.602071	-2.617339	H	2.220967	-3.753679	-2.312059
H	1.229378	-0.549971	-3.647645	H	1.384804	-0.997472	-3.657767
H	1.7942	1.033875	-3.104932	H	2.049836	0.626315	-3.472934
H	2.909641	-0.070048	-3.923619	H	3.091531	-0.704311	-4.003168
C	1.023391	0.607325	3.214088	C	-0.51386	0.103624	3.389626
C	-0.336103	-2.356081	1.551291	C	-0.371201	-2.372736	1.341427
H	0.238285	-3.251171	1.290295	H	0.333064	-3.212689	1.351328
H	-0.667202	-2.453688	2.593511	H	-0.997531	-2.45735	2.240876
H	-1.22958	-2.338119	0.912804	H	-1.029318	-2.511862	0.469663
H	0.542108	1.590733	3.273262	H	-1.285154	0.888139	3.375923
H	0.584891	-0.056088	3.968636	H	-0.983228	-0.843064	3.675407
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TS_{FG}				G			
							
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S	-0.587732	-0.391482	-0.627223	S	-0.589831	-0.521076	0.051351
C	0.962632	0.181085	1.939534	C	1.301453	0.15491	1.904457
C	1.055651	1.482614	1.217115	C	1.375646	1.354672	1.092286
C	1.408232	0.183131	3.385027	C	2.173414	-0.055679	3.111593
C	2.052221	2.38175	1.671289	C	2.514778	2.227075	1.307569
C	0.053128	2.038815	0.356664	C	0.184065	2.001634	0.507945
Co	1.598035	-0.524633	-0.104565	Co	1.640809	-0.508404	-0.017706
C	2.068437	3.715114	1.313138	C	2.465078	3.559933	1.064205
H	2.829213	2.008198	2.334118	H	3.428801	1.788652	1.701207
C	1.054988	4.249329	0.509817	C	1.264384	4.18393	0.590937
H	2.870056	4.354663	1.675234	H	3.345208	4.171875	1.248012
C	0.052412	3.414547	0.06327	C	0.165693	3.428616	0.346276
H	1.060705	5.300033	0.235523	H	1.246714	5.256252	0.419127
H	-0.745336	3.792699	-0.570343	H	-0.750472	3.867814	-0.039549
C	-0.985077	1.222533	-0.228201	C	-0.902989	1.257106	0.119189
C	3.632082	-0.515125	-0.258629	C	3.641842	-0.685312	-0.435665
C	2.275786	-2.030446	-1.311432	C	2.031023	-2.05532	-1.327104
N	-2.194444	1.794931	-0.388108	N	-2.128778	1.786049	-0.160124
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O	-3.283876	0.45772	-2.425783	O	-2.749776	0.311692	-2.26996
C	-4.695743	2.17898	-0.966675	C	-4.366019	2.260717	-1.40449
C	-3.882022	-0.330172	0.04462	C	-4.066969	-0.166834	-0.02891
H	-5.598272	1.71088	-1.36746	H	-5.188326	1.782597	-1.943034
H	-4.829918	2.482884	0.073669	H	-4.710075	2.706891	-0.468894
H	-4.391528	3.028831	-1.582913	H	-3.867615	3.00416	-2.031257
C	-4.349731	-1.511227	-0.520546	C	-4.534909	-1.332896	-0.627214
C	-3.766296	-0.15167	1.42198	C	-4.285919	0.122065	1.316455
C	-4.720192	-2.547448	0.329988	C	-5.248395	-2.235933	0.153404
H	-4.402383	-1.613417	-1.601661	H	-4.328279	-1.524897	-1.677302
C	-4.138145	-1.198501	2.25493	C	-5.003205	-0.790221	2.08028
H	-3.377779	0.780037	1.829415	H	-3.89005	1.037621	1.752938
C	-4.613295	-2.390185	1.708927	C	-5.481615	-1.962986	1.498475
H	-5.090027	-3.480433	-0.086308	H	-5.622763	-3.154729	-0.289777
H	-4.904098	-3.20476	2.367218	H	-6.042978	-2.671645	2.10189
H	-4.05954	-1.084814	3.332752	H	-5.188905	-0.587411	3.131568
C	2.241394	-0.77202	-2.057866	C	1.97641	-0.769979	-2.016033
C	3.096051	0.150257	-1.420534	C	2.997885	0.056839	-1.496123
C	1.468894	-0.539701	-3.308016	C	1.013023	-0.388889	-3.0863
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C	4.561542	0.090212	0.731407	C	4.816306	-0.224809	0.352273
C	0.251209	-2.314378	1.959654	C	0.229239	-2.183784	2.188365
C	1.514576	-3.256546	-1.673239	C	1.155266	-3.223582	-1.616986
C	3.603568	-2.894785	0.768734	C	3.534008	-3.096974	0.524275
H	1.456328	-3.955984	-0.832827	H	1.100514	-3.911096	-0.766067
H	0.489502	-3.019679	-1.981372	H	0.134101	-2.91975	-1.871973
H	1.988695	-3.783613	-2.511296	H	1.54197	-3.794431	-2.470988
C	3.324917	1.573155	-1.793448	C	3.32104	1.441652	-1.930369
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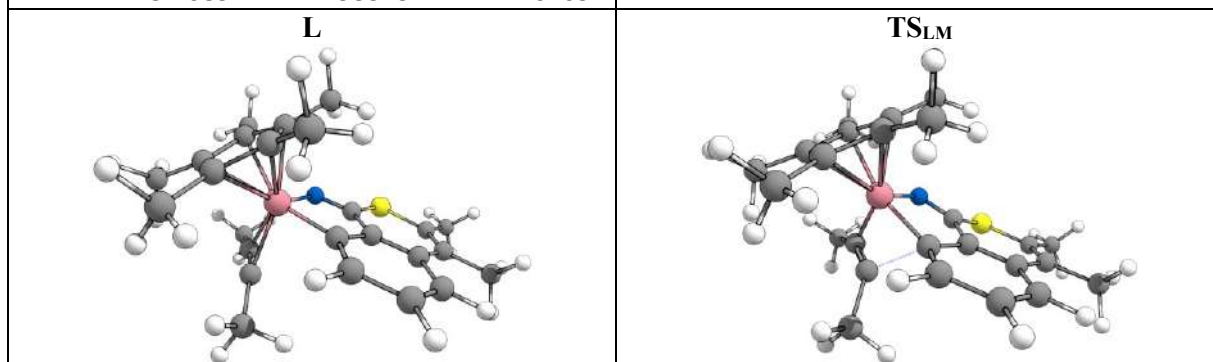
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H	4.30373	1.713494	-2.269126	H	4.117946	1.43979	-2.684815
H	2.561547	1.926308	-2.494172	H	2.447838	1.934829	-2.371997
H	3.286788	2.229243	-0.914201	H	3.65627	2.064316	-1.093678
H	5.599255	-0.176164	0.491015	H	5.734221	-0.677191	-0.045574
H	4.494385	1.18232	0.737313	H	4.94142	0.860507	0.301572
H	4.363859	-0.272966	1.747034	H	4.752846	-0.515514	1.407505
H	2.933961	-3.761013	0.775385	H	2.722028	-3.796061	0.752281
H	4.615302	-3.269447	0.567338	H	4.349347	-3.681362	0.07848
H	3.61706	-2.47121	1.781478	H	3.90997	-2.698407	1.473924
H	1.128557	1.118366	3.883192	H	2.514318	0.896533	3.525995
H	0.952599	-0.651173	3.927522	H	1.611492	-0.574325	3.895417
H	2.496351	0.068821	3.483746	H	3.05826	-0.66835	2.89204
H	1.138498	-2.901485	2.235525	H	1.183113	-2.608392	2.522265
H	-0.379263	-2.197469	2.85046	H	-0.417893	-2.060626	3.066103
H	-0.305757	-2.906504	1.223301	H	-0.24715	-2.911431	1.522861
PhSOMe				H			
							
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S	1.676724	-0.143615	-0.469103	H	0.49177	-0.122071	1.785422
O	2.195908	1.258264	-0.348631	C	-0.35941	0.557752	1.557399
C	2.032289	-0.953476	1.12669	C	-0.507626	1.729478	2.293416
C	-0.116072	-0.066849	-0.204918	C	-1.72862	2.396621	2.261547
C	-0.664492	1.150177	0.172414	C	-2.78566	1.890307	1.513804
C	-2.040275	1.238343	0.361735	C	-2.674599	0.698519	0.775213
C	-2.845072	0.119998	0.165771	H	-3.729933	2.428401	1.517215
C	-2.281482	-1.092467	-0.225958	C	-1.426319	0.044791	0.804616
C	-0.908256	-1.189143	-0.420398	H	-1.870596	3.308568	2.837439
H	1.678622	-0.292589	1.926333	H	0.312044	2.093269	2.909665
H	1.532538	-1.927206	1.177726	Co	1.274699	-0.034903	-0.08644
H	3.117214	-1.080237	1.19908	C	-1.103402	-1.130312	-0.019669
H	-0.000566	2.005085	0.299838	N	0.047472	-1.420957	-0.451434
H	-2.48739	2.185207	0.65977	O	2.448165	-1.290247	0.751148

H	-3.921411	0.1941	0.310461	C	1.013657	0.625353	-2.050801
H	-2.915618	-1.962218	-0.388203	C	2.123773	1.898159	-0.449186
H	-0.458083	-2.129914	-0.742322	C	2.164706	-1.953172	1.830781
				O	1.217094	-1.745573	2.581085
				C	3.158755	-3.060931	2.111466
				H	4.184825	-2.691034	2.016759
				H	3.028661	-3.854667	1.368094
				H	2.99616	-3.471651	3.109998
				C	2.298995	0.029533	-1.779241
				C	3.015744	0.903797	-0.868161
				C	2.855349	-1.210943	-2.375538
				C	0.87354	1.727328	-1.179301
				C	-0.004216	0.090064	-2.991587
				C	-0.285965	2.655925	-1.102638
				C	2.392923	2.968689	0.551033
				C	4.388978	0.648825	-0.367663
				H	-0.073109	3.572878	-1.668423
				H	-1.193506	2.208176	-1.519915
				H	-0.50924	2.94559	-0.069851
				H	2.884979	3.83138	0.082508
				H	1.464845	3.326938	1.007682
				H	3.043385	2.609619	1.355909
				H	5.086921	0.508504	-1.201846
				H	4.755388	1.475643	0.248072
				H	4.389429	-0.268943	0.235558
				H	3.311901	-1.820747	-1.587966
				H	2.069773	-1.80933	-2.845093
				H	3.619476	-0.984293	-3.131042
				H	-0.069794	-1.000392	-2.911336
				H	-1.001674	0.489683	-2.775986
				H	0.25178	0.351811	-4.026106
				S	-2.485027	-2.231833	-0.403227
				C	-3.833869	-1.09938	-0.460103
				C	-3.812803	0.166968	0.025051
				C	-5.013682	1.059348	-0.131813
				H	-4.719661	2.057972	-0.479979
				H	-5.728944	0.665829	-0.857184
				H	-5.551676	1.197444	0.817028
				C	-5.034455	-1.720131	-1.120235
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I 				TS_{HJ}			

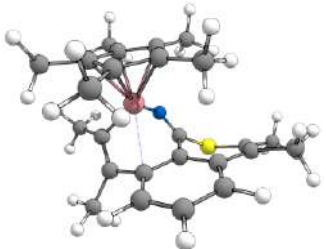
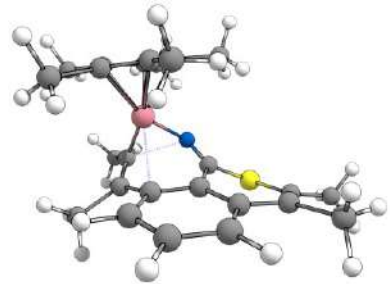
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C	3.303598	-0.006018	0.000171	H	0.41398	-0.268125	1.802298
C	2.934215	-1.349017	0.000245	O	0.805952	-1.225117	2.675705
C	1.596255	-1.698459	0.000154	C	1.809535	-1.745249	2.125189
C	0.567056	-0.736741	-0.000009	O	2.264031	-1.390298	0.998879
C	0.957711	0.623438	-0.000052	Co	1.262252	-0.090298	-0.070878
C	2.317794	0.961431	0.000023	C	-0.248112	0.647412	1.186025
C	-0.825695	-1.19165	-0.000127	C	-0.313998	1.841073	1.910232
C	-1.877237	-0.343522	0.000101	C	-1.431262	0.156708	0.592661
S	-1.72941	1.408766	0.000445	C	-1.519449	2.529793	2.010136
C	0.019072	1.758122	-0.000219	H	0.572434	2.215172	2.421791
C	-1.077501	-2.674523	-0.000517	C	-2.670308	2.026743	1.412944
C	-3.322792	-0.761641	0.000088	H	-1.576216	3.457668	2.576337
N	0.434674	2.965257	-0.000671	C	-2.668579	0.815141	0.697309
H	4.353207	0.281168	0.000233	H	-3.597365	2.583748	1.523838
H	3.693309	-2.129511	0.000381	C	-3.895292	0.276339	0.106445
H	1.339866	-2.754221	0.000225	C	-1.17717	-1.05632	-0.185101
H	2.56759	2.019602	-0.000034	N	-0.008838	-1.433257	-0.50427
H	-2.143648	-2.914059	-0.001045	C	2.600551	-0.212382	-1.608078
H	-0.637329	-3.158	-0.884045	C	1.053313	1.474669	-1.412331
H	-0.638098	-3.158378	0.883192	S	-2.594282	-2.059682	-0.661355
H	-3.568854	-1.359472	-0.887155	C	1.382909	0.297438	-2.144183
H	-3.56876	-1.360012	0.886989	C	0.560253	-0.380414	-3.178477
H	-3.992052	0.106549	0.000382	C	2.173073	1.789037	-0.540409
H	-0.332236	3.640765	-0.0007	C	3.119862	0.760339	-0.669804
				C	2.312927	3.016092	0.292515
				C	2.508811	-2.870756	2.833869
				H	3.528972	-2.992552	2.464285
				H	1.955736	-3.795678	2.638566
				H	2.502606	-2.700227	3.912915
				C	3.265491	-1.483499	-1.995844
				C	4.400047	0.611456	0.070684
				H	3.746151	-1.948695	-1.129301
				H	2.535339	-2.197848	-2.389594
				H	4.032424	-1.318265	-2.765054
				C	-0.14505	2.32985	-1.63606
				H	0.249521	-1.371924	-2.821962
				H	-0.345443	0.187115	-3.413969


	H	1.135304	-0.504674	-4.104235					
	H	0.050749	3.089014	-2.405039					
	H	-1.002611	1.732747	-1.965751					
	H	-0.44878	2.849029	-0.720525					
	H	2.927256	3.764601	-0.22538					
	H	1.341438	3.474391	0.500491					
	H	2.793029	2.804056	1.254824					
	H	5.242768	0.520197	-0.626324					
	H	4.595182	1.468292	0.722841					
	H	4.377787	-0.294237	0.688767					
	C	-3.954279	-0.95399	-0.45779					
	C	-5.217188	-1.563017	-1.005777					
	C	-5.127021	1.135162	0.183897					
	H	-4.944324	2.12789	-0.248408					
	H	-5.973514	0.702517	-0.352701					
	H	-5.4453	1.29461	1.223621					
	H	-6.031973	-1.527082	-0.274375					
	H	-5.552488	-1.039657	-1.910094					
	H	-5.067347	-2.612761	-1.277575					
	J					K			
									
	Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.367005					Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.311163			
	E(RM06) = -1642.05993041					E(RM06) = -1412.99266437			
	E(SCRF) = -1642.08651171					E(SCRF) = -1413.02144893			
H	-0.510104	1.938583	0.697692		C	0.17402	1.13021	-0.220719	
O	-0.276159	2.537674	1.444305		C	0.207789	2.514722	-0.301574	
C	0.962669	2.300643	1.806271		C	1.436225	3.192779	-0.250734	
O	1.689592	1.45581	1.291374		C	2.629021	2.503287	-0.129528	
Co	1.262346	-0.078968	0.036658		C	2.651915	1.092113	-0.087533	
C	-0.240423	0.699699	-0.894237		H	3.559362	3.063597	-0.082063	
C	-0.288875	1.652511	-1.912174		C	1.407162	0.452784	-0.13162	
C	-1.467804	0.209288	-0.39611		H	1.454423	4.280482	-0.302334	
C	-1.520319	2.0472	-2.442079		H	-0.710791	3.093405	-0.403774	
H	0.628991	2.094639	-2.302873		Co	-1.295022	-0.116542	-0.317938	
C	-2.710846	1.51399	-1.965926		C	1.167817	-0.982386	-0.219081	
H	-1.553286	2.786762	-3.24099		N	-0.017483	-1.449762	-0.320791	
C	-2.723342	0.585306	-0.909778		C	-2.263939	-0.242188	1.385344	
H	-3.646629	1.844957	-2.408572		C	-3.254827	0.599133	-0.50751	
C	-3.977477	0.058278	-0.367075		C	-2.731198	-1.371722	0.614169	
C	-1.218042	-0.624366	0.778688		C	-3.252467	-0.853749	-0.581773	
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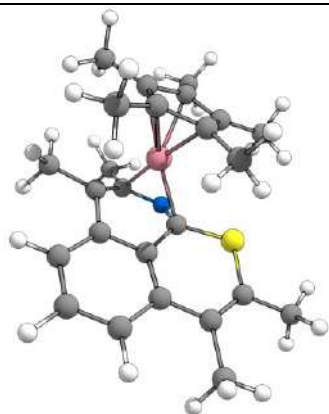
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C	1.620451	-1.721122	-1.059961	C	-1.556929	-0.324447	2.690773
S	-2.631003	-1.347002	1.625974	C	-2.615961	2.337129	1.321914
C	2.317767	-1.950118	0.182914	C	-3.74537	1.494972	-1.590838
C	1.993715	-3.015812	1.163161	C	-3.657771	-1.624901	-1.788325
C	2.263254	-0.613967	-1.729779	H	-3.376456	2.460457	2.10444
C	3.188871	-0.053411	-0.824972	H	-1.636504	2.518451	1.776884
C	2.004917	-0.205586	-3.136678	H	-2.786288	3.119883	0.575324
C	1.423888	3.172196	2.926357	H	-4.842605	1.54175	-1.61123
H	2.488479	3.022179	3.107296	H	-3.36822	2.516181	-1.472146
H	0.858302	2.918079	3.828716	H	-3.418921	1.138482	-2.575371
H	1.215038	4.220966	2.696909	H	-4.742547	-1.576465	-1.95267
C	4.03185	-0.637132	1.585202	H	-3.176582	-1.220473	-2.688041
C	4.009848	1.172509	-1.022845	H	-3.366169	-2.676111	-1.709114
H	4.344202	0.409651	1.649805	H	-3.135718	-3.46733	0.403006
H	3.457767	-0.866039	2.490491	H	-1.422898	-3.037695	0.647899
H	4.939529	-1.255154	1.59522	H	-2.573564	-2.986308	2.011058
C	0.57885	-2.612609	-1.639802	H	-0.874061	-1.180943	2.70501
H	1.062903	-2.751384	1.688672	H	-0.960964	0.57634	2.87268
H	1.84753	-3.981	0.664618	H	-2.264475	-0.437147	3.524252
H	2.789938	-3.133378	1.905451	S	2.570417	-2.079002	-0.252093
H	1.027125	-3.457044	-2.181637	C	3.963197	-1.004537	-0.097137
H	-0.066637	-3.02217	-0.854409	C	3.909405	0.348146	-0.026315
H	-0.063696	-2.06626	-2.339147	C	5.176426	1.147817	0.102625
H	2.528688	-0.885524	-3.822054	H	5.135354	1.815424	0.972917
H	0.938791	-0.241059	-3.384075	H	6.059994	0.517694	0.220142
H	2.363044	0.808185	-3.345373	H	5.342215	1.782314	-0.778398
H	5.069798	0.931148	-1.178313	C	5.242636	-1.797256	-0.059116
H	3.669454	1.747199	-1.891131	H	5.939753	-1.474327	-0.840854
H	3.945724	1.83099	-0.148355	H	5.750275	-1.690075	0.907576
C	-4.022592	-0.765331	0.707958	H	5.056584	-2.865439	-0.210135
C	-5.302105	-1.305794	1.28988				
C	-5.247054	0.480755	-1.053348				
H	-5.22085	0.232854	-2.122835				
H	-6.13283	0.002043	-0.631725				
H	-5.399277	1.566545	-0.982966				
H	-5.969267	-0.497047	1.611075				
H	-5.846047	-1.918366	0.560809				
H	-5.108972	-1.935491	2.16409				



Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.392531 E(RM06) = -1568.92470447 E(SCRF) = -1568.95033108				Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.395495 E(RM06) = -1568.90778299 E(SCRF) = -1568.93331360 Frequency -261.7897			
C	-0.310487	1.132327	0.100108	C	0.7569	0.547981	1.944776
C	-0.336928	2.524653	0.087929	C	-0.250175	1.100572	0.390646
C	-1.55791	3.199313	0.044492	C	-0.266369	2.499663	0.287526
C	-2.760669	2.505986	0.017142	C	-1.471901	0.408744	0.216692
C	-2.786411	1.102067	0.037835	Co	1.224069	-0.150755	0.066655
H	-3.689603	3.068478	-0.020437	C	-1.460417	3.164233	0.047871
C	-1.538787	0.450252	0.083775	H	0.653432	3.069601	0.414698
H	-1.571522	4.288347	0.029163	C	-2.660629	2.469829	-0.07647
H	0.586491	3.104485	0.113448	H	-1.463741	4.249676	-0.03766
Co	1.190216	-0.093637	0.125912	C	-2.700112	1.069471	0.005853
C	-1.314106	-0.985542	0.115114	H	-3.573946	3.032377	-0.246722
N	-0.147233	-1.48284	0.148917	C	-3.96022	0.335871	-0.143406
C	1.61423	-0.545556	-1.818725	C	-1.26542	-1.025694	0.167786
C	2.976787	0.83906	-0.579582	N	-0.106537	-1.541607	0.087688
C	2.465228	-1.378465	-1.005999	C	1.74391	-0.639319	-1.85706
C	3.288764	-0.52346	-0.240228	C	2.879911	0.963612	-0.652217
C	2.390818	-2.861976	-0.967177	C	1.184927	-0.659825	1.923186
C	1.990192	0.817956	-1.603676	S	-2.701819	-2.103988	0.275105
C	0.612403	-1.0323	-2.80466	C	2.620073	-1.310836	-0.921304
C	1.508213	1.973108	-2.406834	C	1.920216	0.758896	-1.703056
C	3.695395	2.032141	-0.050535	C	0.828703	-1.304209	-2.823148
C	4.312363	-0.908958	0.769688	C	3.348113	-0.311109	-0.218092
H	2.074317	2.025387	-3.346807	C	3.399477	2.267496	-0.149186
H	0.447205	1.881068	-2.660364	C	2.706764	-2.787422	-0.763818
H	1.64355	2.927751	-1.889164	C	4.356602	-0.502072	0.861472
H	4.616258	2.230669	-0.616628	H	3.354955	-3.067354	0.074039
H	3.081741	2.939427	-0.105395	H	1.706927	-3.19674	-0.567392
H	3.987917	1.889083	0.997105	H	3.102538	-3.26684	-1.668503
H	4.417635	-1.995638	0.850498	C	1.2256	1.805437	-2.502418
H	5.295239	-0.500747	0.501687	H	0.518983	-2.287941	-2.458309
H	4.056449	-0.518119	1.764598	H	-0.083035	-0.713323	-2.972405
H	3.124703	-3.291902	-0.276813	H	1.309922	-1.433279	-3.802146
H	1.385965	-3.16573	-0.640743	H	1.69448	1.921677	-3.488398
H	2.573327	-3.293129	-1.959579	H	0.170441	1.549431	-2.659426
H	0.159821	-1.970463	-2.468086	H	1.246491	2.780973	-2.005828
H	-0.198851	-0.306938	-2.934237	H	4.414403	2.460941	-0.52295
H	1.071171	-1.202834	-3.78831	H	2.773119	3.107652	-0.467466
S	-2.734623	-2.086087	0.077447	H	3.454222	2.284403	0.947255
C	-4.117102	-0.989204	0.016259	H	4.558096	-1.561786	1.049553
C	-4.05151	0.362955	0.005318	H	5.310973	-0.028785	0.596393
C	-5.313319	1.178779	-0.047745	H	4.022291	-0.049339	1.806331
H	-5.335426	1.818479	-0.940504	C	-4.051294	-1.010376	-0.019383
H	-6.213276	0.561383	-0.066284	C	-5.344014	-1.775484	-0.124711

H	-5.391326	1.846213	0.82104	C	-5.192011	1.150624	-0.426772
C	-5.406281	-1.766782	-0.024084	H	-5.069317	1.751072	-1.337998
H	-6.038518	-1.54032	0.842948	H	-6.081016	0.532836	-0.566072
H	-5.9846	-1.539211	-0.92771	H	-5.407215	1.853275	0.38993
H	-5.222373	-2.845927	-0.019214	H	-6.089349	-1.406028	0.589051
C	1.38244	-0.700245	2.121943	H	-5.775308	-1.697066	-1.130444
C	1.321297	0.538871	2.129694	H	-5.1948	-2.840457	0.080202
C	1.323641	1.898871	2.673336	C	1.587733	-1.901172	2.588853
H	2.03953	2.5447	2.150245	C	0.738464	1.710492	2.870114
H	0.336221	2.362333	2.576314	H	1.456921	2.480782	2.560736
H	1.598511	1.874485	3.733911	H	-0.247621	2.185084	2.926249
C	1.487334	-2.109448	2.488852	H	1.030894	1.369647	3.869988
H	1.348555	-2.233226	3.569092	H	1.401676	-1.856446	3.669195
H	0.724495	-2.684606	1.95396	H	1.026416	-2.74447	2.169433
H	2.471596	-2.514465	2.221634	H	2.654177	-2.106538	2.431073
M				TS_{MN}			
							
Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.392920				Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.394213			
E(RM06) = -1568.93693454				E(RM06) = -1568.92600824			
E(SCRF) = -1568.96273468				E(SCRF) = -1568.95171465			
Frequency -135.7552							
C	0.934793	2.08111	1.230443	C	-1.365244	0.020283	-1.845101
C	-0.103994	1.893965	0.171389	N	0.032072	-1.335278	-0.856101
C	-0.155926	2.78662	-0.914499	C	-0.737318	1.226986	-1.751752
C	-1.113991	0.895074	0.264277	C	0.356911	1.532347	-0.794965
Co	1.084223	-0.232999	0.149554	C	-1.257076	2.384823	-2.568986
C	-1.1548	2.69789	-1.866398	C	0.491583	2.855904	-0.330248
H	0.613411	3.553515	-0.994661	C	1.414998	0.620448	-0.503335
C	-2.160254	1.739905	-1.745593	Co	-1.310129	-0.203762	-0.058948
H	-1.173094	3.392599	-2.703766	C	1.616819	3.249692	0.375507
C	-2.180794	0.84305	-0.674257	H	-0.295821	3.579892	-0.526595
H	-2.959336	1.715305	-2.482436	C	2.594583	1.03953	0.154011
C	-3.313034	-0.071995	-0.497482	C	1.173069	-0.775399	-0.83167
C	-1.061077	-0.147248	1.320179	C	-2.595917	0.611139	1.318339
N	-0.026001	-0.815339	1.571078	C	-2.457066	-1.611203	0.807319
C	1.128549	-2.153241	-0.734094	C	2.661843	2.366451	0.60811
C	2.036314	-0.27204	-1.731038	H	1.690721	4.273707	0.736833
C	1.691522	1.00286	1.457145	H	3.540192	2.716612	1.141269
S	-2.642657	-0.458943	2.159936	C	3.728531	0.136208	0.364945
C	2.328986	-1.765146	-0.011603	C	3.852684	-1.055836	-0.269714
C	0.933985	-1.218601	-1.759447	C	4.831688	0.616113	1.268784

C	0.208321	-3.248688	-0.325352	S	2.609446	-1.772763	-1.283808
C	2.935502	-0.659344	-0.717863	C	-1.351356	-1.280843	1.704193
C	2.209998	0.870688	-2.669867	C	-1.450202	0.082387	2.029277
C	2.87693	-2.498246	1.160363	C	-0.277136	-2.229519	2.107336
C	4.238106	0.002712	-0.426915	C	-3.276772	-0.449862	0.660196
H	3.674336	-1.933869	1.655213	C	-2.998019	2.046433	1.318711
H	2.087616	-2.670893	1.901692	C	-2.168604	-0.6182	-2.90111
H	3.286799	-3.474057	0.866861	C	-2.670708	-2.956226	0.208745
C	-0.205239	-1.146547	-2.713964	C	-0.497015	0.904375	2.82654
H	0.170734	-3.334761	0.765596	H	-0.069459	-2.944126	1.303818
H	-0.817092	-3.052018	-0.661083	H	0.662775	-1.704164	2.317472
H	0.523972	-4.216375	-0.73653	H	-0.558267	-2.796061	3.004924
H	0.095578	-1.489226	-3.713306	C	-4.524614	-0.31367	-0.14286
H	-1.045295	-1.76779	-2.384895	H	-3.598414	2.296382	2.204217
H	-0.57645	-0.118353	-2.817126	H	-2.118319	2.701646	1.327485
H	2.6747	0.548155	-3.611984	H	-3.595656	2.298793	0.434079
H	1.247532	1.335015	-2.916778	H	-3.496674	-2.951785	-0.511232
H	2.847129	1.648797	-2.232794	H	-1.765231	-3.279368	-0.320108
H	4.716994	-0.417035	0.463409	H	-2.900072	-3.708243	0.975492
H	4.934538	-0.129808	-1.264731	H	-4.680888	-1.179343	-0.796294
H	4.115112	1.081335	-0.26456	H	-5.412733	-0.224095	0.496479
C	-3.640325	-0.600978	0.709456	H	-4.492724	0.579509	-0.781767
C	-4.898903	-1.374359	0.97693	H	-0.949035	1.251574	3.765735
C	-4.201035	-0.309106	-1.691373	H	0.403791	0.336606	3.081679
H	-3.608015	-0.440883	-2.604695	H	-0.174387	1.79504	2.268739
H	-4.808151	-1.210007	-1.574768	C	5.071001	-1.933845	-0.182388
H	-4.889685	0.5287	-1.875526	H	5.993946	-1.365419	-0.3401
H	-5.740846	-1.019673	0.374779	H	5.140899	-2.425024	0.797026
H	-4.756025	-2.444044	0.772599	H	5.039708	-2.727397	-0.936157
H	-5.185982	-1.291523	2.031192	H	4.428406	0.981545	2.221569
C	2.682673	0.766946	2.533013	H	5.545693	-0.175993	1.503792
C	0.978504	3.413316	1.924823	H	5.396942	1.446616	0.822323
H	1.17554	4.236209	1.223827	H	-2.012515	-0.180664	-3.896249
H	0.020156	3.637281	2.41373	H	-1.884995	-1.678155	-2.943212
H	1.763082	3.439145	2.688036	H	-3.240401	-0.585808	-2.662498
H	2.766739	1.616667	3.225222	H	-1.947067	3.013213	-1.987362
H	2.382687	-0.113706	3.117667	H	-0.43915	3.029872	-2.914138
H	3.684963	0.561141	2.135708	H	-1.813399	2.026273	-3.441294
N				O			
							
				Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=			

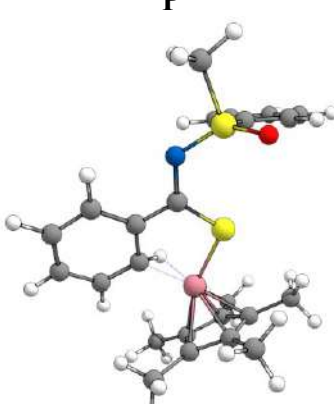


Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy=
0.402170

E(RM06) = -1569.00698176
E(SCRF) = -1569.03058325

0.201764
E(RM06) = -1033.24426264
E(SCRF) = -1033.26316370

C	-1.015251	0.83156	-1.834228	C	1.453905	2.411831	0.000021
N	-0.209471	-0.276278	-1.875294	C	0.286007	3.130383	0.000037
C	-0.777775	1.798698	-0.797849	C	-0.960439	2.493756	0.000025
C	0.609686	2.023336	-0.358869	C	-1.063938	1.108883	0.000007
C	-1.729061	2.948709	-0.634589	C	0.151955	0.349886	0.000008
C	1.101899	3.234683	0.114708	C	1.429857	0.996158	0.000004
C	1.447995	0.894491	-0.398331	C	-2.38483	0.478273	-0.00002
Co	-1.138096	-0.128627	-0.142326	C	-2.572615	-0.861564	-0.000001
C	2.419617	3.306133	0.566317	S	-1.284266	-2.047371	0.000007
H	0.466159	4.116263	0.147983	C	0.184021	-1.067498	0.000009
C	2.779589	0.952324	0.042069	C	-3.578732	1.392006	-0.000007
C	0.753465	-0.299986	-0.887853	C	-3.91995	-1.531771	-0.000029
C	-1.835974	0.101736	1.76361	N	1.271145	-1.796979	-0.000013
C	-2.853524	-1.370153	0.272089	C	2.475292	-1.178569	-0.000003
C	3.238917	2.192006	0.532142	C	2.615559	0.196944	-0.000016
H	2.806131	4.244542	0.958279	C	3.632794	-2.130861	-0.000004
H	4.255361	2.280833	0.904104	C	3.989995	0.807673	-0.000011
C	3.669819	-0.212881	0.024802	H	2.400482	2.944029	0.000025
C	3.253757	-1.445338	-0.341021	H	0.324631	4.21872	0.000056
C	5.098178	0.003811	0.440053	H	-1.853774	3.110934	0.000003
S	1.626081	-1.85853	-0.872637	H	-4.524713	0.845054	-0.000107
C	-1.635631	-1.950042	0.727011	H	-3.58145	2.046826	0.883109
C	-1.029844	-1.061643	1.693487	H	-3.581376	2.046833	-0.883242
C	-1.156002	-3.304965	0.329475	H	-3.824724	-2.623881	-0.000046
C	-2.960615	-0.084951	0.863125	H	-4.505665	-1.257059	0.88671
C	-1.563081	1.293086	2.618879	H	-4.505635	-1.257032	-0.886779
C	-2.104409	0.905121	-2.854452	H	4.608595	-1.637542	-0.000215
C	-3.763291	-1.980323	-0.738262	H	3.574641	-2.785946	0.878768
C	0.240837	-1.288881	2.436926	H	3.574431	-2.786168	-0.878667
H	-1.123493	-3.413033	-0.762845	H	3.977081	1.899903	-0.000005
H	-0.150327	-3.511053	0.706904	H	4.567217	0.499457	0.882252
H	-1.828523	-4.082298	0.717461	H	4.567216	0.499472	-0.882281
C	-4.105302	0.855122	0.690937				
H	-1.770252	1.087956	3.677641				

H	-0.513995	1.609692	2.538986
H	-2.181567	2.14886	2.326237
H	-4.488797	-1.255	-1.122493
H	-3.197991	-2.367202	-1.5964
H	-4.331847	-2.82203	-0.318643
H	-4.455288	0.891189	-0.348688
H	-4.959806	0.545636	1.307653
H	-3.847662	1.876756	0.988118
H	0.067847	-1.803682	3.391603
H	0.943862	-1.896173	1.853111
H	0.740645	-0.337107	2.656068
C	4.131173	-2.66827	-0.356379
H	4.931698	-2.57528	-1.100433
H	4.597843	-2.84166	0.620001
H	3.559603	-3.567727	-0.608558
H	5.171894	0.310708	1.492453
H	5.707706	-0.893756	0.32022
H	5.567478	0.79725	-0.156075
H	-1.830975	1.586437	-3.671062
H	-2.272636	-0.090005	-3.2776
H	-3.045225	1.270421	-2.42919
H	-1.722449	3.320341	0.398272
H	-1.449827	3.793998	-1.282065
H	-2.758992	2.6782	-0.881766
 <p>P</p> <p>Thermal correction to Gibbs Free Energy= 0.366716 E(RM06) = -2003.00239782 E(SCRF) = -2003.03638881</p>			
H	-1.229361	0.490015	-1.416961
C	-1.351193	1.472449	-0.731329
C	-2.35609	2.349453	-1.228122
C	-2.186302	3.714552	-1.24105
C	-0.968757	4.2926	-0.823692
C	0.054171	3.482008	-0.391987
H	-0.839715	5.371906	-0.855177
C	-0.116252	2.082525	-0.319806
H	-2.991779	4.355123	-1.596091

H	-3.278377	1.922559	-1.61799
Co	-1.676986	-0.351834	-0.096816
C	0.889466	1.228178	0.212505
C	-2.645315	-1.113089	1.529574
C	-3.603347	-0.881824	-0.546357
C	-2.184228	-2.200834	0.68373
C	-2.8052	-2.075723	-0.579753
C	-1.242148	-3.273945	1.11118
C	-3.5636	-0.330058	0.778997
C	-2.261005	-0.910524	2.955227
C	-4.309669	0.87143	1.24526
C	-4.463931	-0.413676	-1.672651
C	-2.652142	-2.9693	-1.762256
H	-5.38484	0.666784	1.340046
H	-3.949689	1.206291	2.223468
H	-4.191354	1.716364	0.553547
H	-5.233893	-1.159552	-1.912758
H	-4.983154	0.517983	-1.422391
H	-3.885814	-0.240454	-2.590492
H	-3.482148	-3.687072	-1.835853
H	-2.6358	-2.395221	-2.69611
H	-1.72195	-3.545823	-1.717114
H	-0.747718	-3.739633	0.25118
H	-0.454417	-2.882442	1.765448
H	-1.764667	-4.065335	1.665434
H	-1.233083	-1.237521	3.144029
H	-2.316534	0.146381	3.238026
H	-2.918412	-1.474598	3.631786
S	0.424483	-0.38537	0.512552
H	1.003792	3.900235	-0.065135
N	2.146446	1.757114	0.418029
S	3.308699	0.871684	0.978736
O	3.30928	0.281388	2.322998
H	4.78386	2.335737	-0.179425
C	4.67666	2.00277	0.854711
H	4.443861	2.846873	1.508102
H	5.569121	1.476322	1.201632
C	3.742048	-0.417483	-0.191274
C	4.204463	-1.631667	0.29996
H	4.263829	-1.785241	1.374619
C	4.554711	-2.626958	-0.60636
H	4.91472	-3.586064	-0.242643
C	4.43529	-2.397987	-1.973867
H	4.705944	-3.181125	-2.678018
H	3.861537	-1.008067	-3.517649
C	3.963693	-1.1759	-2.448589
C	3.610458	-0.172928	-1.555015
H	3.213691	0.778739	-1.904494

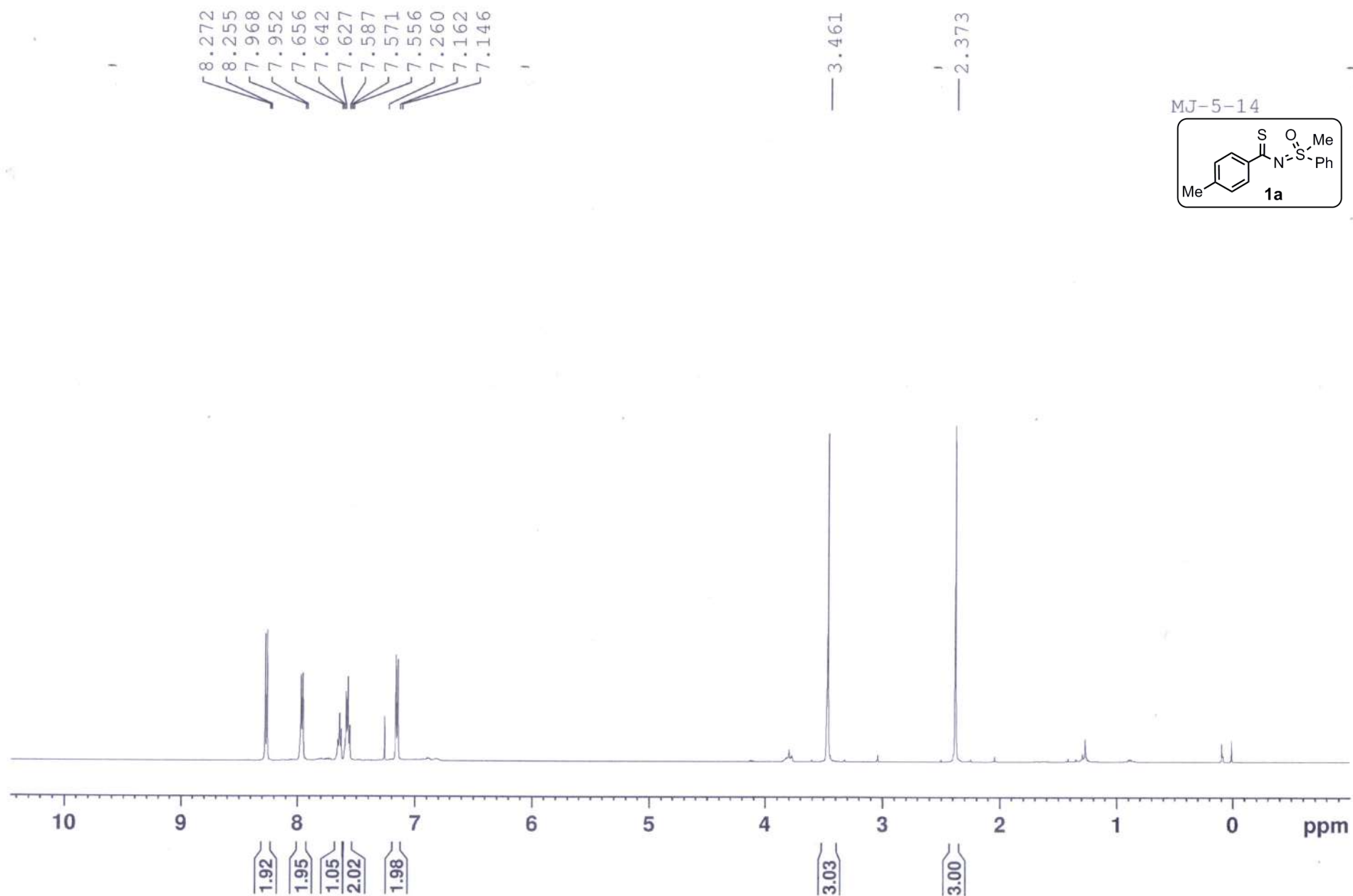
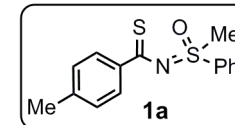
The coordinates of all computed species are provided in Table S4 and in a separate file that allow direct visualization: *DFT.xyz*.

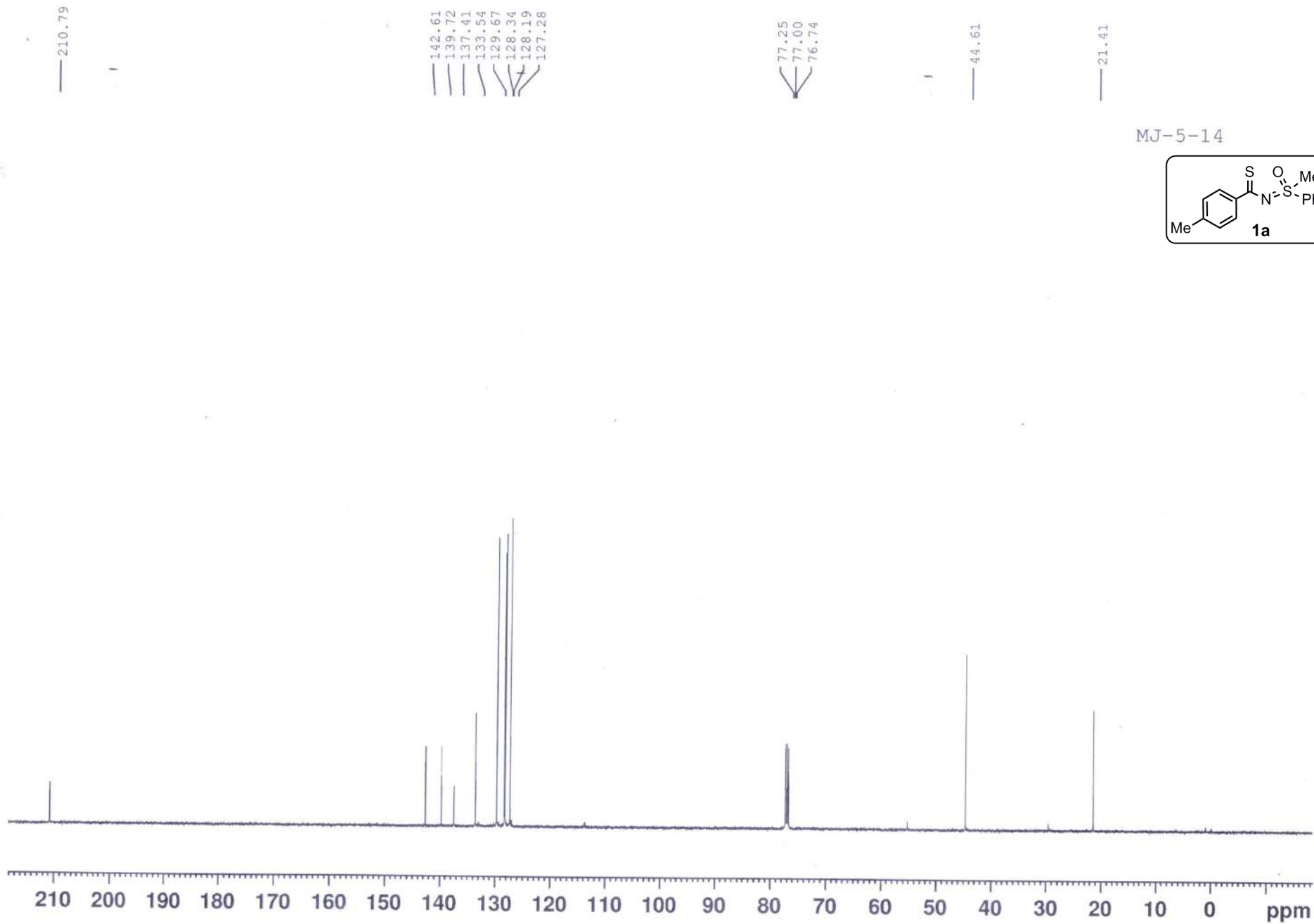
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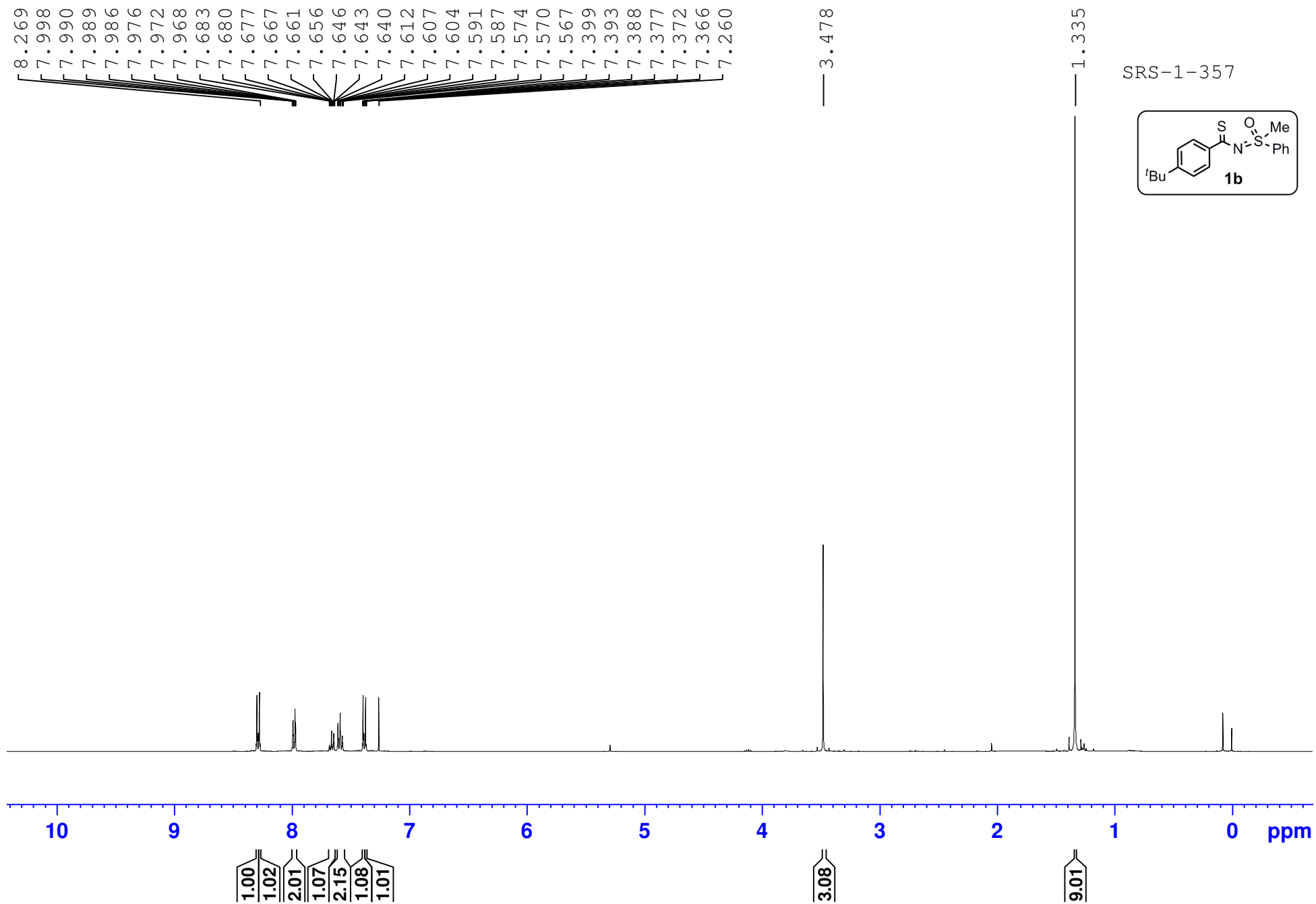
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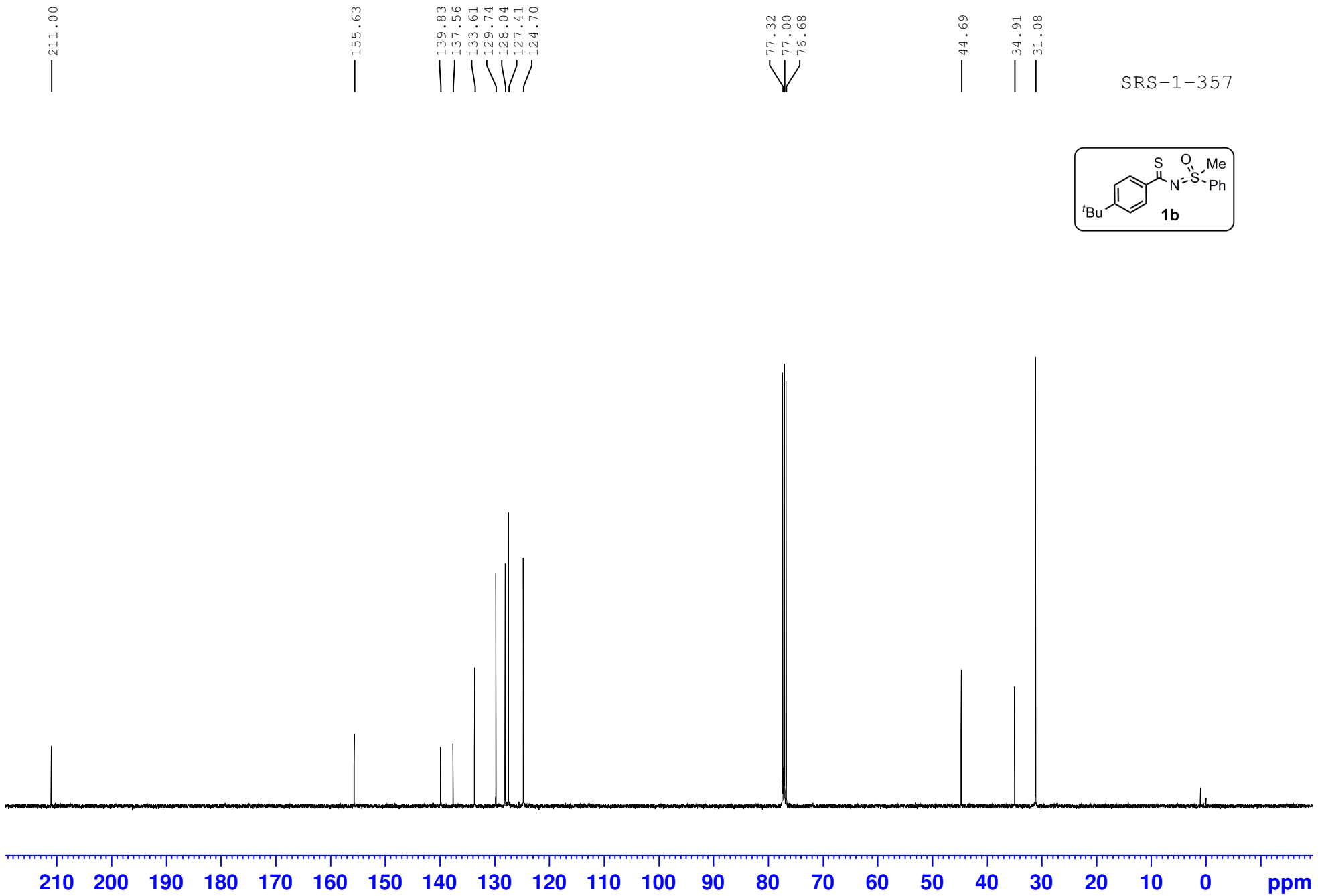
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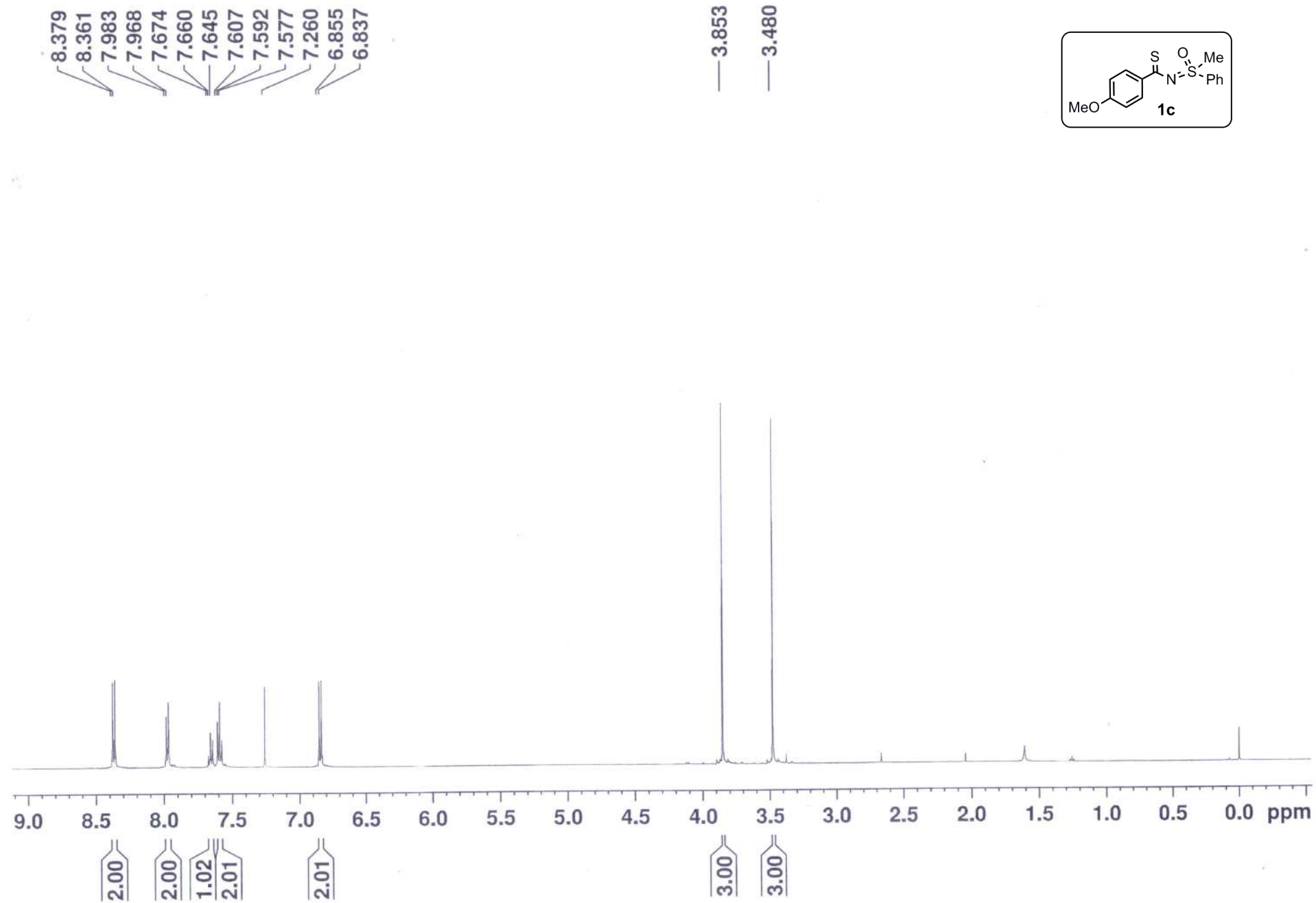


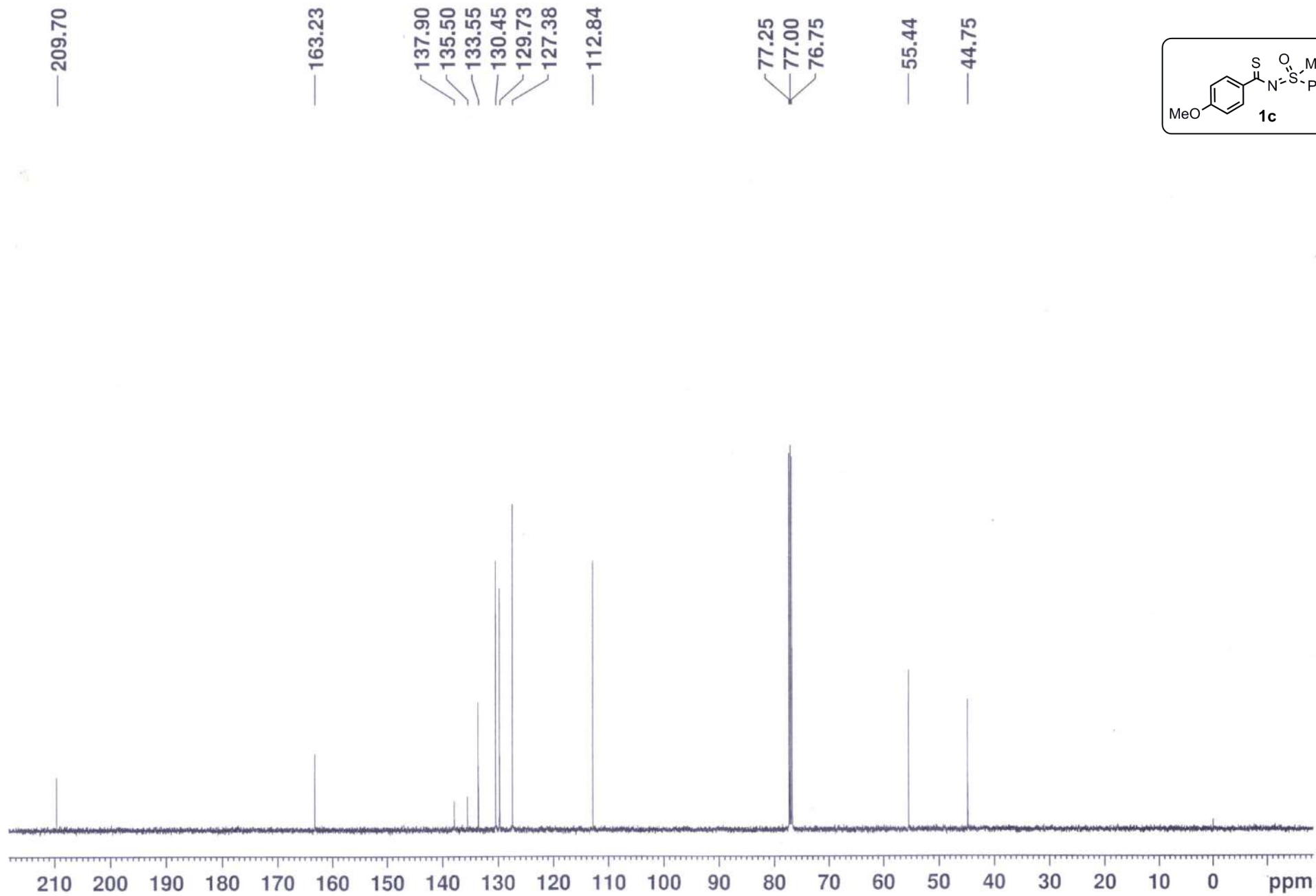


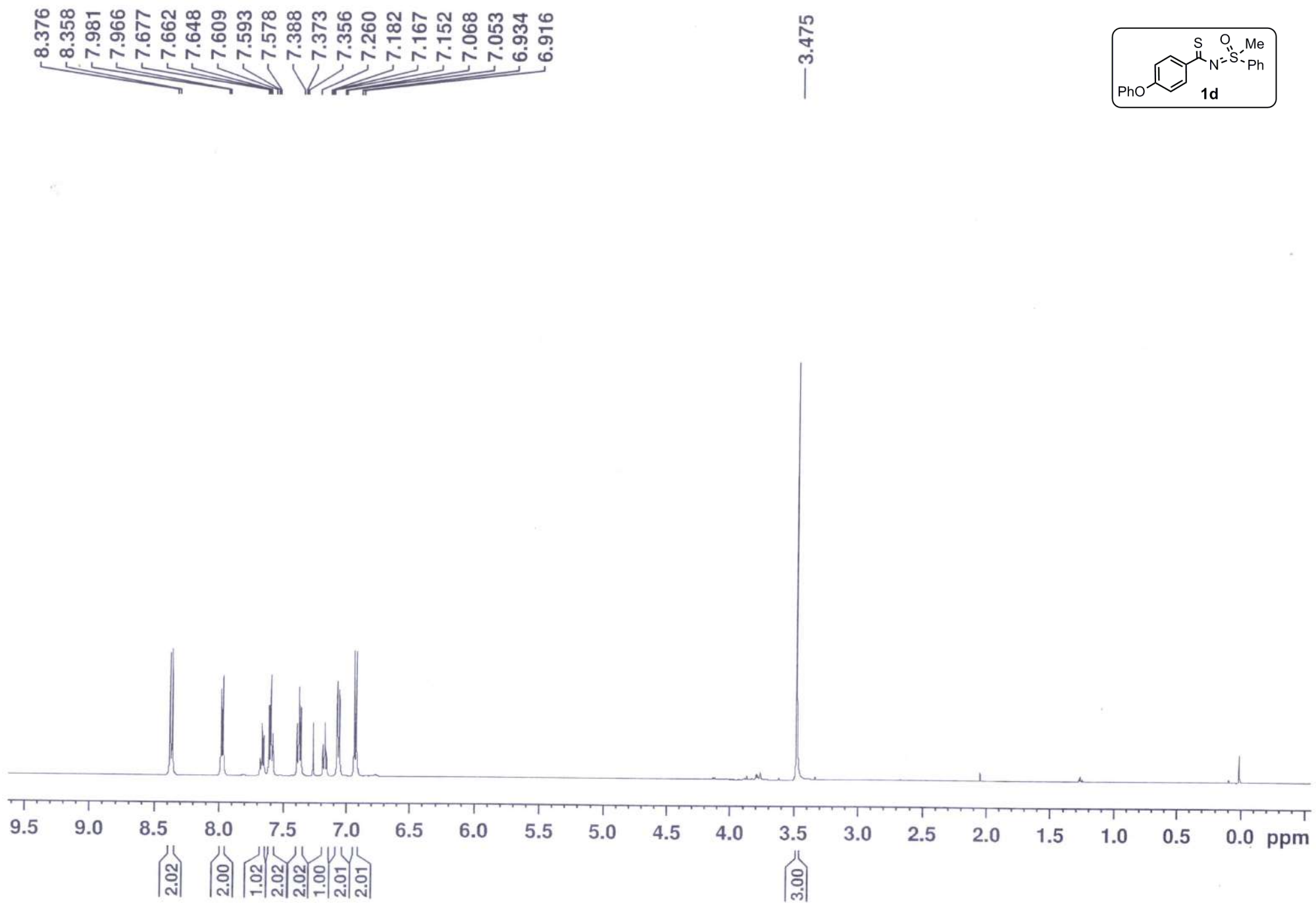
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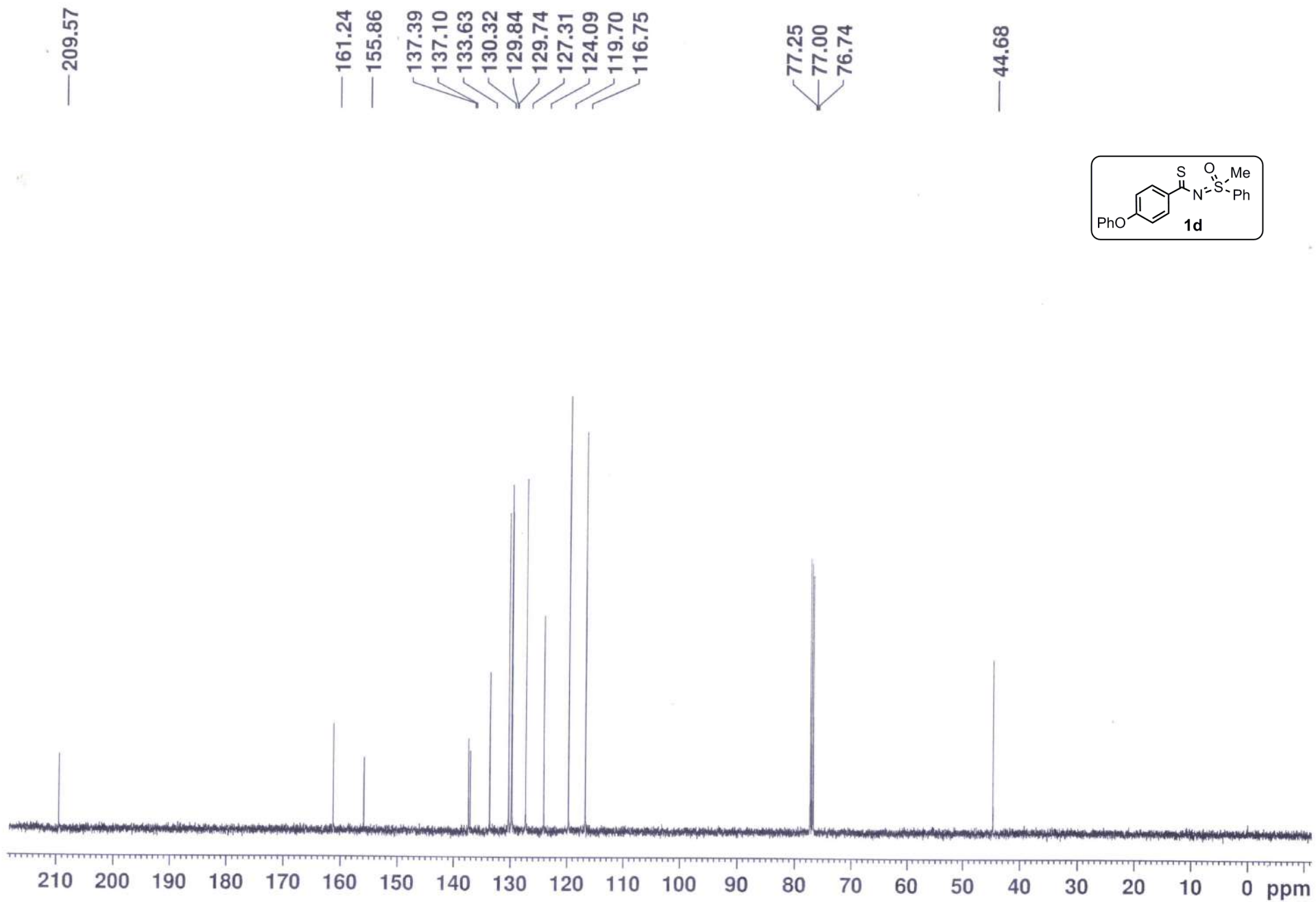




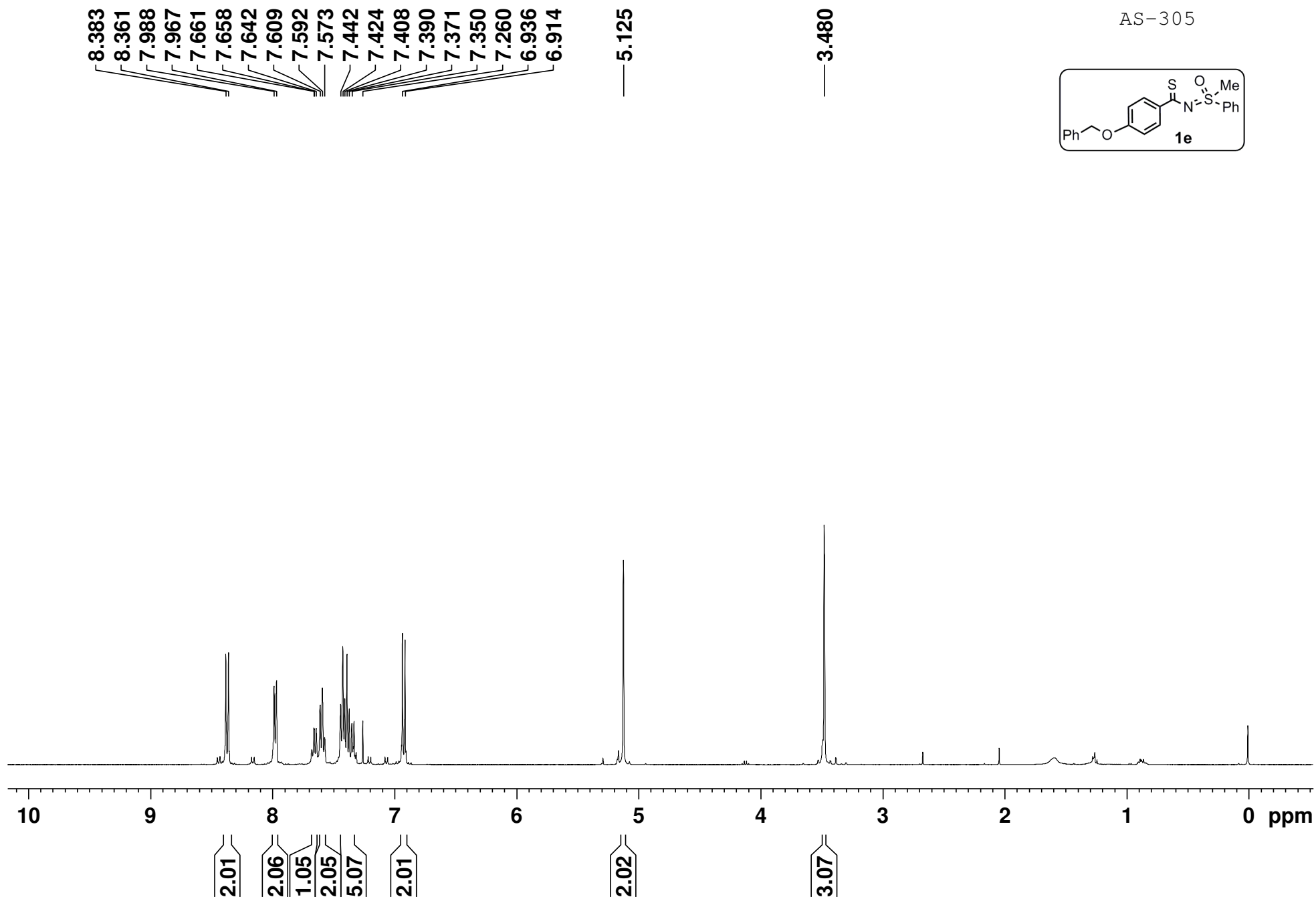
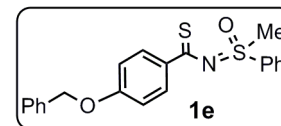








AS-305



— 209.68

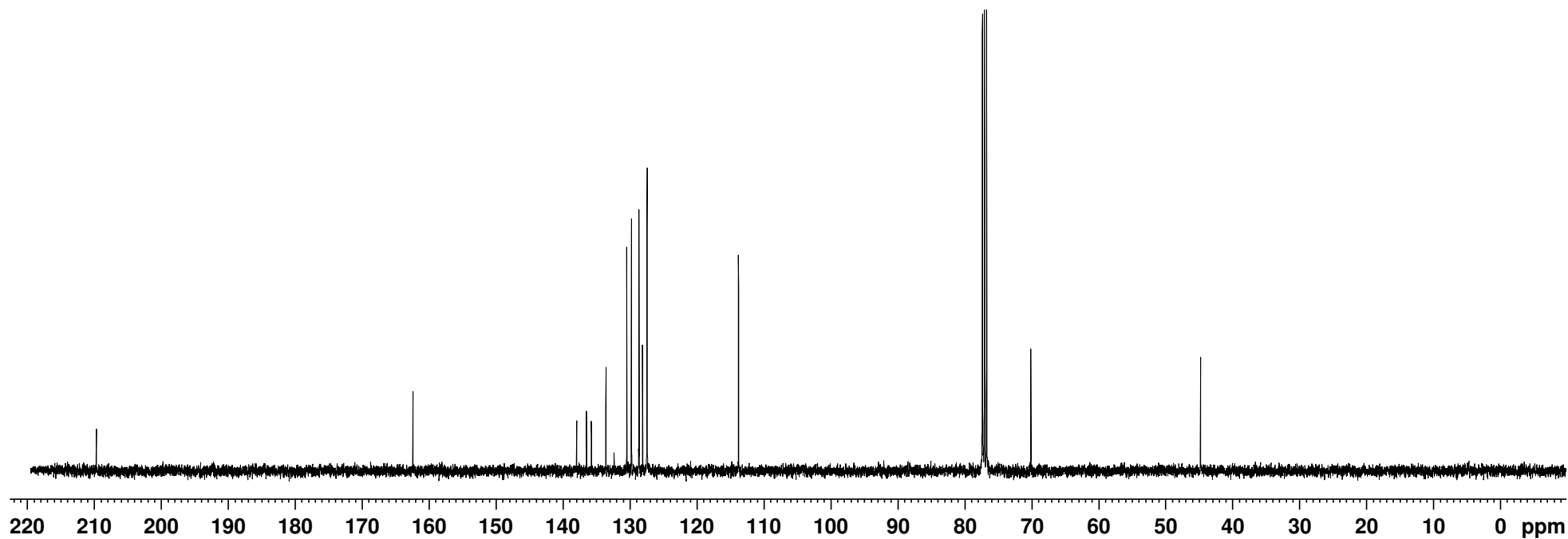
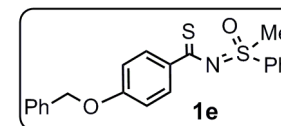
— 162.38

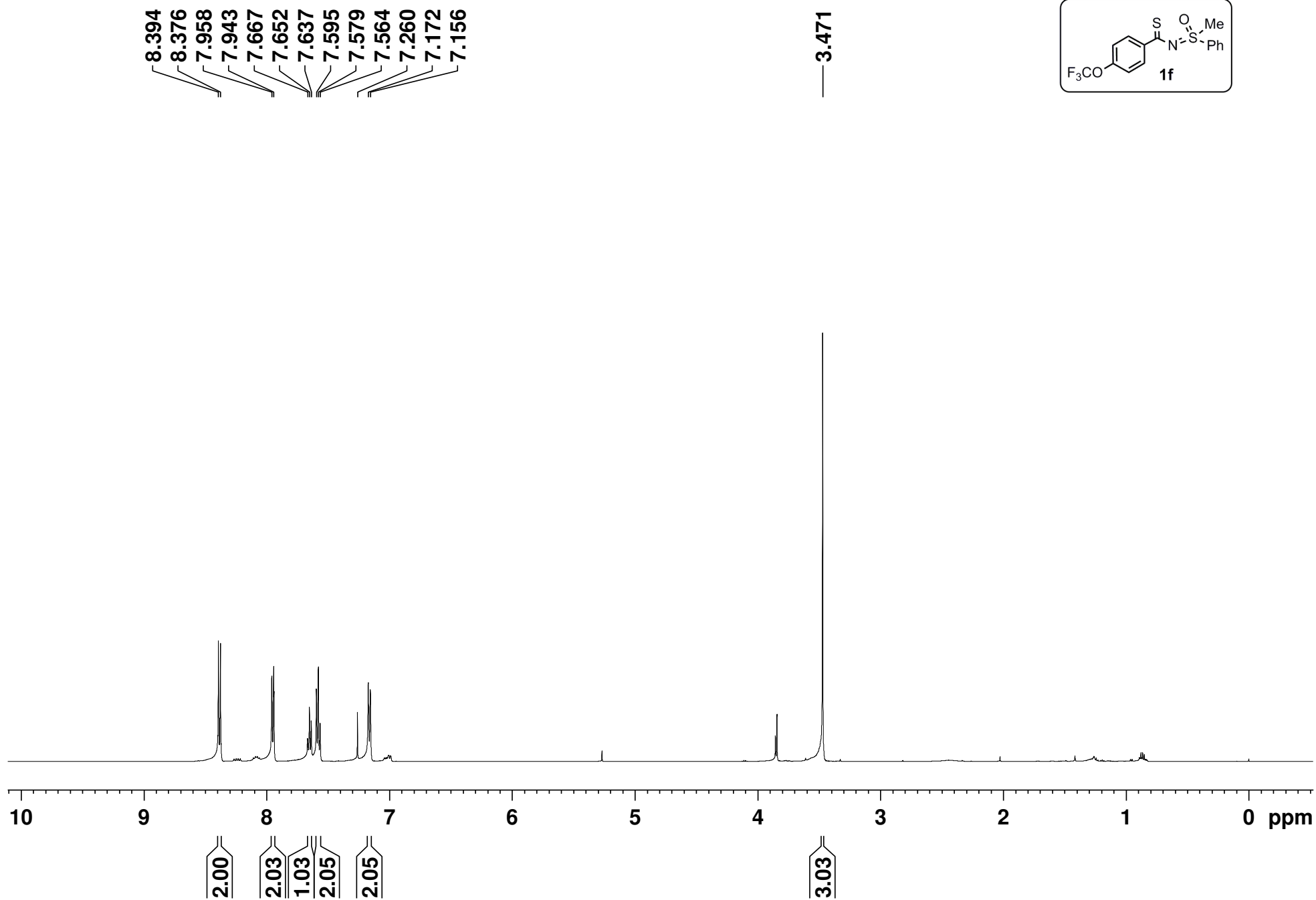
137.93
136.47
135.73
133.56
130.45
129.74
128.61
128.08
127.43
127.40
113.75

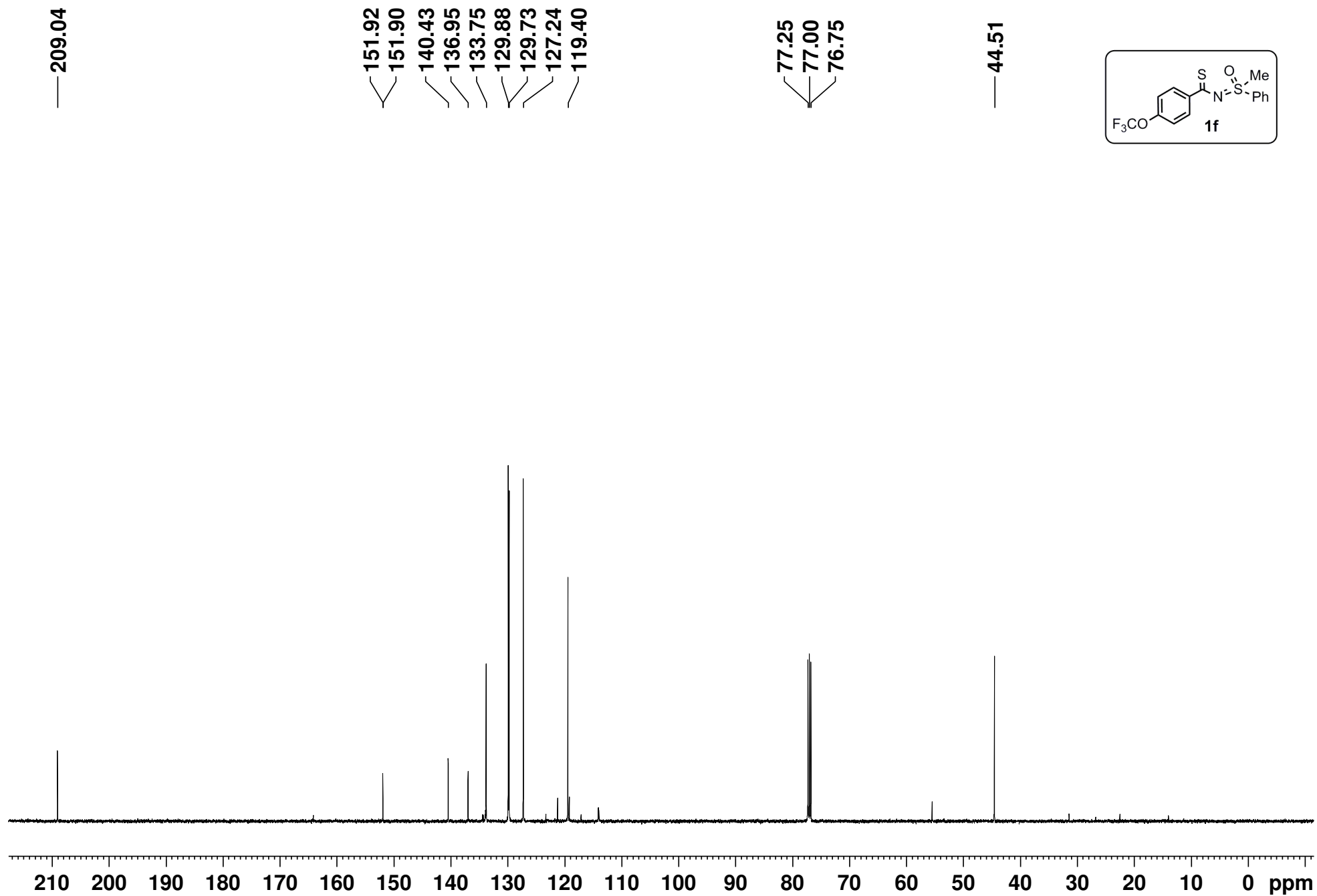
77.32
77.00
76.68
70.09

— 44.73

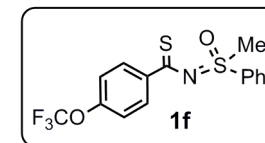
AS-305



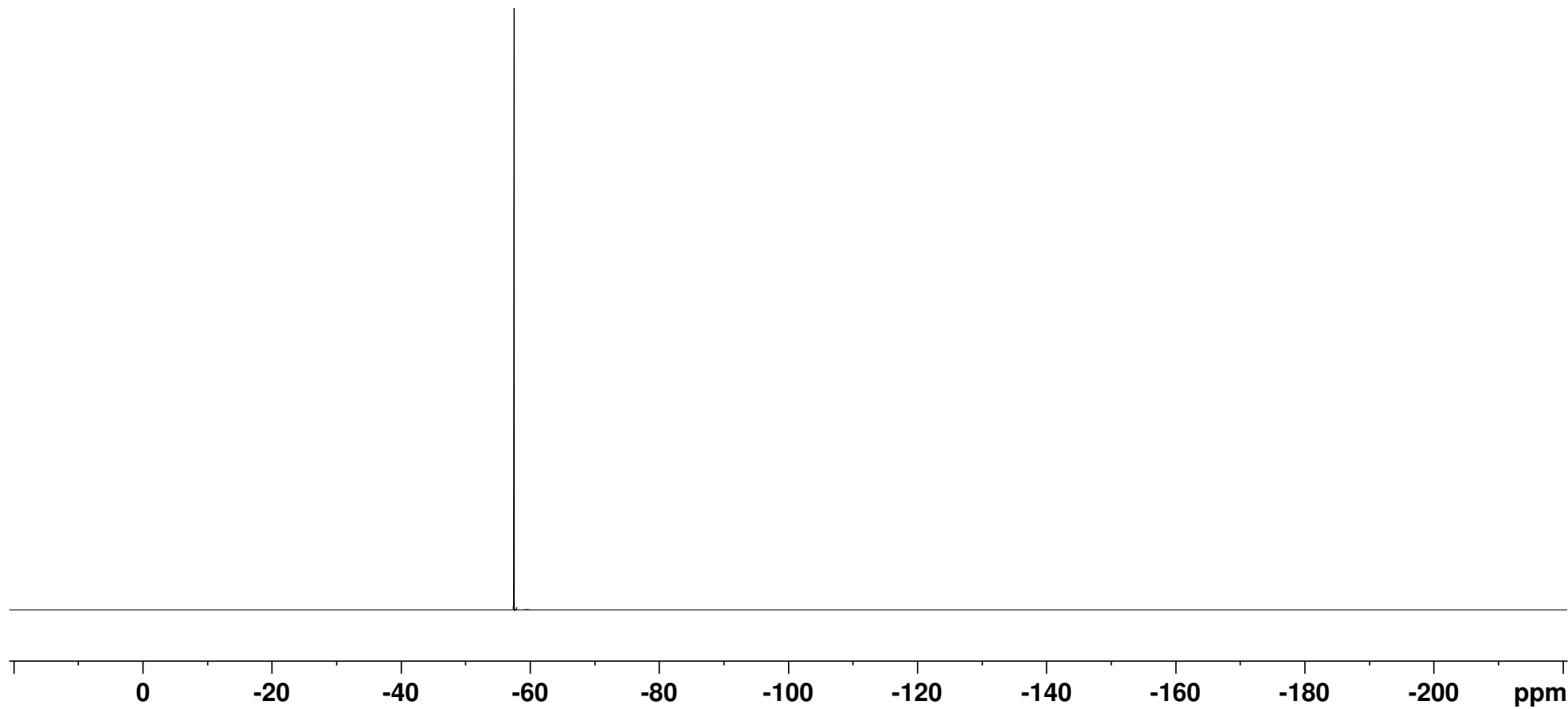




AS-OCF3



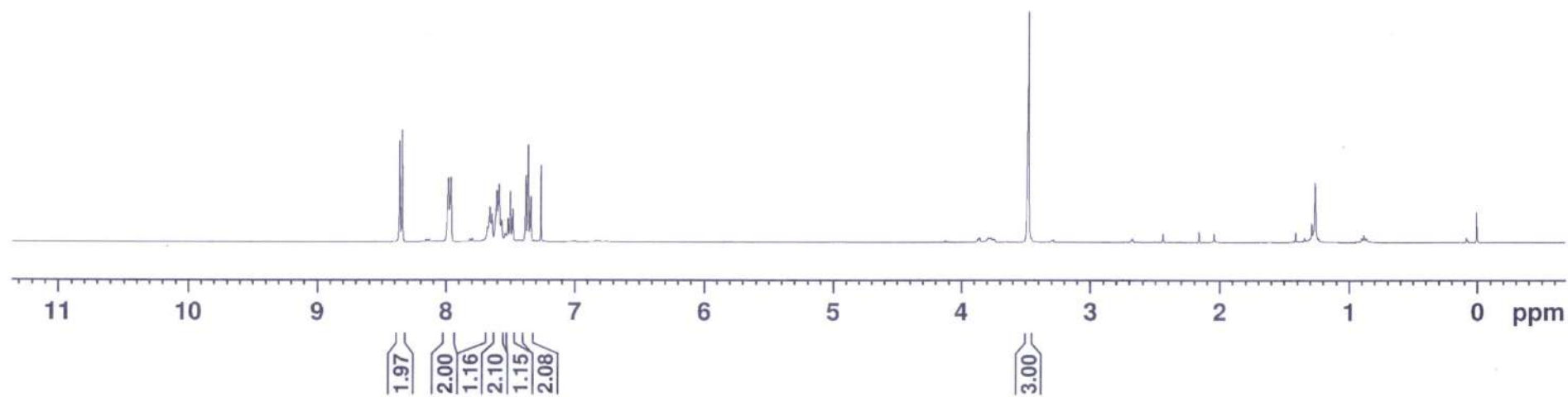
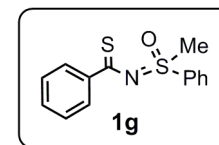
-57.54

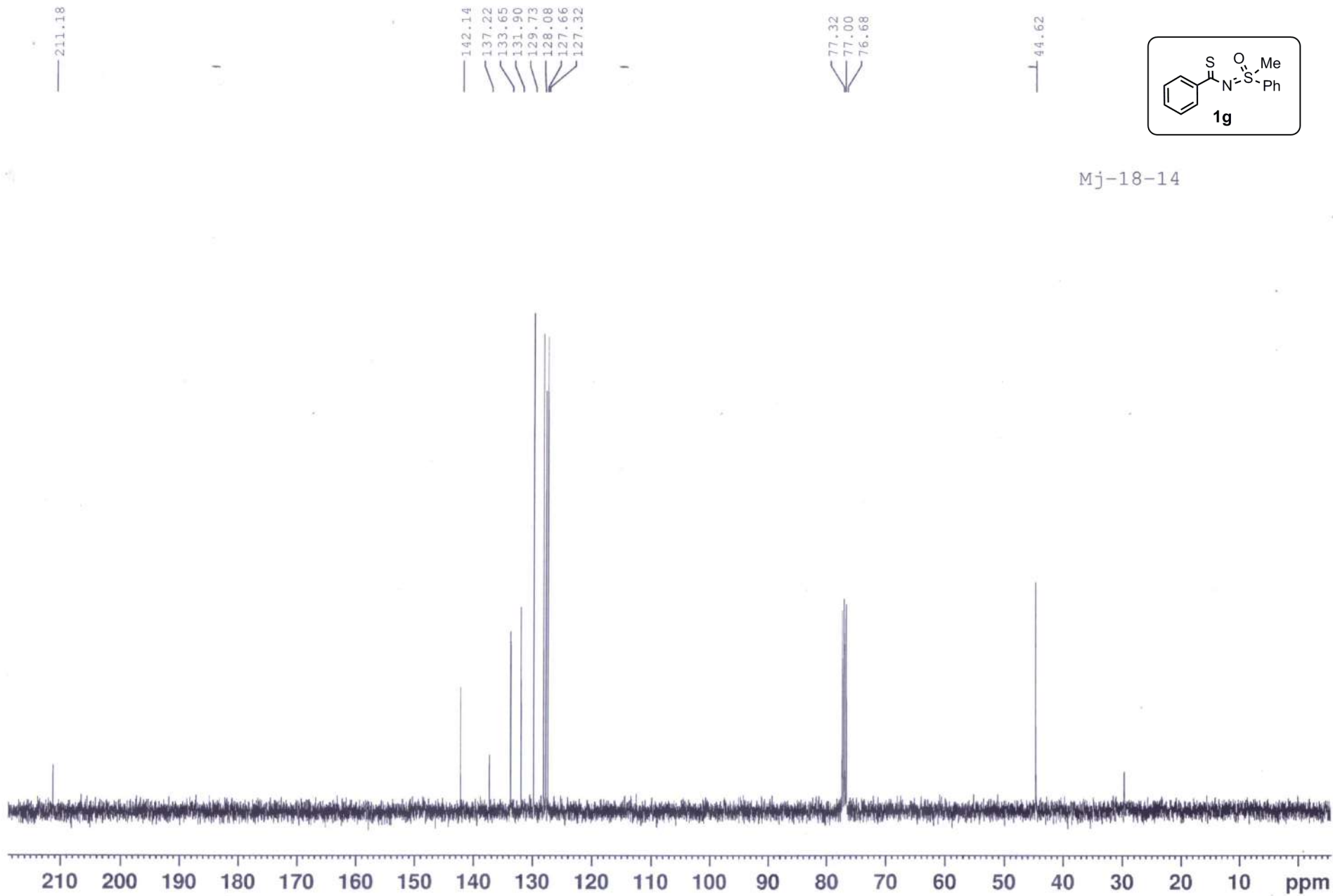


Mj-18-14

8.362
8.360
8.342
8.338
7.981
7.962
7.675
7.657
7.641
7.604
7.587
7.585
7.566
7.518
7.515
7.497
7.481
7.479
7.379
7.359
7.340
7.260

— 3.473



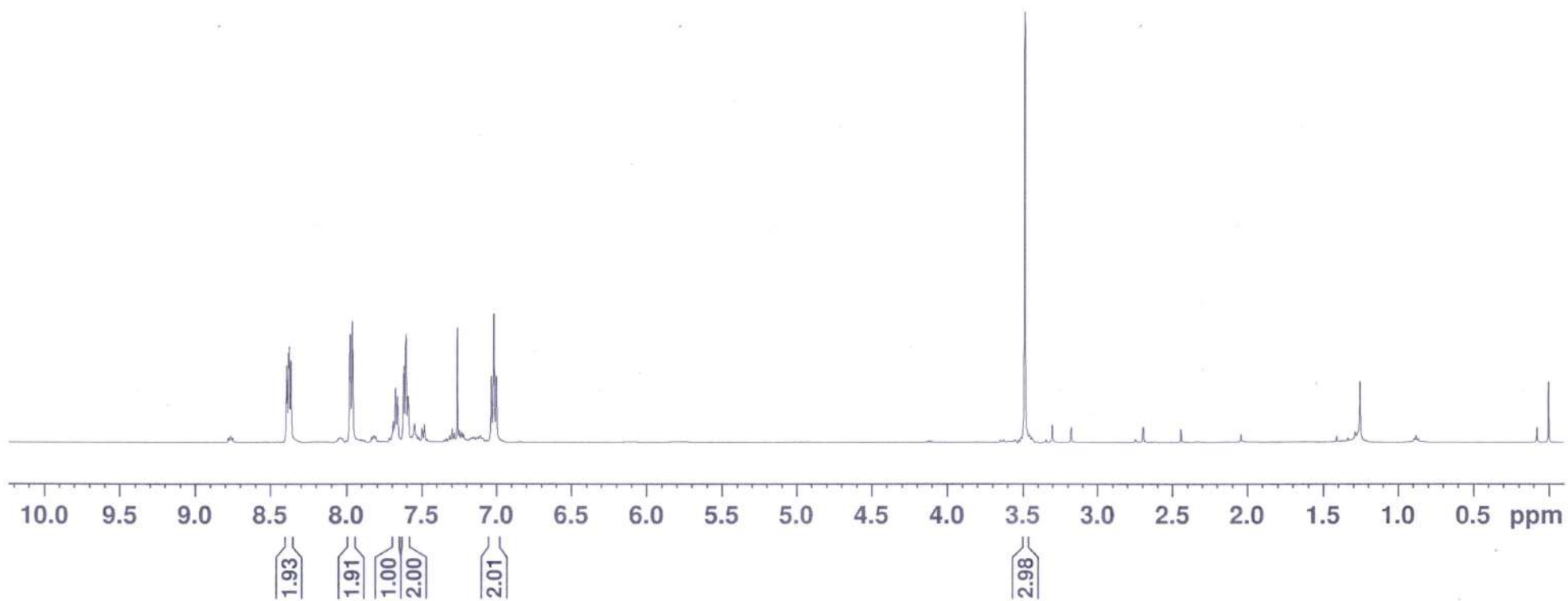
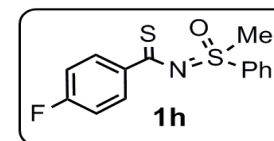


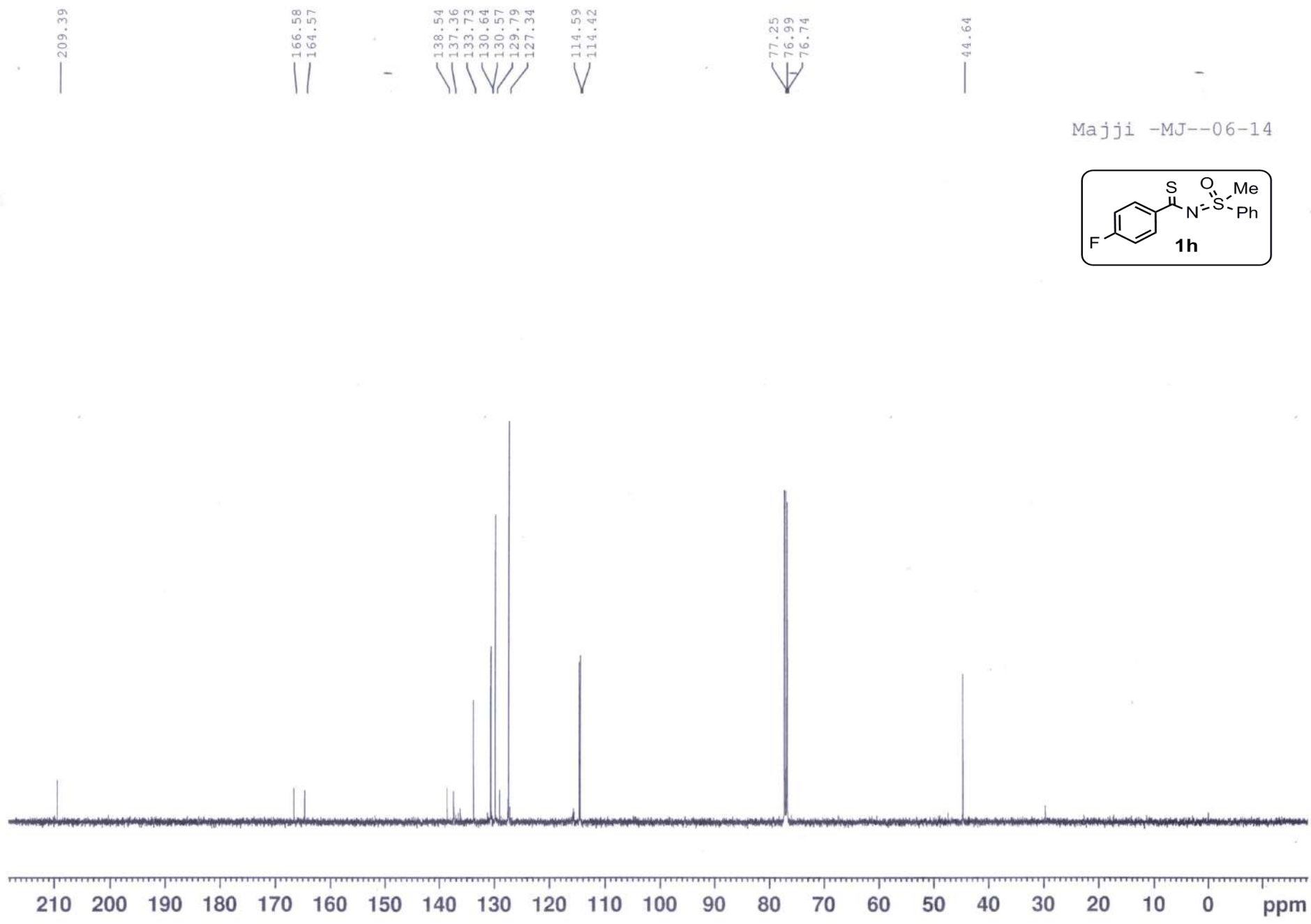
Mj-18-14

8.393
8.381
8.376
8.364
7.976
7.961
7.690
7.675
7.661
7.620
7.606
7.591
7.260
7.032
7.015
6.999

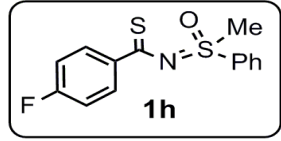
3.484

Majji -MJ--06-14



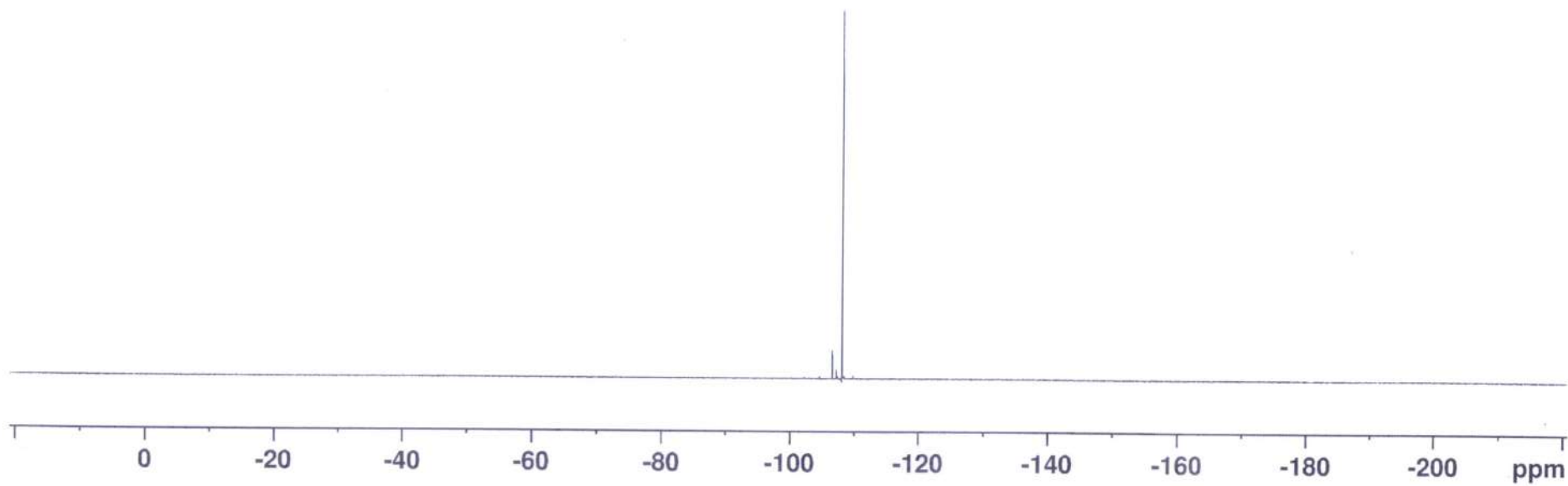
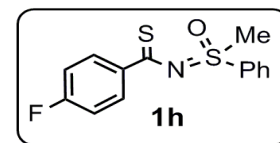


Majji -MJ--06-14



Majji -MJ--06-14

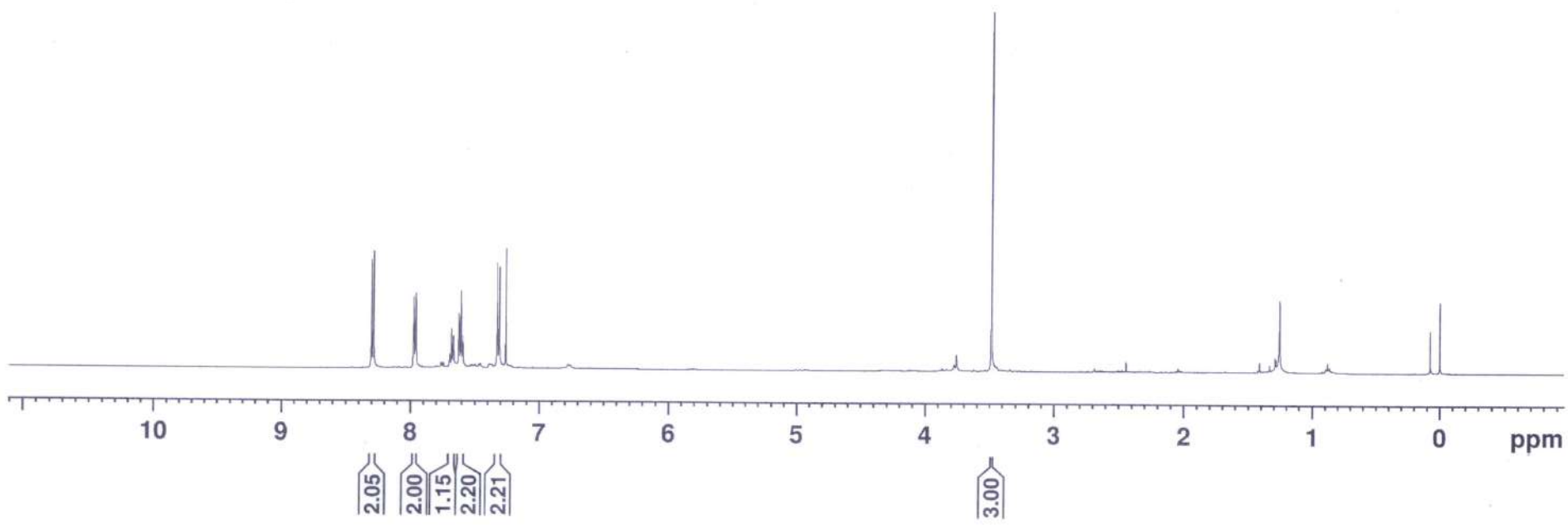
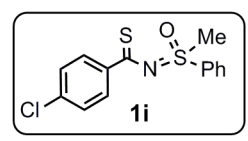
-108.22



Majji -MJ--14-14

8.302
8.285
7.973
7.958
7.696
7.681
7.666
7.624
7.609
7.594
7.327
7.310
7.260

— 3.485



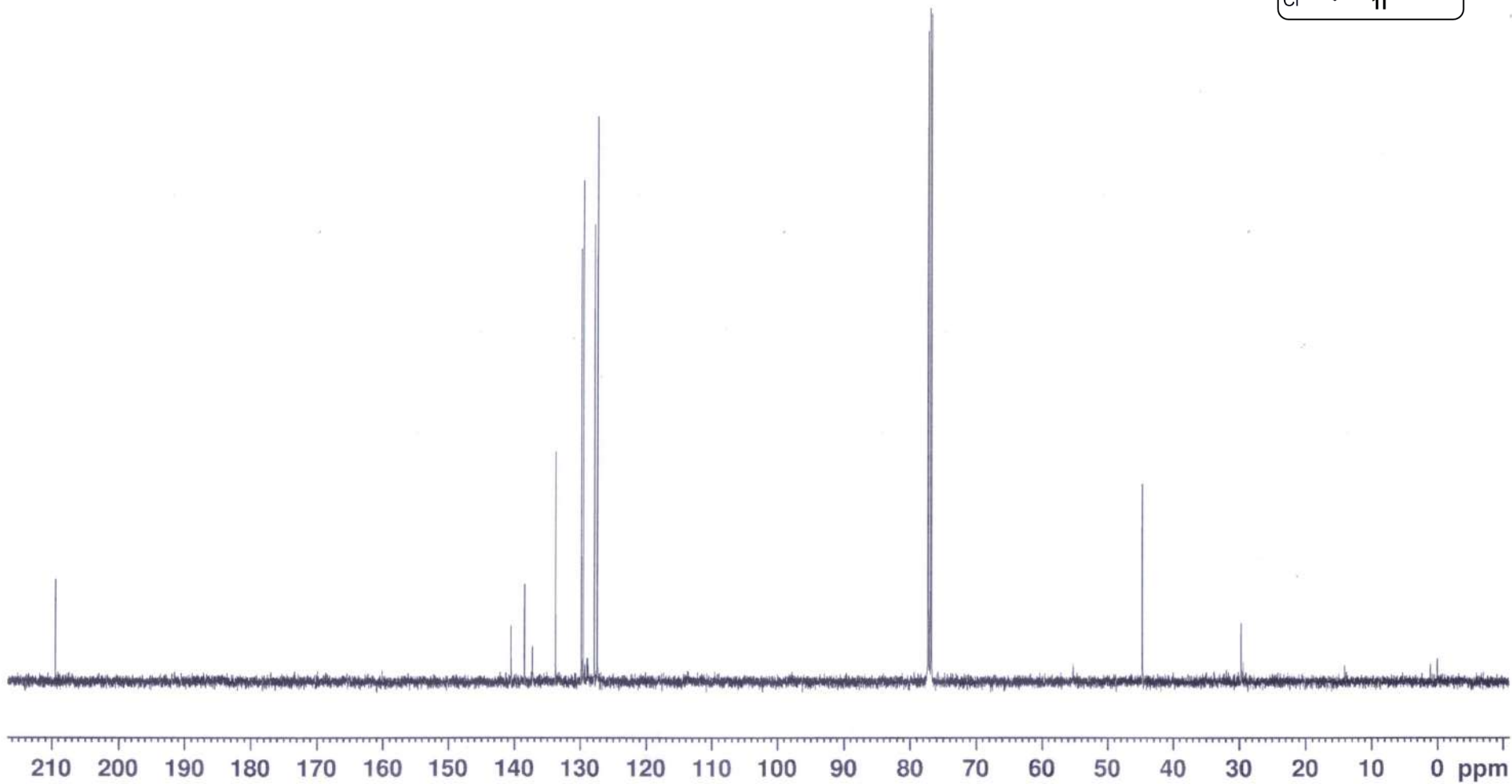
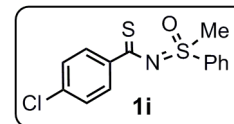
— 209.50

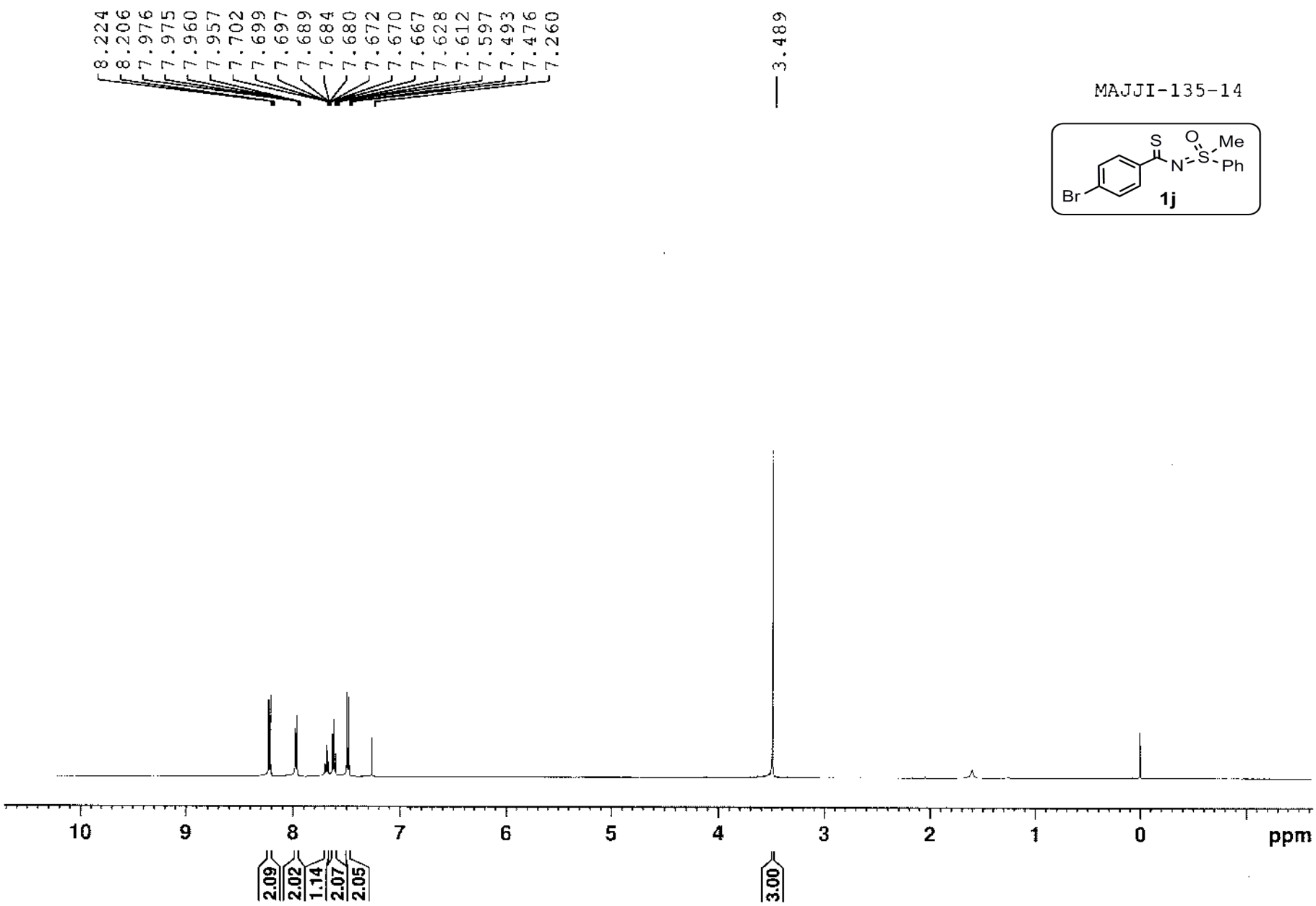
140.55
138.45
137.28
133.79
129.83
129.54
127.85
127.38

77.25
77.00
76.74

— 44.67

Majji -MJ--14-14





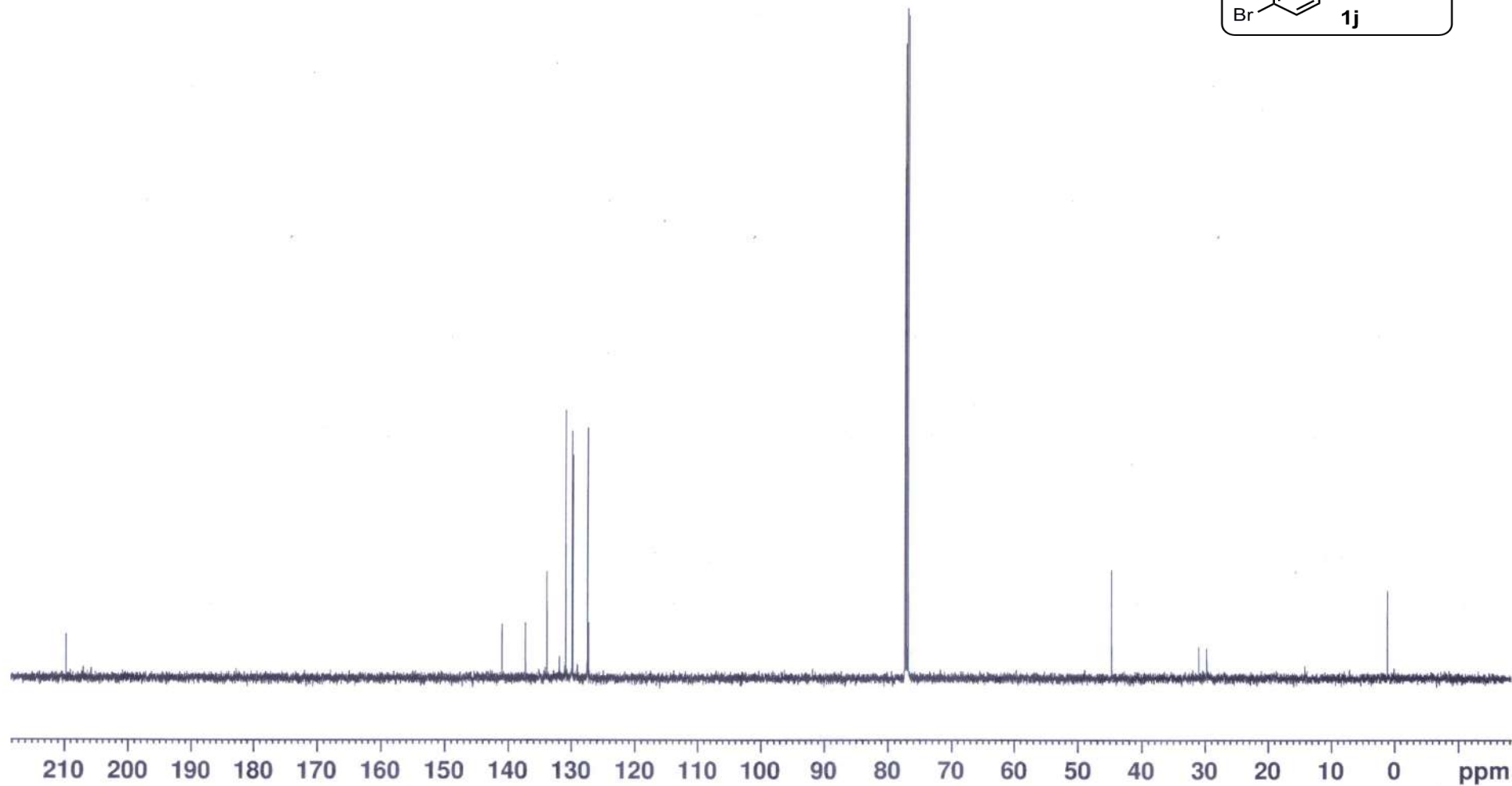
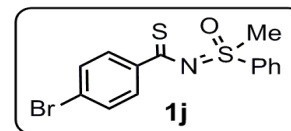
— 209.64

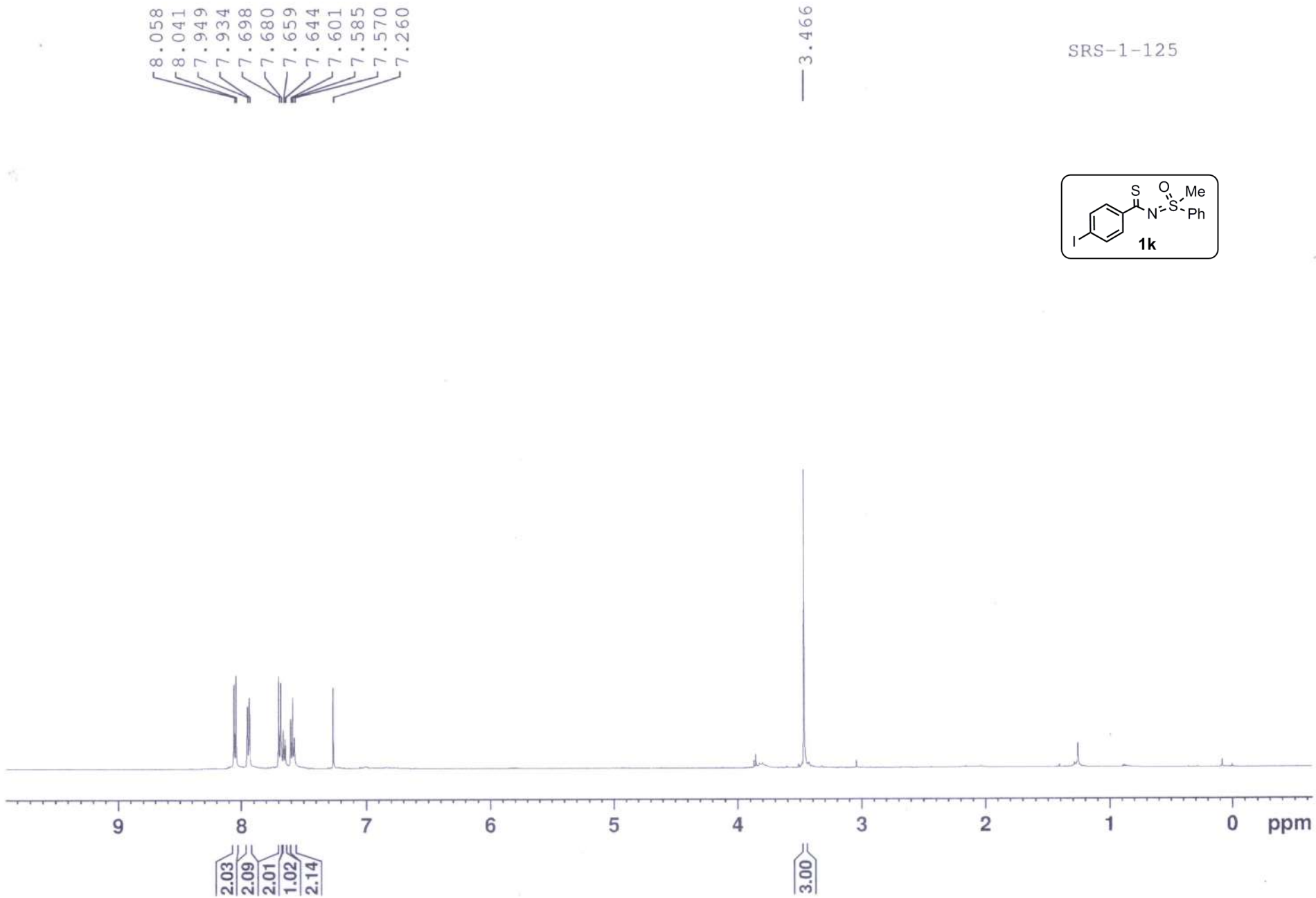
140.93
137.19
133.82
130.85
129.85
129.72
127.38
127.24

77.25
77.00
76.74

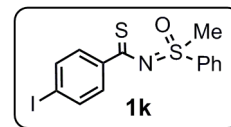
— 44.69

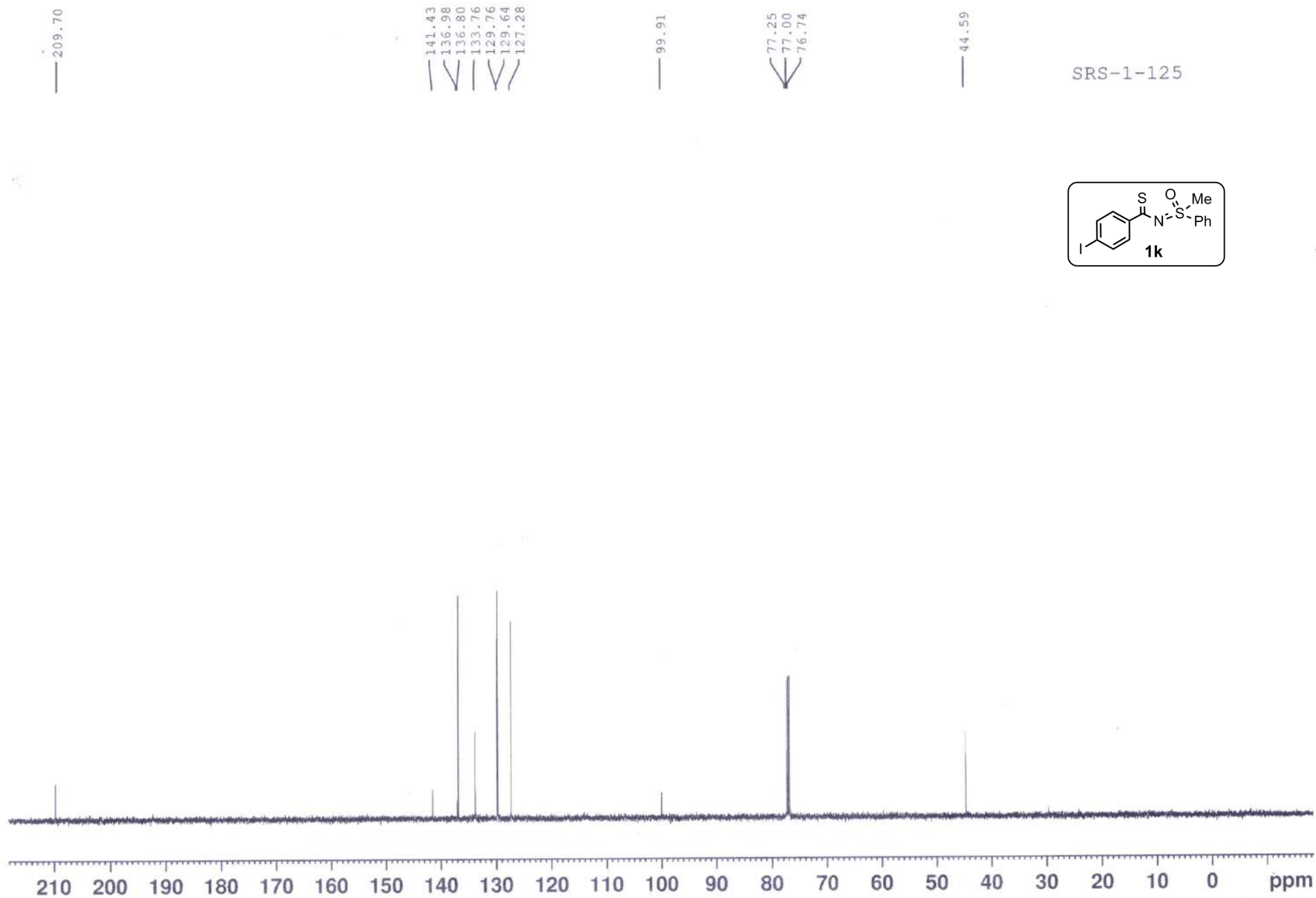
MJ- 11-14





SRS-1-125

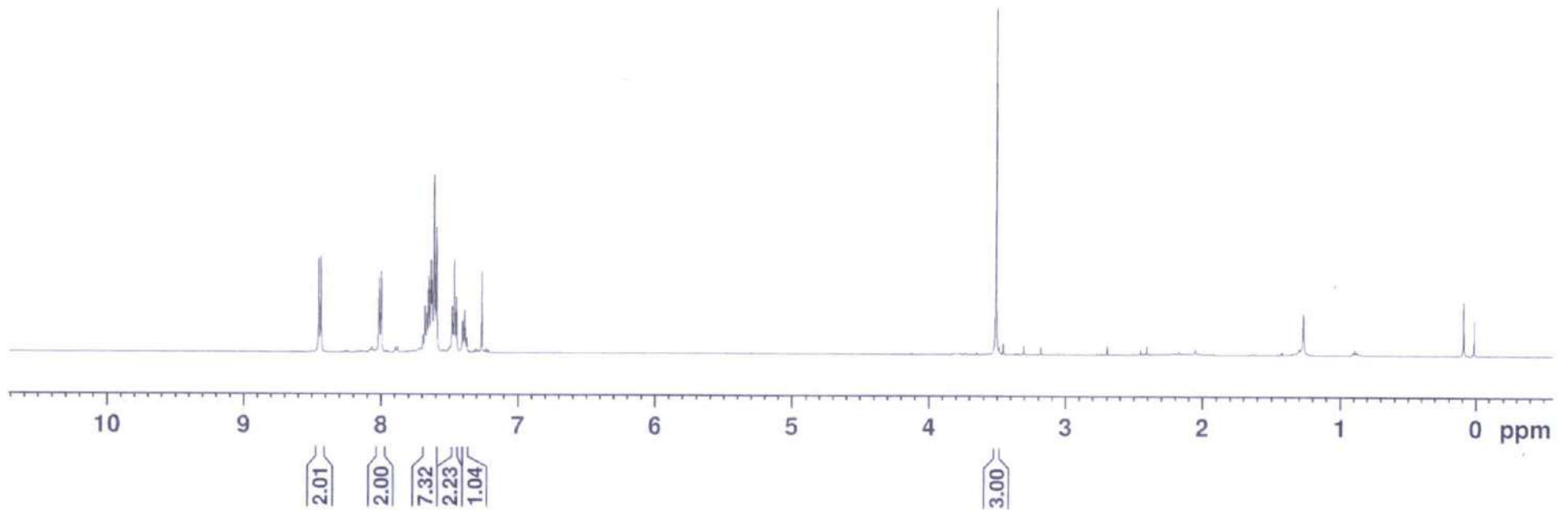
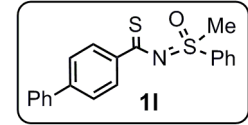


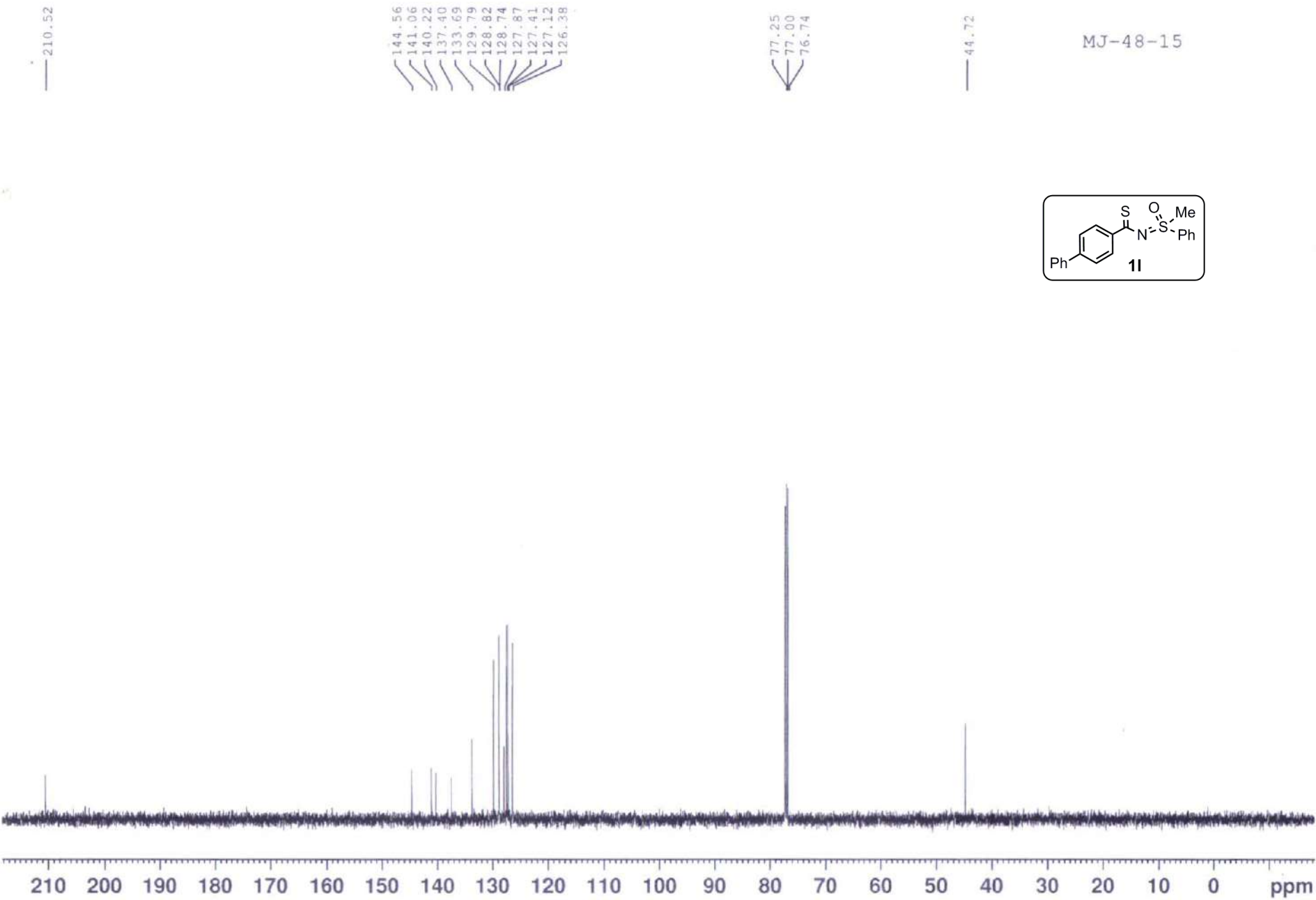


8.448
8.431
8.013
7.998
7.691
7.677
7.662
7.648
7.634
7.625
7.610
7.594
7.478
7.463
7.447
7.400
7.385
7.371
7.260

— 3.506

MJ-48-15



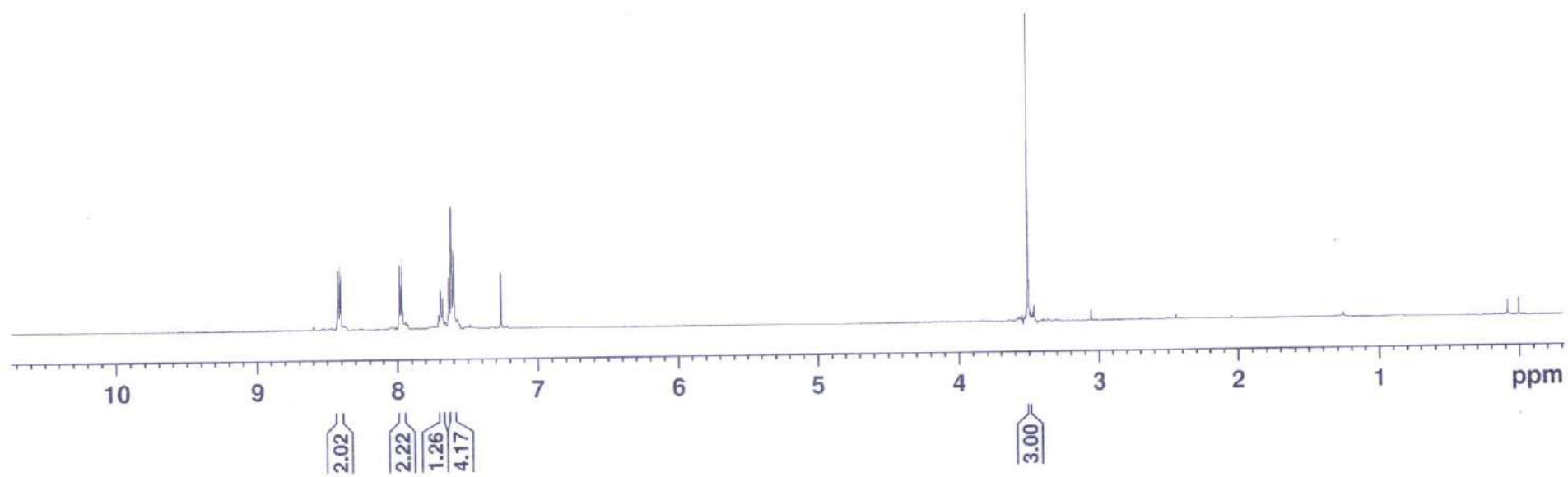
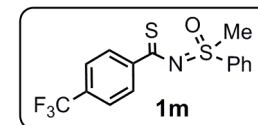


MJ-48-15

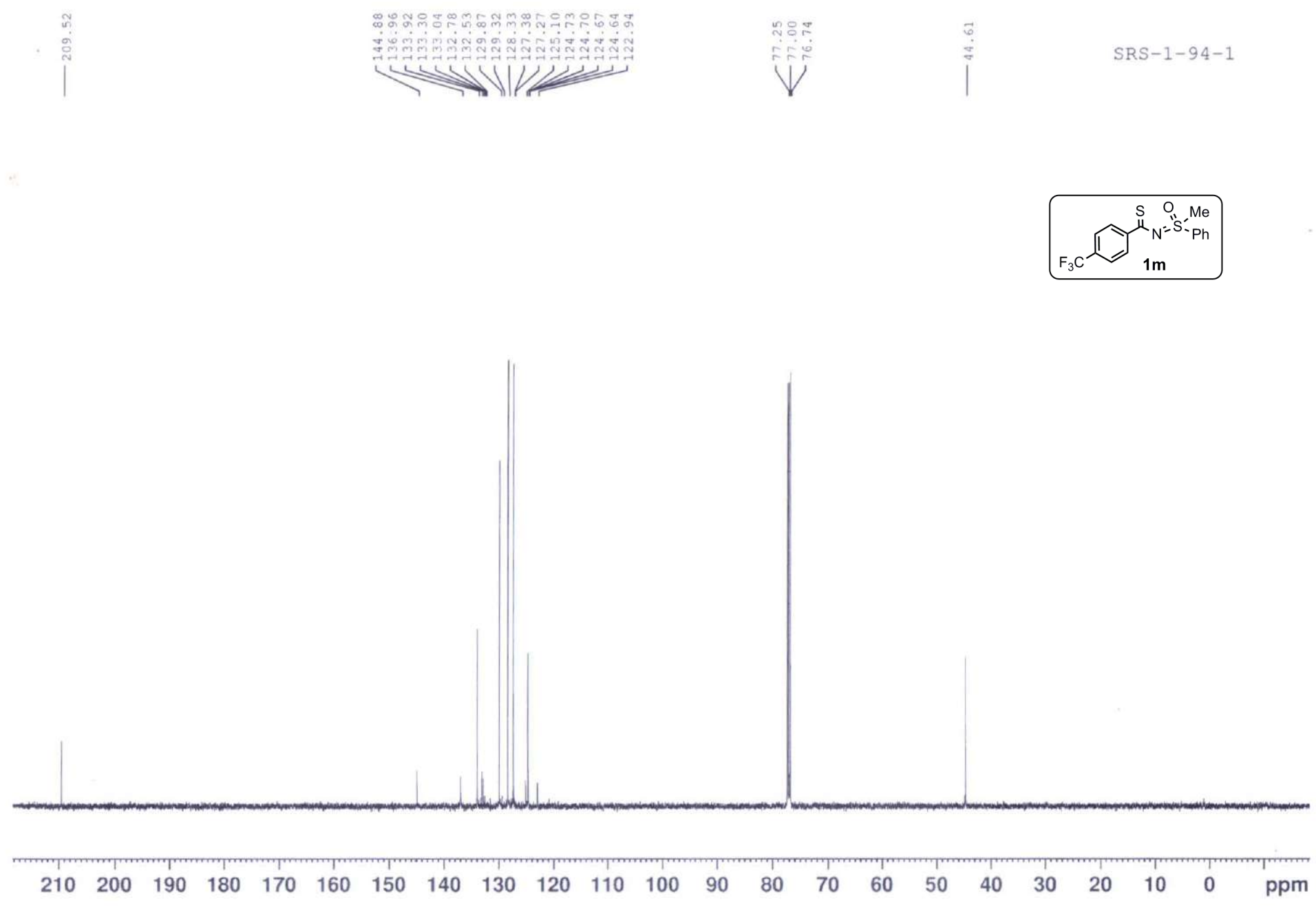
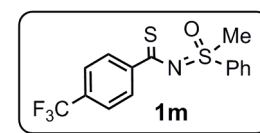
SRS-1-94-1

8.421
8.405
7.980
7.965
7.962
7.704
7.689
7.674
7.630
7.613
7.596
7.260

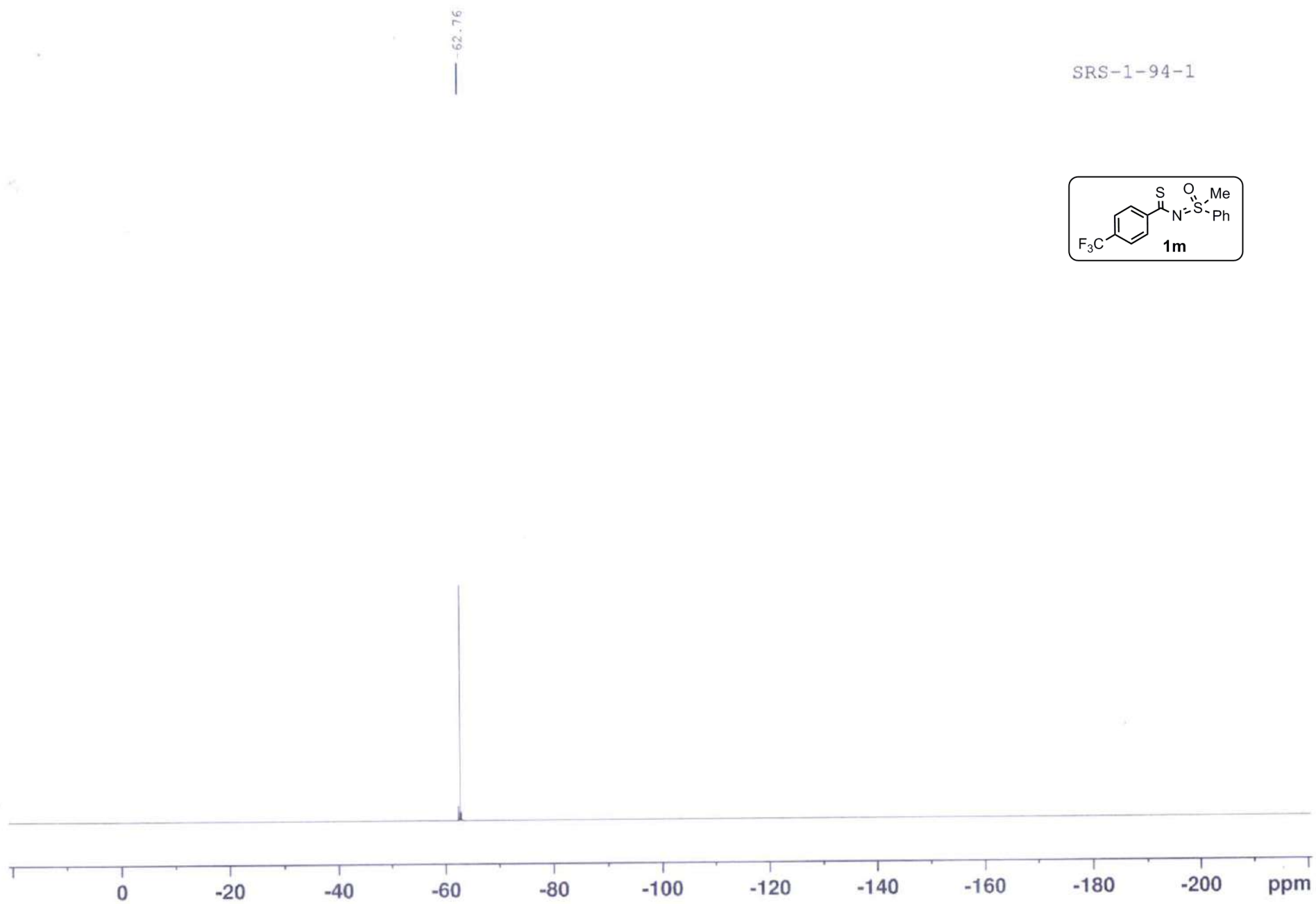
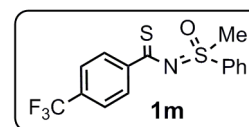
— 3.503



SRS-1-94-1



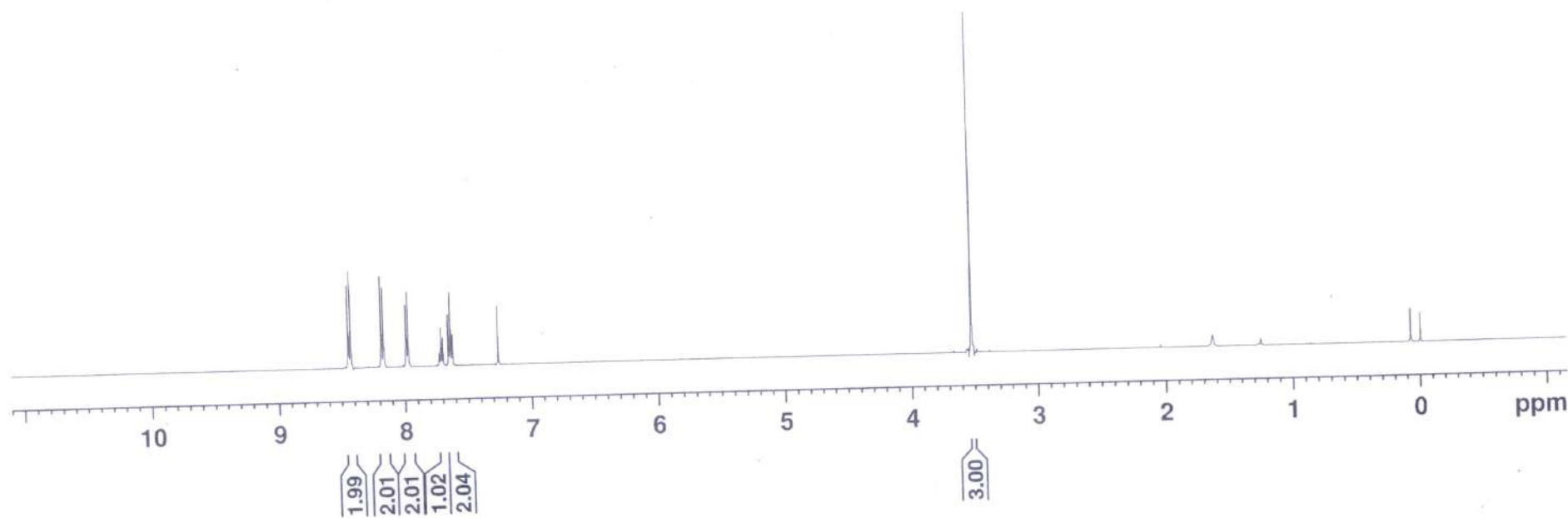
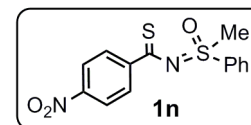
SRS-1-94-1

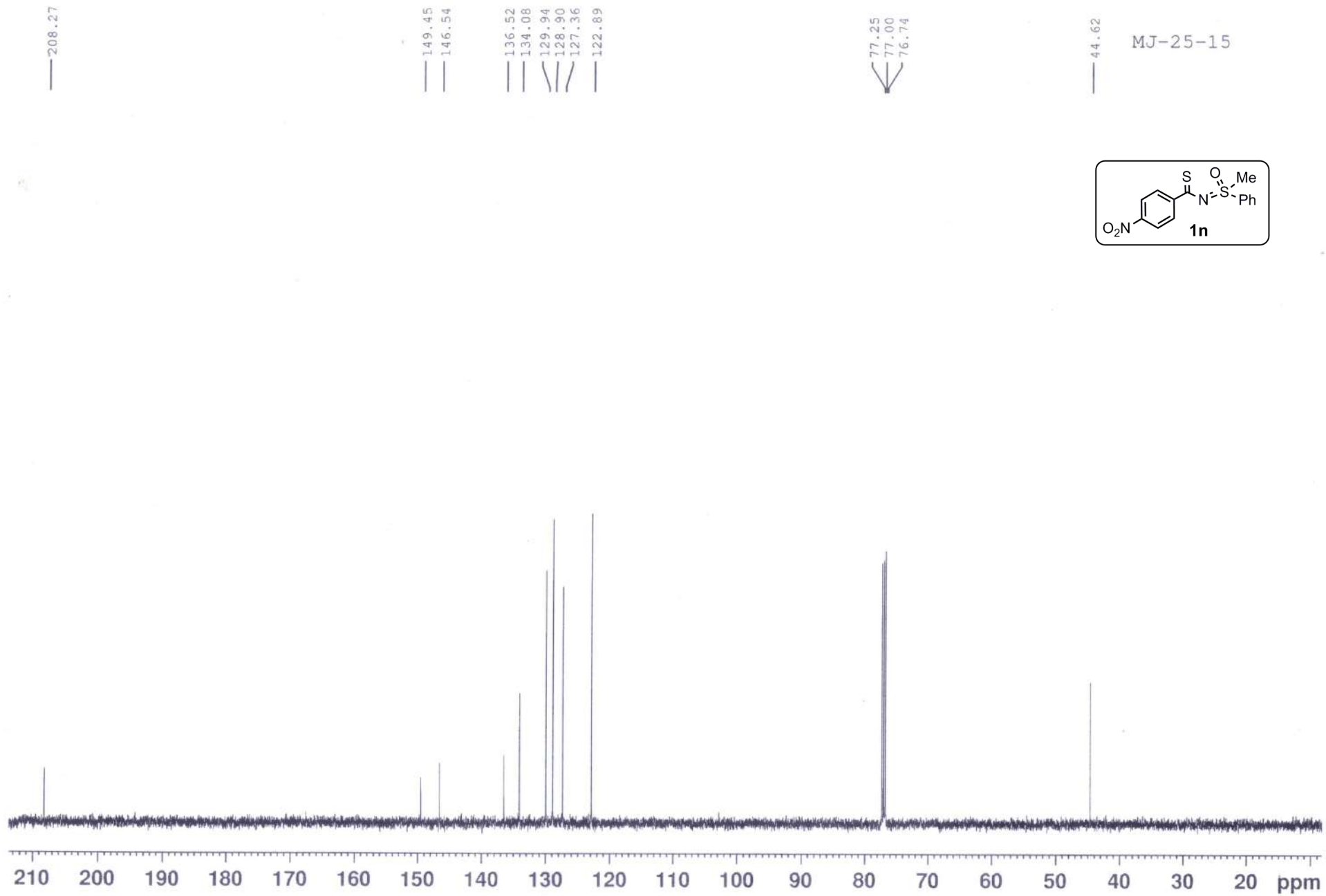


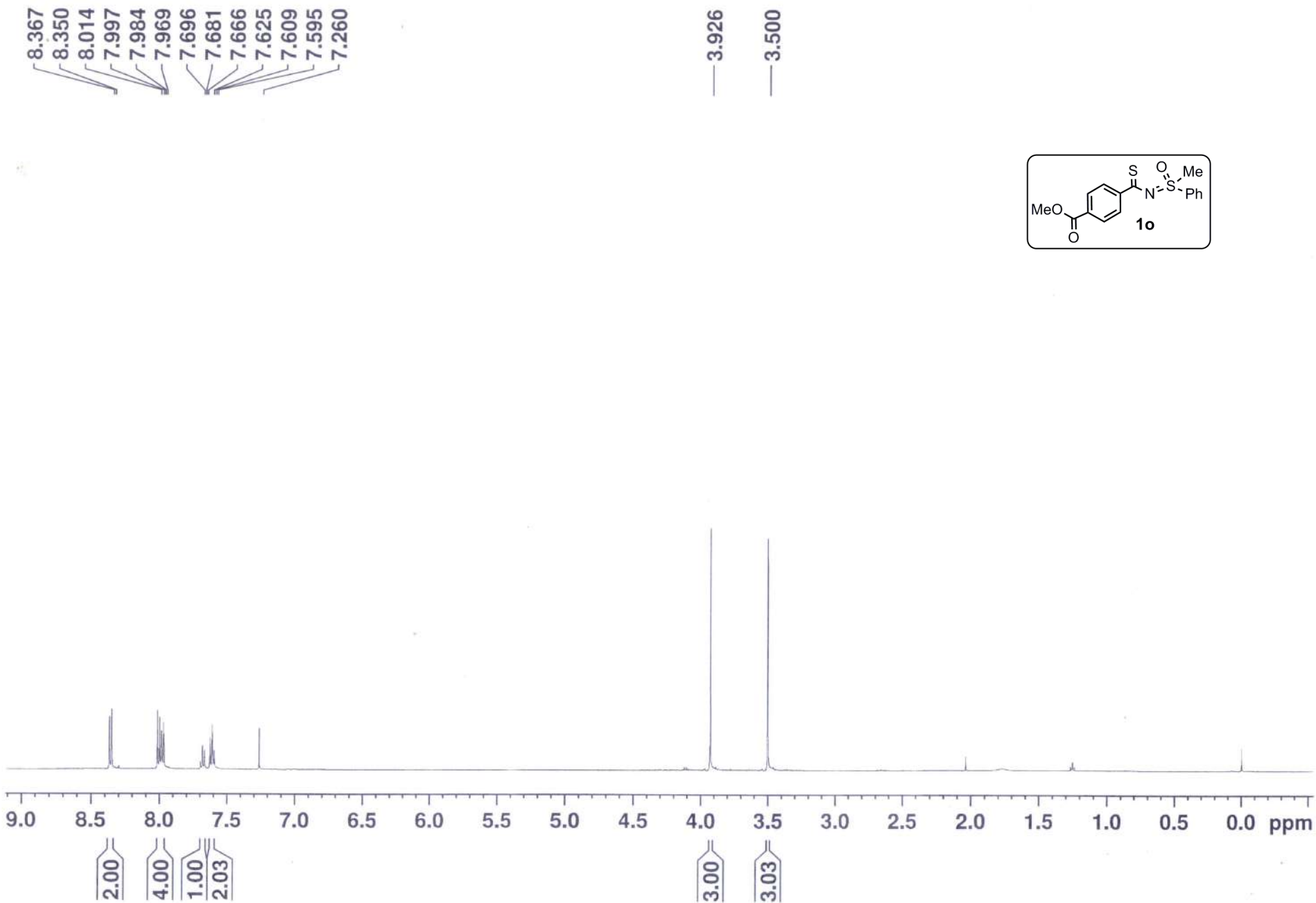
MJ-25-15

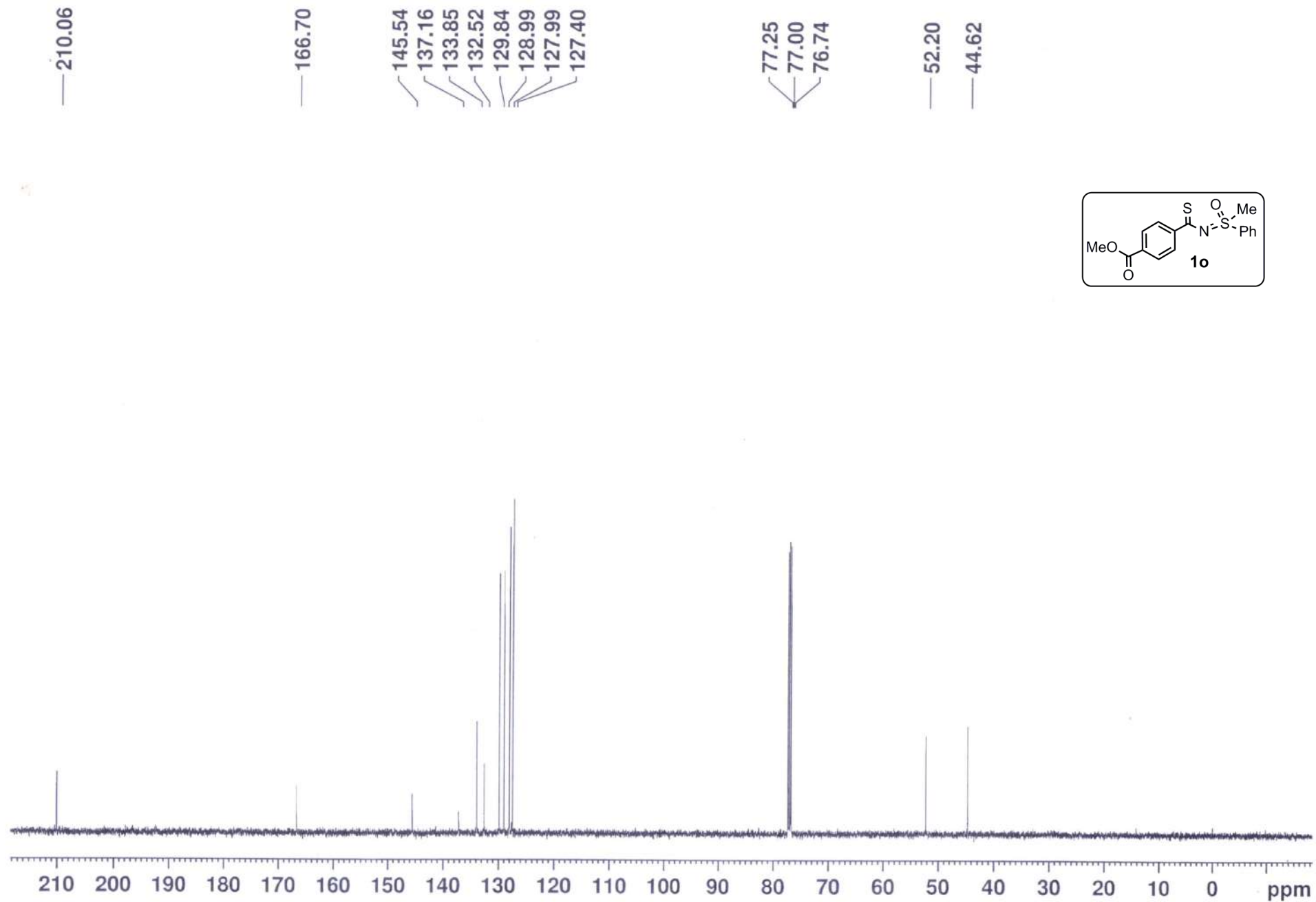
8.444
8.426
8.181
8.163
7.984
7.969
7.724
7.710
7.695
7.650
7.633
7.619
7.260

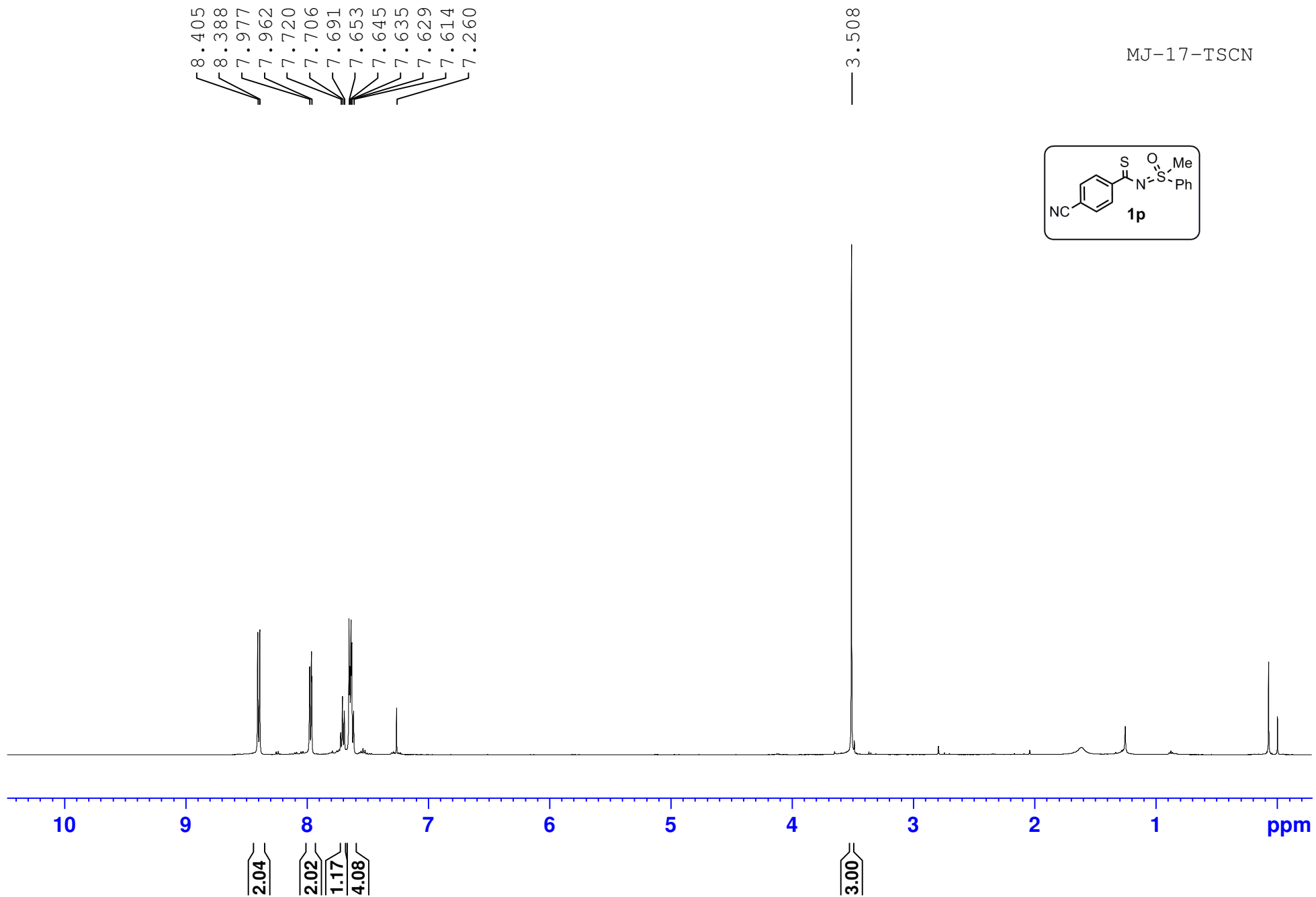
— 3.523

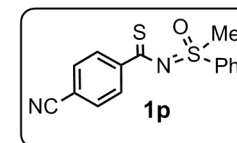
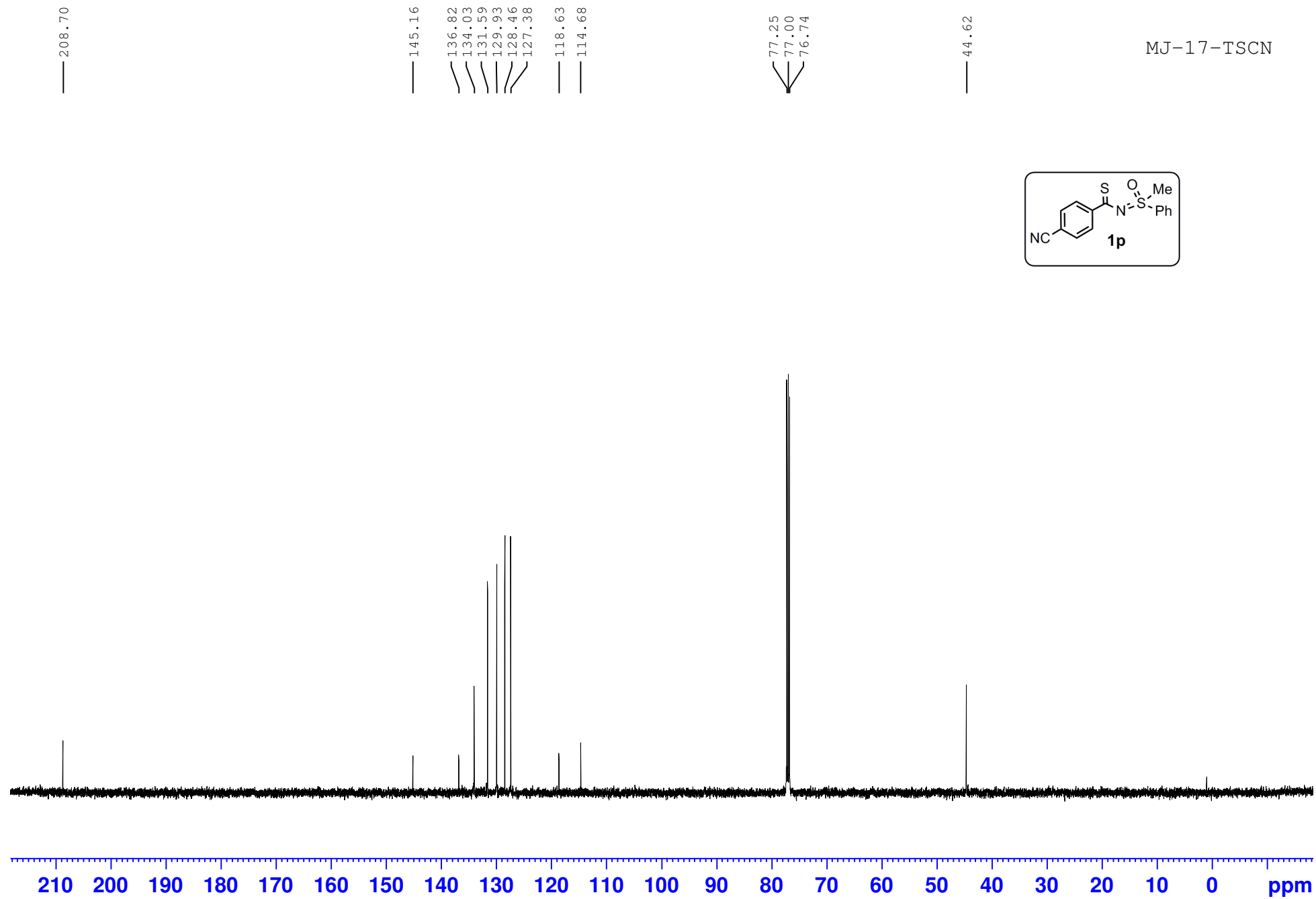












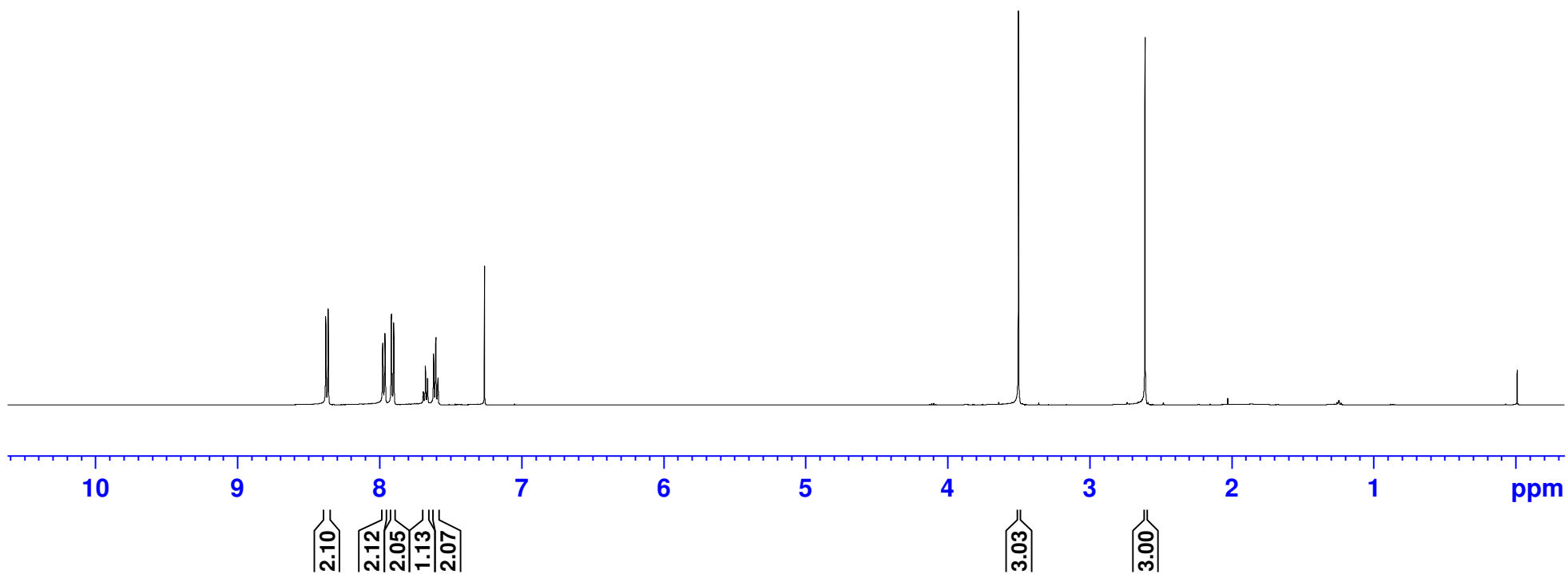
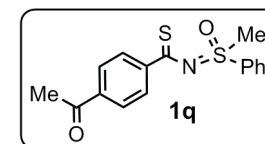
MJ-17-TSCN

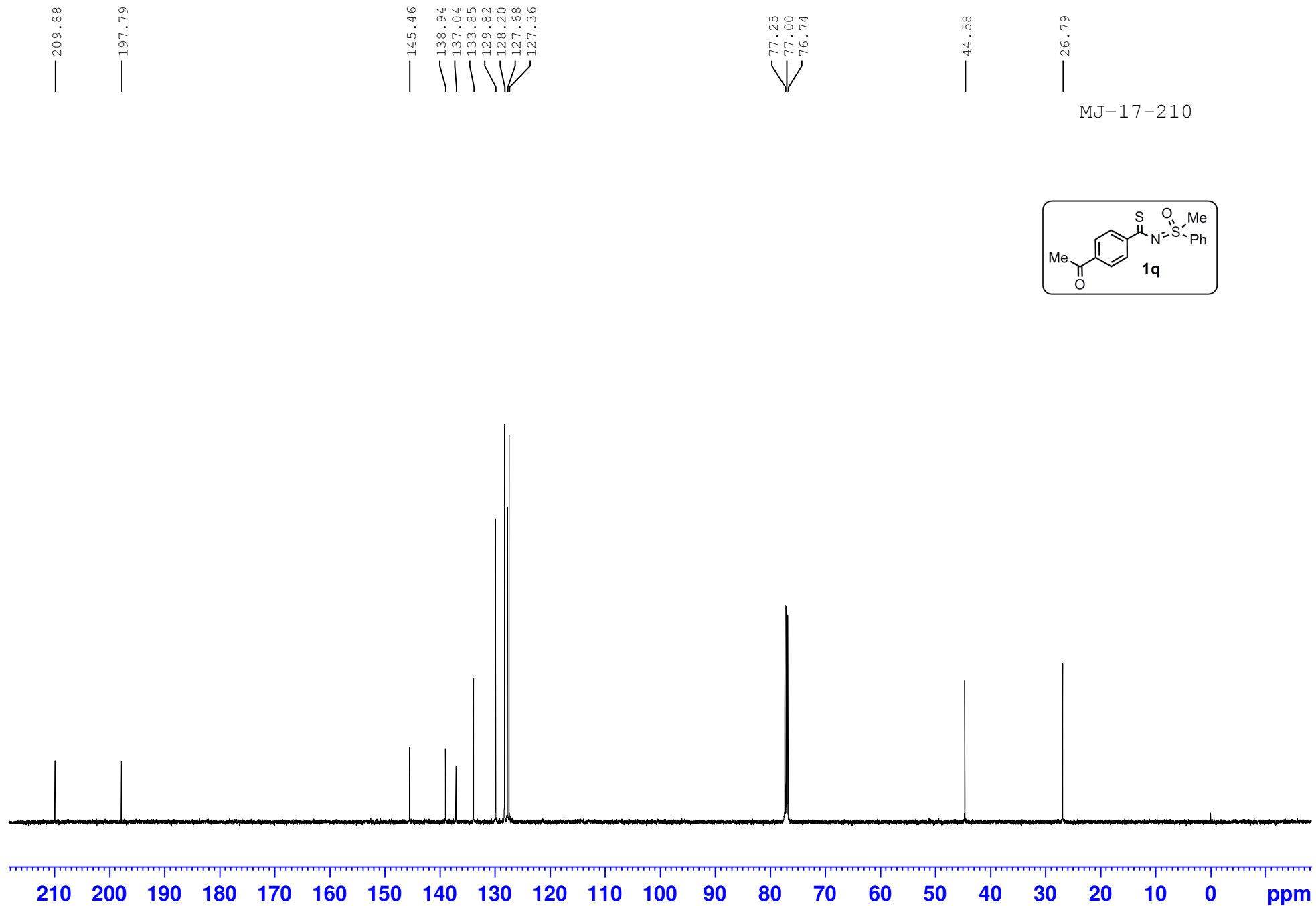
8.378
8.361
7.976
7.961
7.916
7.899
7.690
7.676
7.661
7.618
7.602
7.587
7.260

— 3.500

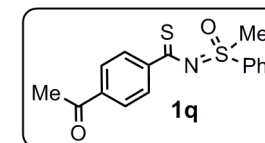
— 2.609

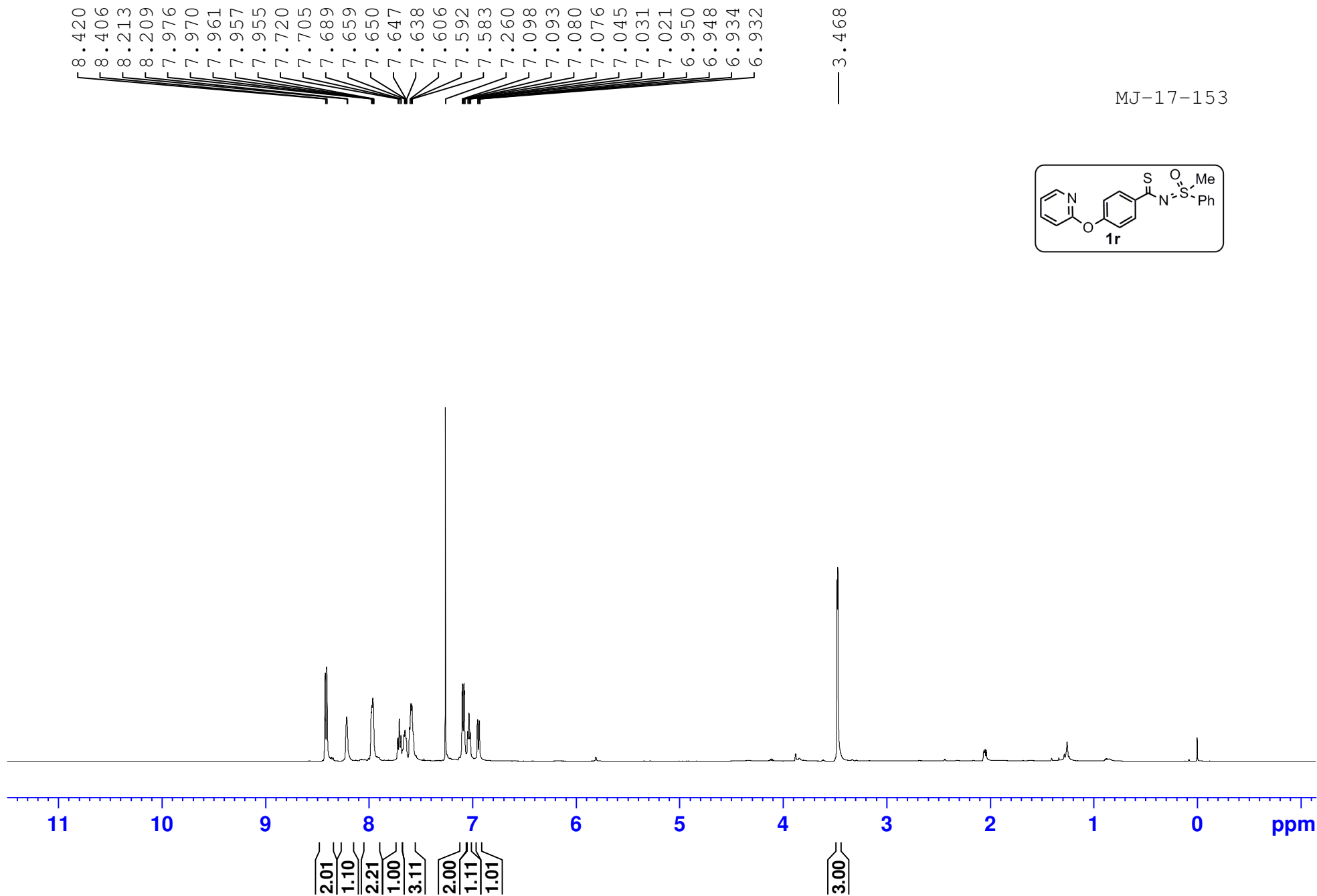
MJ-17-210



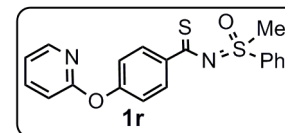


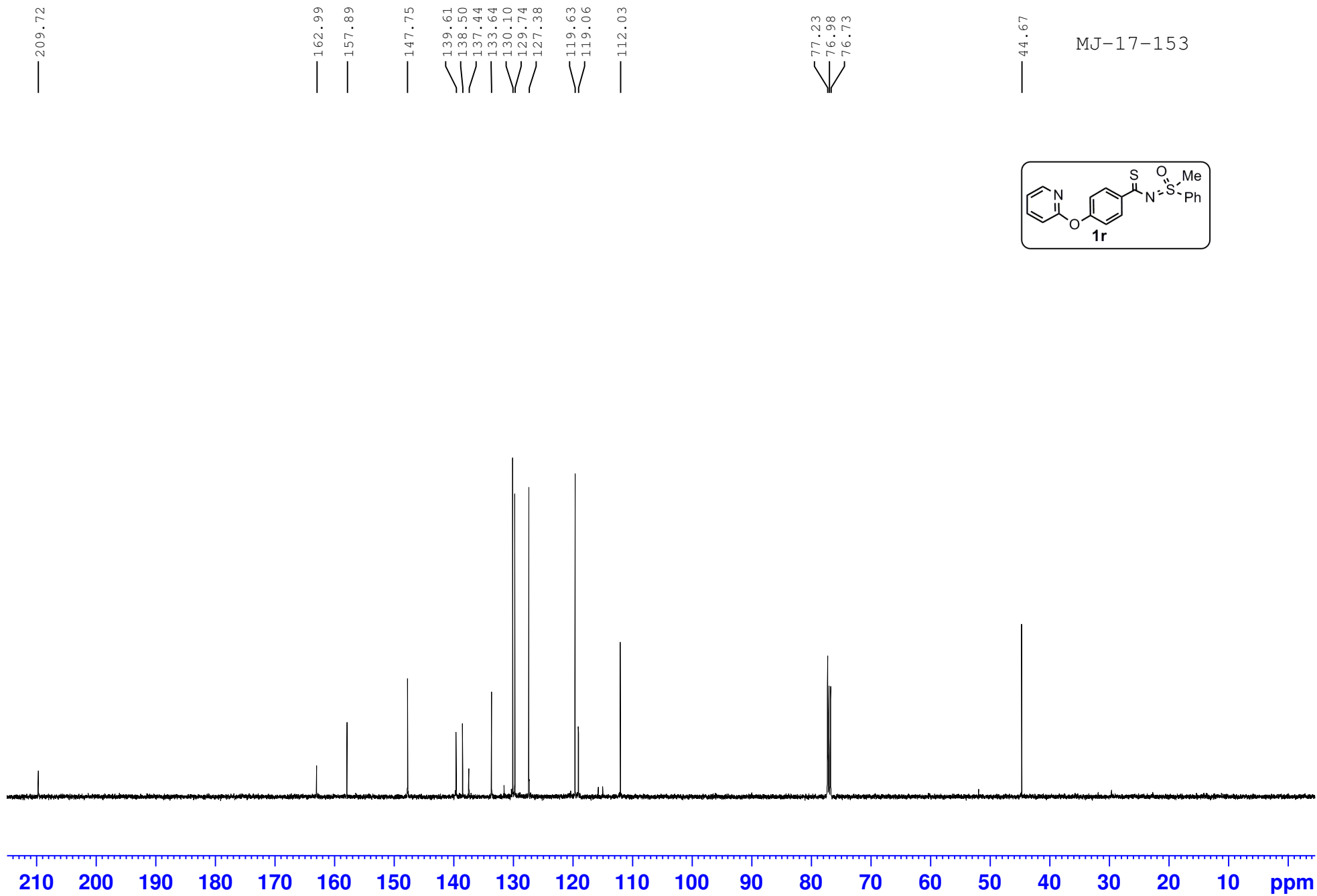
MJ-17-210

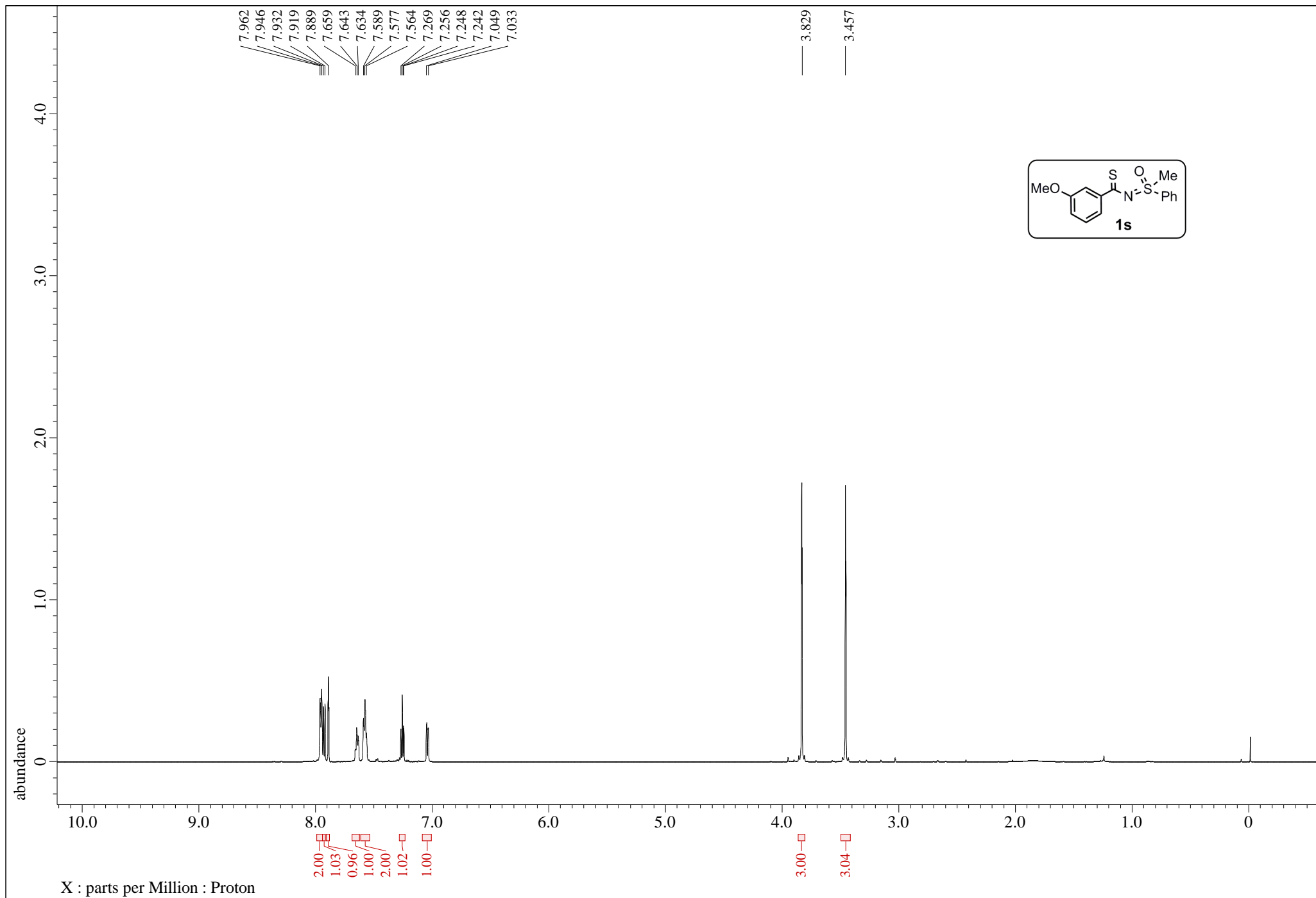


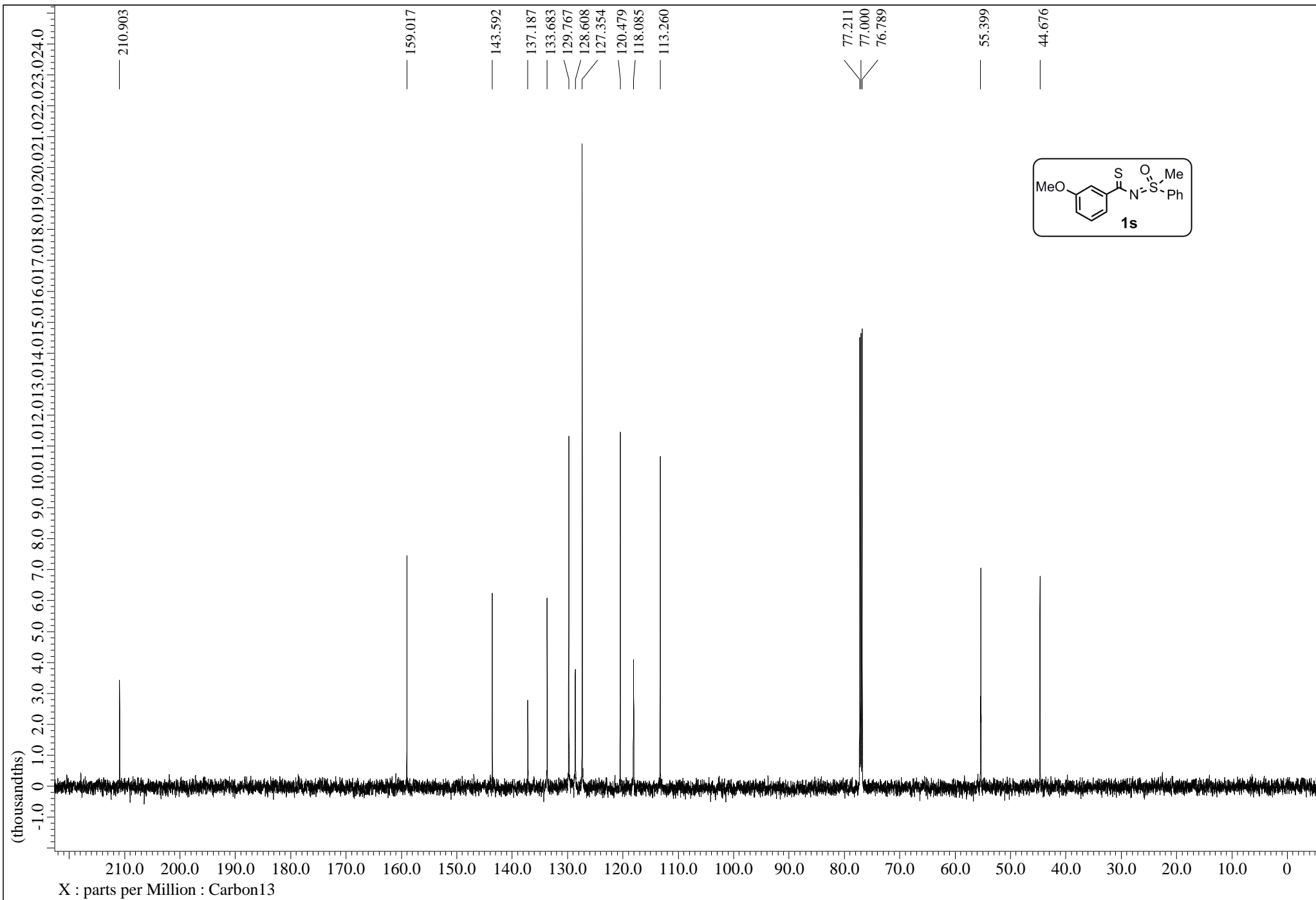


MJ-17-153



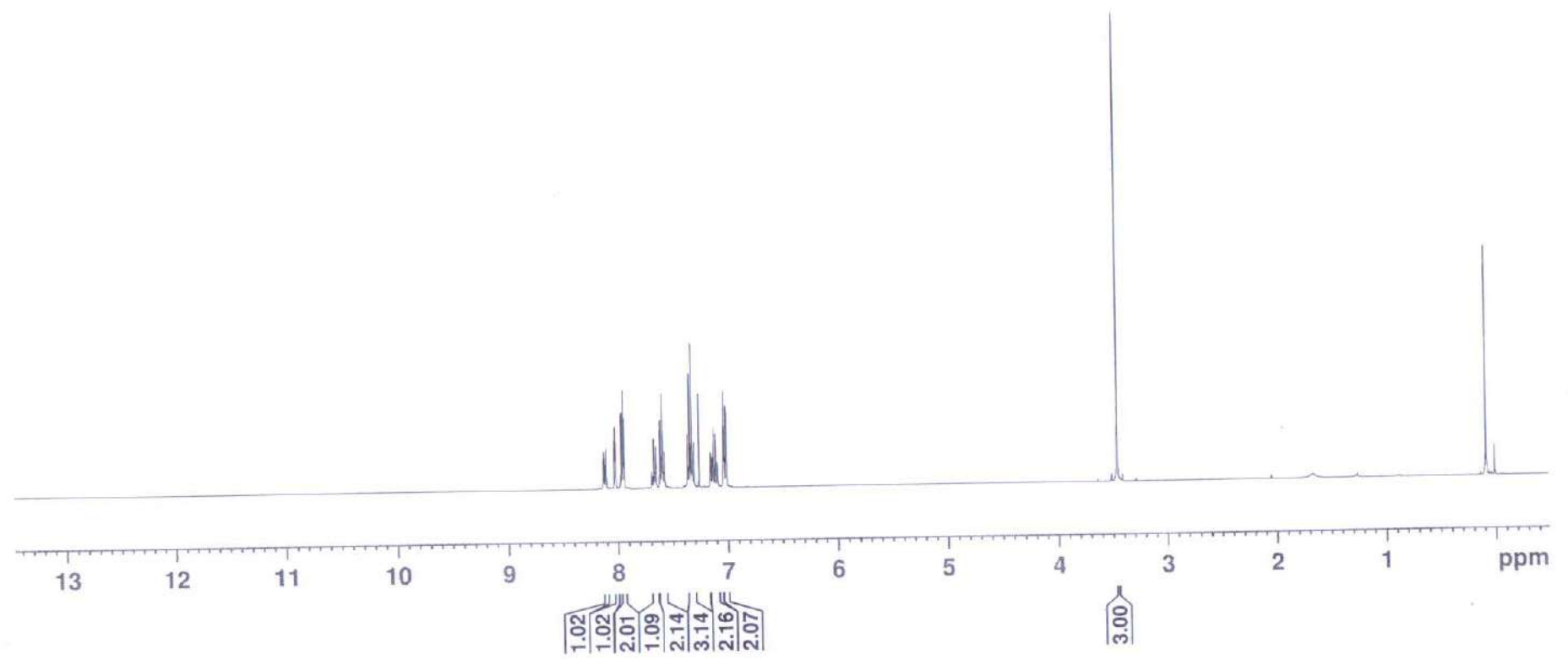
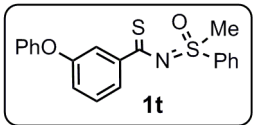






8.130
8.127
8.126
8.123
8.110
8.108
8.106
8.104
8.028
8.023
8.018
7.965
7.964
7.951
7.946
7.943
7.691
7.688
7.685
7.675
7.670
7.664
7.654
7.651
7.648
7.611
7.591
7.573
7.363
7.344
7.324
7.304
7.260
7.157
7.155
7.151
7.149
7.137
7.134
7.131
7.128
7.110
7.094
7.091
7.088
7.036
7.033
7.014
7.011
3.464

MJ-Oph



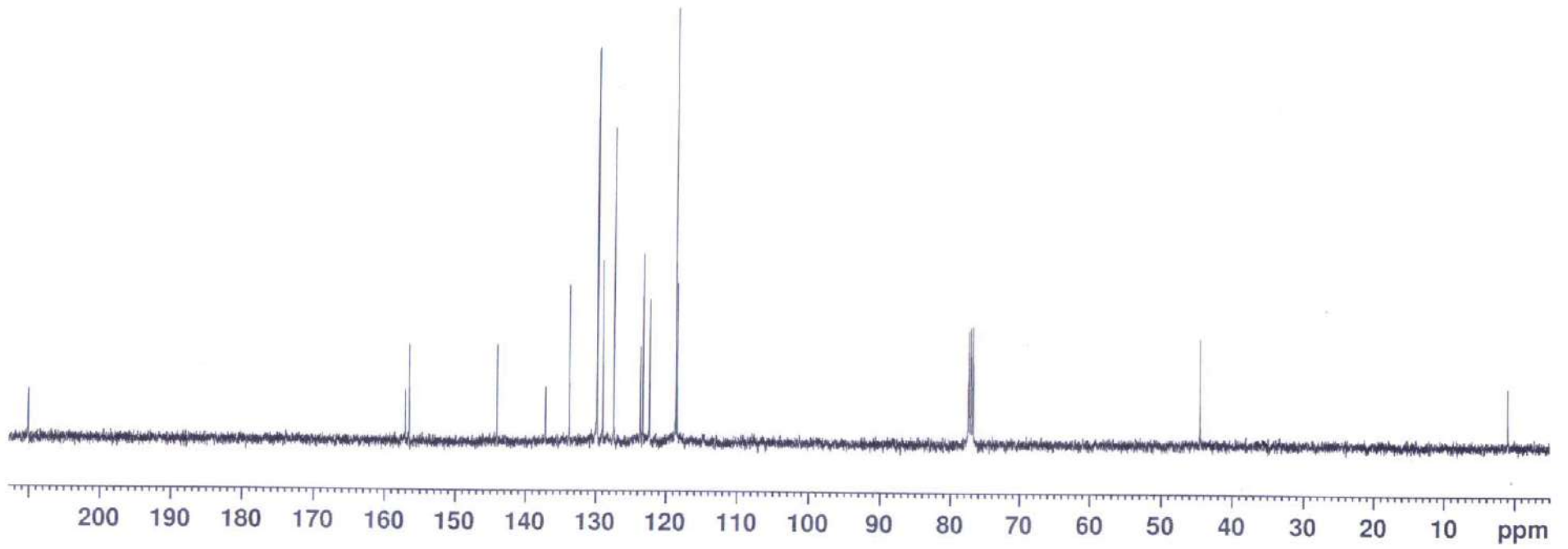
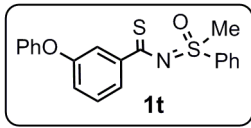
210.10

mj-oph-15

157.08
156.51
144.02
137.10
133.73
129.77
129.71
128.94
127.33
123.53
123.20
122.27
118.61
118.42

77.32
77.00
76.68

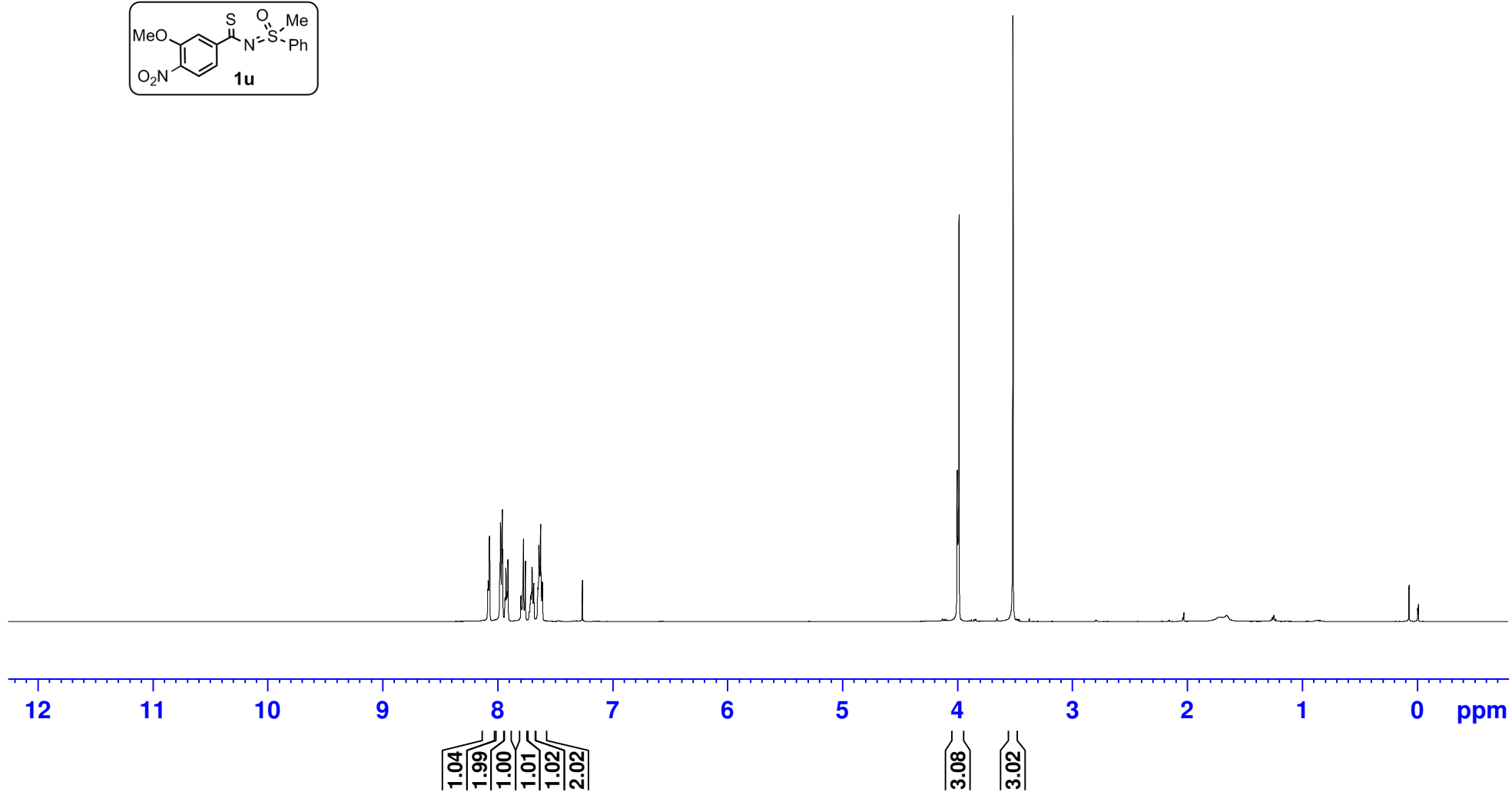
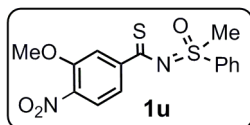
44.53



MAJJI-17-307

8.080
8.070
8.066
7.973
7.960
7.956
7.953
7.935
7.932
7.926
7.922
7.916
7.909
7.905
7.795
7.772
7.755
7.713
7.708
7.698
7.683
7.648
7.638
7.623
7.608
7.260

— 3.983
— 3.513



— 208.19

— 152.09

— 146.41

— 141.13

— 136.59

— 134.08

— 129.94

— 127.38

— 124.91

— 119.14

— 119.07

— 114.04

— 113.97

— 77.25

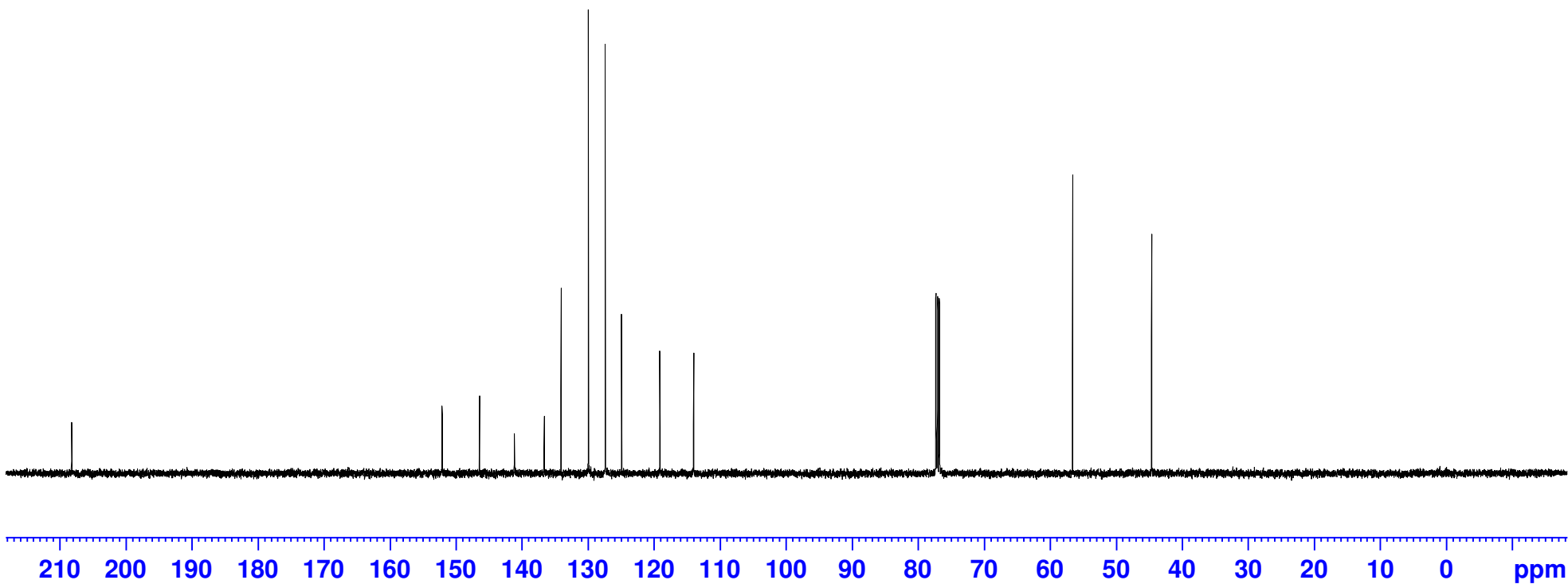
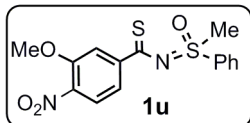
— 77.00

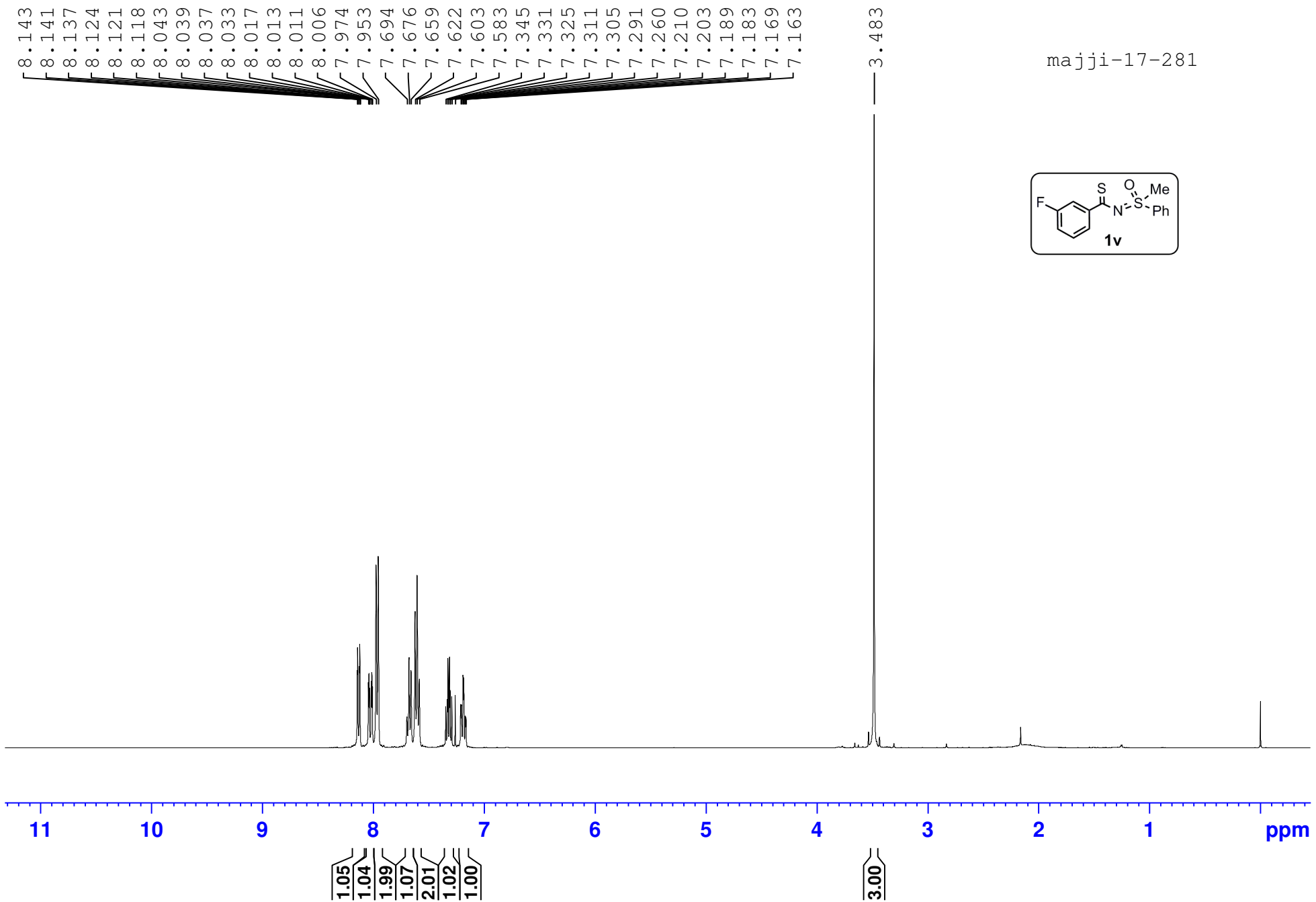
— 76.74

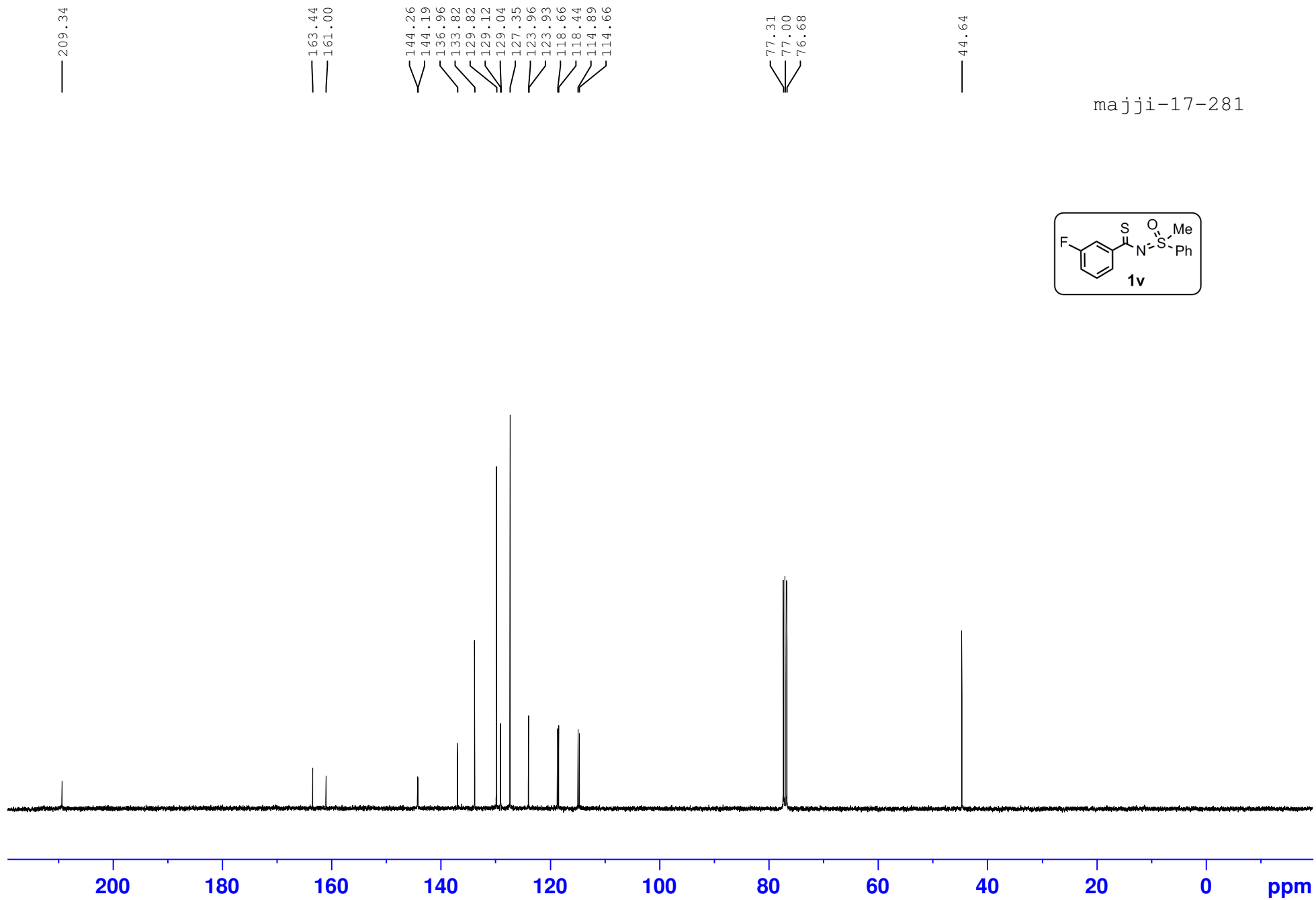
— 56.59

— 44.62

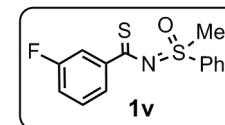
MAJJI-17-307



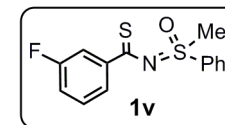




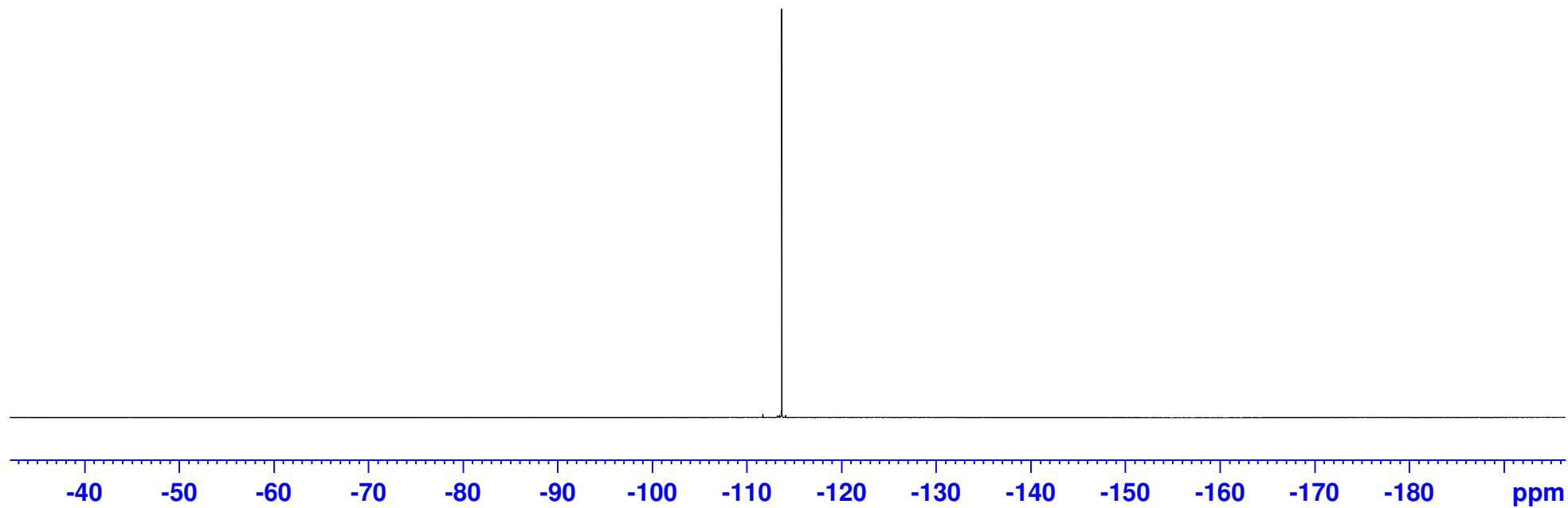
majji-17-281



majjji-17-281



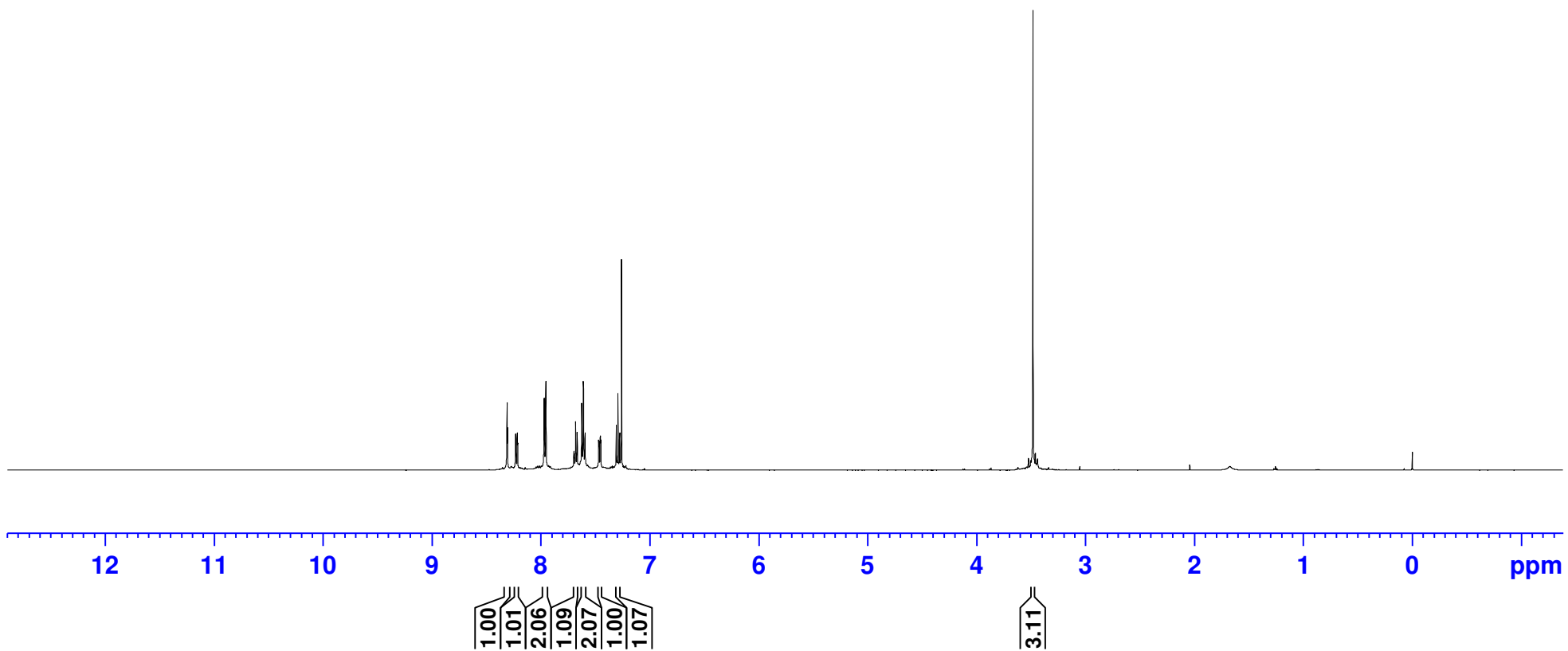
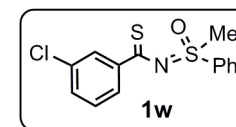
—113.69

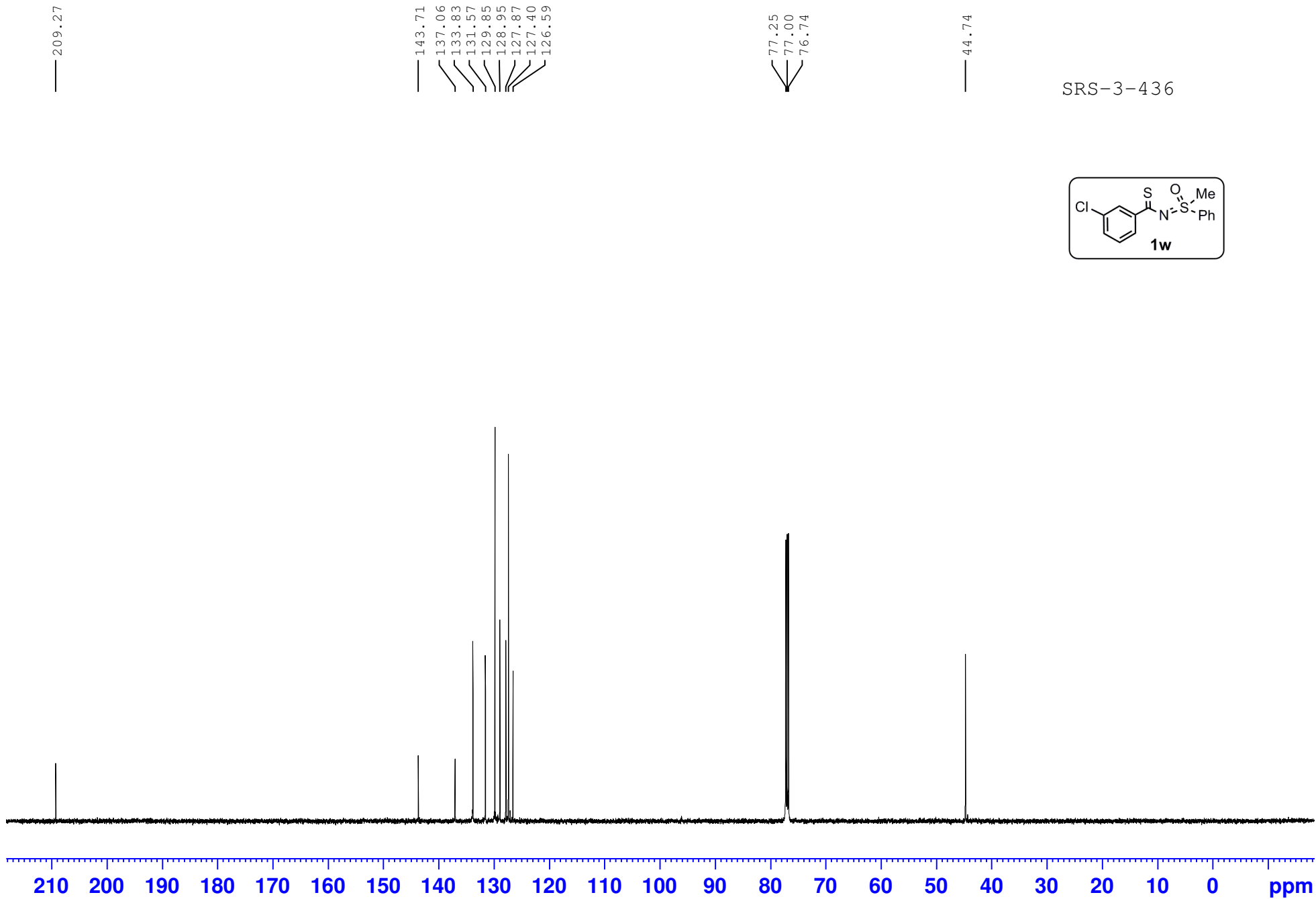


8.314
8.310
8.306
8.234
8.232
8.231
8.229
8.218
8.215
8.213
7.970
7.955
7.696
7.682
7.667
7.625
7.609
7.595
7.471
7.469
7.467
7.465
7.455
7.453
7.451
7.449
7.308
7.292
7.277
7.260

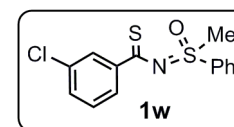
3.481

SRS-3-436





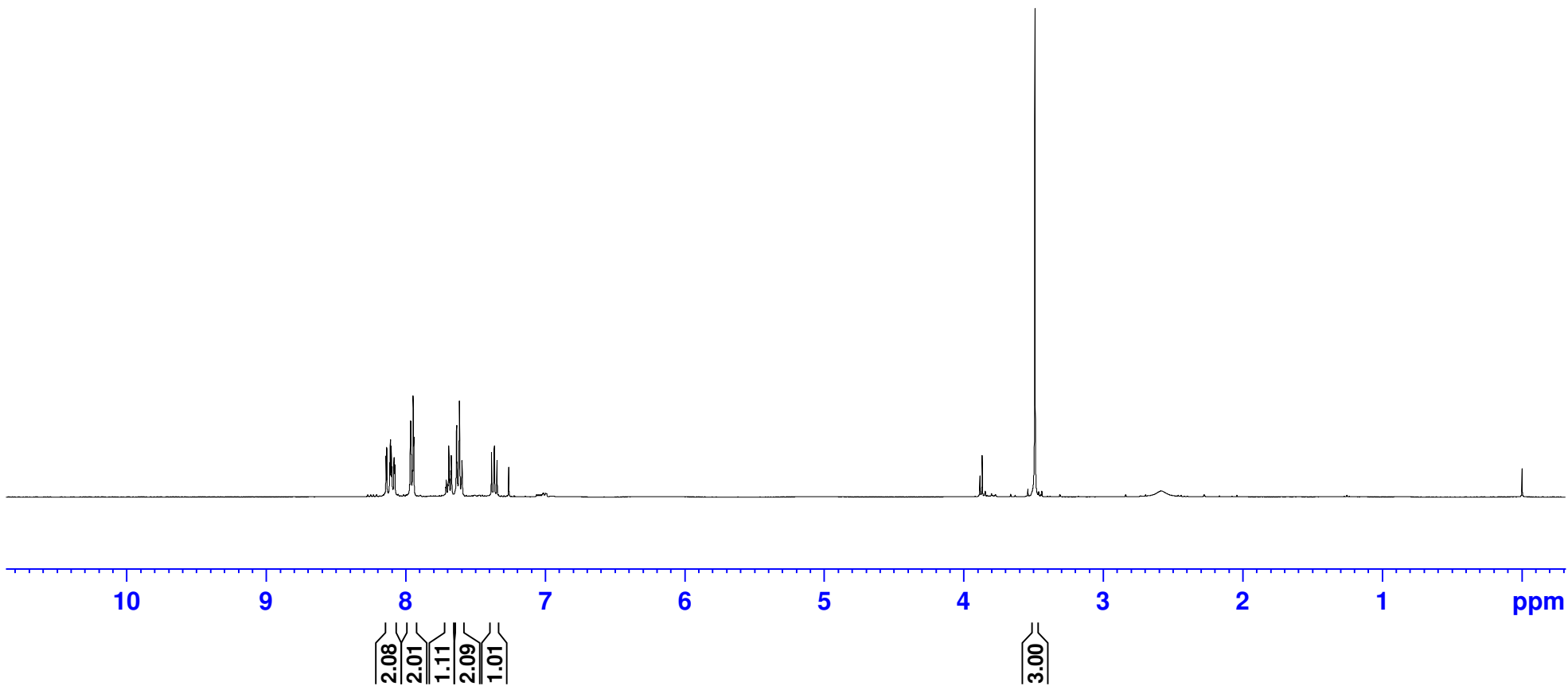
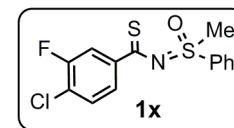
SRS-3-436



8.139
8.134
8.113
8.108
8.103
8.097
8.083
8.081
8.077
8.076
7.963
7.959
7.945
7.941
7.708
7.690
7.671
7.633
7.617
7.614
7.596
7.593
7.383
7.364
7.344
7.260

3.488

majji-17-265



207.86
207.83

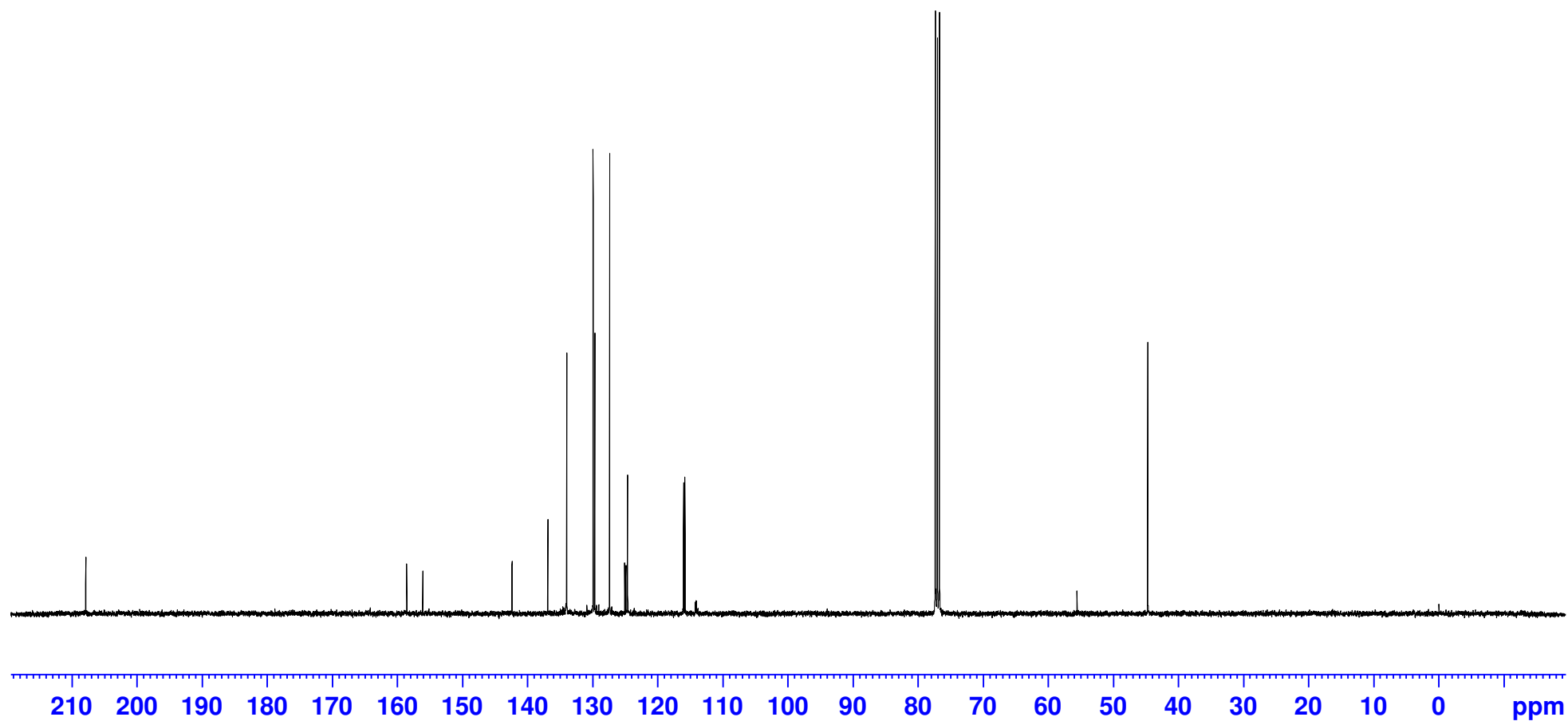
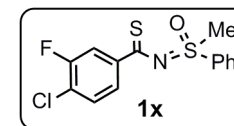
158.52
156.06

142.38
142.32
136.85
133.93
129.88
129.63
127.35
125.04
124.86
124.60
124.57
115.99
115.76

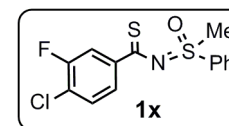
77.31
77.00
76.68

44.67

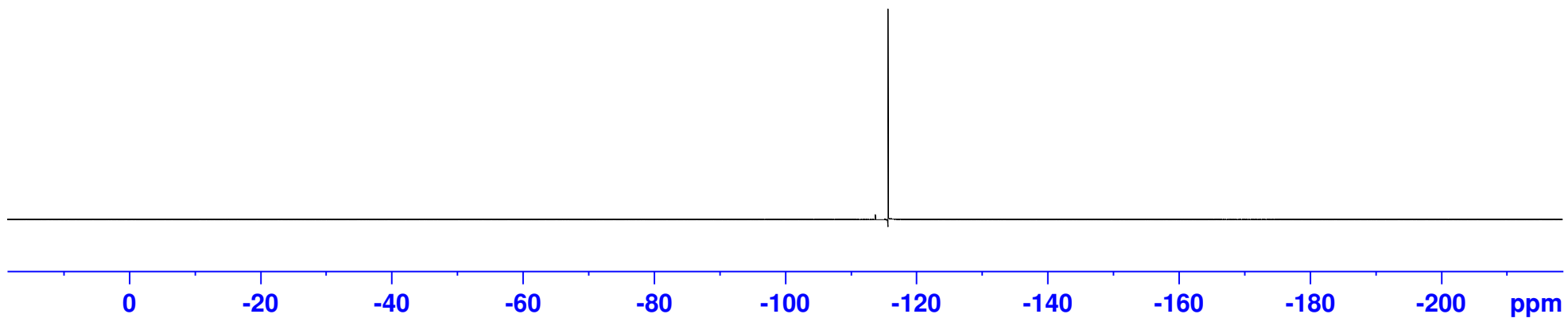
majji-17-265



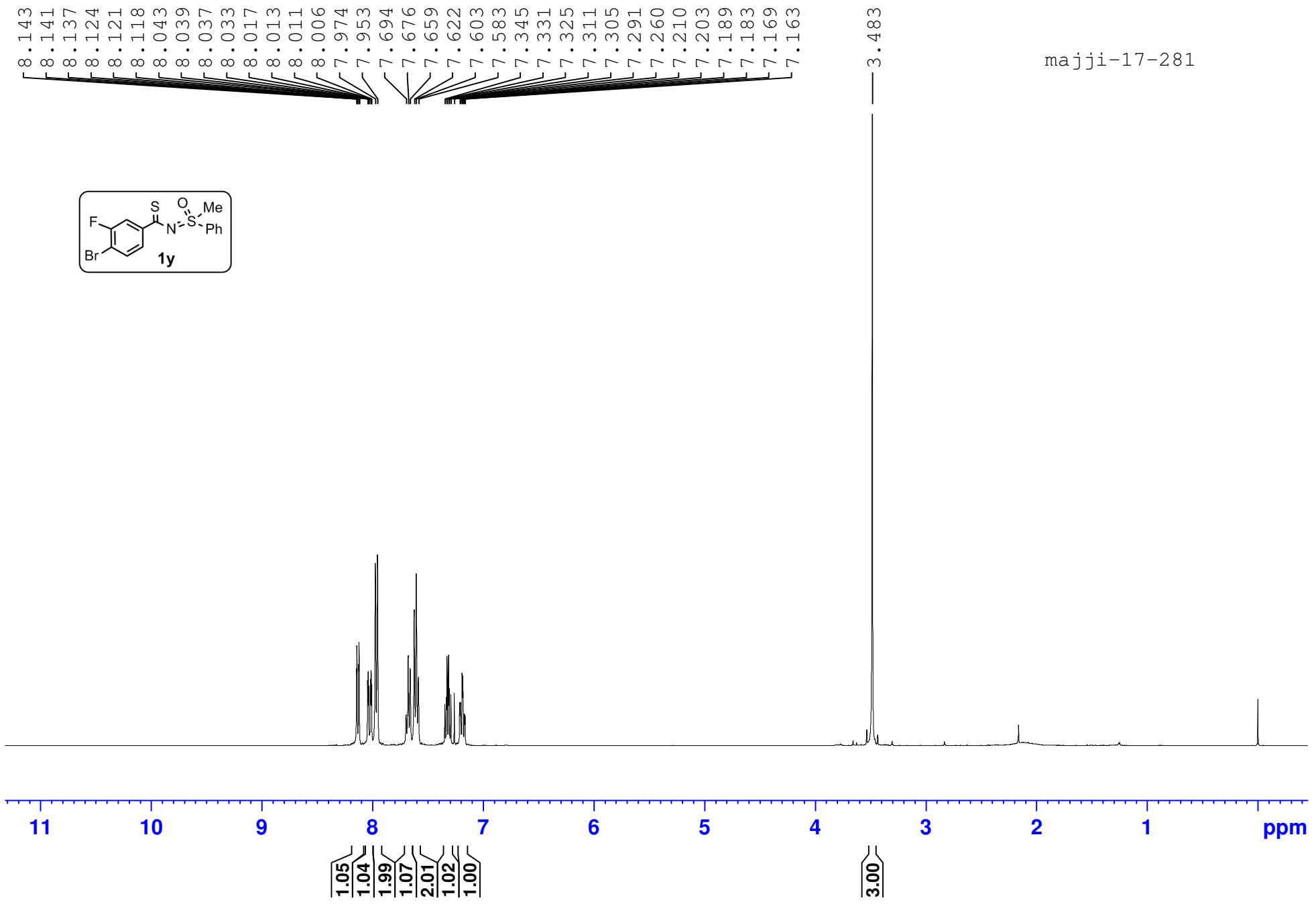
MJ-17-265

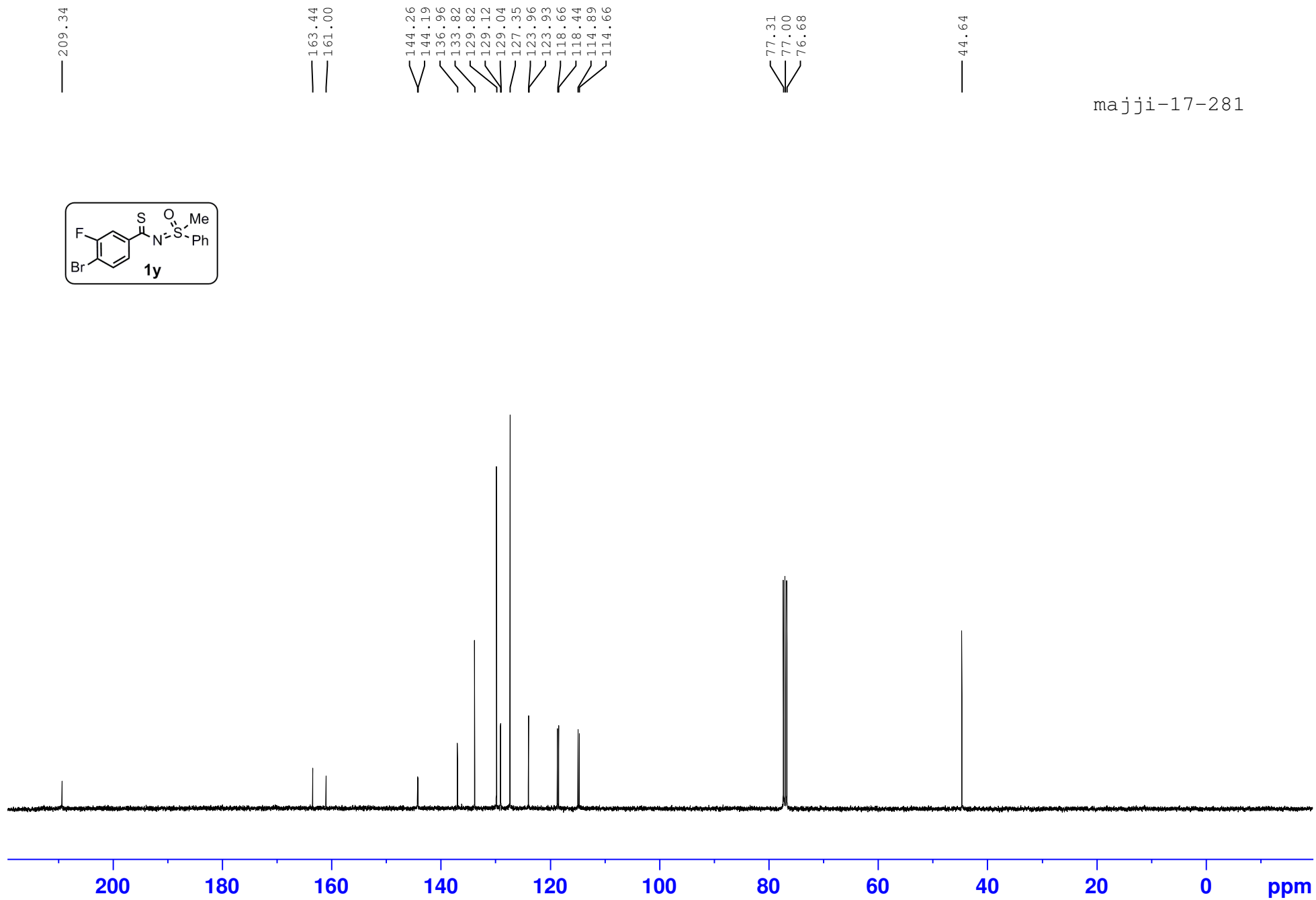
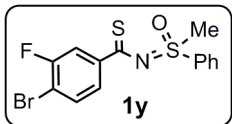


-115.74

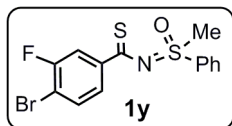


majji-17-281



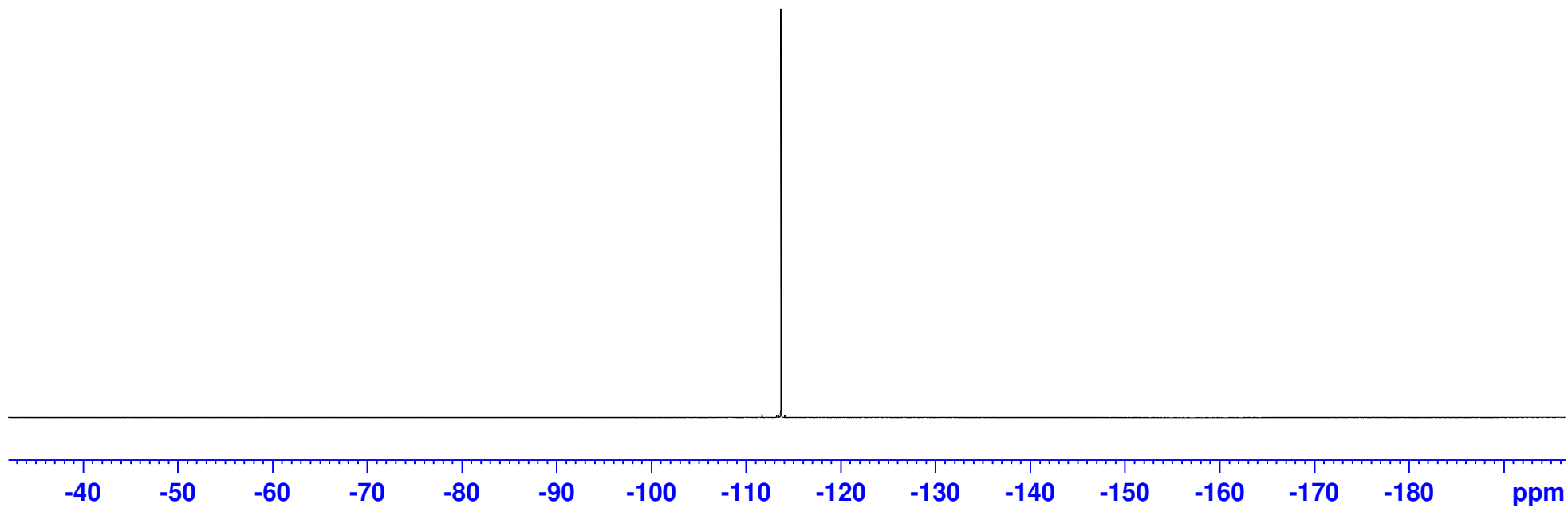


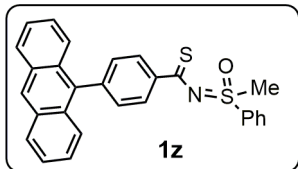
majji-17-281



—113.69

majji-17-281

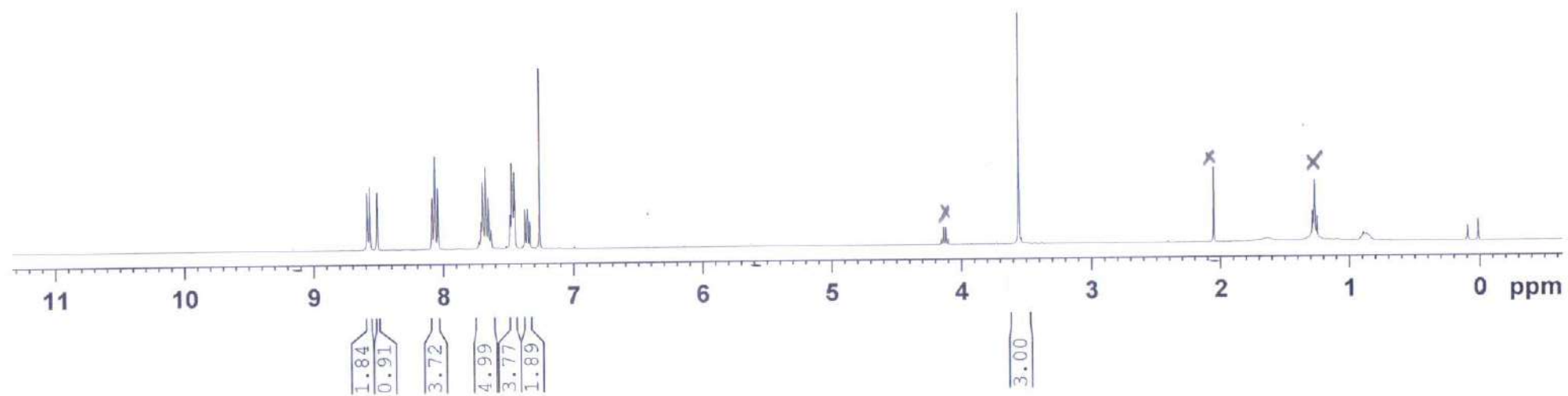


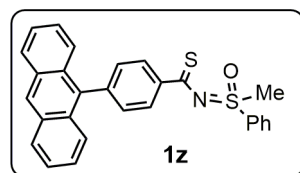


8.590
8.569
8.512
8.085
8.063
8.041
7.708
7.695
7.673
7.672
7.650
7.633
7.630
7.484
7.474
7.470
7.454
7.449
7.374
7.372
7.357
7.353
7.350
7.335
7.333
7.260

— 3.557

k-5-145





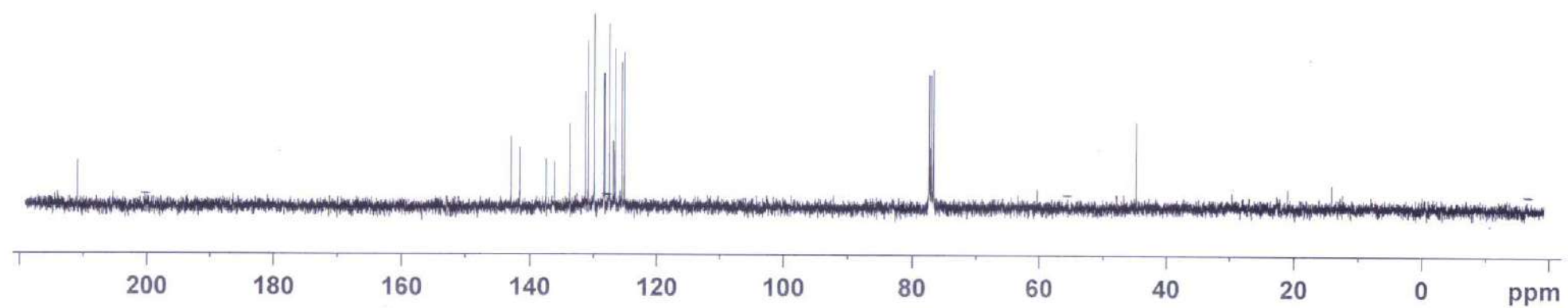
— 210.92

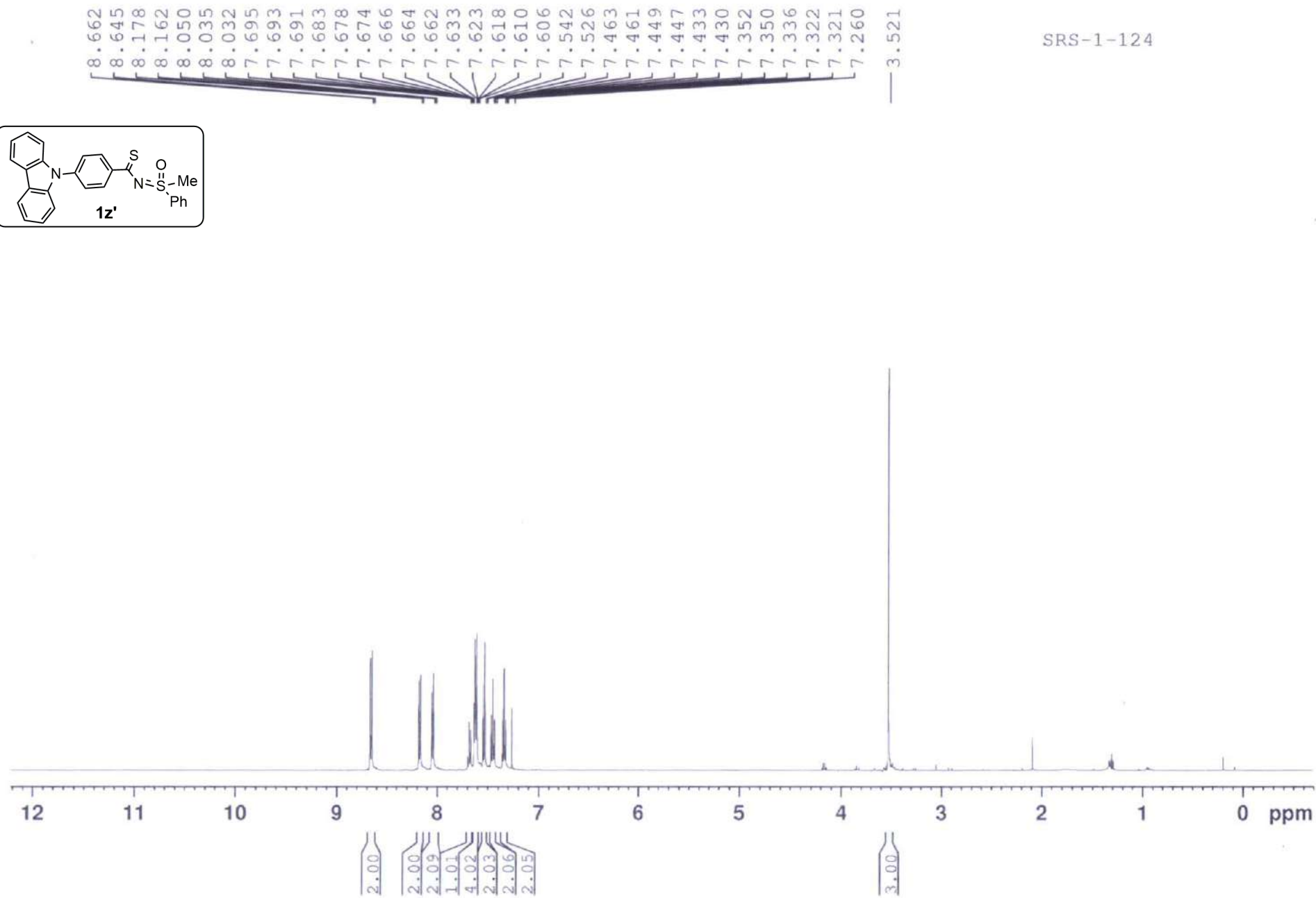
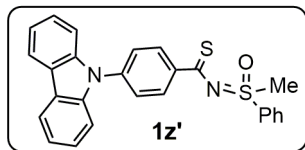
142.91
141.56
137.45
136.16
133.76
131.26
130.86
129.87
129.83
128.34
128.22
127.48
126.85
126.60
125.49
125.14

77.31
77.00
76.68

— 44.77

k-5-145

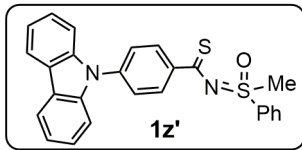




SRS-1-124

— 209.44

SRS-1-124

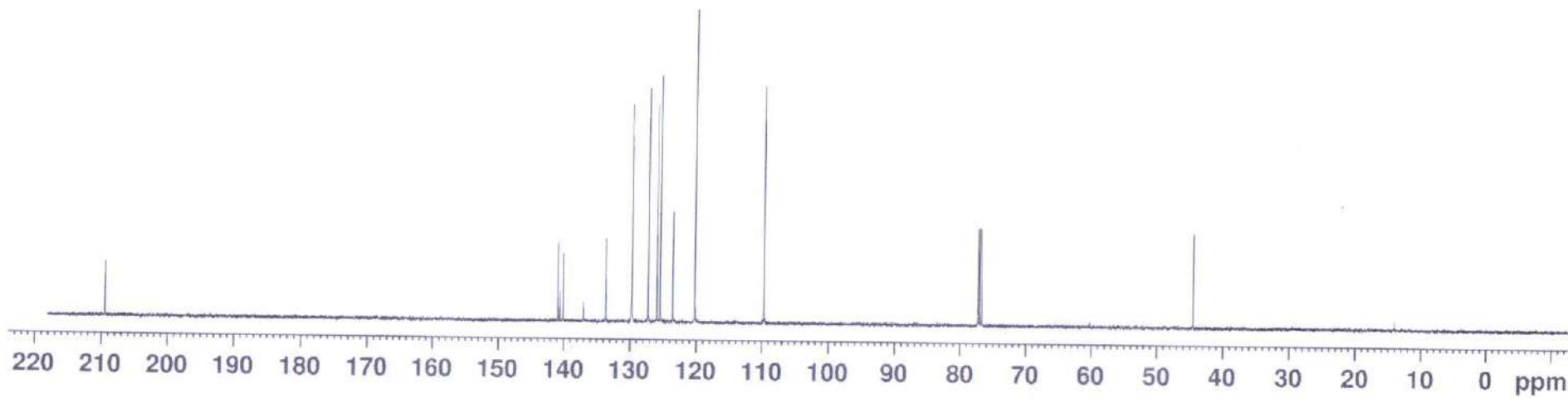


140.94
140.64
140.13
137.08
133.66
129.76
129.69
127.25
125.95
125.44
123.51
120.21

— 109.74

77.25
77.20
77.00
76.74

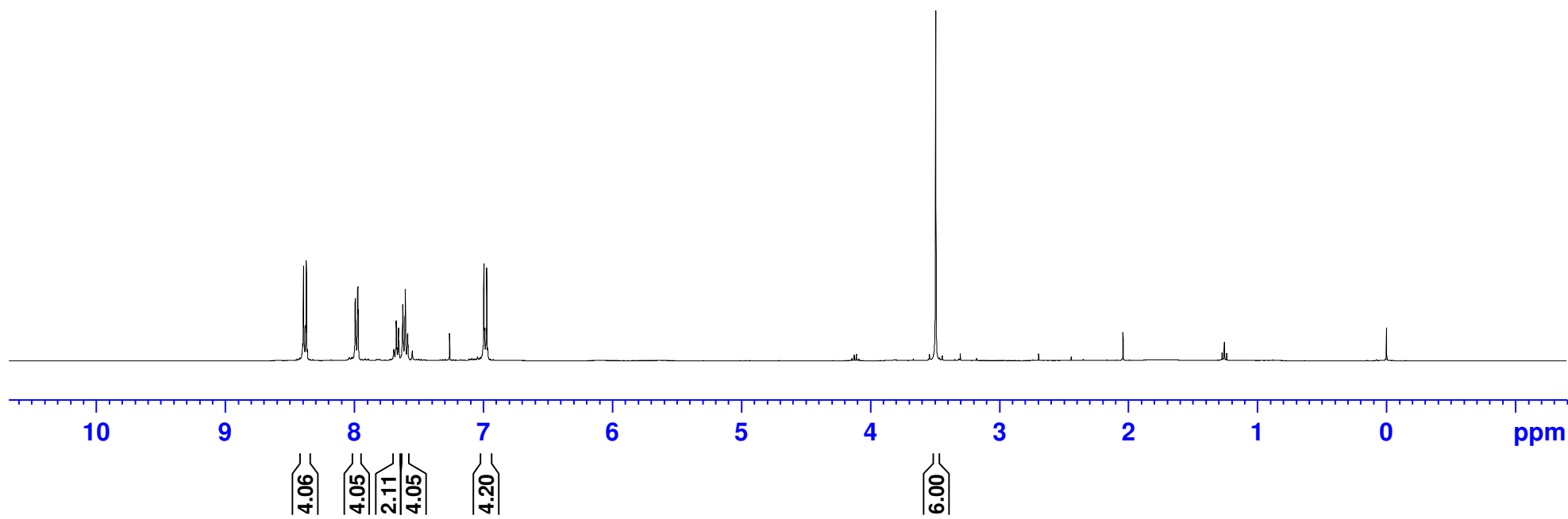
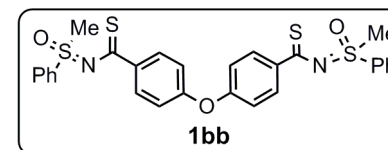
— 44.48



8.392
8.370
7.990
7.972
7.692
7.673
7.655
7.623
7.606
7.603
7.585
7.260
6.994
6.972

3.490

Majji MJ-DIPMS



209.56

159.99

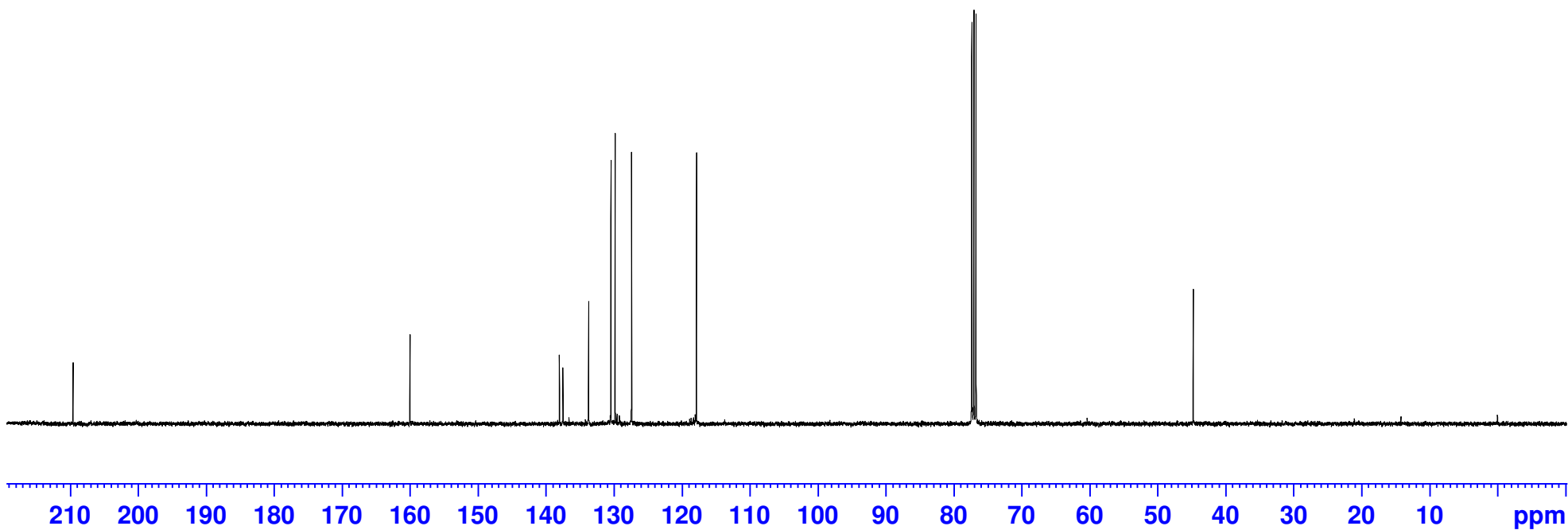
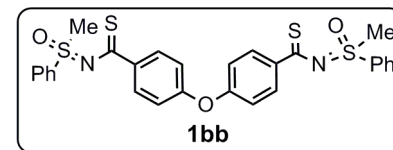
137.99
137.48
133.69
130.41
129.79
127.37

117.83

77.31
77.00
76.68

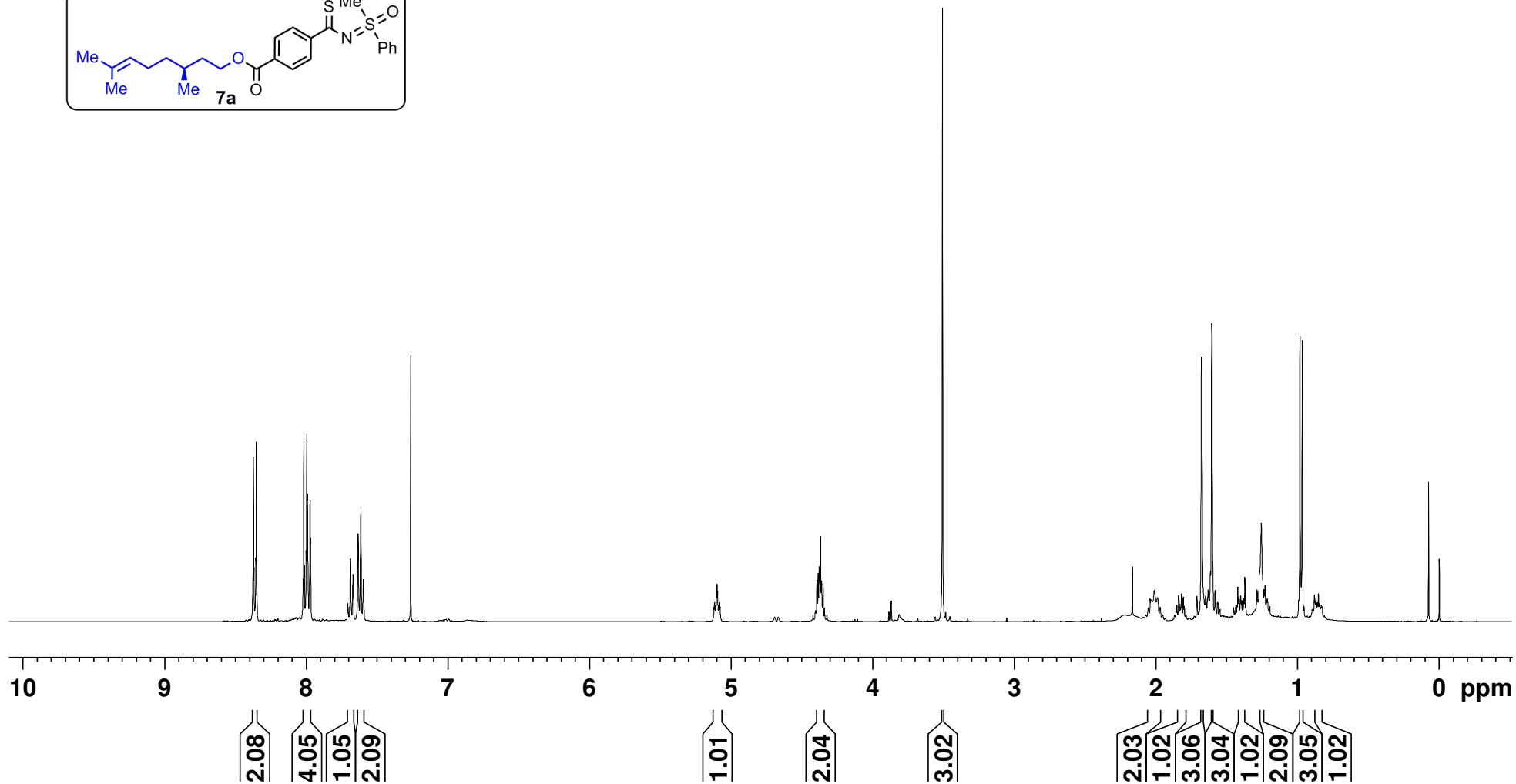
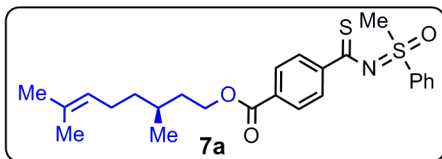
44.71

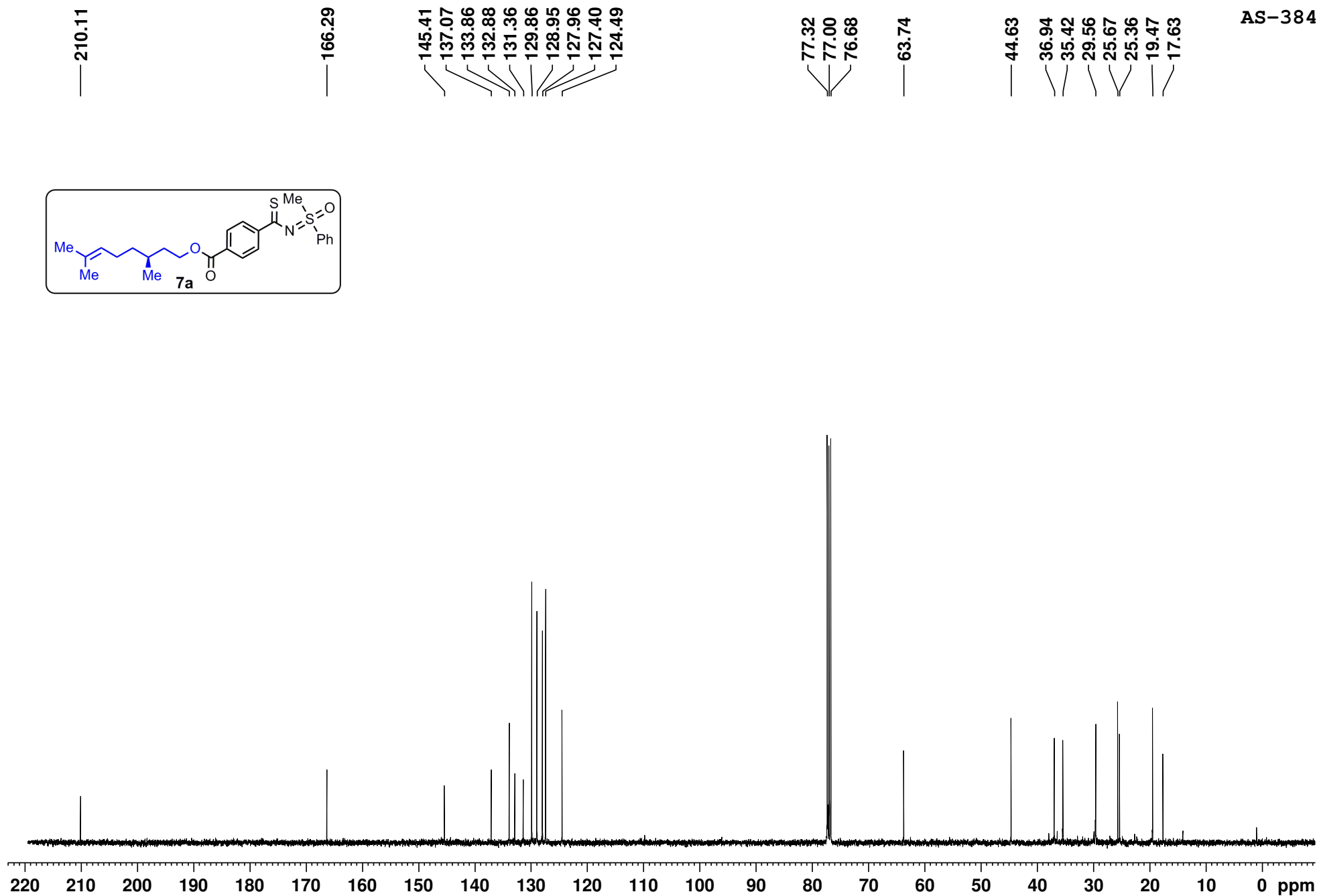
Majji MJ-DIPMS



8.372
8.350
8.015
7.994
7.971
7.704
7.685
7.667
7.632
7.612
7.593
7.260
5.114
5.096
5.078
4.390
4.382
4.375
4.364
4.357
4.347
3.503
2.029
2.007
1.984
1.966
1.848
1.836
1.815
1.803
1.674
1.601
1.431
1.418
1.398
1.376
1.368
1.361
1.282
1.263
1.251
1.244
1.225
1.210
0.979
0.963
0.876
0.864
0.848
0.838
0.827

AS-384





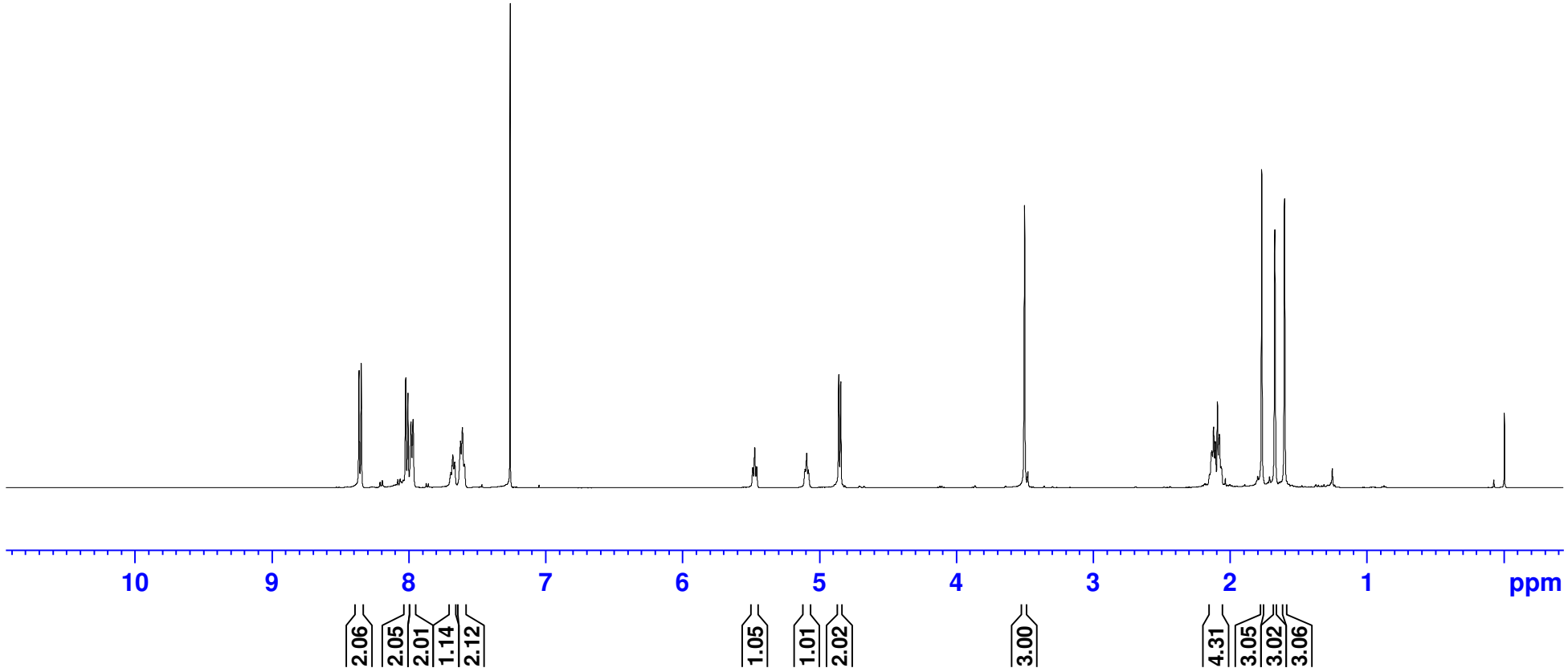
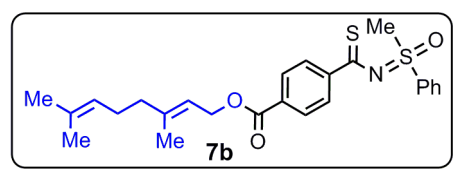
8.364
8.347
8.023
8.008
7.984
7.969
7.693
7.678
7.664
7.623
7.607
7.593
7.260

5.488
5.474
5.460
5.106
5.093
5.079
4.859
4.845

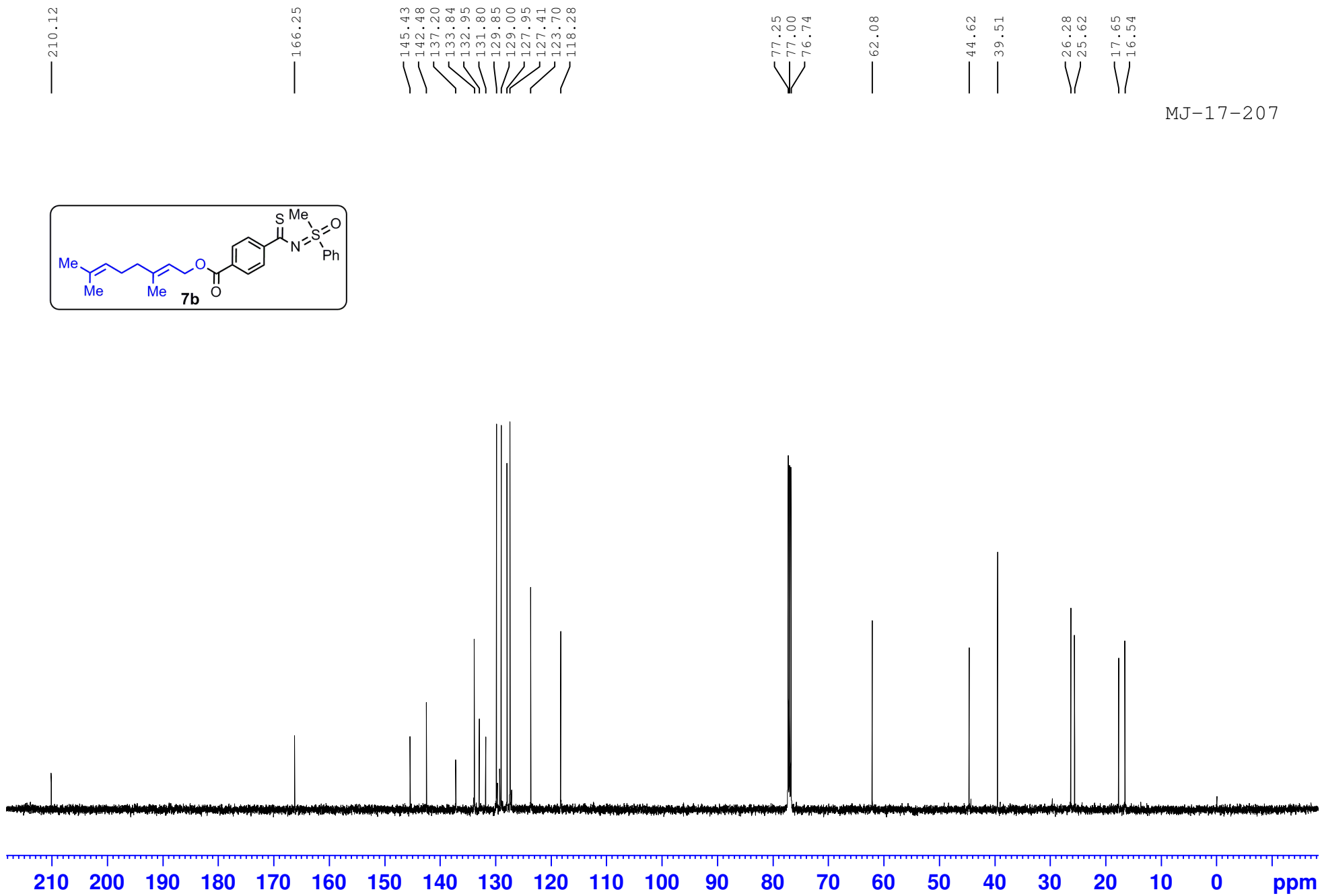
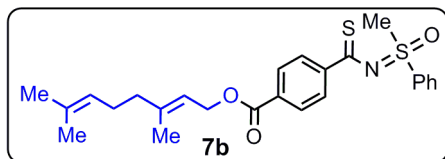
3.501

2.150
2.134
2.120
2.108
2.092
2.078
2.065
1.769
1.673
1.602

MJ-17-207



MJ-17-207

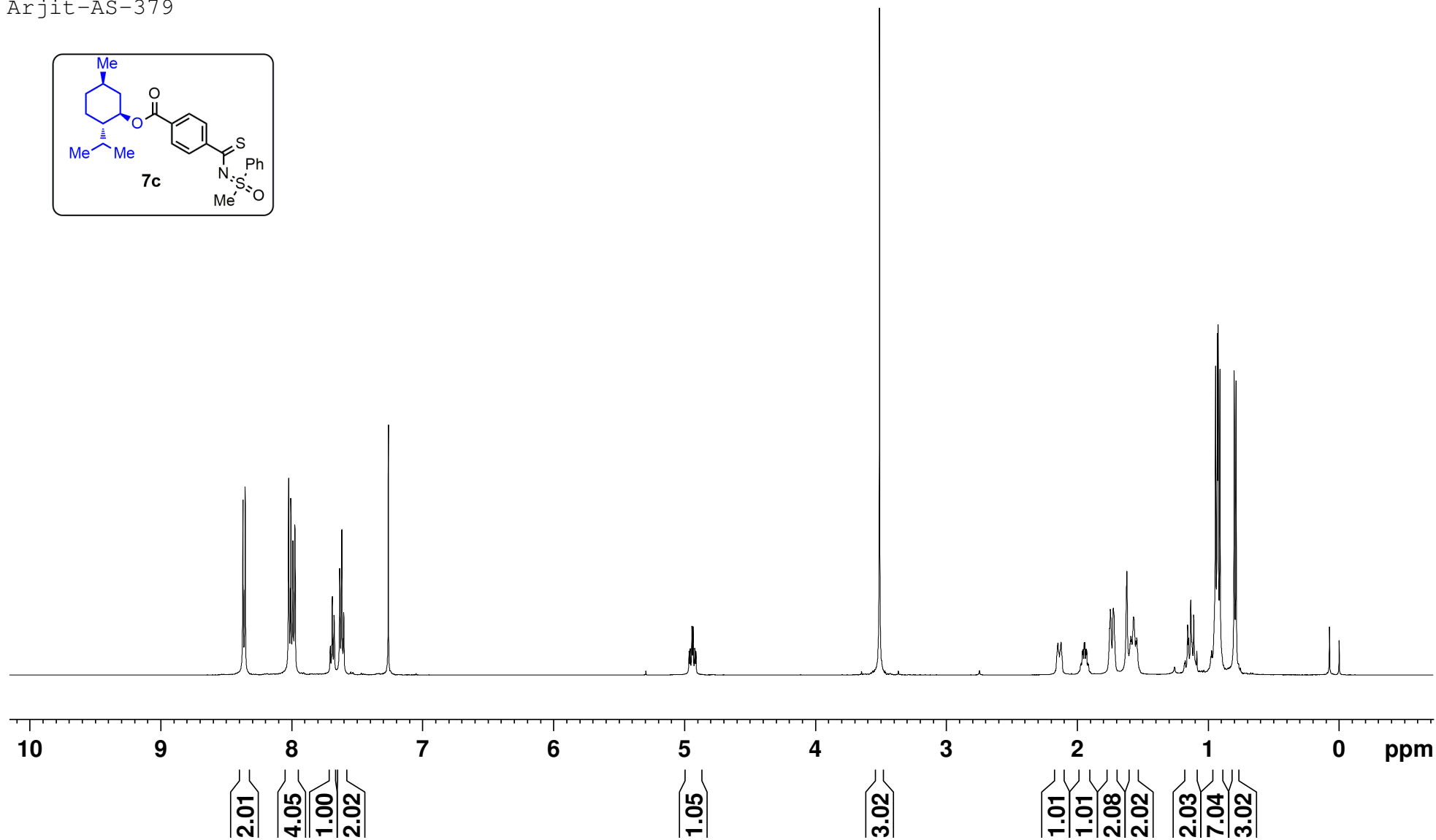
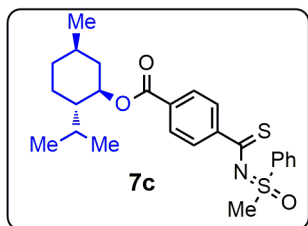


8.370
8.353
8.021
8.004
7.989
7.974
7.703
7.688
7.673
7.631
7.615
7.600
7.260

4.962
4.953
4.940
4.931
4.918
4.910

3.507
2.144
2.121
1.957
1.952
1.943
1.938
1.929
1.924
1.743
1.721
1.587
1.566
1.542
1.171
1.153
1.129
1.107
1.083
0.939
0.926
0.920
0.906

Arjit-AS-379



— 210.21

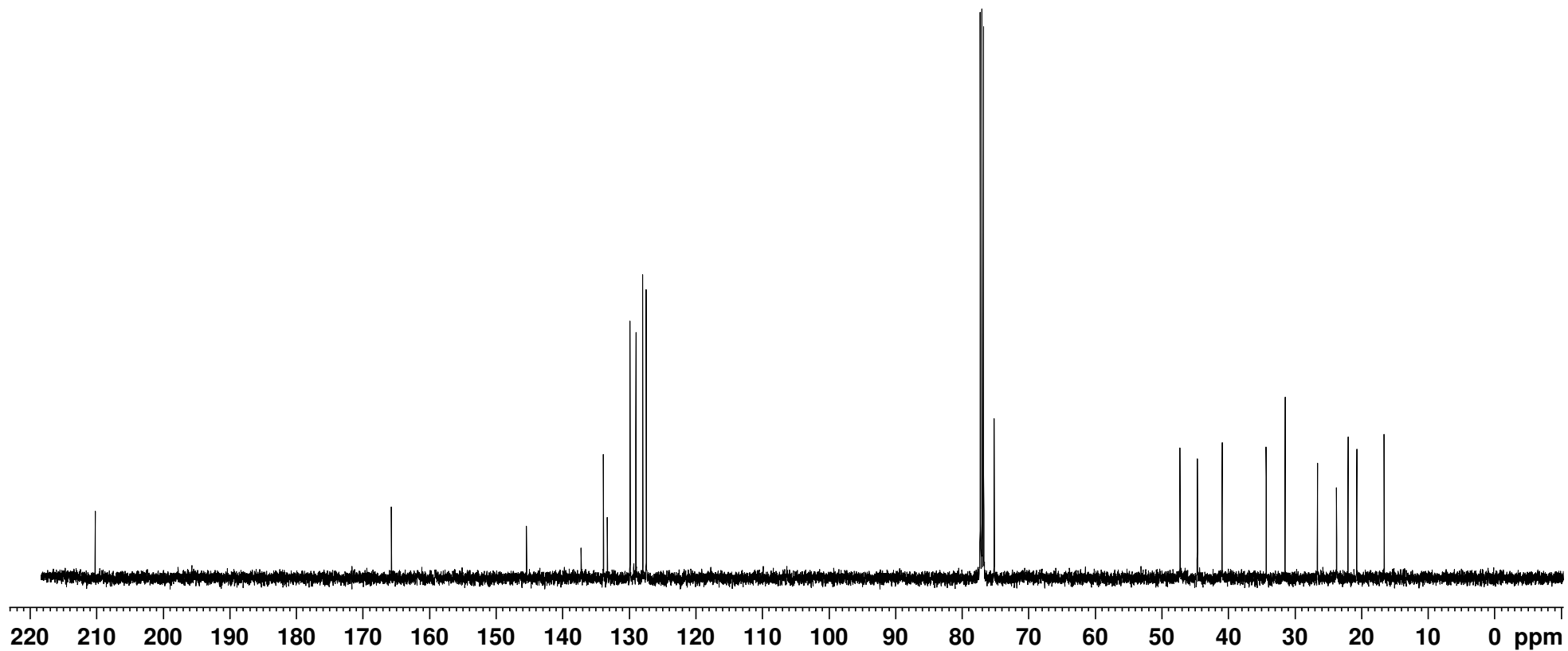
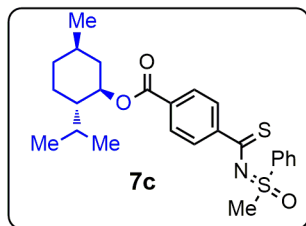
— 165.73

145.43
137.23
133.86
133.28
129.86
128.98
127.96
127.43

77.25
77.00
76.75
75.17

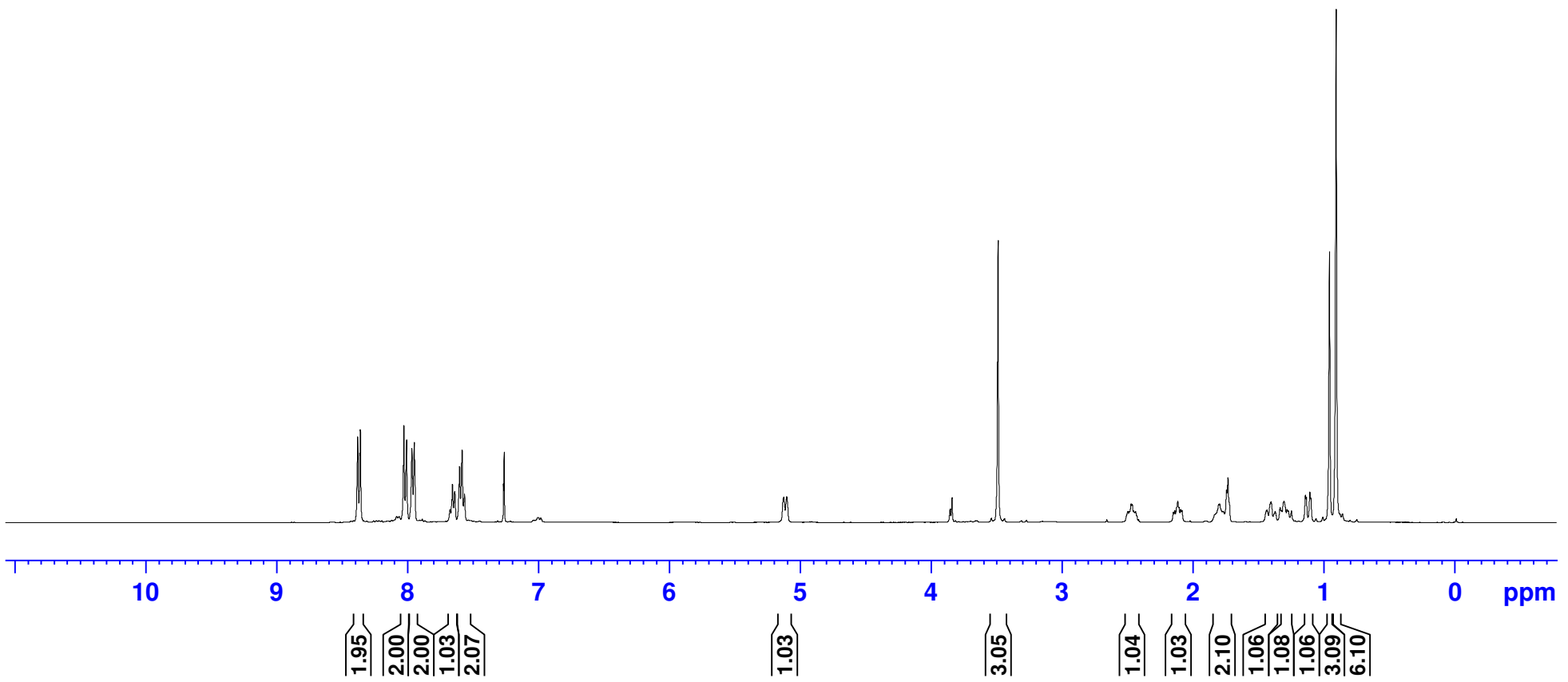
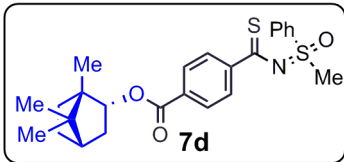
47.26
44.63
40.92
34.30
31.45
26.59
23.74
22.00
20.69
16.60

AS-379

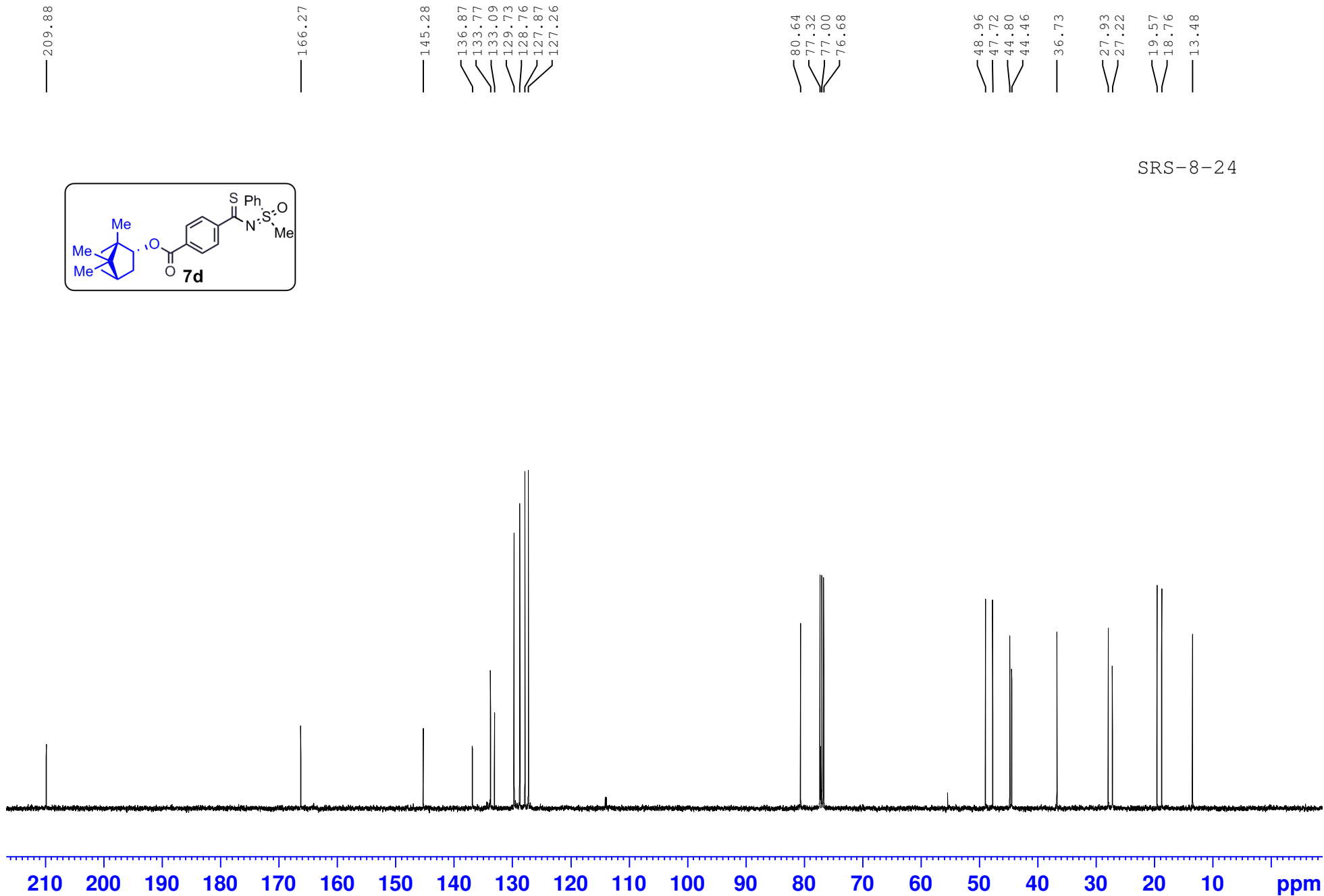
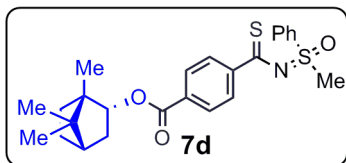


8.379
8.358
8.026
8.005
7.965
7.946
7.673
7.655
7.637
7.601
7.581
7.563
7.260
5.123
5.101
3.486
2.496
2.485
2.470
2.462
2.450
2.446
2.437
2.412
2.147
2.136
2.123
2.114
2.104
2.091
2.081
1.831
1.822
1.801
1.793
1.783
1.772
1.764
1.741
1.730
1.436
1.431
1.400
1.369
1.332
1.321
1.307
1.302
1.278
1.269
1.245
1.138
1.131
1.104
1.096
0.954
0.903

SRS-8-24



SRS-8-24



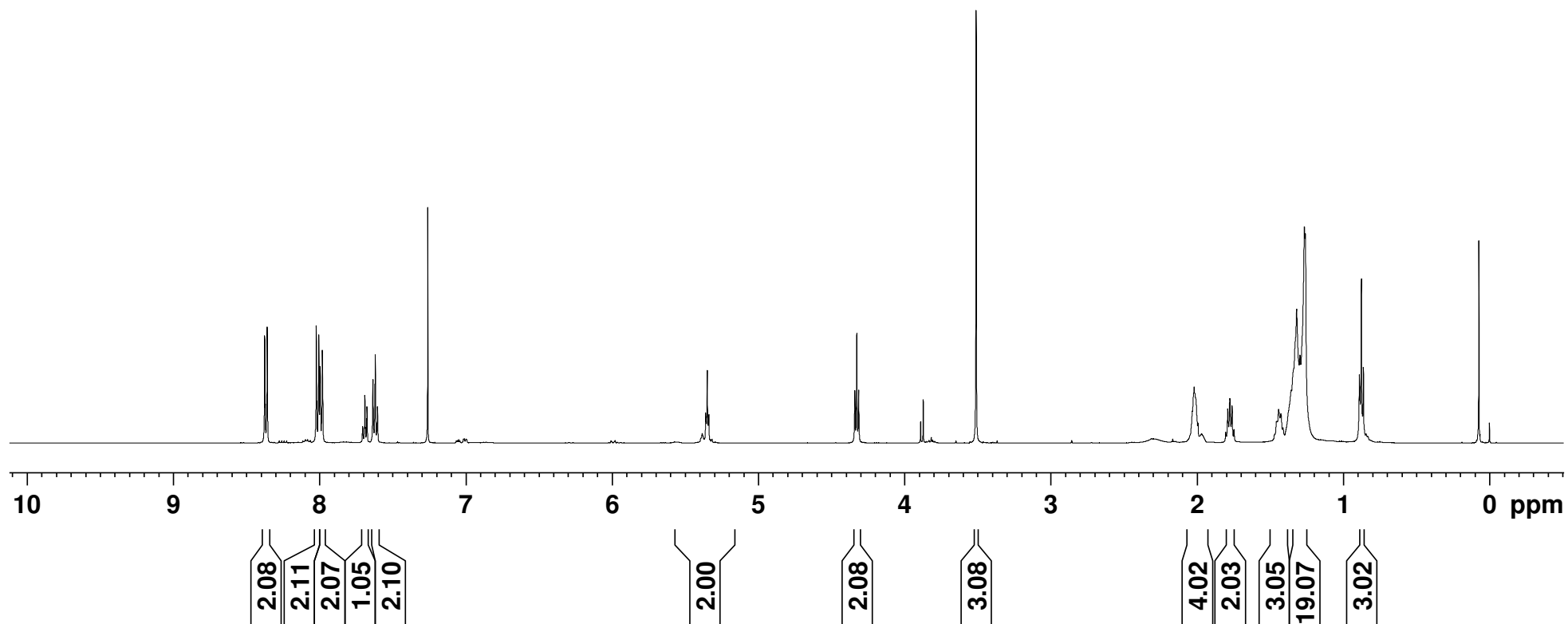
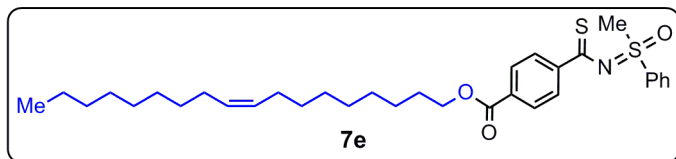
8.375
8.358
8.022
8.005
7.996
7.981
7.705
7.690
7.675
7.635
7.619
7.604
7.260

5.360
5.349
5.338

4.340
4.326
4.313

3.510
2.019
1.803
1.790
1.775
1.760
1.747
1.456
1.441
1.426
1.412
1.355
1.318
1.296
1.265
1.259
0.889
0.876
0.861

AS- 496



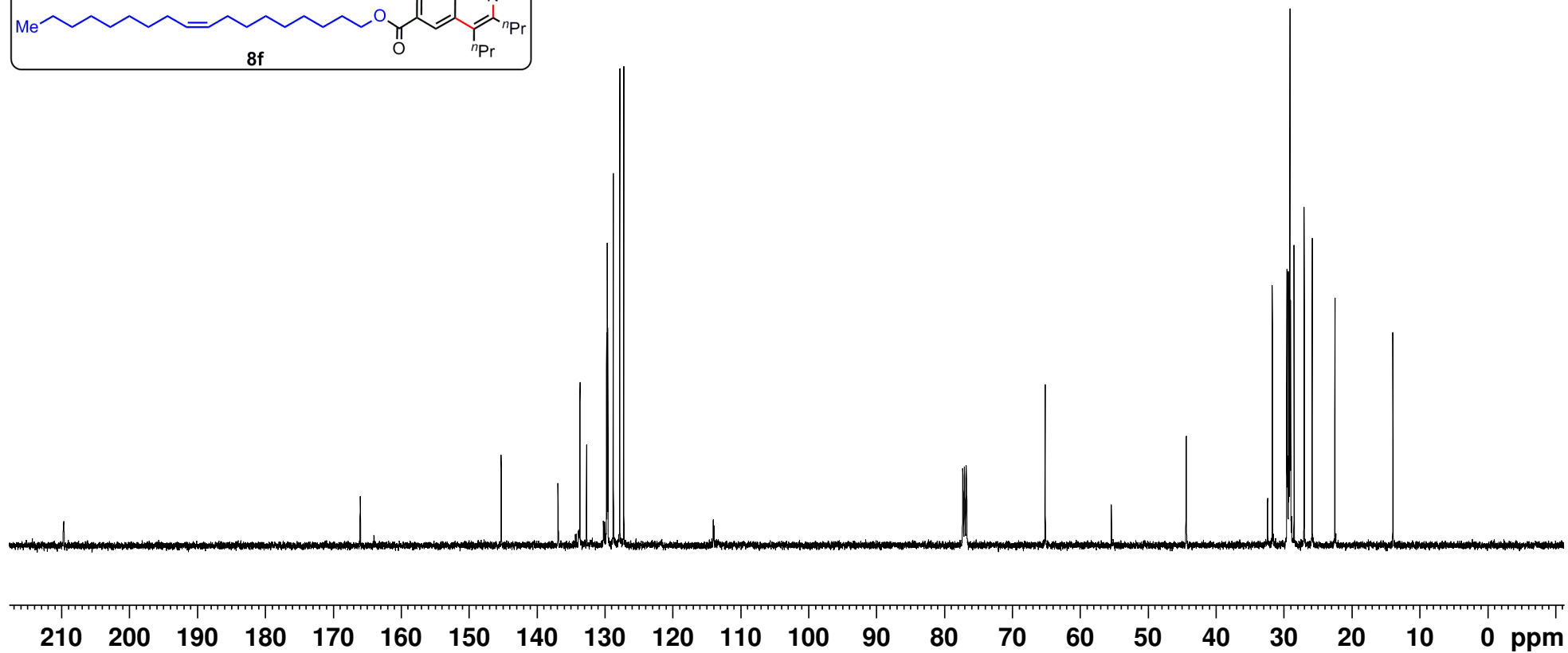
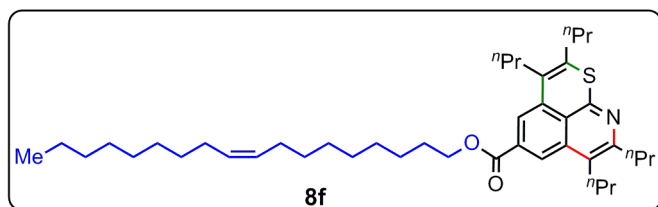
— 209.64

— 165.98

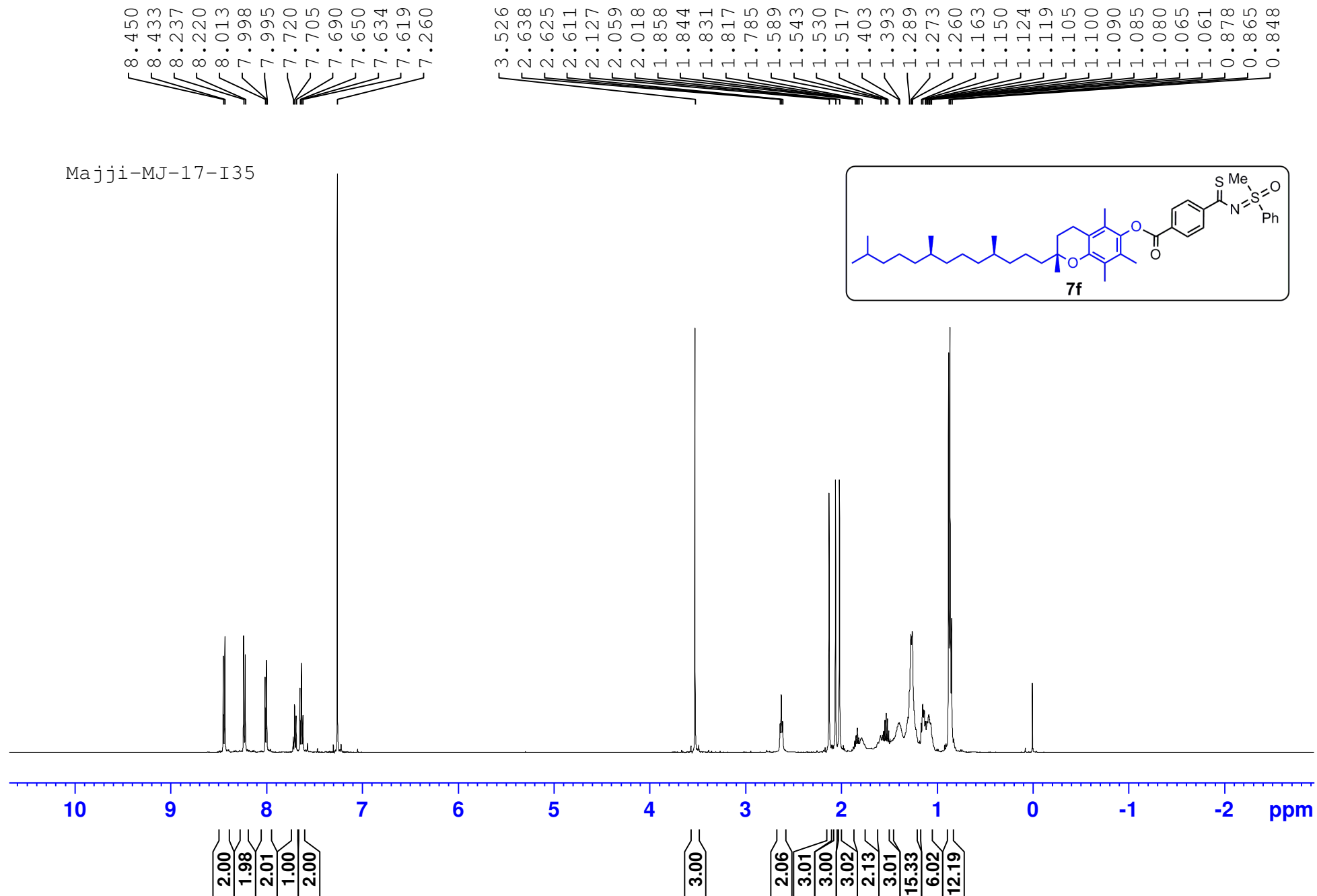
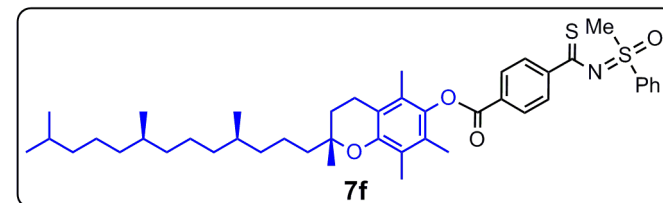
145.23
136.87
133.63
132.66
129.71
129.61
129.52
128.71
127.77
127.17

77.25
77.00
76.74
65.10
55.35
44.33
32.35
31.64
29.51
29.48
29.26
29.17
29.05
29.01
28.95
28.45
26.97
26.94
25.78
22.42
13.88

Arjit-AS-496



Majji-MJ-17-I35



210.10

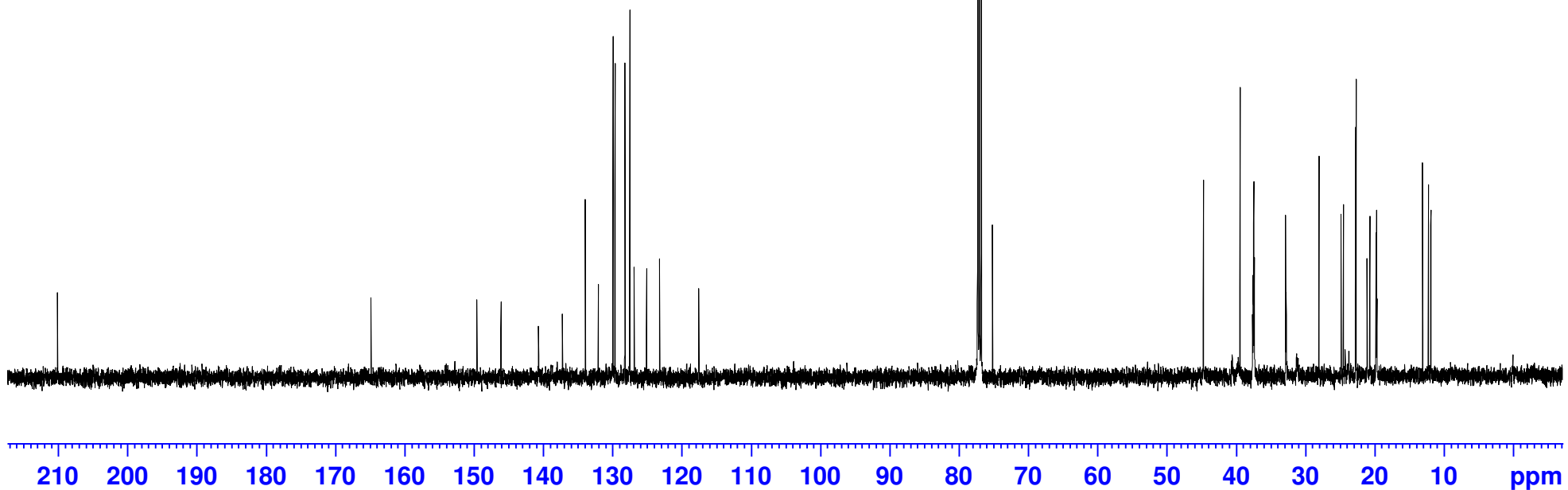
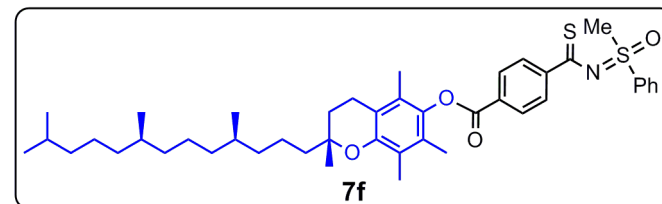
164.82

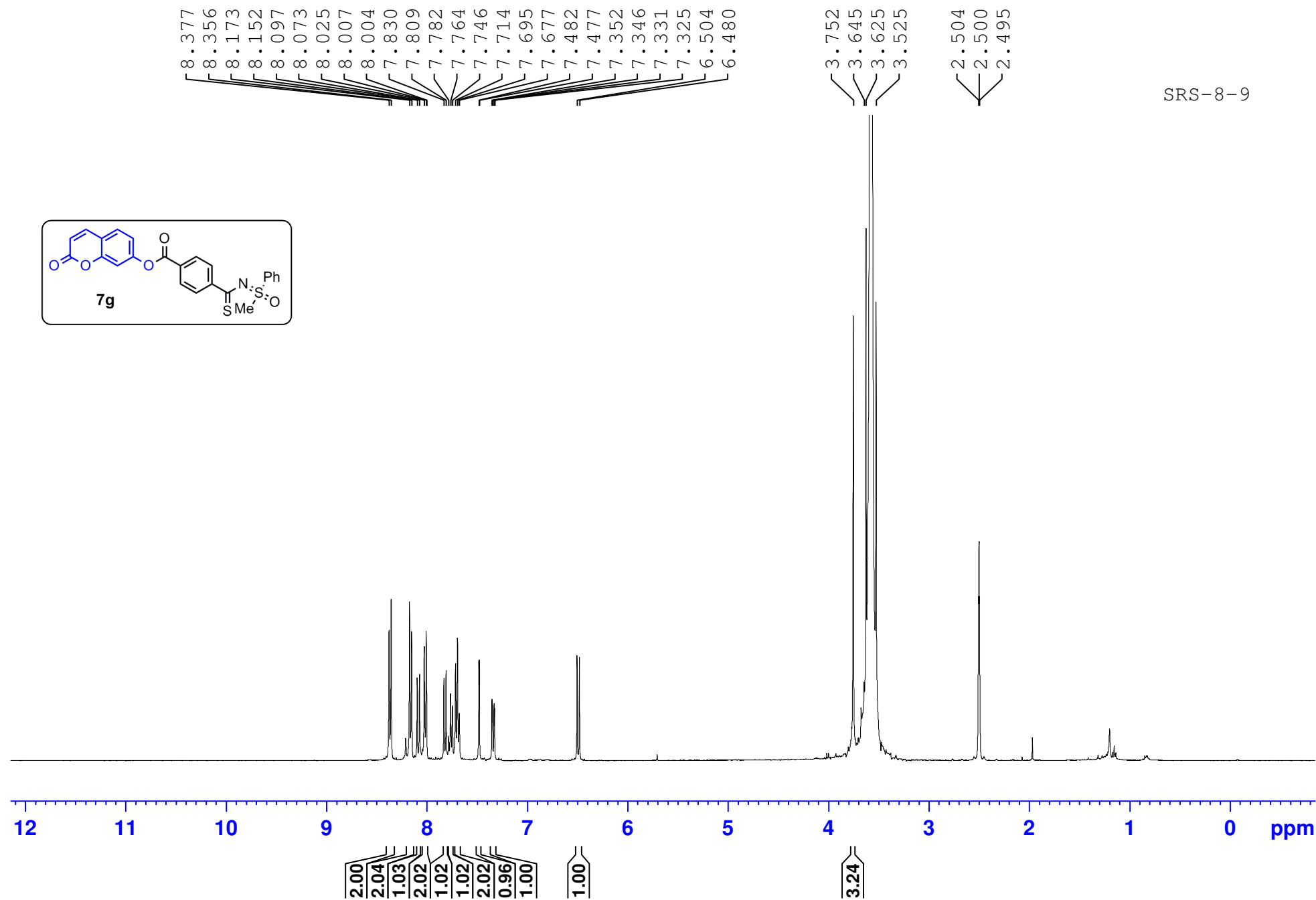
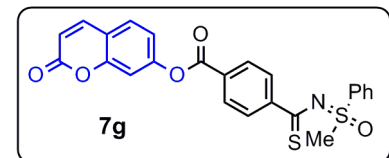
149.54
146.07
140.65
137.21
133.90
132.02
129.89
128.17
127.47
126.83
125.06
123.16
117.52

77.25
77.00
76.74
75.11

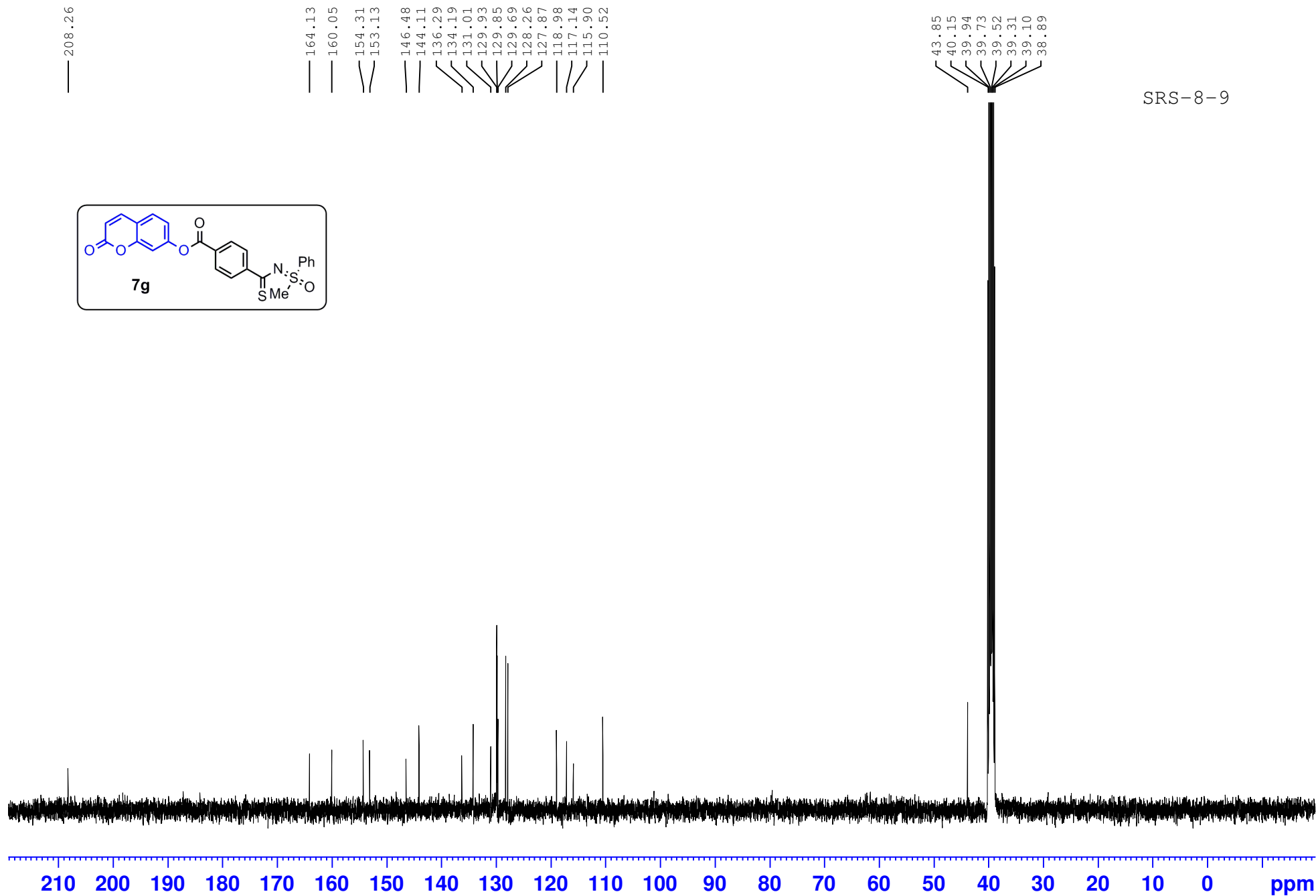
44.66
39.38
37.59
37.55
37.50
37.46
37.42
37.39
37.29
32.78
32.71
27.96
24.80
24.79
24.44
22.69
22.60
21.04
20.63
19.74
19.68
19.65
19.63
19.59
13.01
12.17

Majji-MJ-17-I35



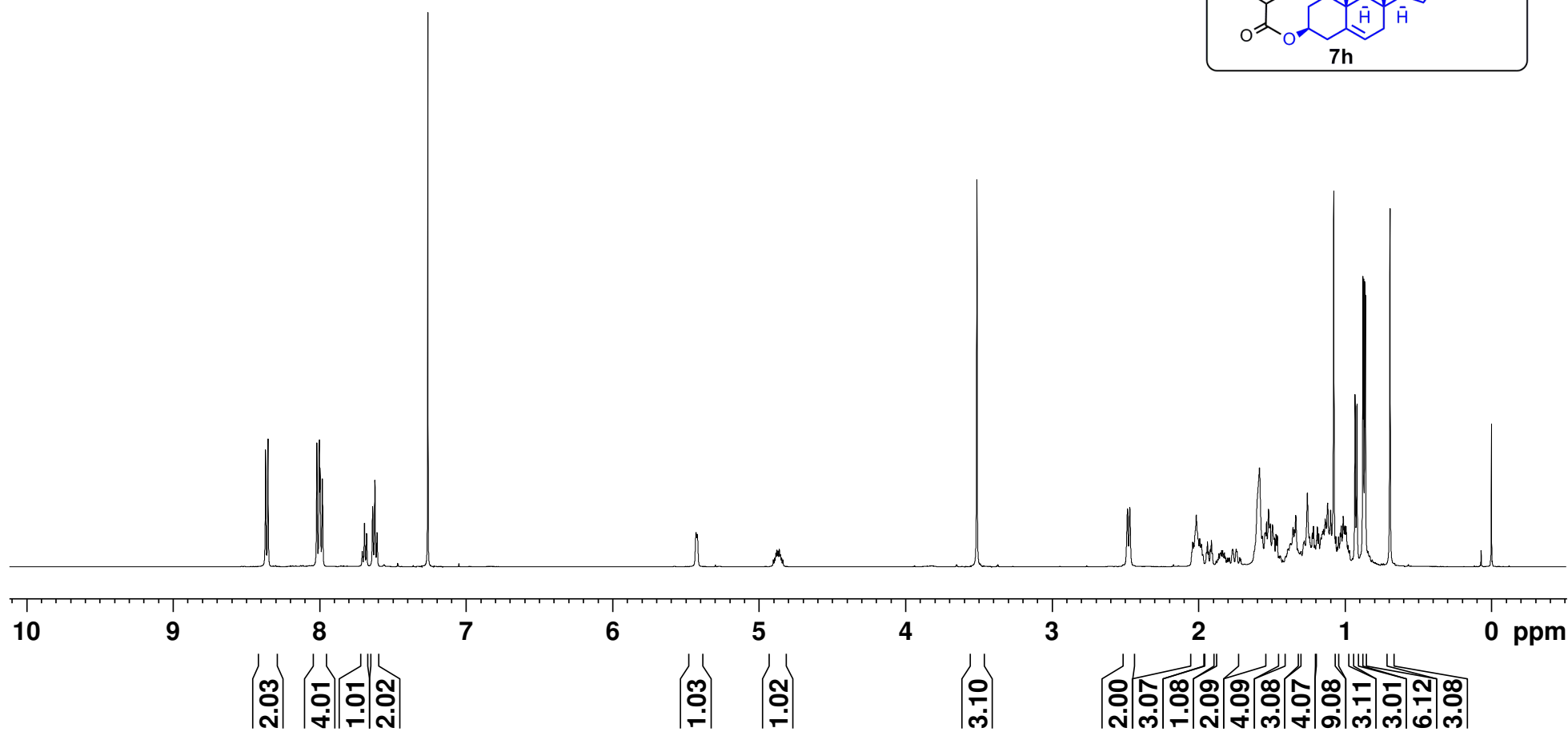
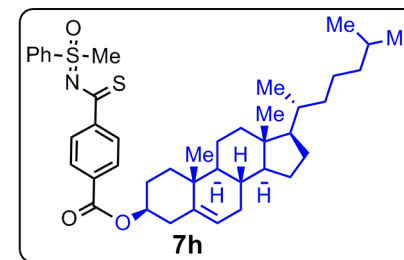


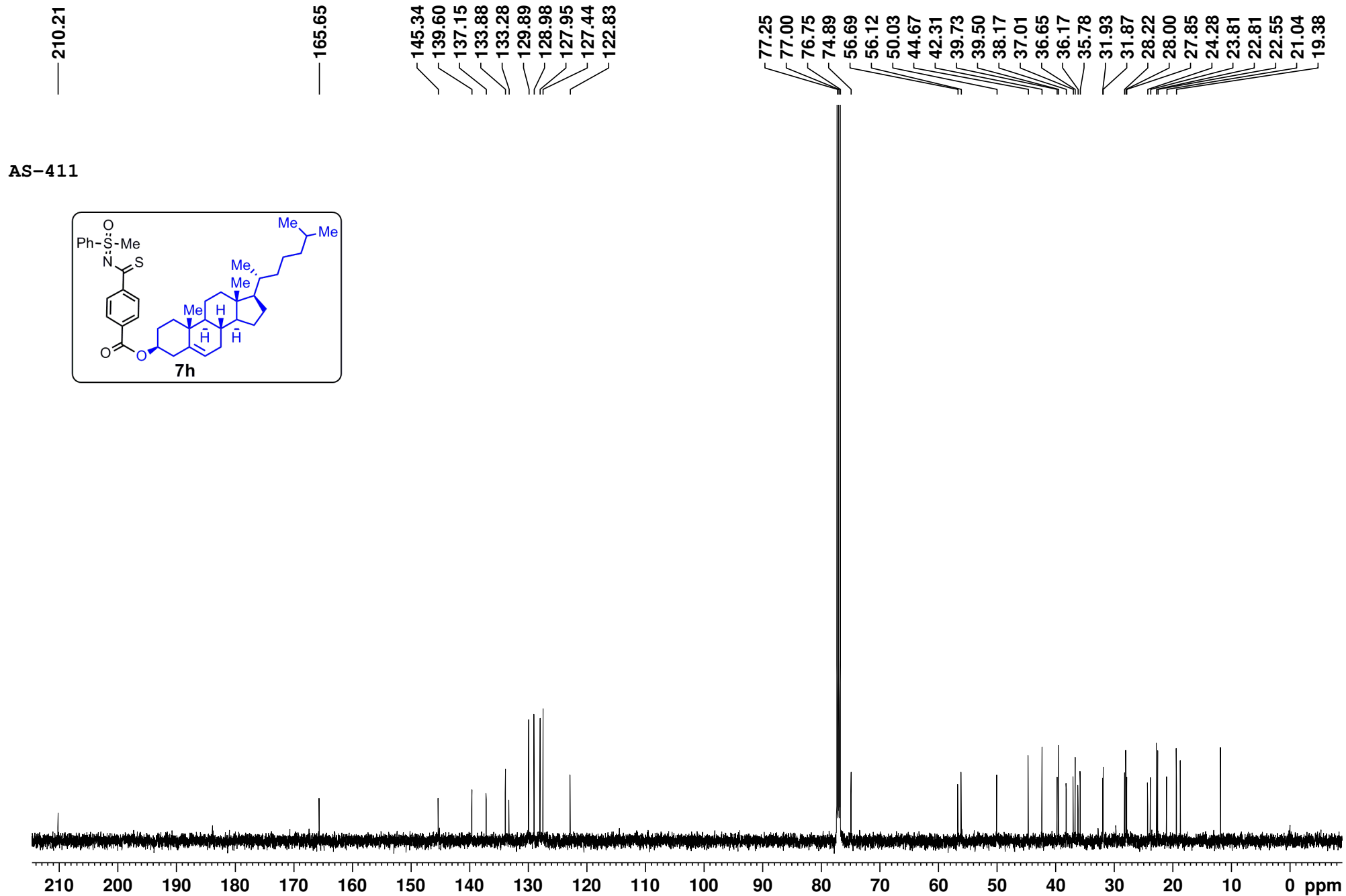
SRS-8-9

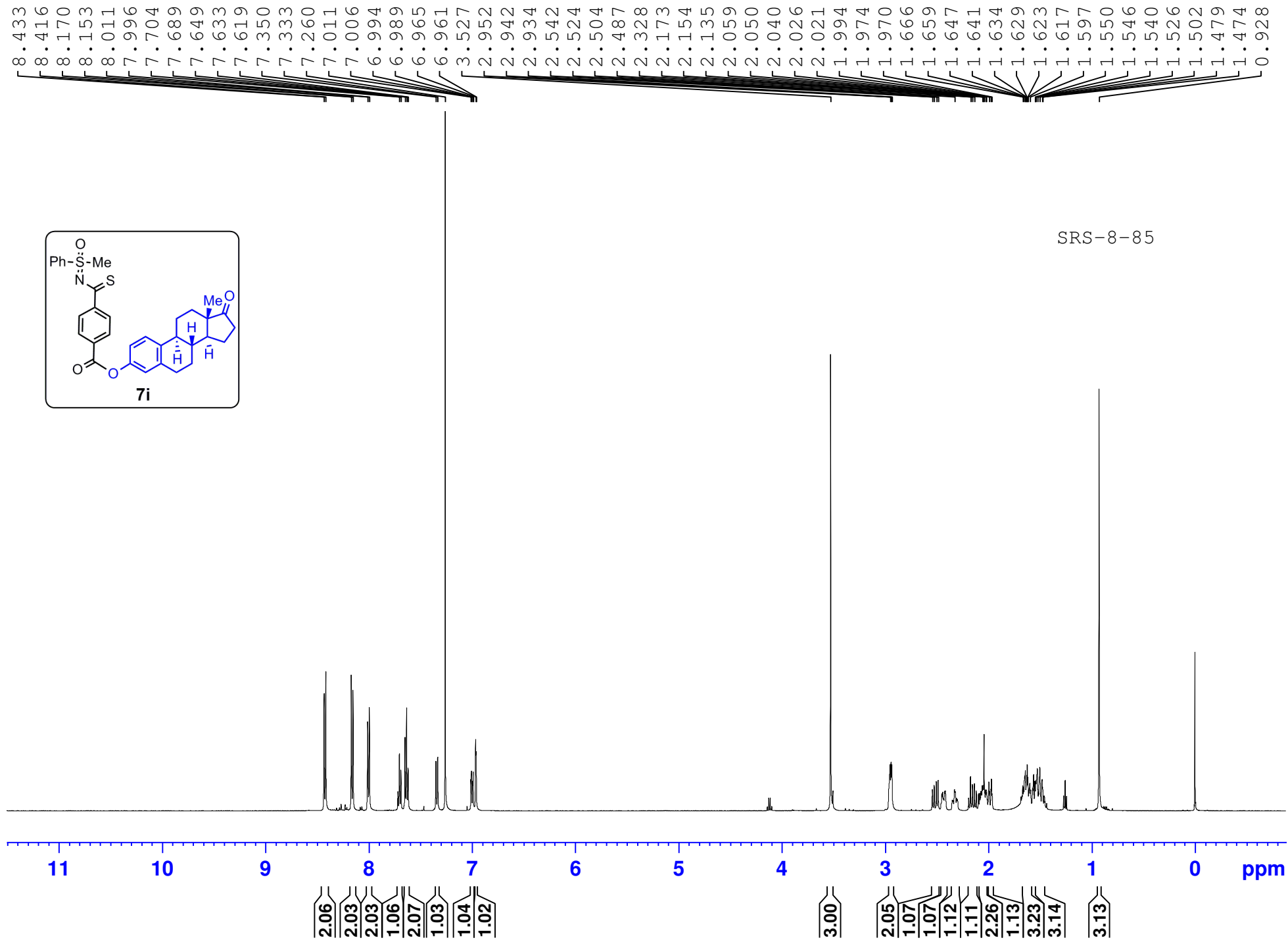


8.369
8.351
8.018
7.981
7.693
7.637
7.622
7.606
7.260
5.429
4.877
4.861
3.511
2.483
2.468
2.038
2.031
2.013
1.990
1.979
1.937
1.910
1.840
1.833
1.765
1.741
1.546
1.534
1.520
1.507
1.494
1.470
1.460
1.353
1.334
1.275
1.255
1.213
1.133
1.116
1.042
1.030
1.023
1.010
0.999
0.929
0.916
0.876
0.871
0.863
0.691

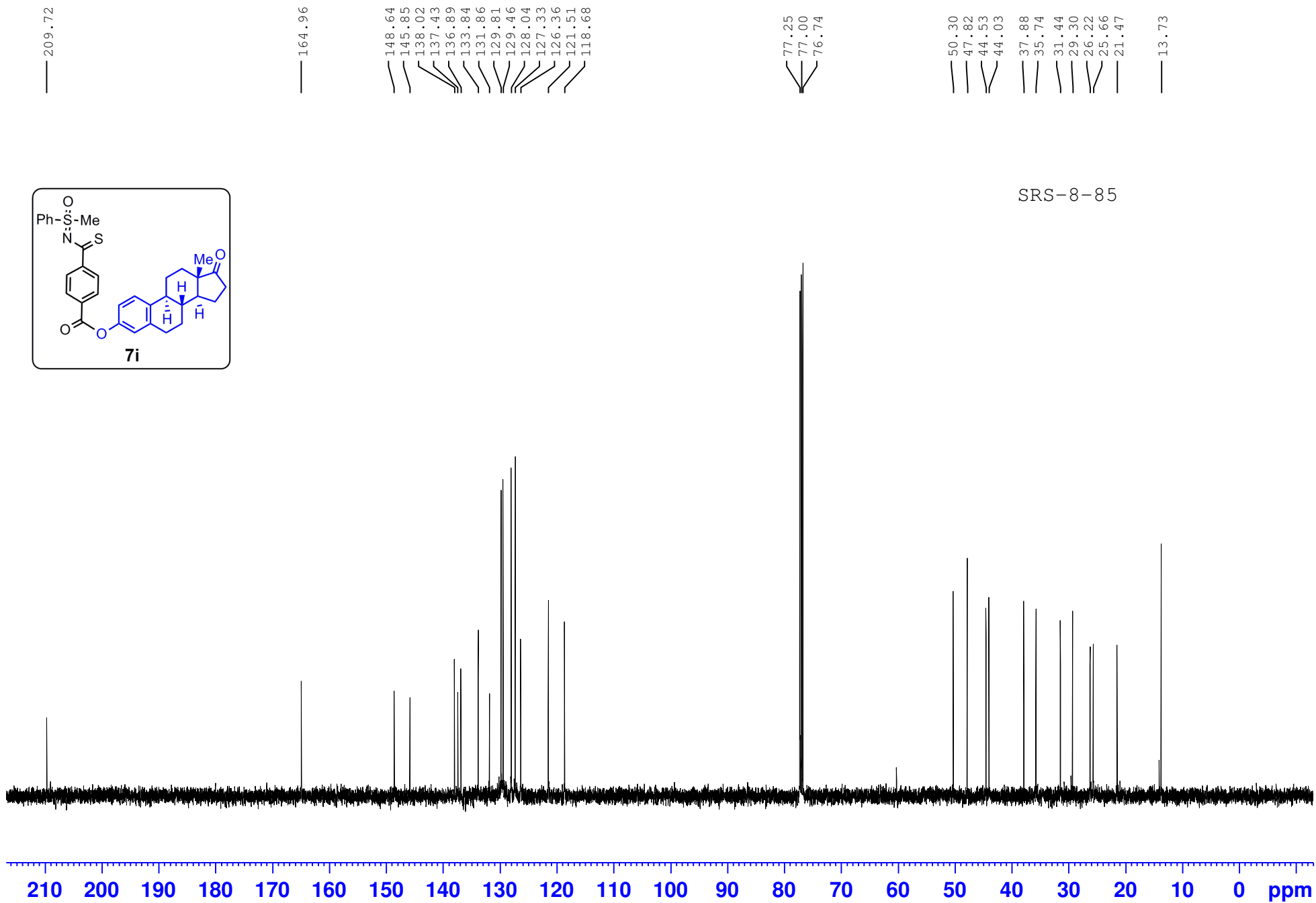
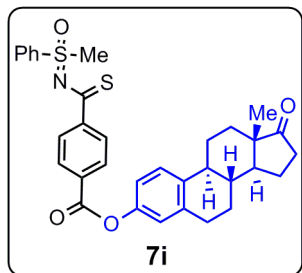
AS-411





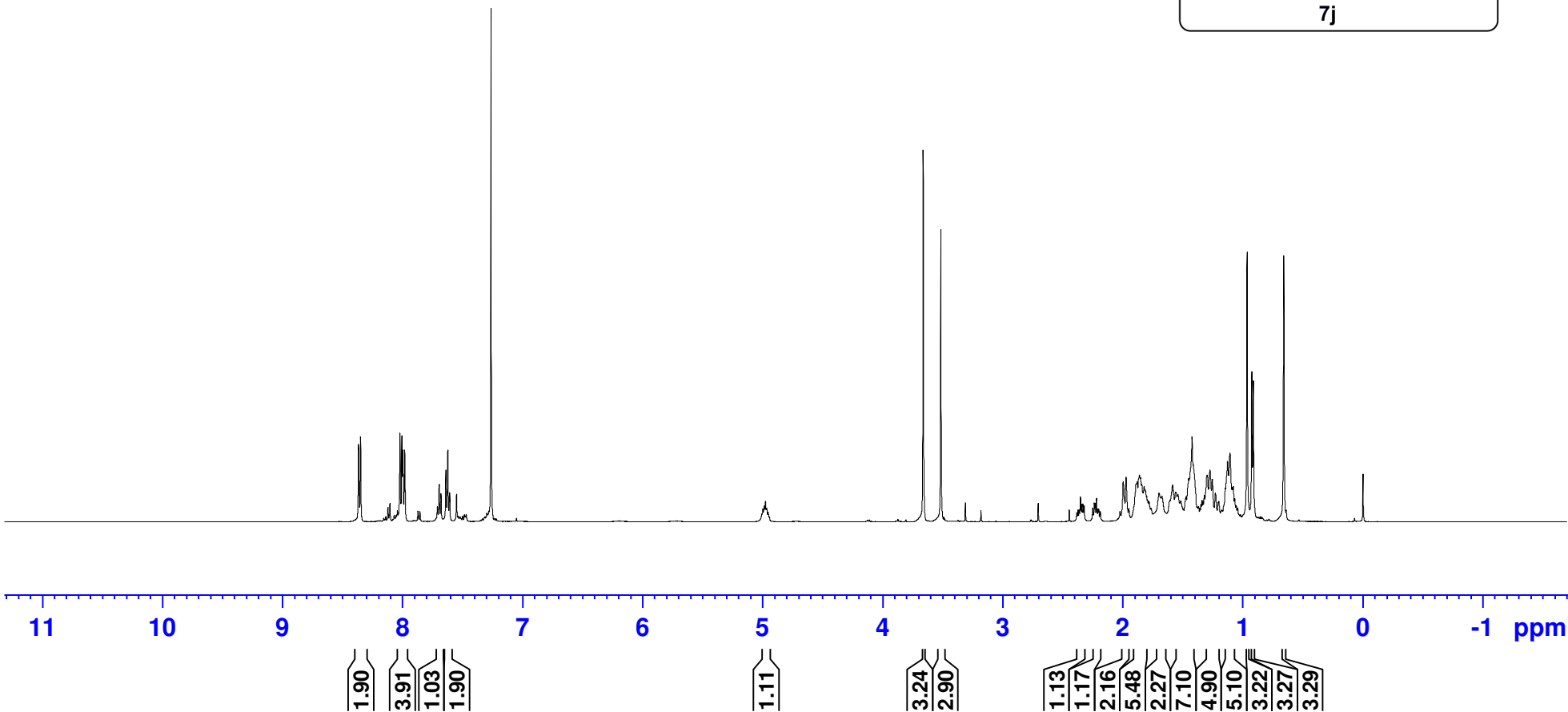
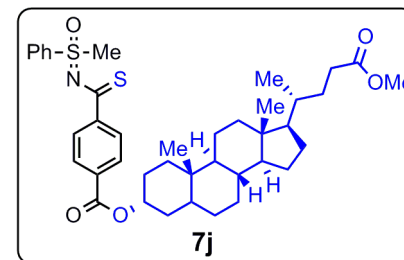


SRS-8-85



8.364
8.347
8.019
8.002
7.995
7.979
7.707
7.692
7.678
7.636
7.620
7.605
7.260
4.983
4.973
4.963
3.659
3.512
2.349
2.338
2.328
2.318
2.247
2.234
2.227
2.214
2.203
1.992
1.969
1.875
1.856
1.817
1.796
1.783
1.694
1.670
1.581
1.556
1.552
1.536
1.512
1.447
1.419
1.292
1.270
1.249
1.224
1.195
1.142
1.123
1.103
1.085
1.075
0.960
0.921
0.908
0.655

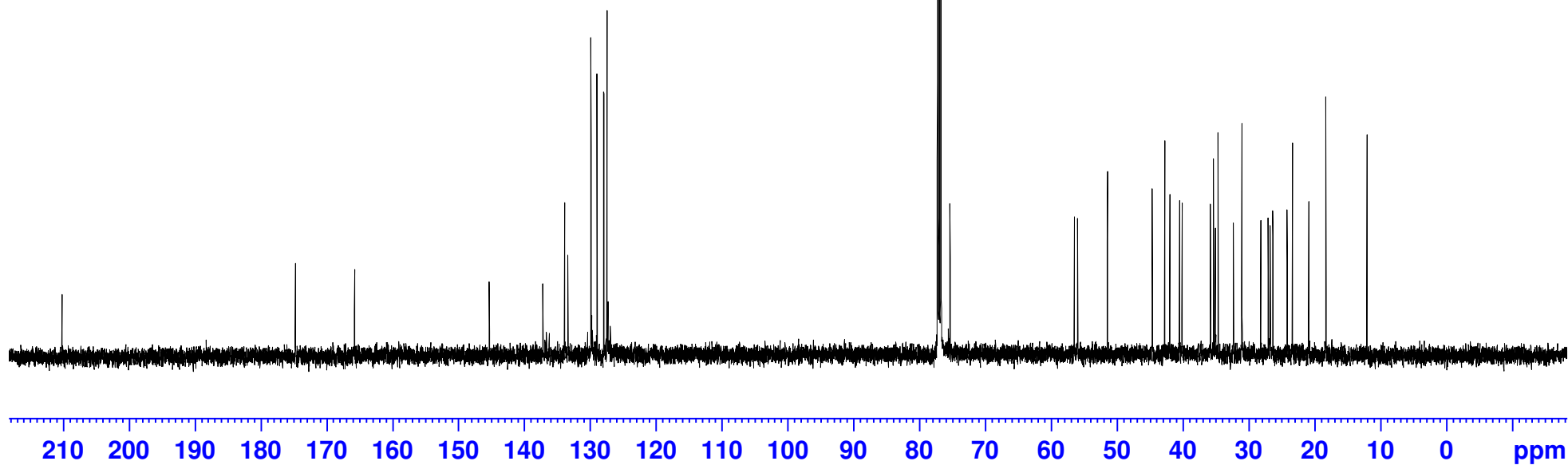
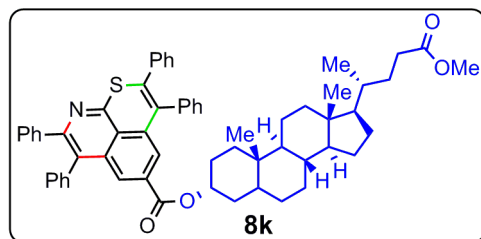
MJ-LI SM

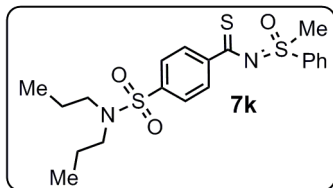


— 210.20
— 174.75
— 165.77
— 145.32
137.19
133.86
133.38
129.87
128.95
127.93
127.43

77.25
77.00
76.74
75.34
56.45
55.97
51.45
44.64
42.74
41.98
40.48
40.11
35.81
35.34
35.07
34.64
32.33
31.04
31.00
28.16
27.04
26.74
26.32
24.16
23.34
20.87
18.26
12.03

MJ-LI SM



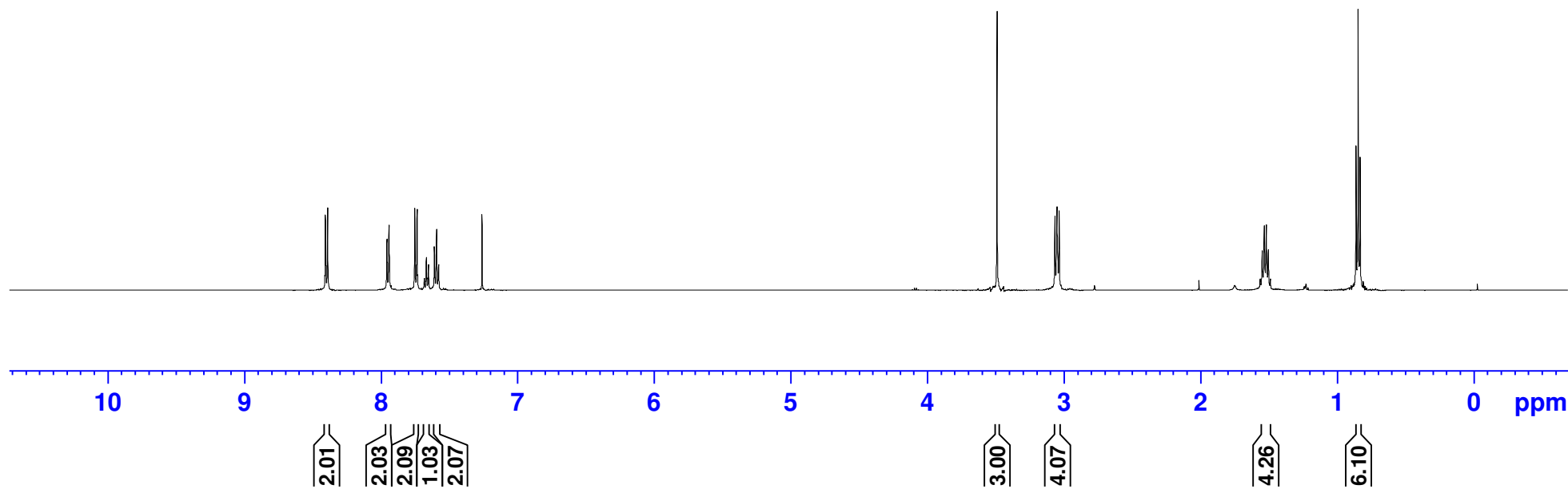


8.407
8.390
7.956
7.941
7.753
7.735
7.682
7.668
7.653
7.609
7.593
7.578
7.260

3.489
3.065
3.050
3.034

1.562
1.548
1.533
1.517
1.502
1.487
0.860
0.846
0.831

Majji-MJ-17- 115



208.98

144.82
142.35
136.77
133.88
129.79
128.49
127.29
126.29

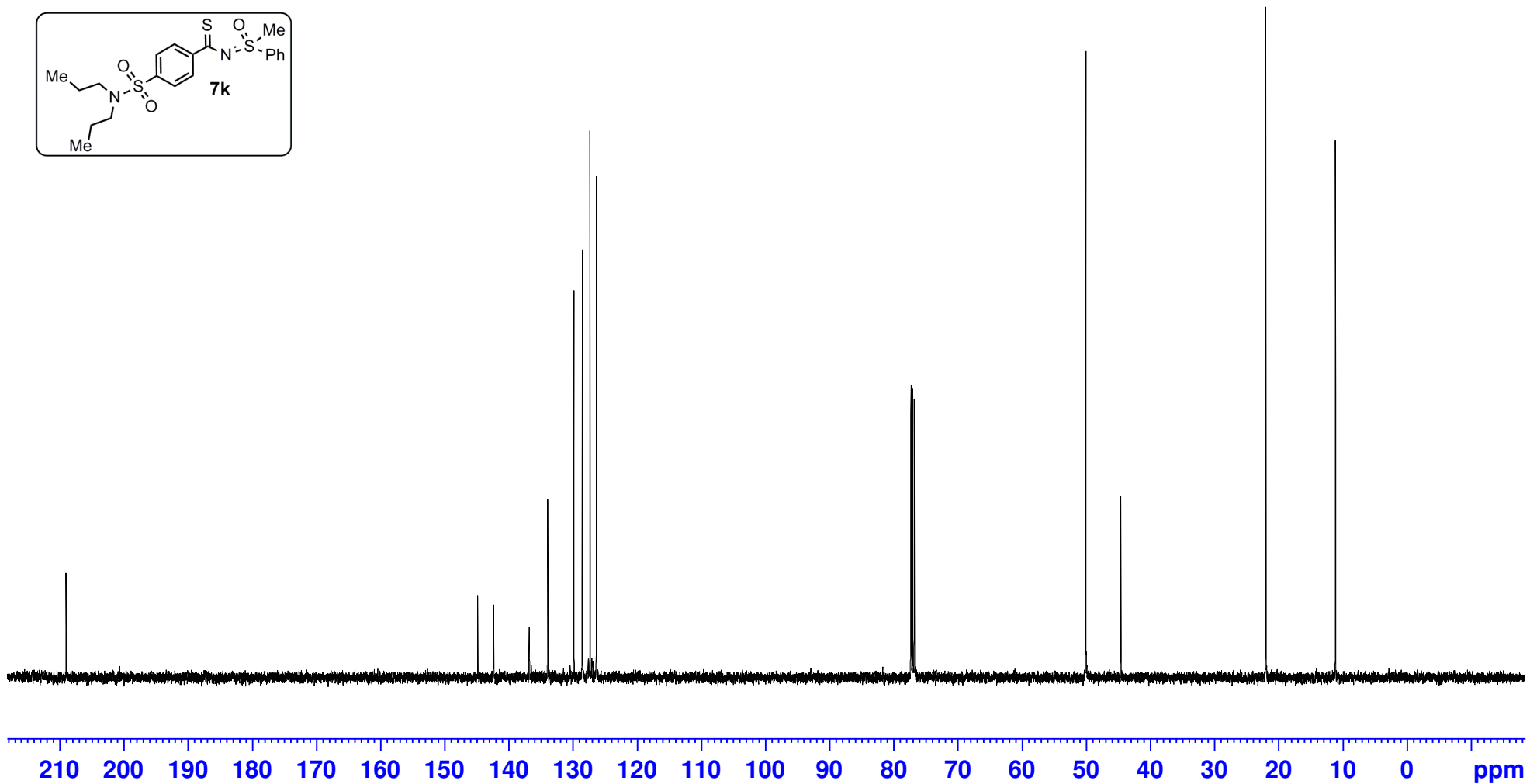
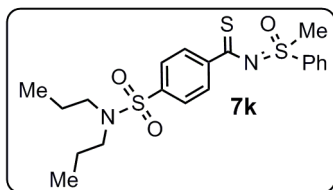
77.25
77.00
76.74

49.97
44.51

21.90

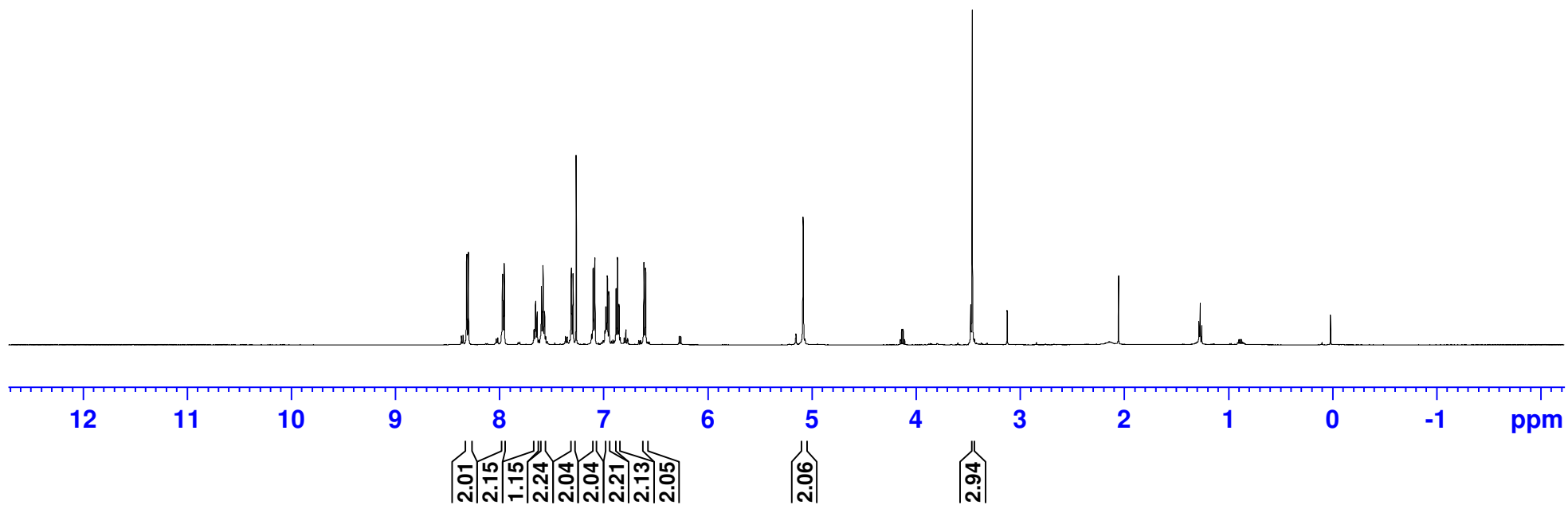
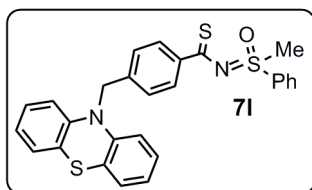
11.05

Majji-MJ-17- 115



SRS-8-92

8.312
8.295
7.967
7.952
7.666
7.651
7.636
7.594
7.578
7.564
7.308
7.291
7.260
7.098
7.095
7.083
7.080
6.978
6.974
6.962
6.960
6.947
6.943
6.878
6.876
6.863
6.861
6.848
6.846
6.611
6.609
6.595
6.593
5.080
3.456



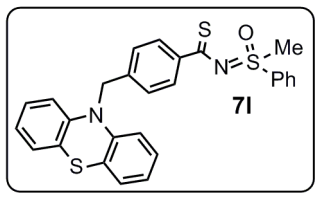
210.48

144.19
141.25
141.03
137.23
133.67
129.73
128.59
127.31
127.19
126.79
126.02
123.07
122.54
115.34

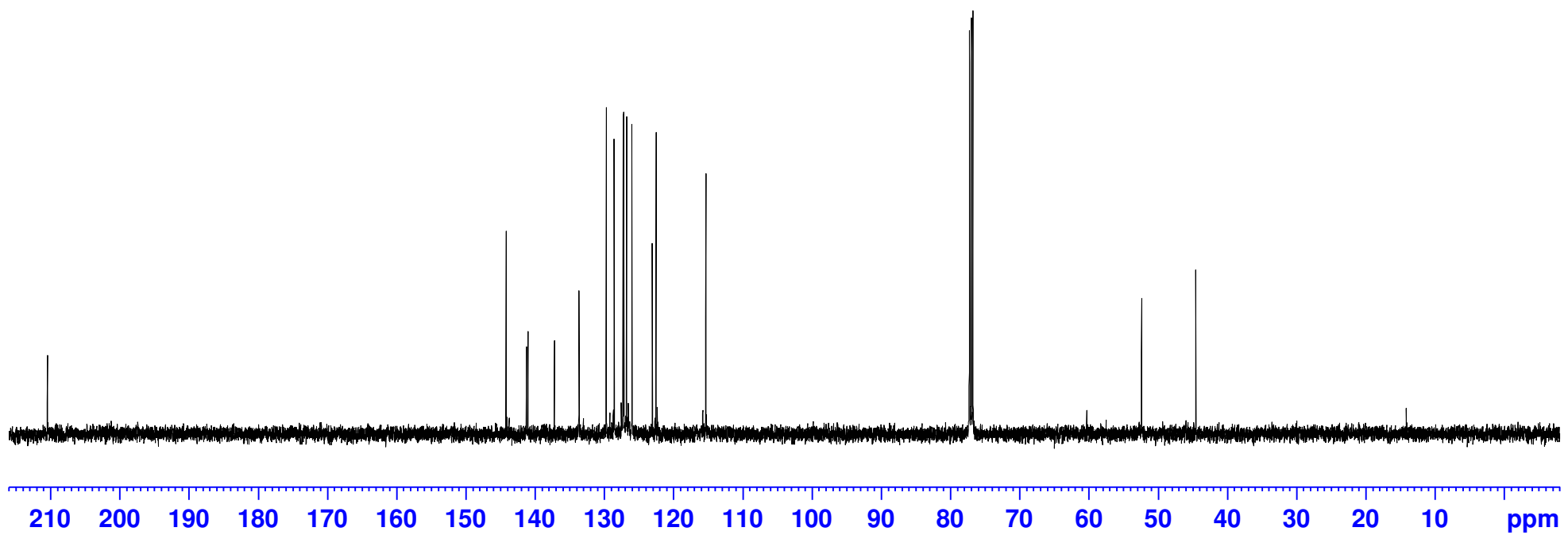
77.25
77.00
76.74

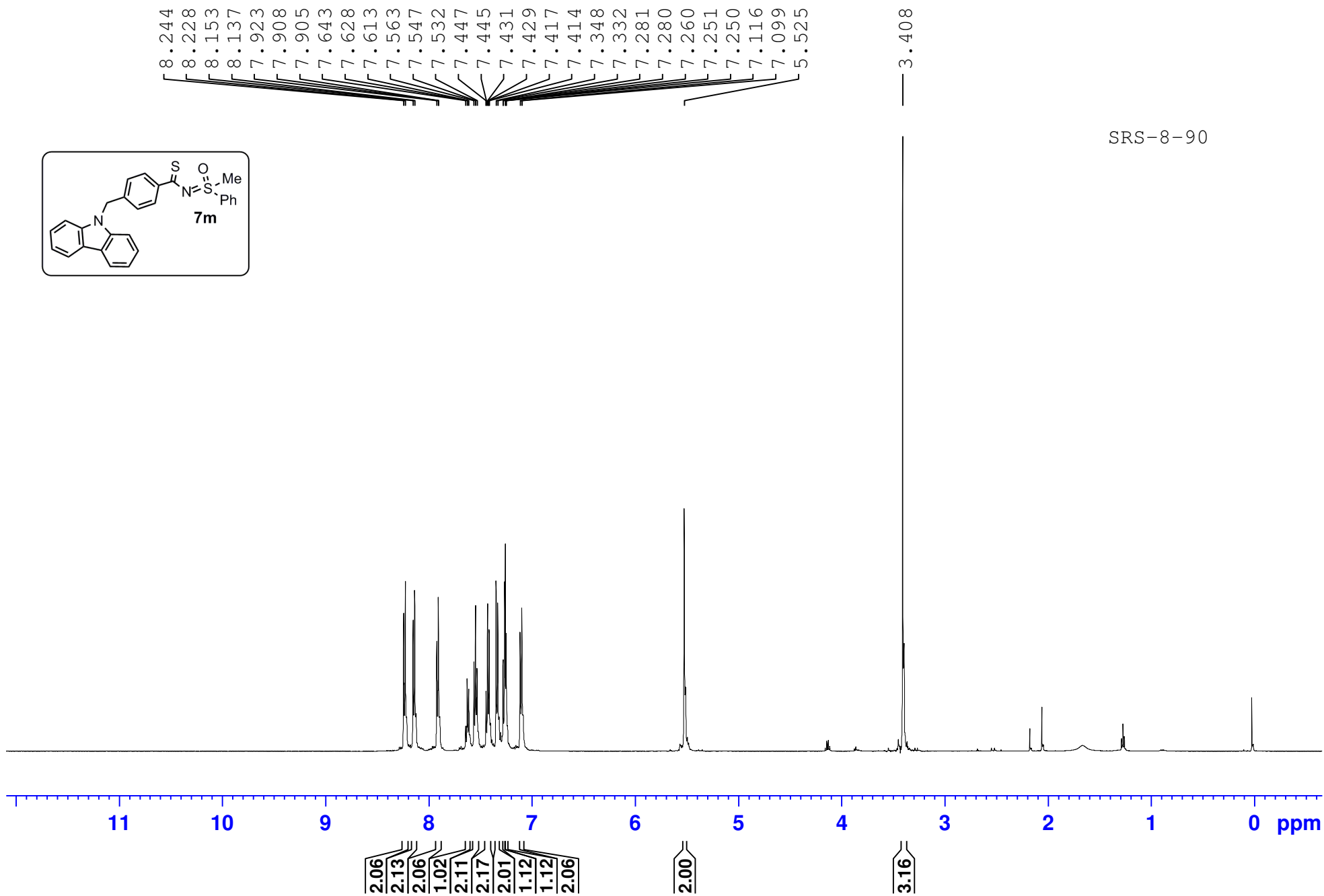
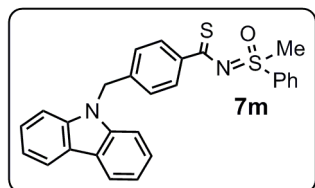
52.38

44.55



SRS-8-92





SRS-8-90

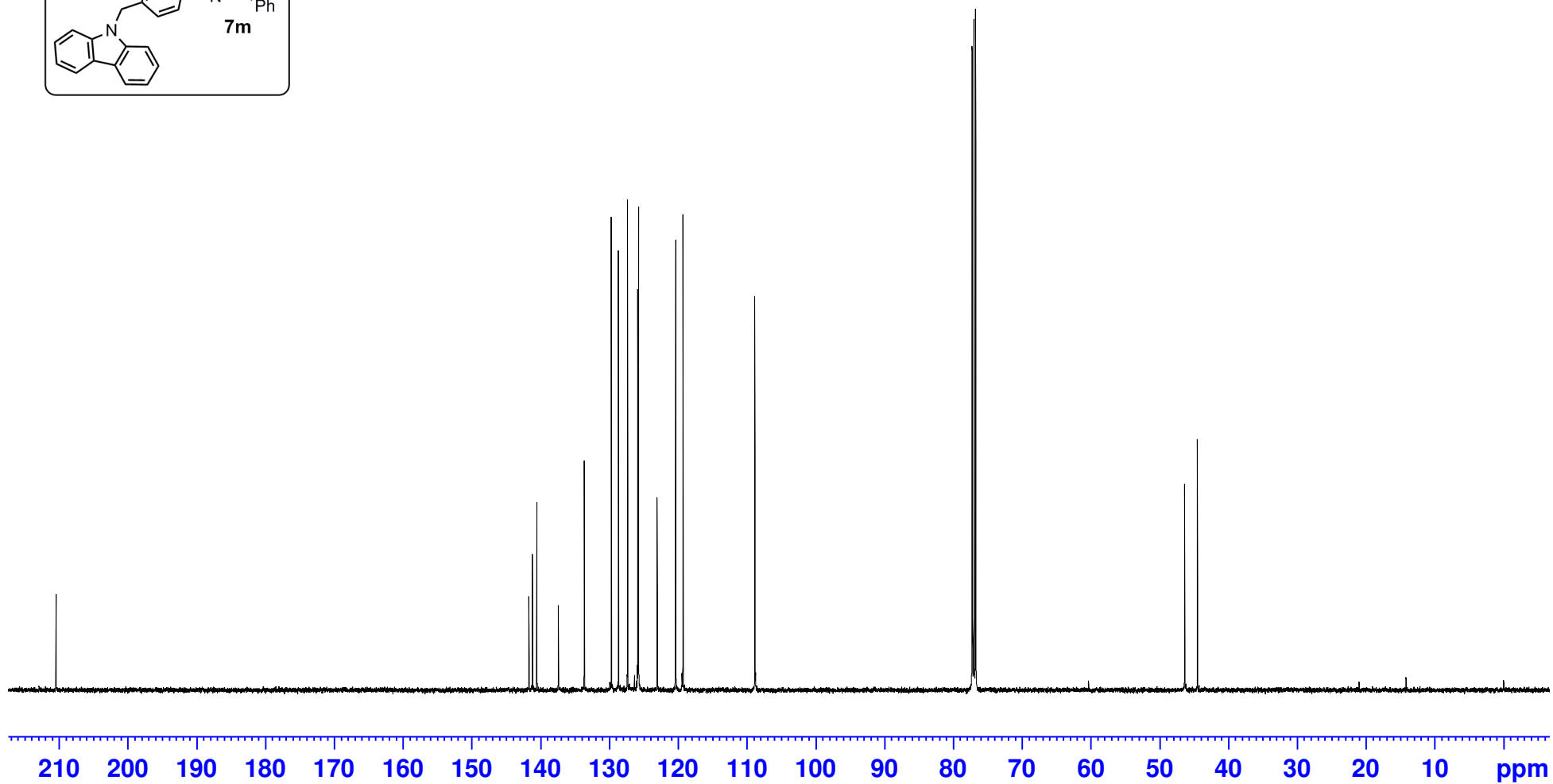
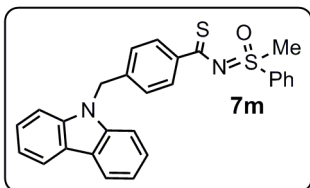
210.45

141.69
141.19
140.55
137.43
133.66
129.72
128.68
127.34
125.87
125.76
123.05
120.36
119.31
108.85

77.25
77.00
76.74

46.36
44.50

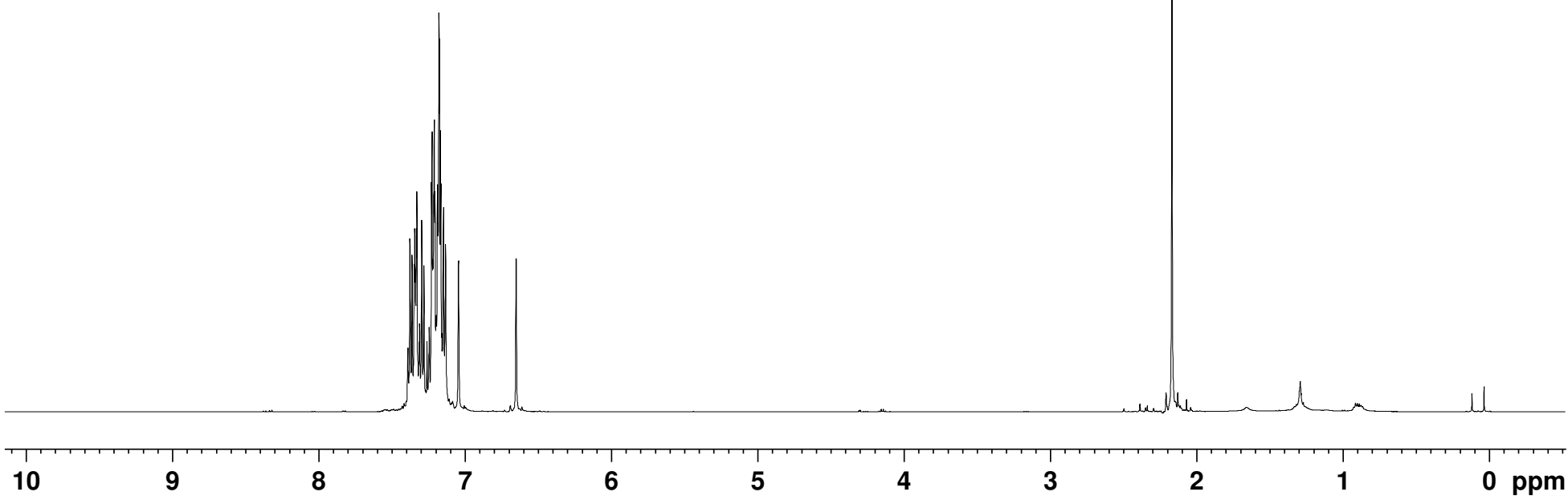
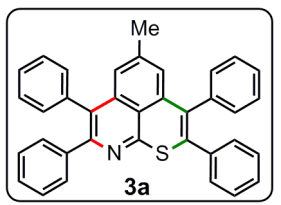
SRS-8-90



7.390
7.376
7.361
7.348
7.343
7.332
7.329
7.310
7.296
7.281
7.260
7.245
7.229
7.225
7.214
7.211
7.209
7.205
7.189
7.178
7.174
7.168
7.165
7.147
7.133
7.044
6.651

2.167

ARIJIT -AS-179

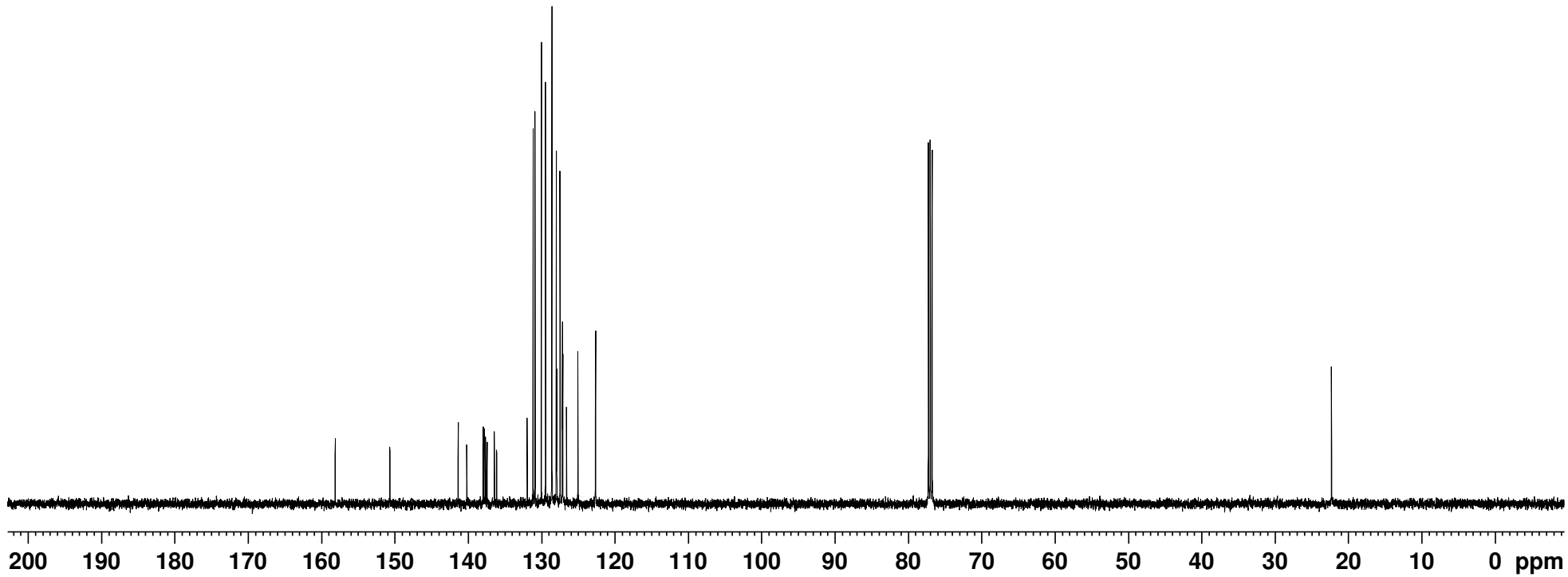
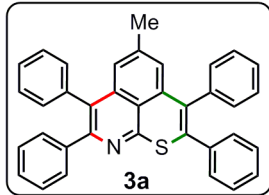


5.09
2.08
5.10
6.03
2.08
1.02
1.00

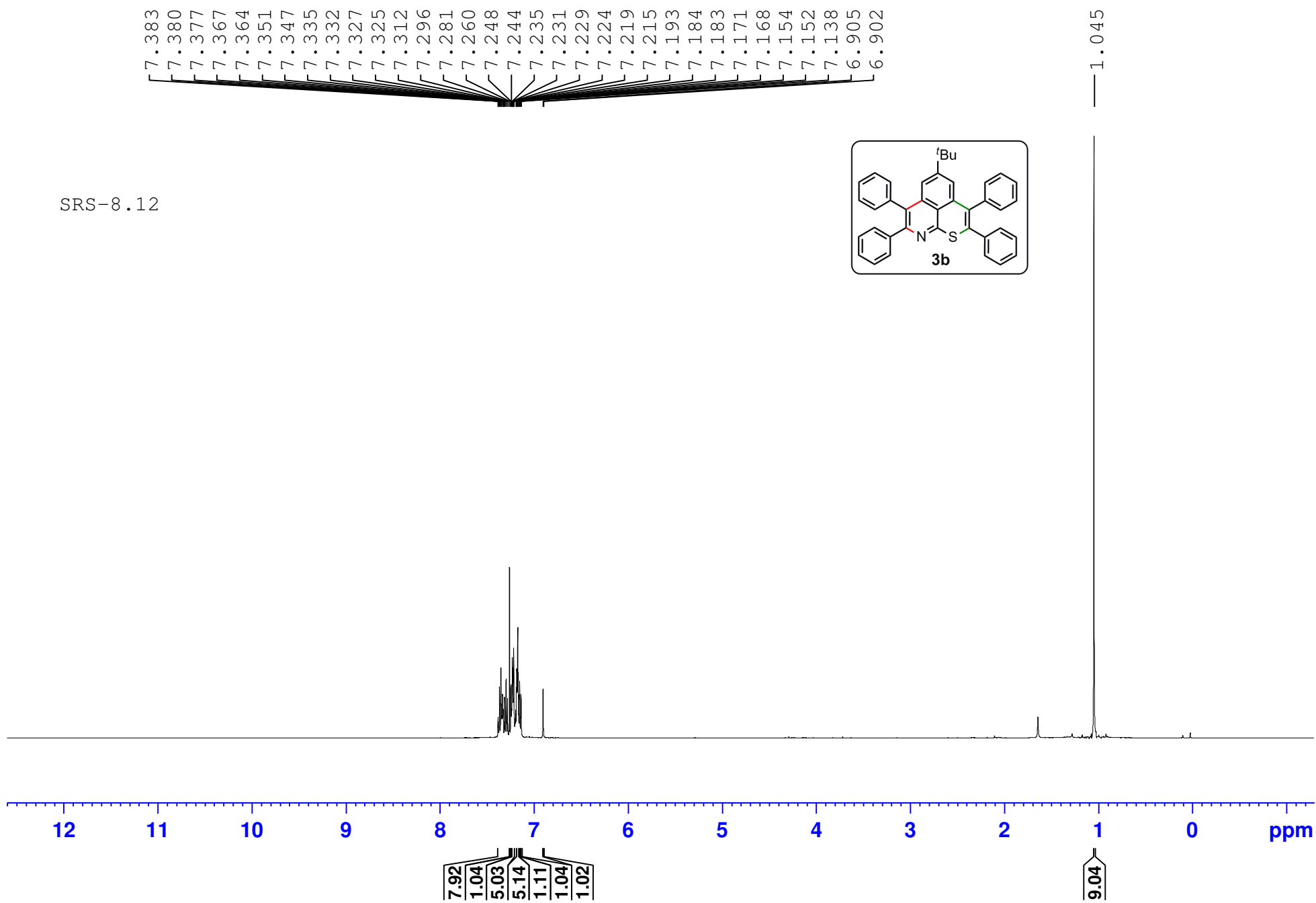
3.02

158.12
150.67
141.35
140.20
137.96
137.83
137.62
137.42
136.42
136.11
131.95
131.14
130.88
130.01
129.46
128.58
127.97
127.90
127.46
127.15
127.13
127.10
126.59
125.04
122.67
122.61
77.25
77.00
76.75

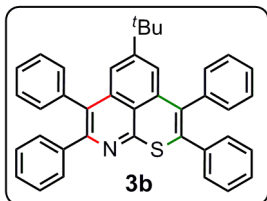
— 22.29



SRS-8.12



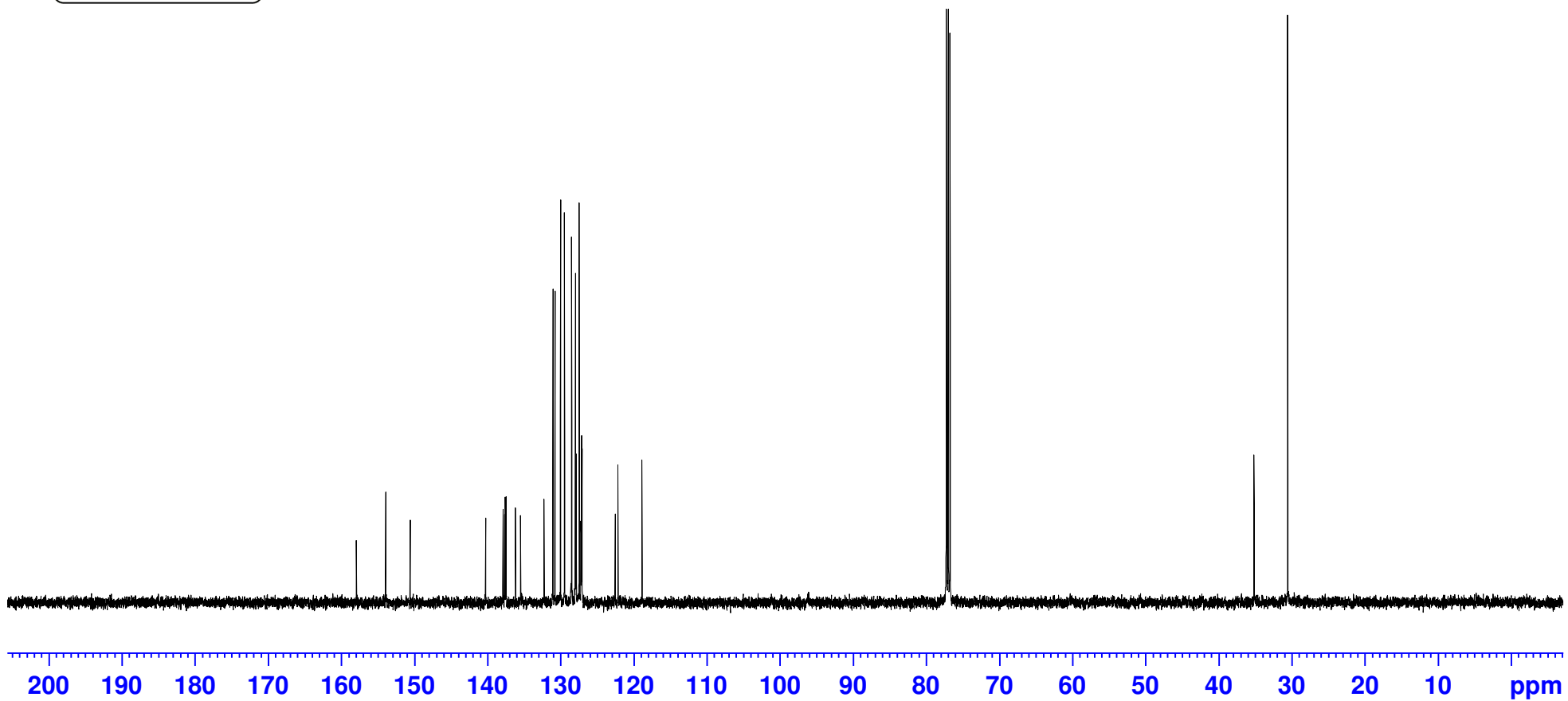
SRS-8.12

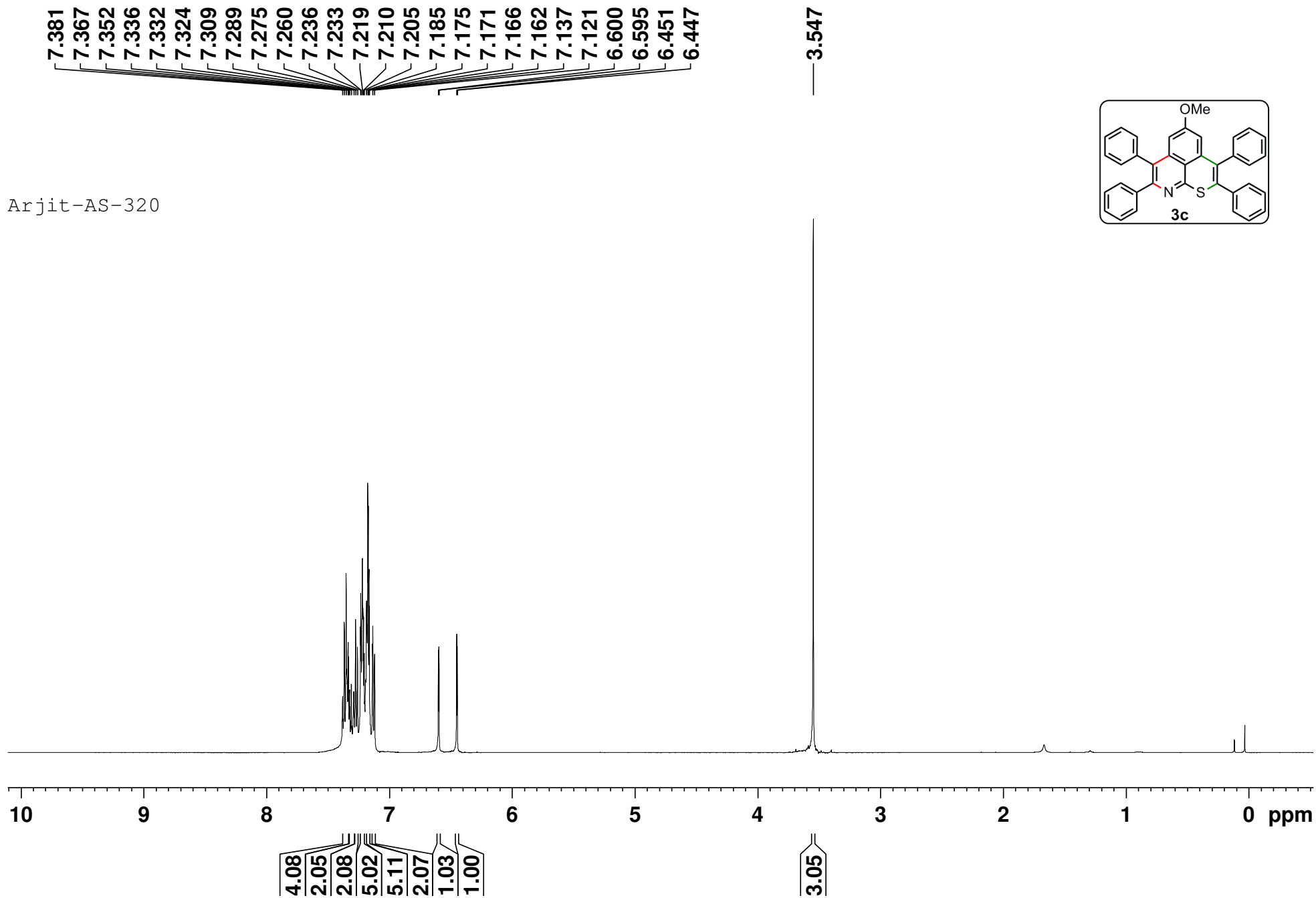


157.98
153.94
150.59
140.26
137.91
137.69
137.59
137.48
136.20
135.51
132.28
131.06
130.79
130.03
129.48
128.53
128.50
128.00
127.90
127.48
127.24
127.17
127.14
127.08
122.55
122.18
118.88

77.25
77.00
76.74

35.15
30.56

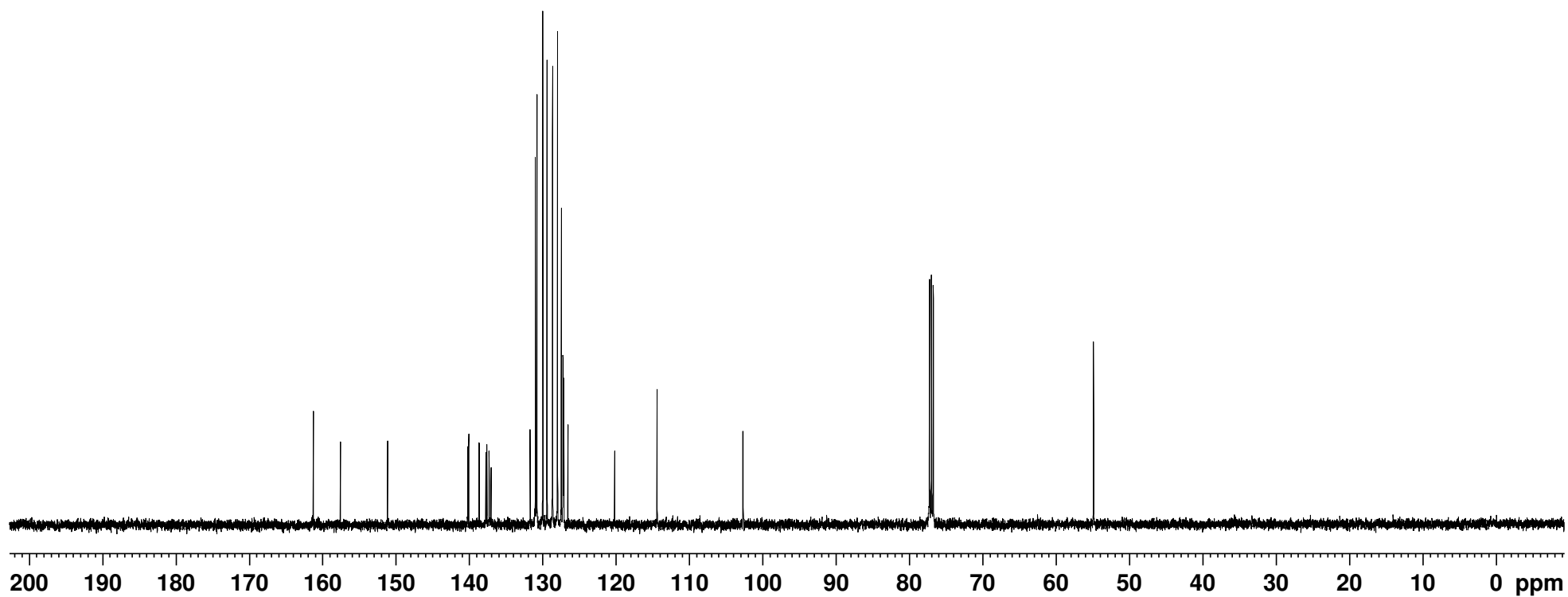
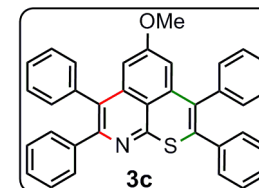




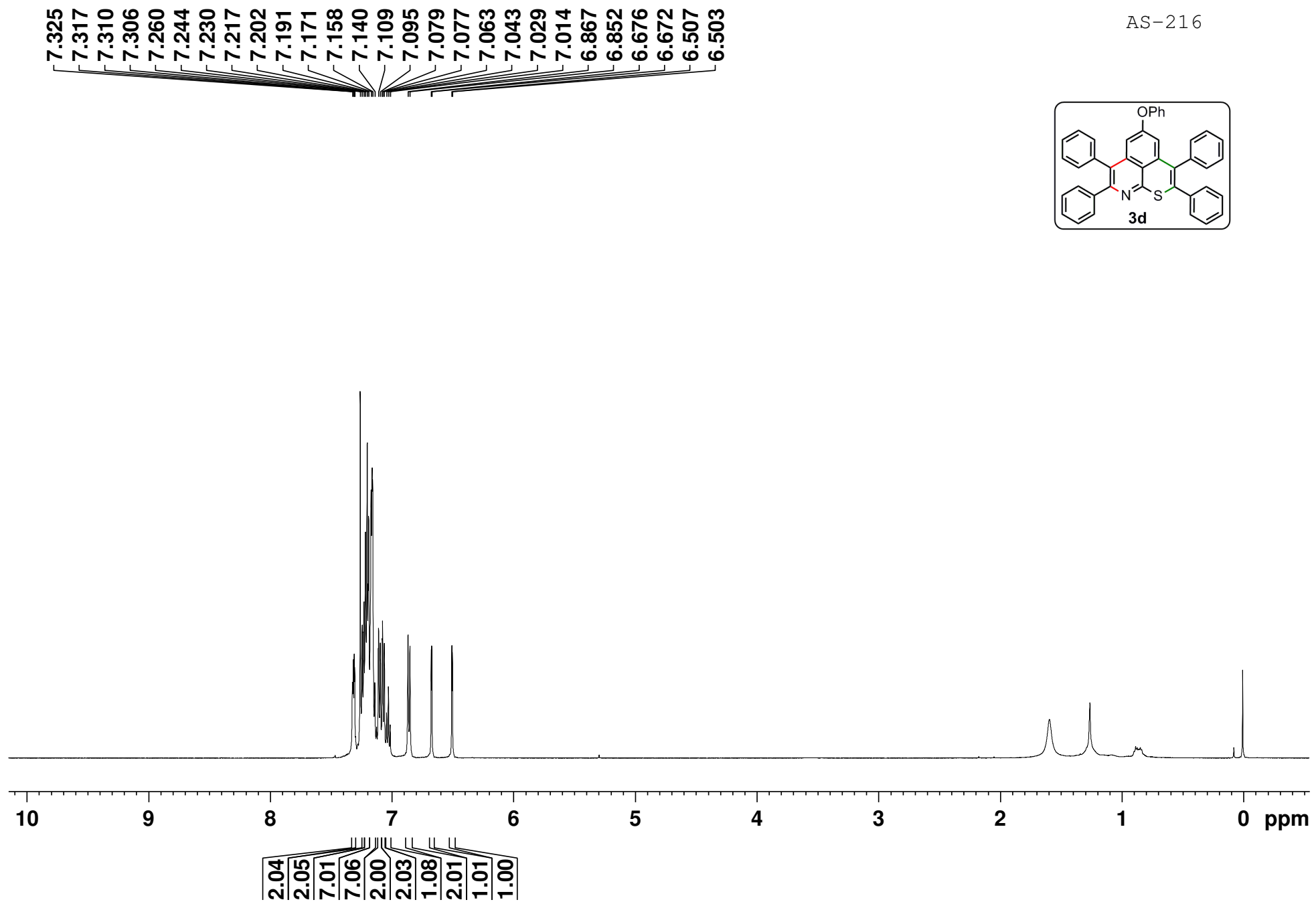
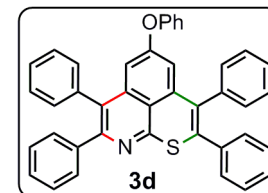
161.29
157.59
151.14
140.23
140.11
138.68
137.76
137.62
137.31
137.04
131.73
131.00
130.79
129.99
129.41
128.66
128.65
127.98
127.46
127.25
127.20
127.13
126.58
120.18
114.41
102.71
77.25
77.00
76.75

54.90

Arjit-AS-320

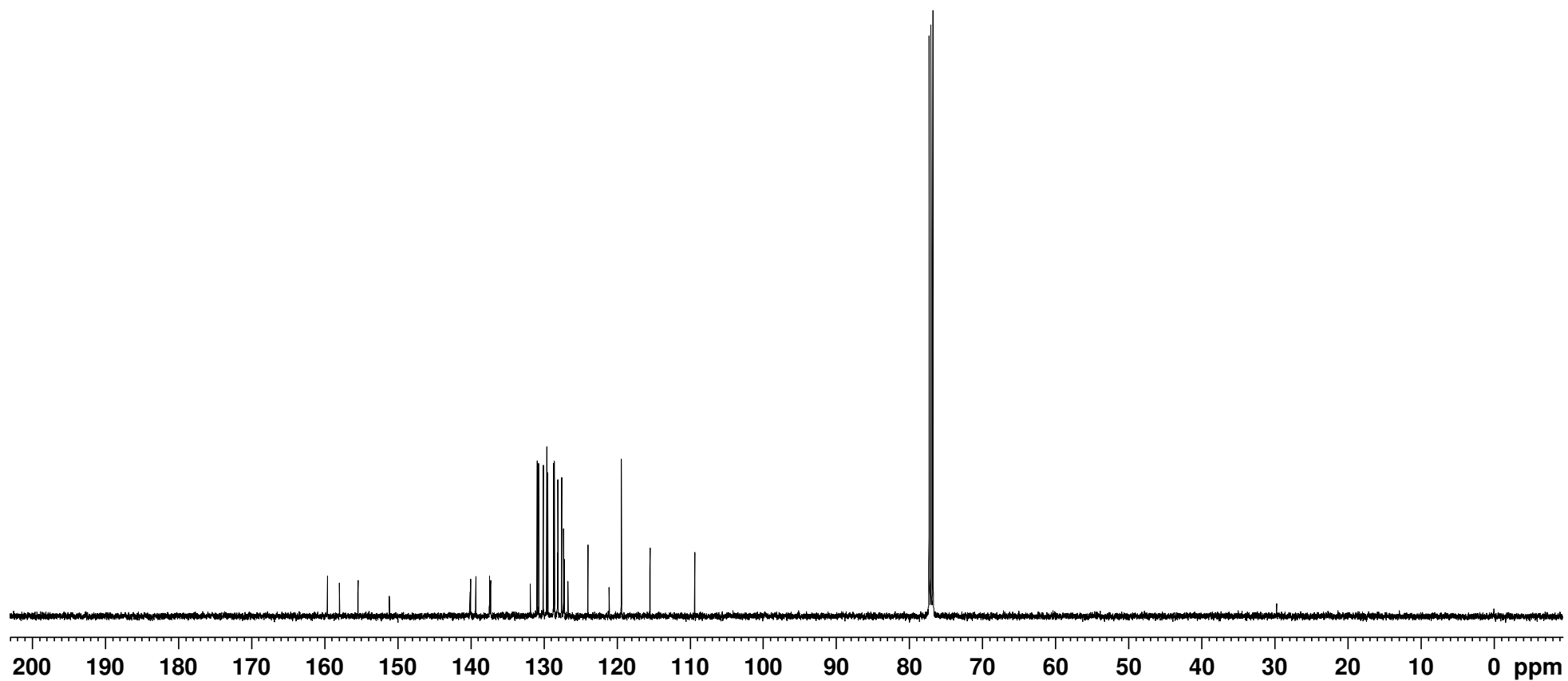
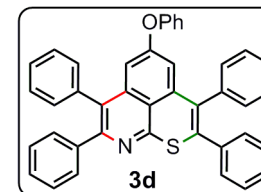


AS-216



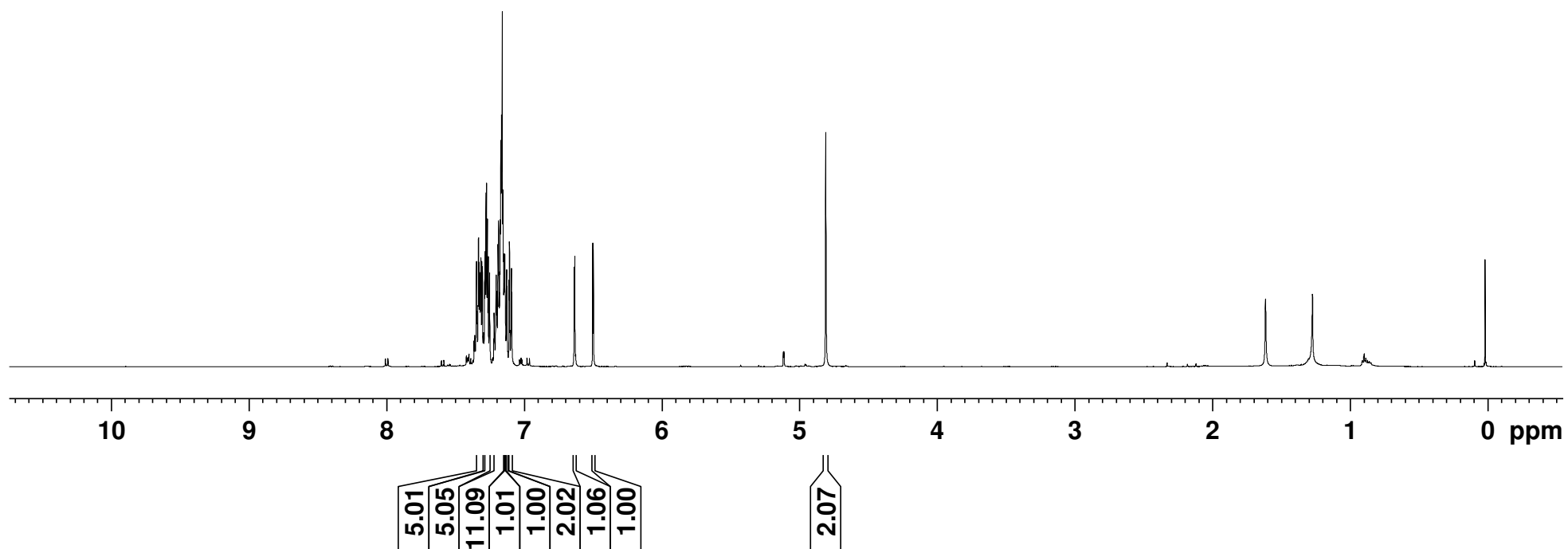
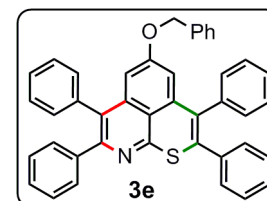
159.58
157.94
155.41
151.12
140.07
139.98
139.28
137.43
137.39
137.27
137.23
131.82
130.88
130.69
130.03
129.57
129.44
128.65
128.54
128.11
128.05
127.53
127.28
127.17
126.68
123.94
121.04
119.37
115.45
109.32
77.25
77.00
76.75

AS-216



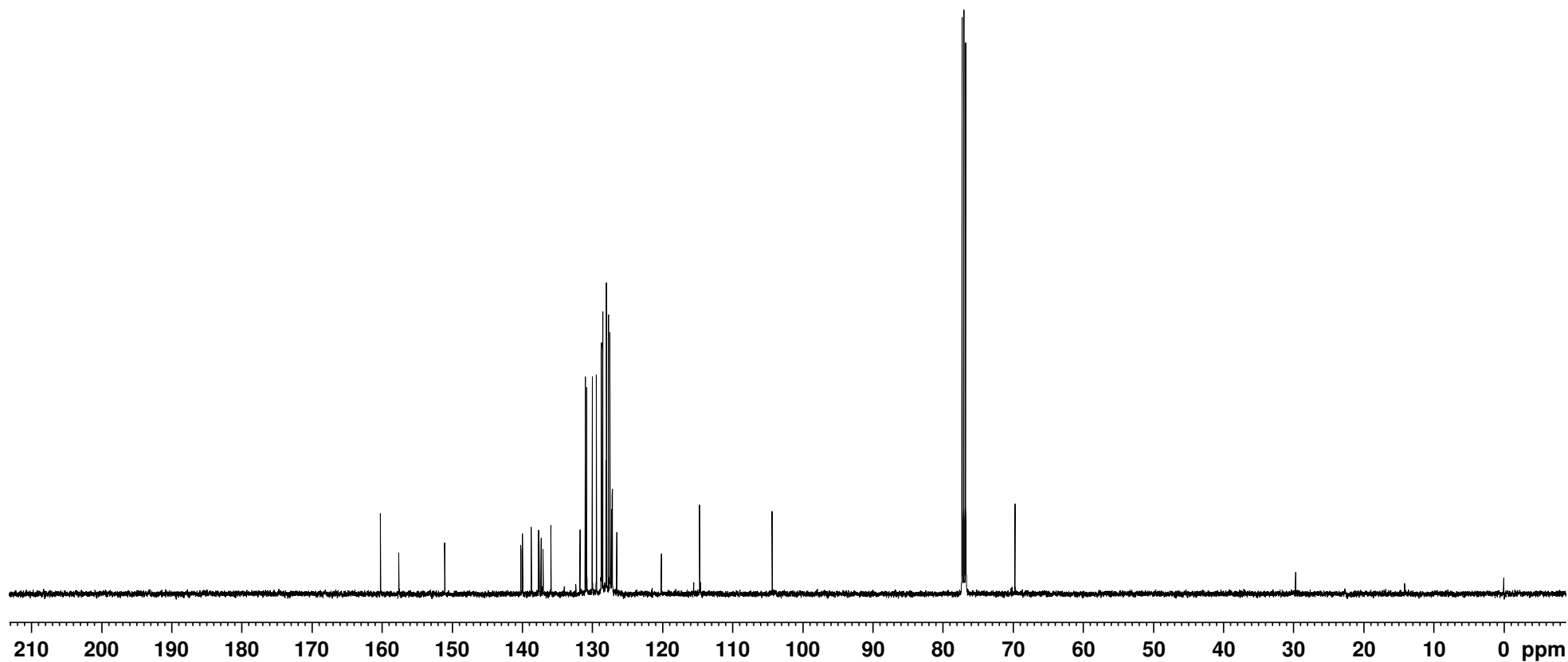
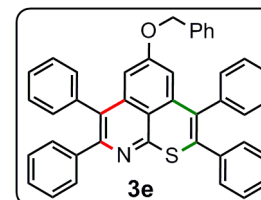
AS-324

7.346
7.331
7.327
7.322
7.313
7.307
7.303
7.283
7.276
7.273
7.266
7.260
7.251
7.218
7.203
7.198
7.189
7.186
7.169
7.163
7.158
7.154
7.142
7.139
7.126
7.123
7.106
7.092
6.636
6.631
6.501
6.496
4.808

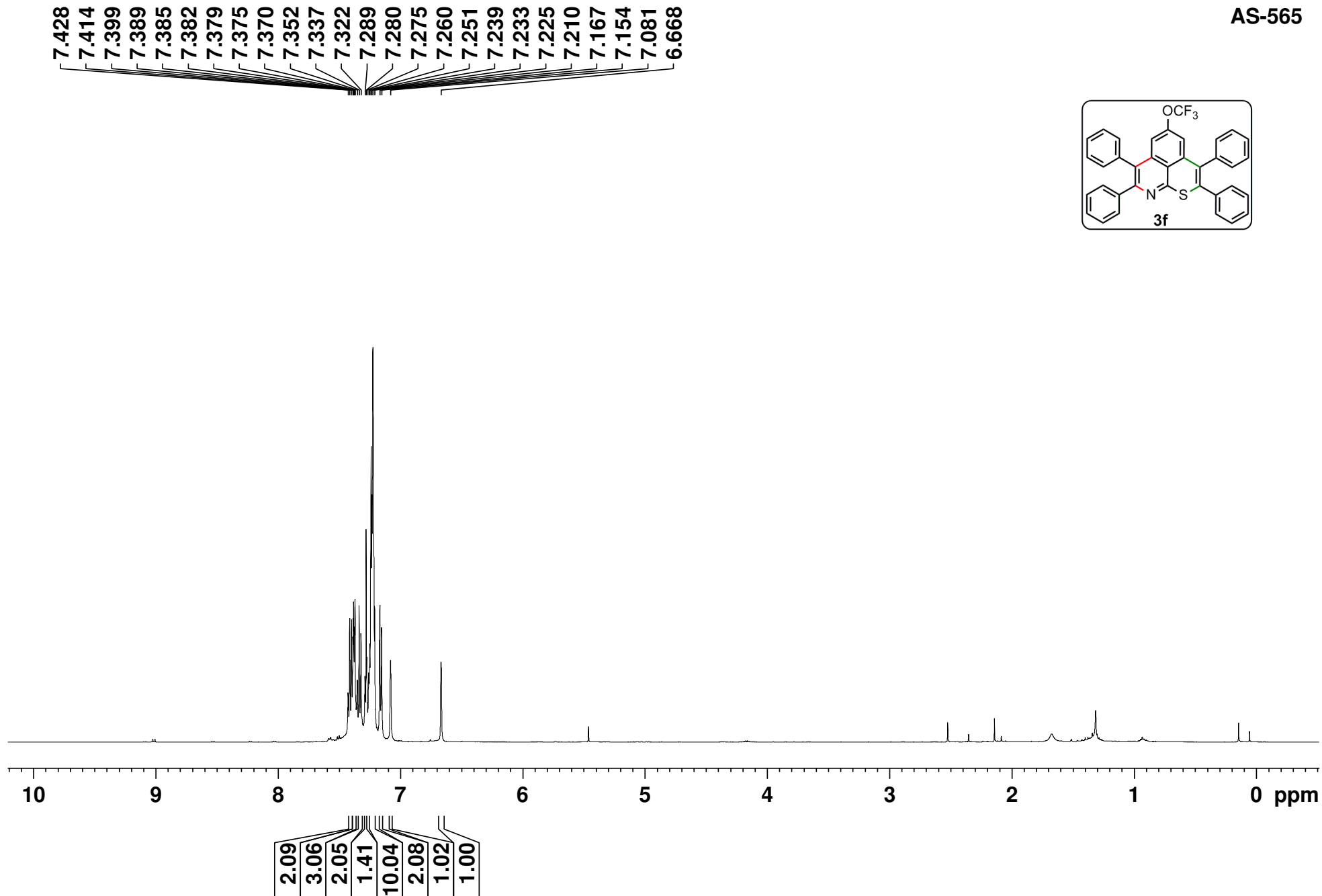
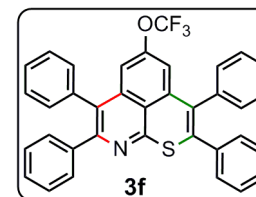


AS-324

160.21
157.61
151.04
140.18
139.94
138.70
137.68
137.57
137.30
137.01
135.90
131.74
130.99
130.80
129.99
129.42
128.70
128.69
128.52
128.03
127.98
127.69
127.49
127.25
127.15
127.13
126.51
120.15
114.70
104.35
77.26
77.00
76.75
69.69

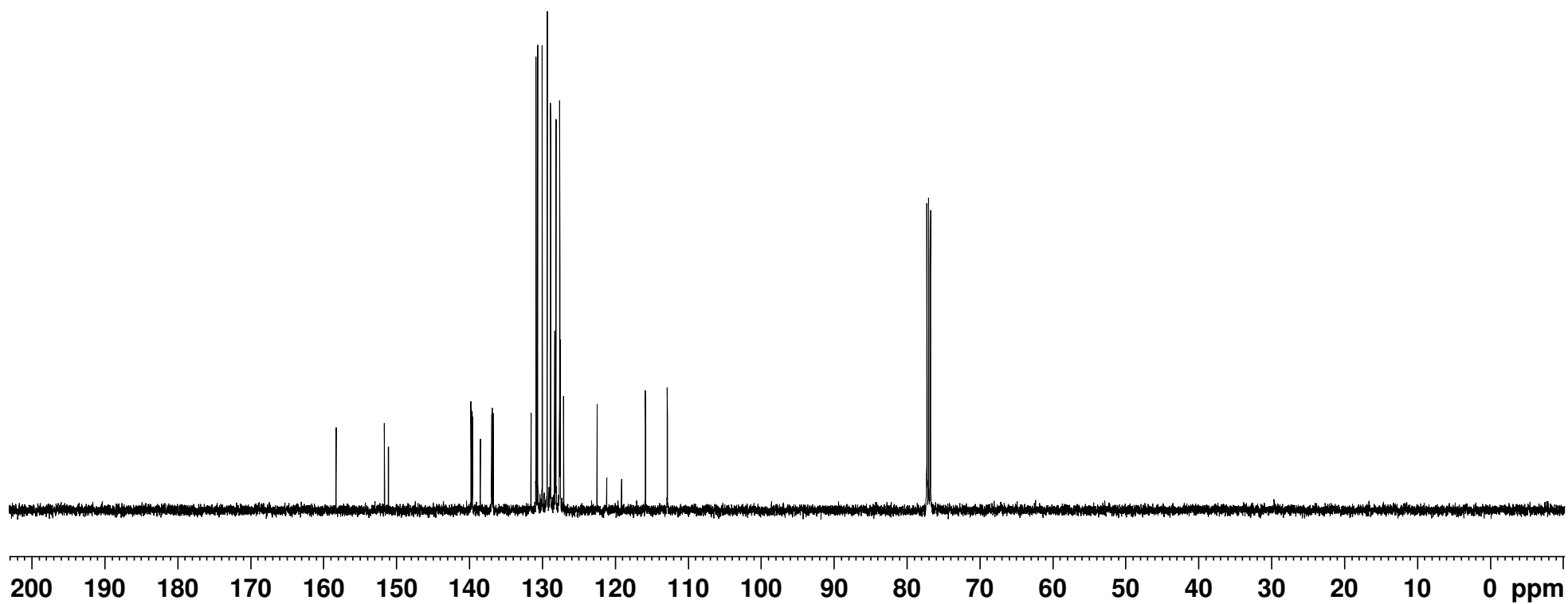
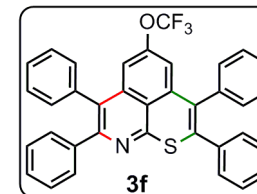


AS-565

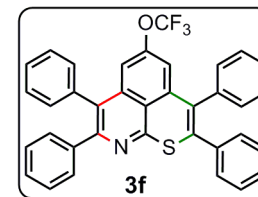


AS-565

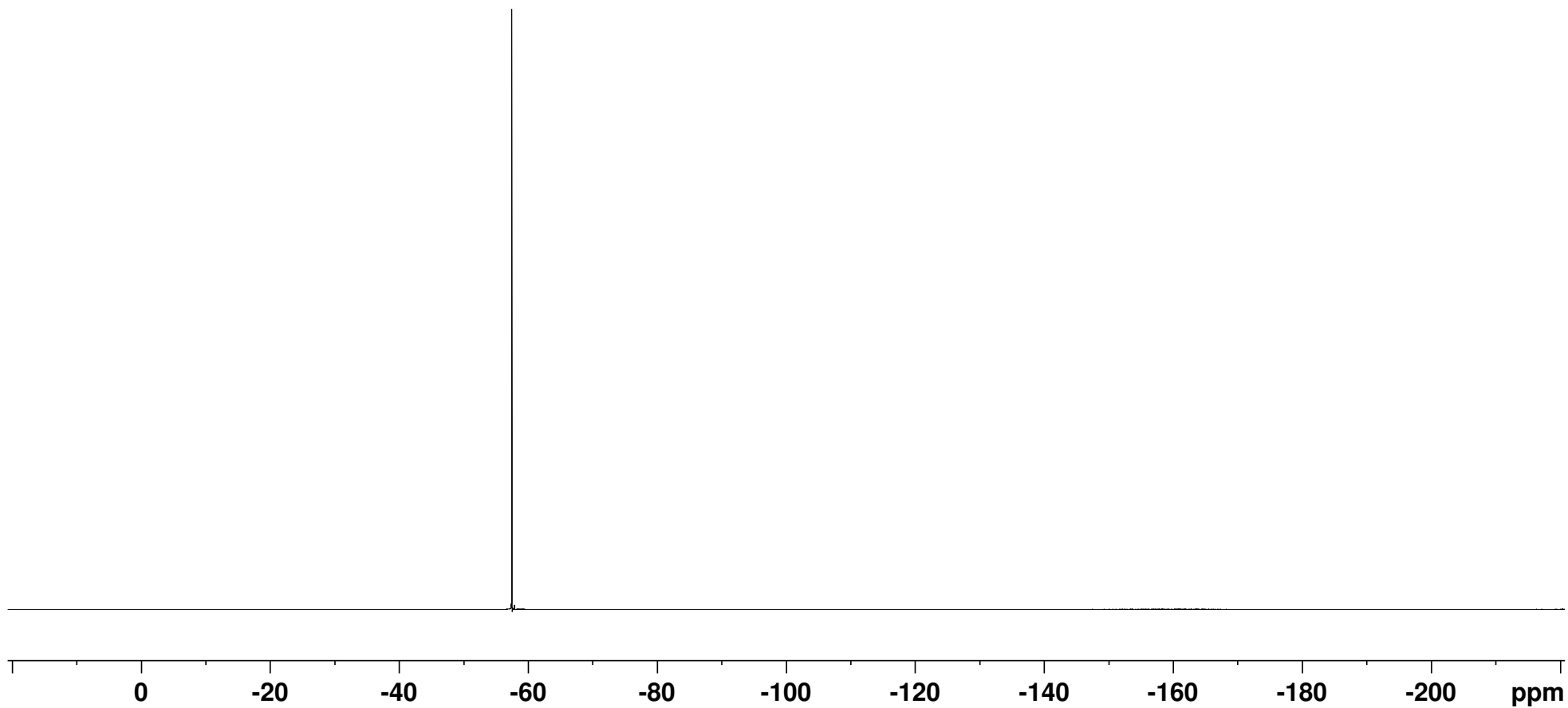
158.27
151.64
151.08
139.76
139.63
139.56
138.49
136.93
136.87
136.73
131.53
130.84
130.62
130.00
129.31
128.88
128.85
128.30
128.11
127.63
127.60
127.51
127.07
122.47
115.85
112.85
77.25
77.00
76.75



AS-565

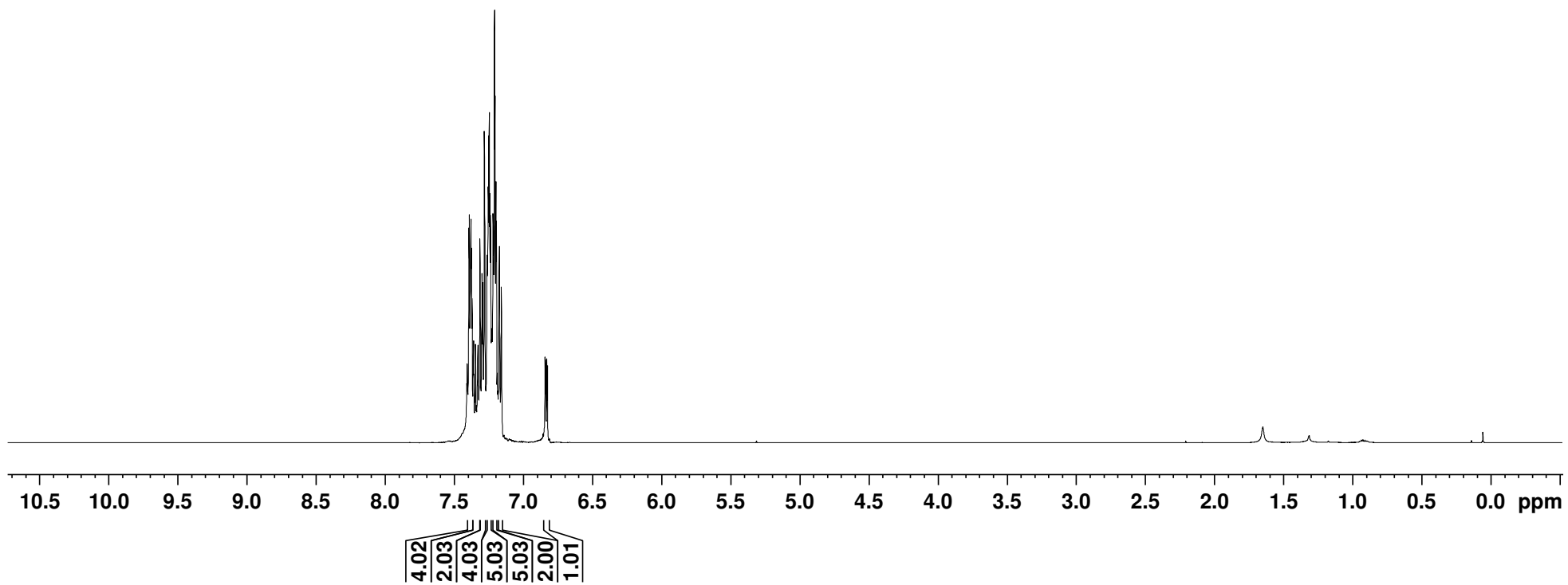
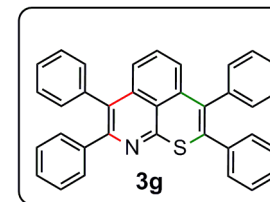


-57.50



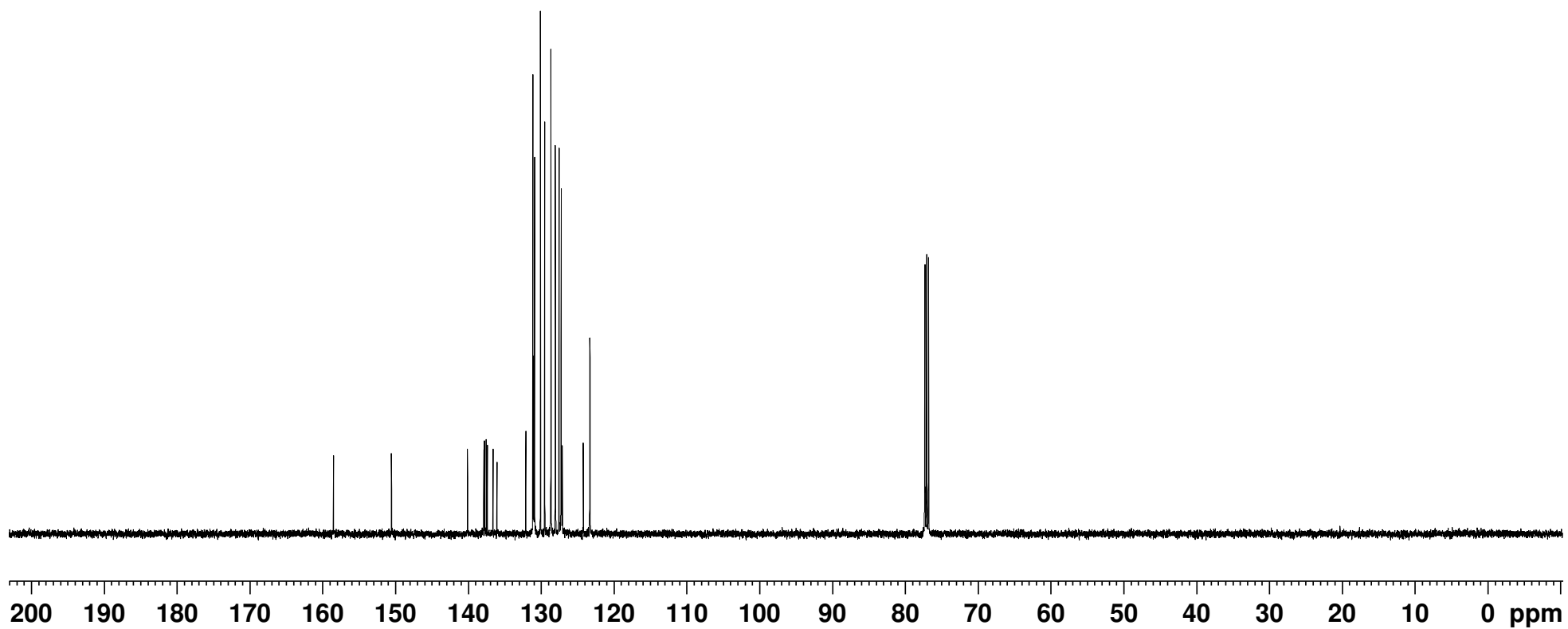
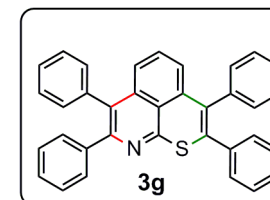
7.405
7.392
7.389
7.379
7.377
7.373
7.369
7.362
7.359
7.356
7.350
7.345
7.329
7.313
7.298
7.292
7.281
7.279
7.277
7.260
7.257
7.253
7.250
7.245
7.241
7.236
7.218
7.214
7.207
7.204
7.197
7.193
7.172
7.158
6.841
6.837
6.829
6.824

AS- 510

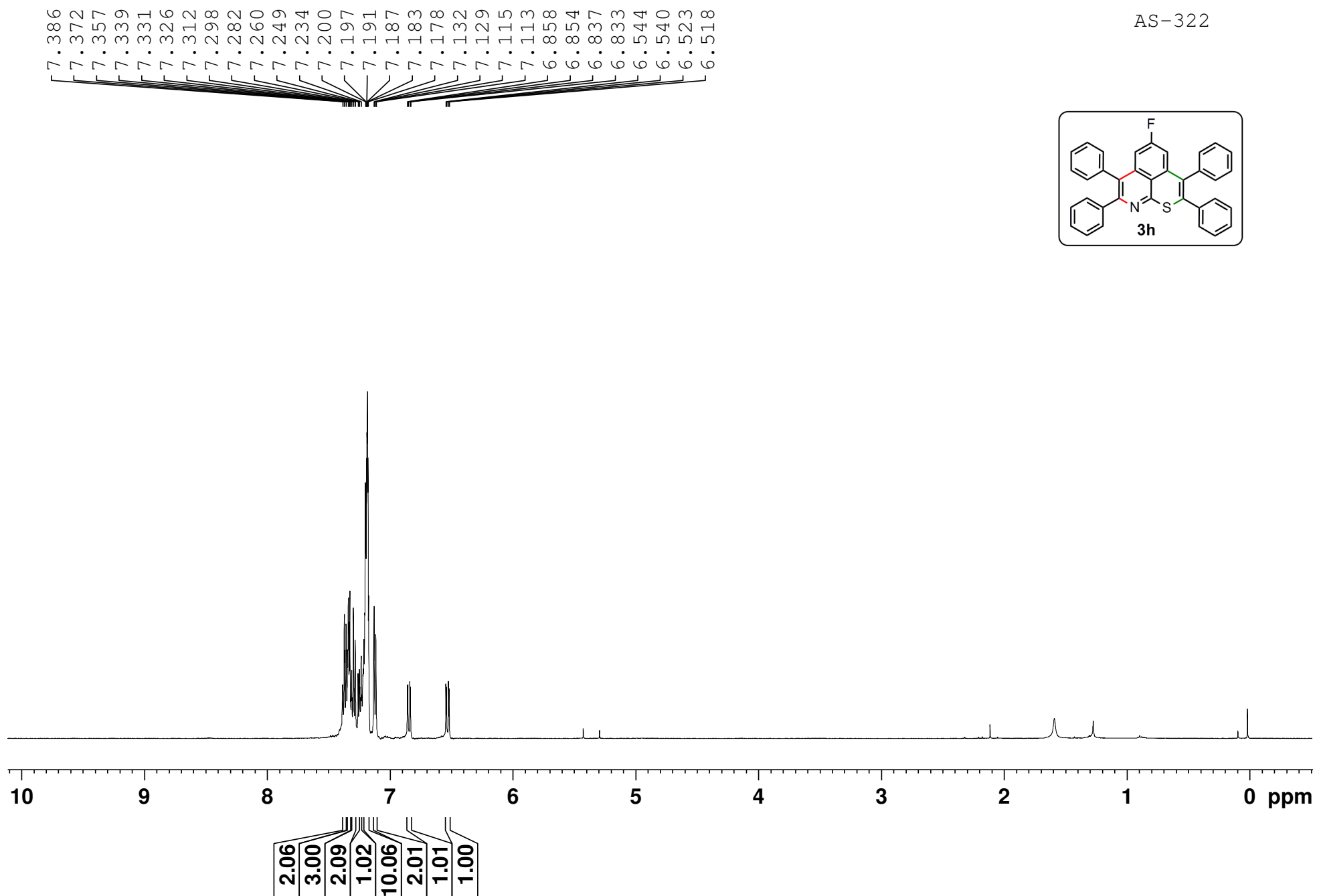
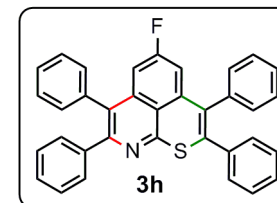


Arjit-AS- 510

158.48
150.53
140.08
137.84
137.76
137.51
137.35
136.58
136.04
132.09
131.10
130.99
130.87
130.06
129.47
128.63
128.02
127.98
127.51
127.24
127.20
127.06
124.18
123.28
123.26
77.25
77.00
76.75

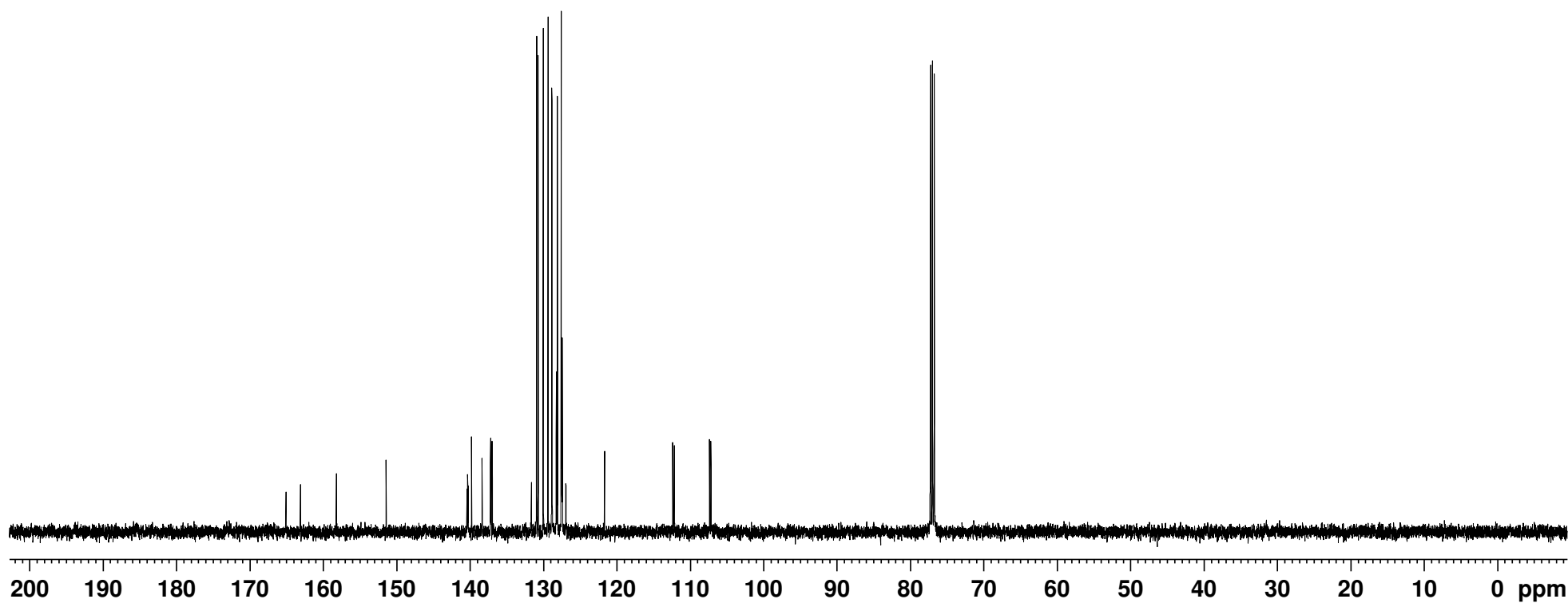
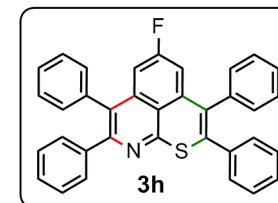


AS-322



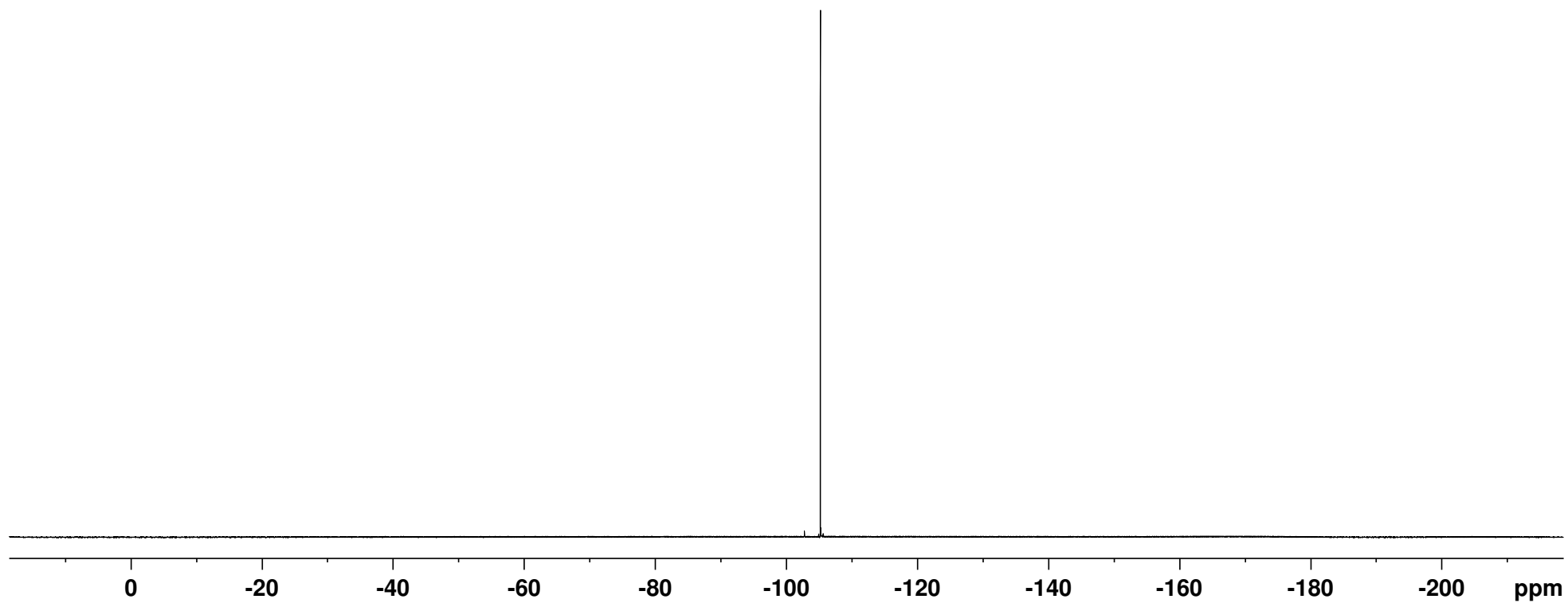
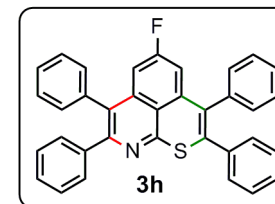
AS-322

165.09
163.11
158.22
151.45
140.42
140.34
140.24
139.81
138.37
137.22
137.14
136.98
131.66
131.64
130.93
130.74
130.03
129.38
128.87
128.83
128.26
128.10
127.57
127.51
127.44
126.97
126.93
121.67
112.39
112.17
107.38
107.19
77.25
77.00
76.75



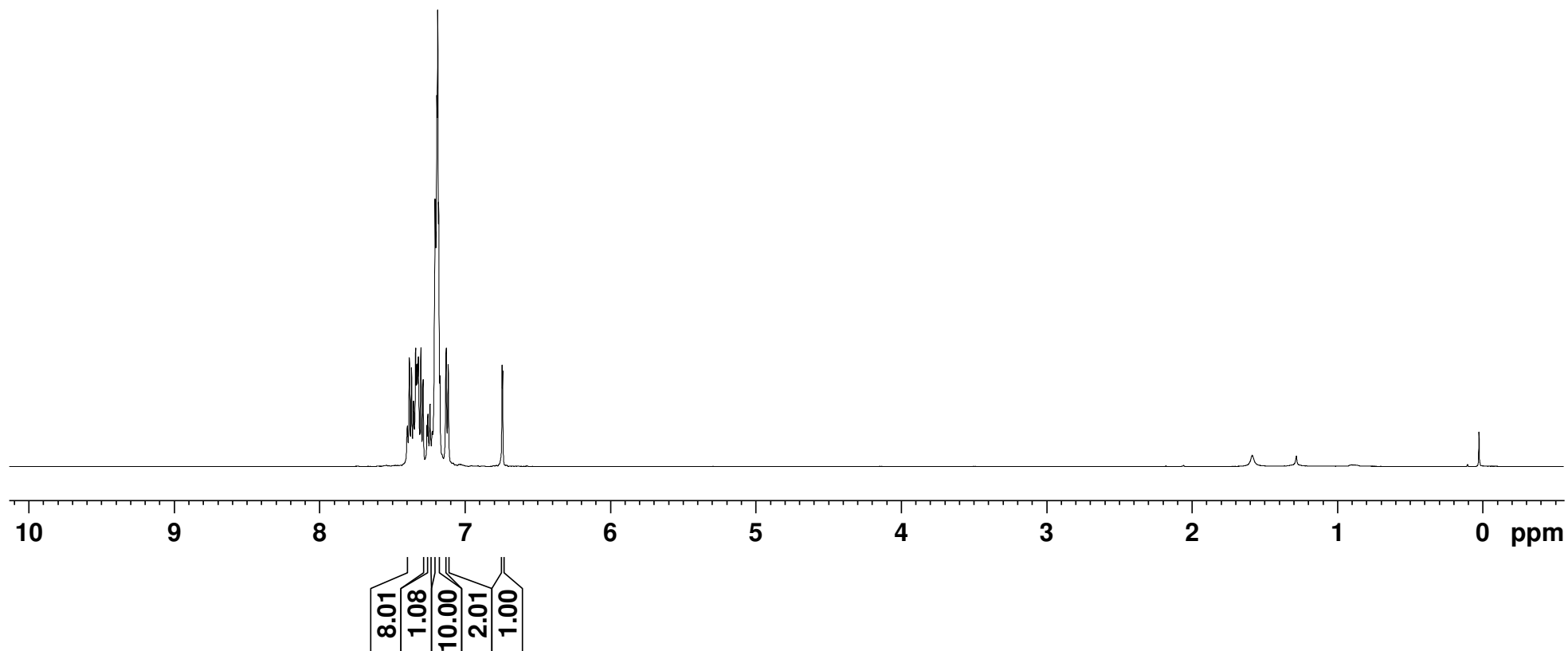
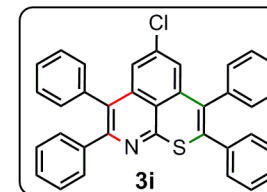
AS-322

— -105.21



Arjit-AS-217

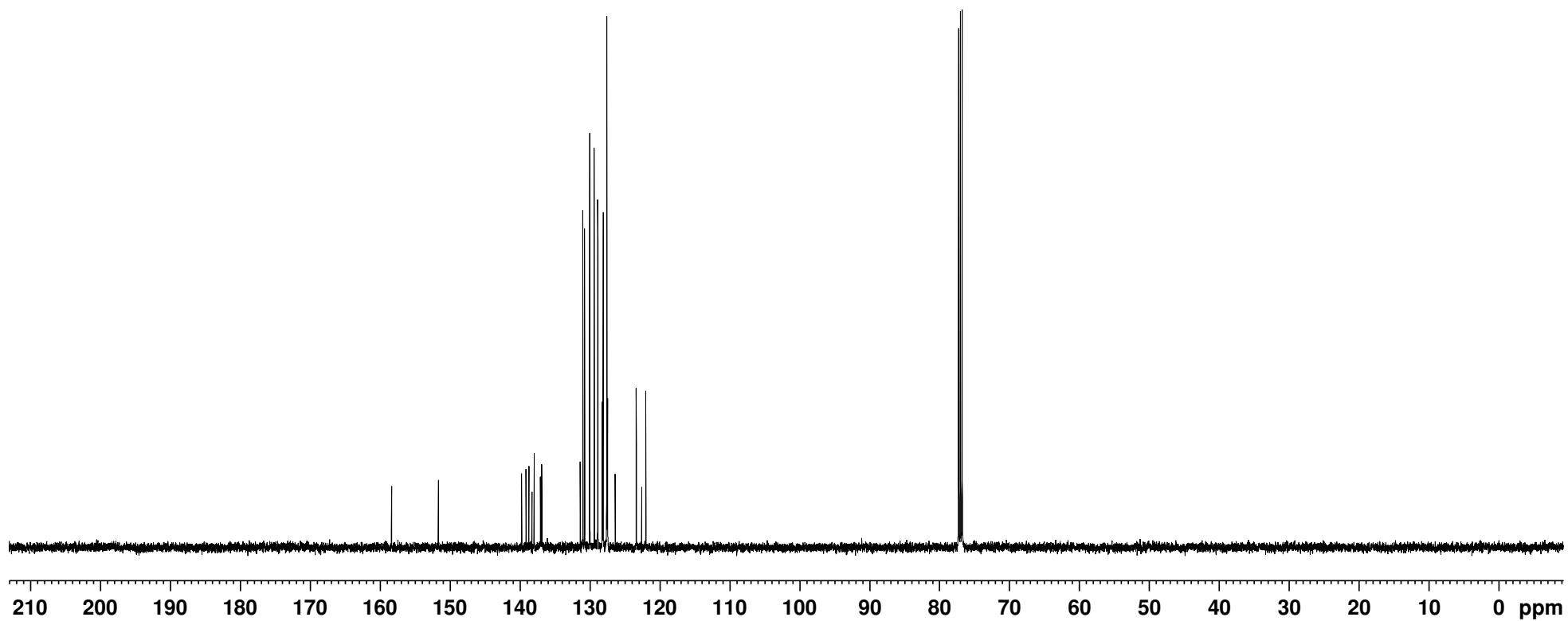
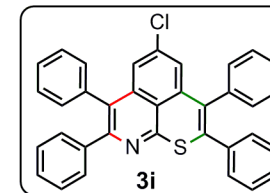
7.395
7.381
7.366
7.352
7.338
7.331
7.324
7.319
7.302
7.287
7.260
7.253
7.239
7.204
7.200
7.192
7.186
7.179
7.128
7.114
6.743
6.739



158.35
151.64
139.75
139.12
138.71
138.27
137.94
137.05
137.00
136.86
131.37
130.99
130.74
130.01
129.36
128.86
128.84
128.23
128.09
127.57
127.45
126.36
123.35
122.57
121.99

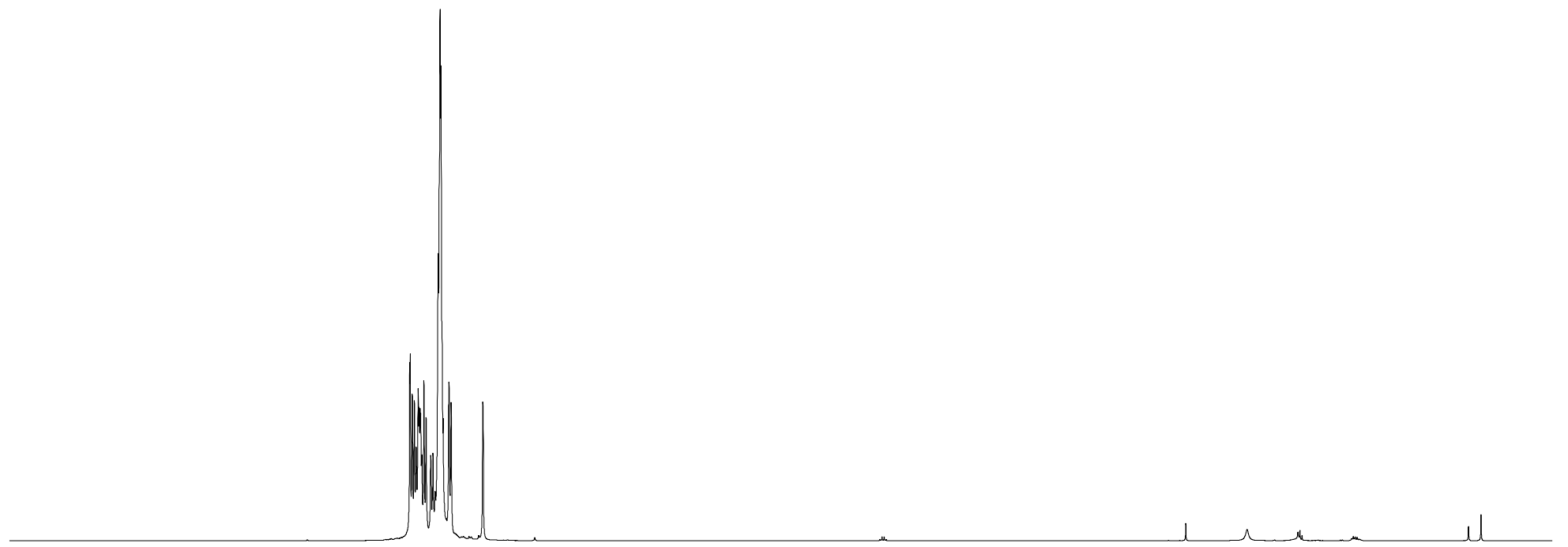
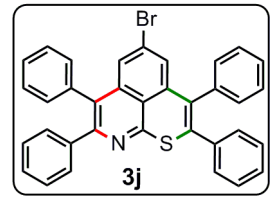
77.25
77.00
76.74

AS-217



7.343
7.339
7.326
7.311
7.299
7.285
7.279
7.272
7.267
7.260
7.245
7.230
7.198
7.183
7.168
7.147
7.140
7.134
7.128
7.122
7.113
7.072
7.058
6.841
6.838

AS-319



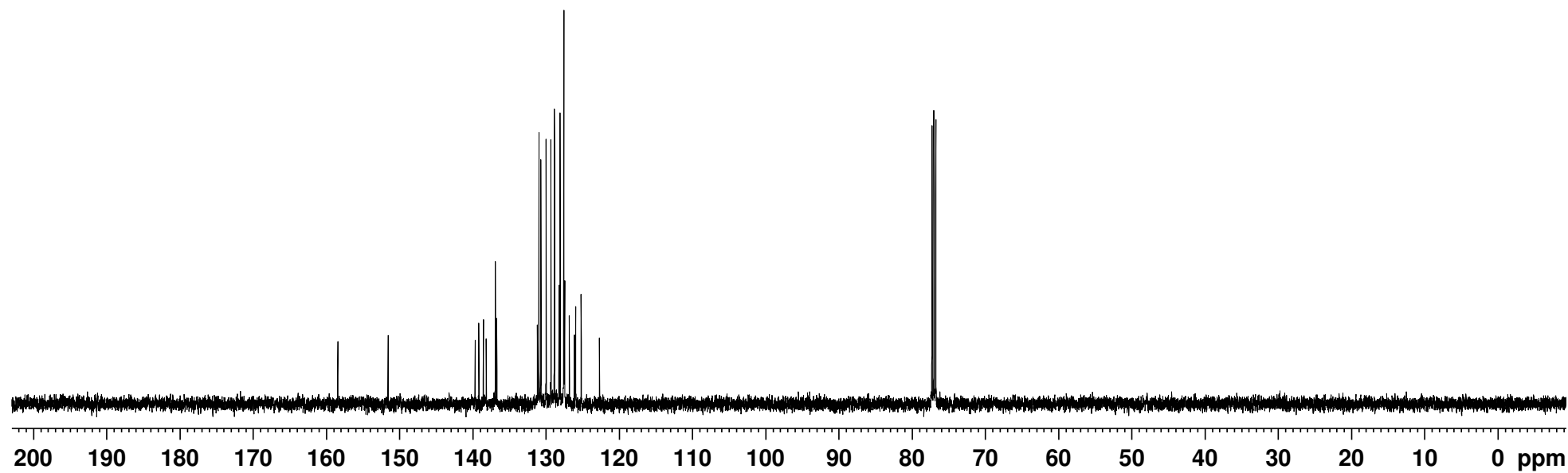
10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 ppm

1.09
2.04
2.00
2.09
1.08
11.09
2.07
1.00

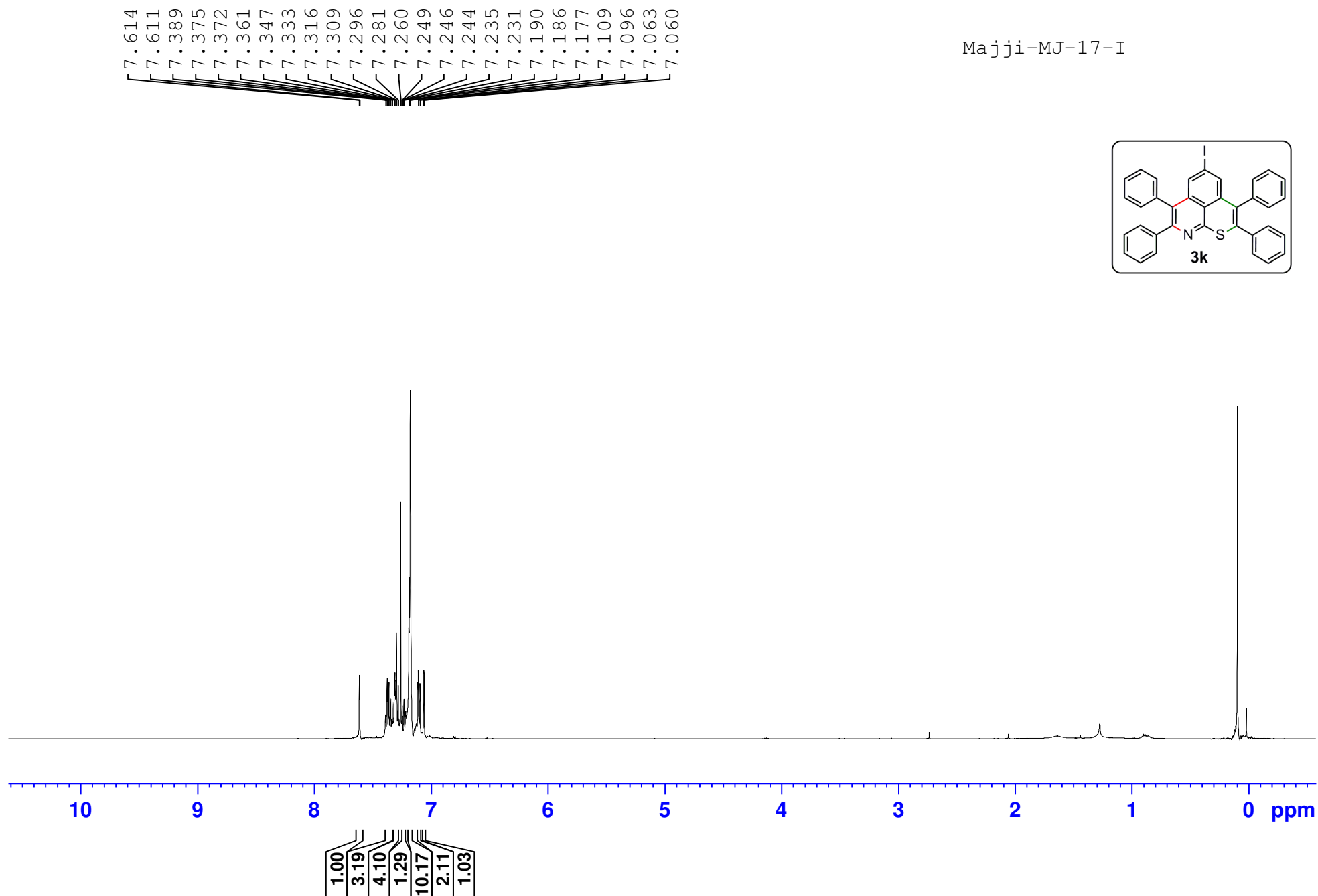
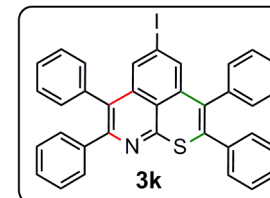
AS-319

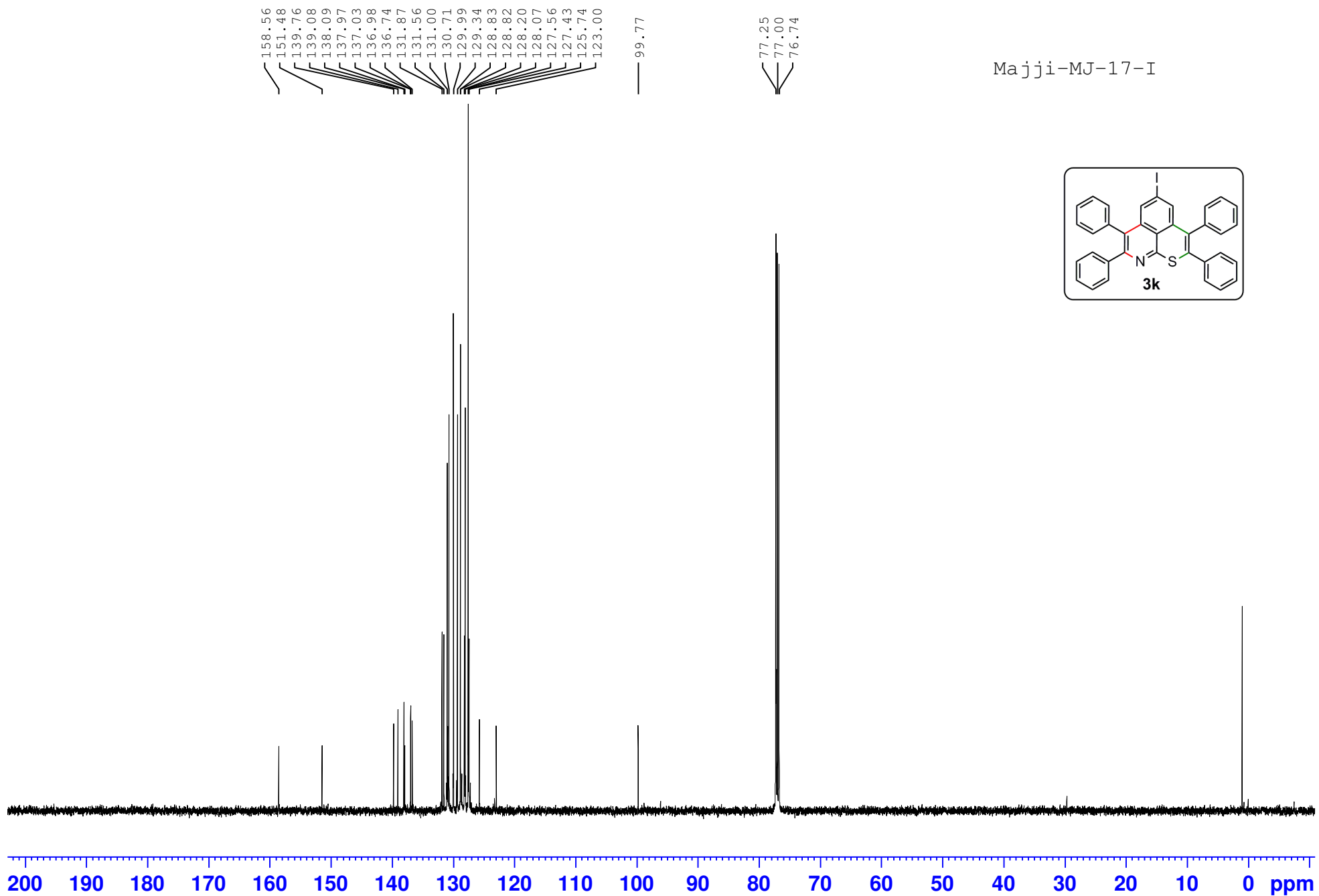
158.43
151.55
139.65
139.15
138.53
138.16
136.90
136.70
131.16
130.93
130.68
129.97
129.30
128.84
128.81
128.20
128.05
127.55
127.43
126.79
126.12
125.93
125.18
122.68

77.25
77.00
76.75

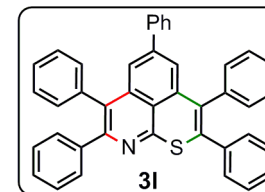


Majji-MJ-17-I

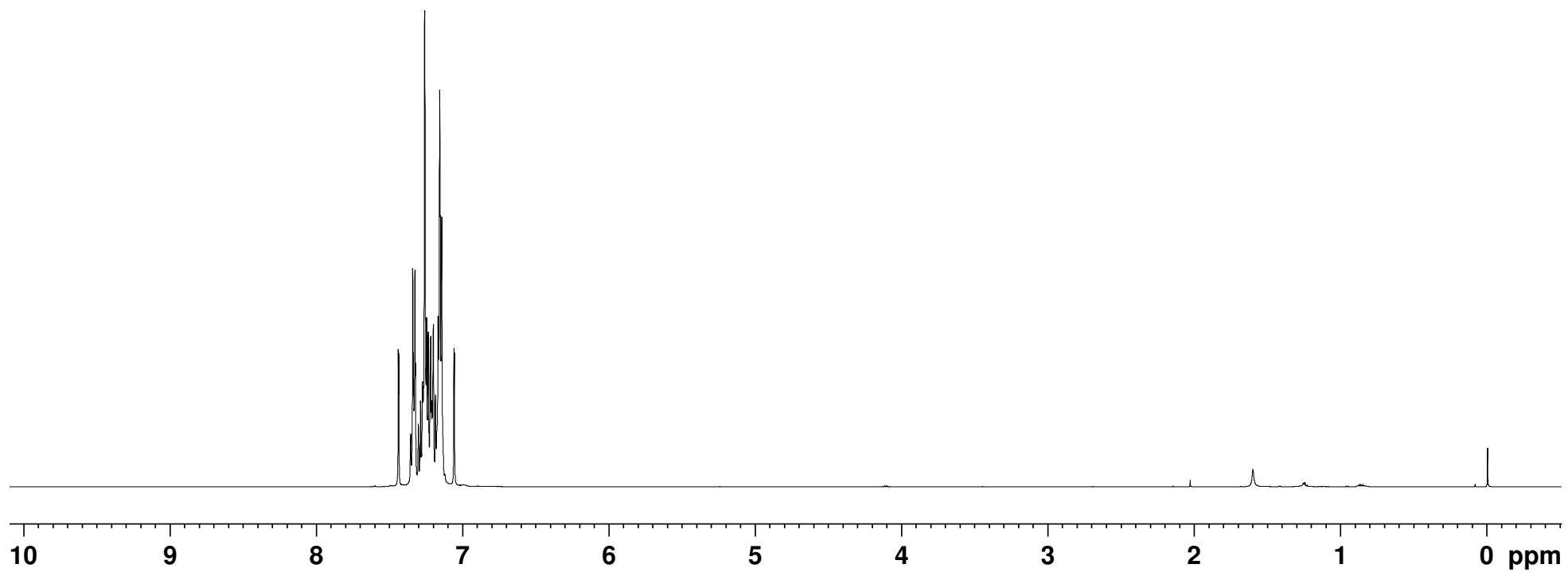




AS-321



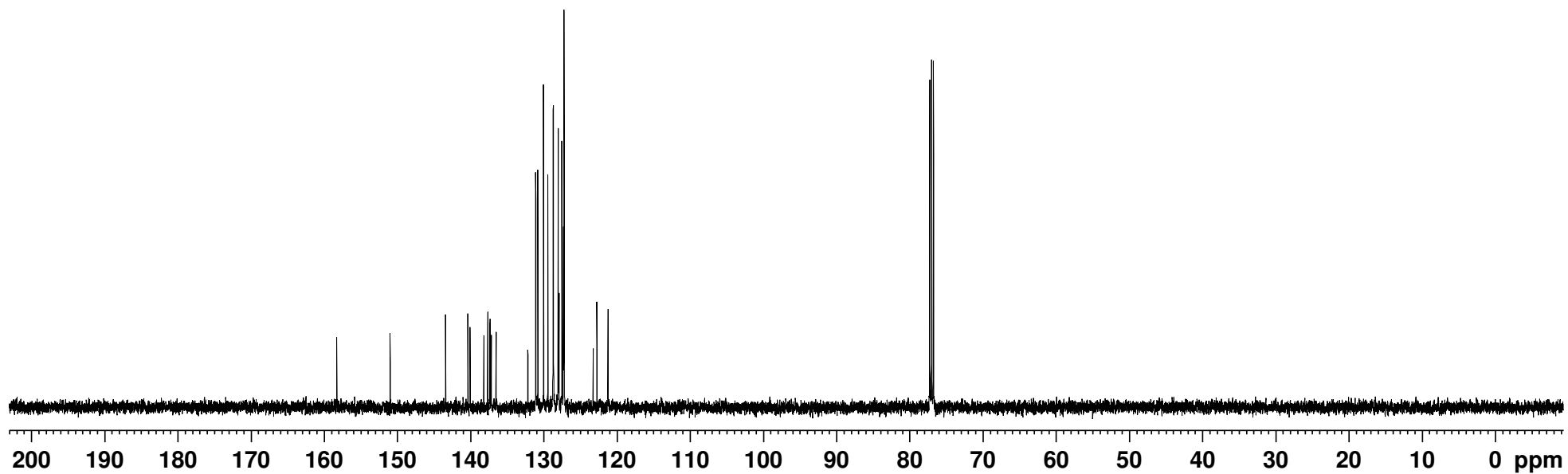
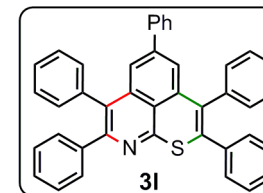
7.440
7.437
7.341
7.326
7.302
7.288
7.260
7.246
7.237
7.234
7.218
7.202
7.199
7.157
7.143
7.060
7.056



2.00
4.01
1.06
3.09
2.07
2.04
11.20
2.05

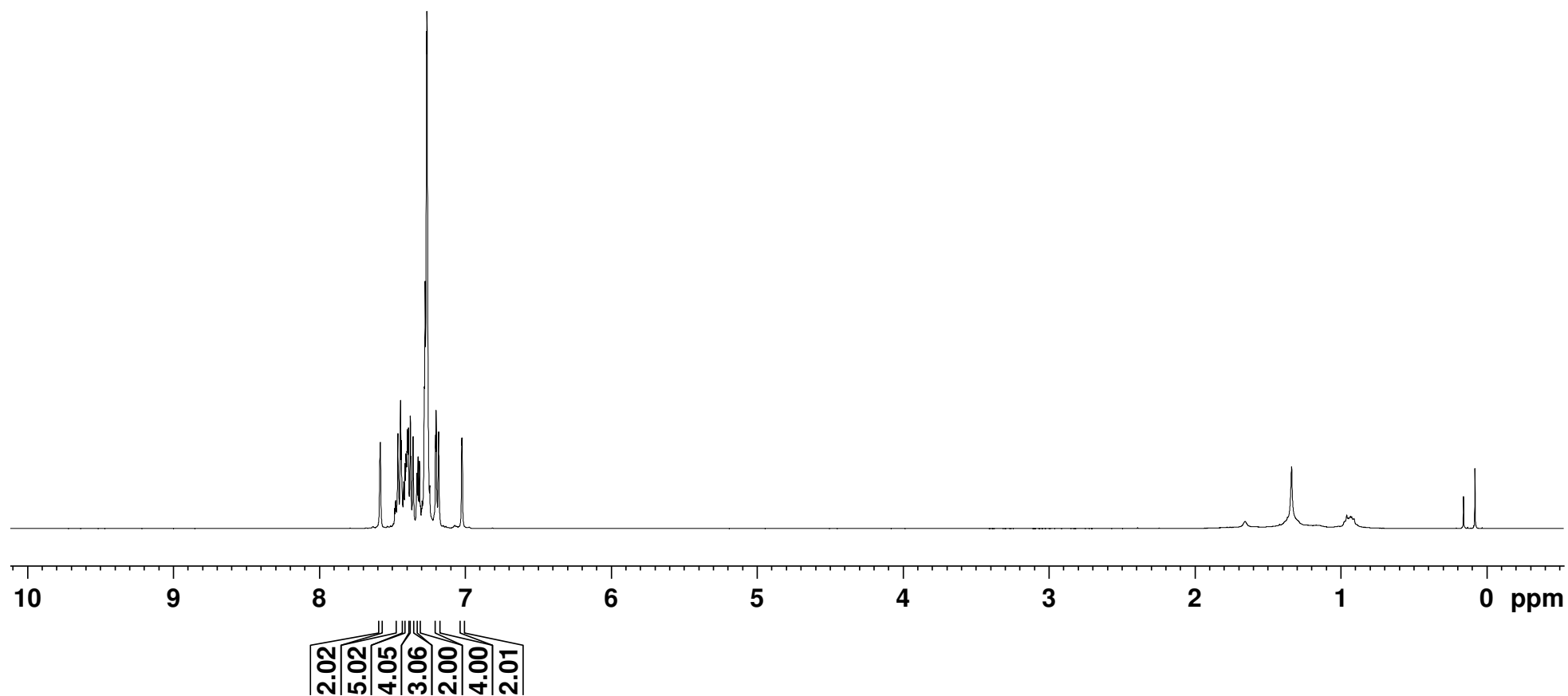
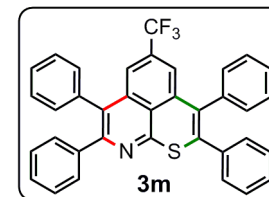
AS-321

158.28
150.98
143.42
140.37
140.07
138.18
137.65
137.38
137.32
137.17
136.52
132.17
131.09
130.81
130.03
129.45
128.73
128.69
128.67
128.02
127.90
127.53
127.31
127.26
127.21
123.24
122.74
121.21
77.25
77.00
76.75

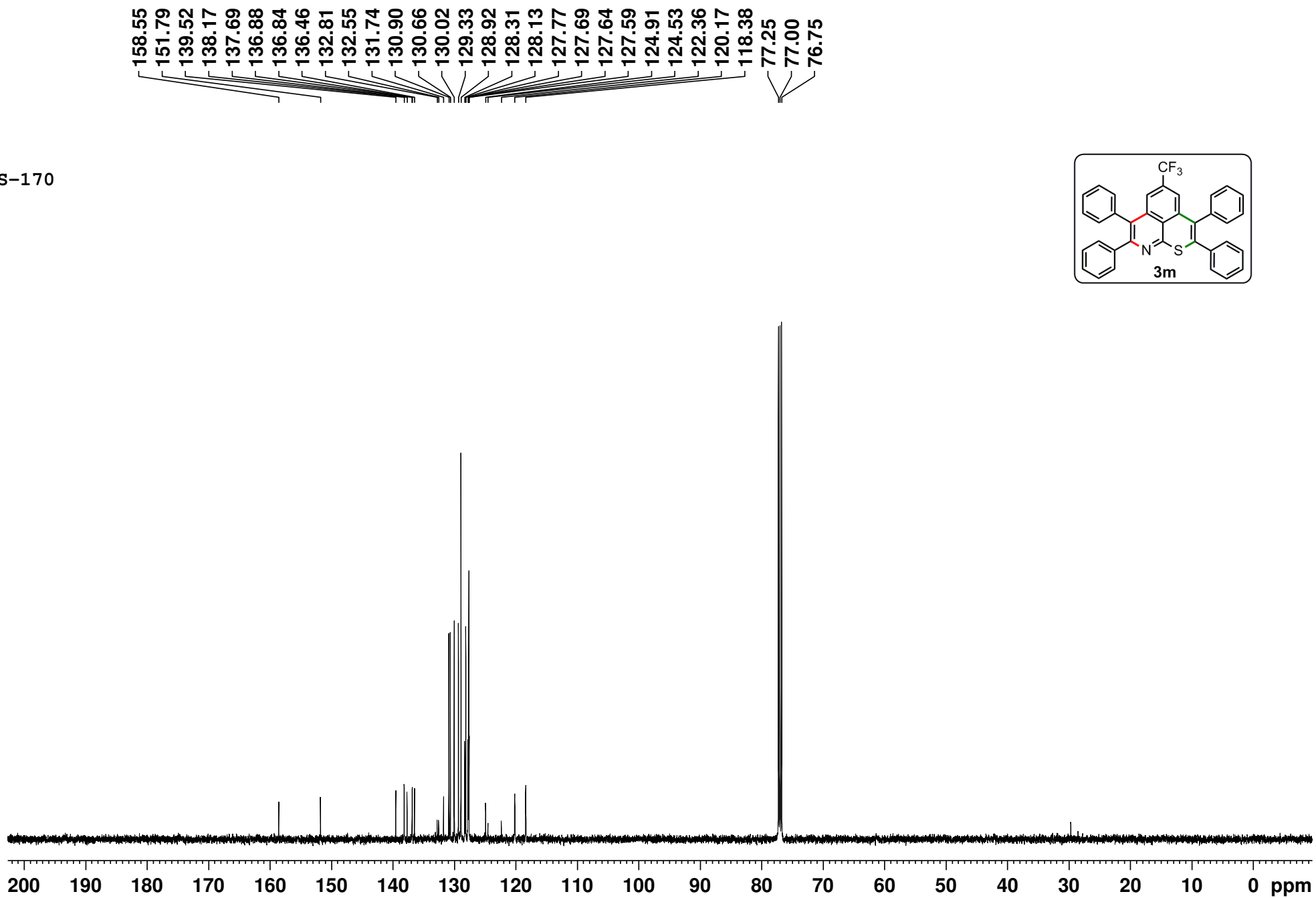


ARIJIT-AS-170

7.581
7.459
7.441
7.411
7.404
7.395
7.391
7.387
7.374
7.355
7.330
7.322
7.312
7.260
7.197
7.181
7.019

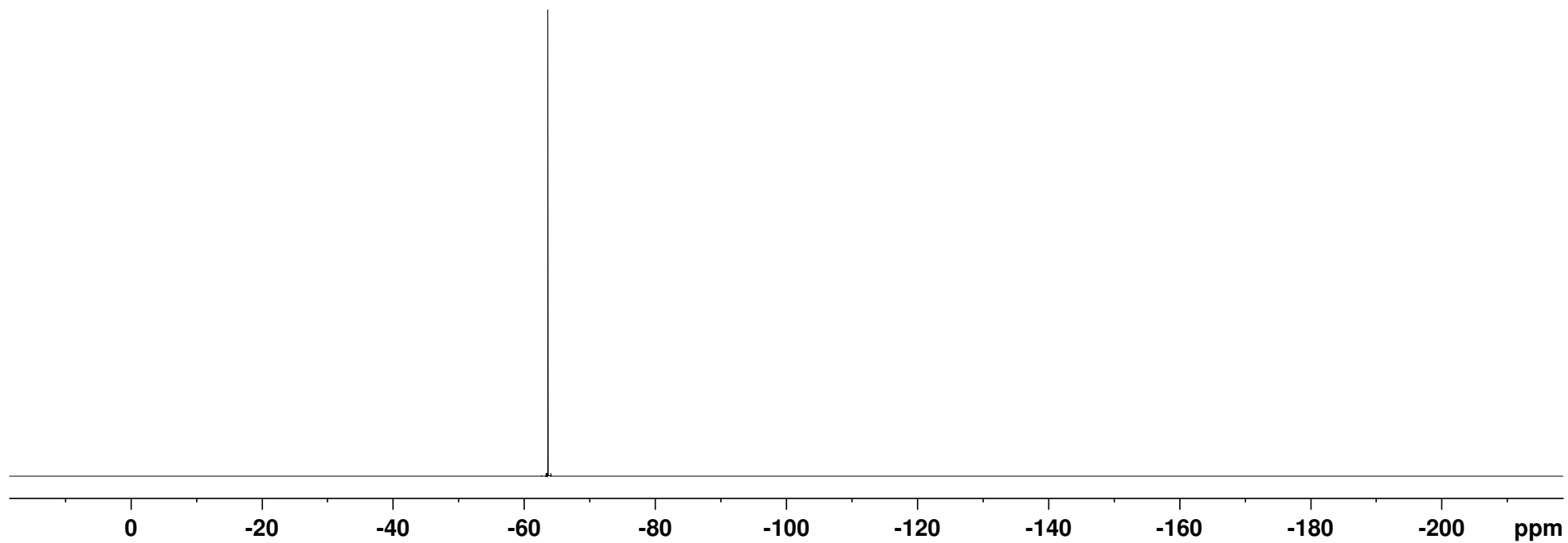
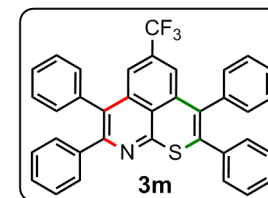


AS-170

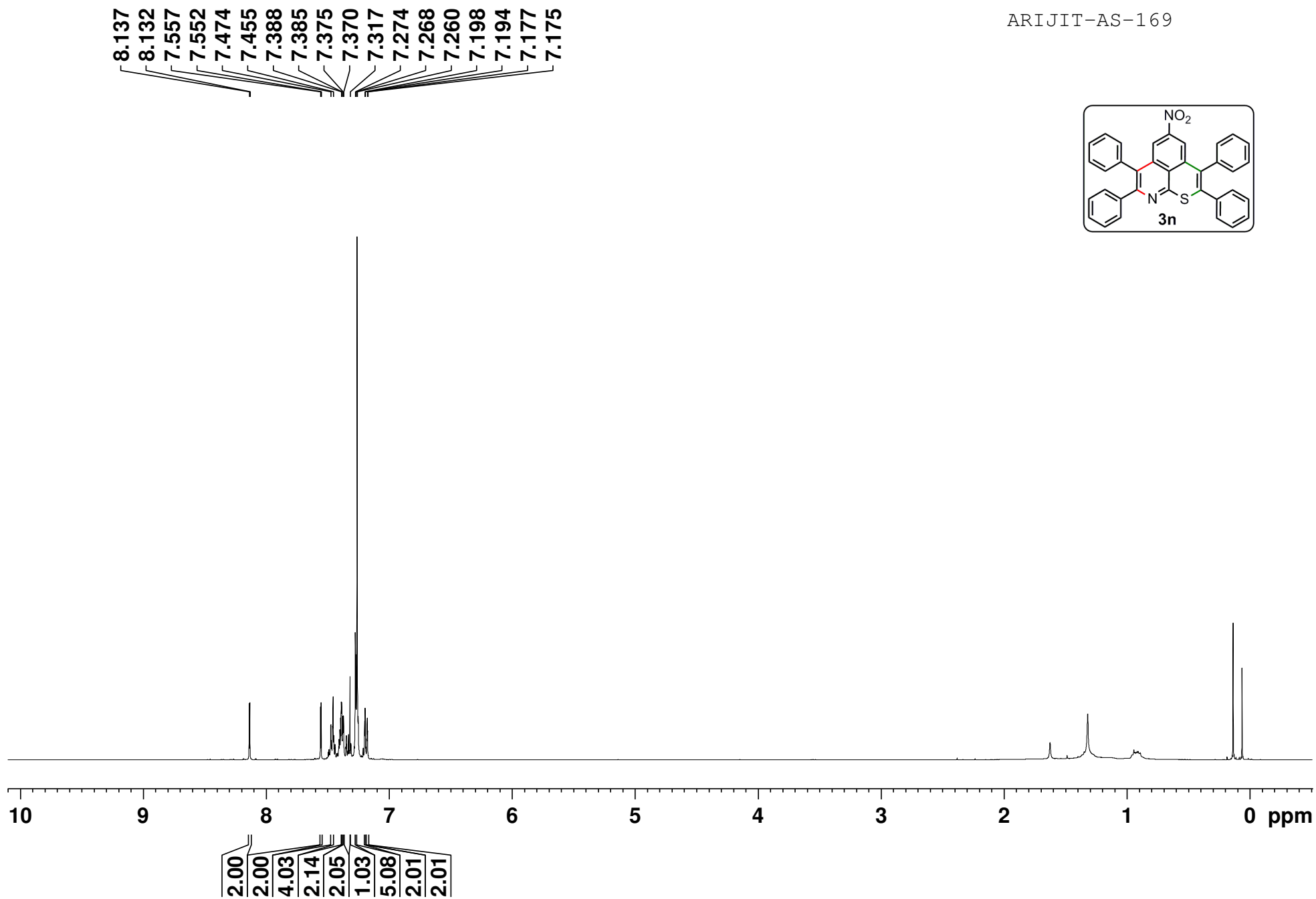
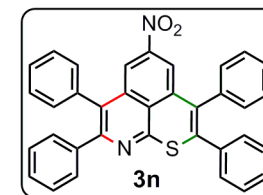


AS-170

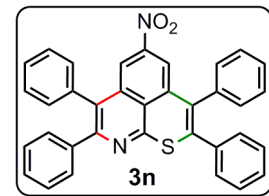
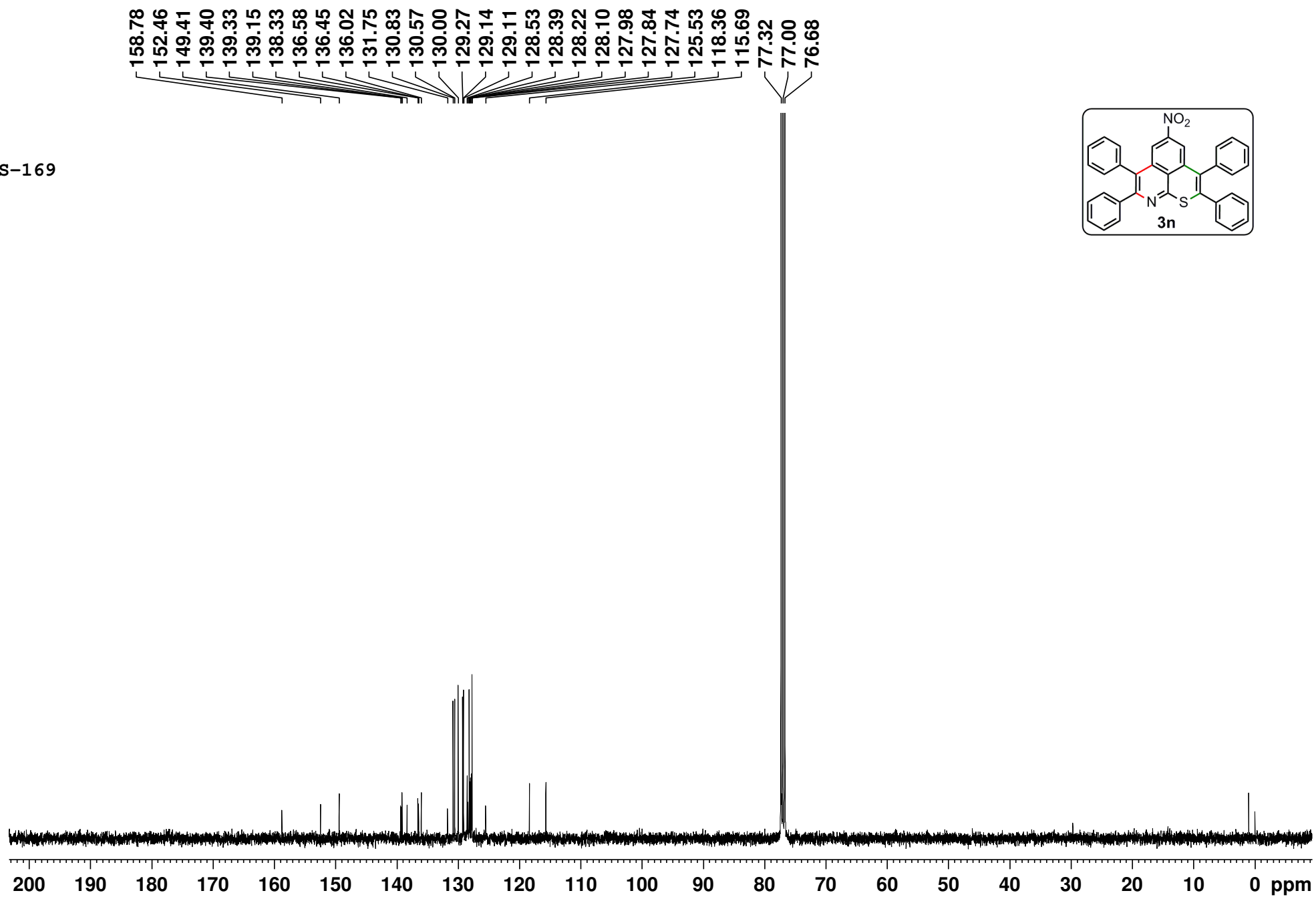
-63.62



ARIJIT-AS-169



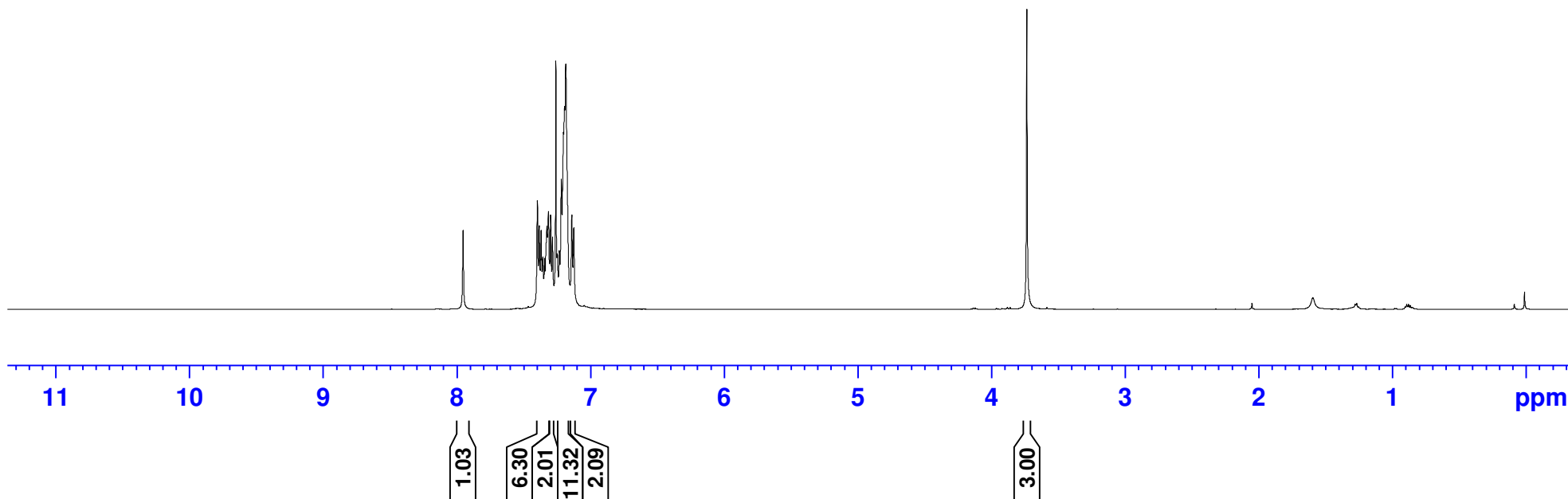
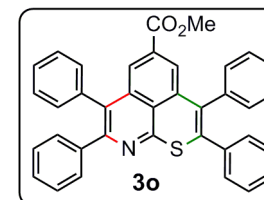
AS-169

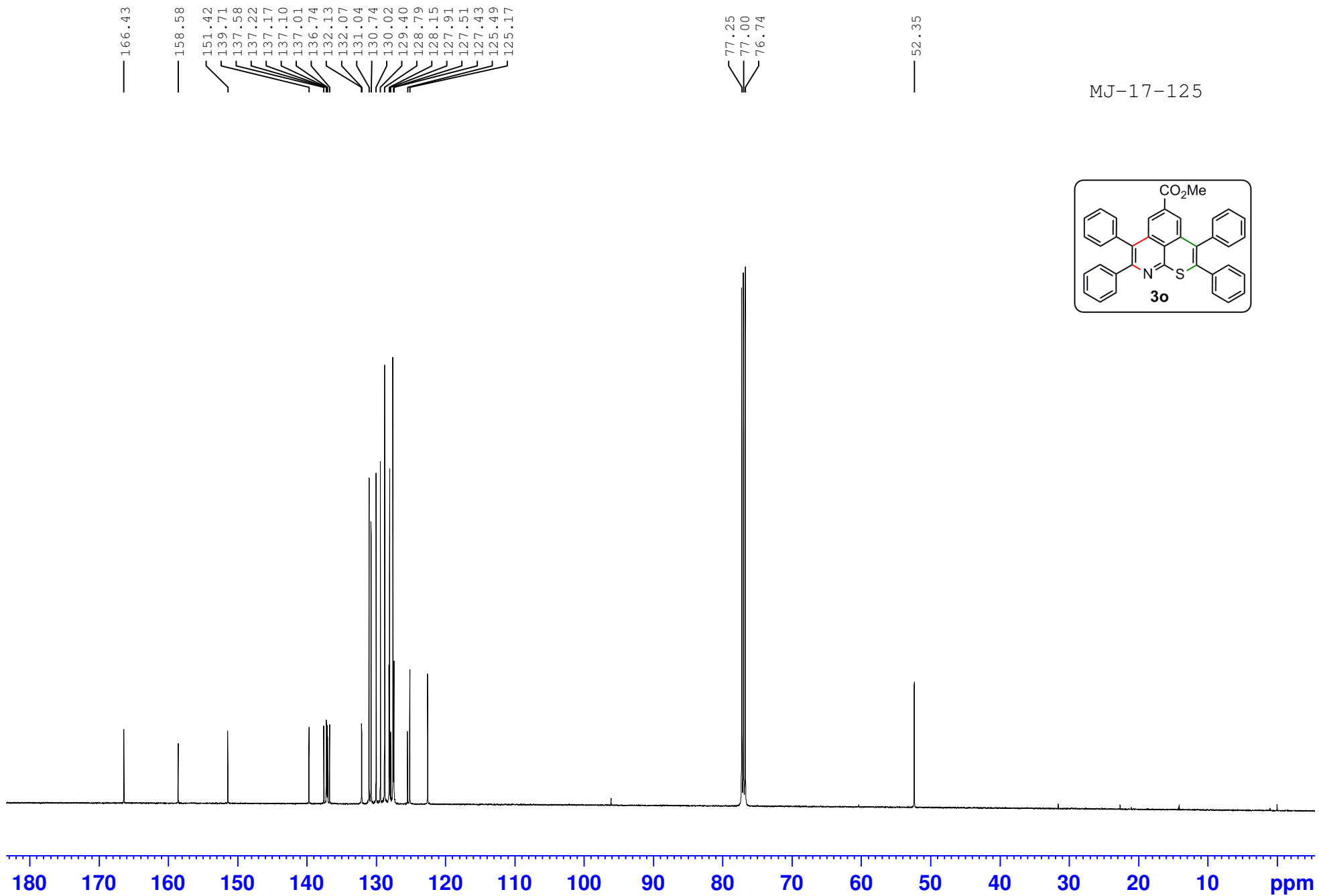


MJ-17-125

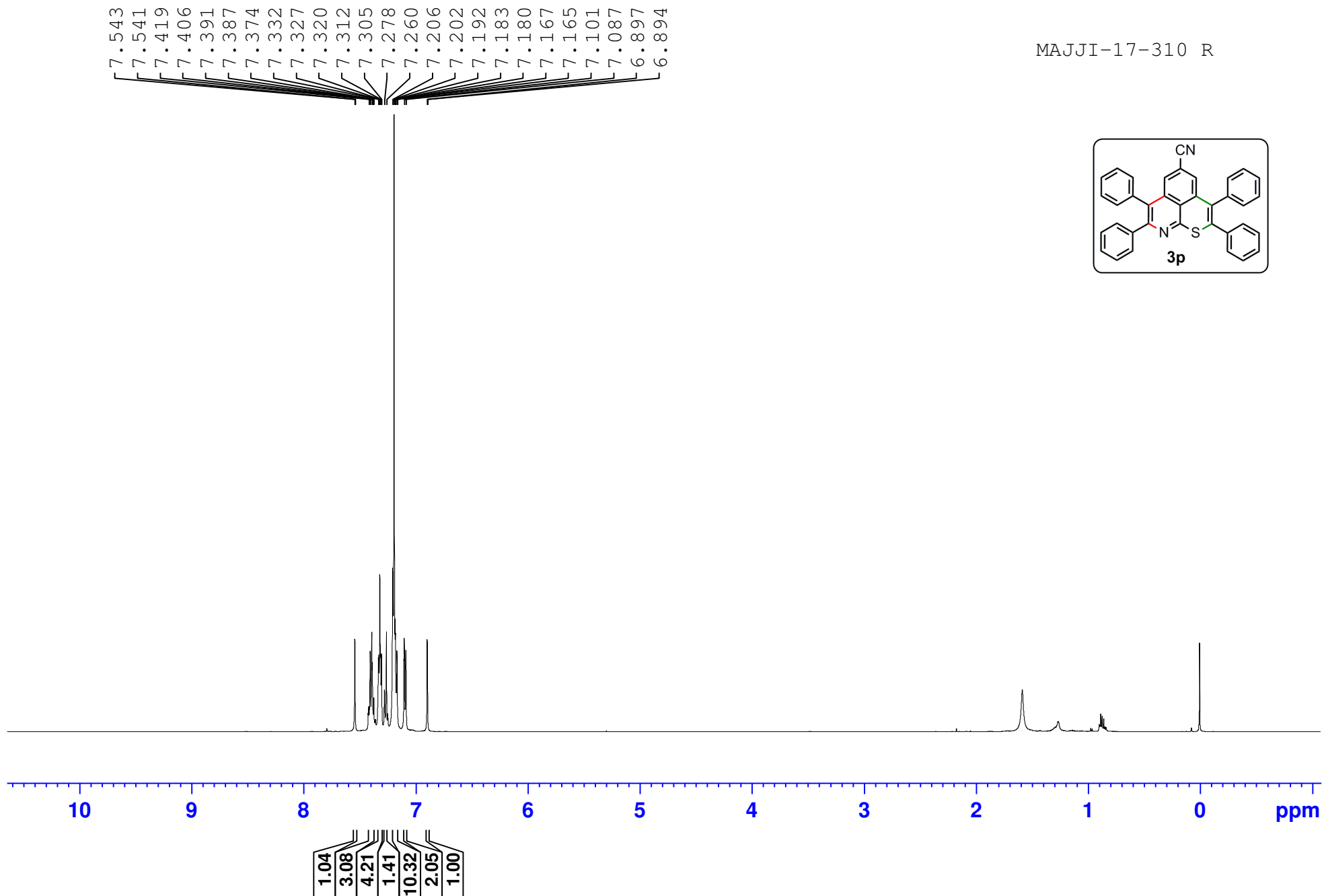
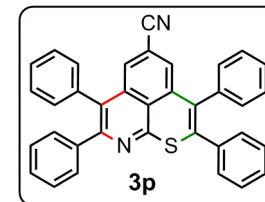
7.953
7.398
7.384
7.370
7.357
7.343
7.326
7.315
7.299
7.284
7.260
7.233
7.218
7.202
7.193
7.185
7.140
7.125

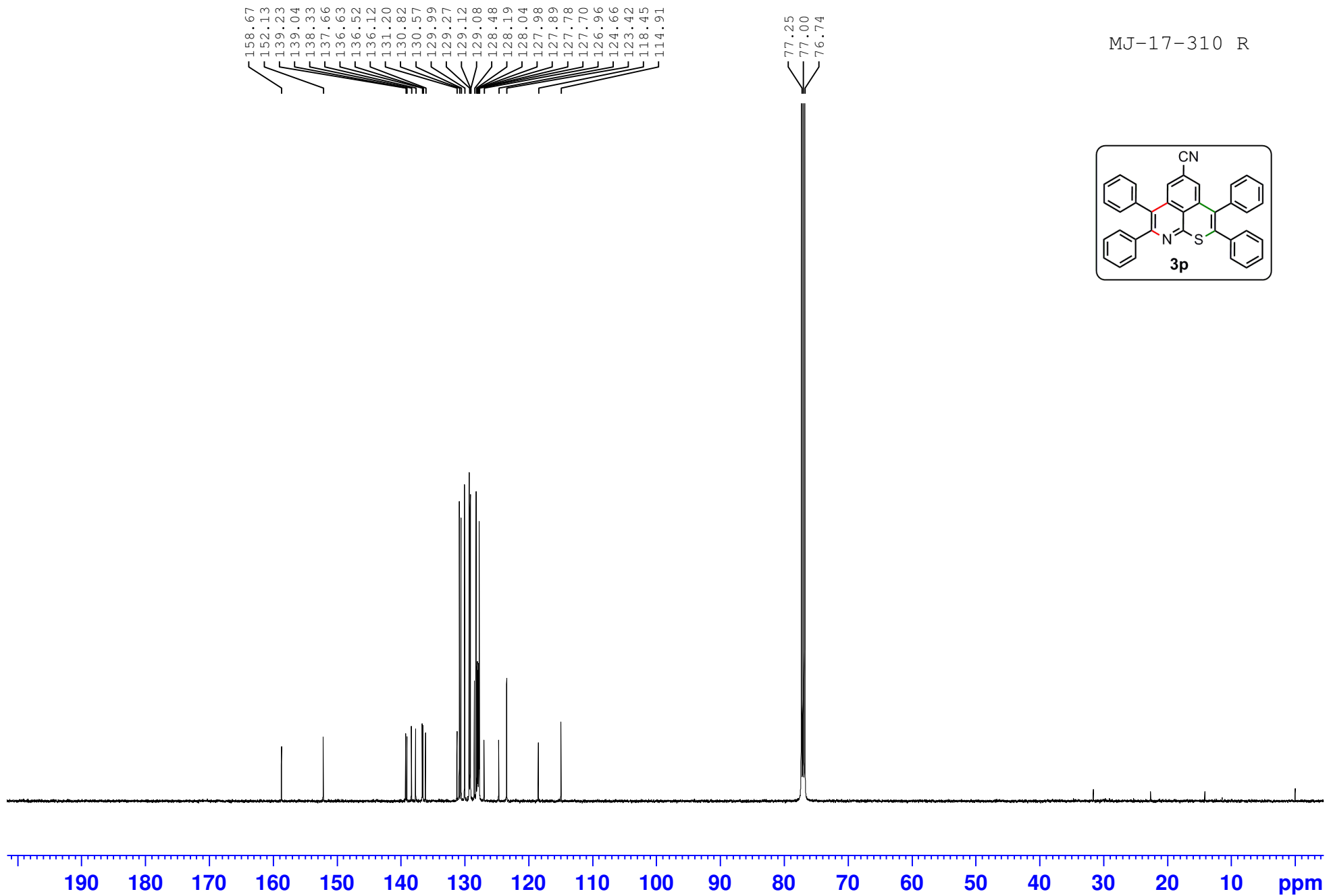
3.735

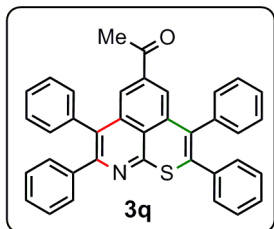




MAJJI-17-310 R



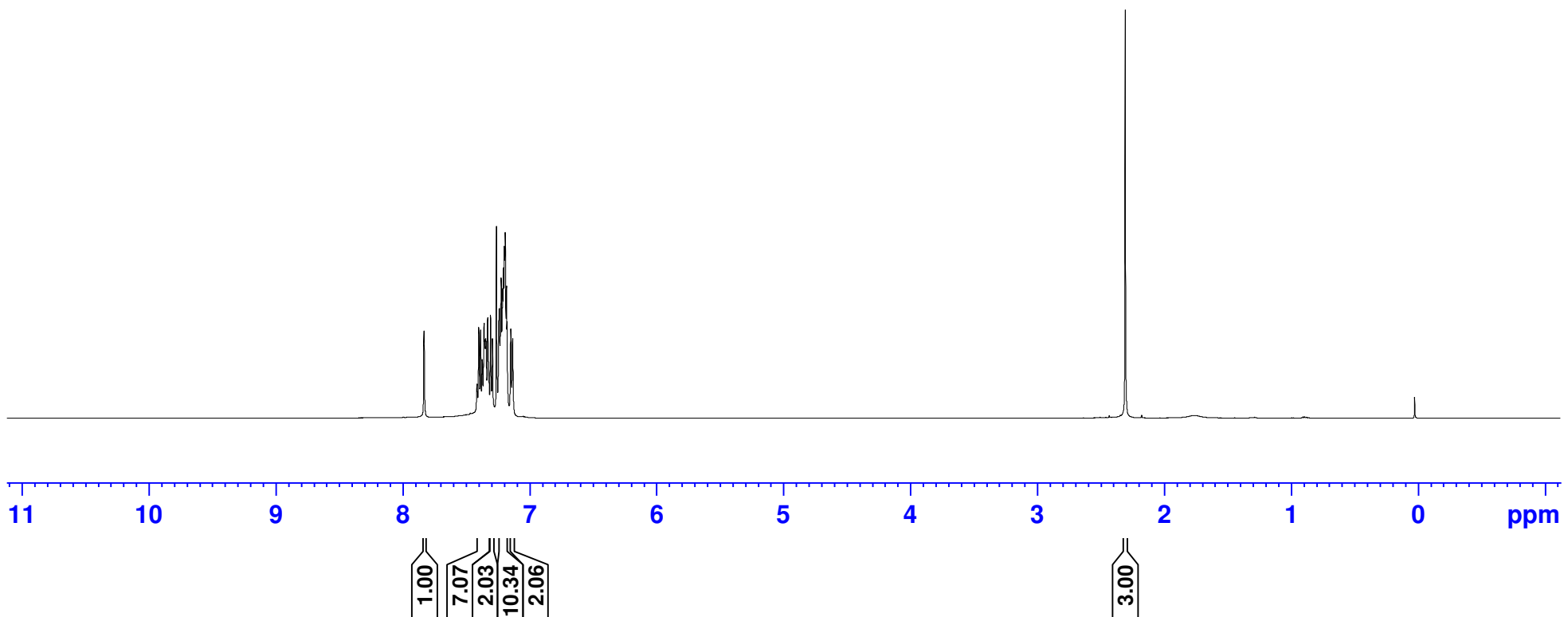


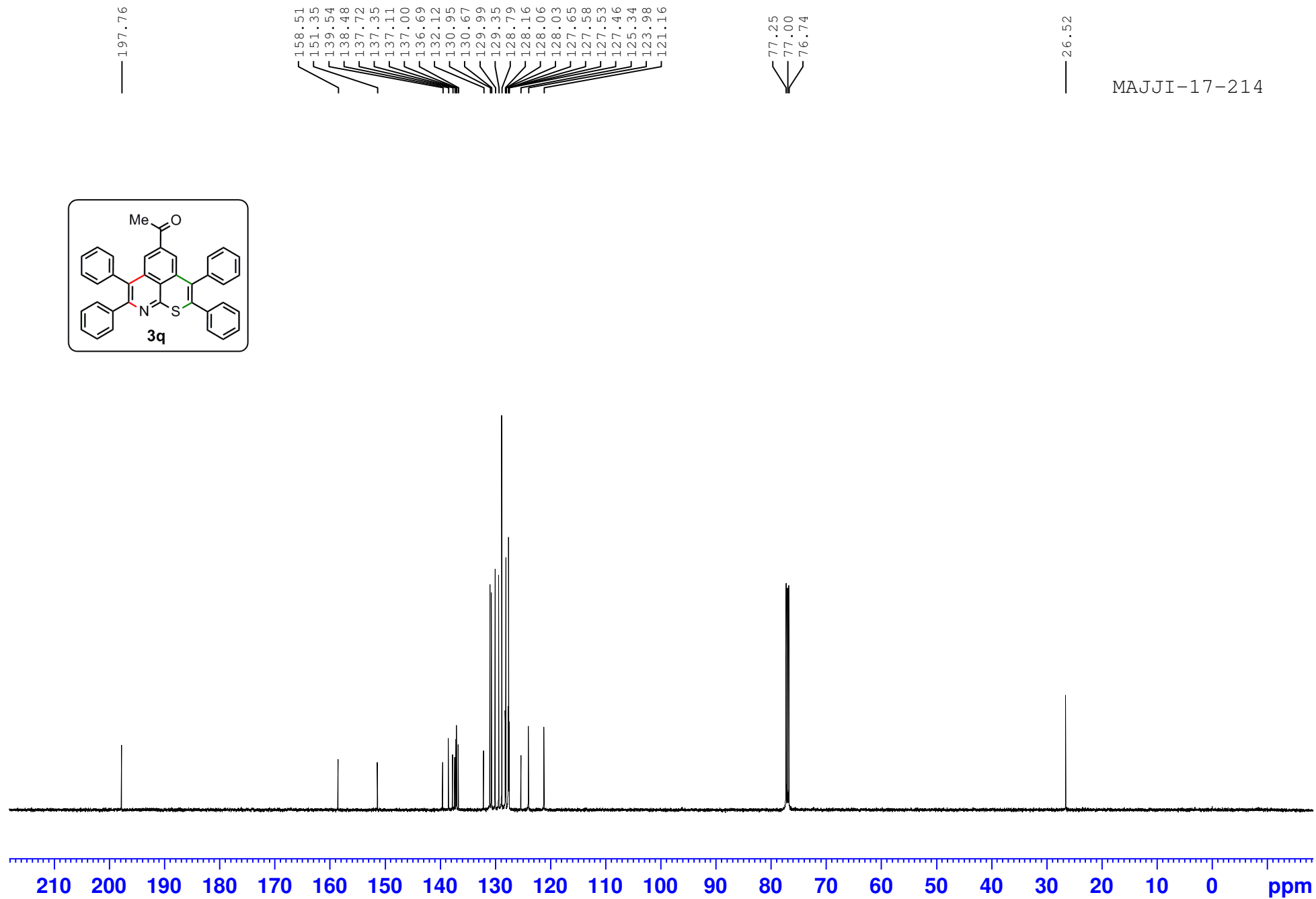
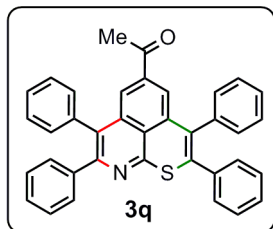


7.829
7.413
7.399
7.384
7.371
7.357
7.353
7.345
7.329
7.327
7.306
7.291
7.260
7.237
7.223
7.205
7.198
7.191
7.181
7.176
7.147
7.132

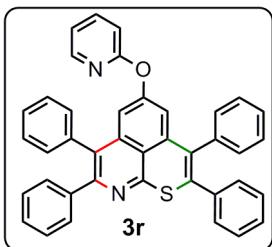
— 2.305

MAJJI-17-214

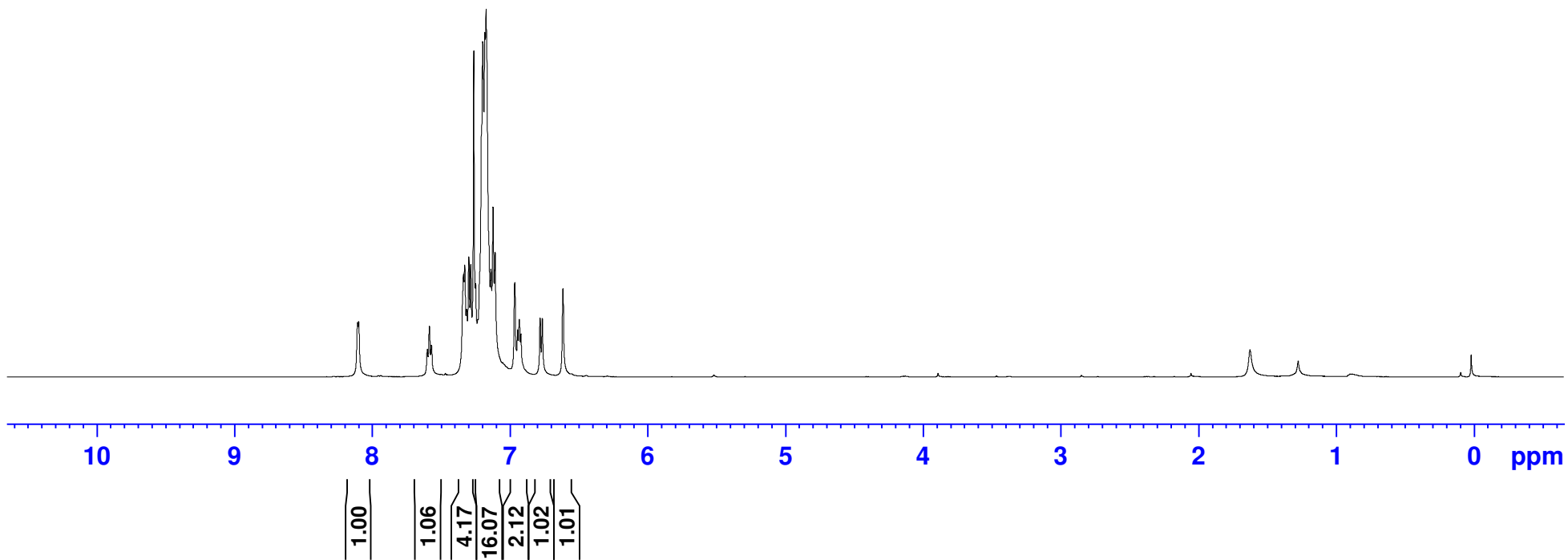




8.104
8.097
7.596
7.582
7.568
7.334
7.327
7.296
7.282
7.260
7.195
7.180
7.170
7.135
7.120
7.105
6.964
6.961
6.941
6.930
6.918
6.778
6.762
6.614
6.611



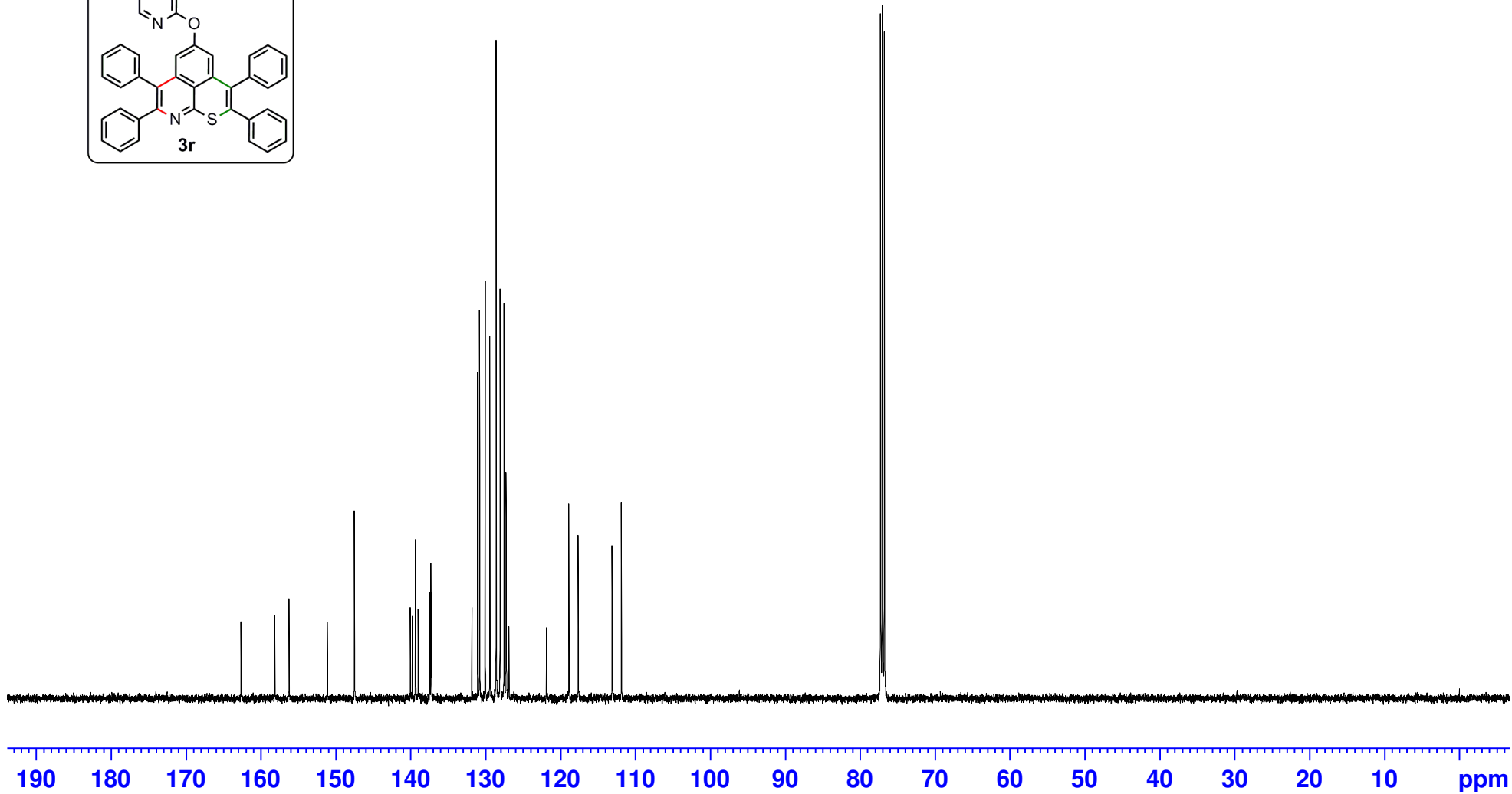
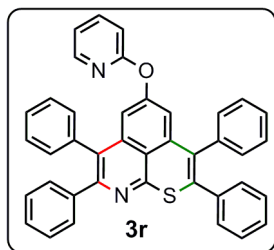
MJ-17-160



162.63
158.11
156.22
151.09
147.49
140.02
139.77
139.34
138.98
137.40
137.29
137.21
131.80
131.03
130.77
130.03
129.41
128.57
128.06
128.02
127.51
127.24
127.21
126.86
121.84
118.86
117.61
113.08
111.84

77.25
77.00
76.74

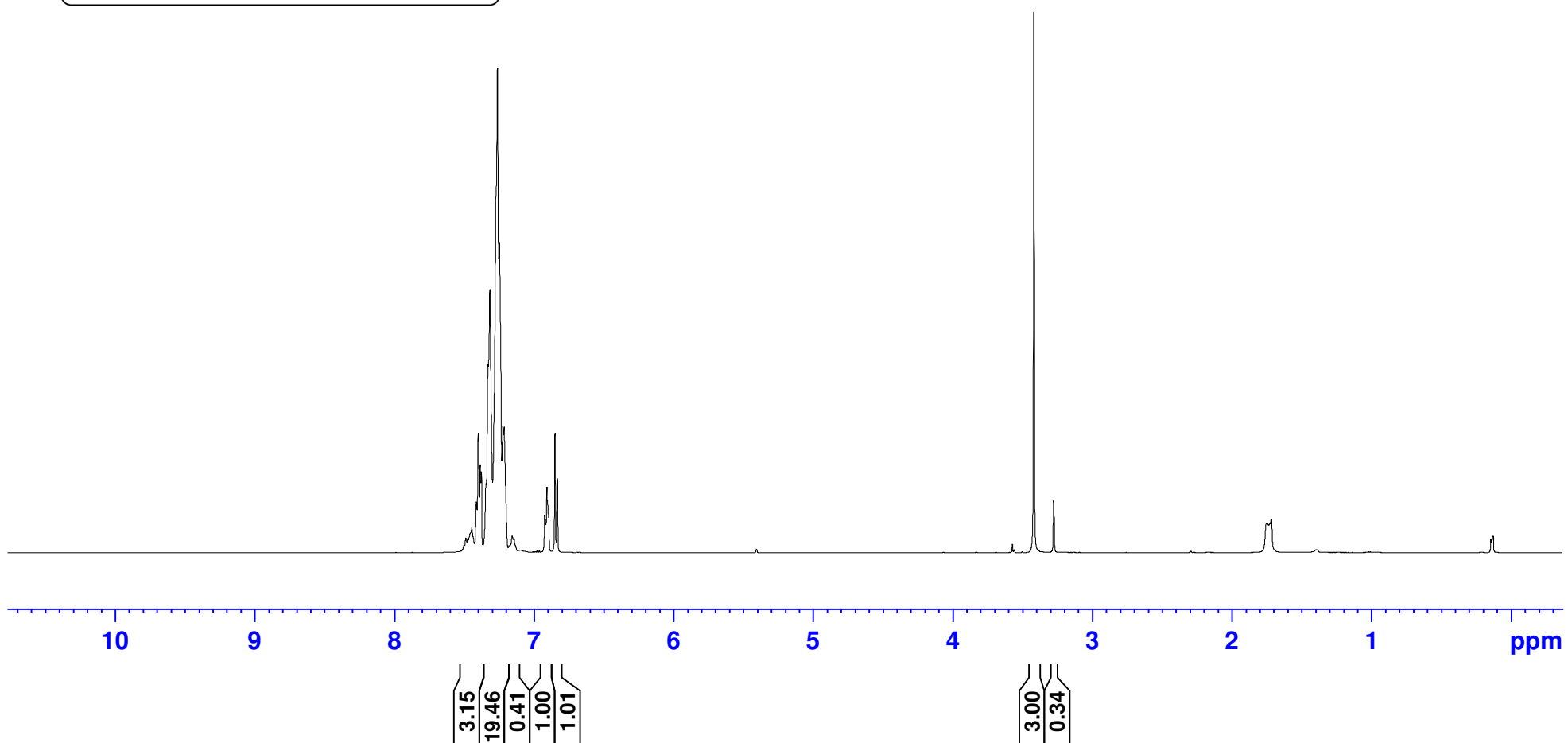
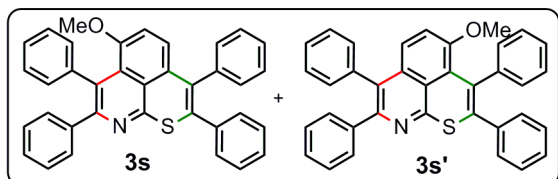
MJ-17-160

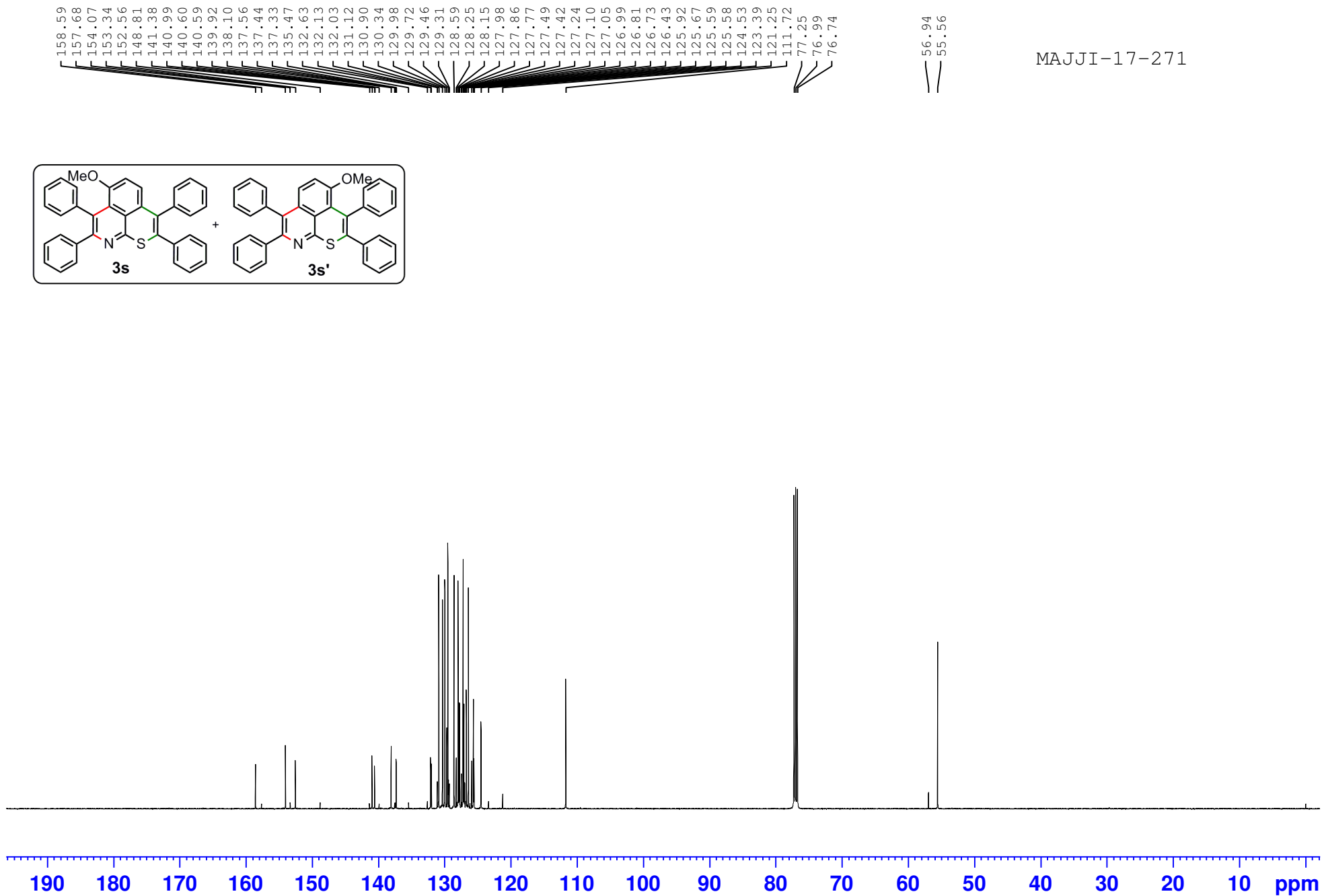


MAJJI-17-271 I

7.444
7.412
7.397
7.383
7.375
7.327
7.314
7.270
7.260
7.246
7.216
7.211
6.922
6.905
6.901
6.847
6.830

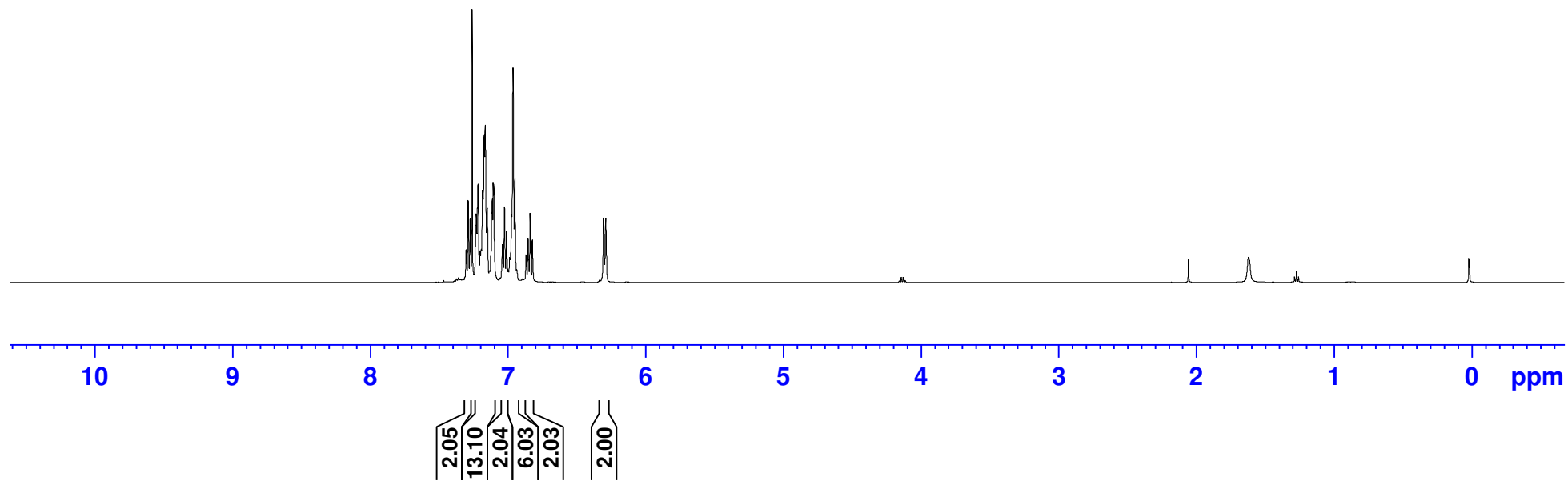
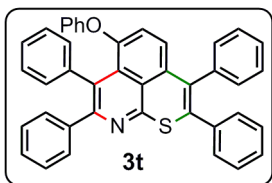
3.416
3.275





7.304
7.289
7.274
7.260
7.232
7.222
7.218
7.202
7.186
7.182
7.172
7.166
7.151
7.125
7.114
7.107
7.104
7.042
7.025
7.010
6.973
6.963
6.950
6.869
6.854
6.840
6.824
6.306
6.290

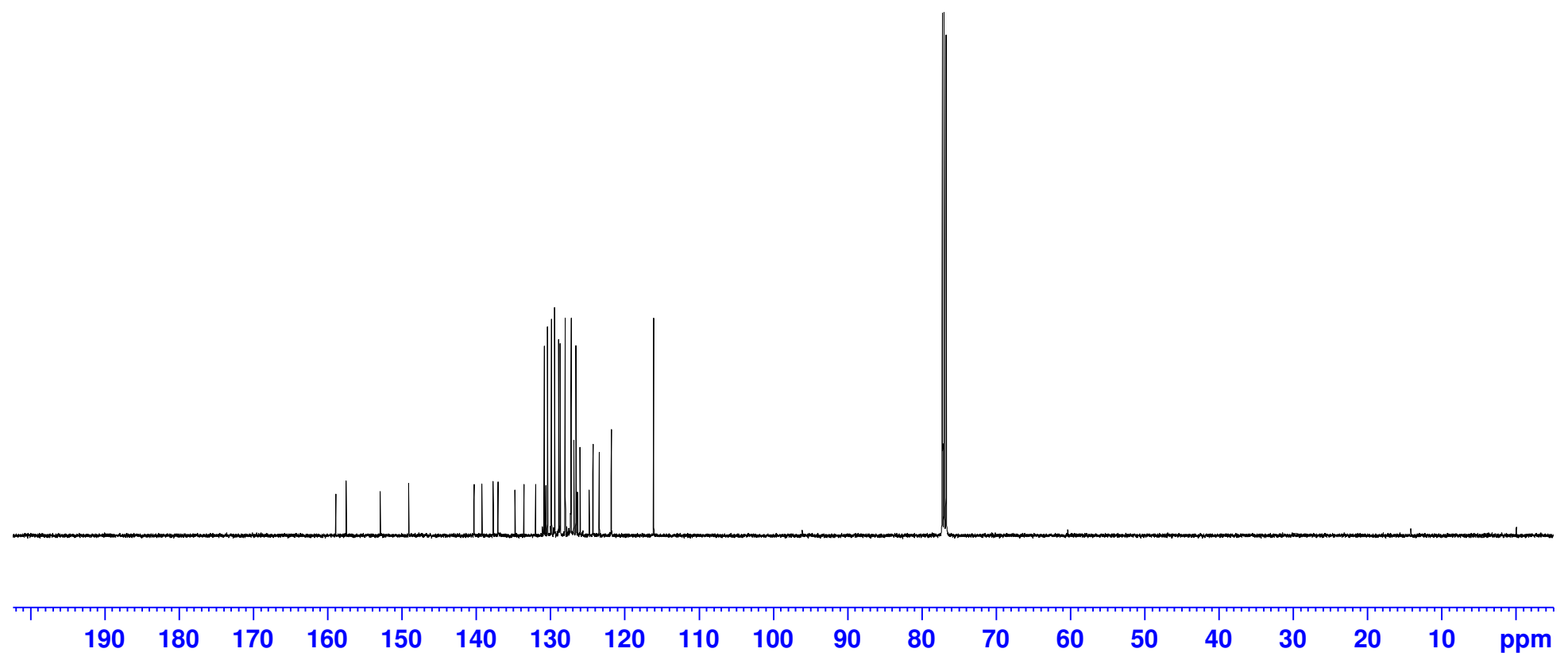
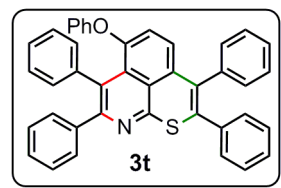
MAJJI-17-272 R



158.91
157.51
152.93
149.09
140.31
139.23
137.72
137.09
134.78
133.58
132.02
130.85
130.63
130.42
129.88
129.45
128.90
128.70
128.05
128.01
127.29
127.23
126.86
126.59
126.03
124.78
124.29
123.44
121.83
116.12

77.25
77.00
76.74

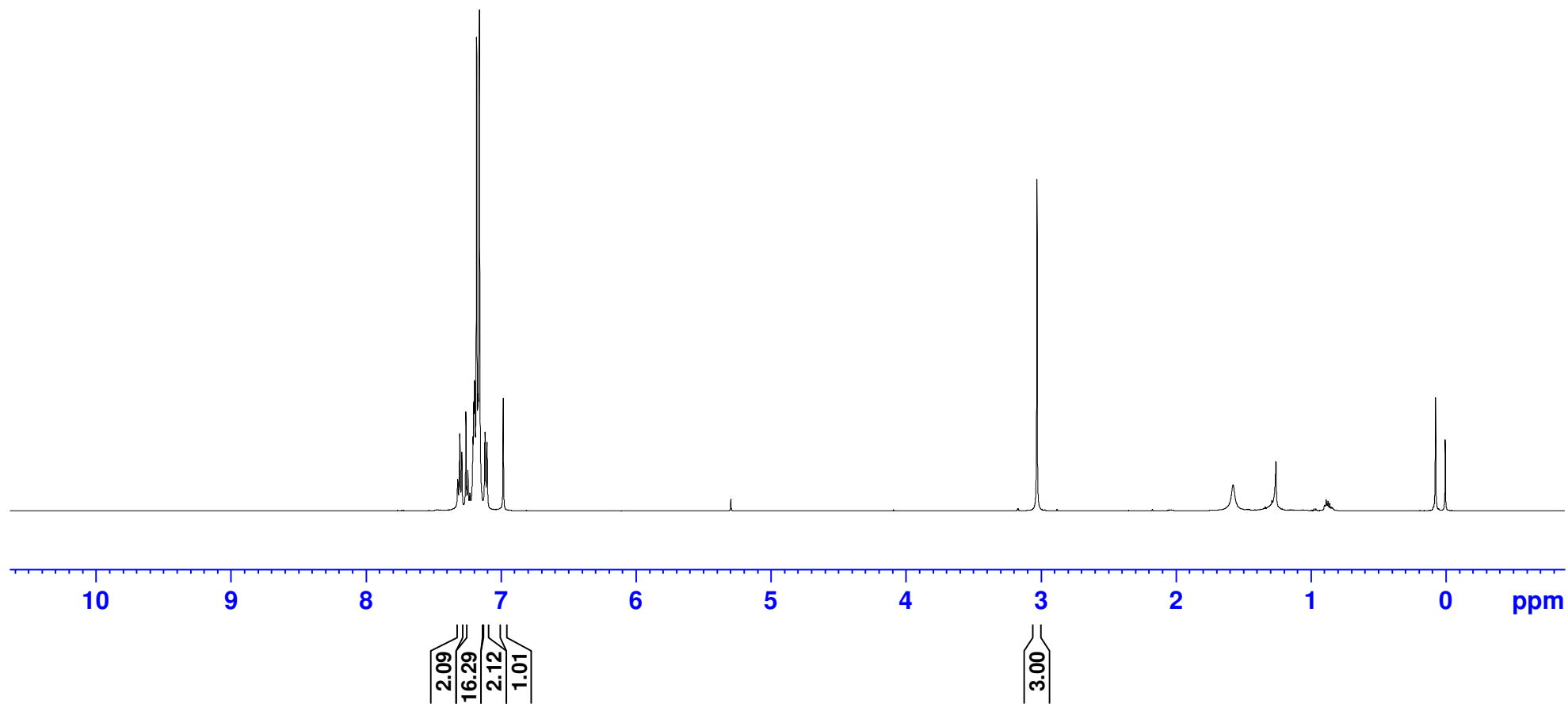
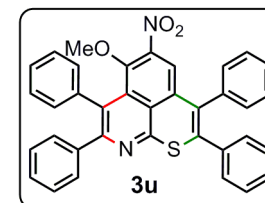
MJ-17-272 R



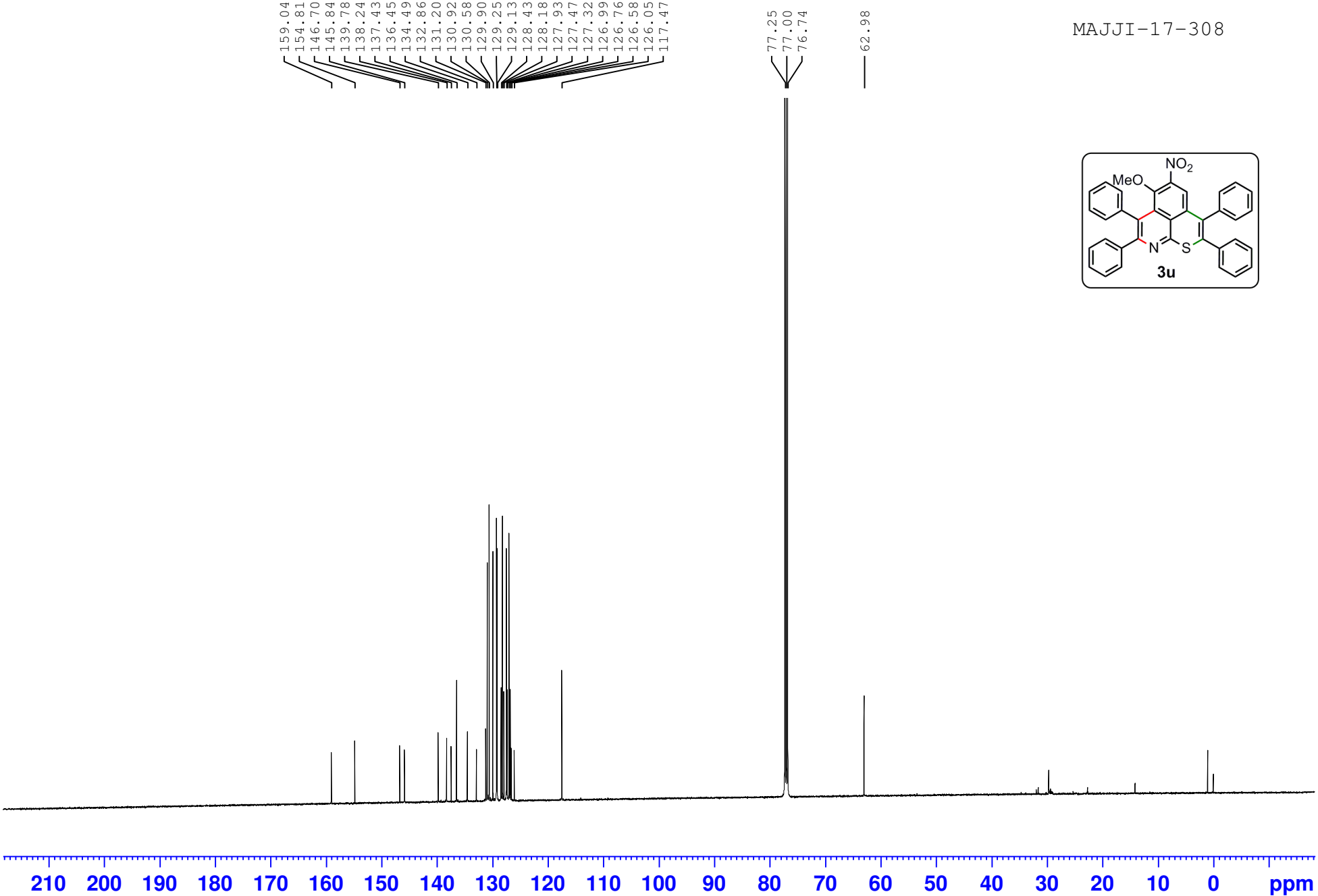
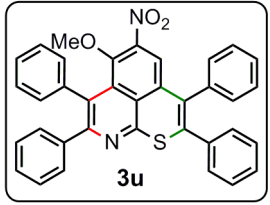
7.320
7.306
7.291
7.260
7.246
7.208
7.202
7.196
7.181
7.160
7.118
7.104
6.983

— 3.029

MAJJI-17-308

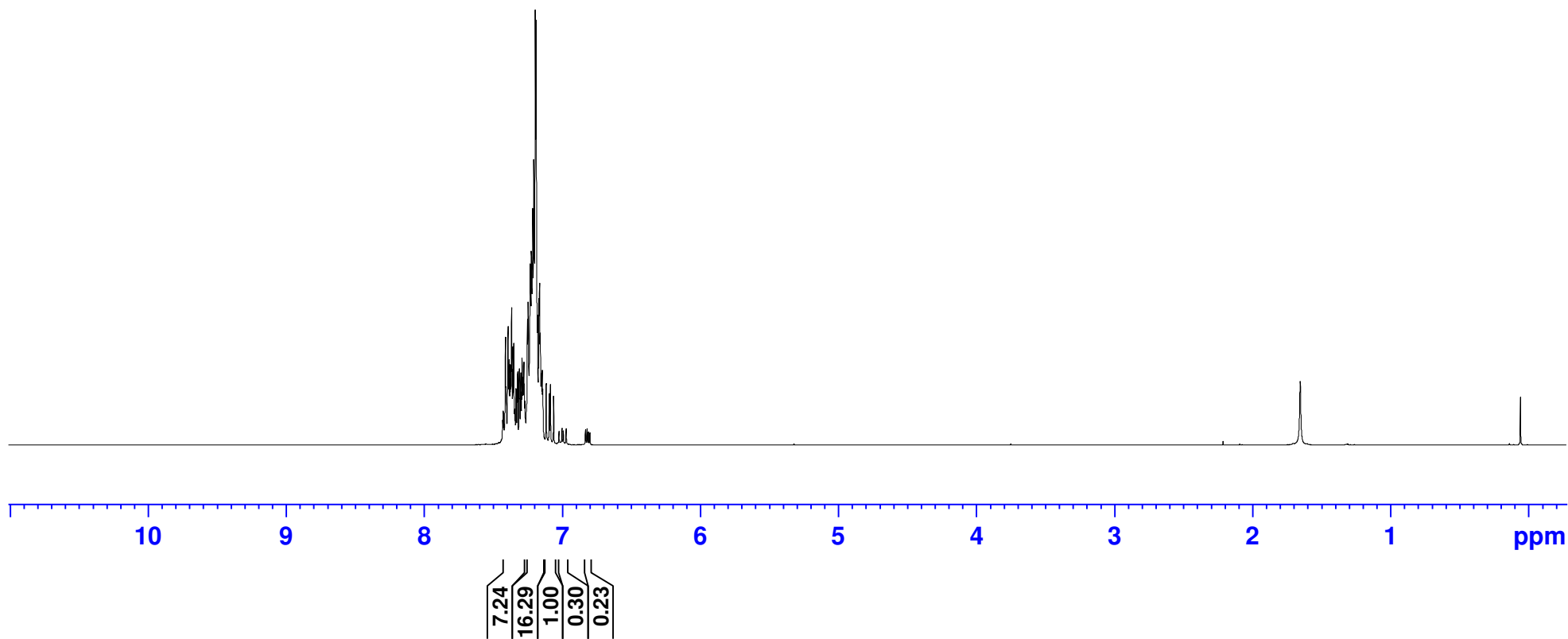
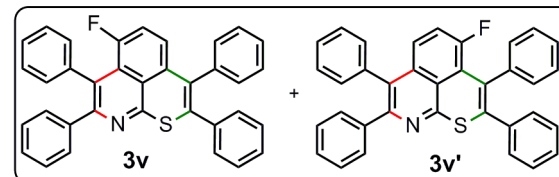


MAJJI-17-308

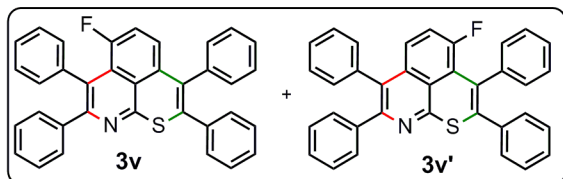


7.431
7.426
7.409
7.391
7.366
7.357
7.350
7.333
7.322
7.310
7.289
7.276
7.247
7.230
7.223
7.214
7.206
7.194
7.189
7.167
7.163
7.148
7.143
7.115
7.092
7.084
7.061
7.022
7.001
6.991
6.970
6.831
6.820
6.810
6.798

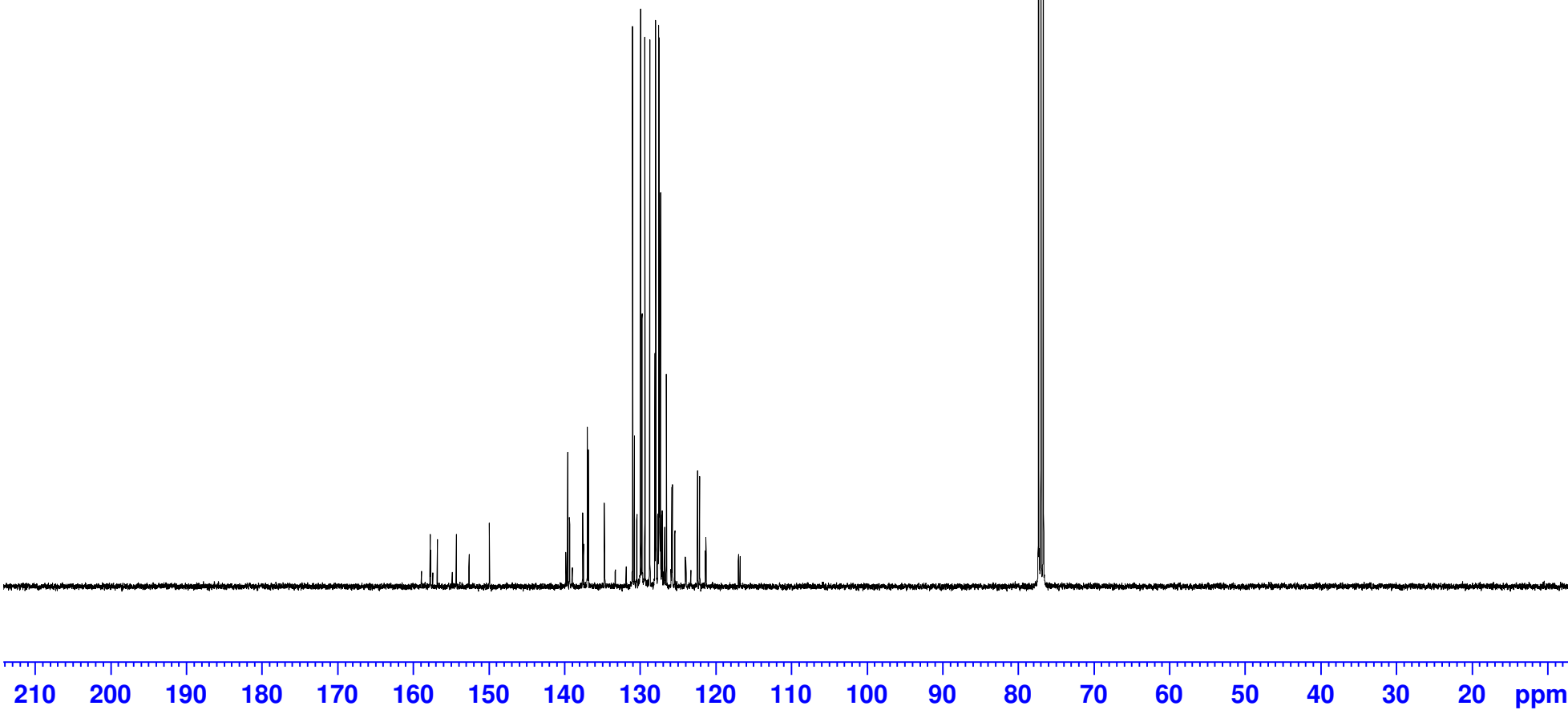
majji-17-283 R



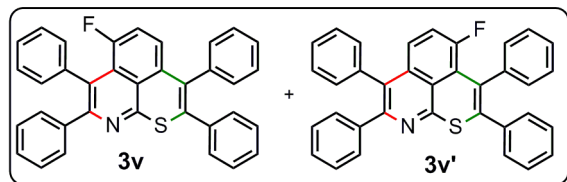
158.93
158.90
157.78
157.73
157.42
156.83
154.86
154.30
152.63
149.96
149.94
139.82
139.58
139.37
139.32
138.99
138.95
137.60
137.50
136.99
136.92
136.85
134.74
134.67
133.30
133.25
131.84
131.00
130.77
130.45
130.41
129.96
129.92
129.79
129.75
129.41
129.37
128.73
128.05
127.96
127.89
127.66
127.64
127.55
127.48
127.41
127.35
127.31
127.17
127.08
127.07
126.77
126.54
125.82
125.73
125.43
125.40
124.01
123.94
123.31
122.41
122.14
121.35
121.28
117.01
116.79
77.31
77.00
76.68



majji-17-283 R

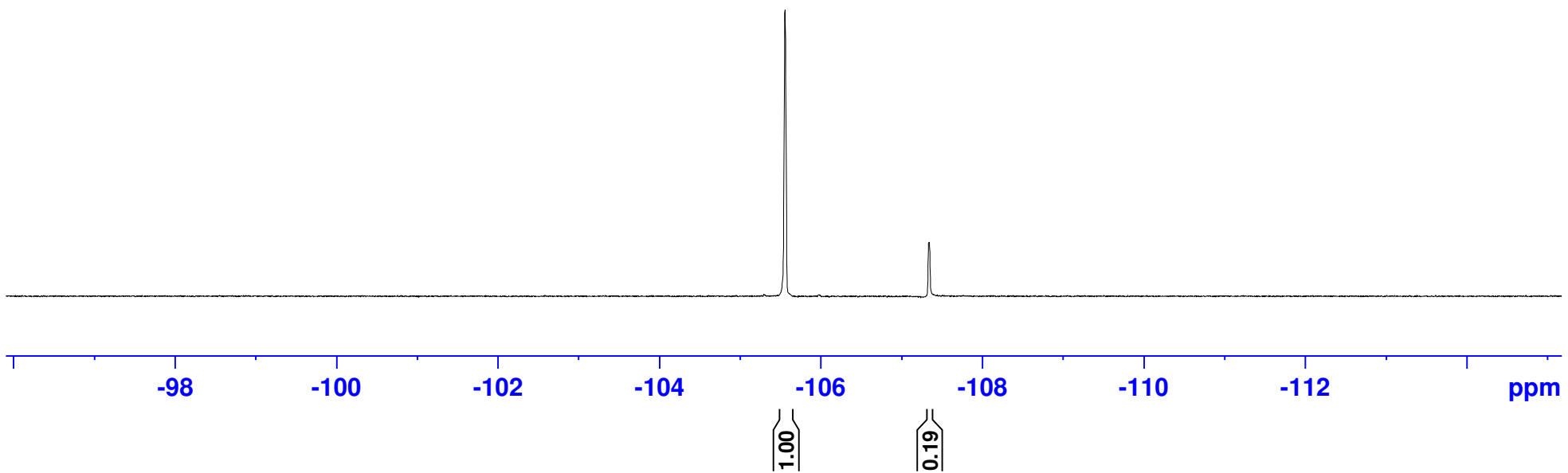


majji-17-283



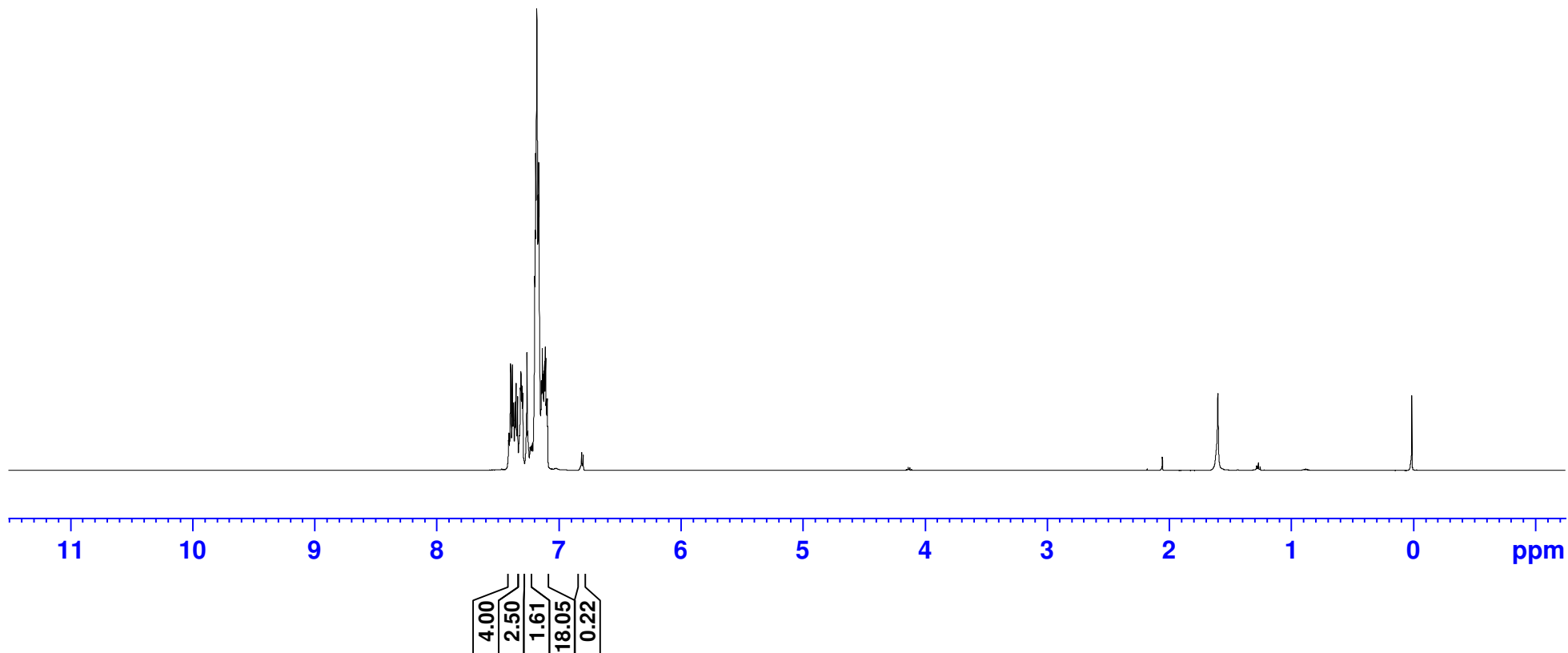
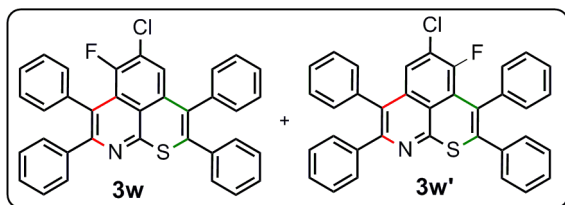
-105.56

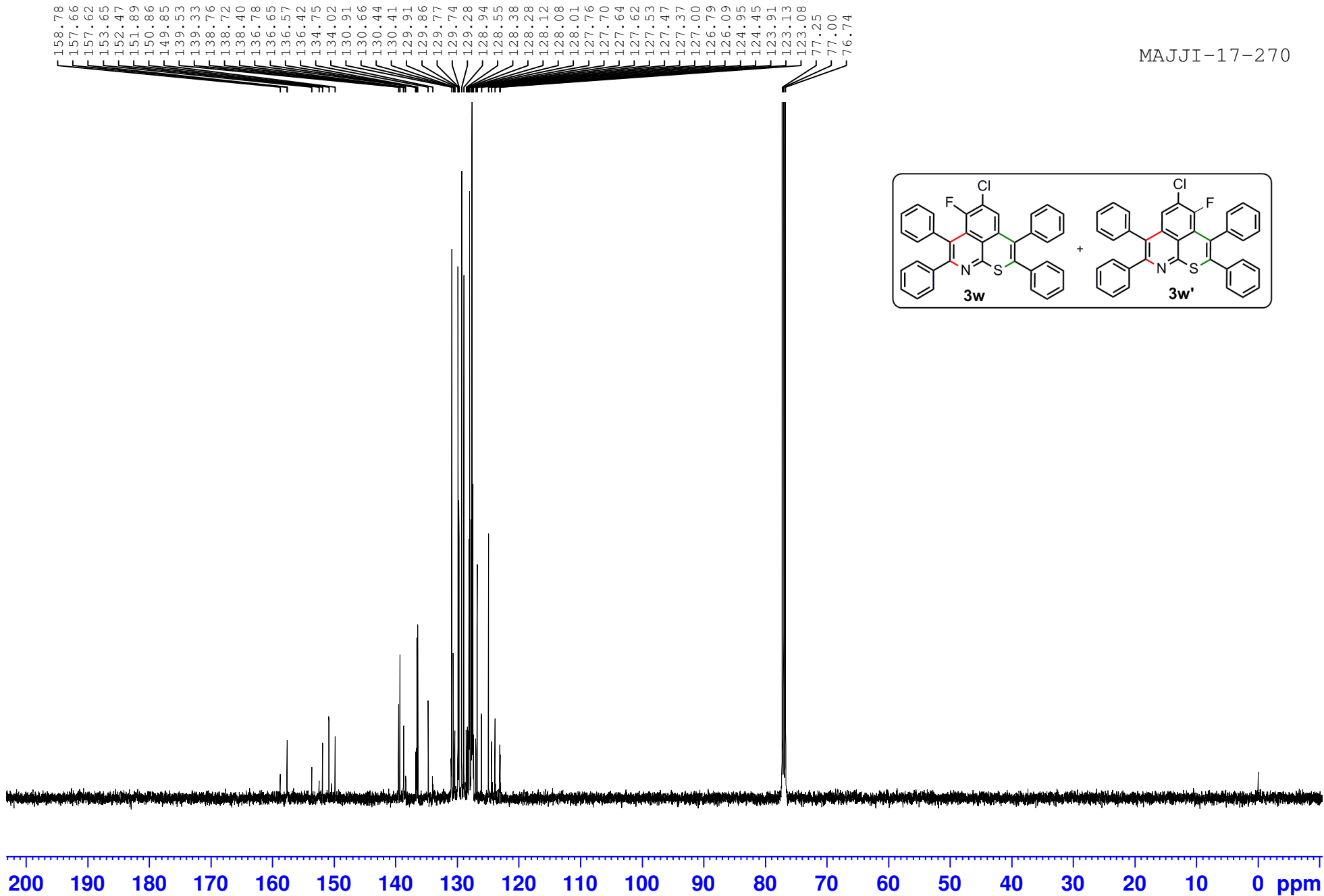
-107.35



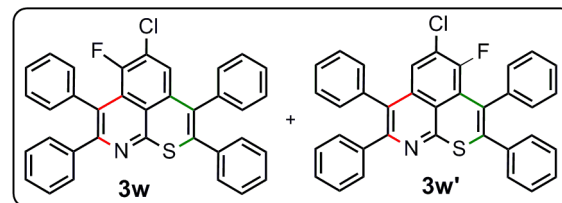
MAJJI-17-270

7.406
7.393
7.379
7.368
7.355
7.348
7.335
7.312
7.309
7.307
7.303
7.300
7.293
7.260
7.188
7.181
7.179
7.174
7.163
7.135
7.128
7.127
7.119
7.115
7.109
7.106
7.094
6.811
6.799

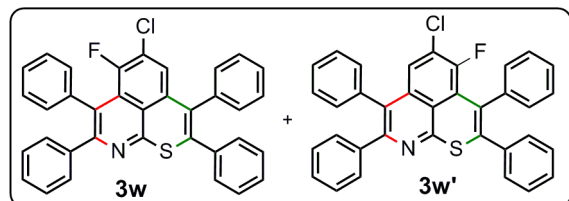




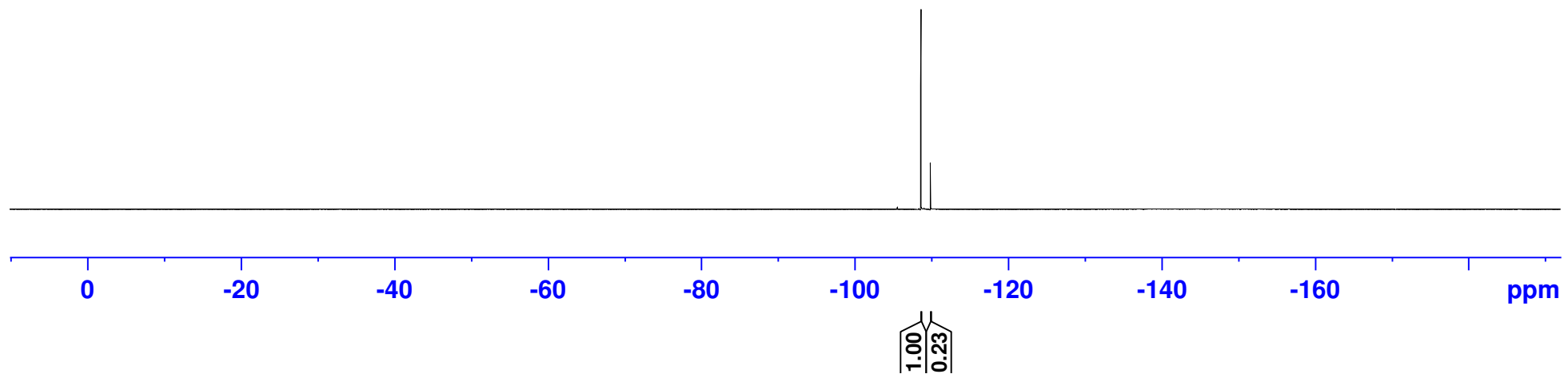
MAJJI-17-270



MJ-17-270

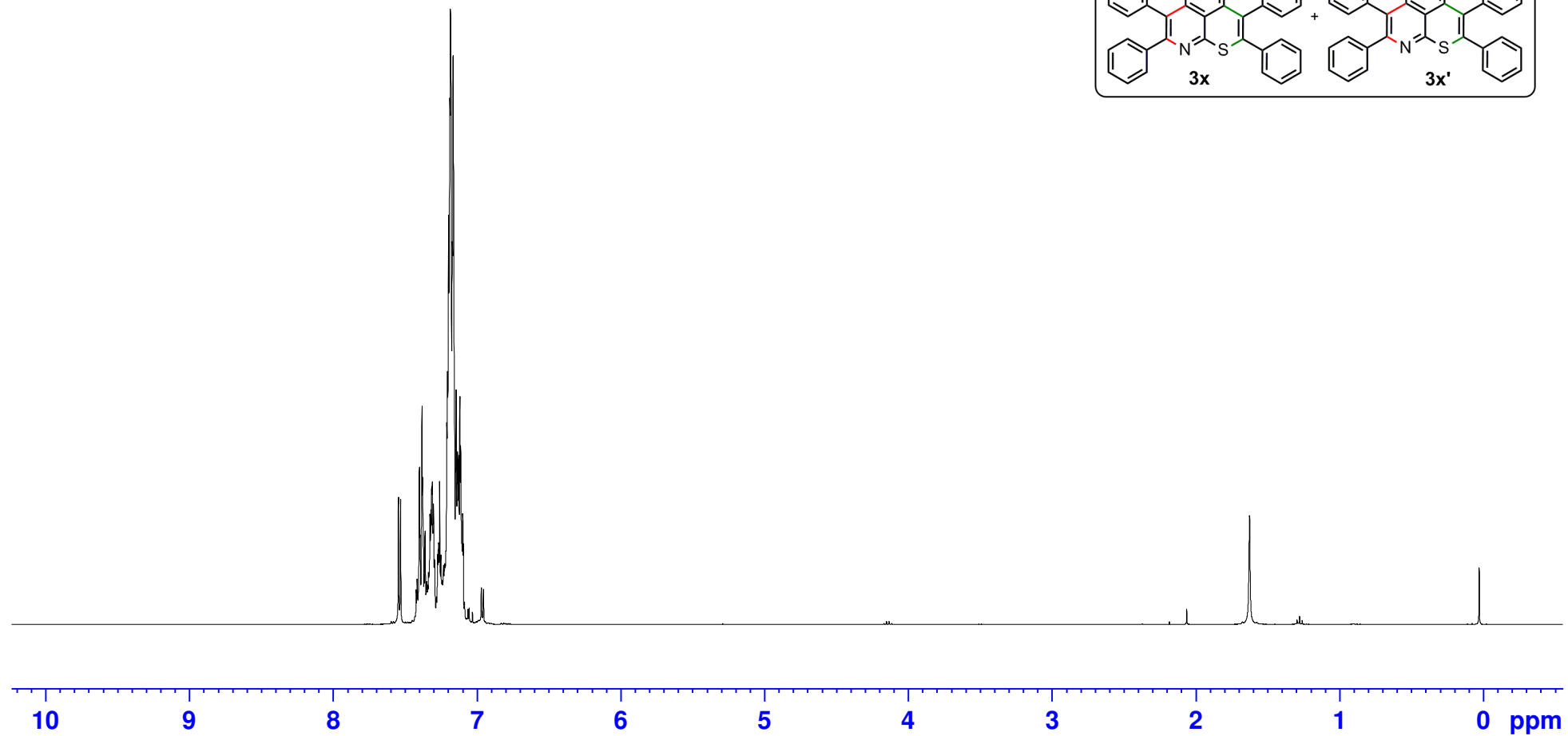
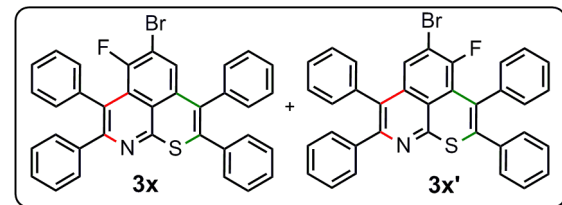


-108.63
-109.87

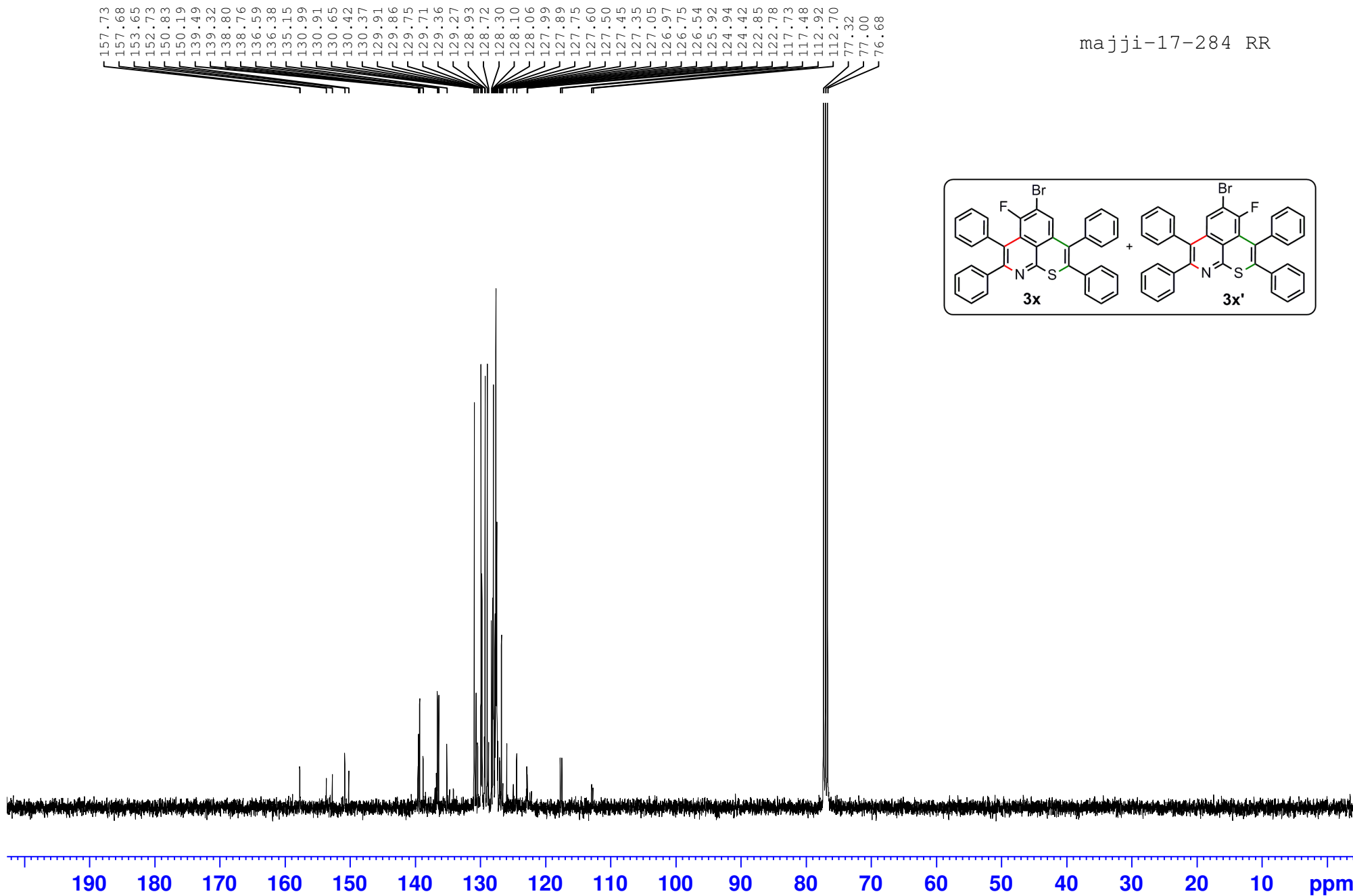


majji-17-284 RR

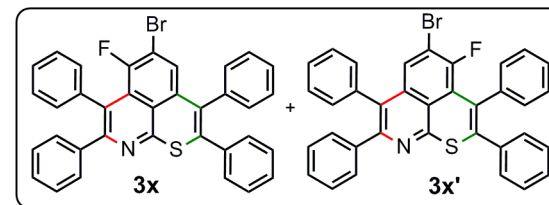
7.546
7.531
7.416
7.400
7.382
7.377
7.361
7.326
7.314
7.311
7.302
7.273
7.260
7.250
7.196
7.189
7.185
7.165
7.144
7.135
7.125
7.118
7.113
6.969
6.954



1.00
3.10
3.46
18.36
0.27



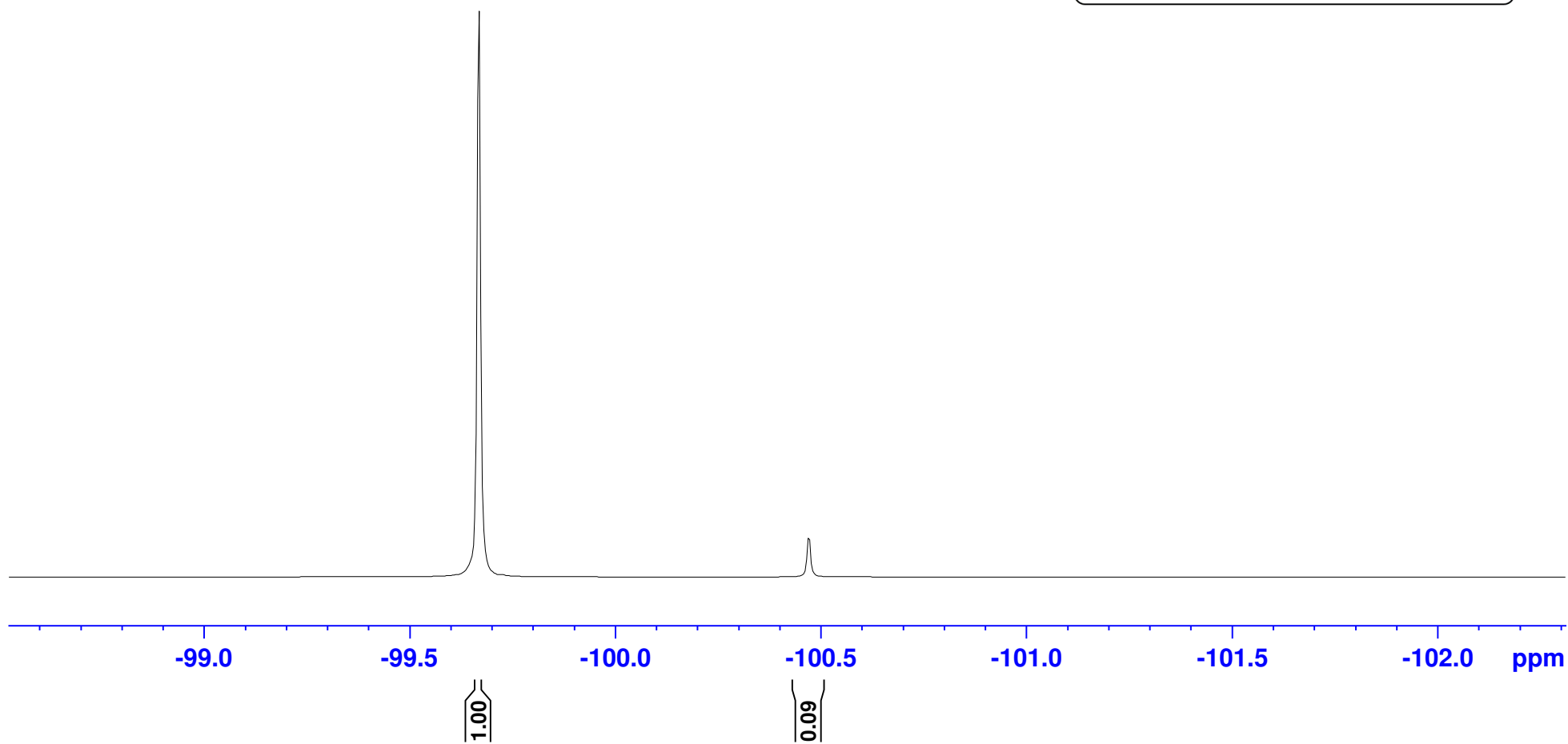
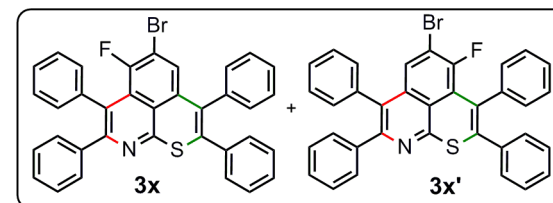
majji-17-284 RR

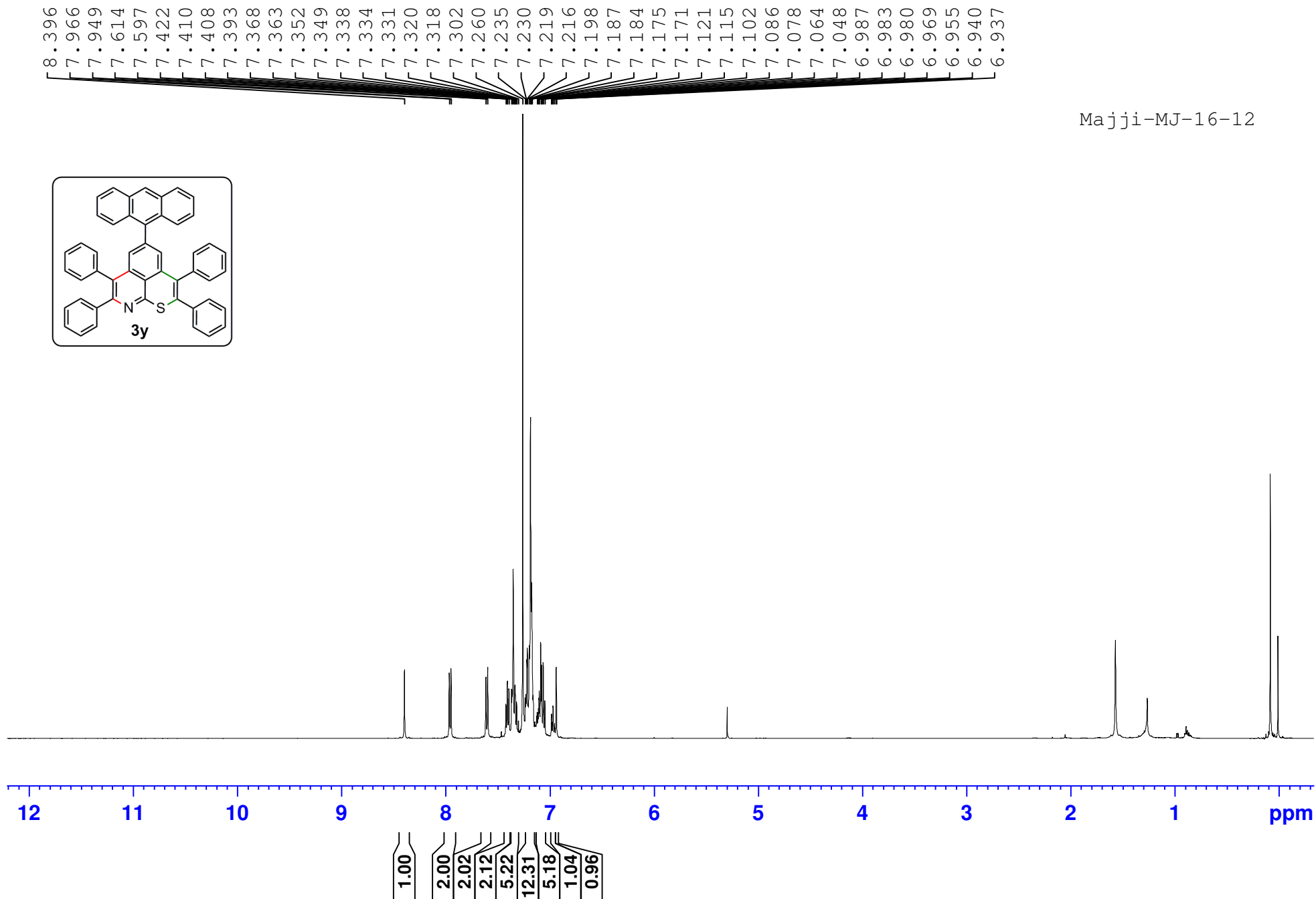


MJ-17-284

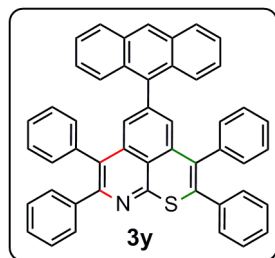
-99.67

-100.47





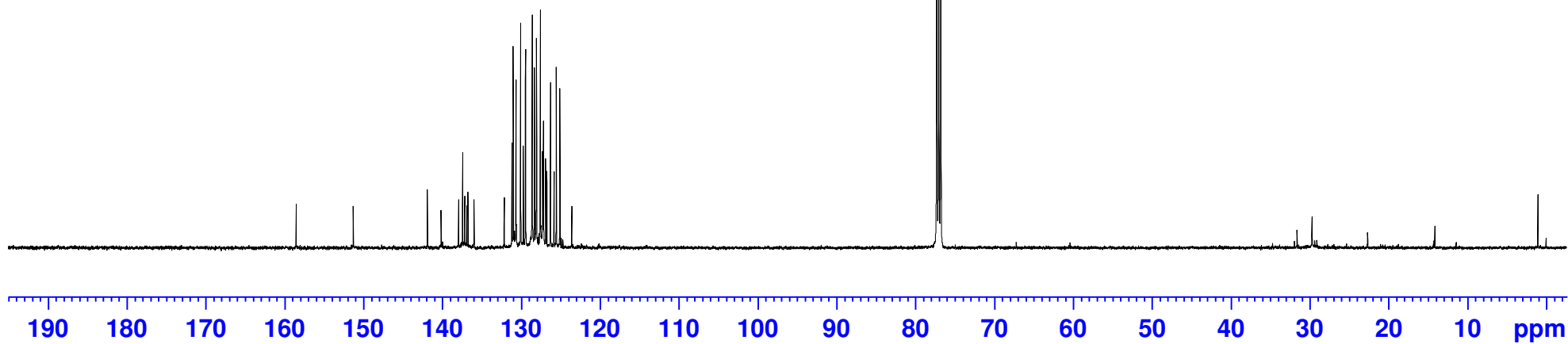
Majji-MJ-16-12

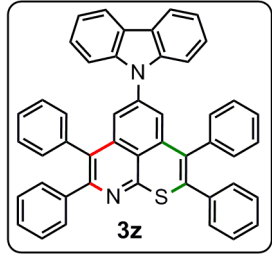


158.53
151.30
141.88
140.15
137.92
137.43
137.15
136.88
136.73
135.96
132.15
131.17
130.99
130.64
130.07
129.71
129.44
128.59
128.58
128.31
128.06
128.02
127.56
127.27
127.17
127.15
126.89
126.74
126.27
125.82
125.54
125.07
123.58

77.25
77.00
76.74

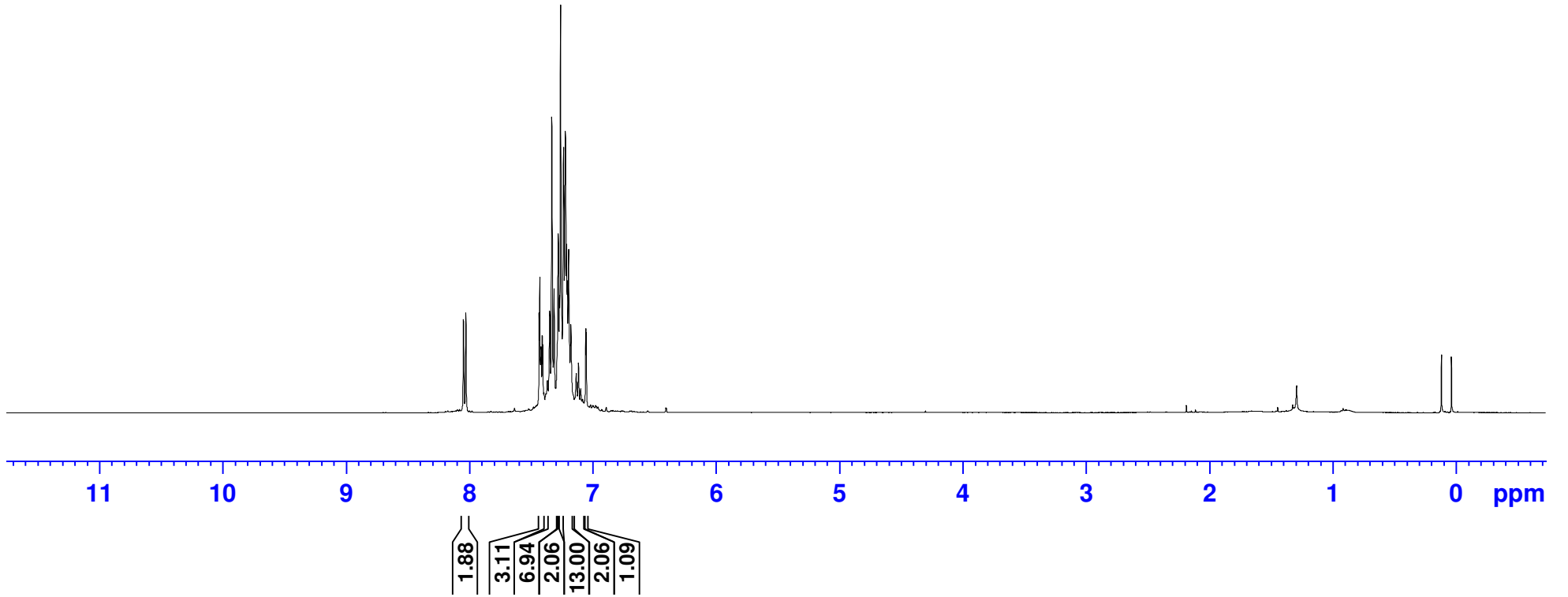
MAJJI-16-12

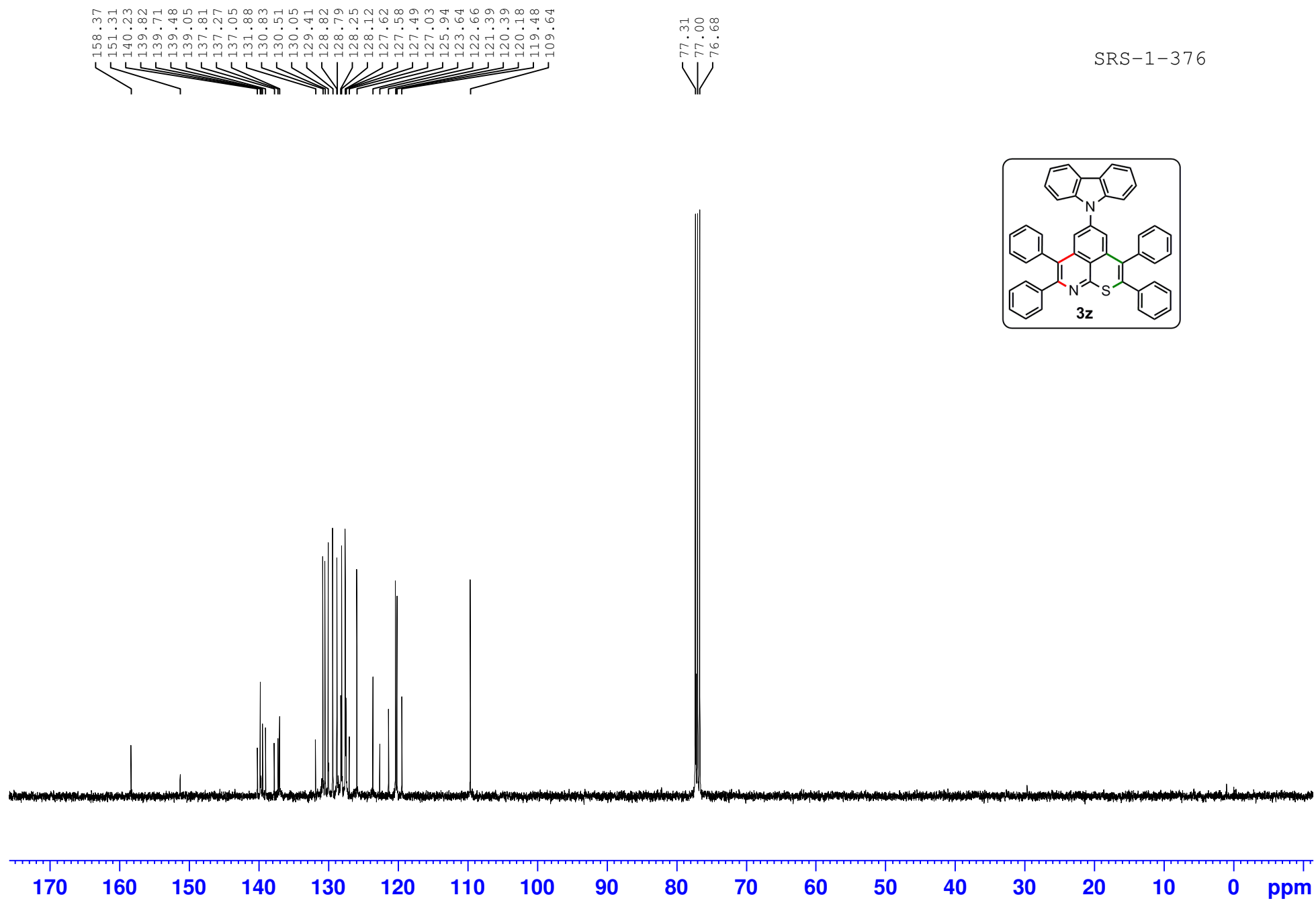




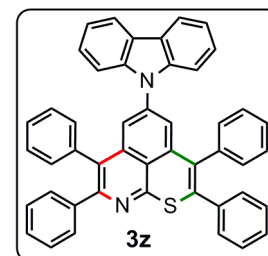
8.047
8.028
7.433
7.428
7.419
7.417
7.408
7.403
7.348
7.331
7.312
7.288
7.277
7.268
7.260
7.235
7.220
7.210
7.205
7.193
7.176
7.132
7.114
7.100
7.085
7.080
7.055
7.051

SRS-1-376



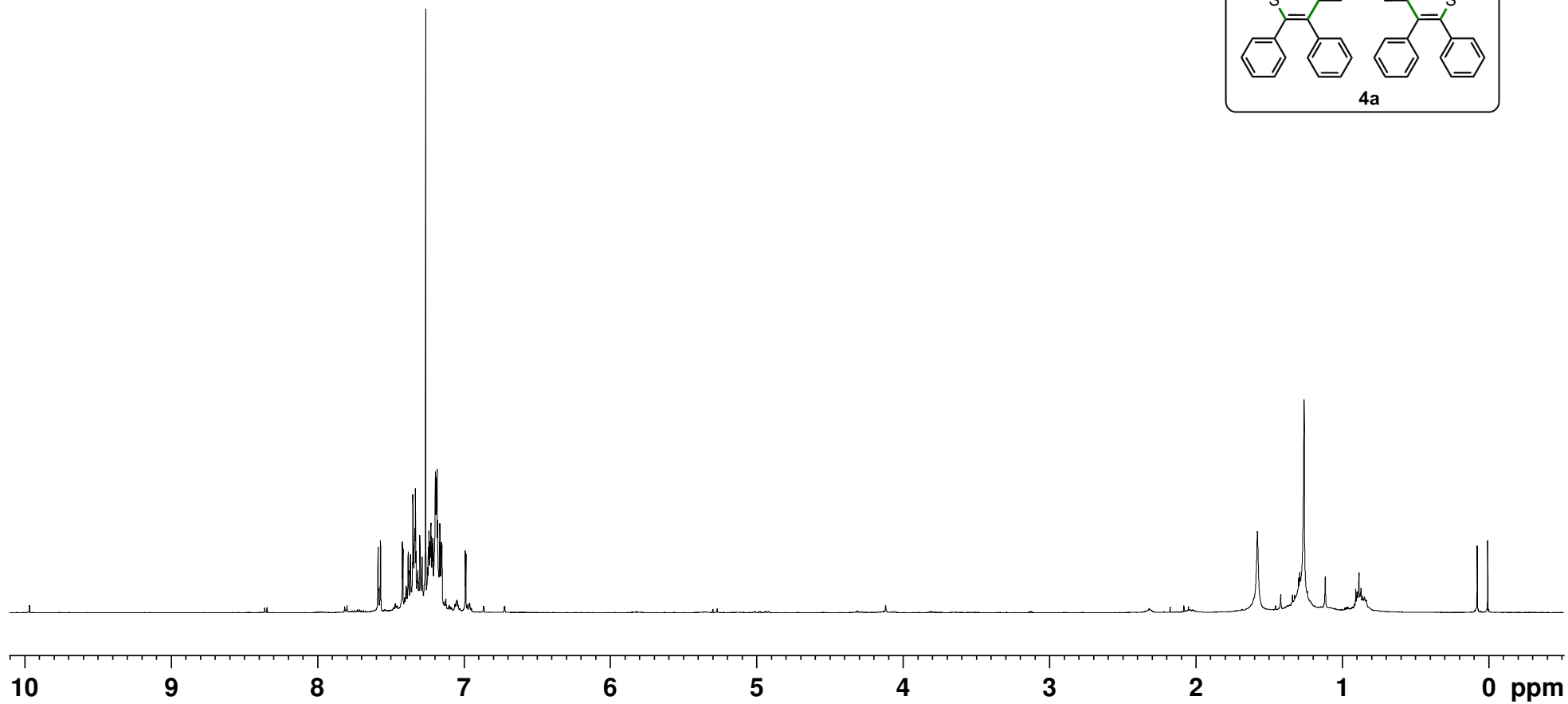
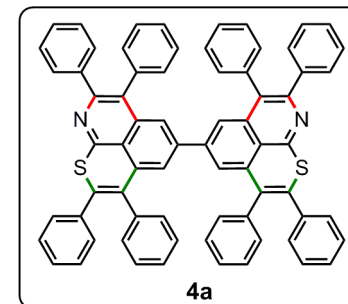


SRS-1-376



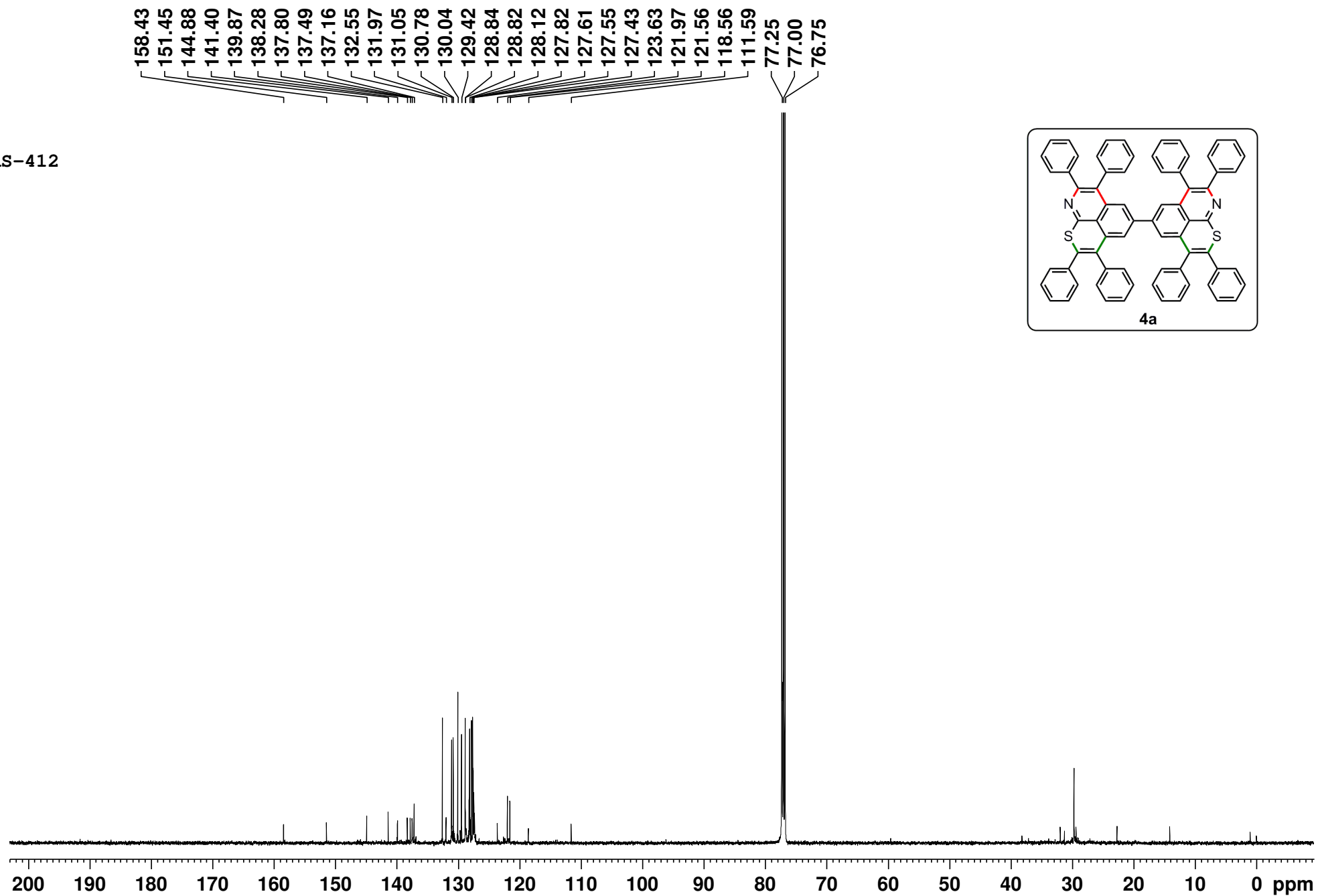
Arjit-AS-412

7.585
7.568
7.419
7.416
7.379
7.365
7.347
7.330
7.300
7.285
7.260
7.241
7.238
7.231
7.225
7.222
7.215
7.210
7.193
7.187
7.182
7.179
7.166
7.163
7.152
7.149
6.989
6.985

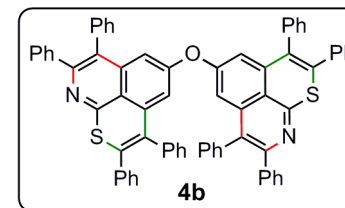


2.05
1.02
4.01
8.12
4.14
10.00
9.07
5.03
1.07

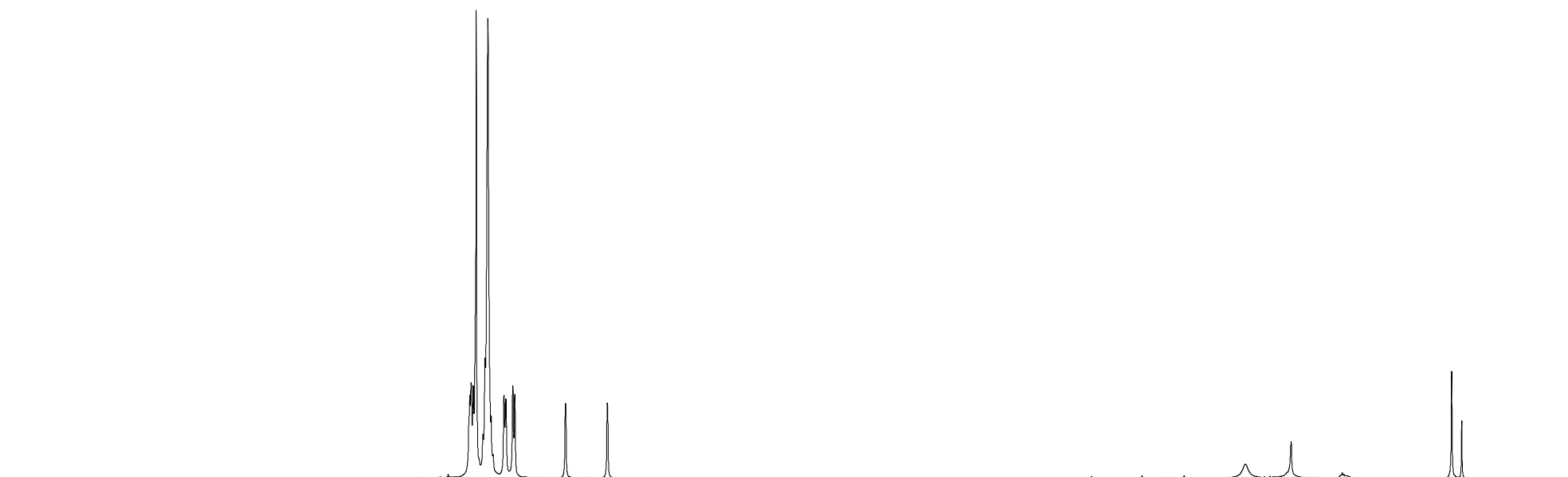
AS-412



MJ-16-36



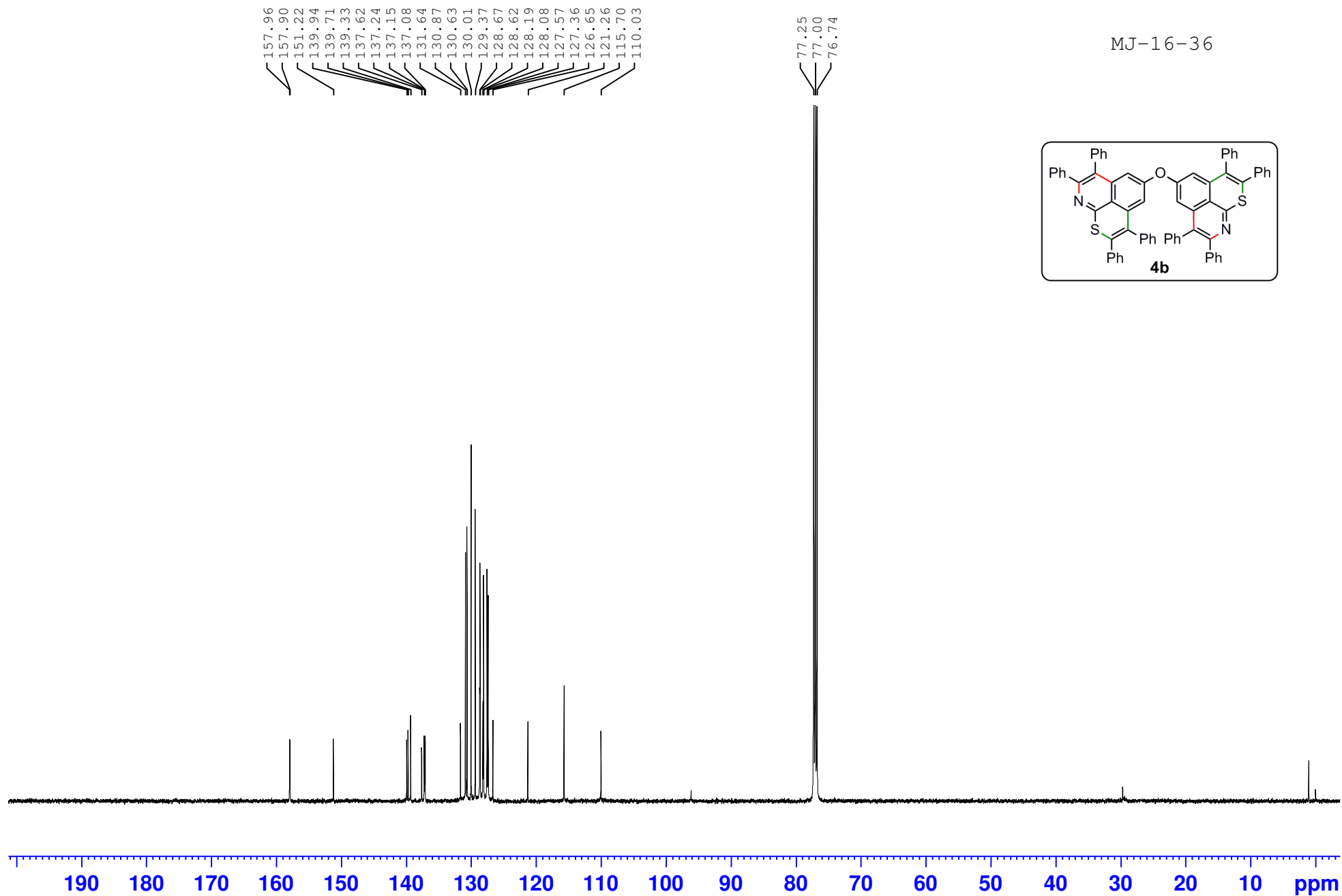
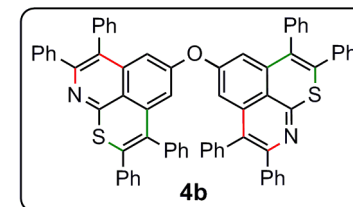
7.306
7.299
7.295
7.282
7.260
7.196
7.174
7.150
7.054
7.041
6.990
6.976
6.605
6.601
6.297
6.293



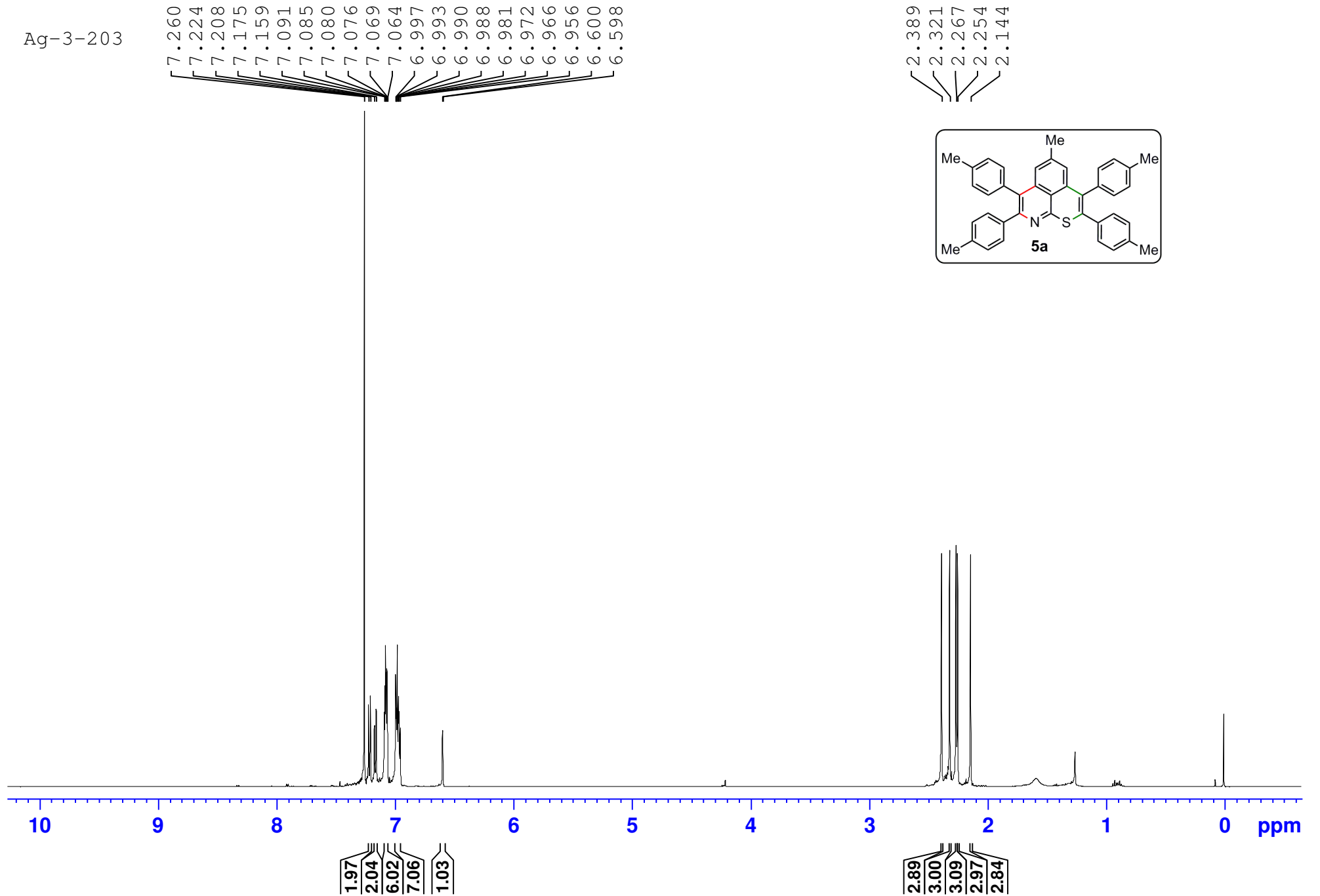
10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 ppm

11.30
21.31
4.00
4.18
2.02
2.05

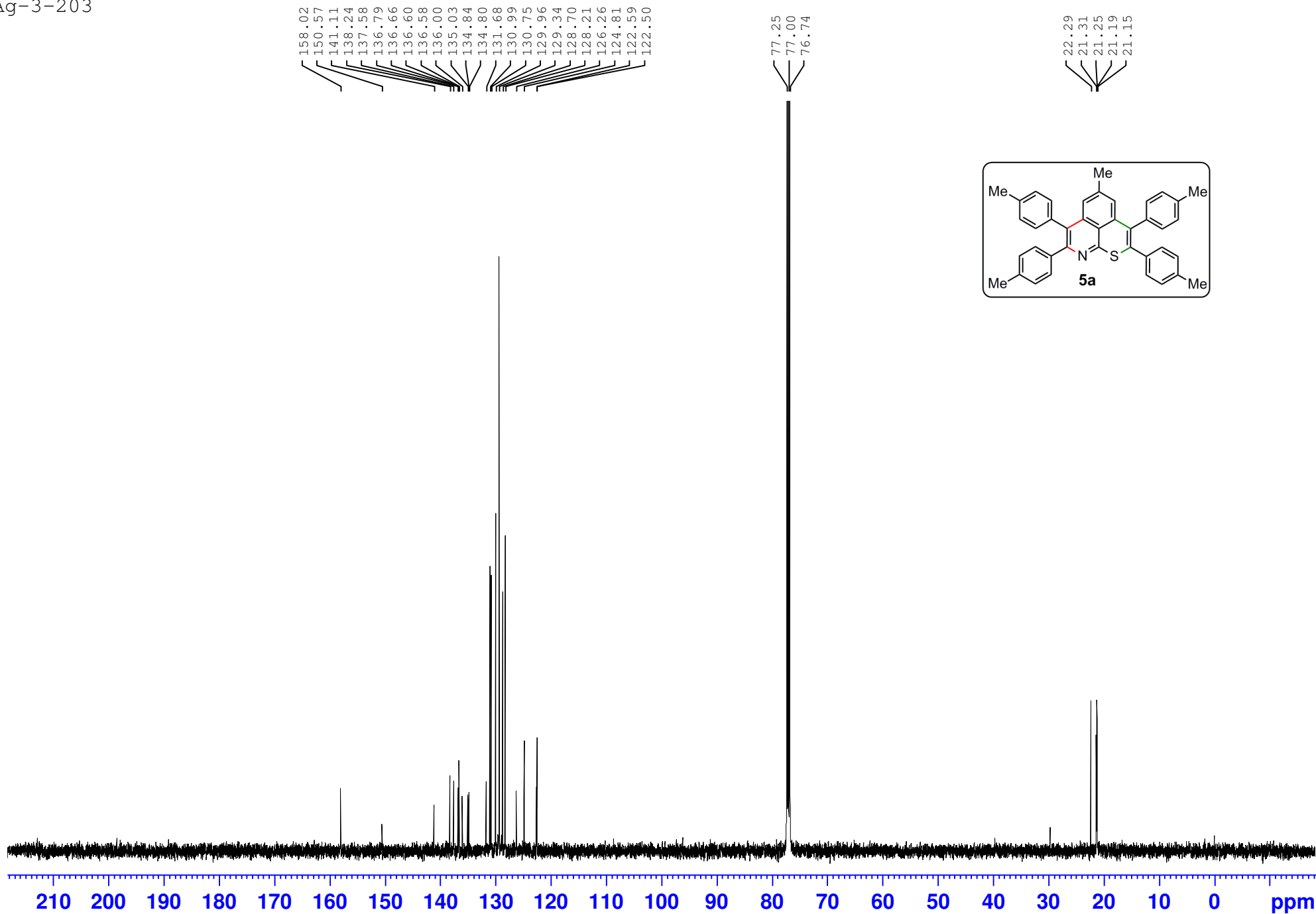
MJ-16-36



Ag-3-203



Ag-3-203

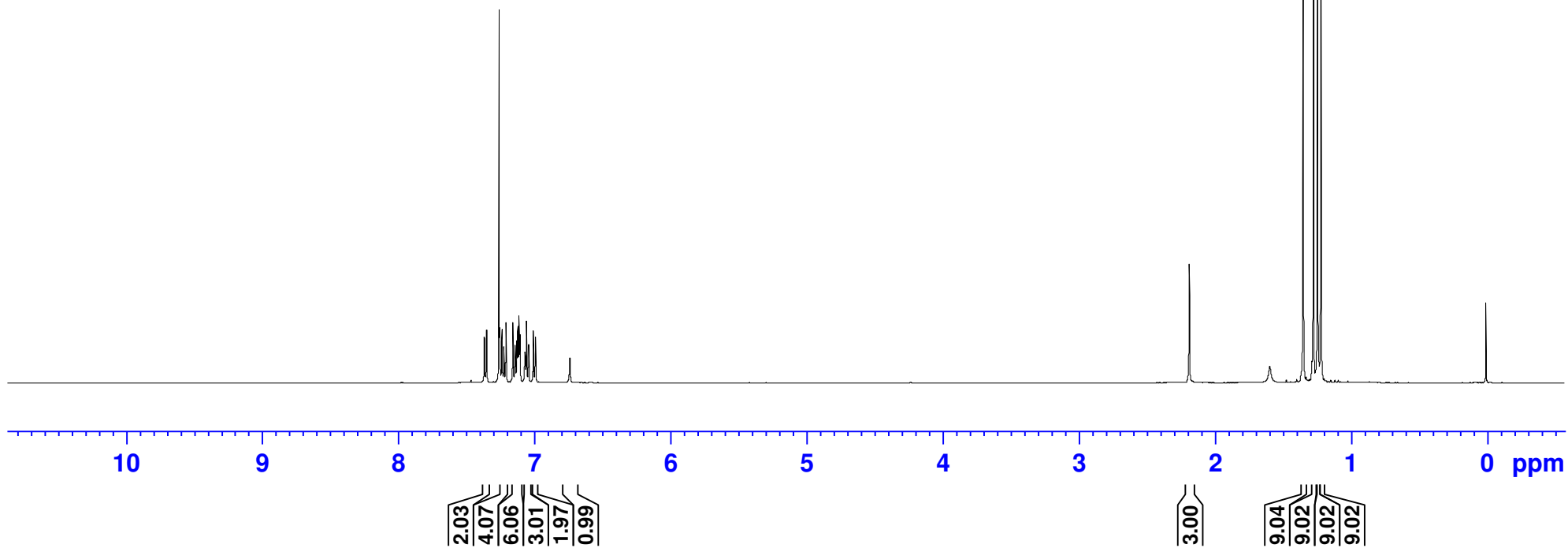
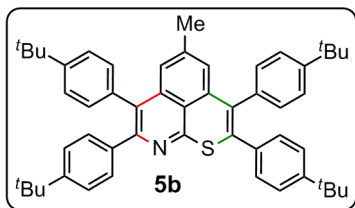


7.368
7.351
7.260
7.256
7.239
7.226
7.209
7.158
7.154
7.145
7.141
7.130
7.126
7.122
7.117
7.113
7.109
7.106
7.069
7.062
7.058
7.054
7.045
7.041
7.008
7.004
6.994
6.991
6.739

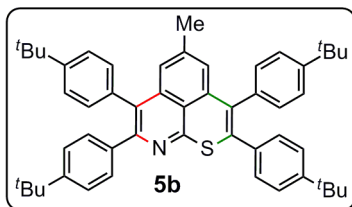
— 2.186

1.348
1.273
1.243
1.218

AG-4-71



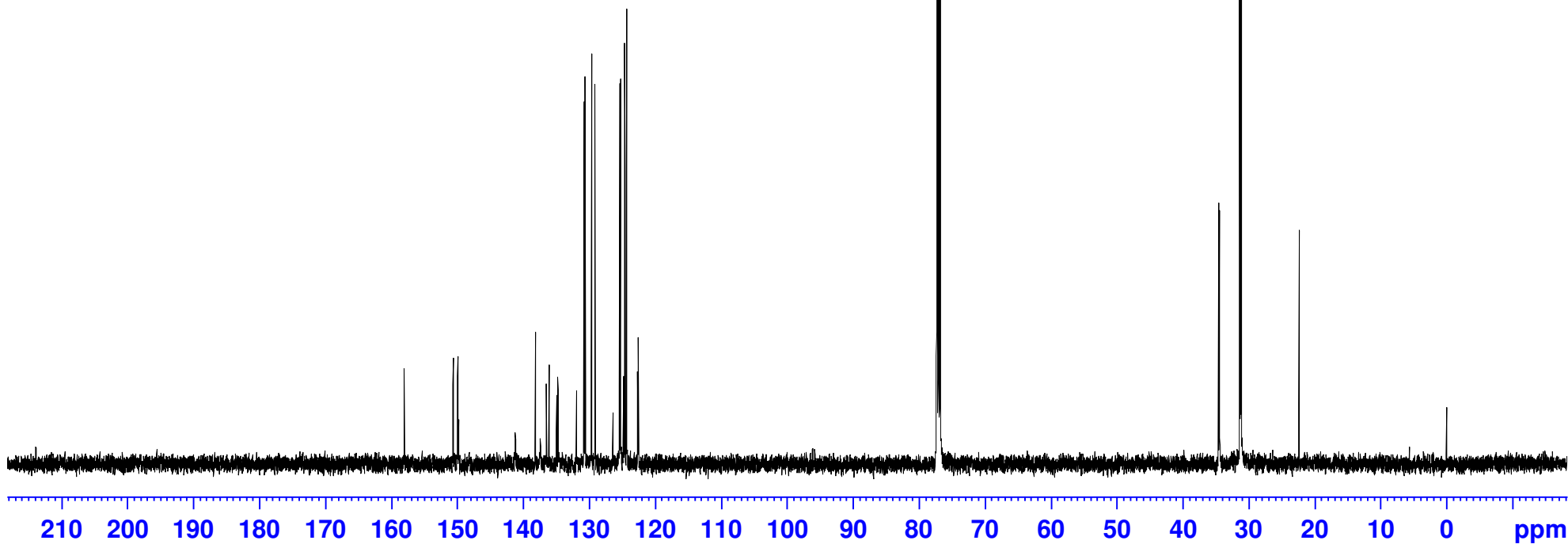
AG-4-71



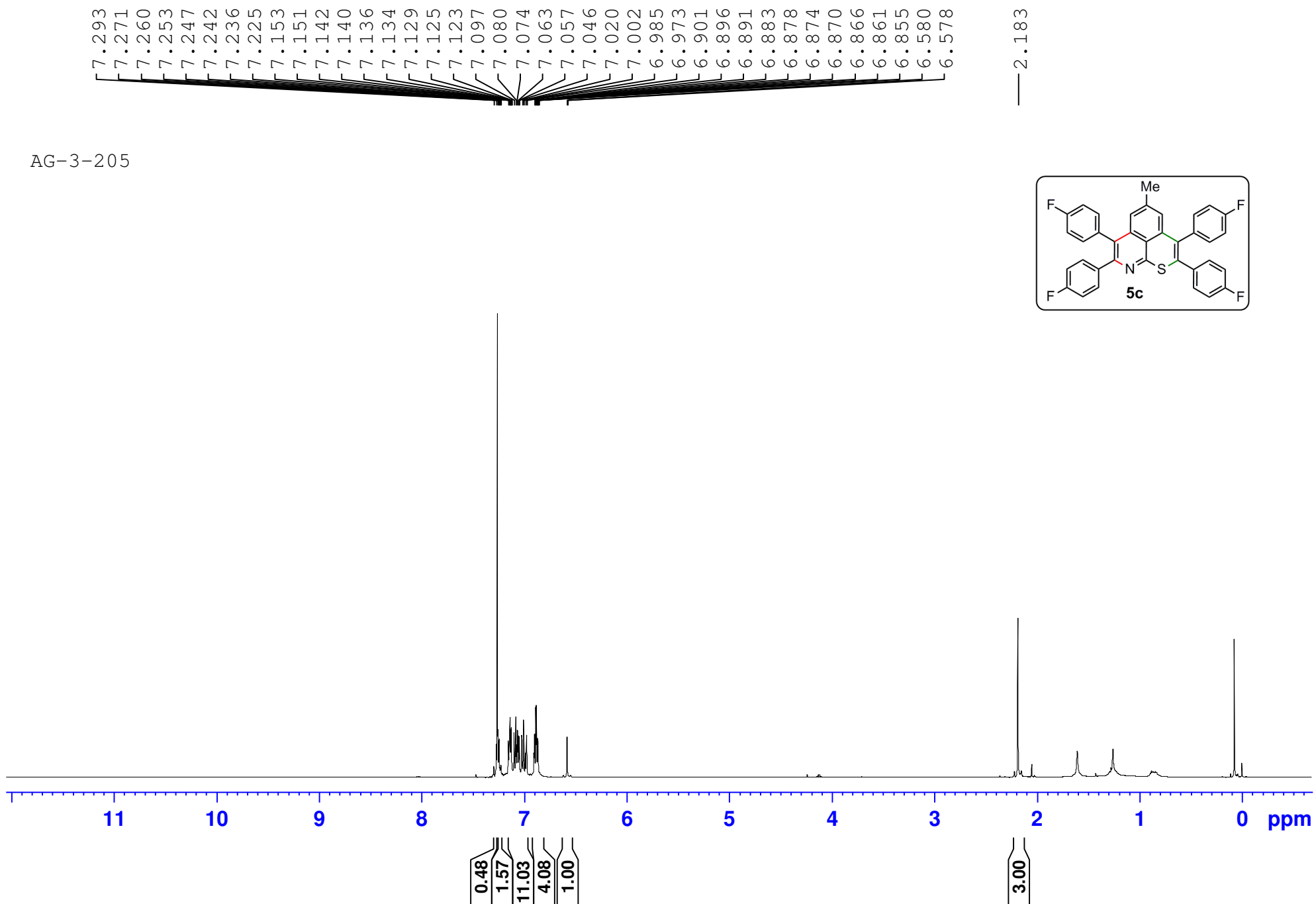
157.99
150.59
149.96
149.88
149.76
141.16
138.11
137.36
136.48
136.03
134.91
134.70
131.87
130.74
130.57
129.61
129.09
126.36
125.34
125.18
124.76
124.56
124.28
122.60
122.51

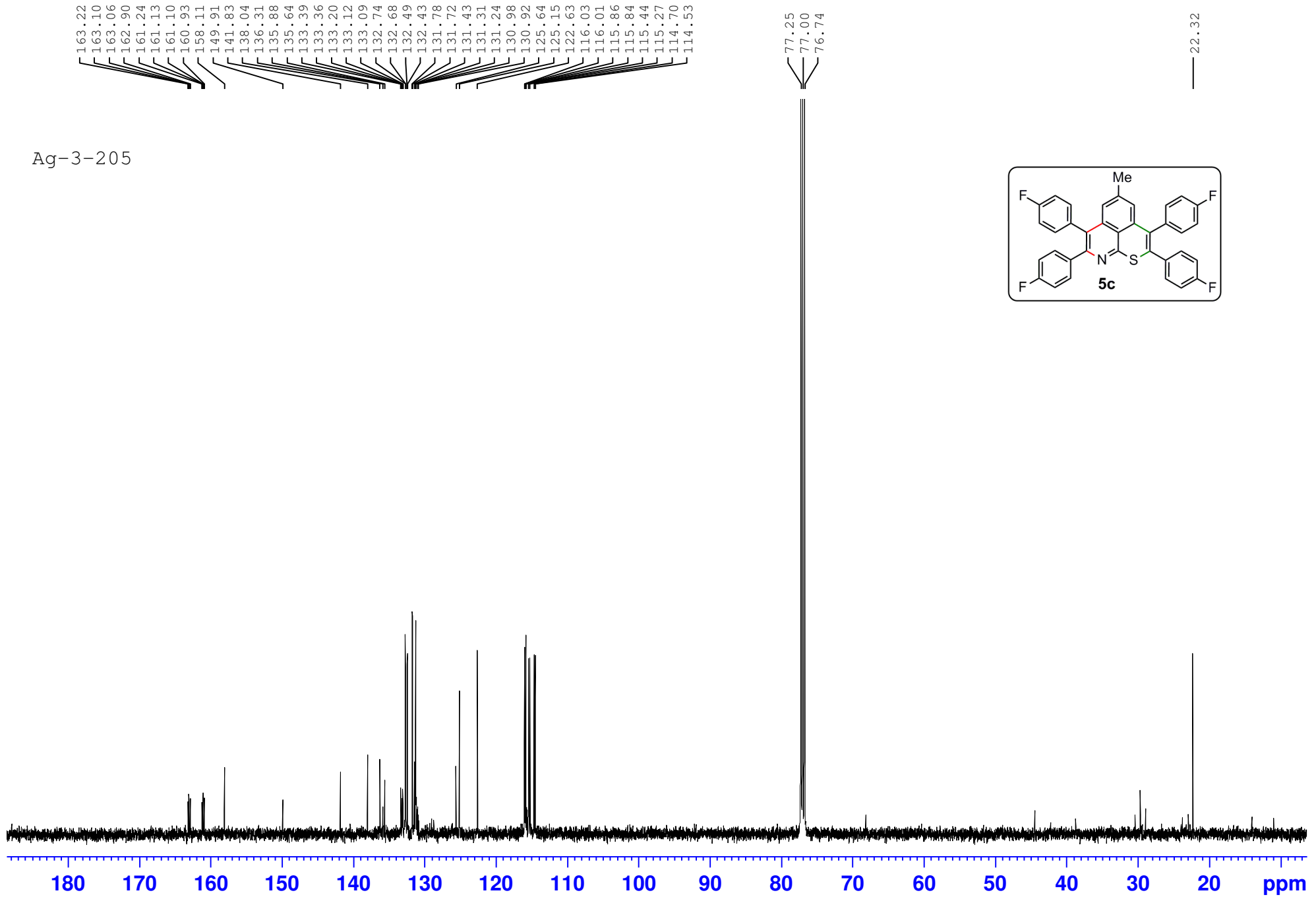
77.25
77.00
76.74

34.54
34.44
34.36
31.36
31.25
31.21
31.10
22.34

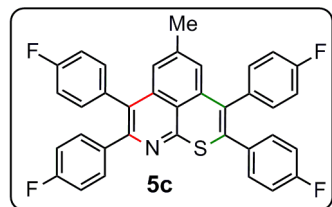


AG-3-205

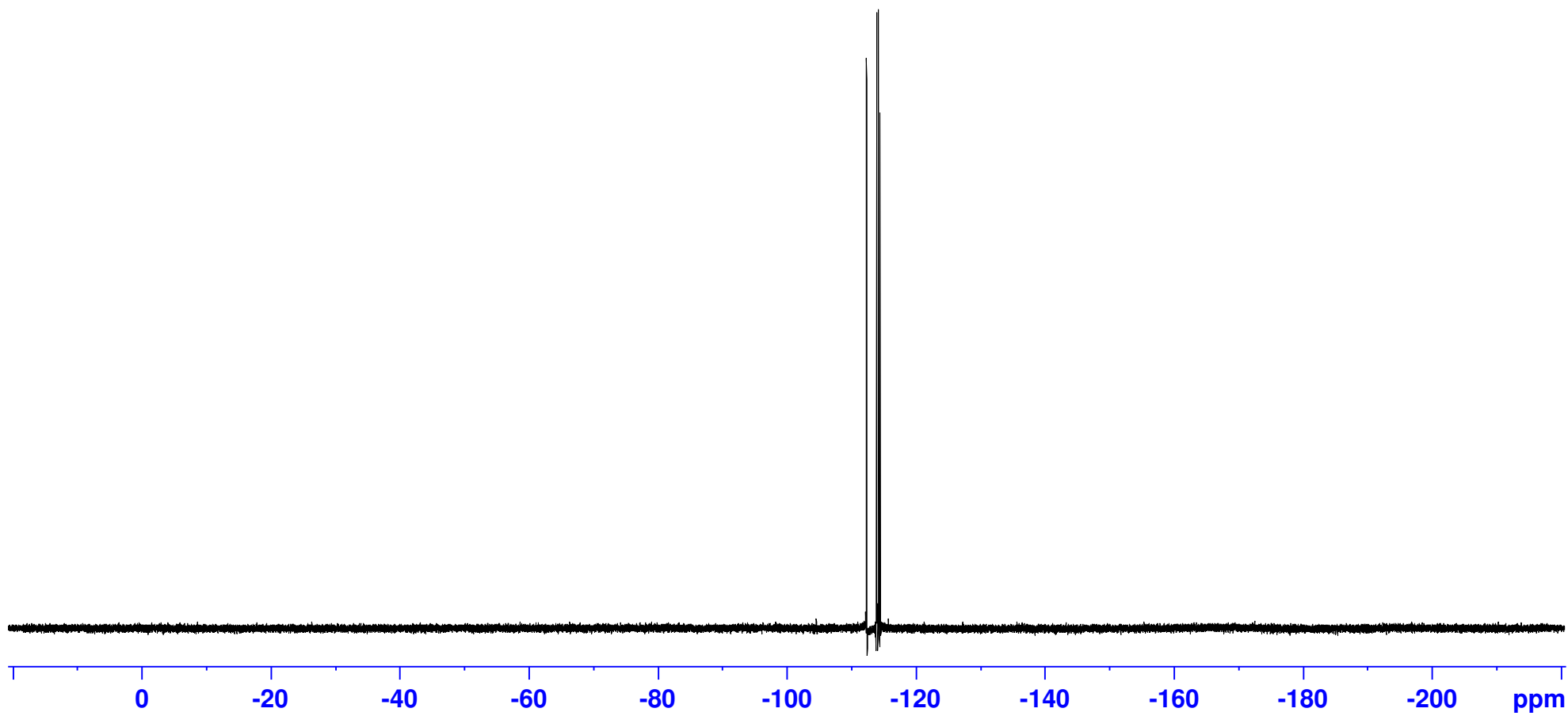




Ag-3-205



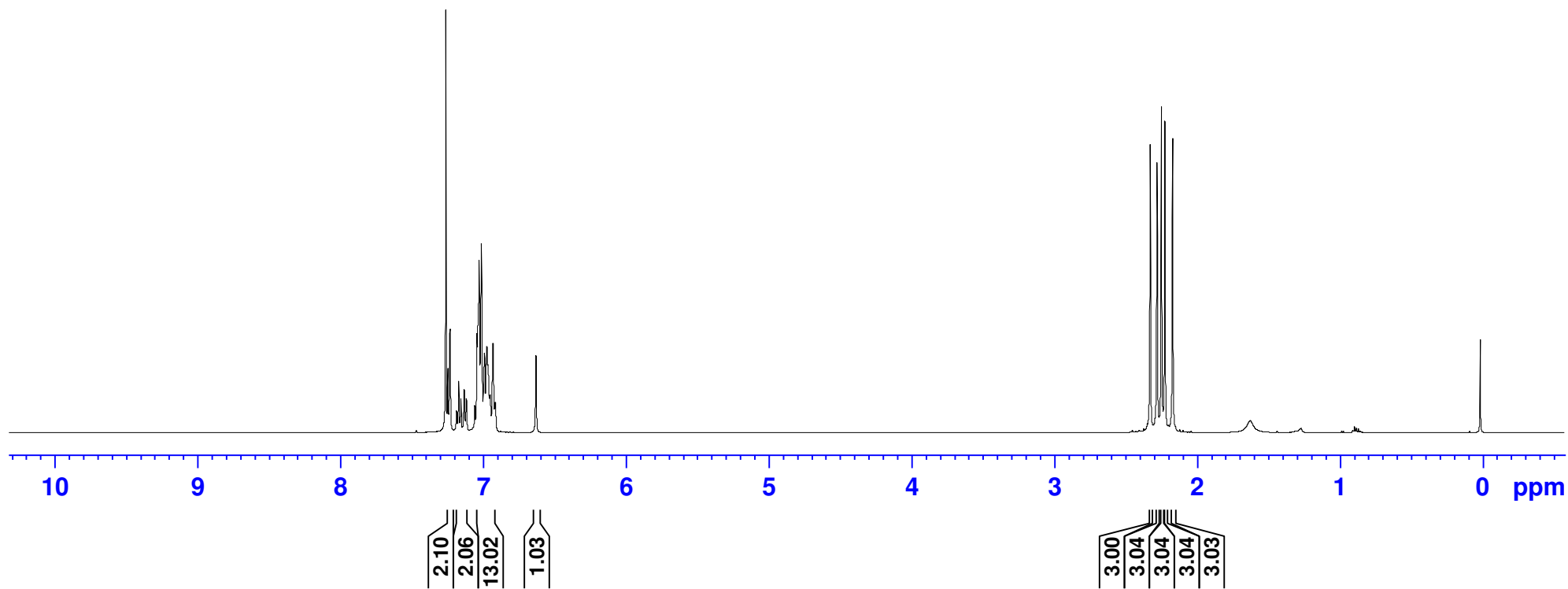
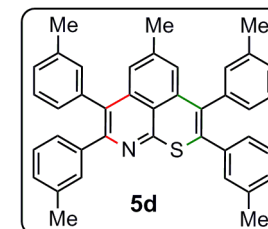
-112.44
-114.01
-114.26
-114.54



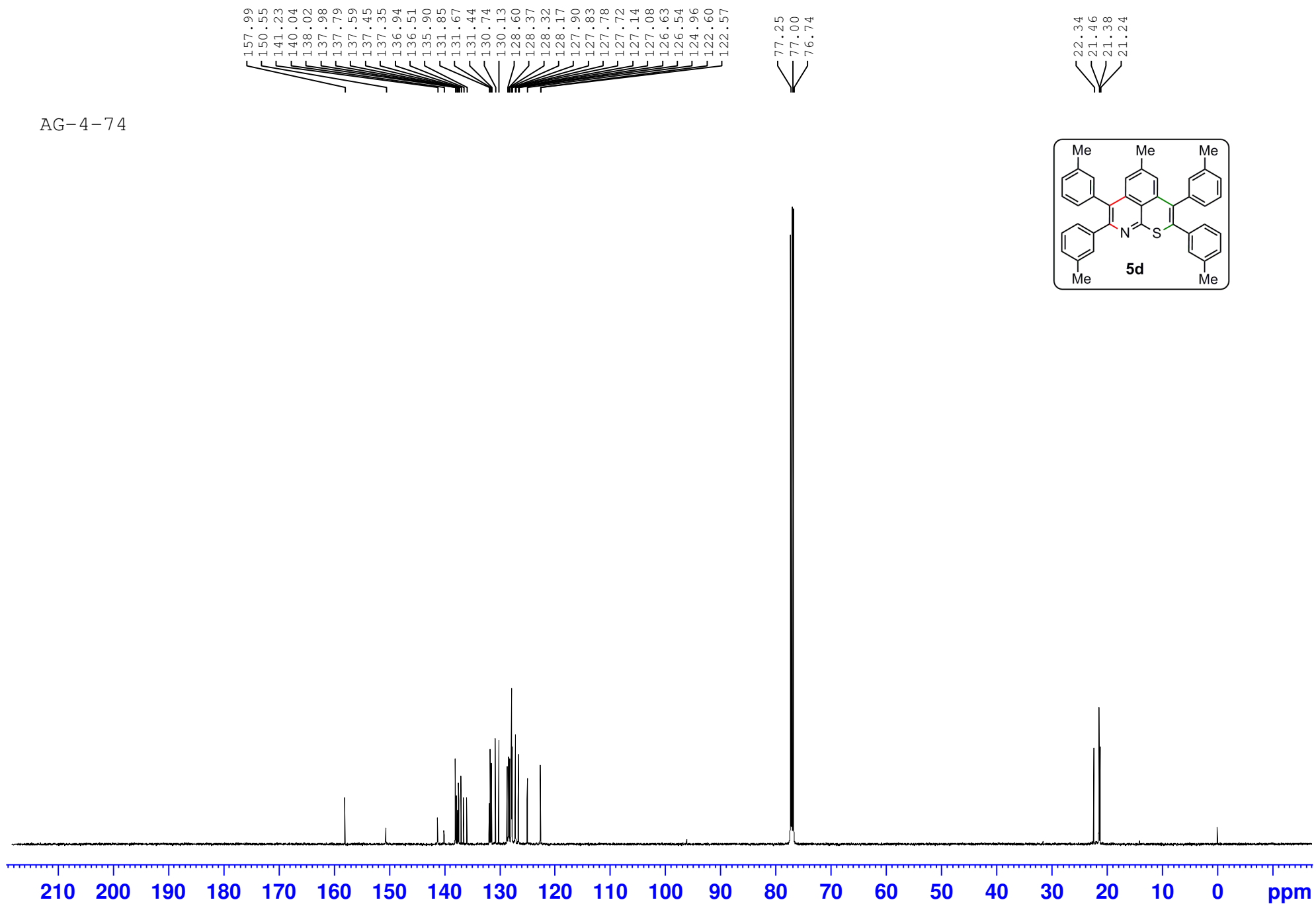
AG-4-74

7.260
7.245
7.230
7.185
7.169
7.154
7.131
7.116
7.057
7.041
7.026
7.011
6.989
6.973
6.965
6.952
6.949
6.929
6.914
6.628

2.324
2.276
2.246
2.221
2.167

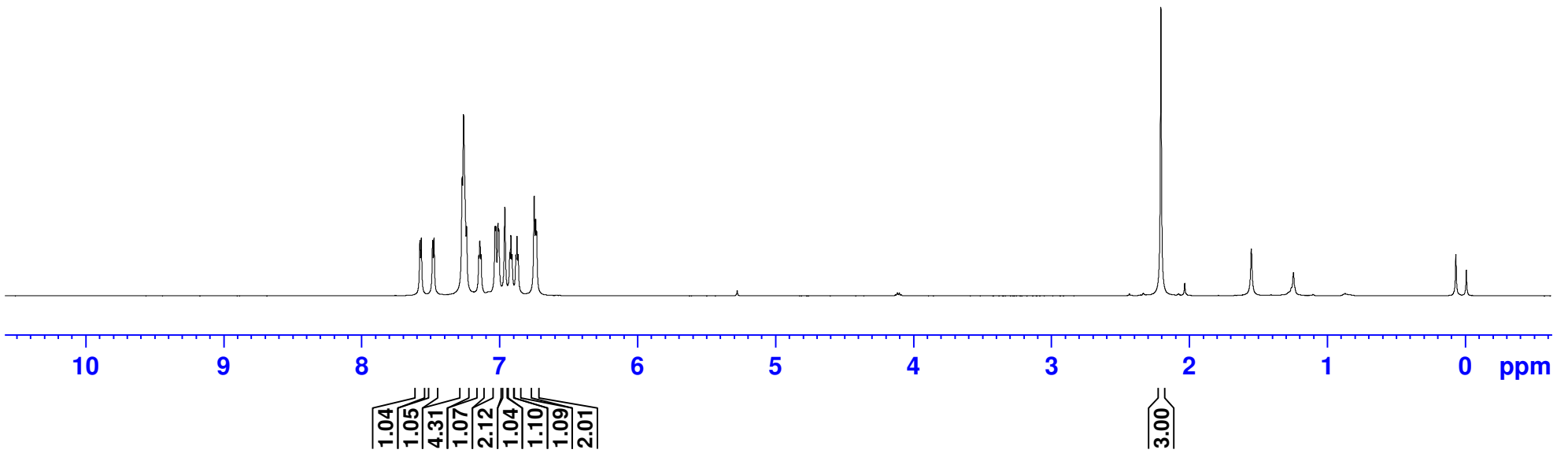
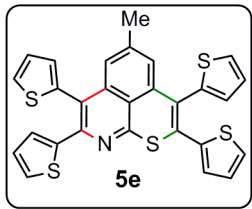


AG-4-74

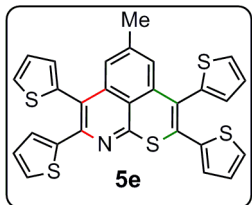


MJ-16-28

7.575
7.566
7.484
7.474
7.269
7.259
7.237
7.148
7.141
7.132
7.031
7.025
7.009
7.004
6.960
6.925
6.916
6.908
6.880
6.872
6.863
6.747
6.737
6.730



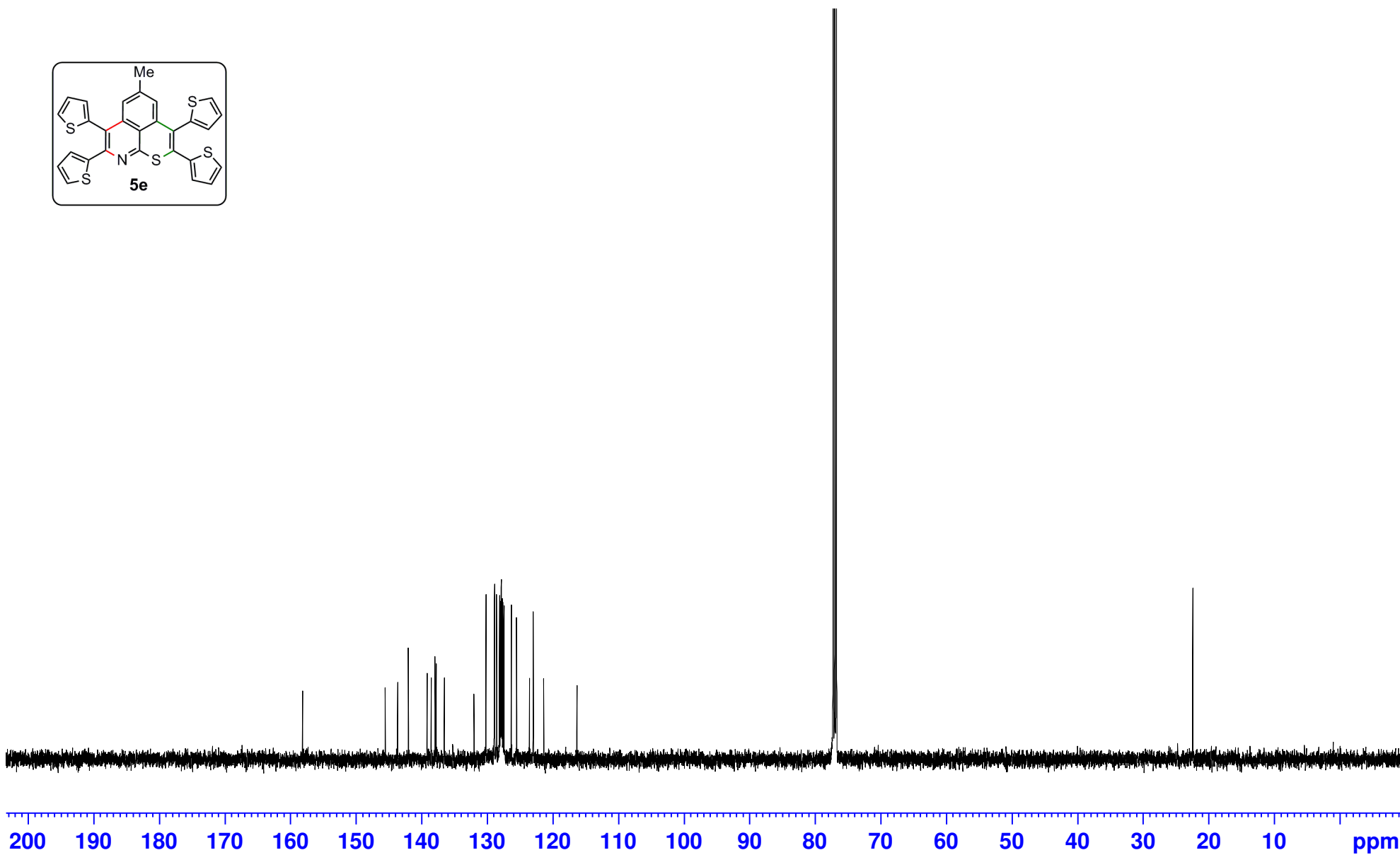
MJ-16-28



158.15
145.56
143.66
142.02
139.15
138.52
137.94
137.77
136.54
132.01
130.19
128.93
128.86
128.55
128.13
127.99
127.89
127.83
127.71
127.61
127.44
126.32
125.53
123.54
122.99
121.38
116.32

77.25
77.00
76.74

22.42

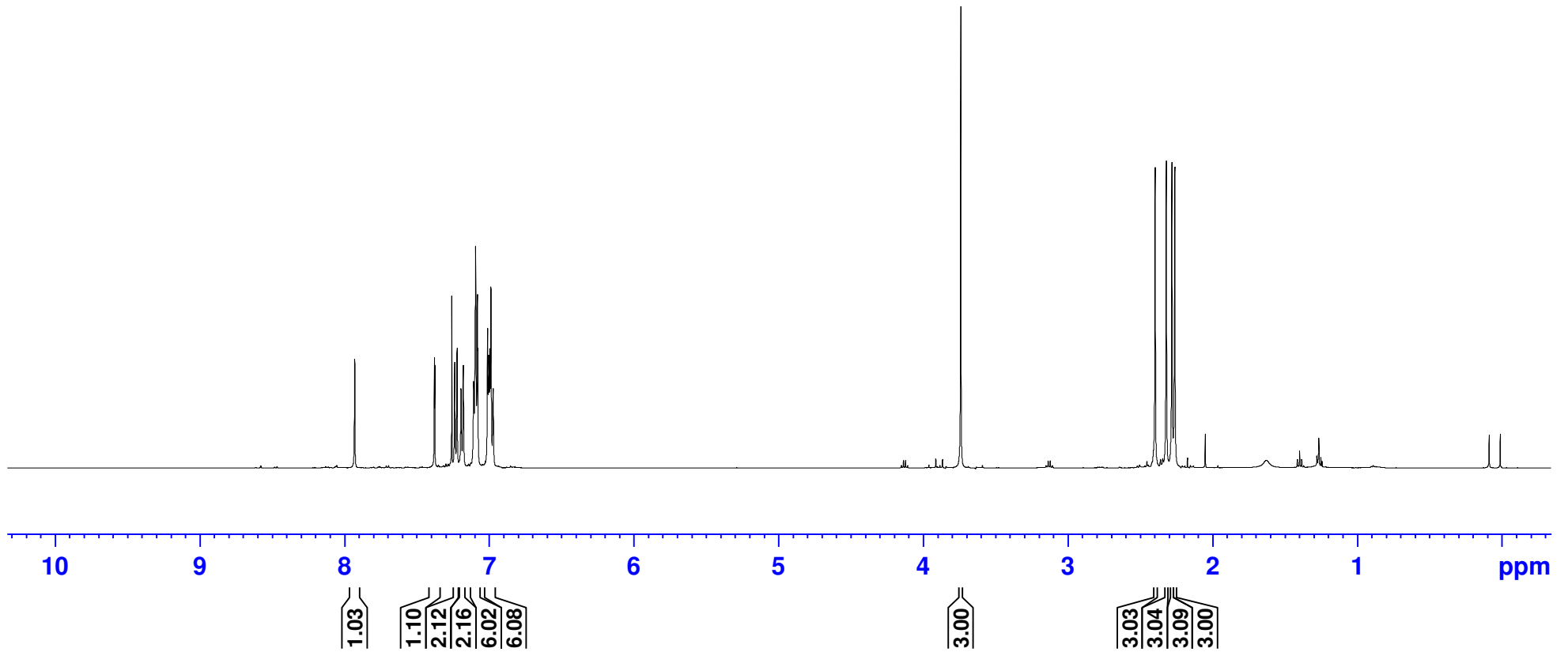
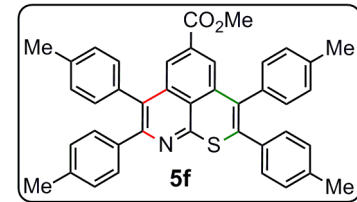


MJ-17-72

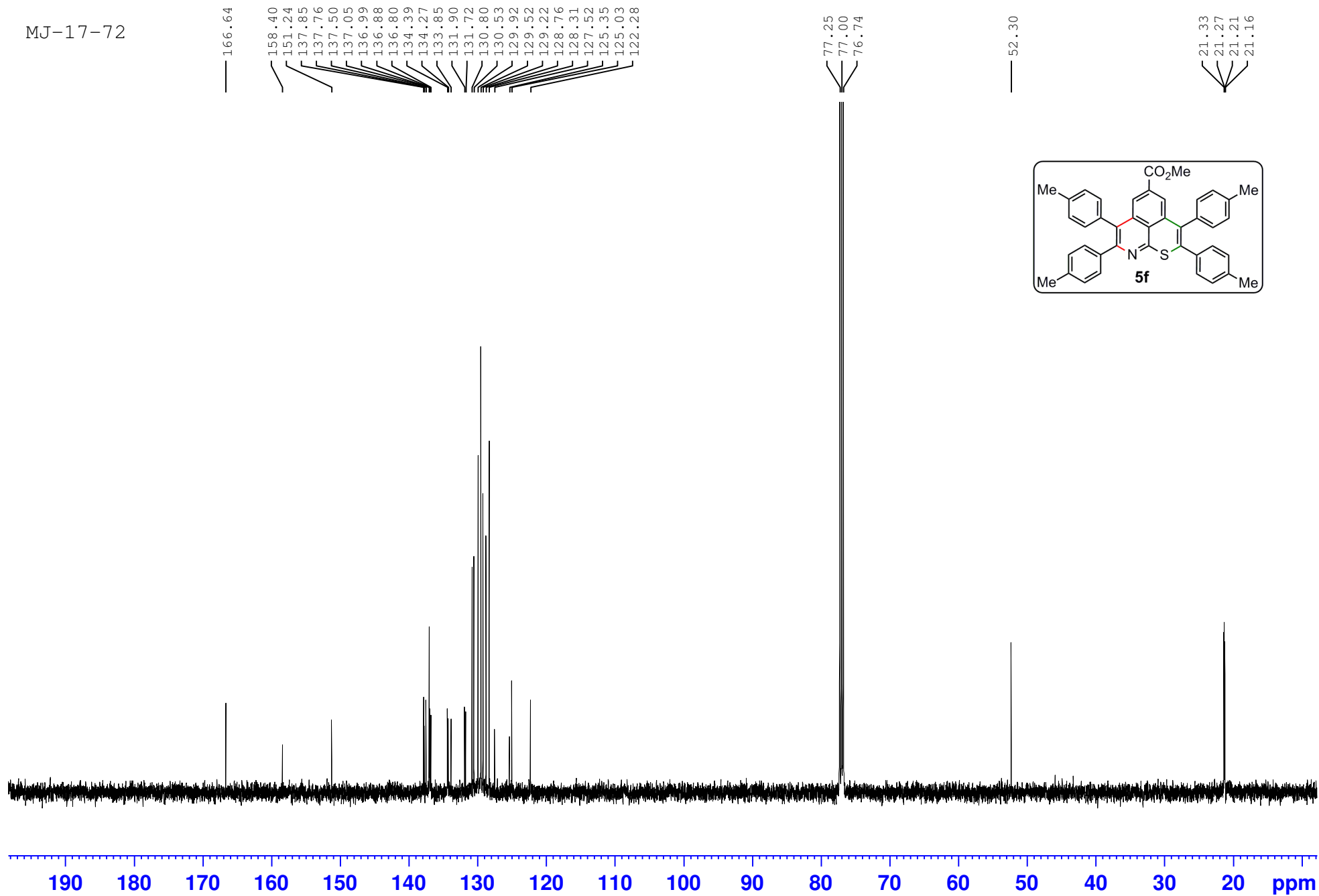
7.932
7.929
7.379
7.376
7.259
7.239
7.223
7.195
7.179
7.108
7.098
7.095
7.082
7.079
7.012
7.007
7.004
6.999
6.996
6.988
6.973

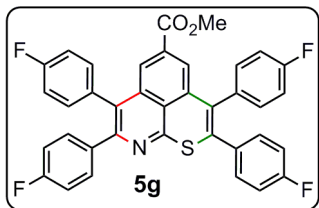
3.740

2.397
2.320
2.281
2.261



MJ-17-72

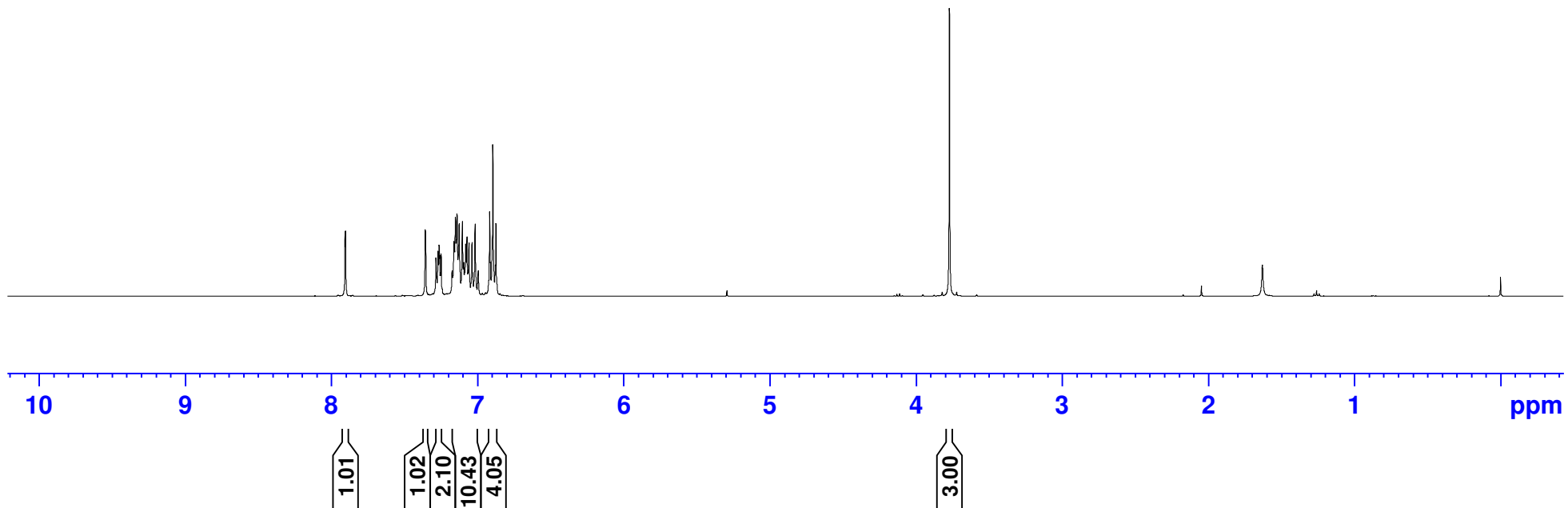




7.906
7.902
7.358
7.354
7.284
7.271
7.262
7.259
7.249
7.174
7.162
7.152
7.140
7.125
7.103
7.081
7.072
7.058
7.038
7.016
6.994
6.917
6.895
6.873

— 3.770

MJ-17-248

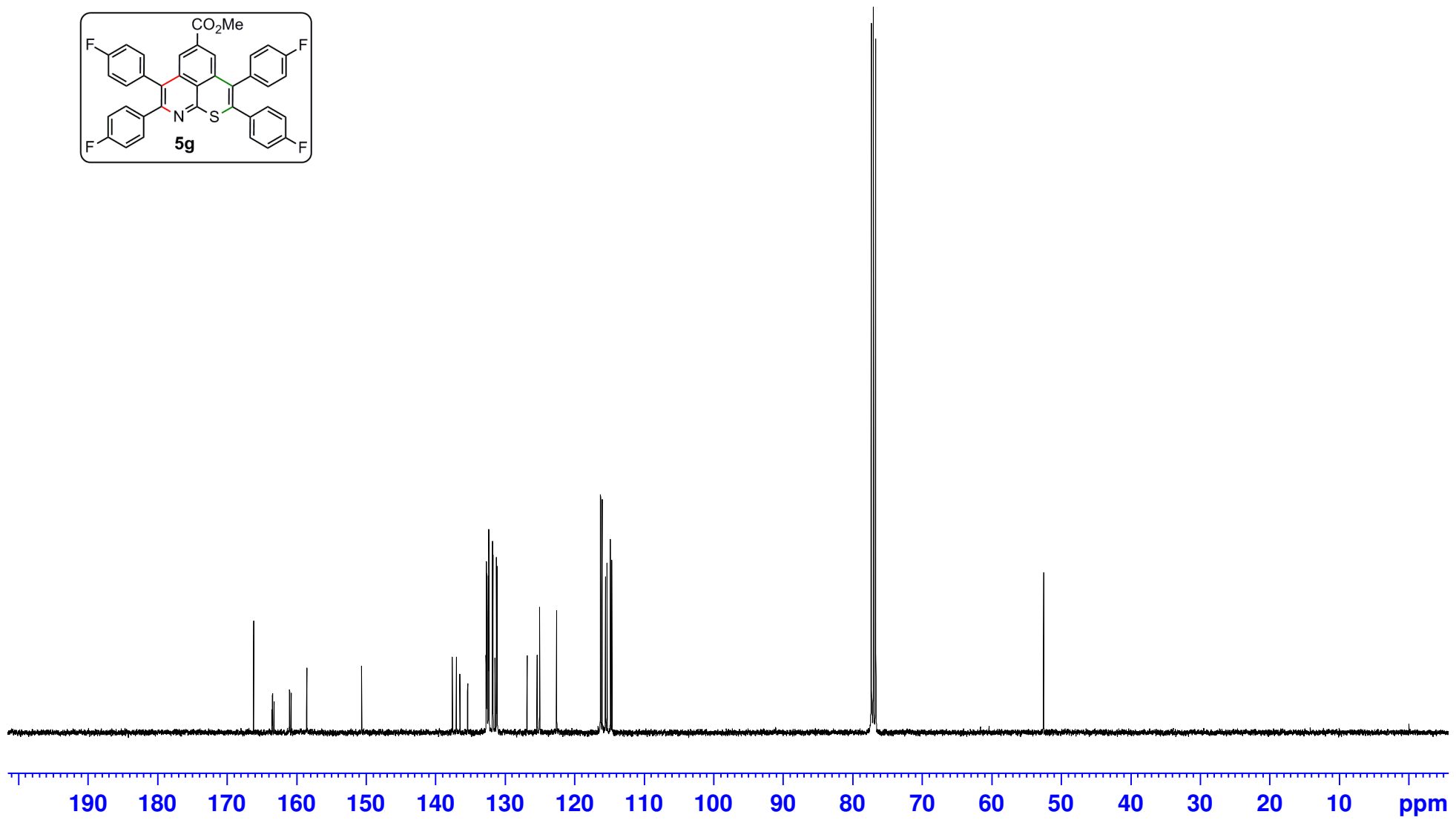
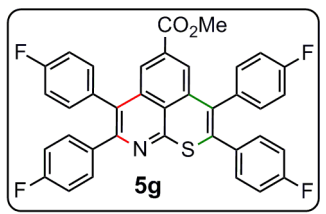


166.18
163.53
163.49
163.46
163.24
161.05
161.02
160.99
160.78
158.54
150.65
137.59
137.01
136.51
135.42
135.39
132.75
132.73
132.72
132.68
132.60
132.40
132.37
131.82
131.74
131.44
131.23
131.15
126.84
125.39
125.04
122.60
116.27
116.05
115.56
115.34
114.86
114.64

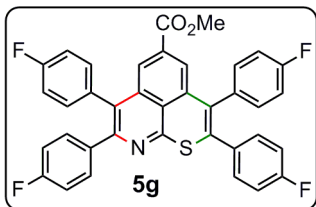
77.32
77.00
76.68

52.52

MJ-17-248



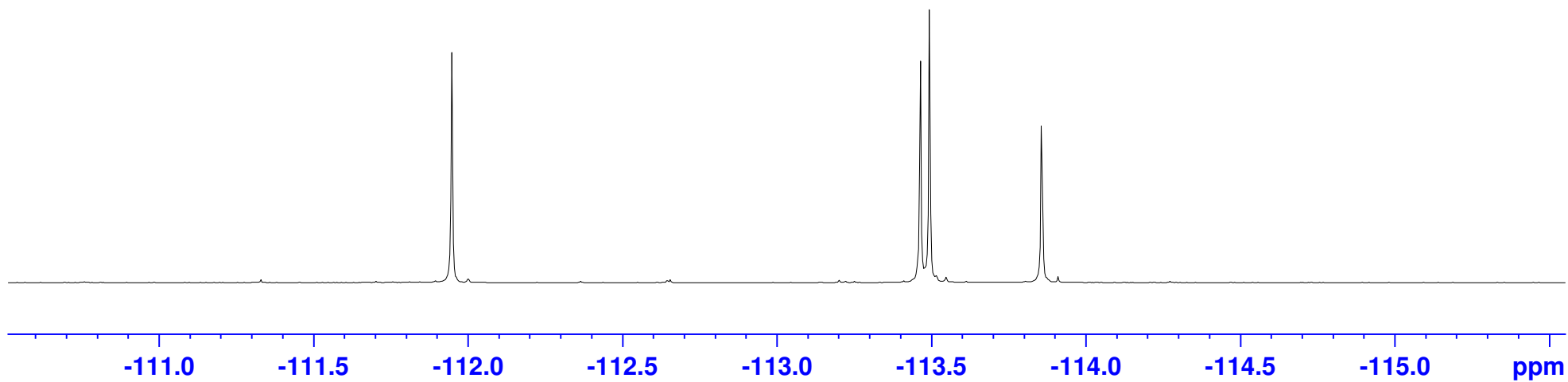
MJ-17-248

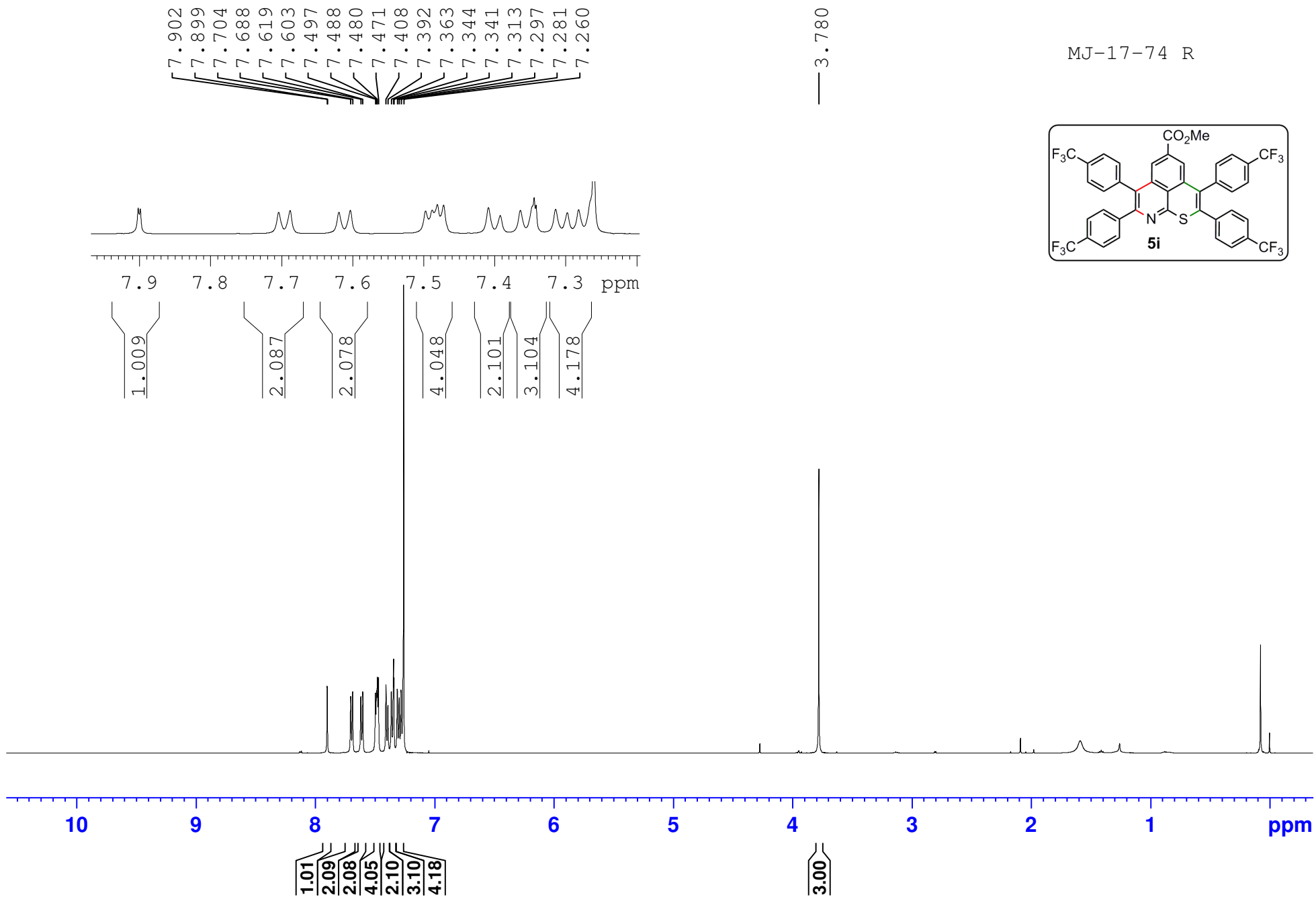


— -111.95

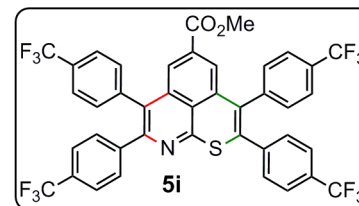
— -113.46
— -113.49

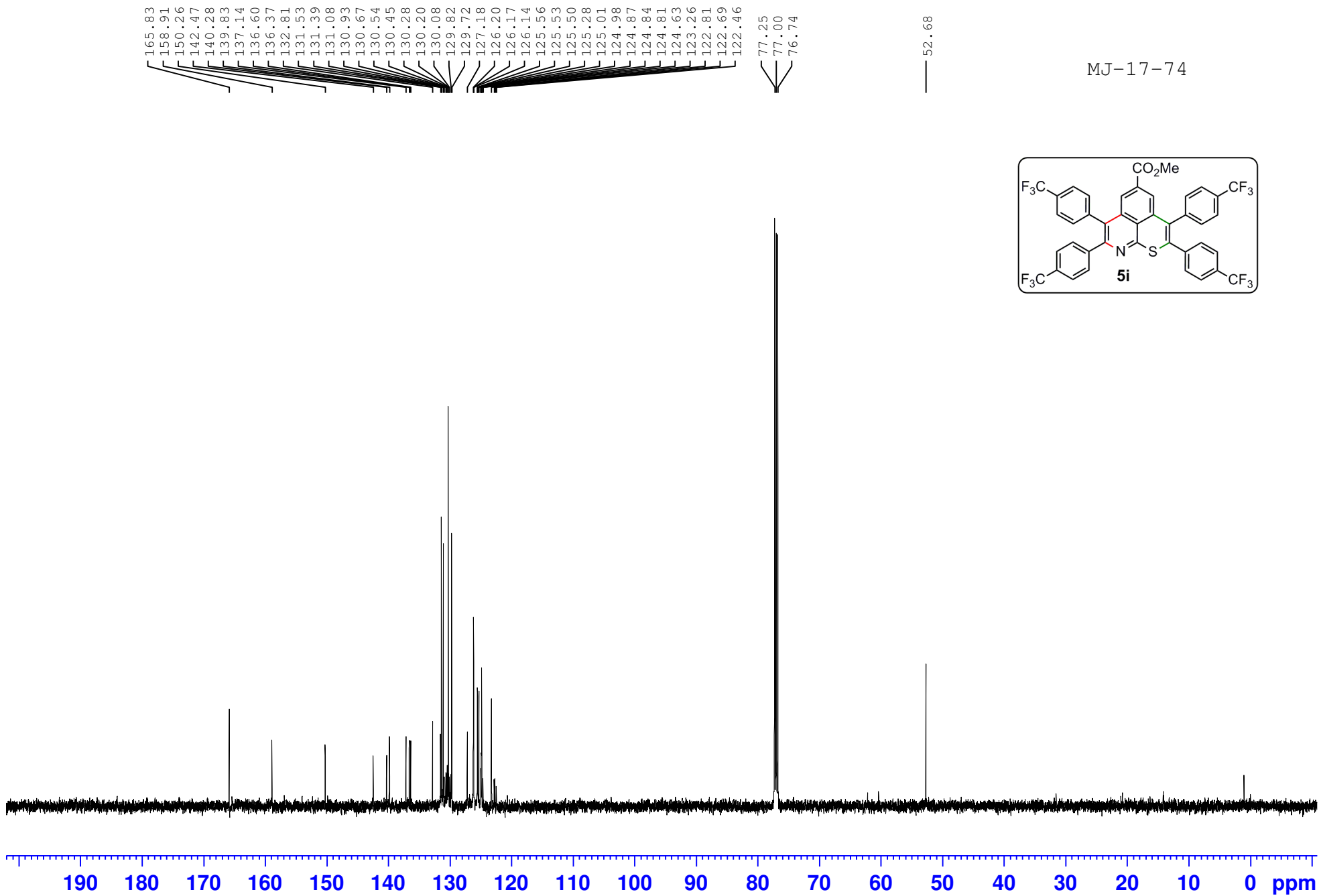
— -113.86



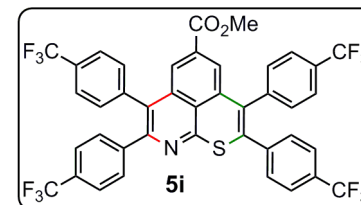


MJ-17-74 R



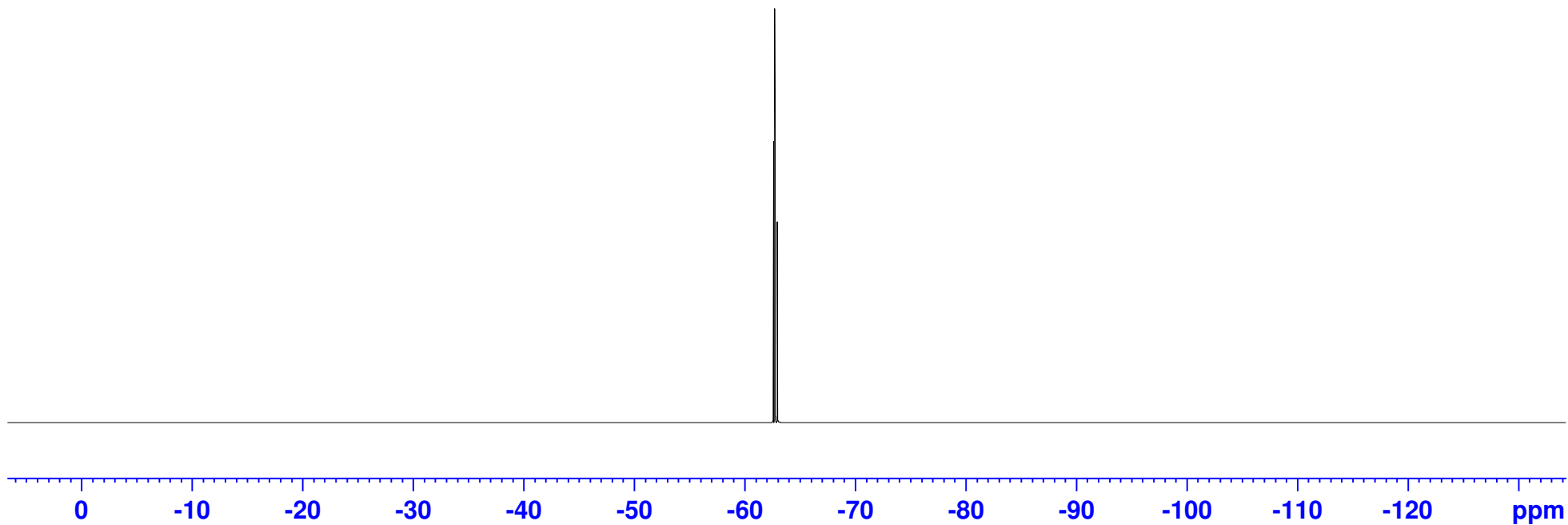
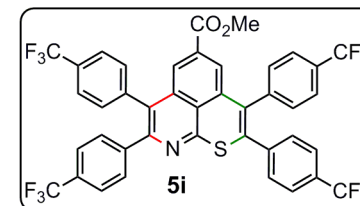
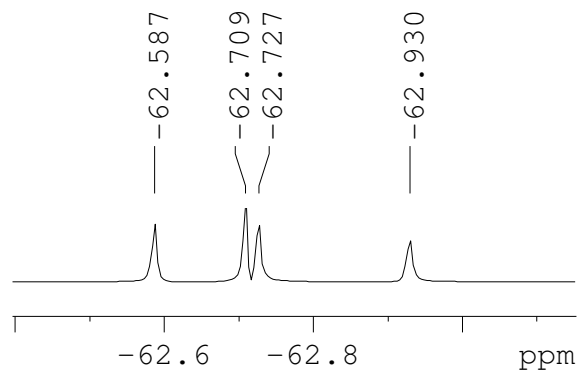


MJ-17-74



Majji-MJ-17-74

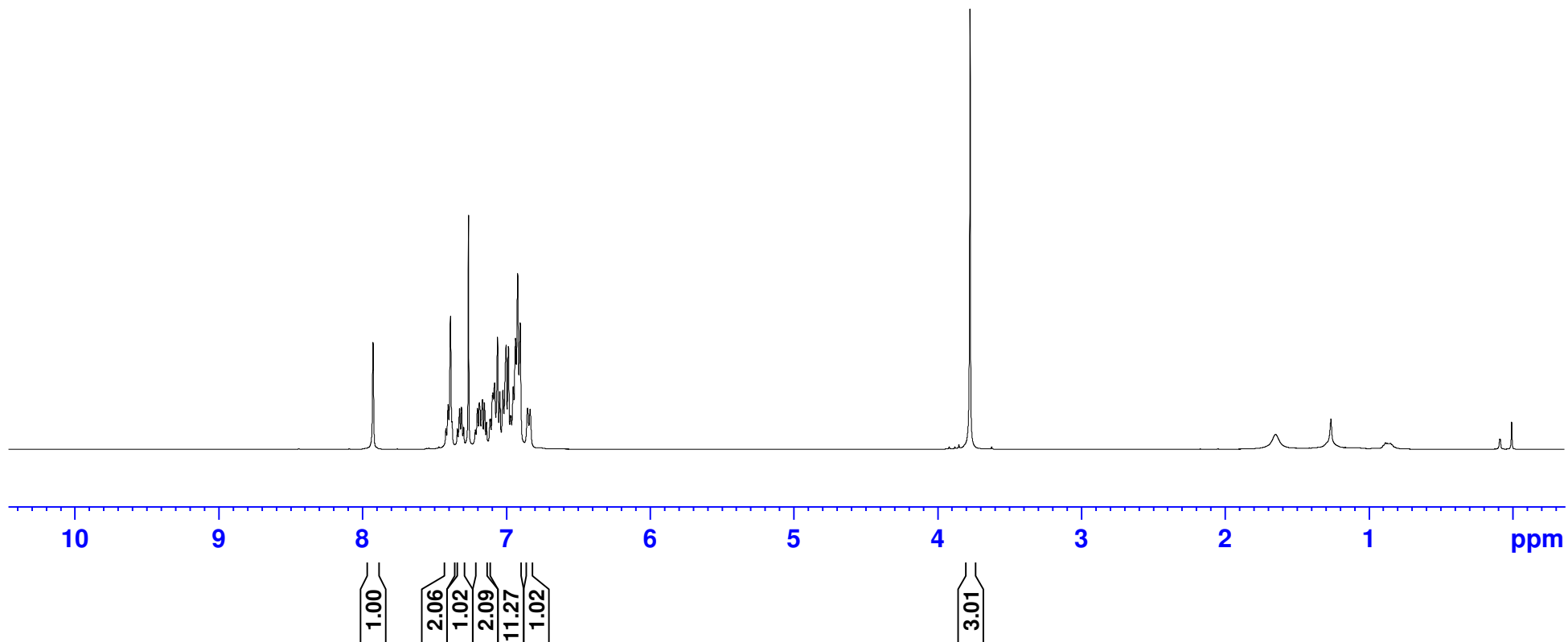
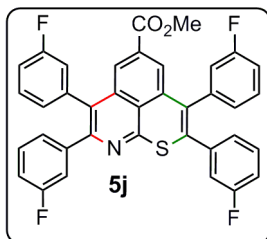
-62.59
-62.71
-62.73
-62.93



7.924
7.417
7.402
7.385
7.337
7.322
7.309
7.294
7.260
7.213
7.198
7.185
7.163
7.150
7.135
7.111
7.090
7.079
7.058
7.042
7.020
6.998
6.983
6.949
6.933
6.918
6.900
6.849
6.832

3.771

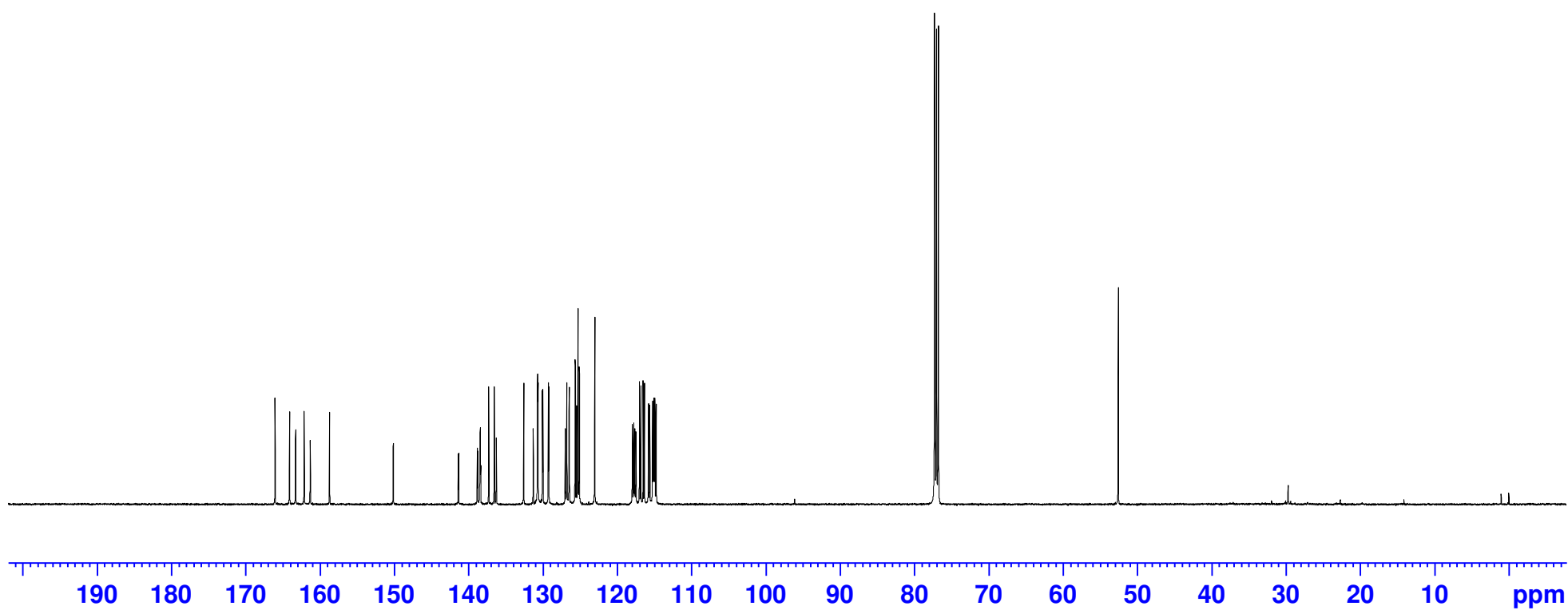
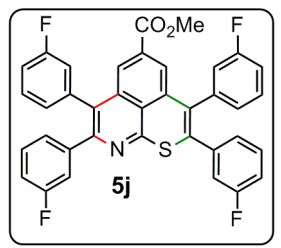
MAJJI-17-246 RR

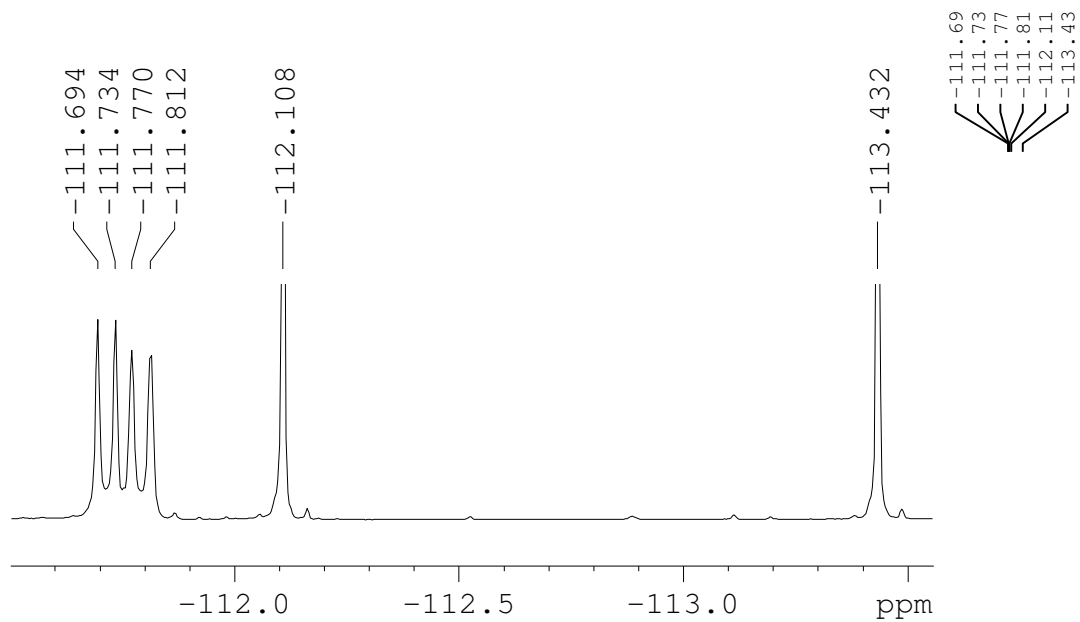


166.02
164.07
163.25
163.24
162.10
161.30
161.27
158.68
150.11
141.36
141.30
138.80
138.74
138.46
138.41
138.35
137.26
136.52
136.24
132.55
131.28
130.70
130.67
130.64
130.61
130.03
129.97
129.23
129.17
126.96
126.75
126.42
125.63
125.61
125.46
125.26
125.09
125.07
122.99
117.93
117.76
117.62
117.45
116.97
116.79
116.48
116.30
115.75
115.58
115.20
115.11
115.04
114.94
114.88
114.72
77.25
77.00
76.74

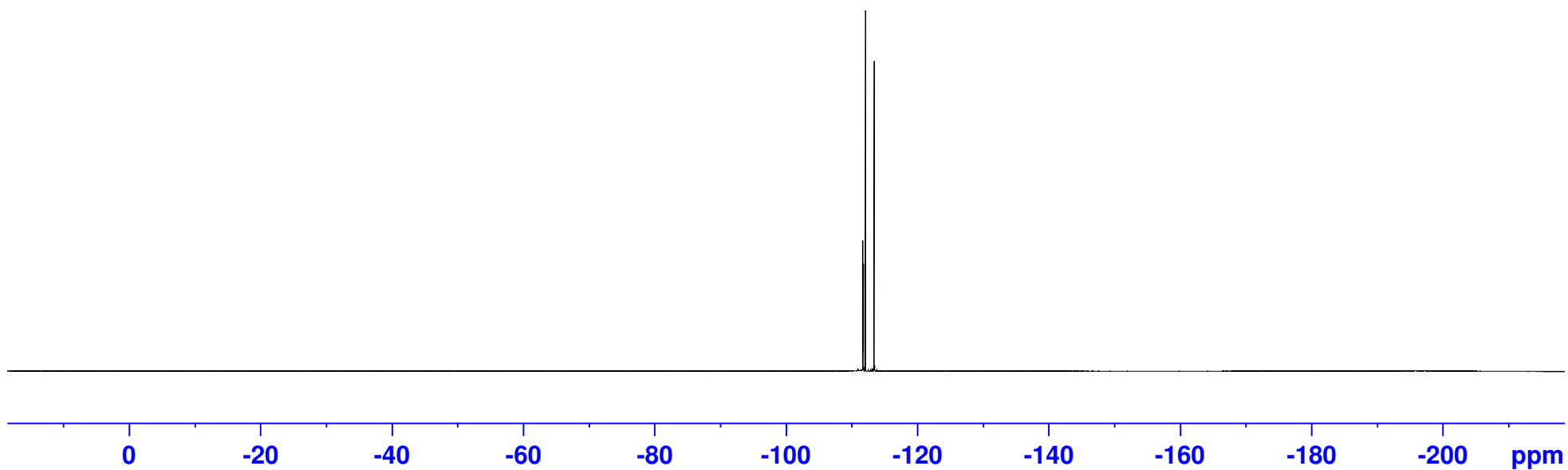
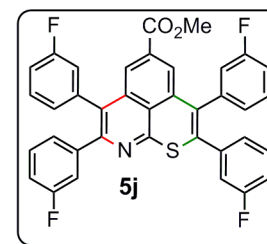
52.52

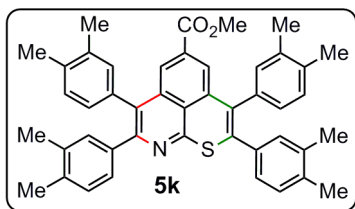
MAJJI-17-246 RR





MJ-17-246 R



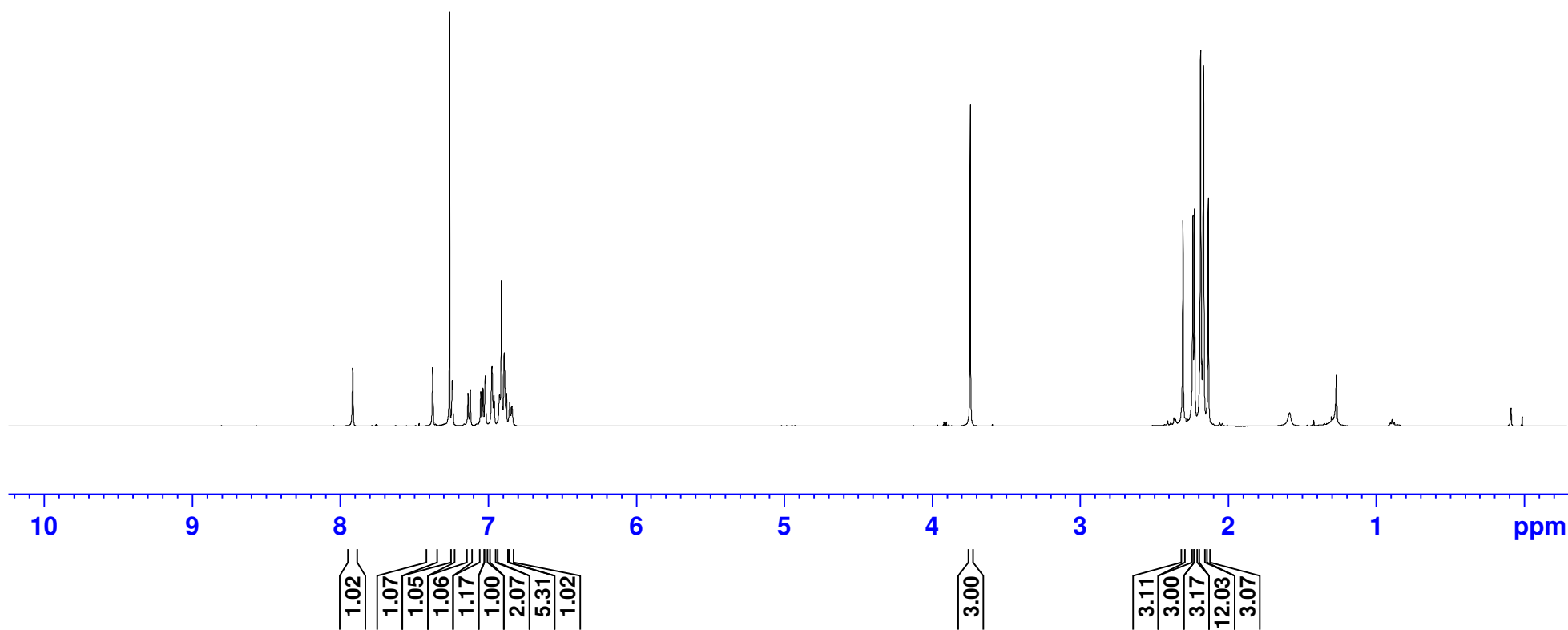


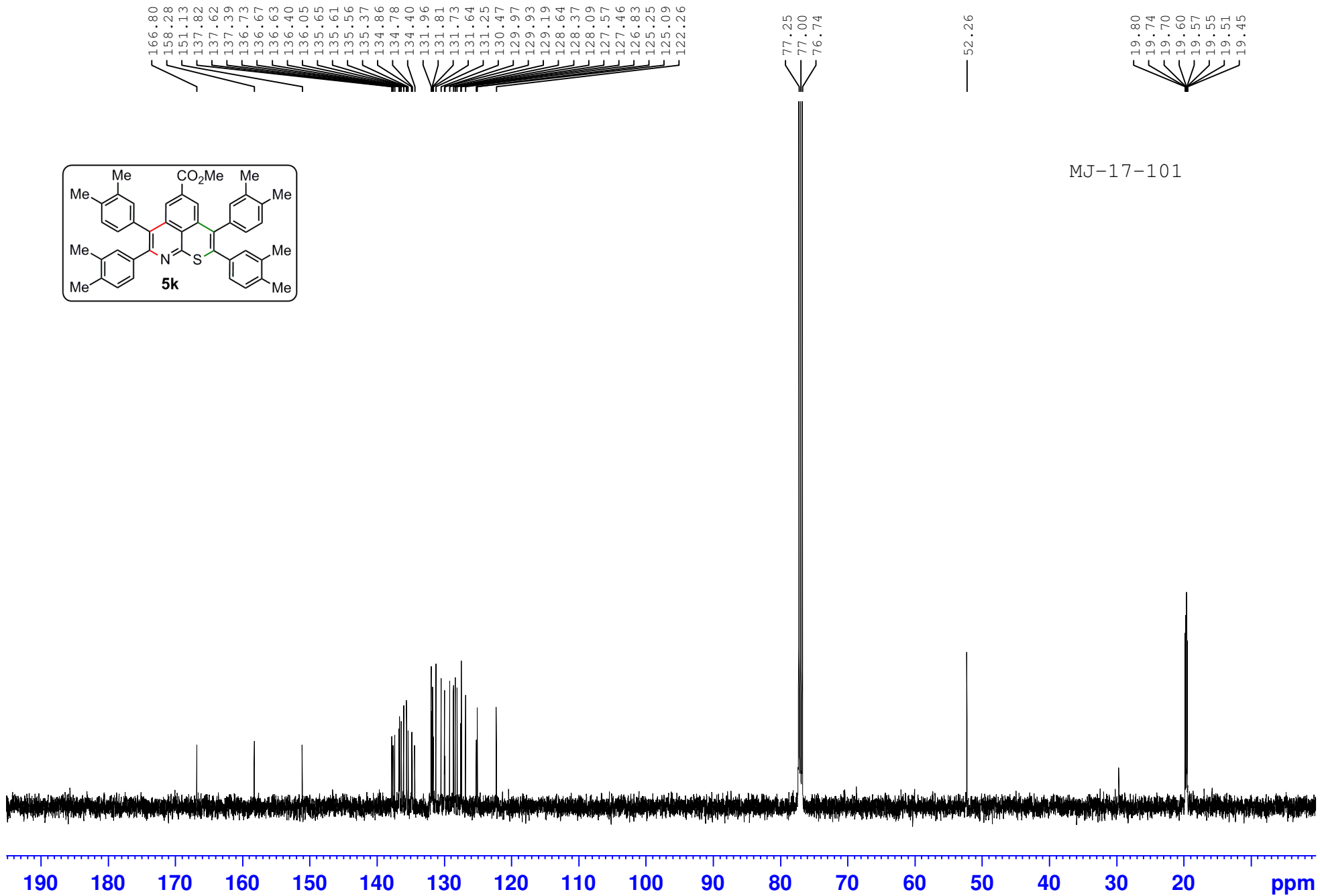
7.915
7.913
7.374
7.372
7.260
7.241
7.135
7.120
7.049
7.034
7.018
6.973
6.960
6.923
6.909
6.891
6.876
6.853
6.838

— 3.740

2.303
2.236
2.225
2.184
2.165
2.132

MJ-17-101

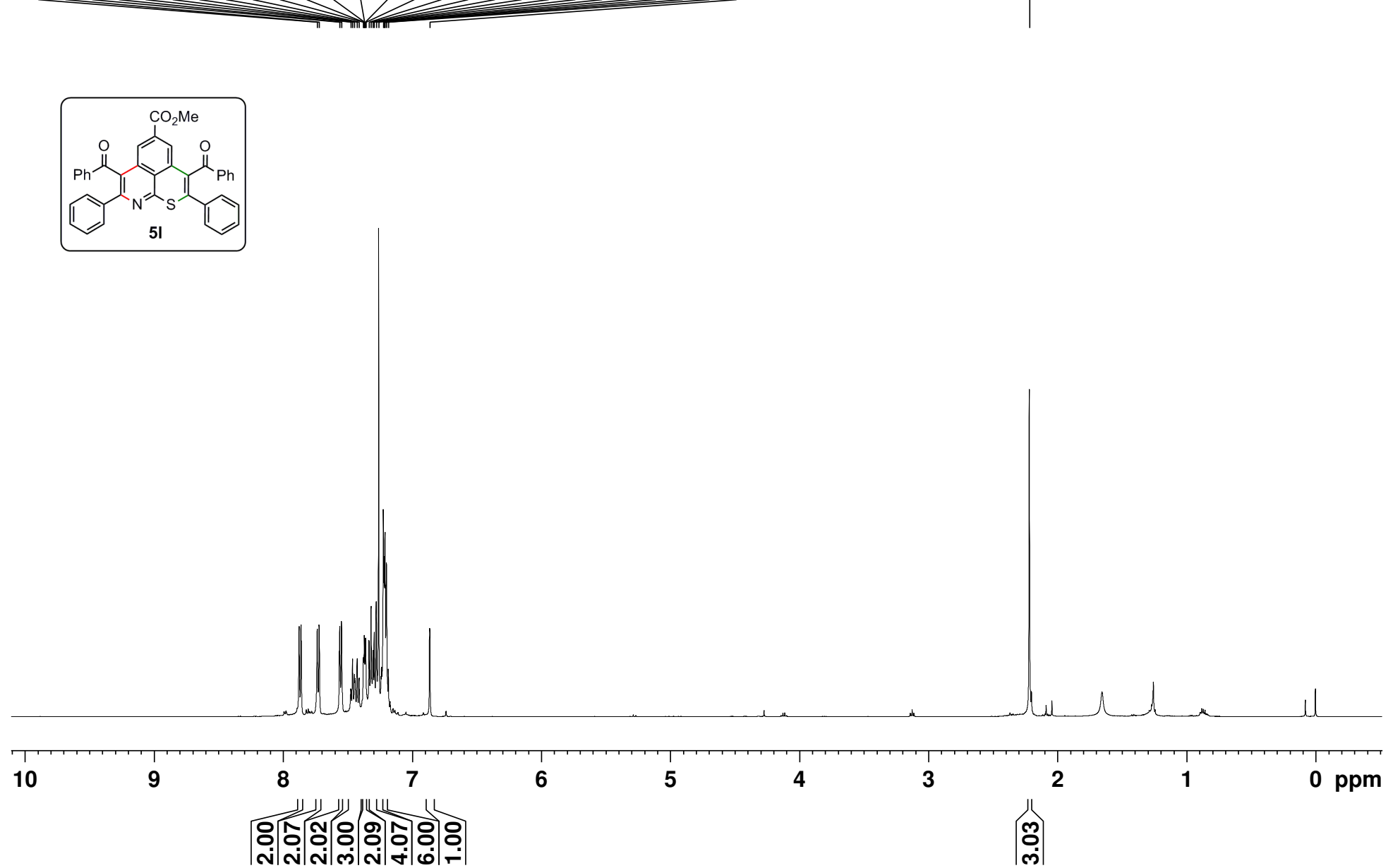
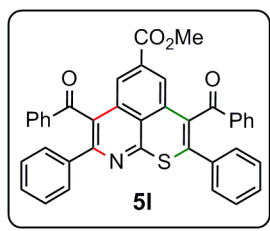


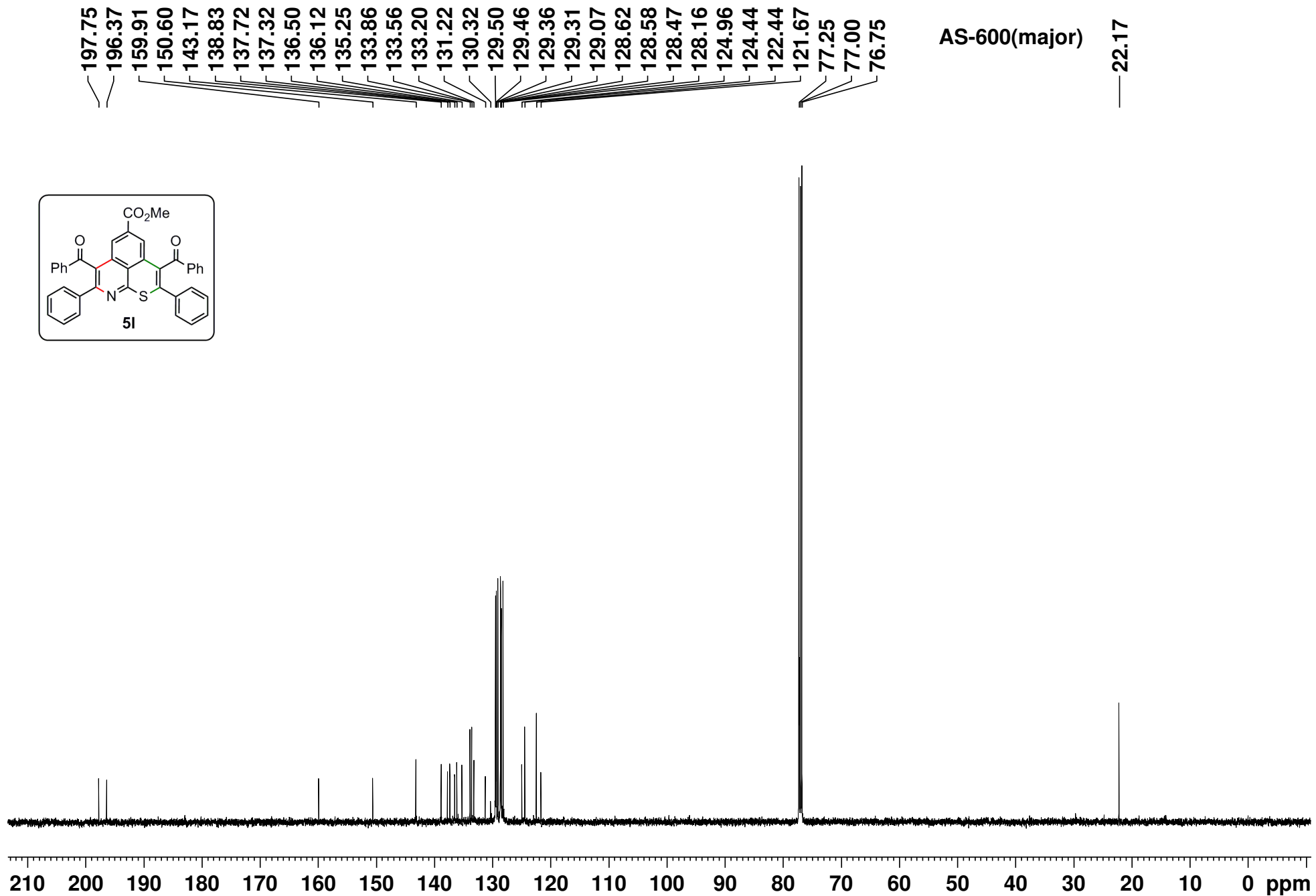


7.736
7.722
7.562
7.548
7.477
7.462
7.447
7.427
7.412
7.379
7.376
7.372
7.369
7.365
7.360
7.334
7.319
7.303
7.294
7.279
7.260
7.224
7.217
7.211
7.200
7.185
6.864

2.219

AS-600(major)



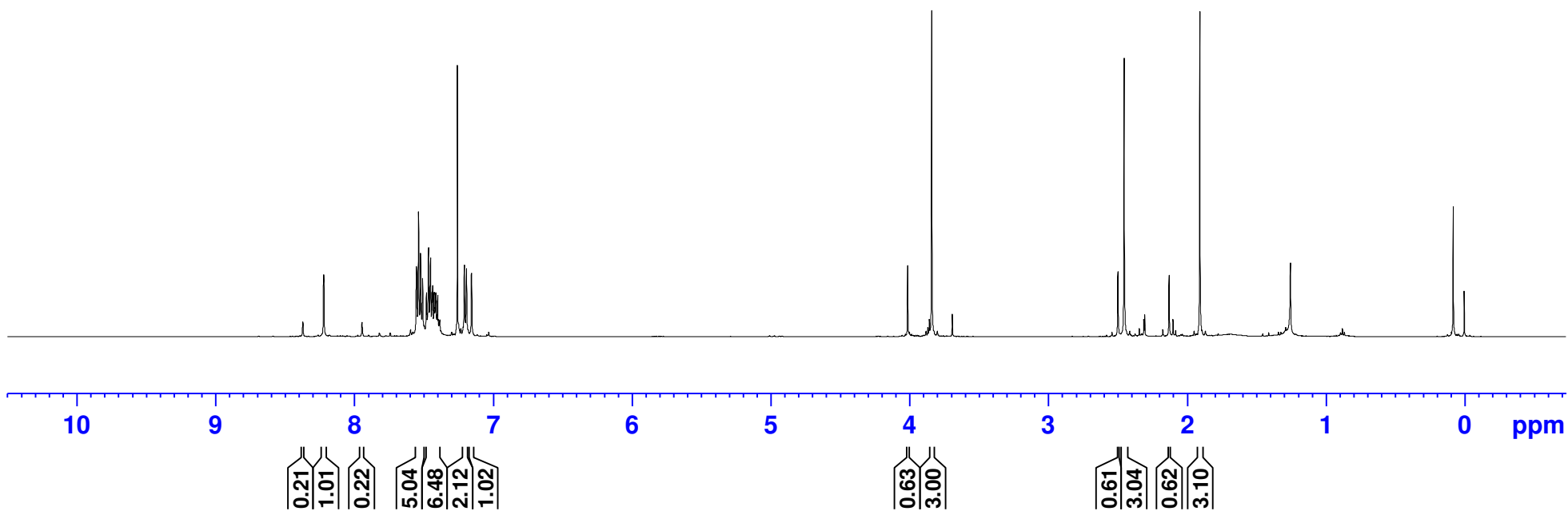
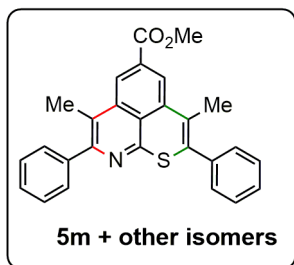


8.372
8.222
7.946
7.553
7.539
7.525
7.510
7.482
7.468
7.453
7.442
7.438
7.427
7.416
7.401
7.260
7.211
7.208
7.194
7.158
7.156

4.015
3.841

2.500
2.455
2.131
1.910

Majji-MJ-17-102



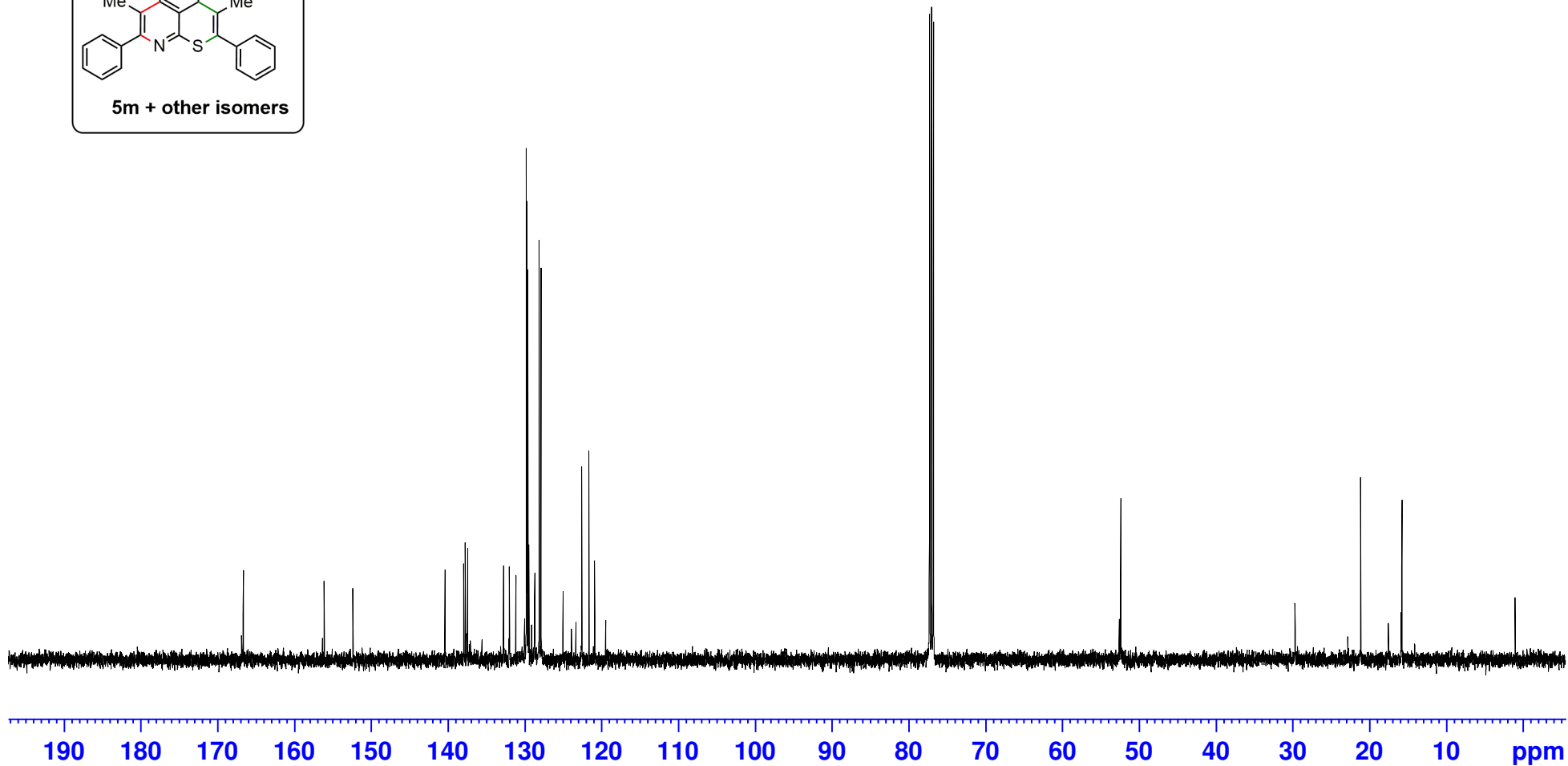
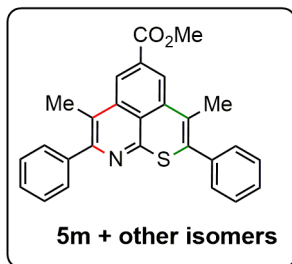
166.85
166.64
156.30
156.09
152.37
140.37
137.93
137.72
137.43
135.54
132.74
131.98
131.13
129.98
129.77
129.73
129.69
129.57
129.44
129.08
128.71
128.67
128.10
127.85
124.99
123.89
123.31
122.55
121.62
120.87
119.43

77.25
77.00
76.74

52.53
52.35

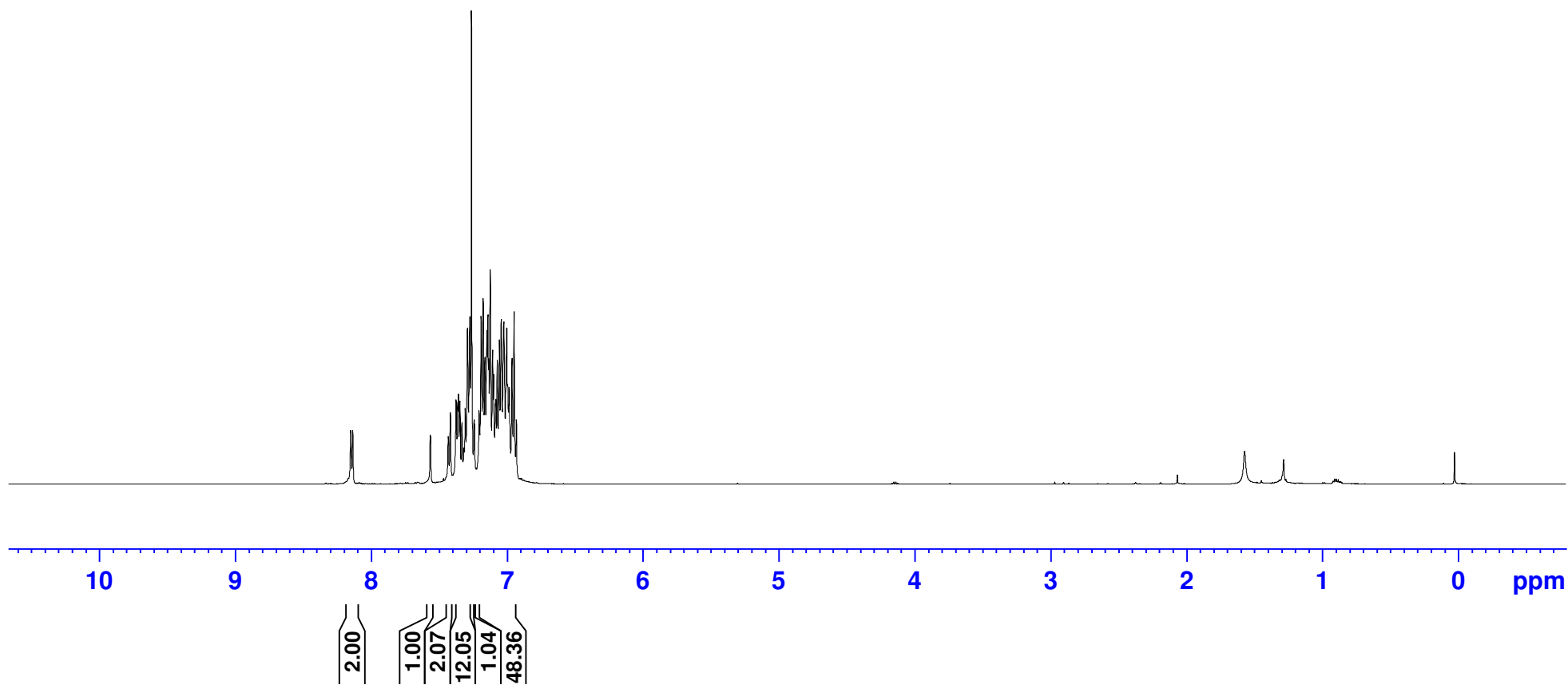
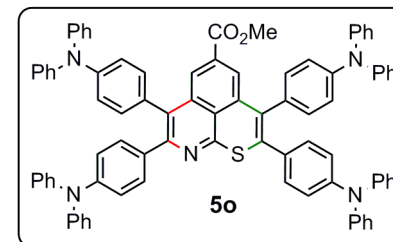
22.77
21.10
17.51
15.73

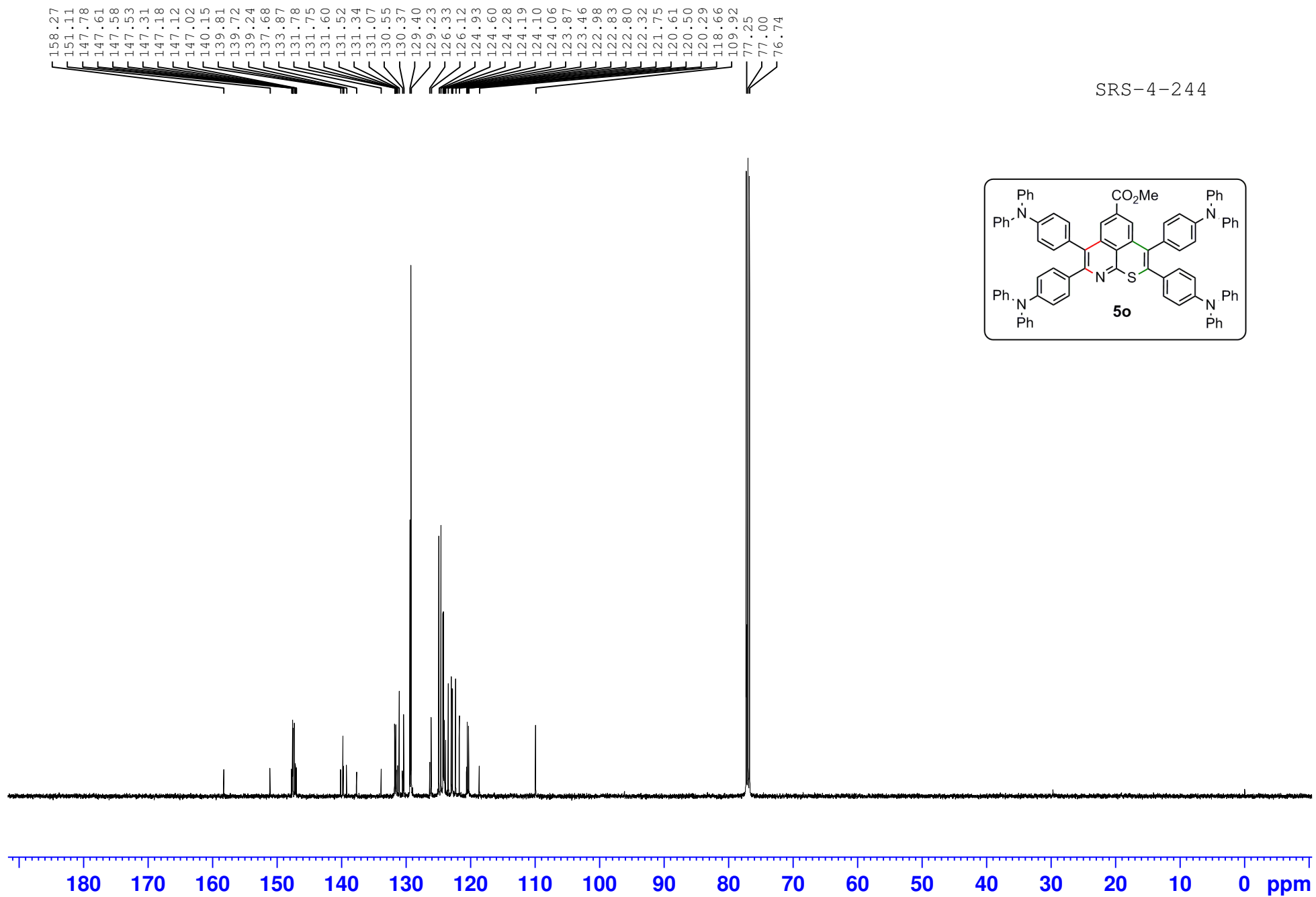
Majji-MJ-17-102



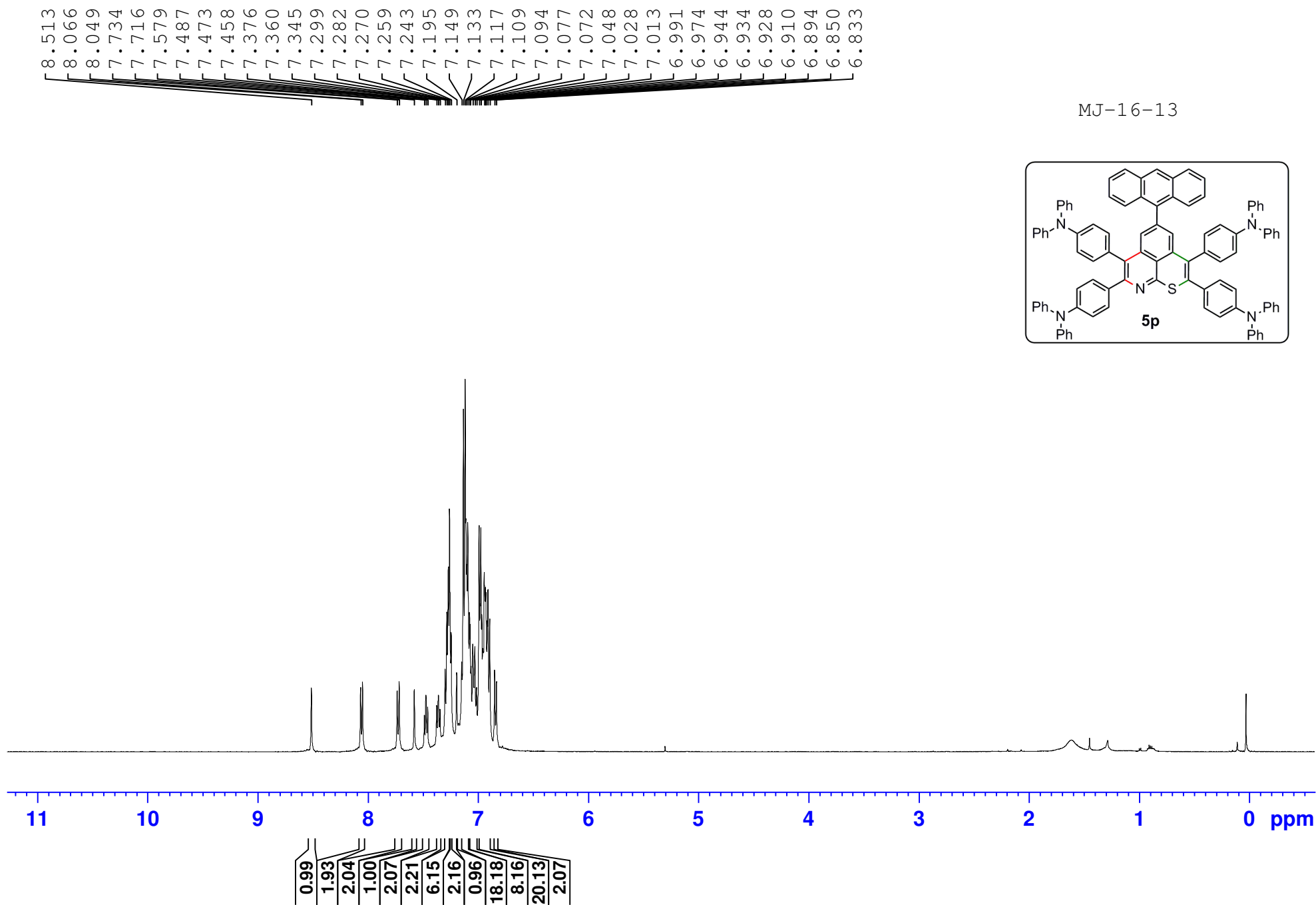
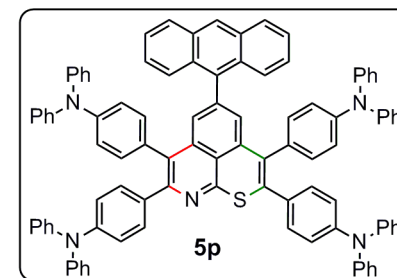
8.149
8.135
7.564
7.560
7.430
7.415
7.373
7.360
7.355
7.346
7.331
7.290
7.260
7.241
7.238
7.190
7.174
7.160
7.145
7.139
7.122
7.104
7.081
7.070
7.054
7.040
7.021
7.000
6.982
6.962
6.946
6.929

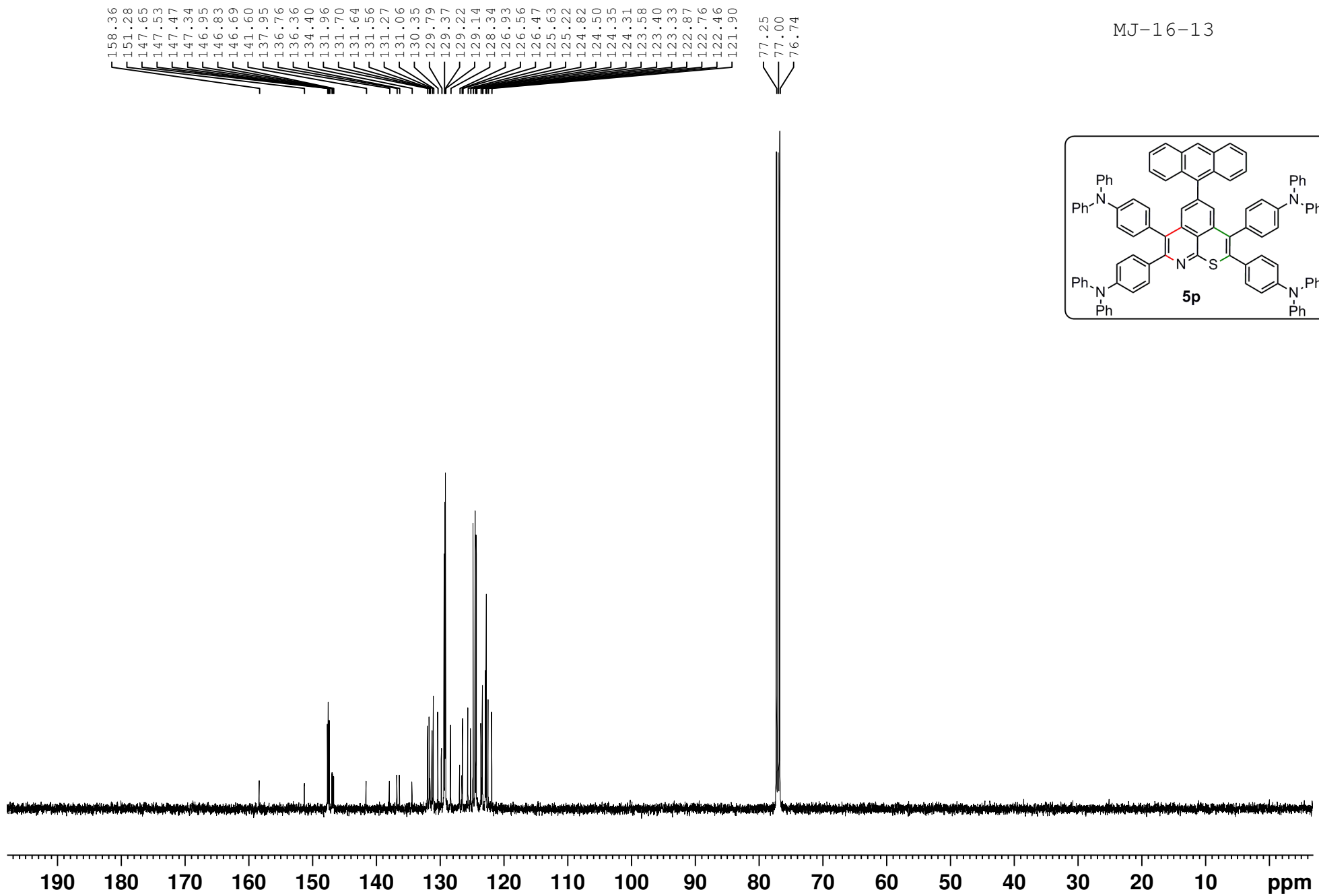
SRS-4-244

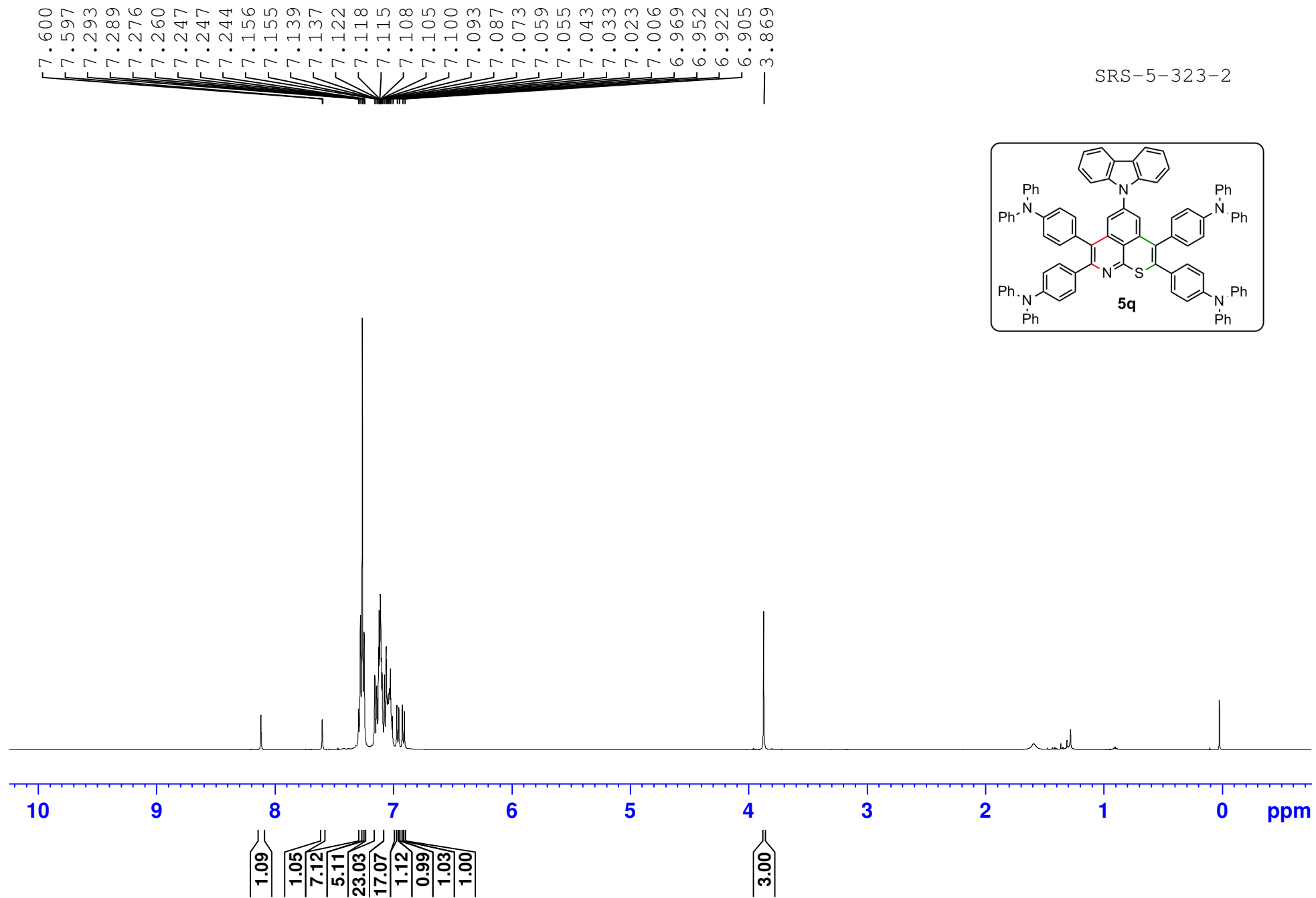


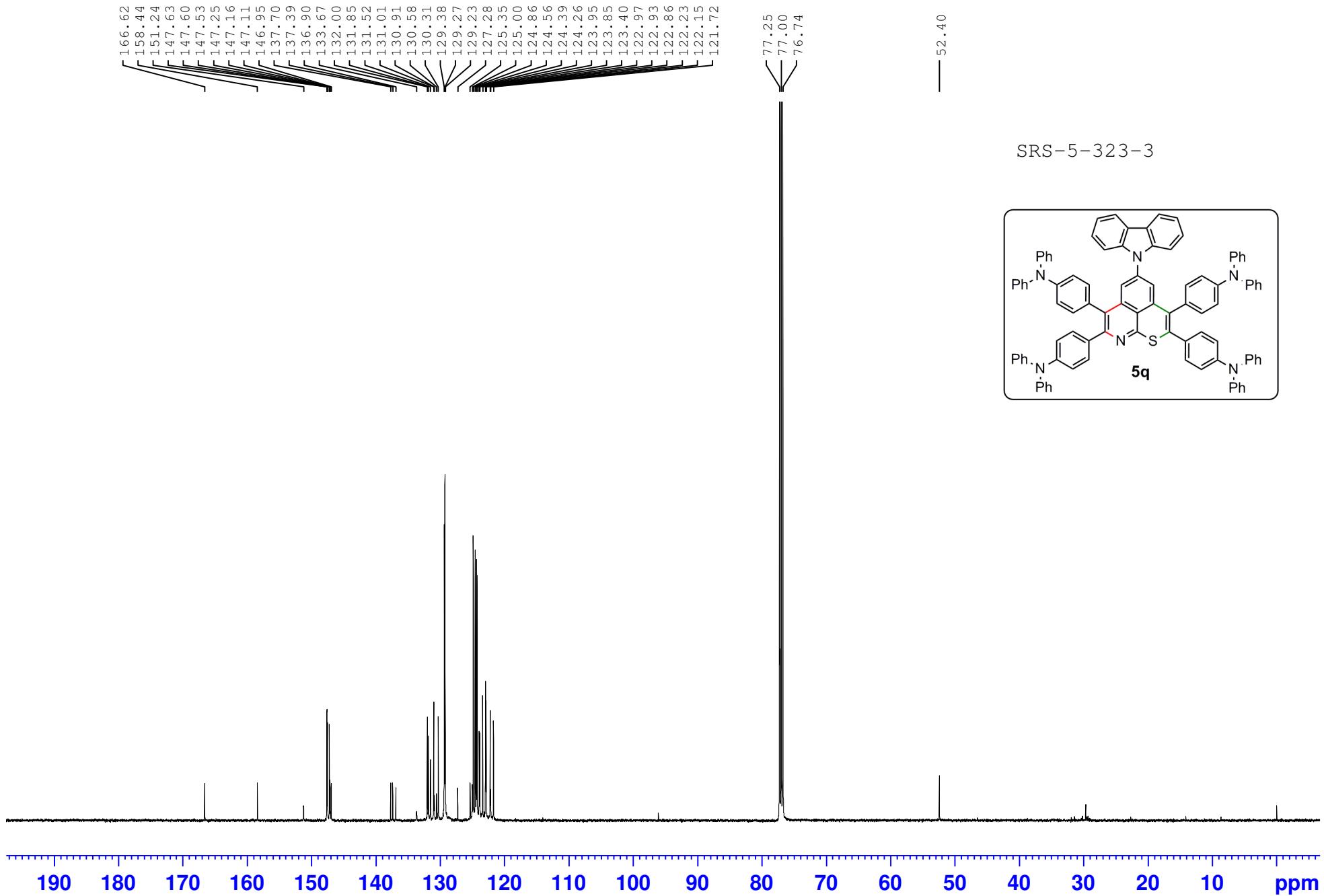


MJ-16-13

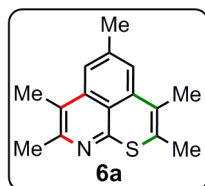






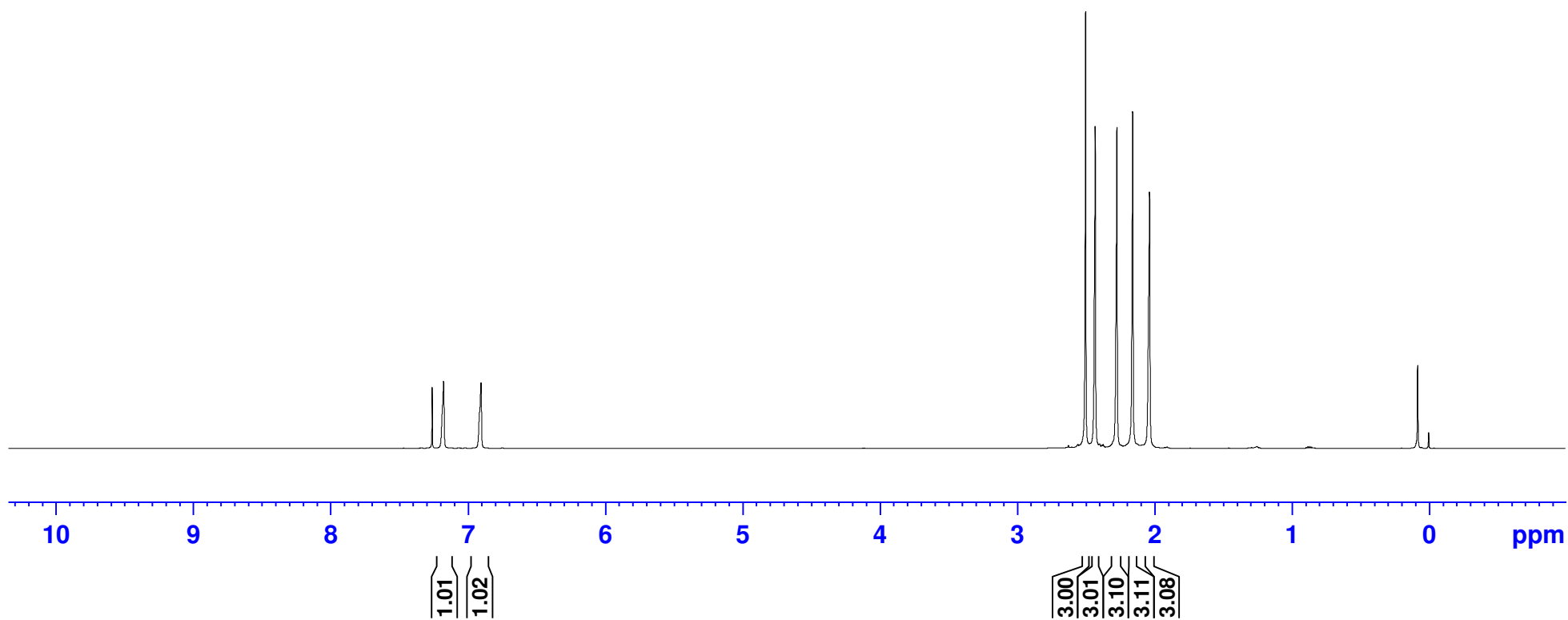


MJ-17-105 R



7.259
7.177
6.904

2.500
2.430
2.272
2.157
2.035

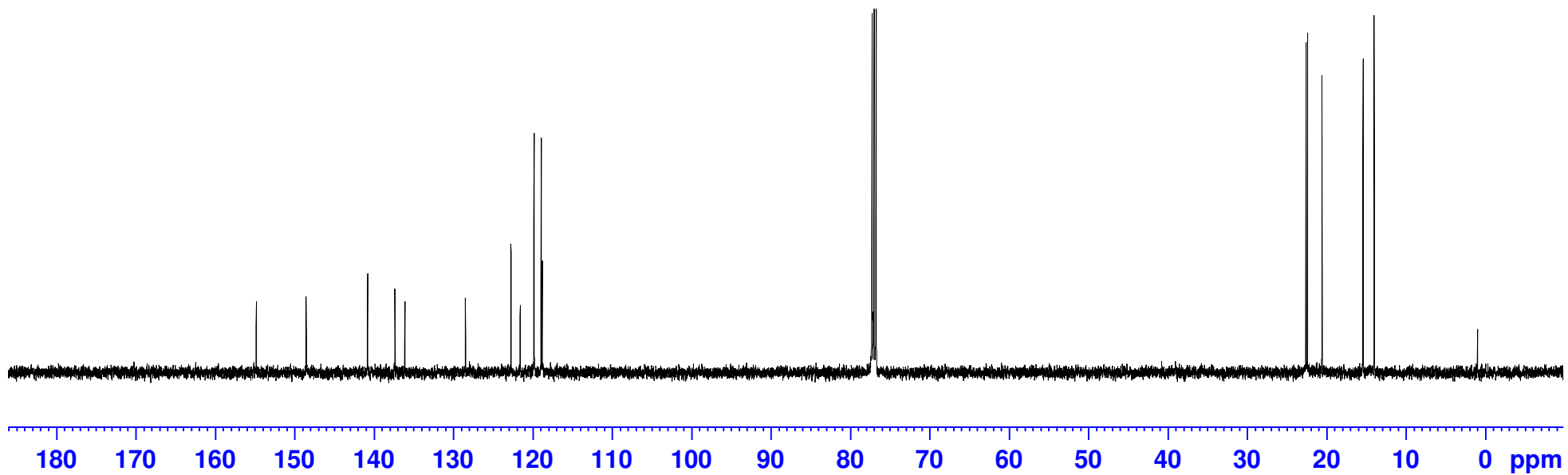
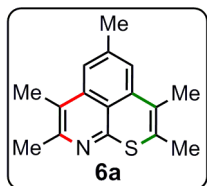


MJ-17-105 R

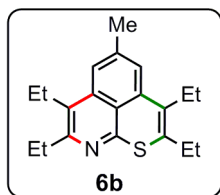
154.82
148.53
140.78
137.35
136.08
128.47
122.74
121.57
119.83
118.93
118.78

77.25
77.00
76.74

22.58
22.40
20.58
15.40
13.99

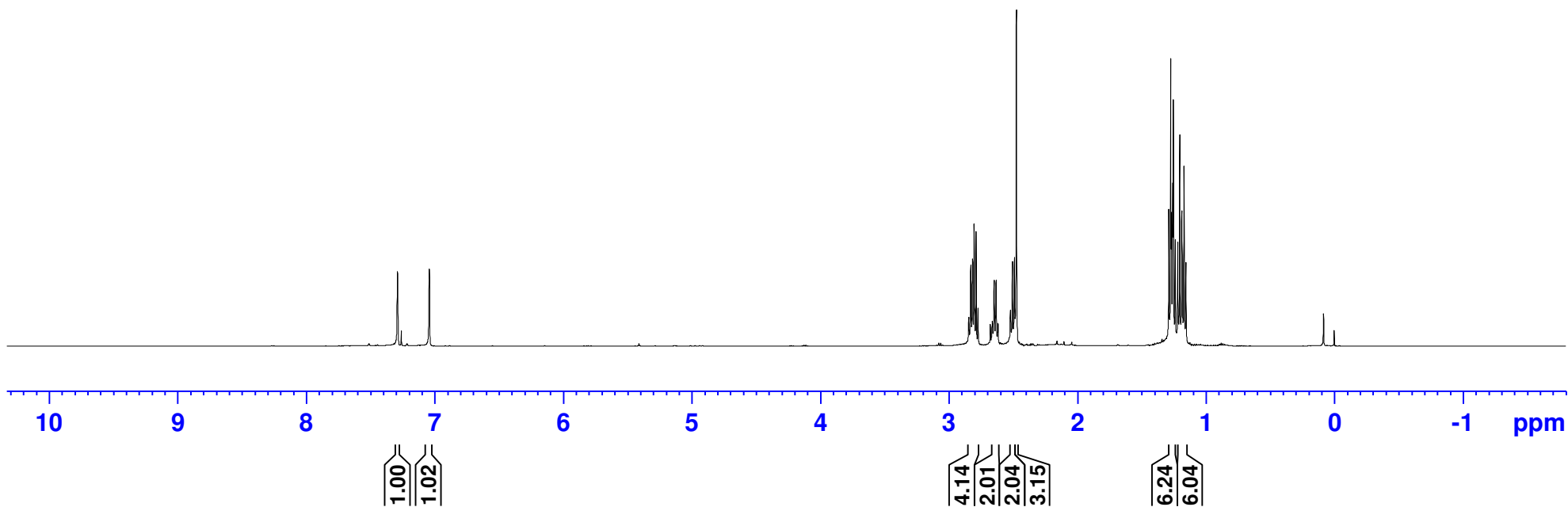


MAJJI-16-18

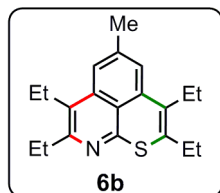


7.290
7.260
7.043

2.845
2.830
2.818
2.815
2.804
2.789
2.774
2.663
2.648
2.633
2.618
2.521
2.505
2.490
2.475
1.289
1.274
1.269
1.259
1.254
1.239
1.219
1.204
1.188
1.171
1.156



MAJJI-16-18



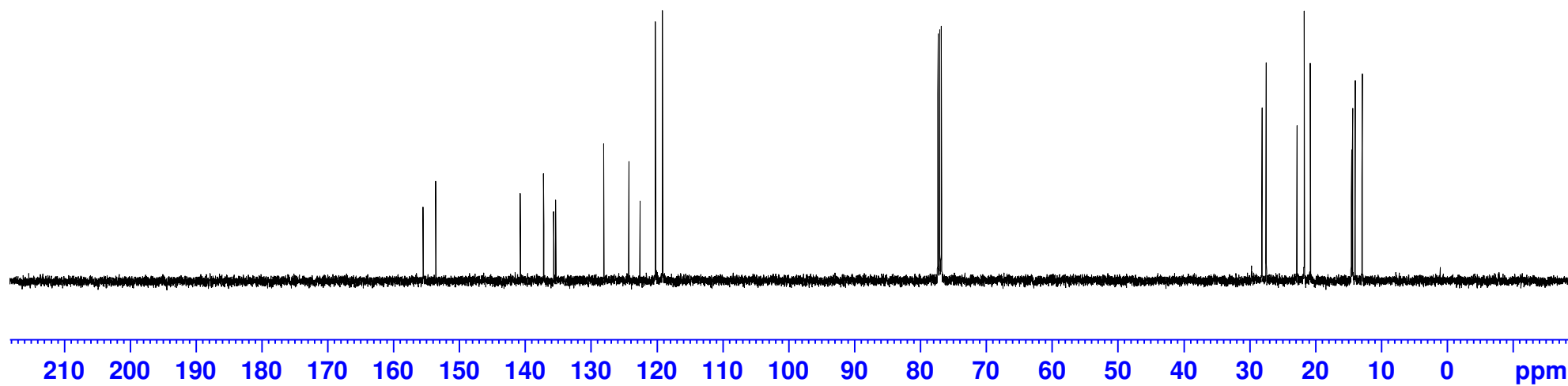
155.48
153.56

140.70
137.16
135.64
135.33

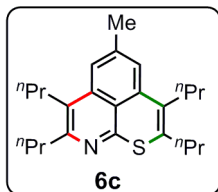
128.03
124.22
122.53
120.18
119.10

77.25
77.00
76.74

28.03
27.39
22.71
21.62
20.70
14.44
14.29
13.87
12.82

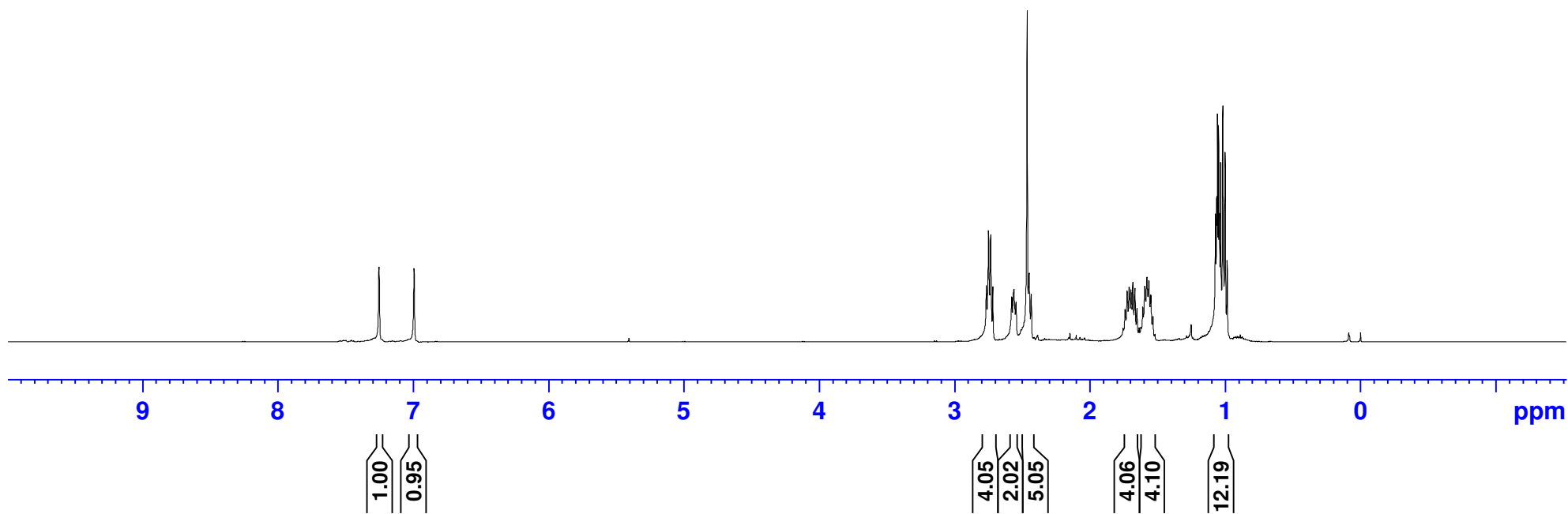


MAJJI-16-19



— 7.253
— 6.994

2.764
2.748
2.732
2.717
2.576
2.561
2.544
2.463
2.448
2.432
1.740
1.724
1.709
1.696
1.682
1.666
1.651
1.608
1.593
1.578
1.564
1.549
1.534
1.071
1.063
1.057
1.048
1.032
1.017
1.000
0.985



MAJJI-16-19

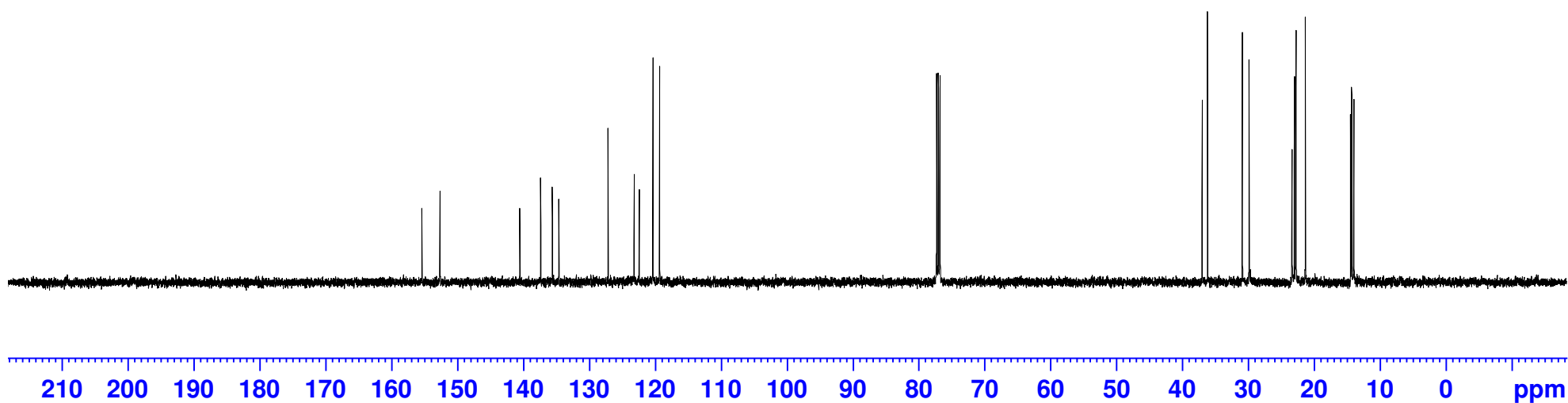
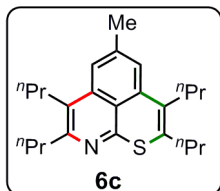
155.39
152.63

140.53
137.36
135.58
134.61

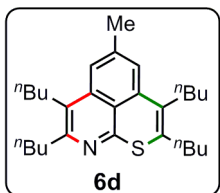
127.12
123.17
122.38
120.31
119.30

77.25
77.00
76.74

36.95
36.13
30.86
29.83
23.30
22.95
22.75
22.69
21.30
14.43
14.26
14.21
13.91

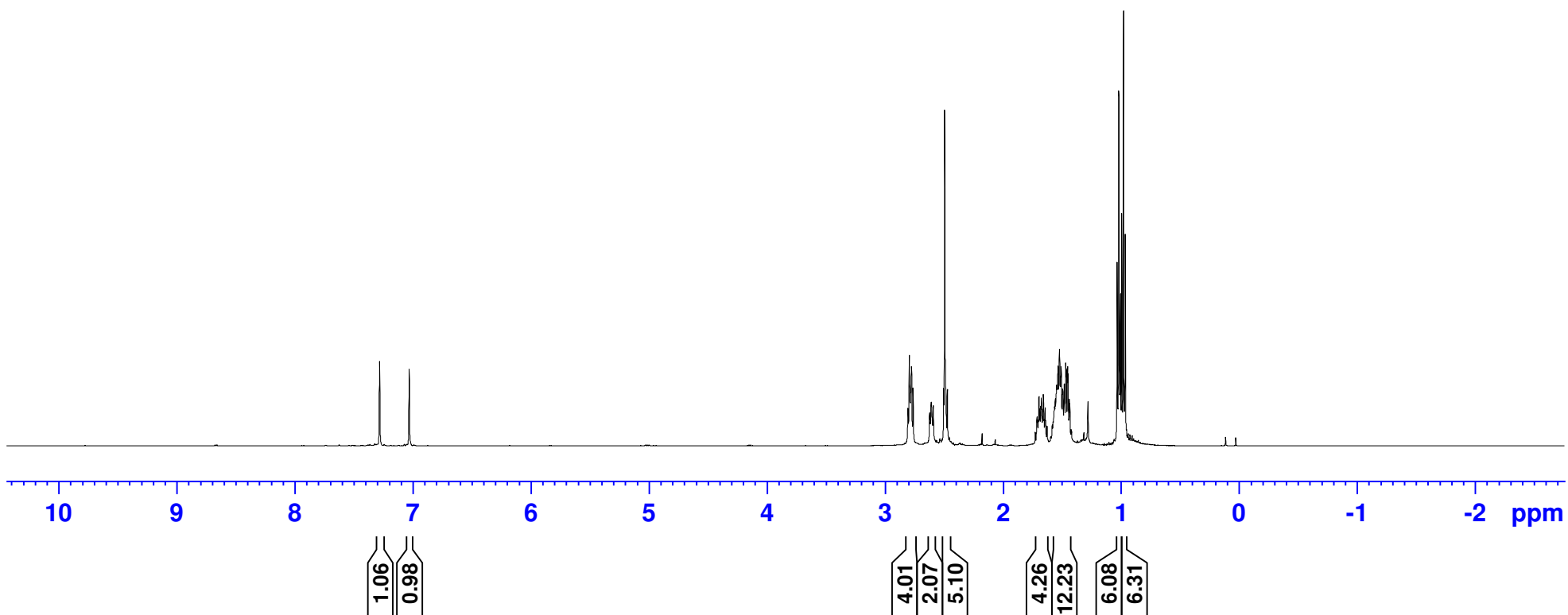


MAJJI-16-20



— 7.281
— 7.030

2.804
2.792
2.775
2.773
2.760
2.620
2.606
2.589
2.501
2.492
2.469
1.724
1.709
1.693
1.673
1.655
1.640
1.625
1.580
1.554
1.542
1.531
1.518
1.505
1.491
1.480
1.476
1.465
1.461
1.451
1.446
1.436
1.432
1.031
1.016
1.002
0.991
0.977
0.962



MAJJI-16-20

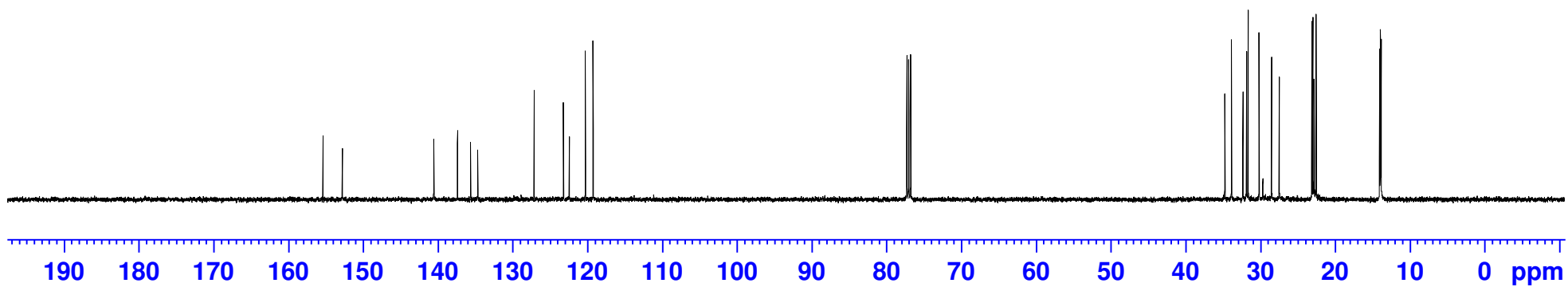
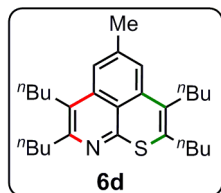
155.35
152.75

140.52
137.36
135.62
134.67

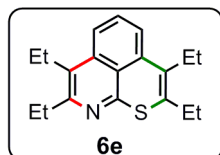
127.10
123.20
122.39
120.25
119.22

77.25
77.00
76.74

34.72
33.84
32.30
31.81
31.60
30.15
28.47
27.44
23.08
22.95
22.92
22.76
22.51
14.00
13.92
13.88
13.81

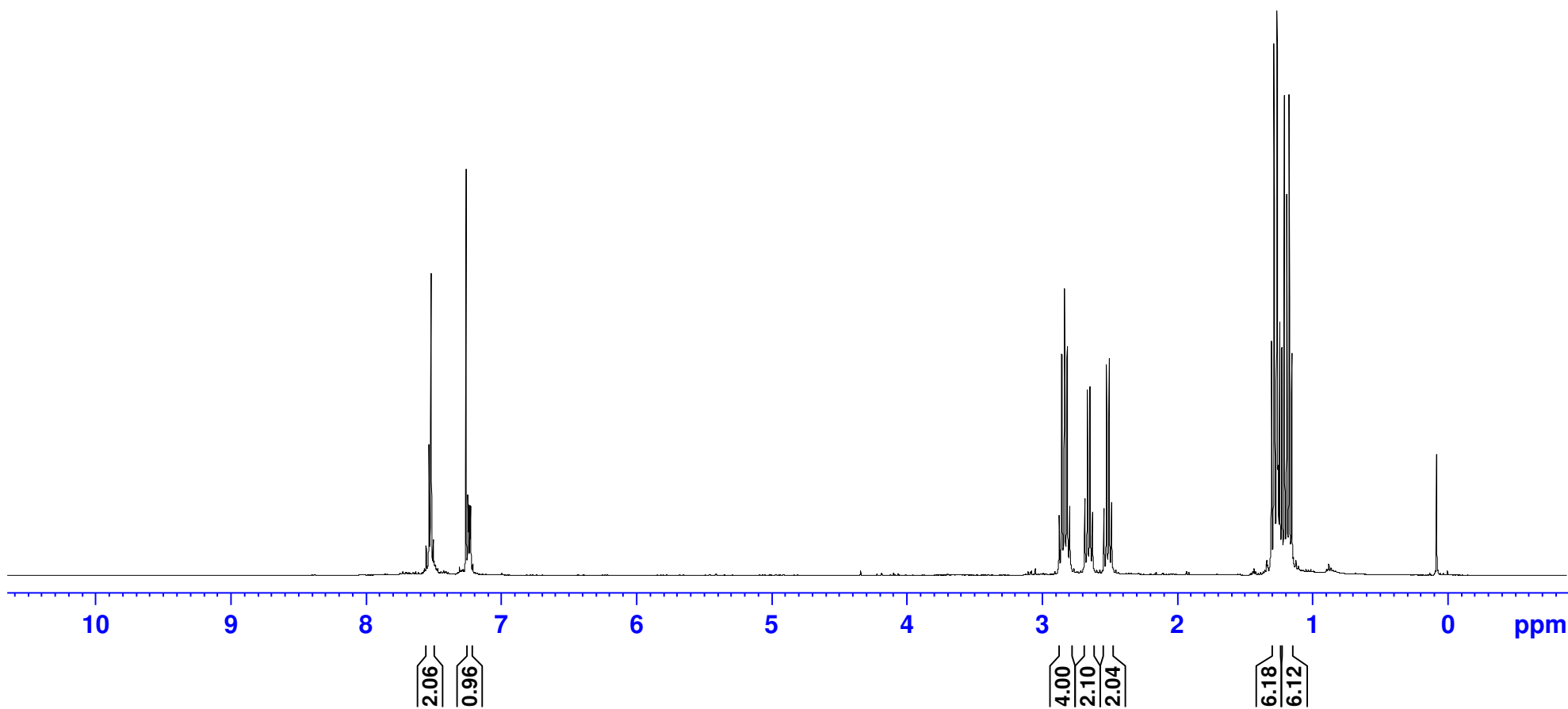


AG-6-143

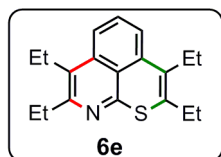


7.555
7.534
7.523
7.518
7.502
7.260
7.247
7.241
7.231
7.225

2.871
2.852
2.832
2.812
2.793
2.681
2.662
2.643
2.624
2.539
2.520
2.501
2.483
1.300
1.281
1.277
1.262
1.258
1.251
1.239
1.224
1.205
1.187
1.169
1.150



AG-6-143

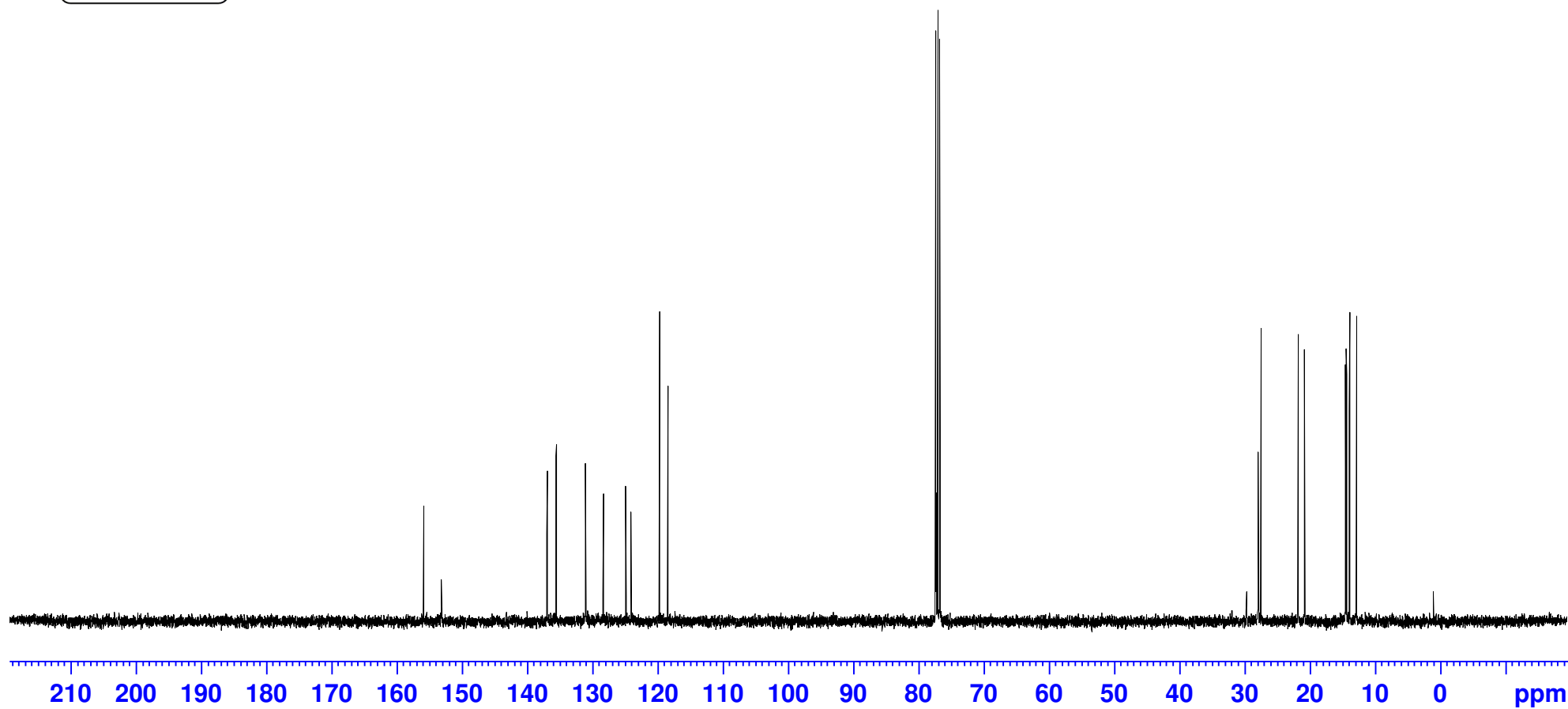


155.84
153.15

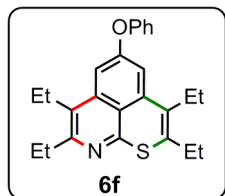
136.92
135.53
131.04
128.31
124.84
124.08
119.66
118.39

77.32
77.00
76.68

27.85
27.41
21.70
20.74
14.47
14.31
13.85
12.77

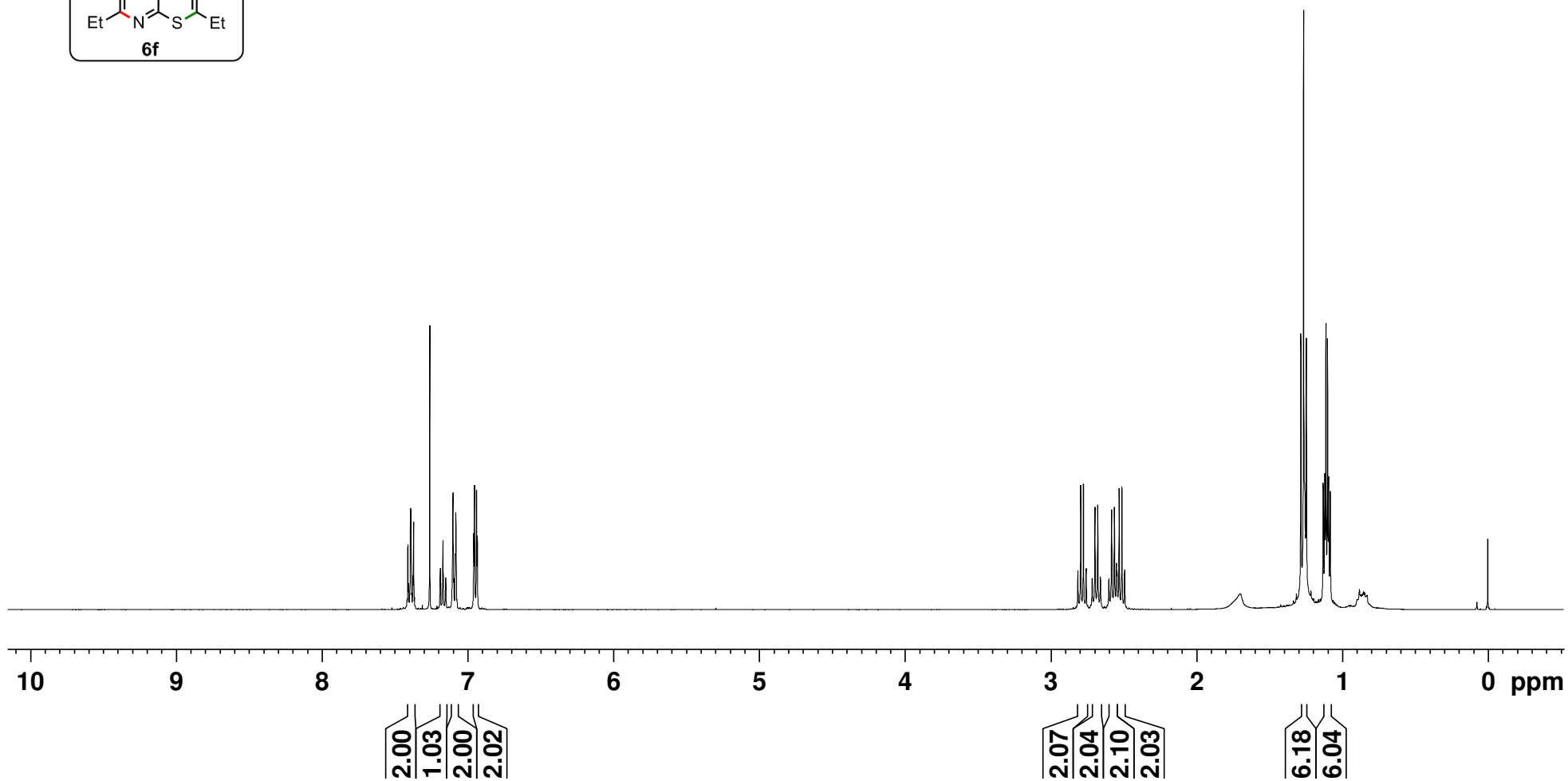


AS-404



7.410
7.392
7.389
7.370
7.260
7.188
7.169
7.150
7.100
7.081
6.953
6.939

2.812
2.793
2.774
2.755
2.714
2.695
2.676
2.658
2.599
2.581
2.562
2.548
2.543
2.529
2.510
2.491
1.282
1.263
1.244
1.129
1.118
1.110
1.099
1.092
1.081

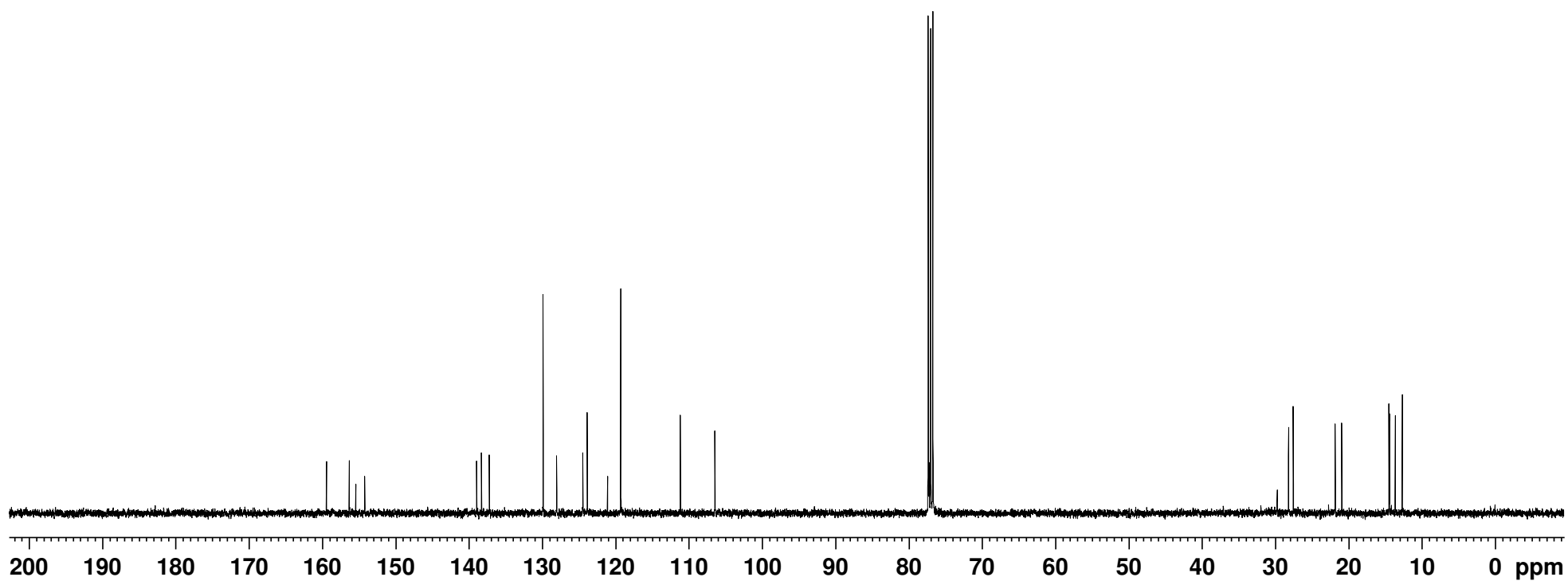
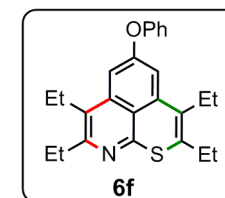


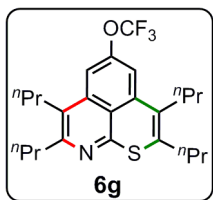
AS-404

159.41
156.31
155.41
154.22
138.95
138.28
137.21
129.86
128.01
124.45
123.84
121.07
119.27
111.14
106.42

77.32
77.00
76.68

28.15
27.50
21.78
20.89
14.44
14.37
13.58
12.62

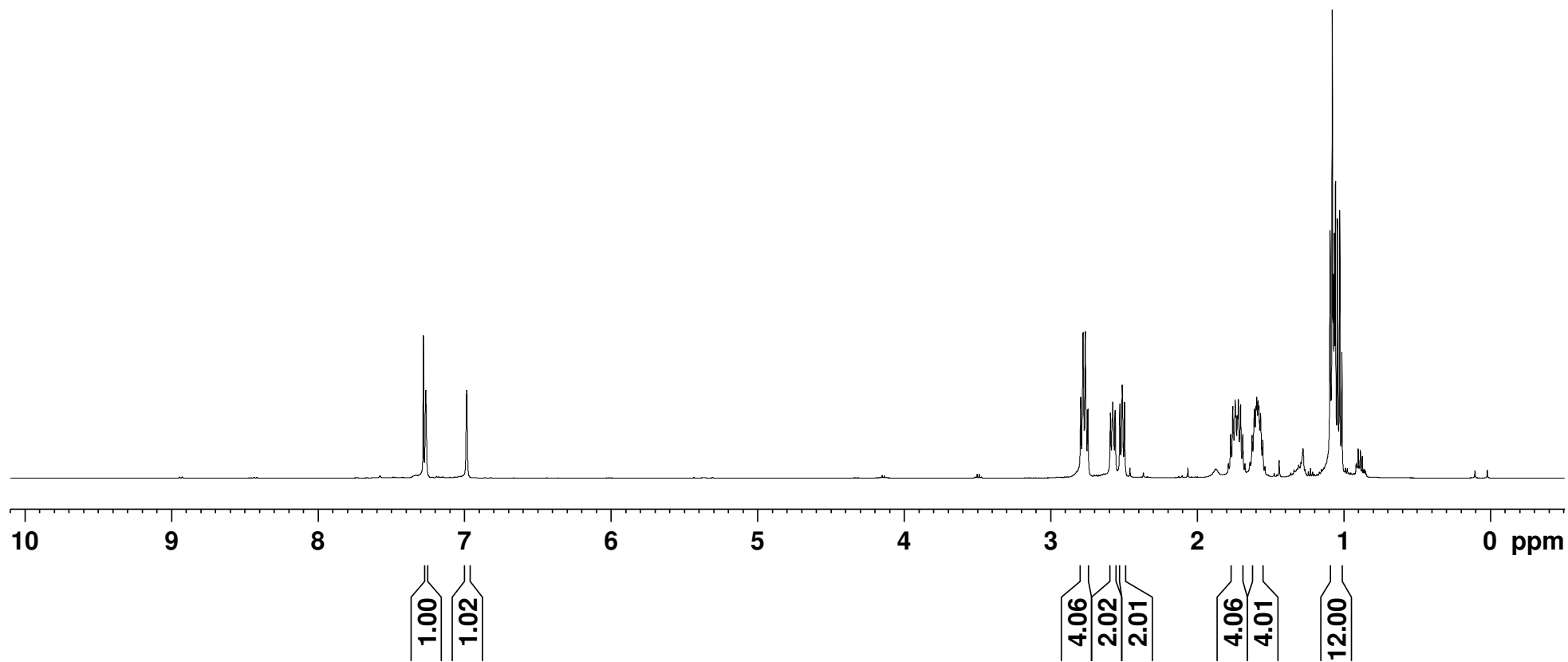




AS- 566

7.280
7.263
6.984

2.794
2.778
2.762
2.745
2.591
2.575
2.559
2.526
2.511
2.495
1.771
1.755
1.740
1.718
1.703
1.687
1.624
1.609
1.593
1.583
1.567
1.552
1.092
1.077
1.070
1.062
1.055

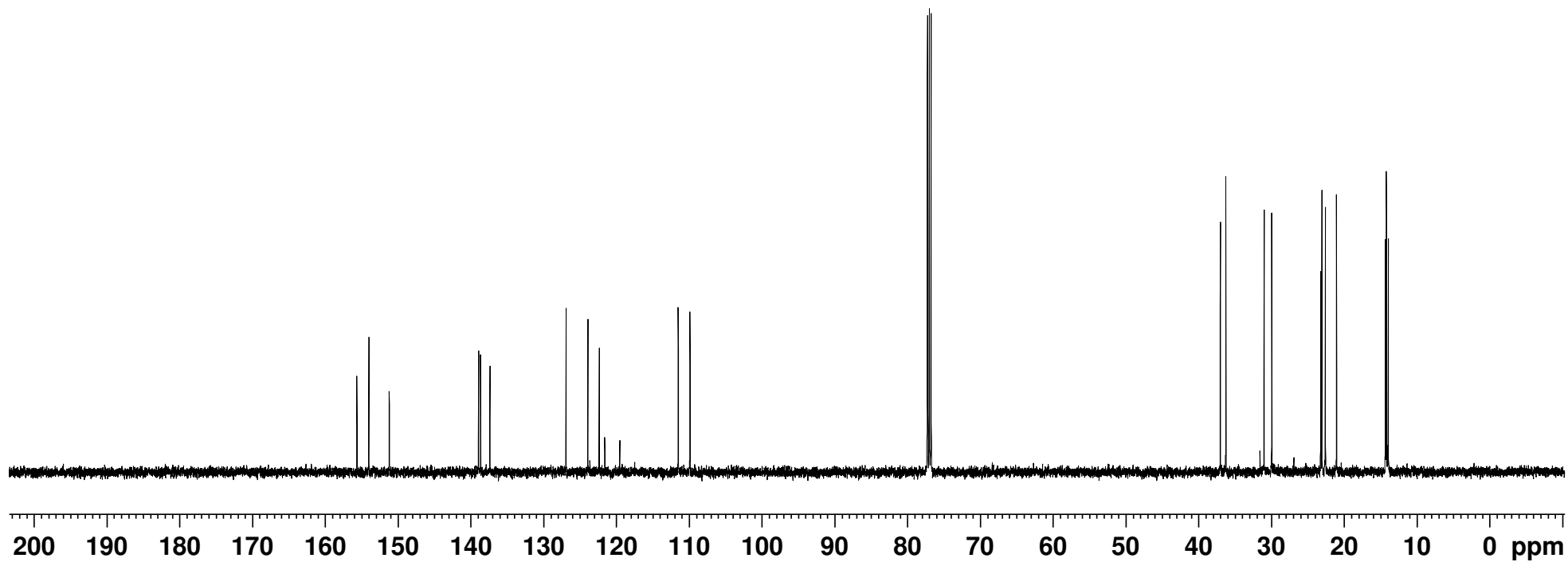
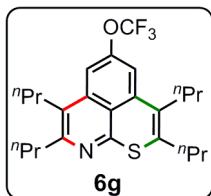


AS- 566

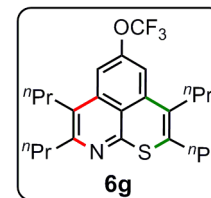
155.64
153.99
151.20
138.92
138.65
137.37
126.91
123.90
123.63
122.35
121.58
119.53
117.50
111.49
109.88

77.25
77.00
76.75

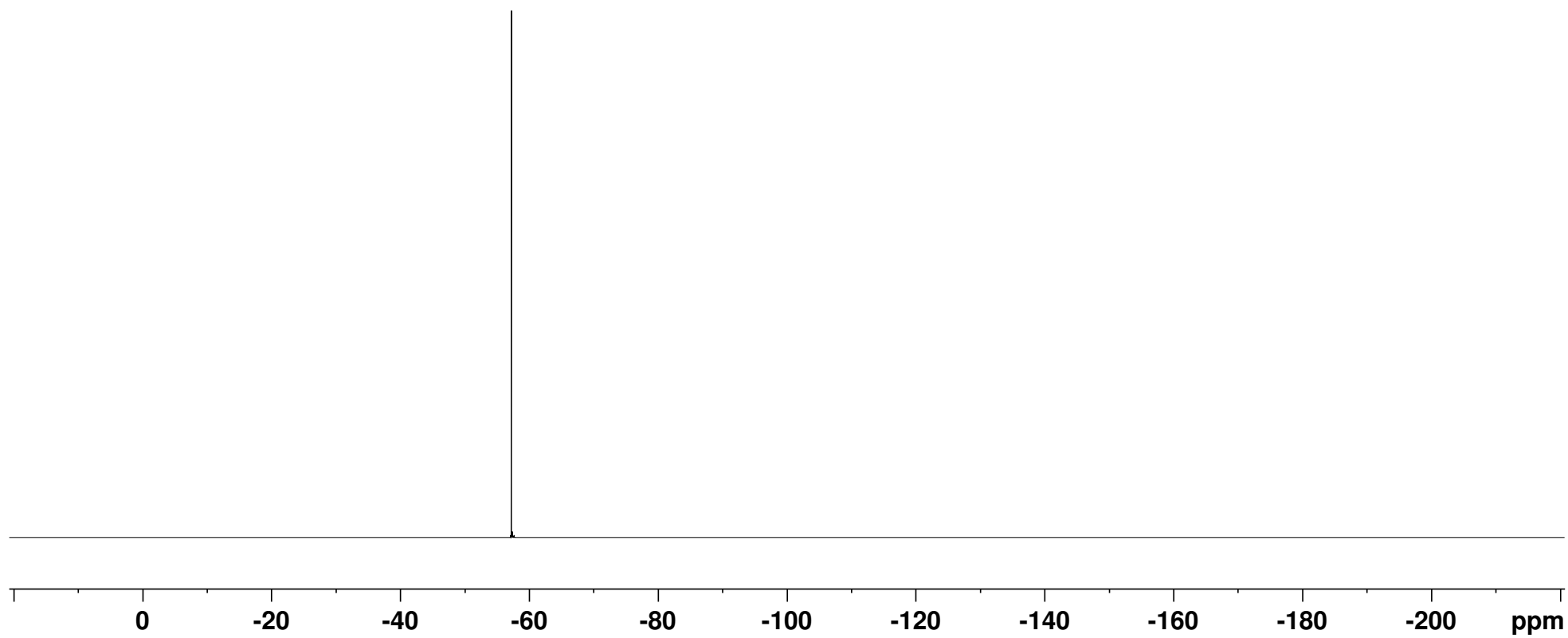
37.01
36.25
30.99
29.95
23.21
23.05
22.57
21.04
14.32
14.20
14.18
13.92



AS-566



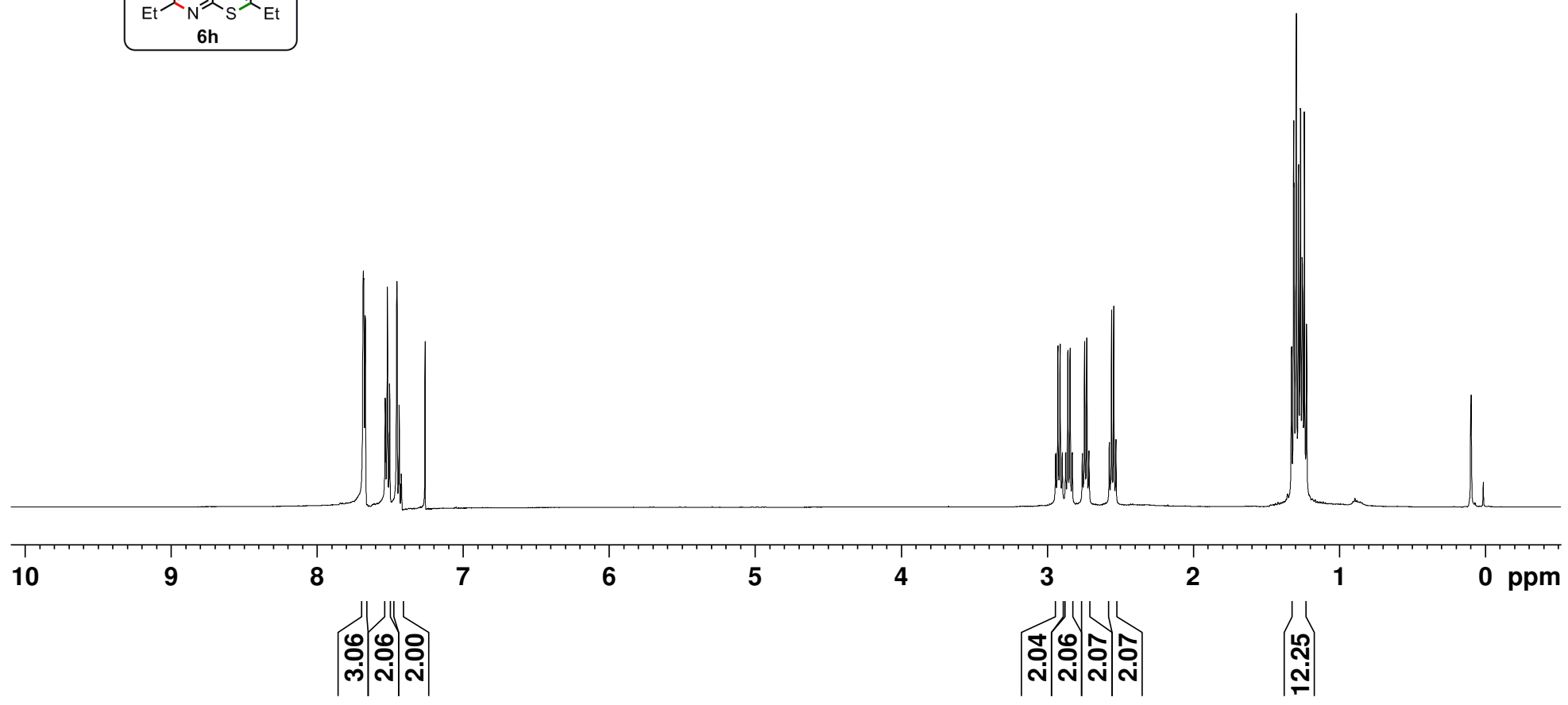
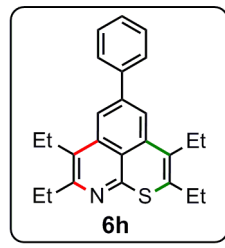
-57.26



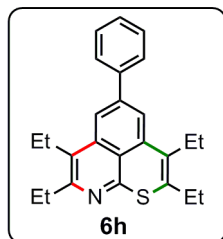
7.683
7.669
7.532
7.518
7.502
7.454
7.437
7.422
7.260

2.941
2.926
2.911
2.896
2.873
2.857
2.842
2.827
2.758
2.743
2.728
2.713
2.574
2.559
2.543
2.528
1.326
1.311
1.293
1.278
1.264
1.252
1.238
1.223

AS-375



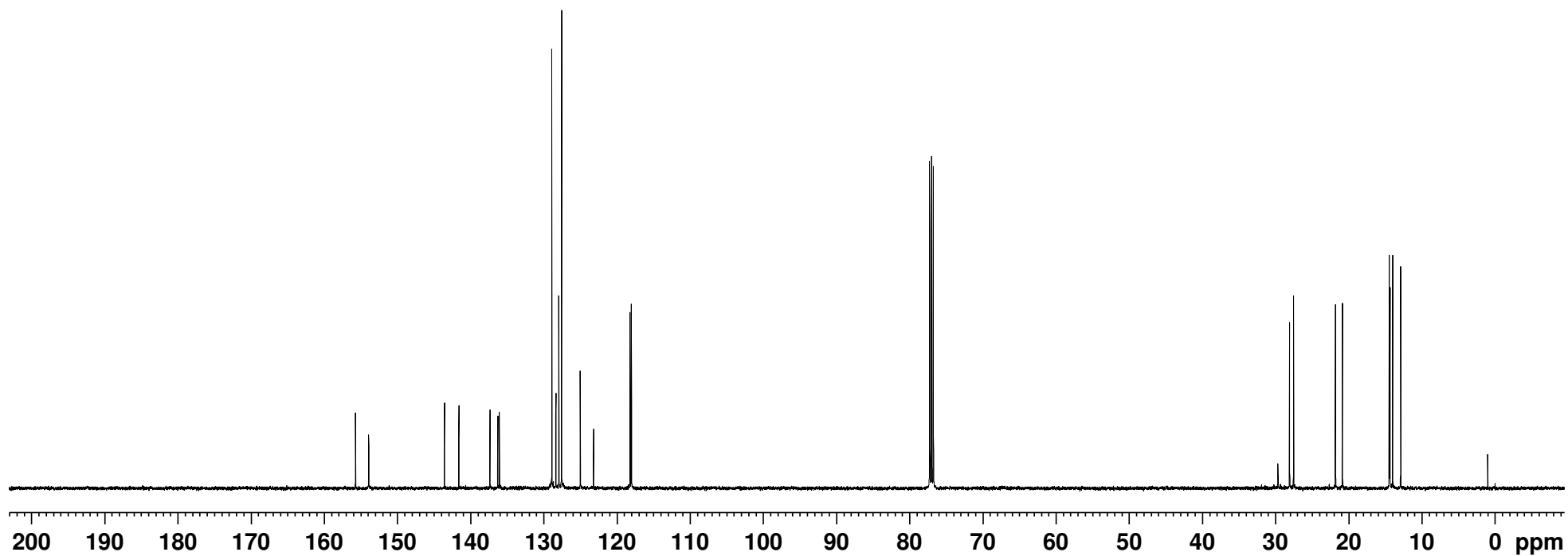
AS-375



155.72
153.90
143.56
141.59
137.33
136.27
136.06
128.88
128.33
127.92
127.54
124.99
123.18
118.18
118.00

77.25
77.00
76.75

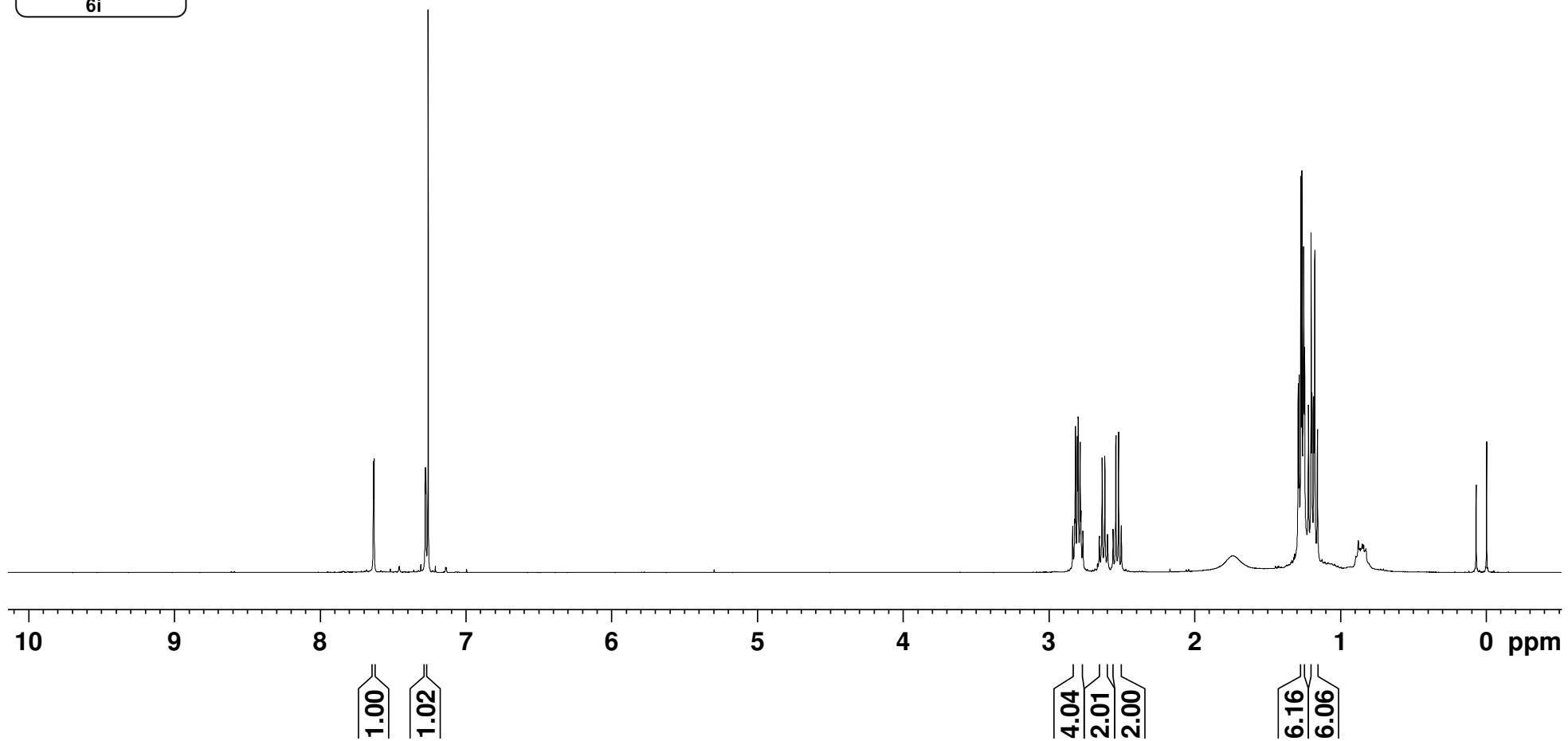
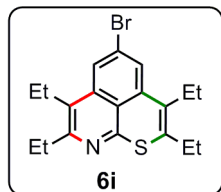
28.06
27.52
21.79
20.84
14.44
14.34
13.97
12.88



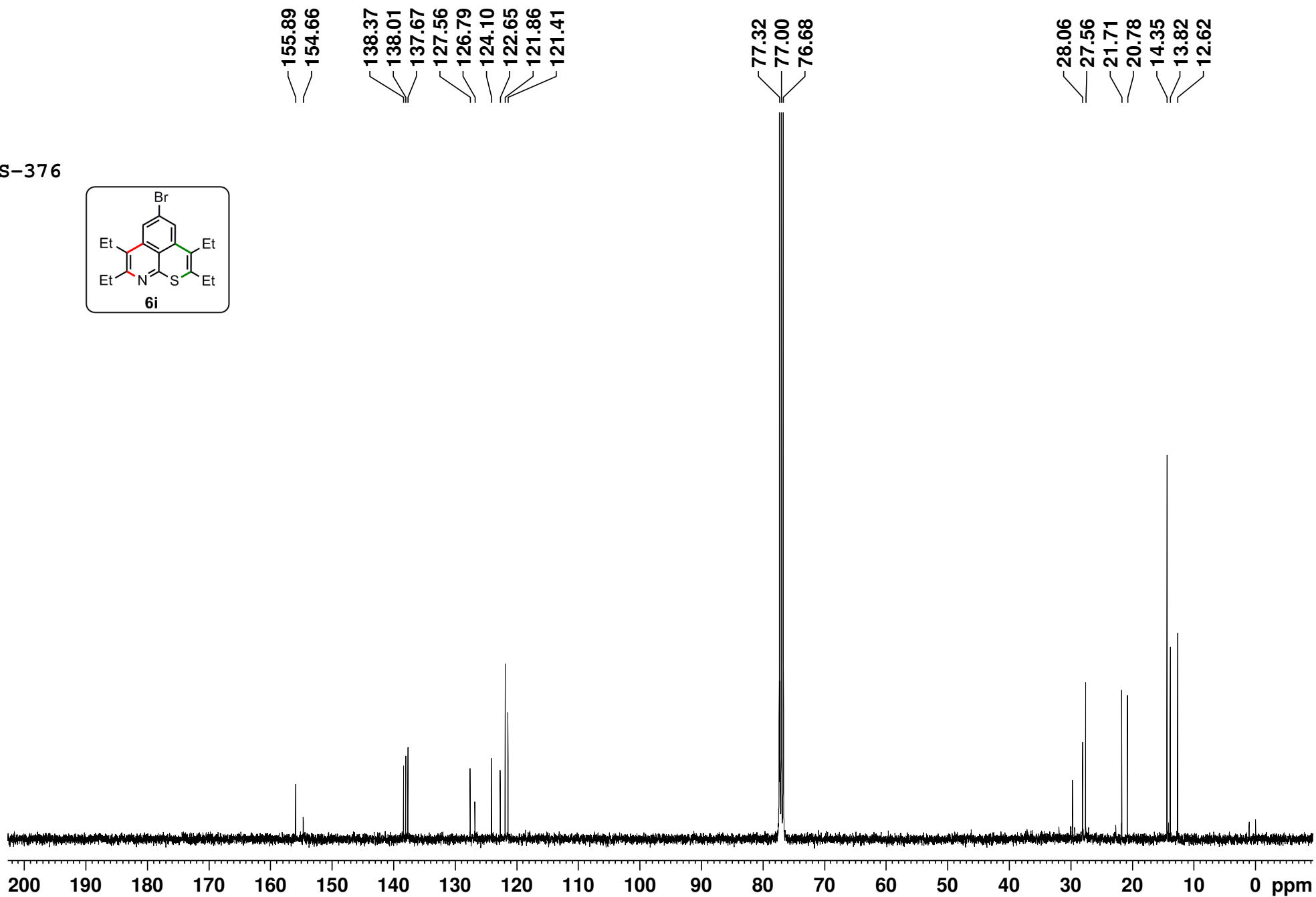
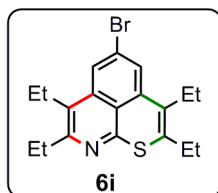
AS-376

7.635
7.631
7.279
7.275
7.260

2.837
2.818
2.804
2.799
2.786
2.767
2.654
2.635
2.616
2.598
2.560
2.541
2.522
2.503
1.290
1.283
1.271
1.264
1.252
1.246
1.220
1.201
1.195
1.182
1.176
1.157

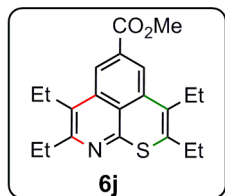


AS-376

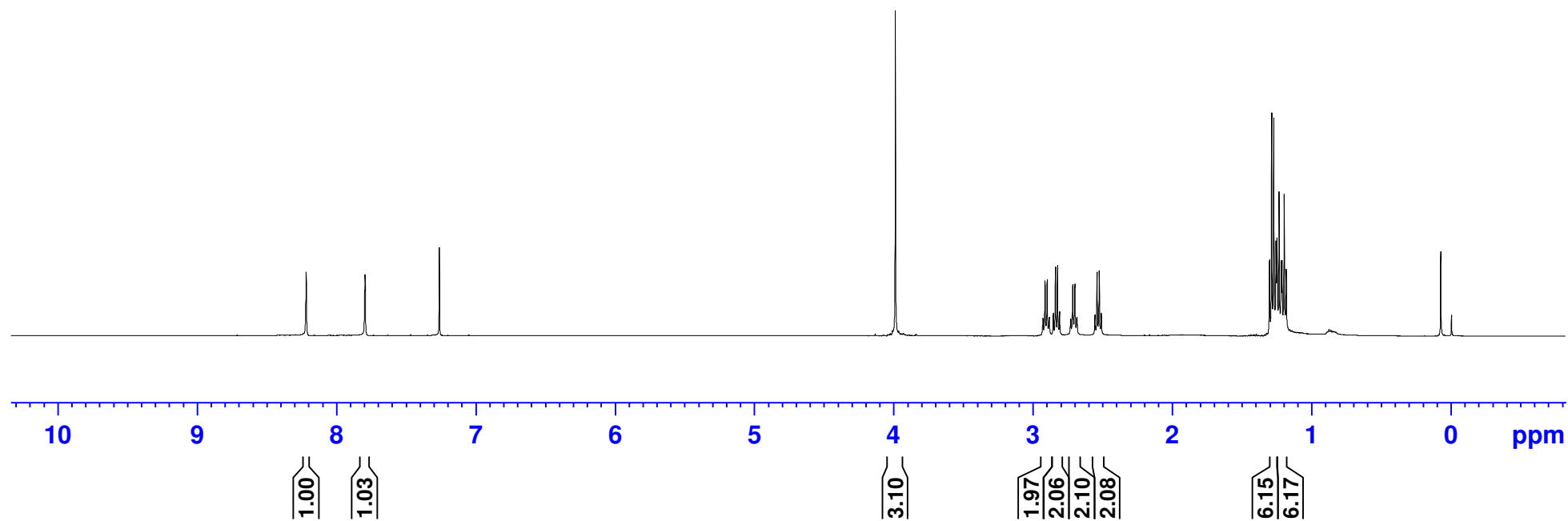


Majji-MJ-16- 113

— 8.216
— 7.793
— 7.260

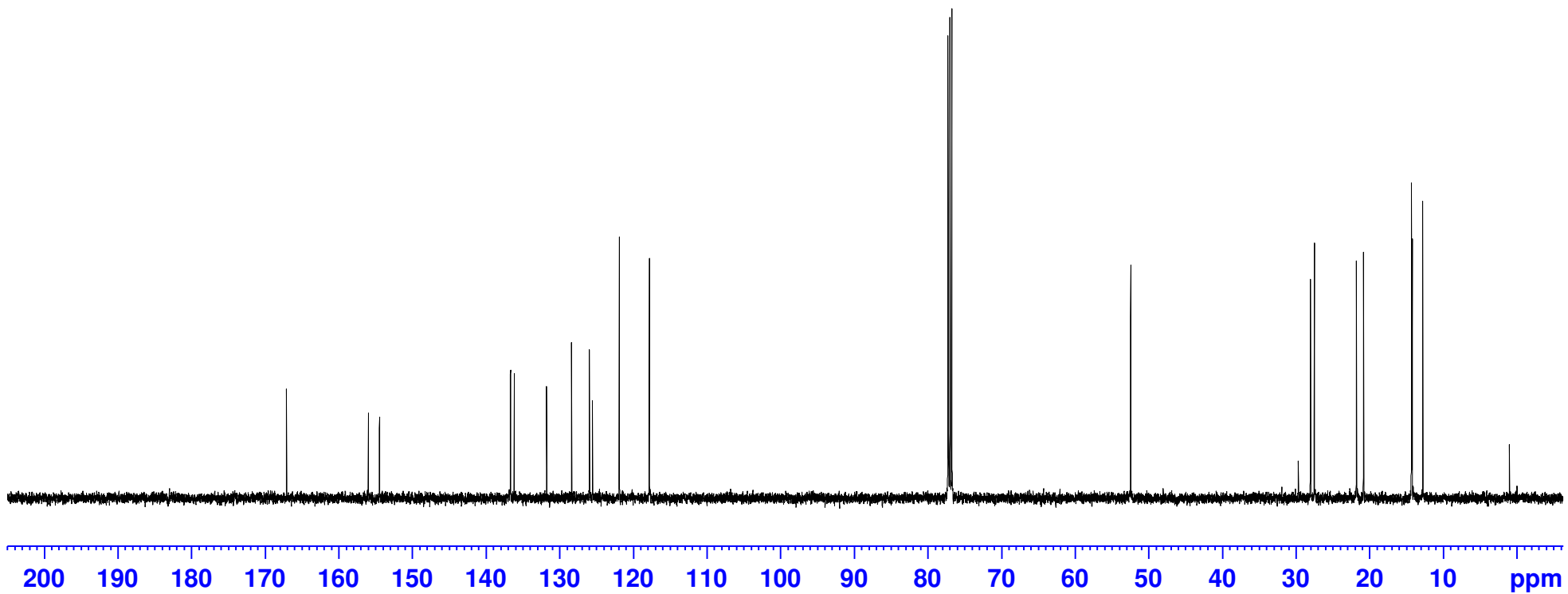
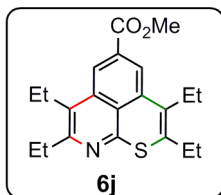


3.985
2.926
2.911
2.895
2.880
2.851
2.836
2.821
2.806
2.727
2.712
2.697
2.682
2.552
2.537
2.522
2.507
1.299
1.284
1.268
1.253
1.246
1.231
1.215
1.209
1.194
1.179

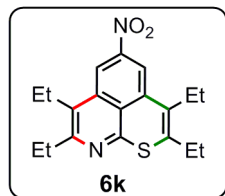


167.11
155.98
154.48
136.71
136.66
136.16
131.78
128.39
125.97
125.56
121.90
117.82
77.25
77.20
76.99
76.74
52.44
28.01
27.49
21.78
20.81
14.30
14.27
14.20
12.76

Majji-MJ-16- 113

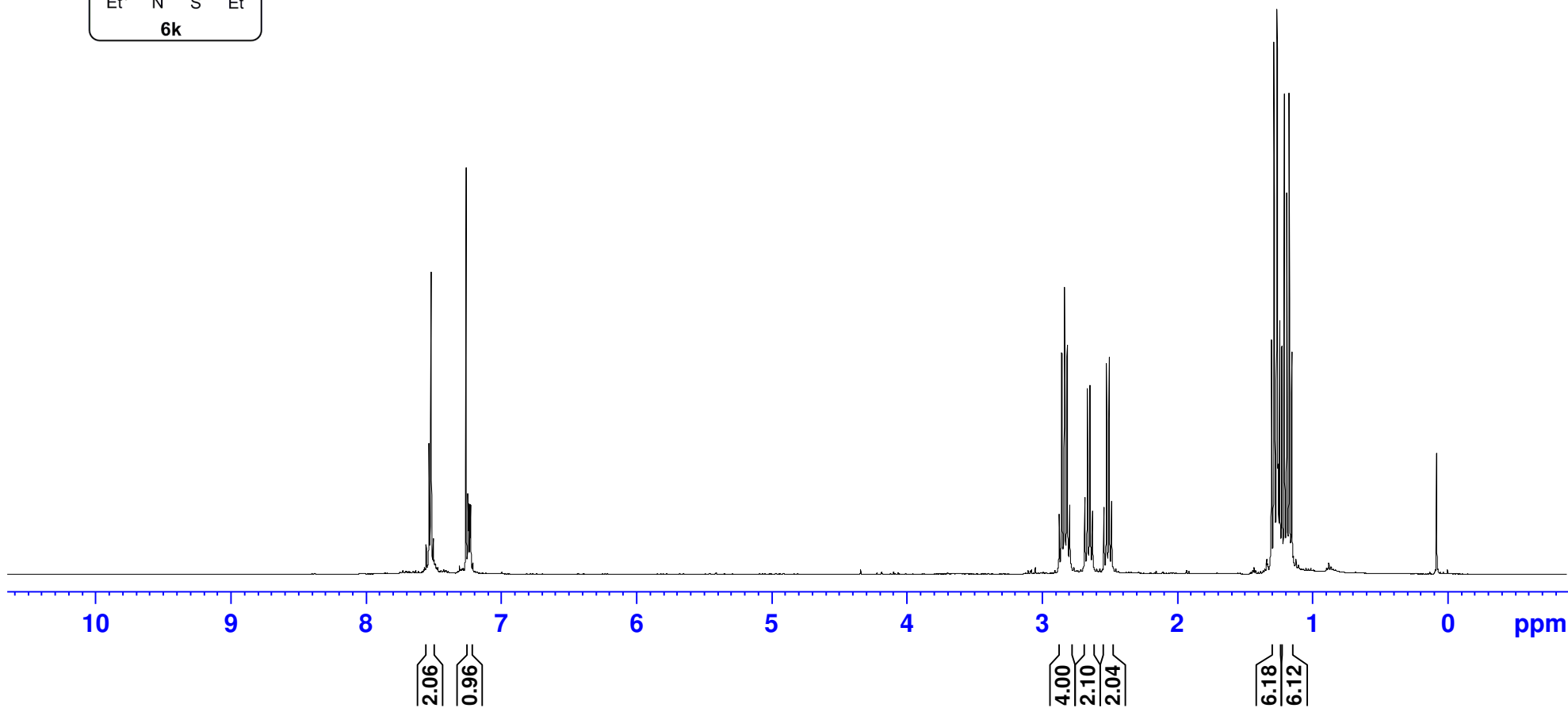


AG-6-143

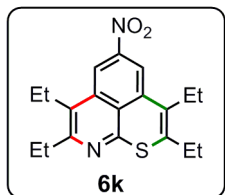


7.555
7.534
7.523
7.518
7.502
7.260
7.247
7.241
7.231
7.225

2.871
2.852
2.832
2.812
2.793
2.681
2.662
2.643
2.624
2.539
2.520
2.501
2.483
1.300
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1.239
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1.205
1.187
1.169
1.150



AG-6-143

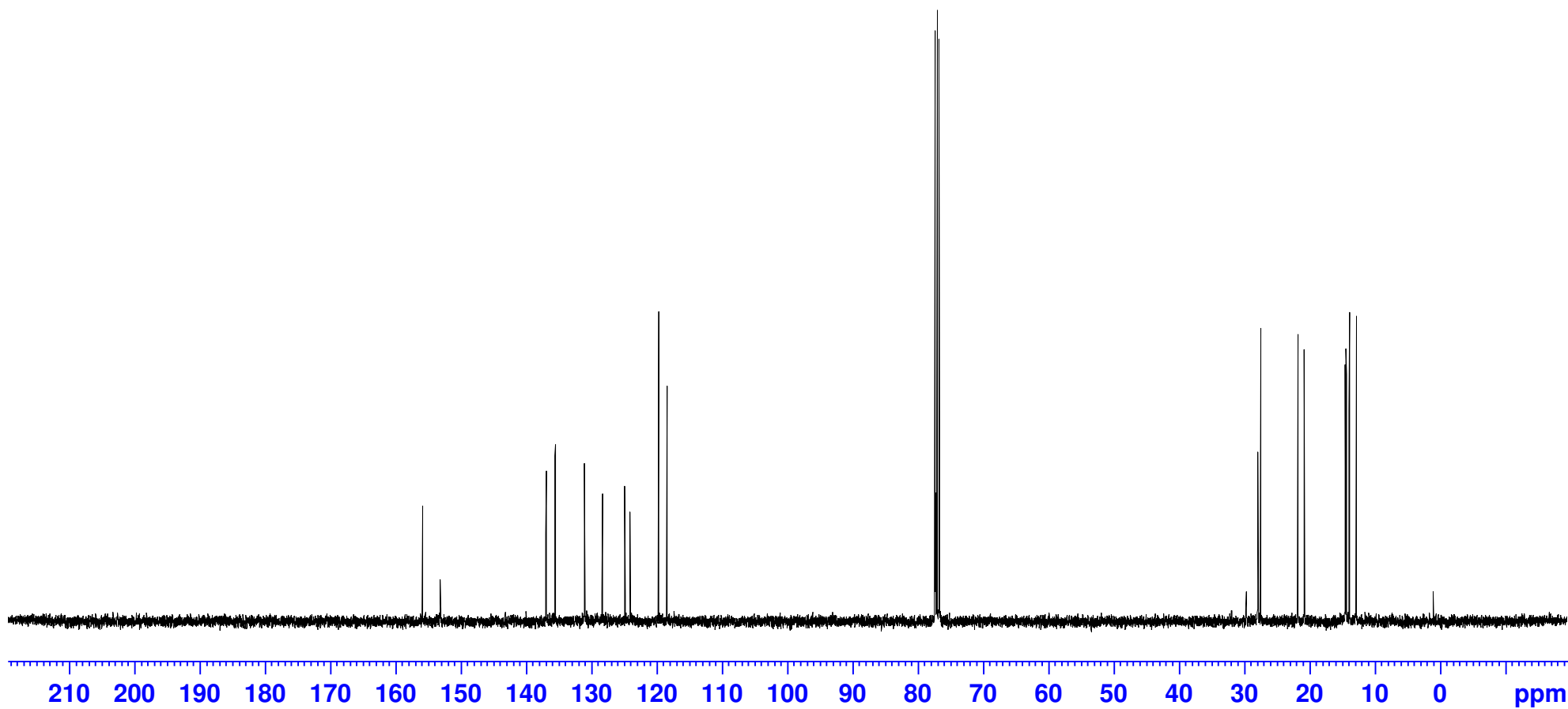


155.84
153.15

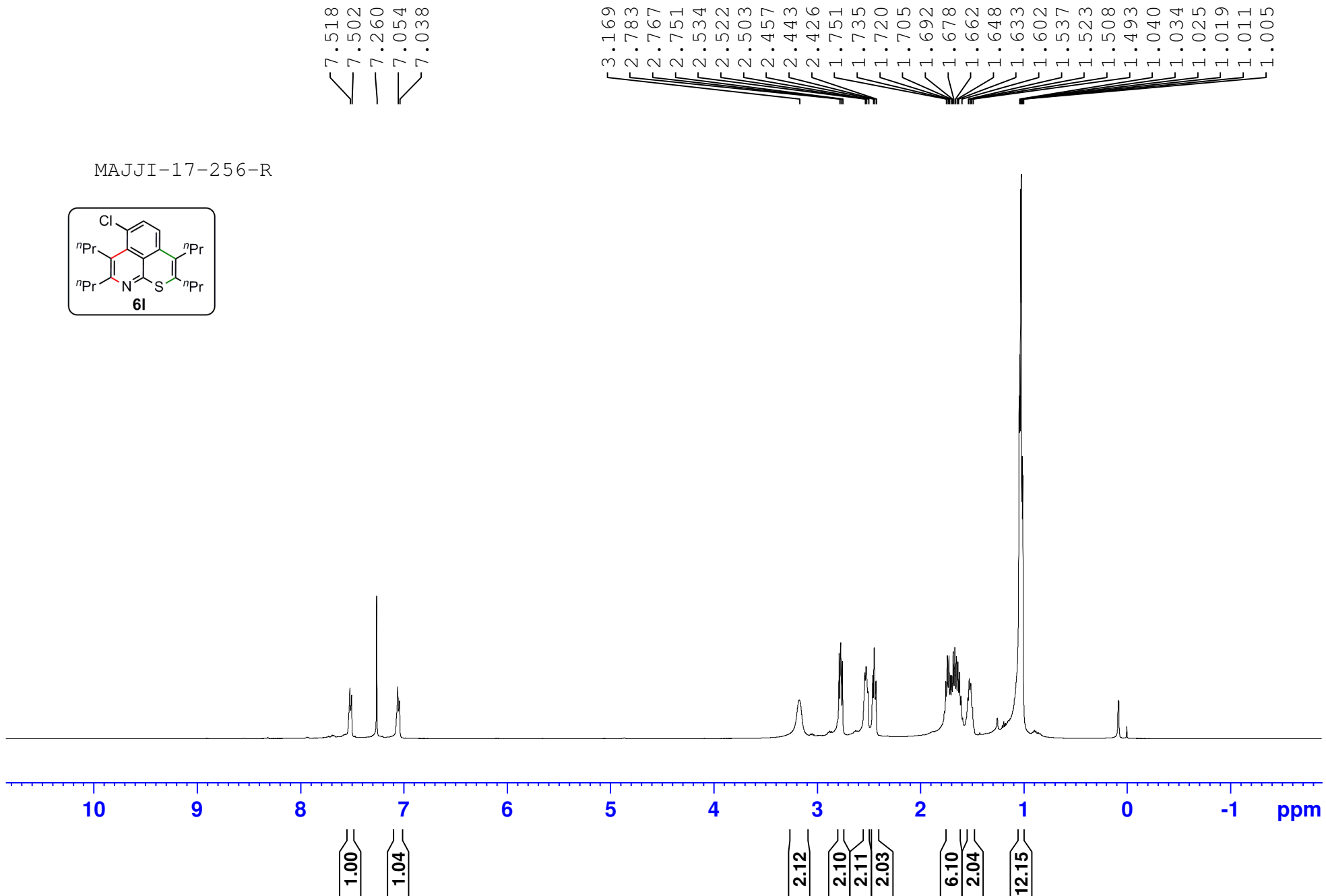
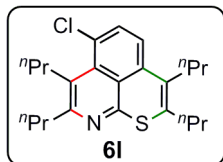
136.92
135.53
131.04
128.31
124.84
124.08
119.66
118.39

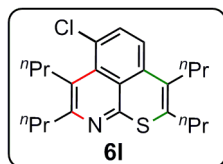
77.32
77.00
76.68

27.85
27.41
21.70
20.74
14.47
14.31
13.85
12.77



MAJJI-17-256-R





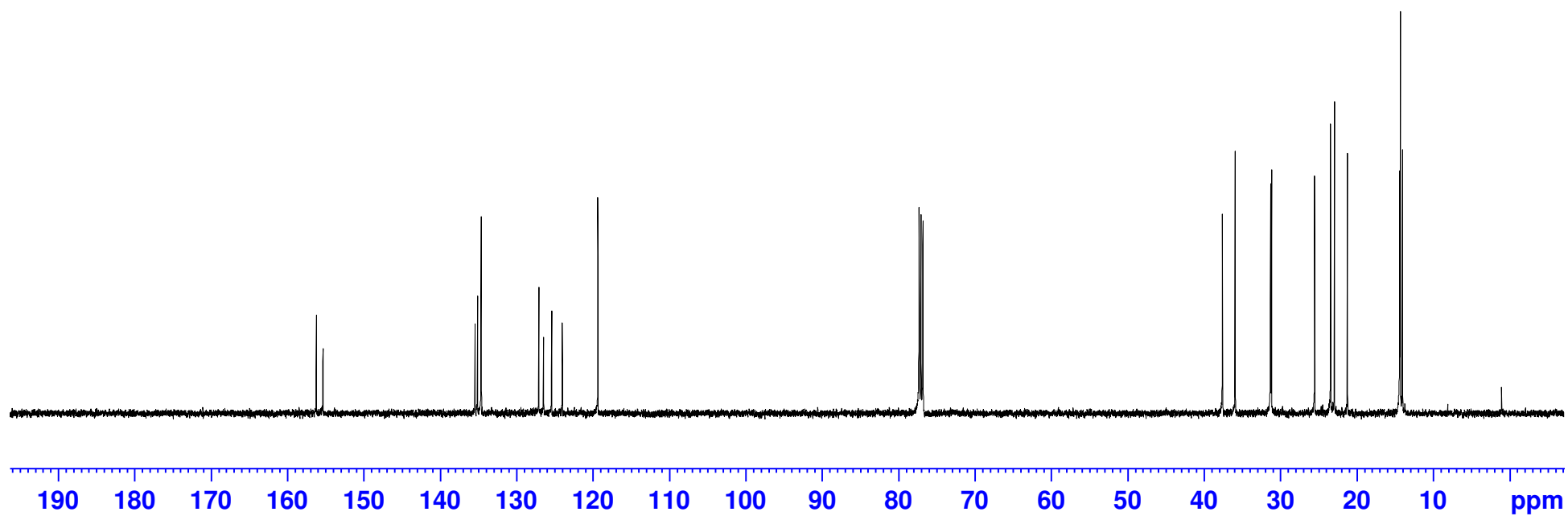
156.19
155.30

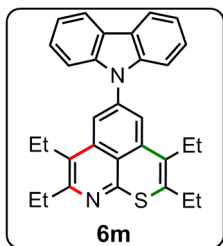
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135.06
134.61
134.57
127.04
126.40
125.36
123.96
119.30

77.25
77.00
76.75

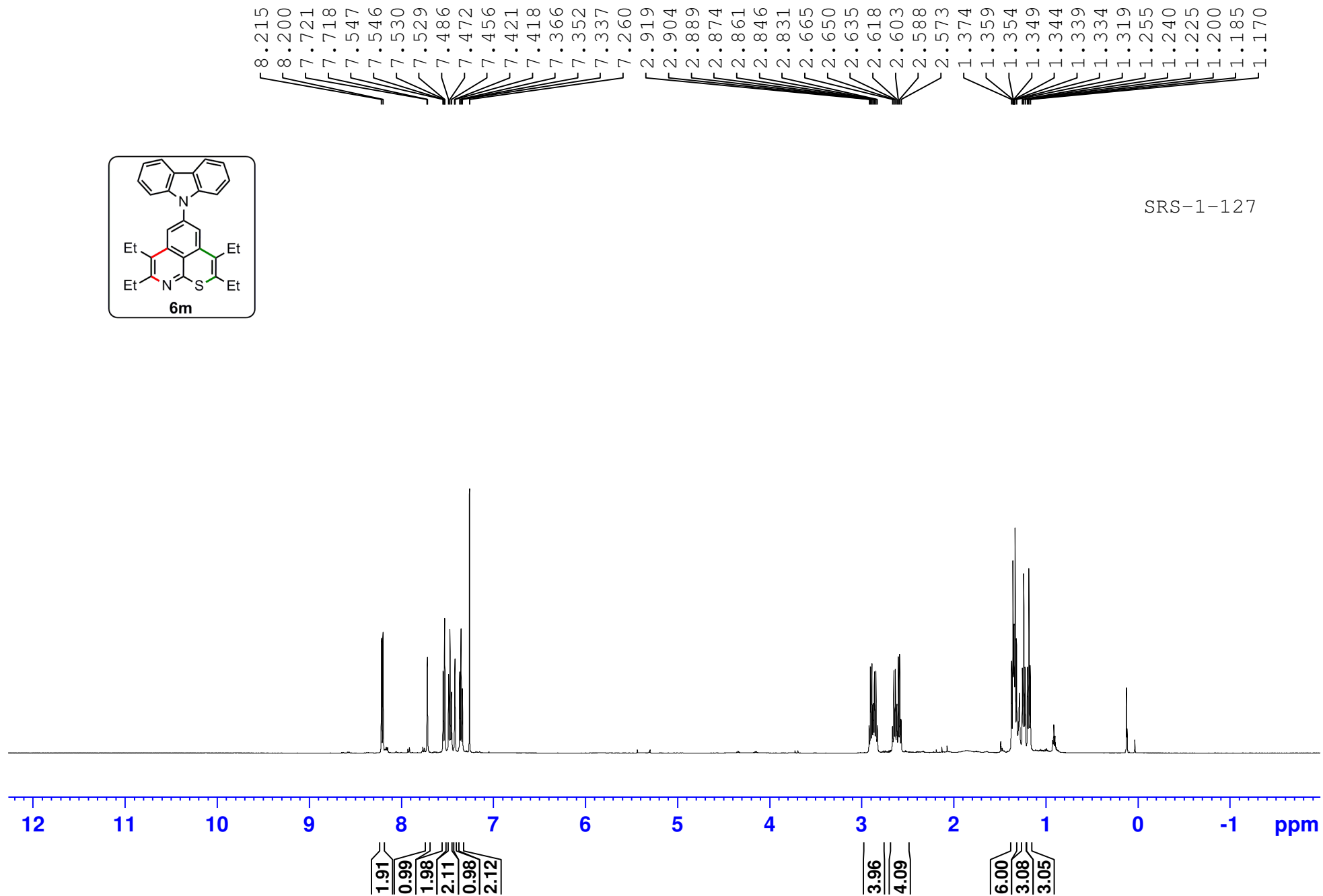
37.53
35.85
31.23
31.09
25.45
23.37
22.85
21.14
14.32
14.23
13.95

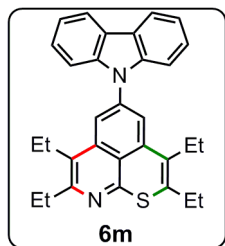
MAJJI-17-256-R





SRS-1-127





155.87
154.68

140.55
140.01
138.38
138.09
137.72

128.04
126.14
124.85
123.58
122.98
120.45
120.21
117.06
117.01

109.73

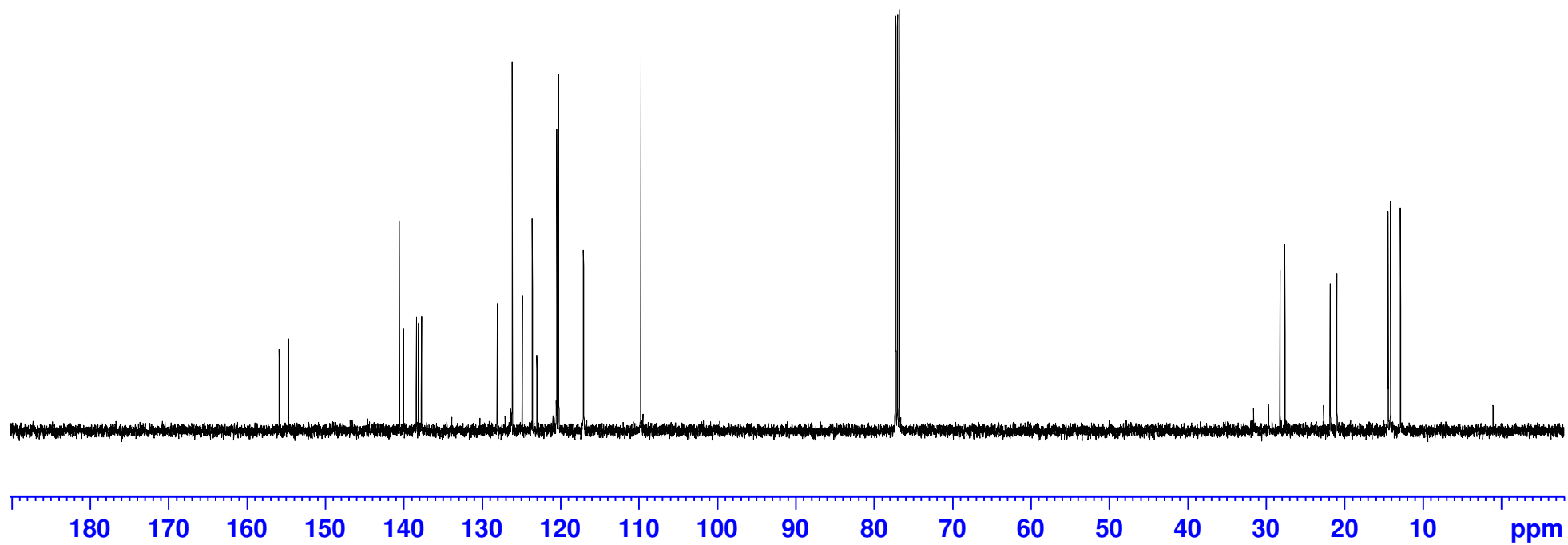
77.25
77.00
76.74

28.17
27.55

21.78
20.93

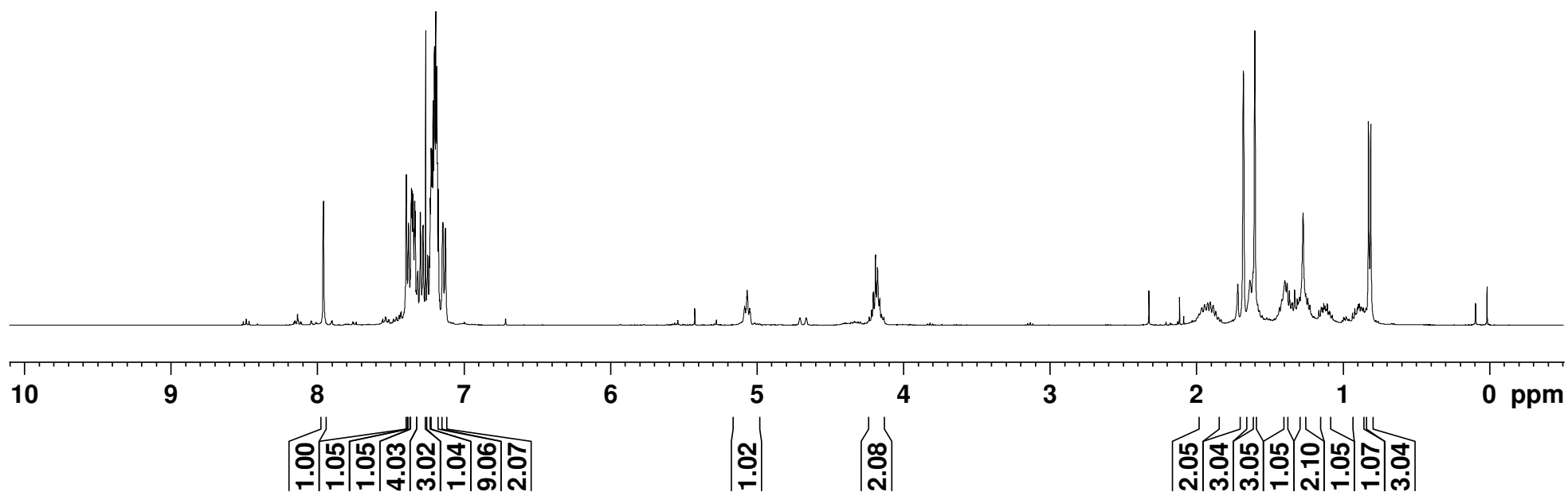
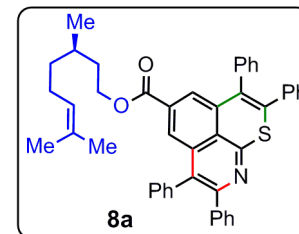
14.43
14.39
14.08
12.81

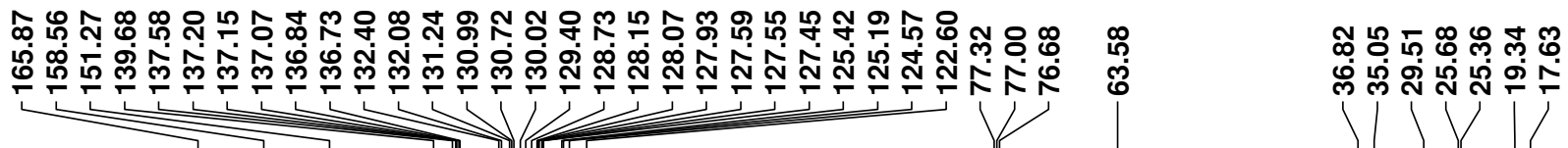
SRS-1-127



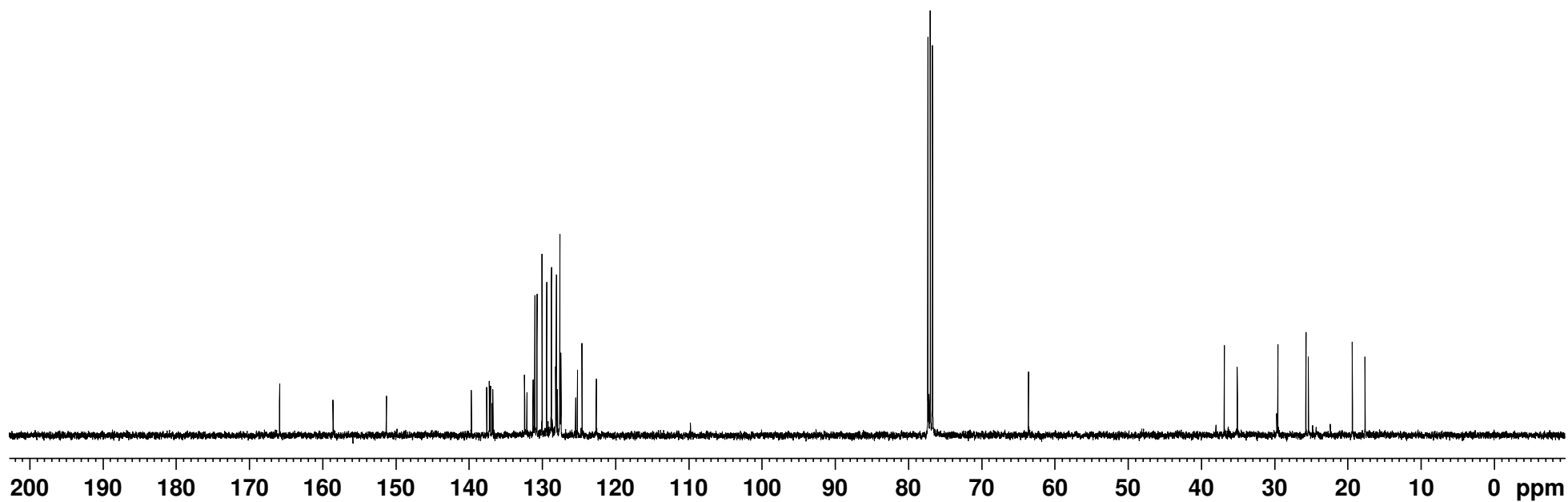
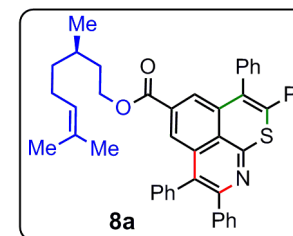
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7.336
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7.296
7.277
7.260
7.250
7.247
7.243
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7.228
7.223
7.216
7.213
7.209
7.201
7.191
7.184
7.172
7.142
7.125
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5.065
5.061
4.204
4.189
4.175
4.159
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1.903
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0.823
0.807

AS-413



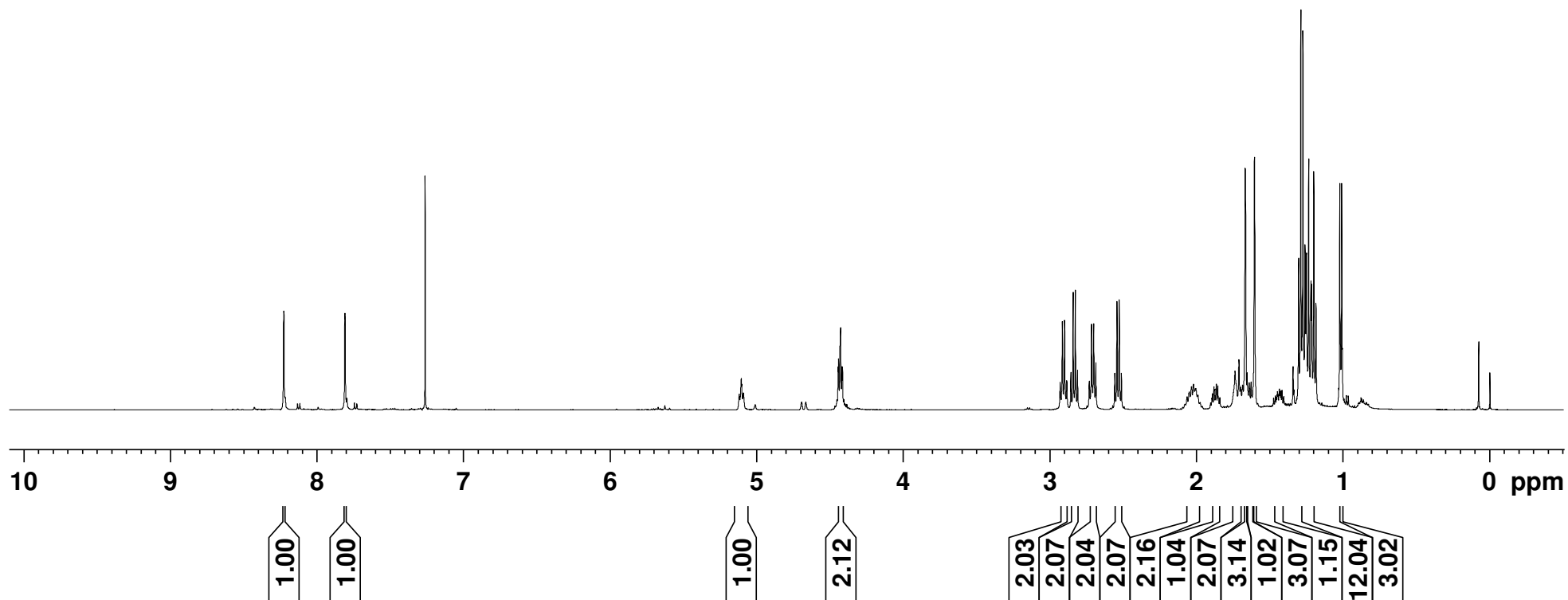
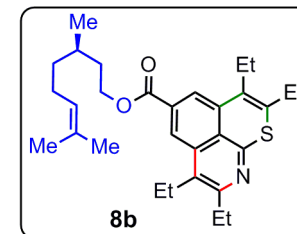


AS-413

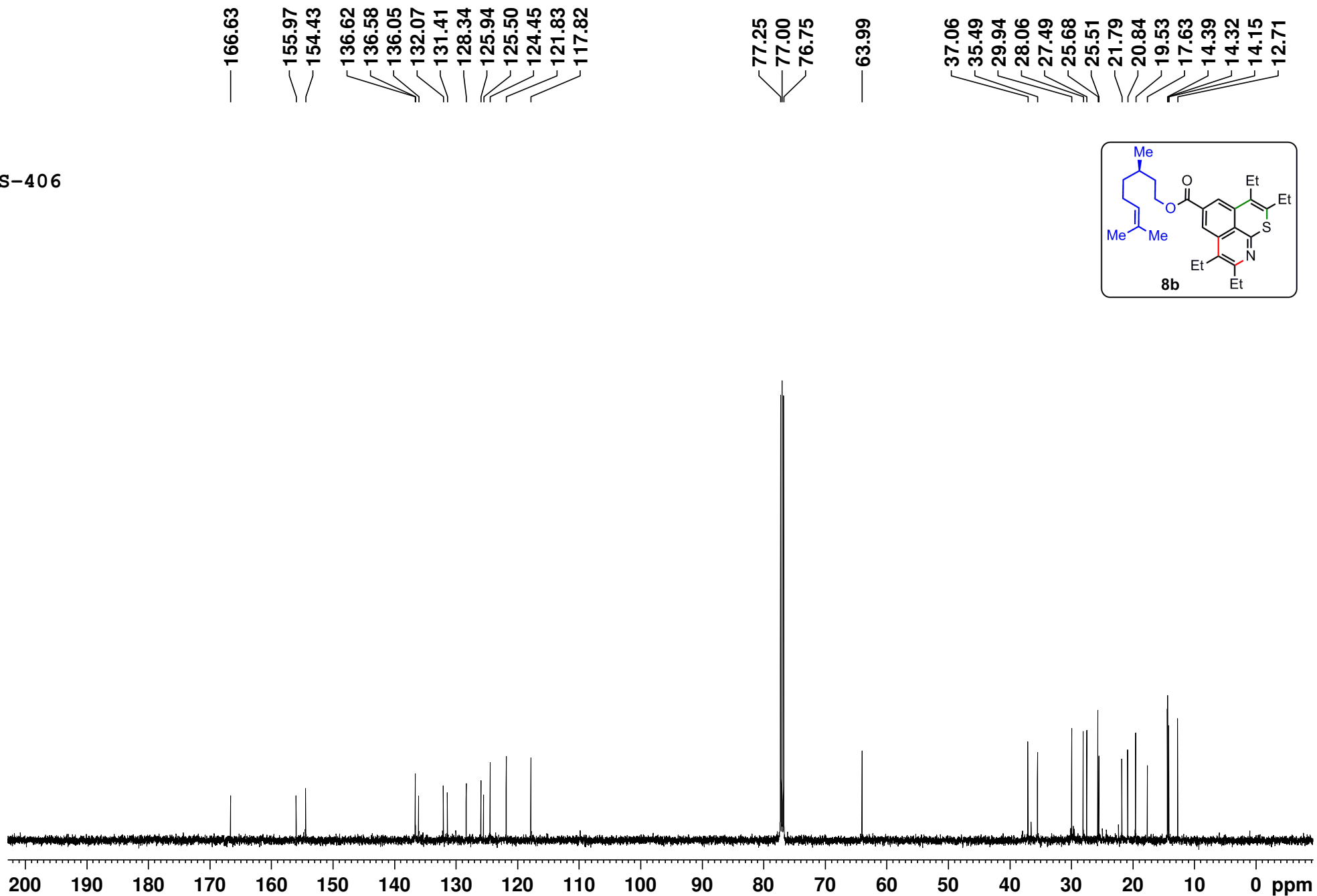


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7.808
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4.428
4.425
4.416
4.411
2.926
2.911
2.896
2.881
2.853
2.838
2.823
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2.727
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2.697
2.683
2.554
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2.524
2.508
2.030
2.016
2.002
1.877
1.860
1.851
1.733
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1.430
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1.284
1.270
1.255
1.246
1.230
1.215
1.210
1.195
1.180
1.018
1.005

AS-406

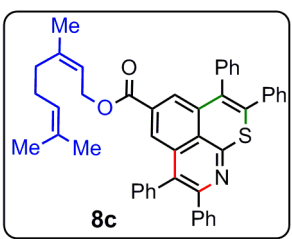


AS-406

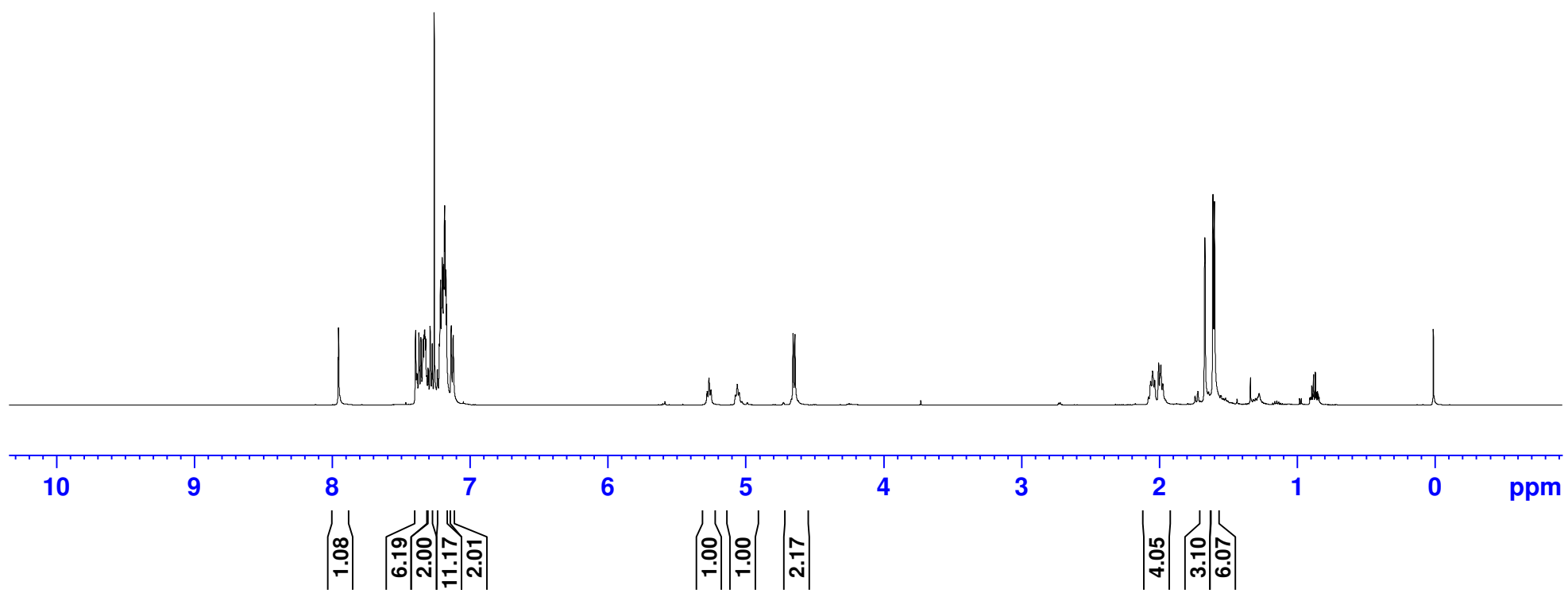


7.957
7.955
7.953
7.395
7.393
7.385
7.371
7.356
7.341
7.341
7.329
7.327
7.322
7.304
7.290
7.274
7.260
7.237
7.214
7.202
7.192
7.185
7.180
7.175
7.170
7.137
7.122
5.280
5.266
5.252
5.075
5.062
5.048
4.656
4.642

2.076
2.062
2.048
2.032
2.003
1.987
1.974
1.668
1.609
1.598



MAJJI-17-213



165.87
158.56
151.28
142.87
139.69
137.57
137.23
137.12
136.84
136.75
132.57
132.13
131.79
131.05
130.77
130.04
129.42
128.75
128.73
128.15
128.08
127.96
127.59
127.55
127.44
125.45
125.20
123.70
122.73
117.81

77.25
77.00
76.74

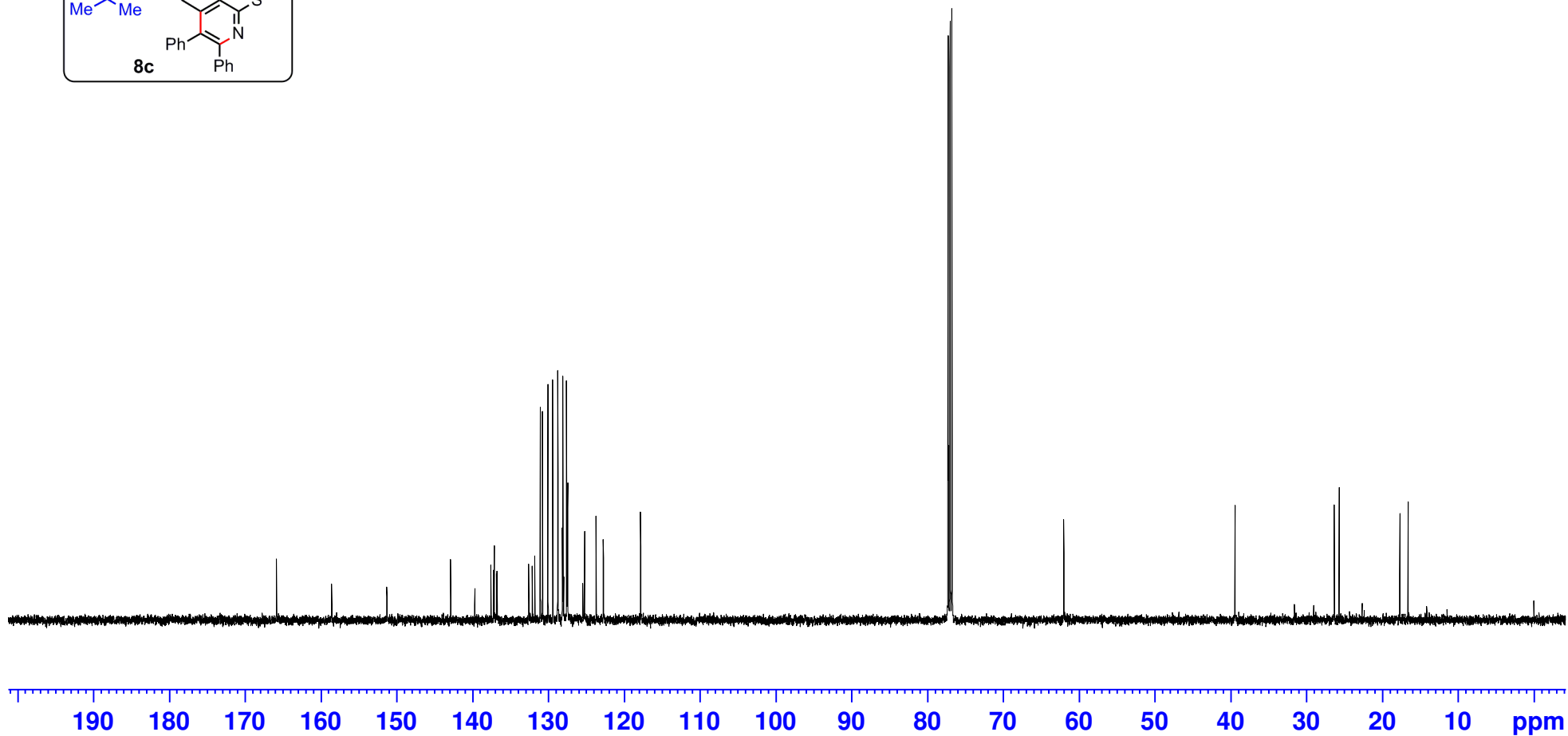
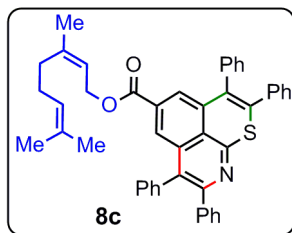
61.98

39.41

26.31
25.65

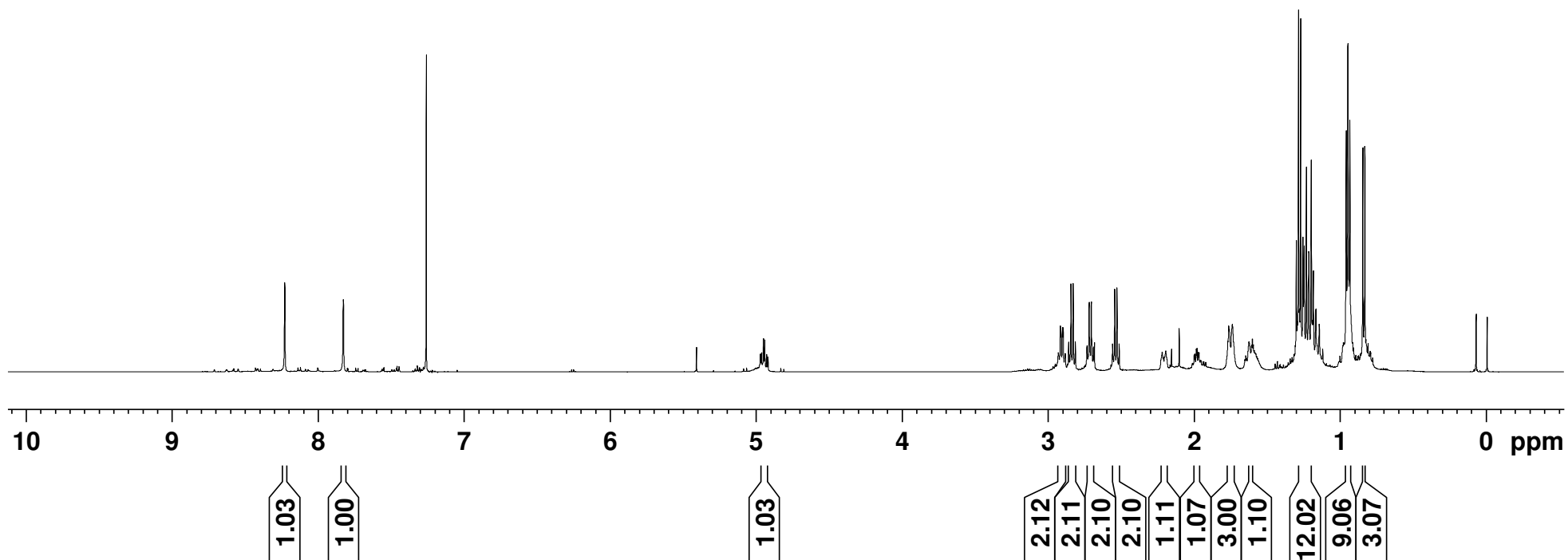
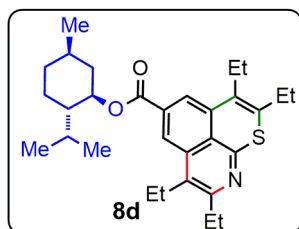
17.66
16.54

MAJJI-17-213



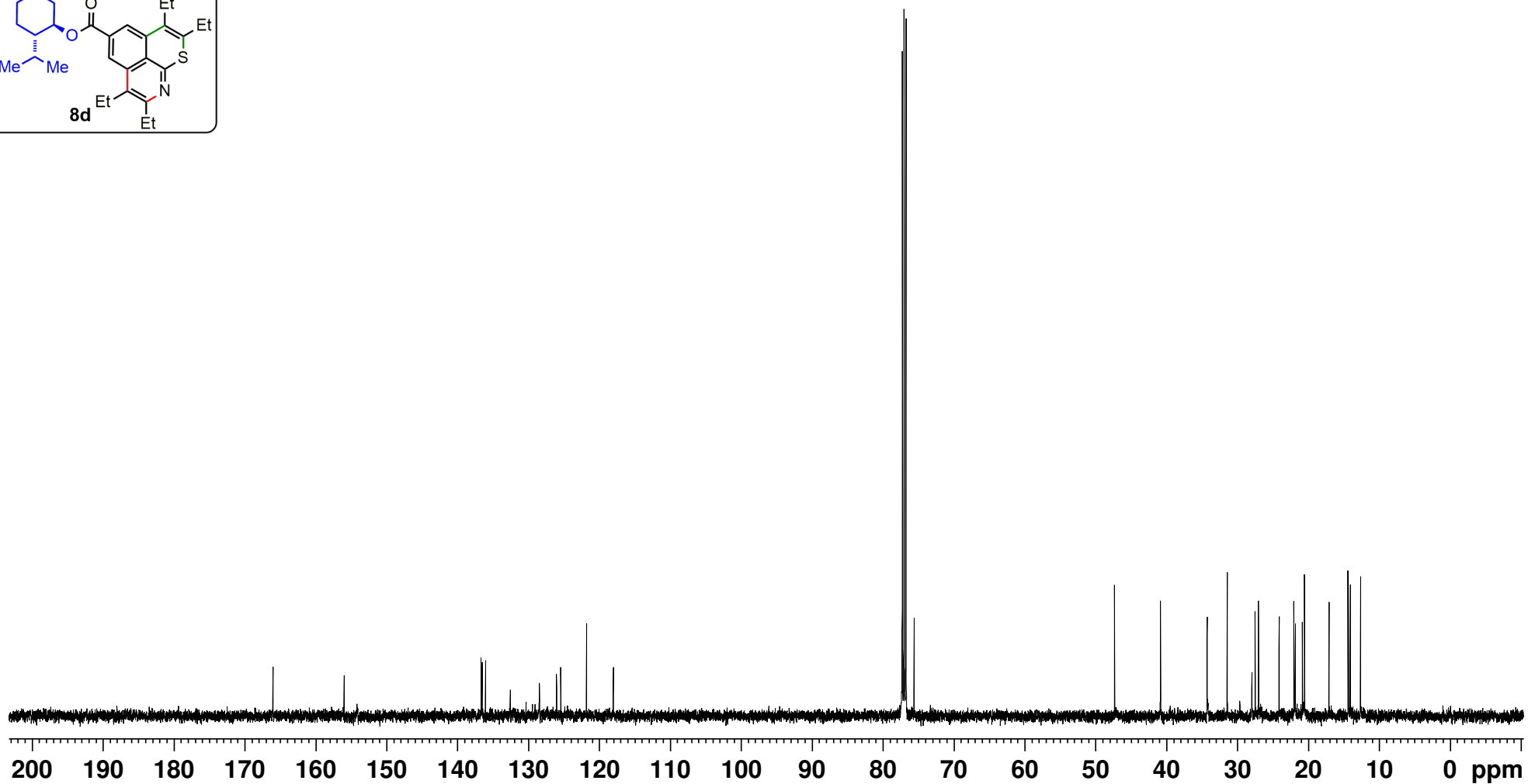
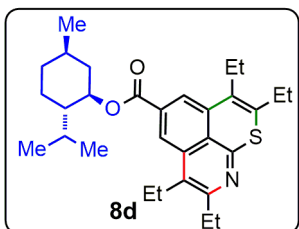
8.231
7.829
7.260
4.971
4.963
4.950
4.941
4.928
2.931
2.916
2.901
2.886
2.859
2.844
2.829
2.814
2.734
2.719
2.704
2.689
2.559
2.544
2.529
2.514
2.218
2.194
1.999
1.994
1.985
1.980
1.972
1.966
1.763
1.738
1.625
1.601
1.300
1.285
1.270
1.255
1.246
1.231
1.216
1.198
1.183
1.166
0.958
0.947
0.933
0.844
0.830

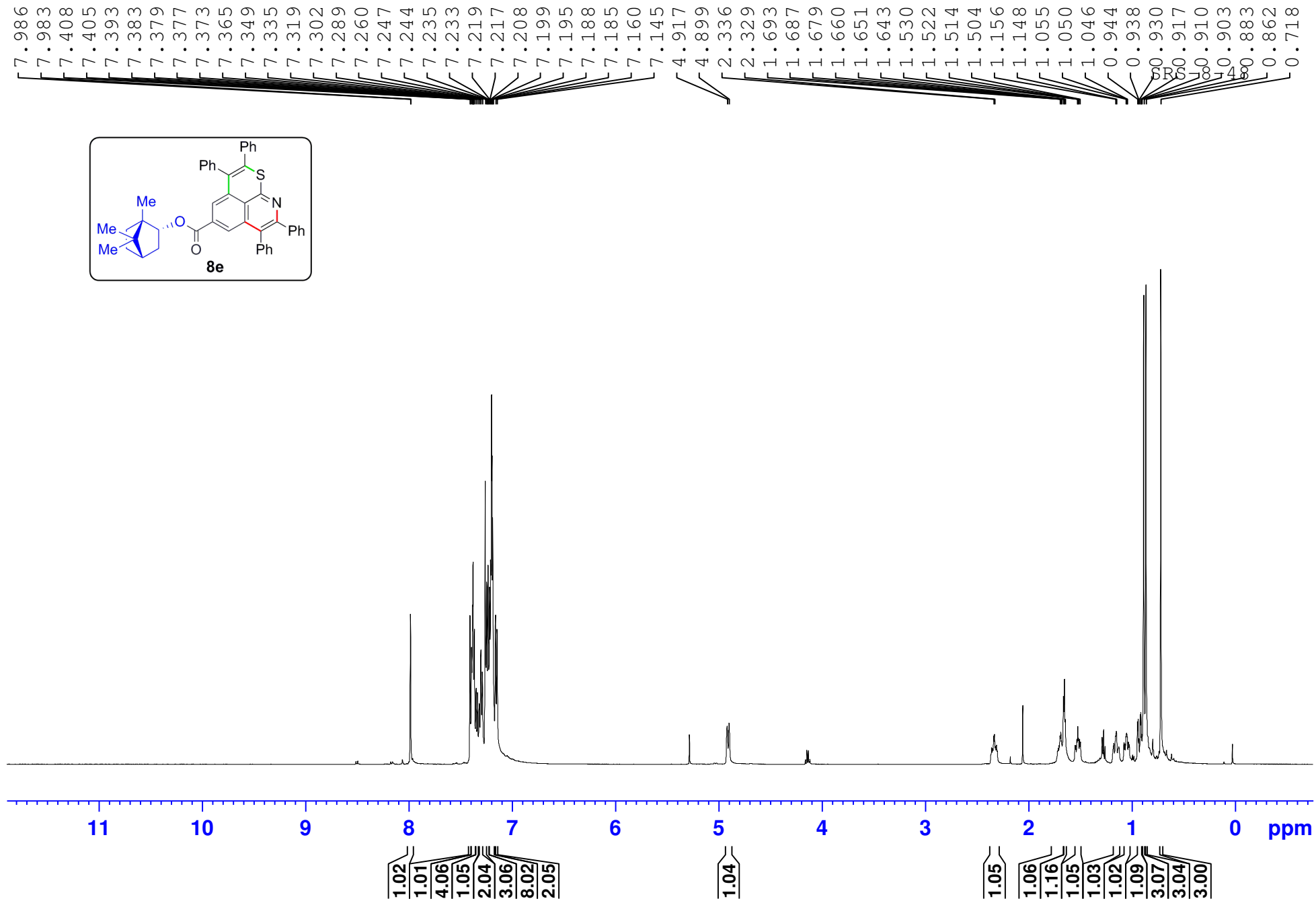
AS-405

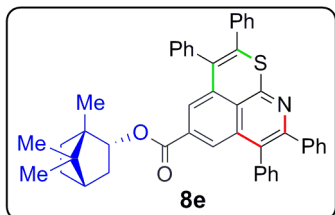


— 166.03
 — 155.98
 136.66
 136.51
 136.05
 132.55
 128.45
 126.03
 125.44
 121.81
 118.02
 77.25
 77.00
 76.75
 75.60
 47.34
 40.86
 34.27
 31.43
 27.95
 27.50
 27.03
 24.12
 22.03
 21.83
 20.84
 20.54
 17.07
 14.40
 14.33
 14.06
 12.63

AS-405







165.87
158.54
151.15
139.70
137.67
137.35
137.21
137.09
136.82
136.77
132.73
132.14
130.98
130.70
130.07
129.44
128.78
128.73
128.17
128.07
127.98
127.57
127.50
127.43
127.40
125.34
125.25
122.71

80.75
77.25
77.00
76.74

48.94
47.69
44.90

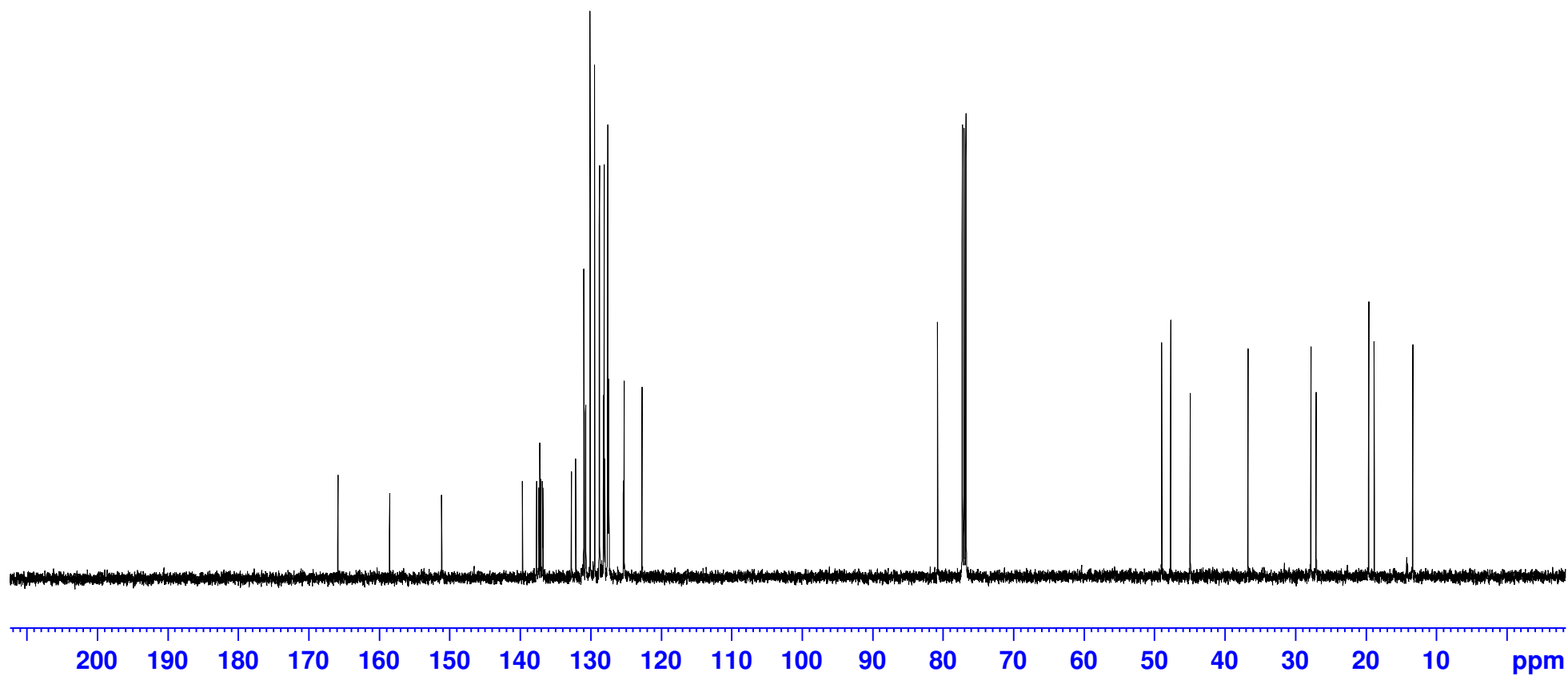
36.70

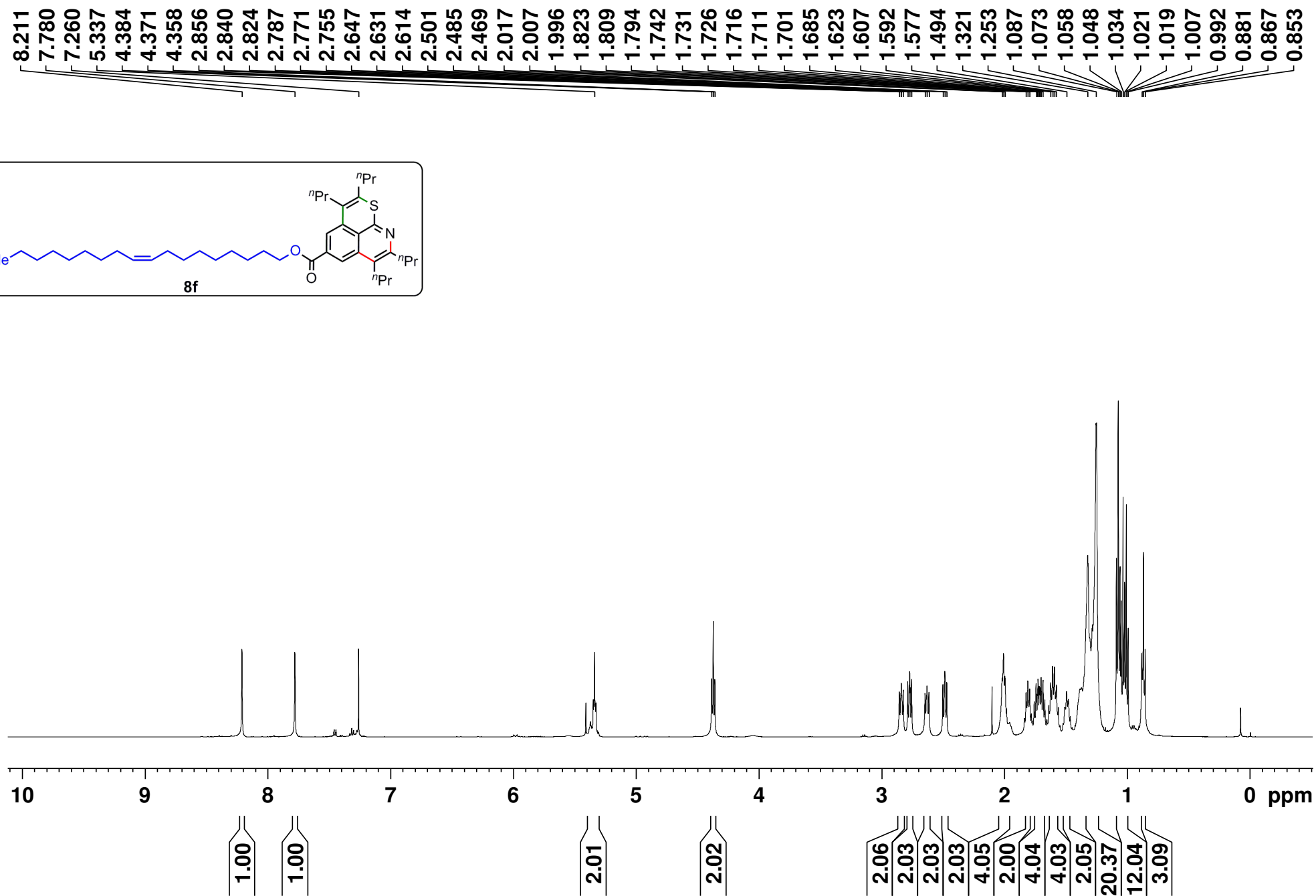
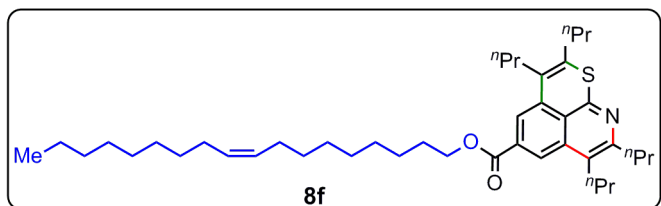
27.77
27.03

19.57
18.78

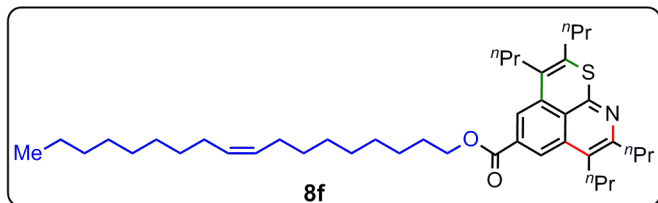
13.31

SRS-8-48



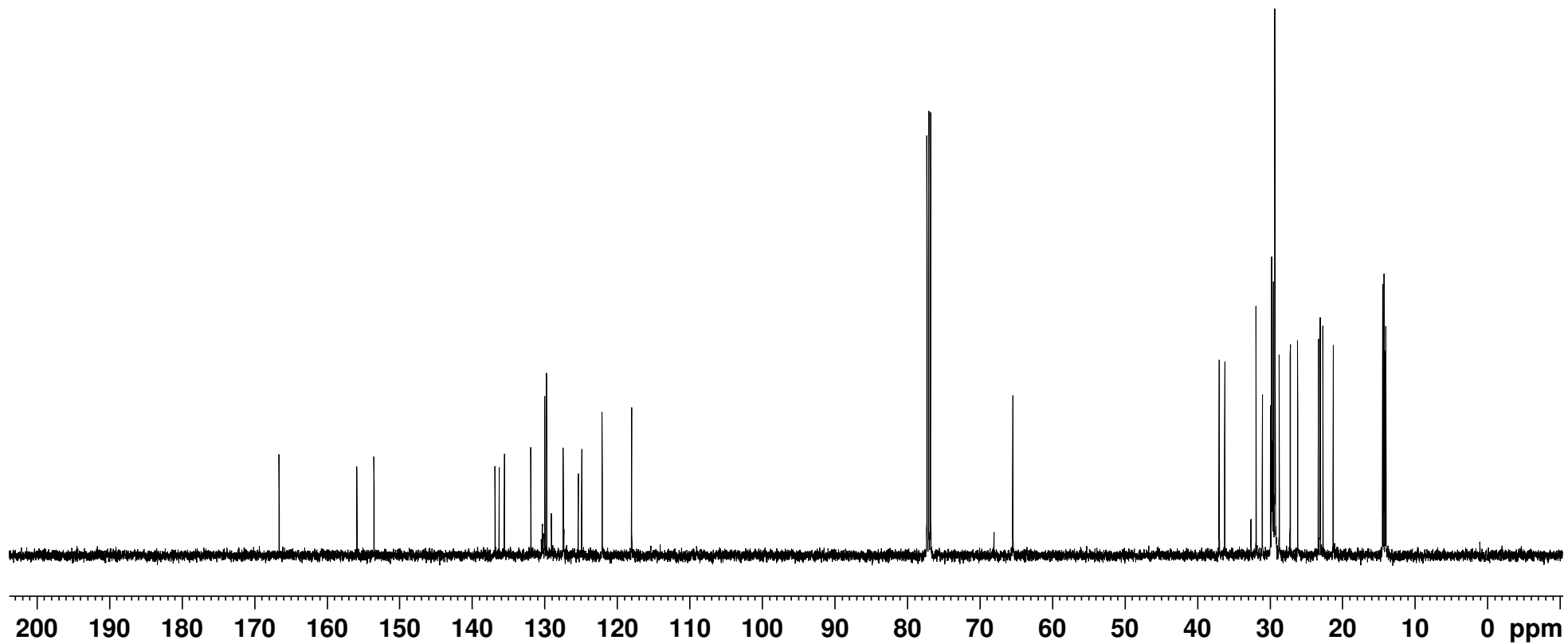


AS- 509



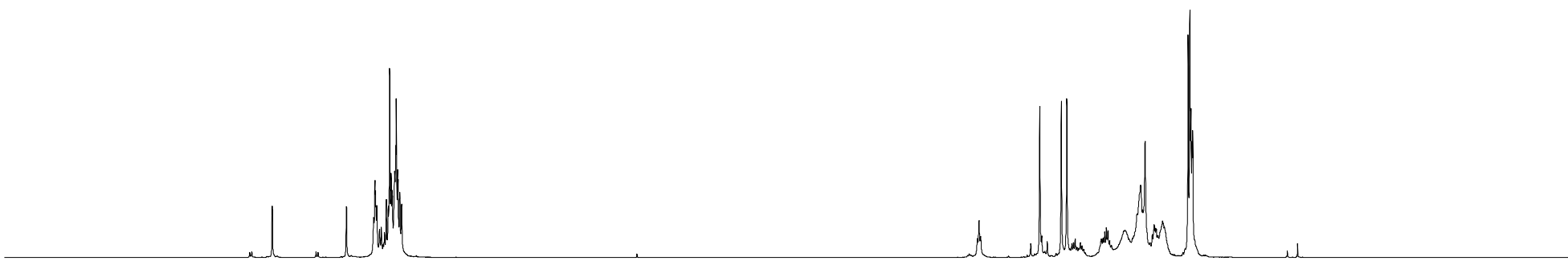
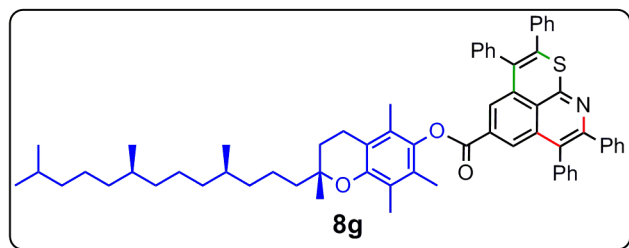
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155.86
153.51
136.82
136.24
135.52
131.89
129.95
129.69
129.06
127.41
125.34
124.86
122.04
117.97

77.25
77.00
76.74
65.40
36.95
36.18
31.86
30.99
29.85
29.72
29.48
29.47
29.28
29.21
28.68
27.18
27.14
26.12
23.27
23.06
23.00
22.64
21.22
14.42
14.28
14.23



8.196
8.193
7.606
7.603
7.387
7.377
7.373
7.368
7.362
7.341
7.327
7.302
7.287
7.260
7.249
7.241
7.238
7.221
7.213
7.208
7.198
7.194
7.182
7.179
7.165
2.583
2.570
2.556
2.086
1.914
1.870
1.831
1.818
1.804
1.763
1.750
1.582
1.569
1.556
1.542
1.416
1.407
1.398
1.284
1.248
1.176
1.163
1.109
1.104
1.100
1.094
0.905
0.892
0.882
0.874
0.869

Majji-MJ-17-I55



10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 -1 ppm

1.00
1.02
20.24

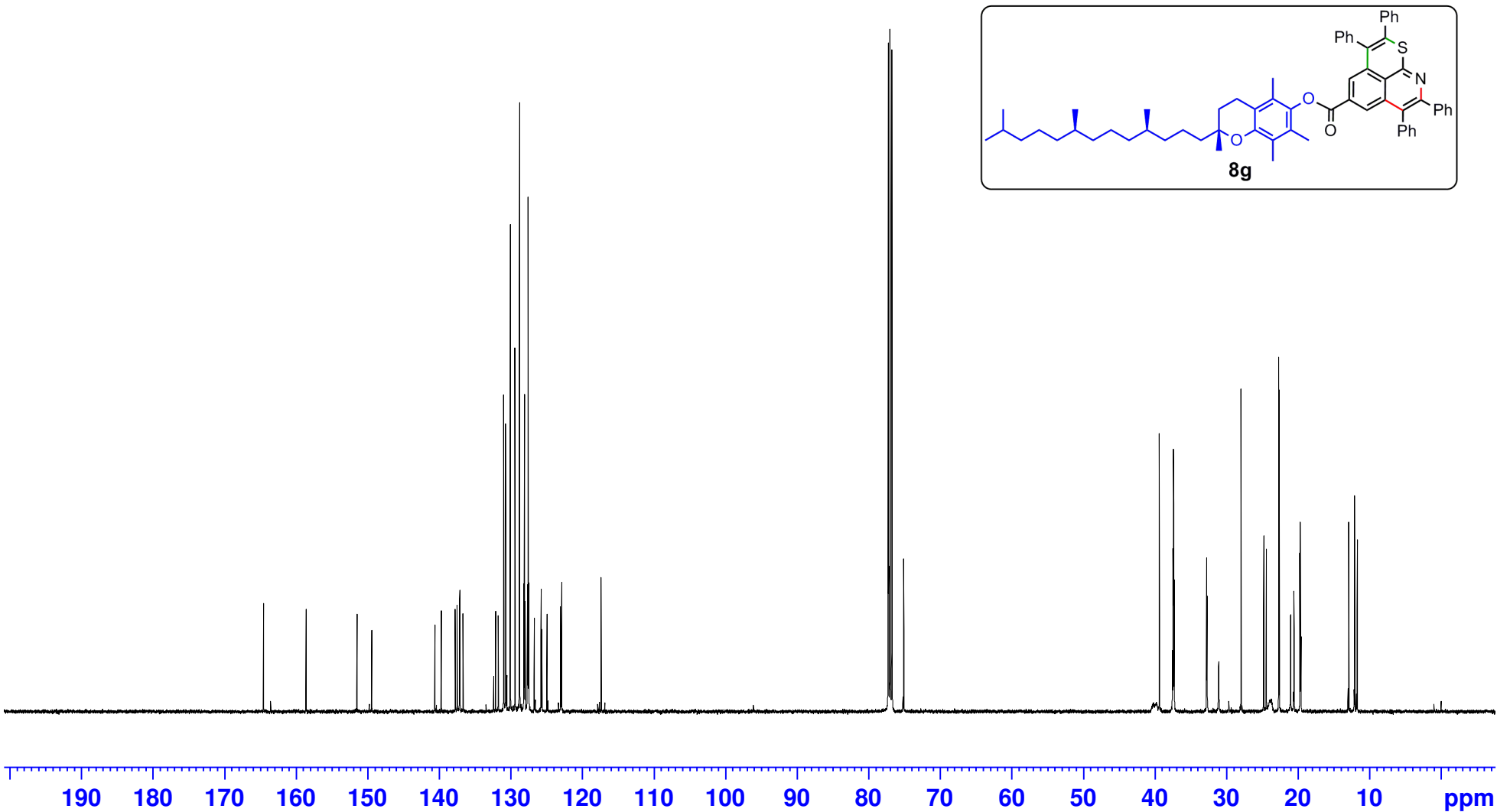
2.02
2.99
2.76
3.06
2.11
17.31
7.21
12.22

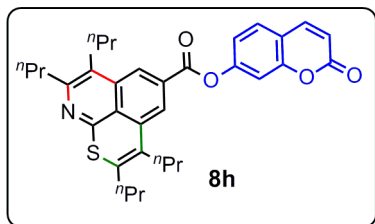
164.54
158.61
151.49
149.42
140.60
139.71
137.76
137.50
137.16
137.13
137.12
136.68
132.39
132.11
131.76
130.98
130.71
130.07
129.41
128.78
128.18
128.09
127.99
127.68
127.60
127.57
127.47
126.73
125.77
125.65
124.95
123.05
122.90
117.37

77.25
77.00
76.74
75.08

39.37
37.54
37.52
37.44
37.38
37.33
37.28
32.77
32.76
32.70
32.68
31.10
31.06
27.95
24.78
24.77
24.41
22.69
22.60
21.02
20.55
19.74
19.67
19.62
19.60
19.56
12.89
12.07

Majji-MJ-17-I5

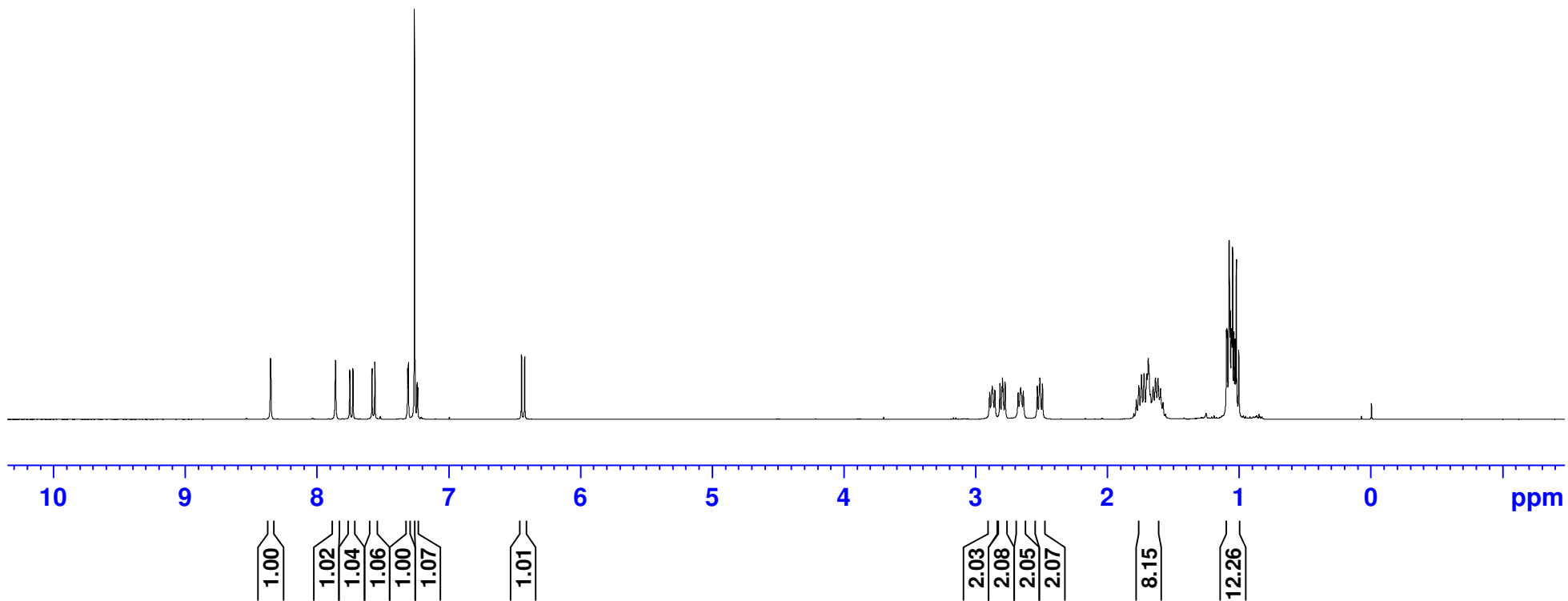


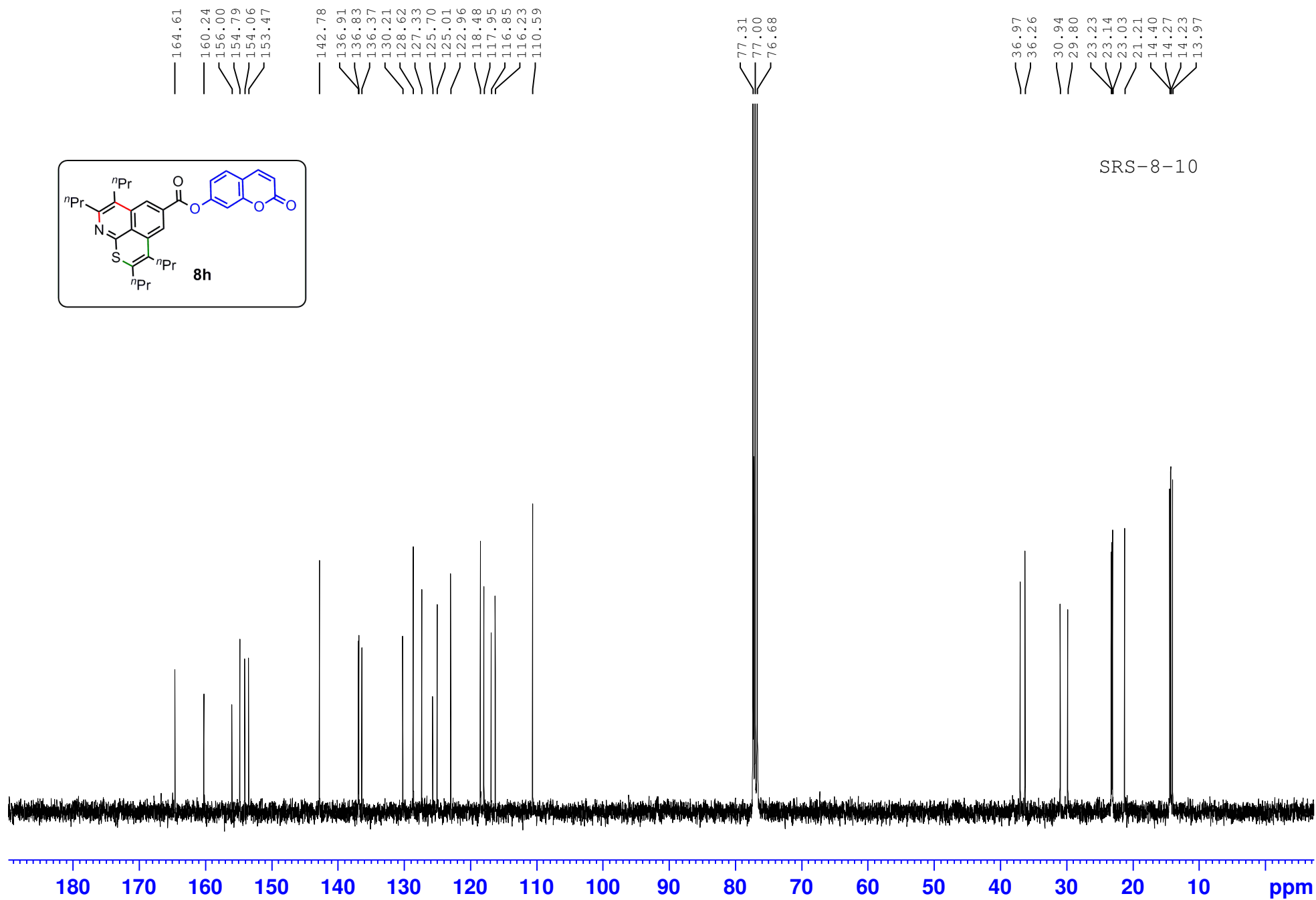


8.353
8.351
7.861
7.858
7.751
7.727
7.582
7.561
7.311
7.306
7.240
7.234
6.447
6.423

2.893
2.873
2.853
2.814
2.795
2.775
2.676
2.656
2.636
2.531
2.511
2.491
1.779
1.760
1.740
1.720
1.699
1.688
1.652
1.633
1.614
1.595
1.576
1.094
1.090
1.076
1.072
1.065
1.057
1.047
1.037
1.029

SRS-8-10

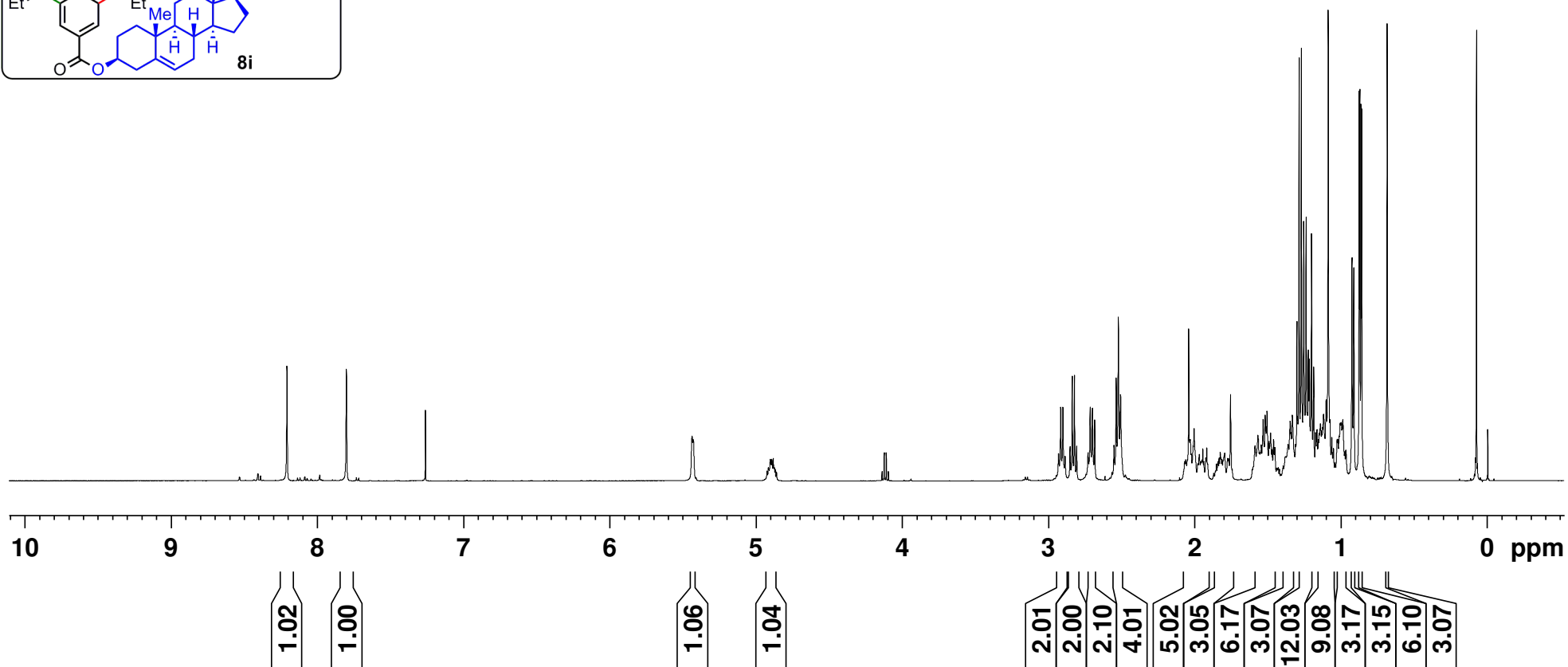
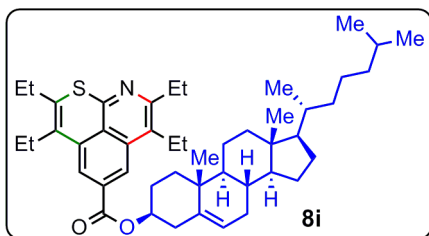




SRS-8-10

8.208
7.801
7.260
5.436
2.915
2.900
2.836
2.821
2.713
2.698
2.683
2.551
2.536
2.521
2.506
2.040
2.003
1.754
1.567
1.531
1.517
1.504
1.480
1.460
1.361
1.346
1.331
1.300
1.285
1.269
1.253
1.237
1.222
1.200
1.185
1.139
1.118
1.100
1.086
1.062
1.025
1.011
0.997
0.986
0.924
0.911
0.874
0.870
0.861
0.857
0.683

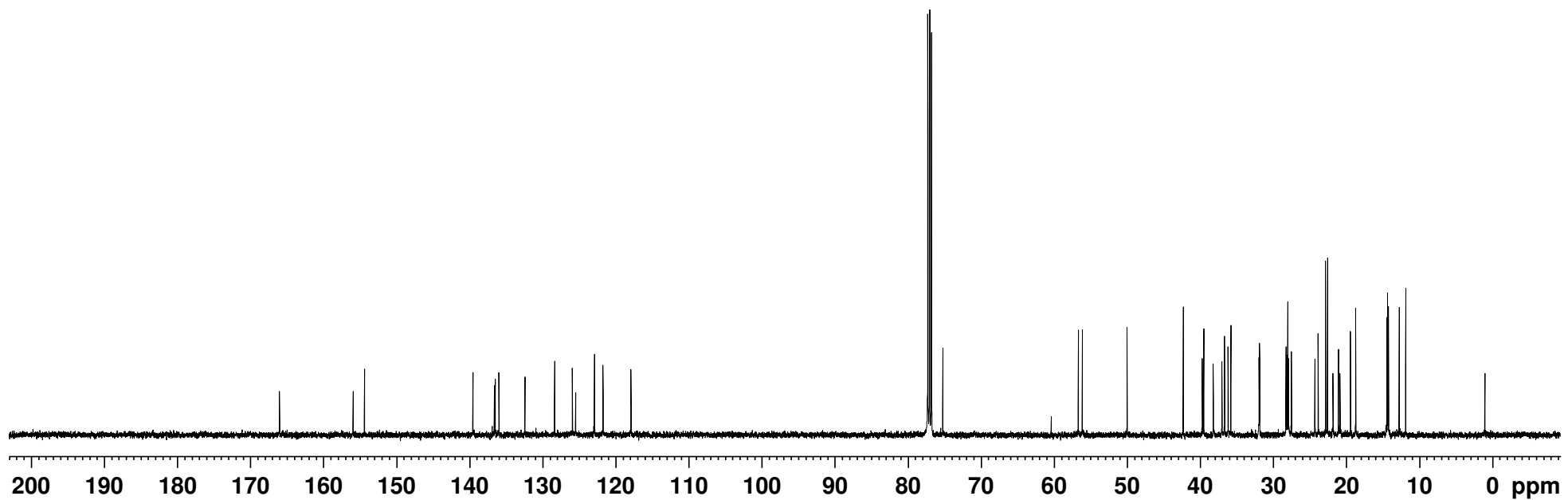
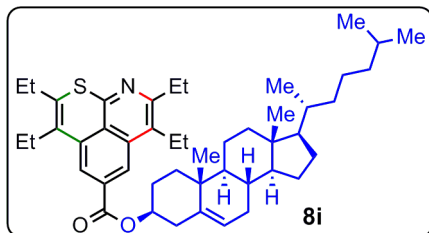
AS-414



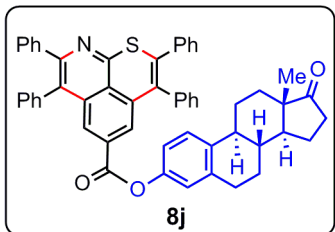
166.01
155.94
154.38
139.53
136.59
136.48
135.97
132.39
128.36
125.93
125.47
122.88
121.72
117.89

77.25
77.00
76.75
75.20
56.65
56.10
49.99
42.28
39.69
39.48
38.18
37.00
36.64
36.15
35.77
31.91
31.83
28.21
28.06
27.99
27.86
27.48
24.26
23.82
22.80
22.54
21.79
21.02

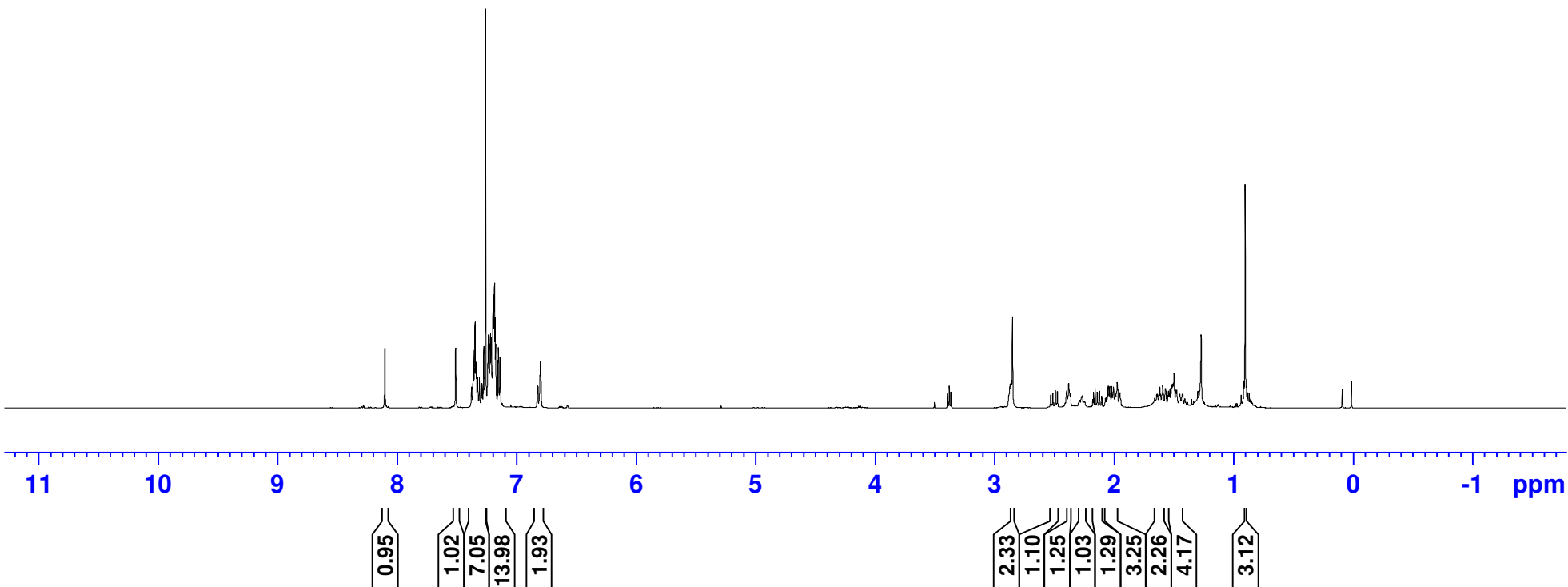
AS-414

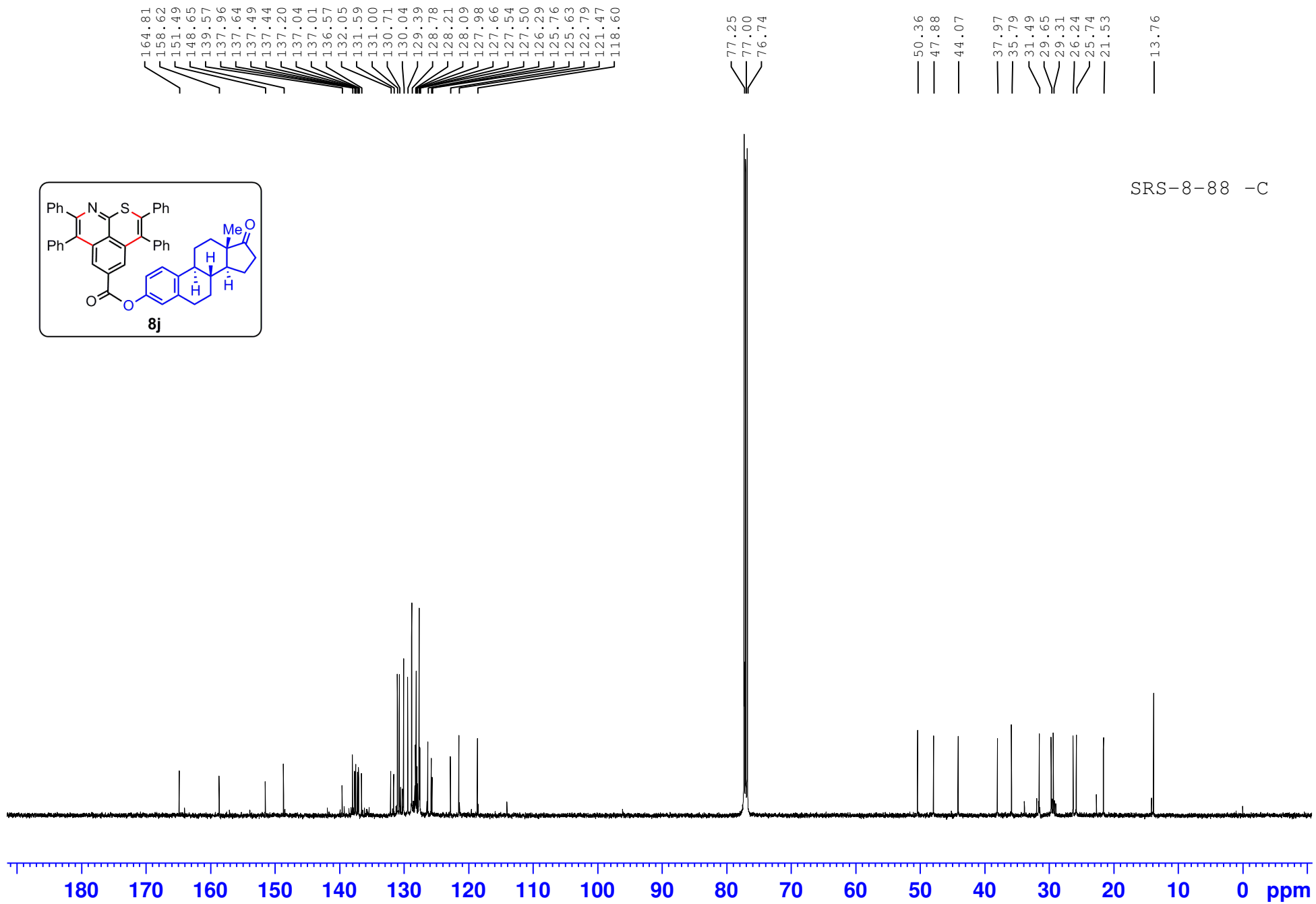


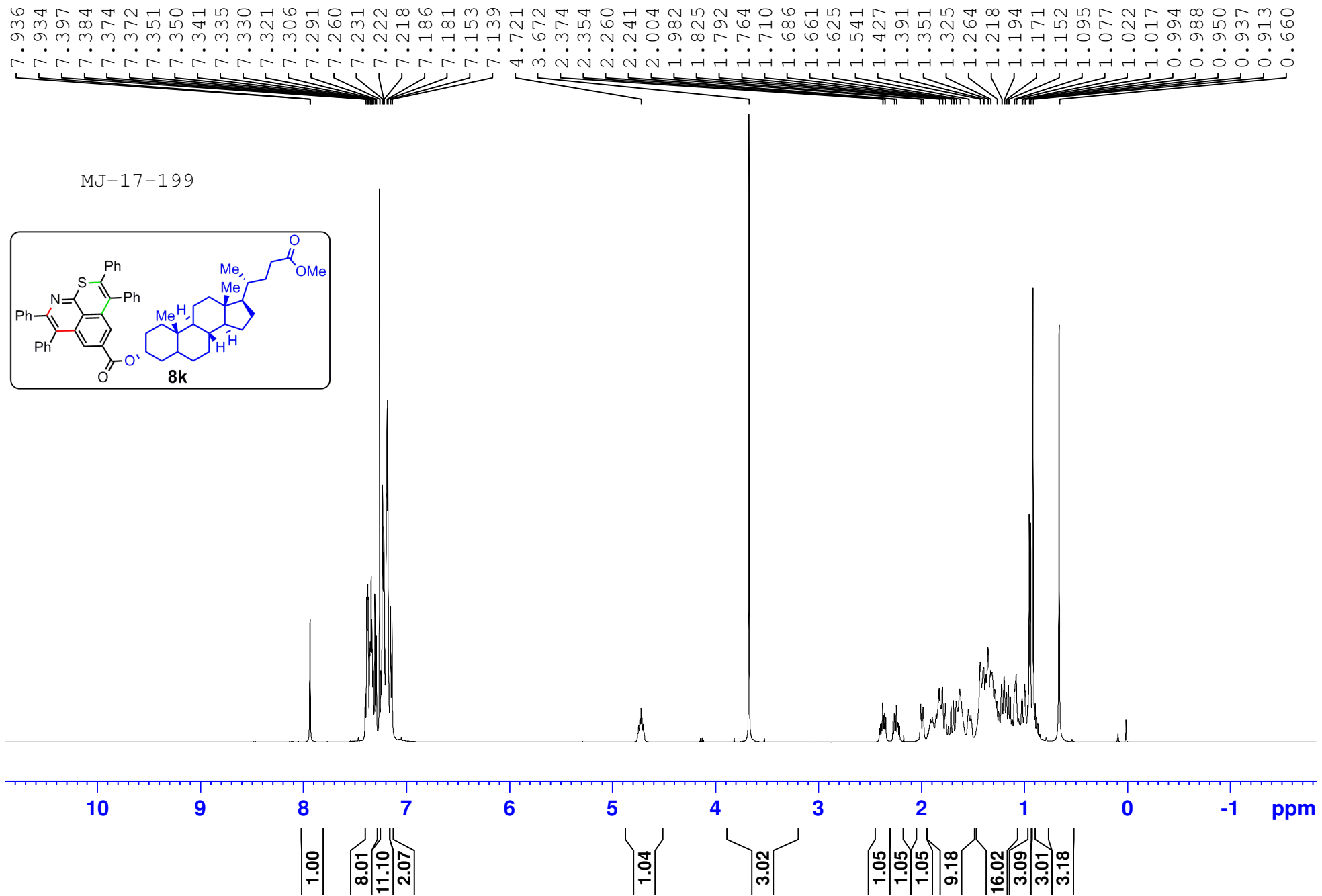
8.104
8.101
7.511
7.508
7.379
7.376
7.362
7.348
7.341
7.336
7.326
7.311
7.289
7.274
7.260
7.238
7.235
7.222
7.219
7.214
7.196
7.189
7.185
7.179
7.155
7.152
7.138
6.821
6.804
6.800
2.867
2.857
2.847
2.489
2.472
2.394
2.377
2.169
2.157
2.139
2.119
2.046
2.034
2.018
2.003
1.972
1.948
1.616
1.591
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1.529
1.518
1.496
1.481
1.473
1.422
0.901



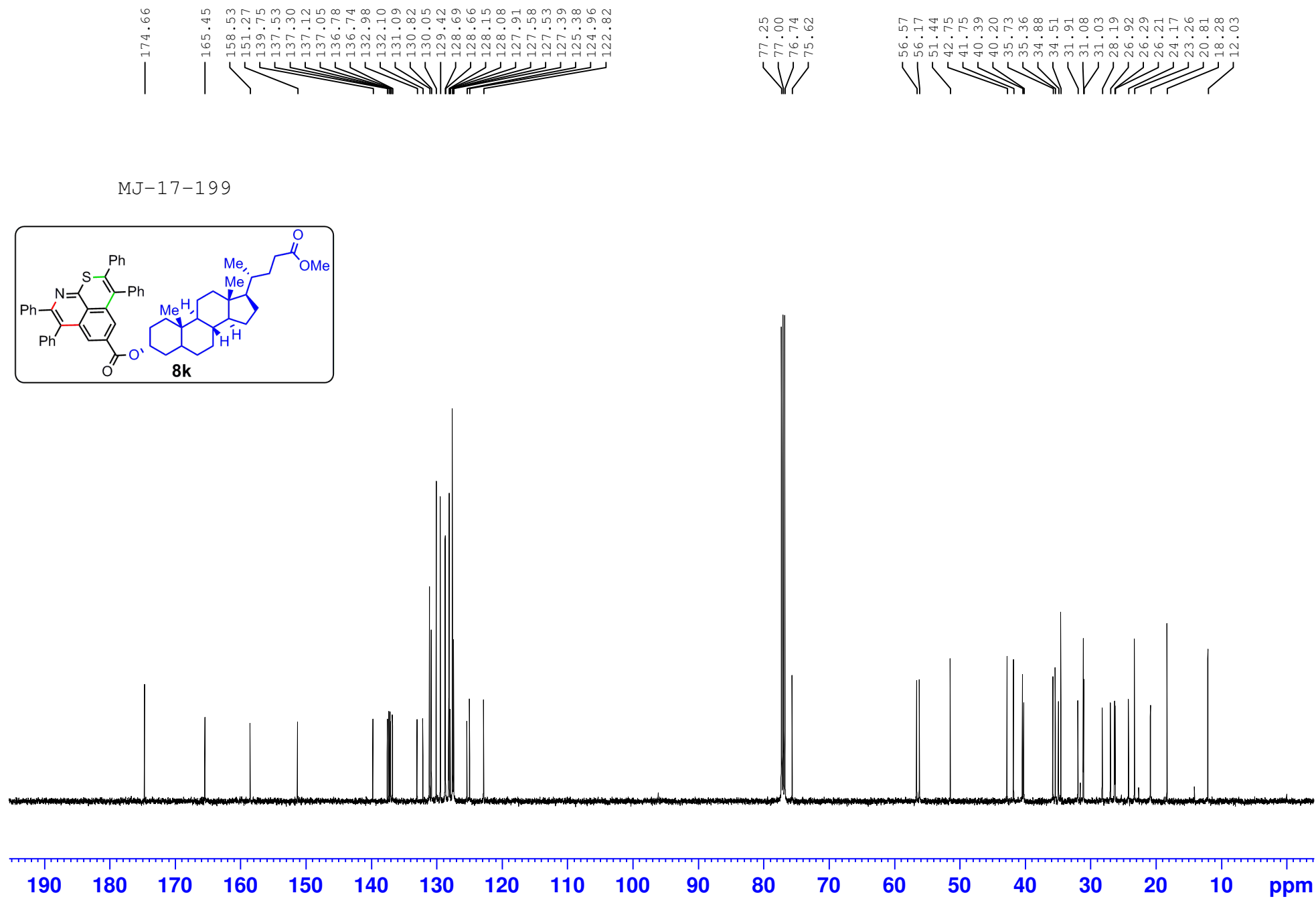
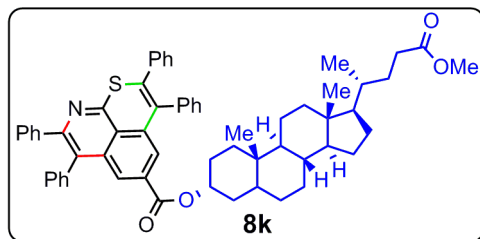
SRS-8-88-N







MJ-17-199

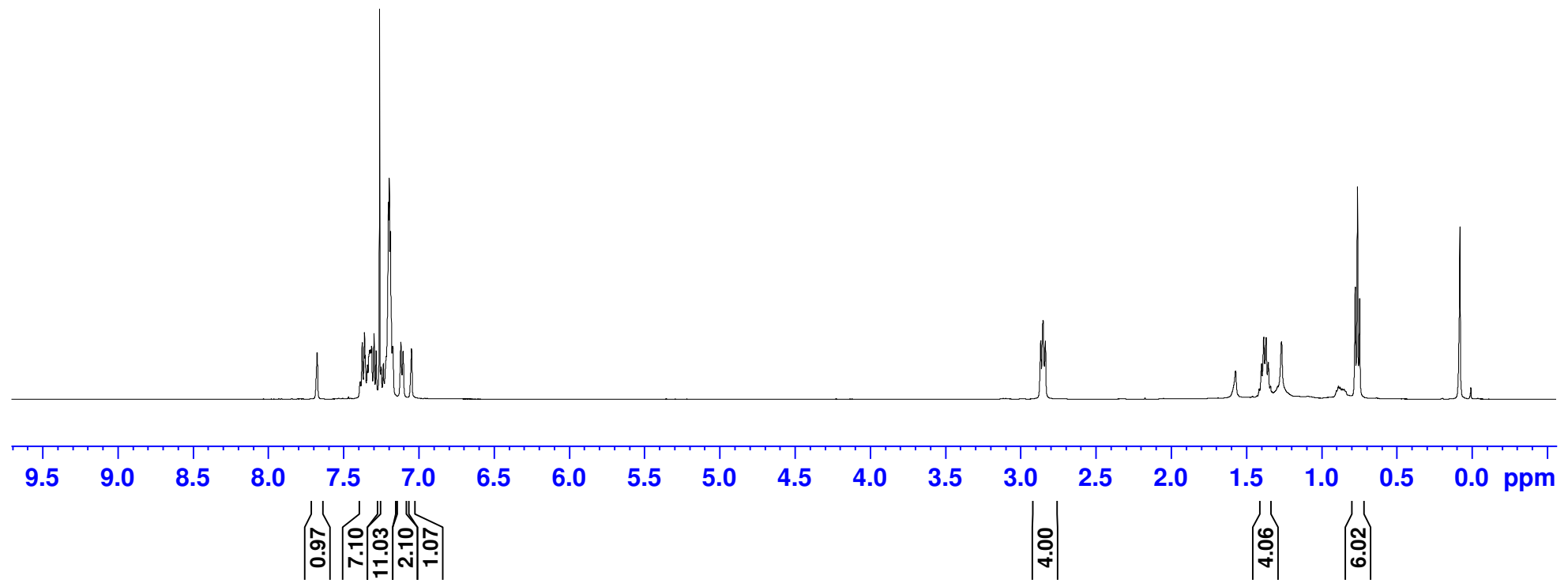
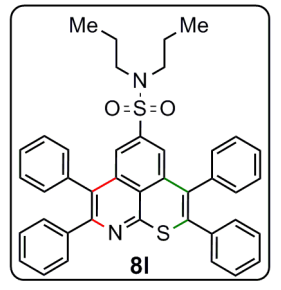


7.675
7.392
7.388
7.375
7.360
7.332
7.313
7.297
7.282
7.249
7.234
7.200
7.196
7.189
7.188
7.172
7.119
7.103
7.048

2.864
2.849
2.833

1.396
1.381
1.366
1.351
0.773
0.759
0.744

MJ-17-98 R



158.50
151.93
142.77
139.44
138.42
138.25
137.91
136.91
136.75
136.36
131.74
130.78
130.57
129.97
129.30
128.97
128.94
128.37
128.15
127.88
127.72
127.65
127.62
124.71
121.89
119.36

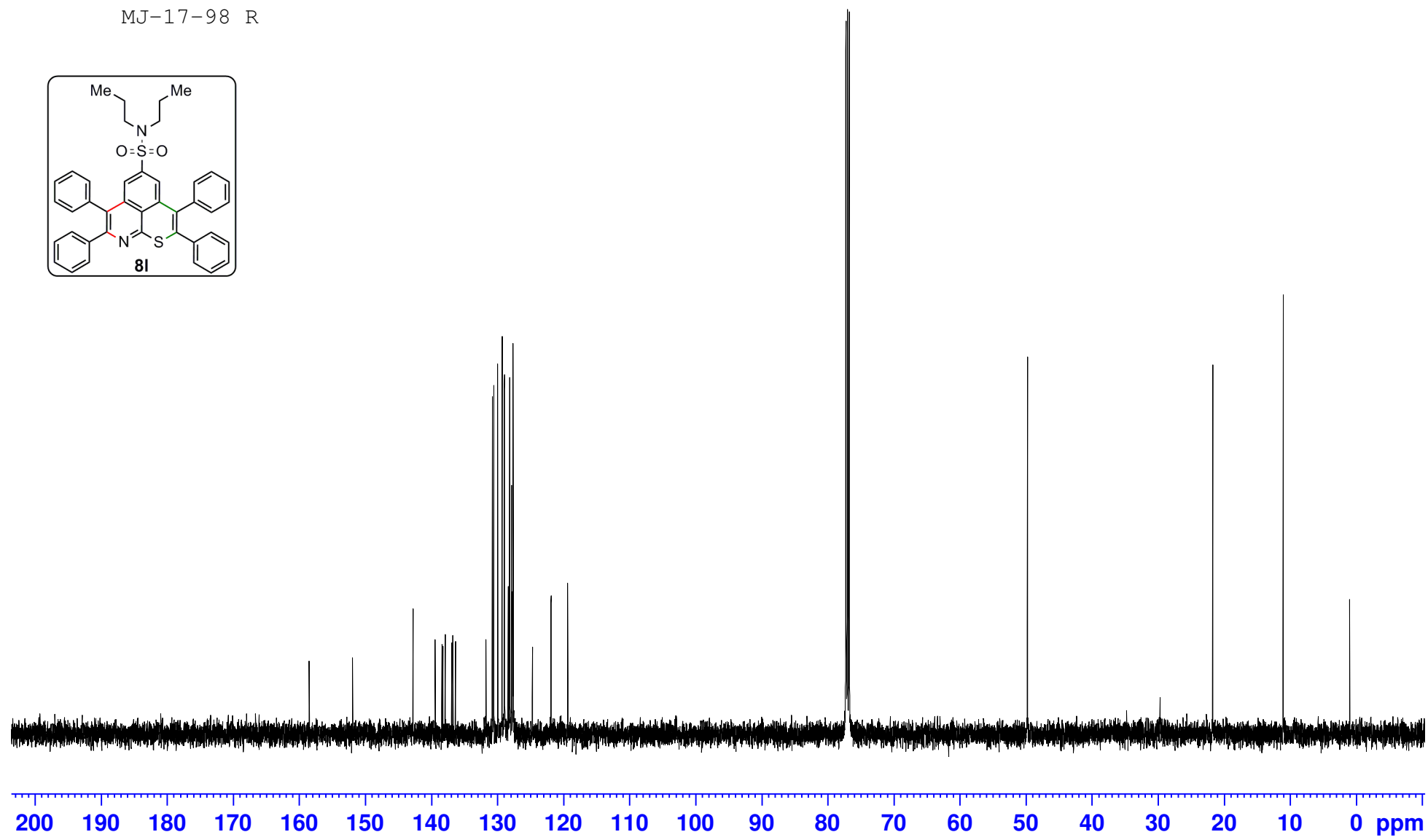
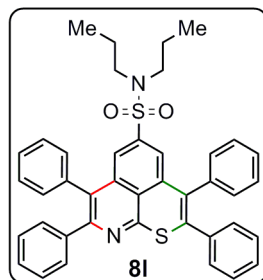
77.25
77.00
76.74

49.77

21.70

11.06

MJ-17-98 R

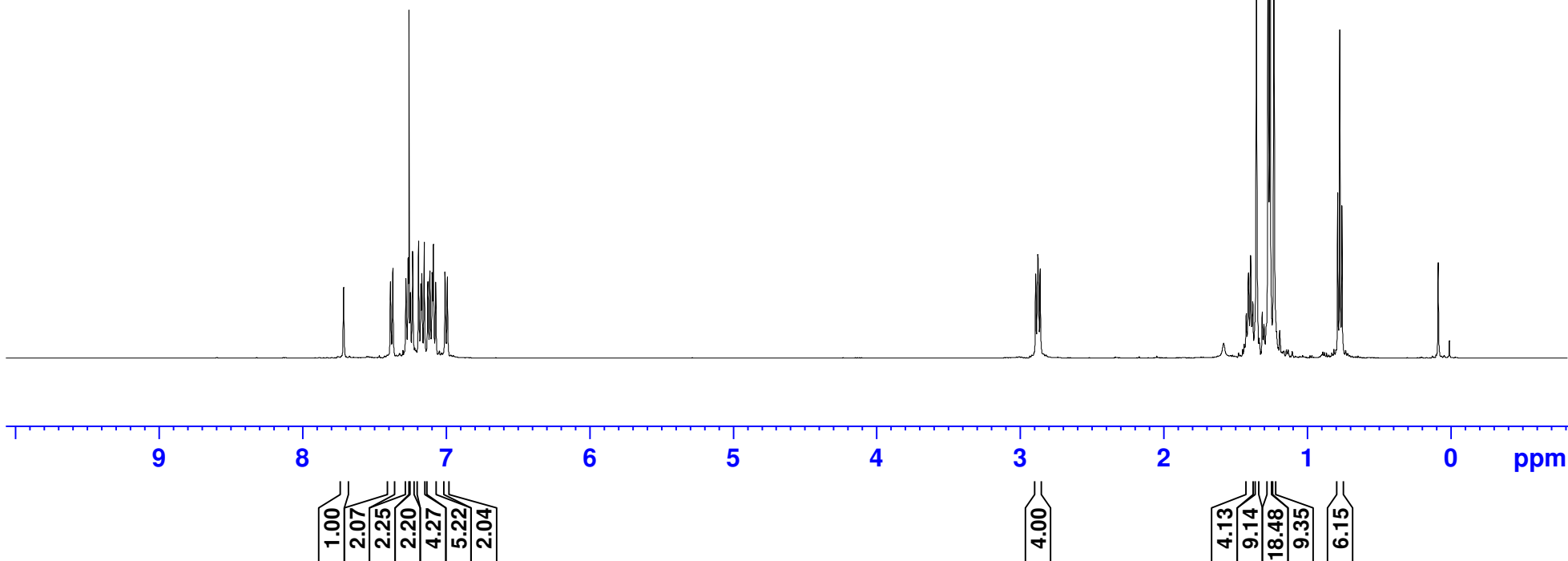
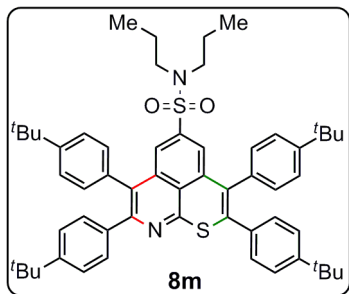


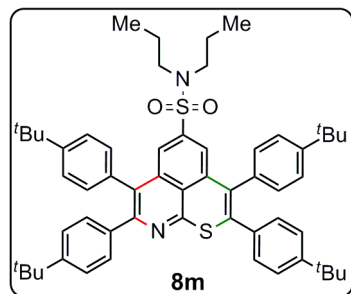
7.718
7.715
7.389
7.373
7.281
7.265
7.251
7.235
7.193
7.176
7.170
7.153
7.128
7.114
7.098
7.090
7.074
7.009
6.993

2.892
2.877
2.861

1.425
1.410
1.395
1.379
1.354
1.272
1.260
1.232
0.788
0.773
0.758

Majji-MJ-17-97





158.33
151.88
151.15
150.65
150.43
150.38
142.58
138.55
138.20
138.05
136.65
134.07
134.02
133.50
131.62
130.48
130.33
129.61
128.95
127.63
125.69
125.53
124.75
124.65
124.45
121.75
118.95

77.25
77.00
76.74

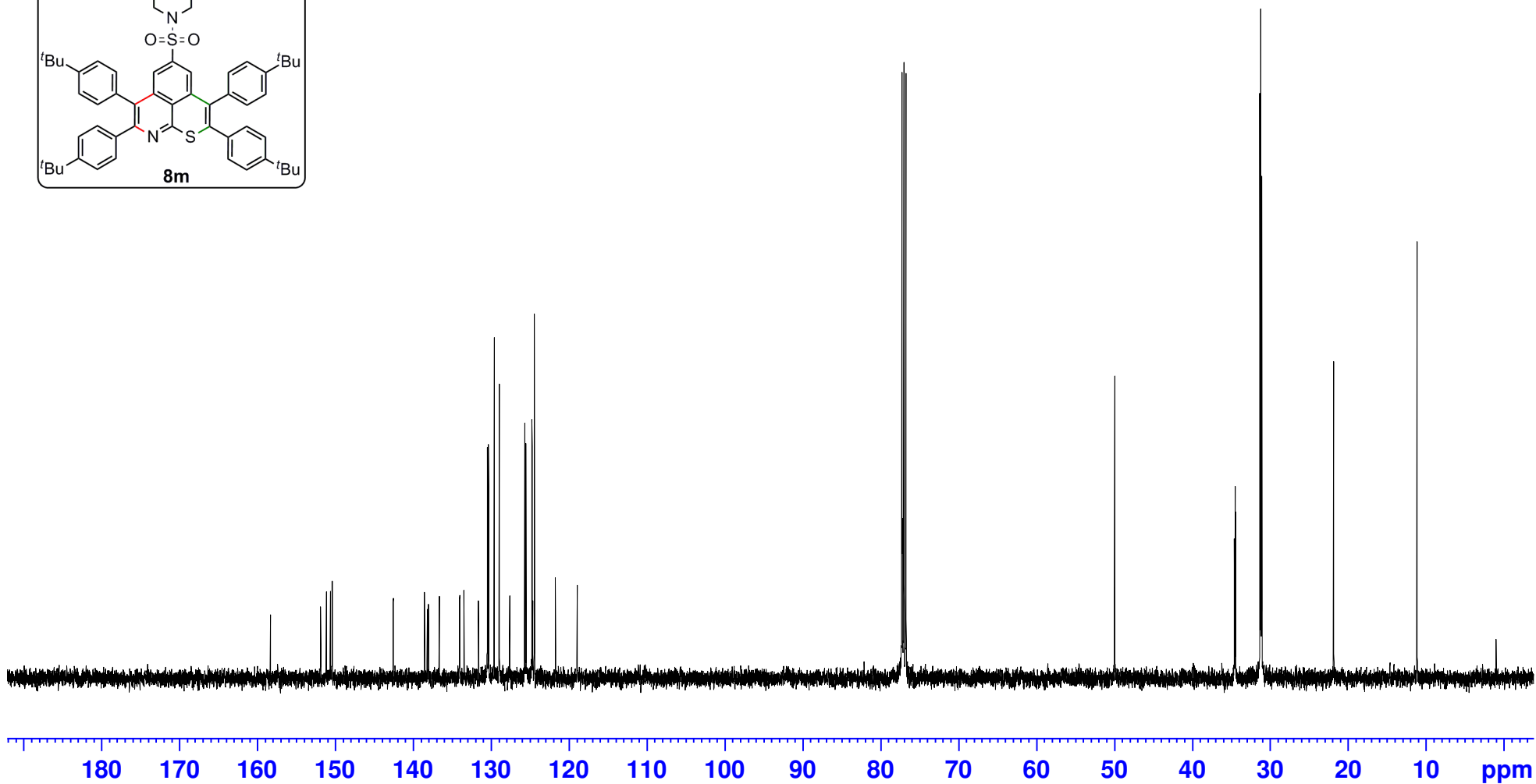
49.94

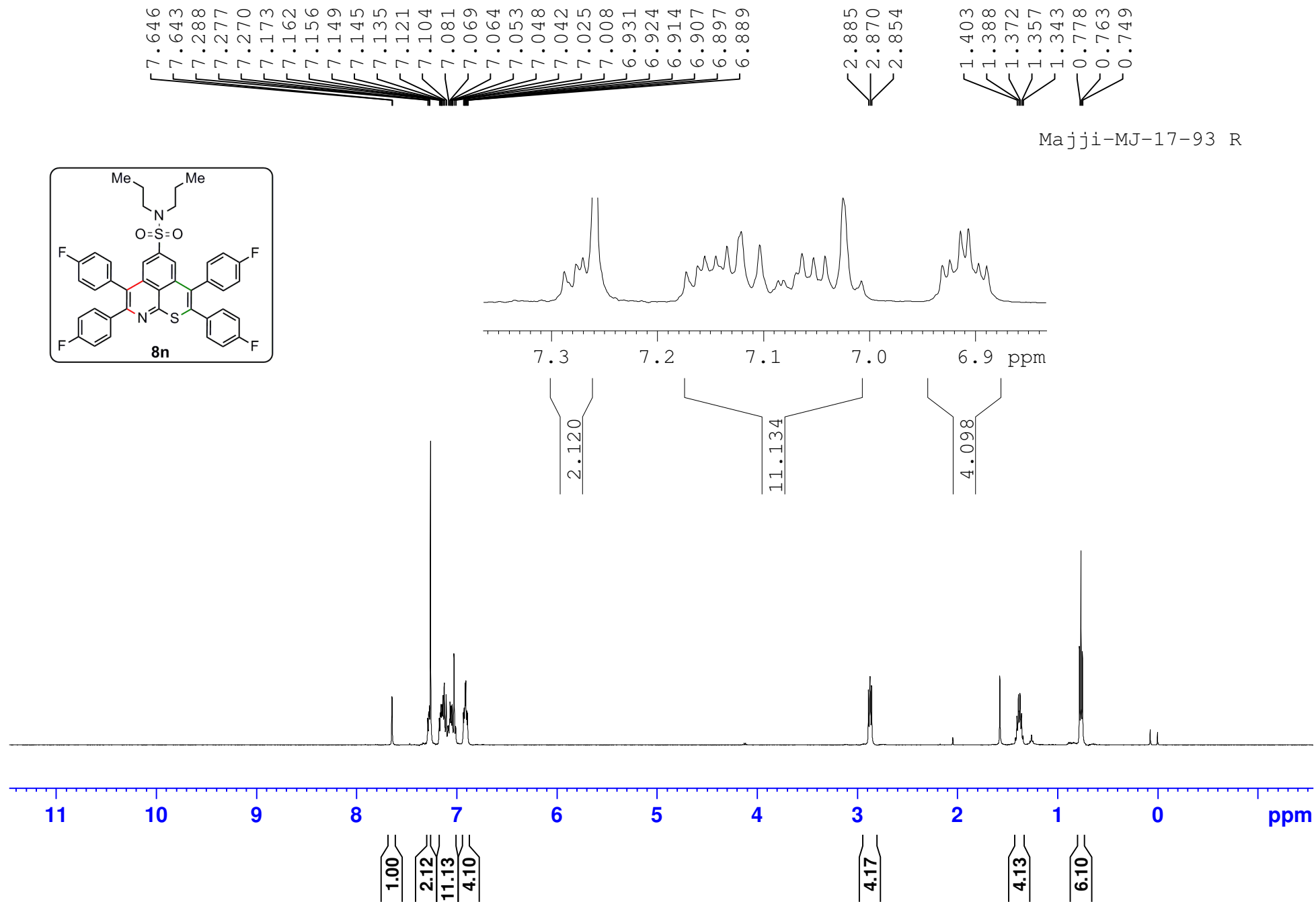
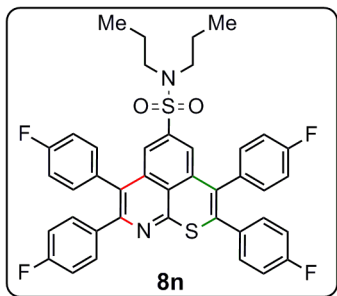
34.58
34.47
34.41
31.29
31.20
31.18
31.06

21.82

11.12

MJ-17-97





Majji-MJ-17-93 R

163.41
163.34
163.31
163.08
161.42
161.37
161.34
161.11
158.46
151.22
143.18
138.22
137.93
137.84
135.18
135.15
132.79
132.46
132.40
132.28
132.21
132.04
132.01
131.80
131.74
131.74
131.17
131.10
127.54
126.78
124.62
121.79
119.42
116.43
116.41
116.26
116.24
115.63
115.45
114.89
114.72

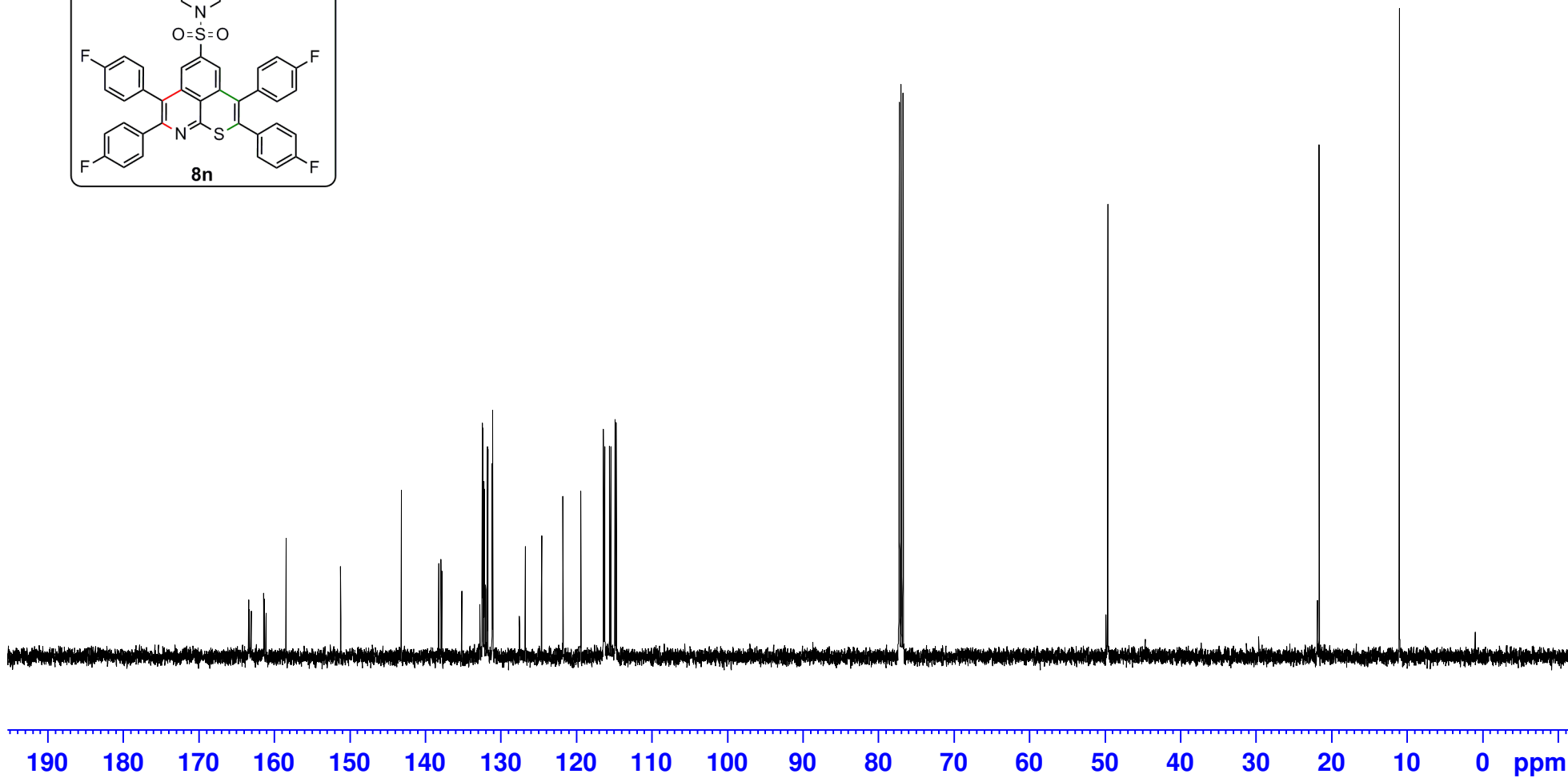
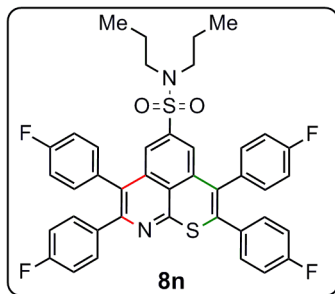
77.25
77.00
76.74

49.63

21.65

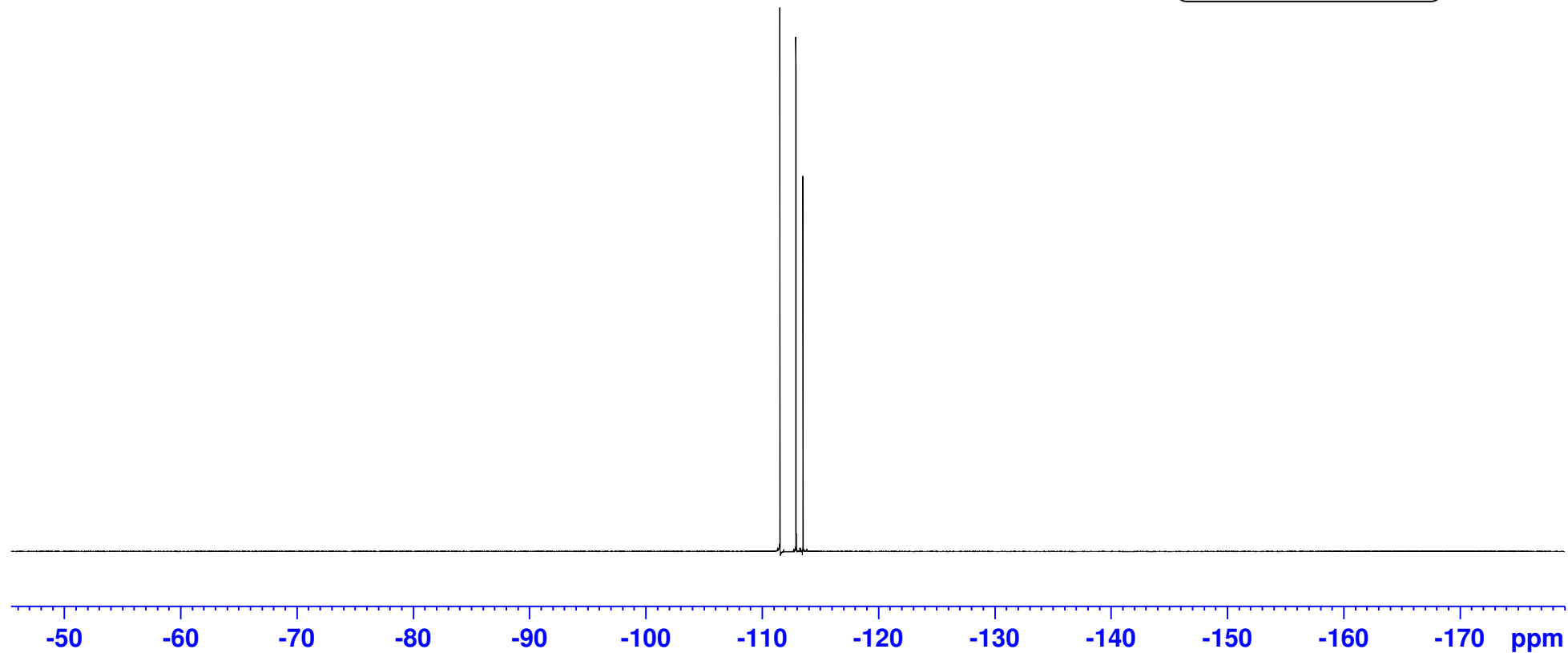
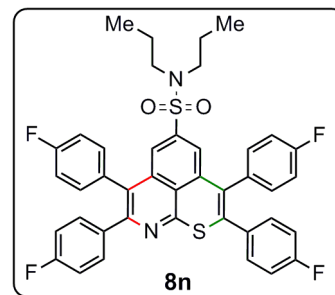
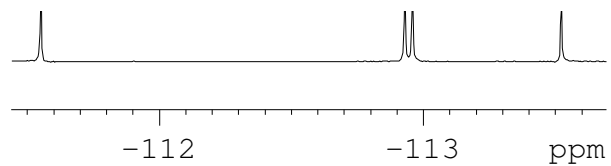
11.01

MJ-17-93

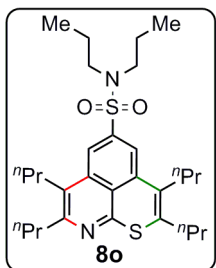


Majji-MJ-17-93 R

-111.55
-112.93
-112.96
-113.52

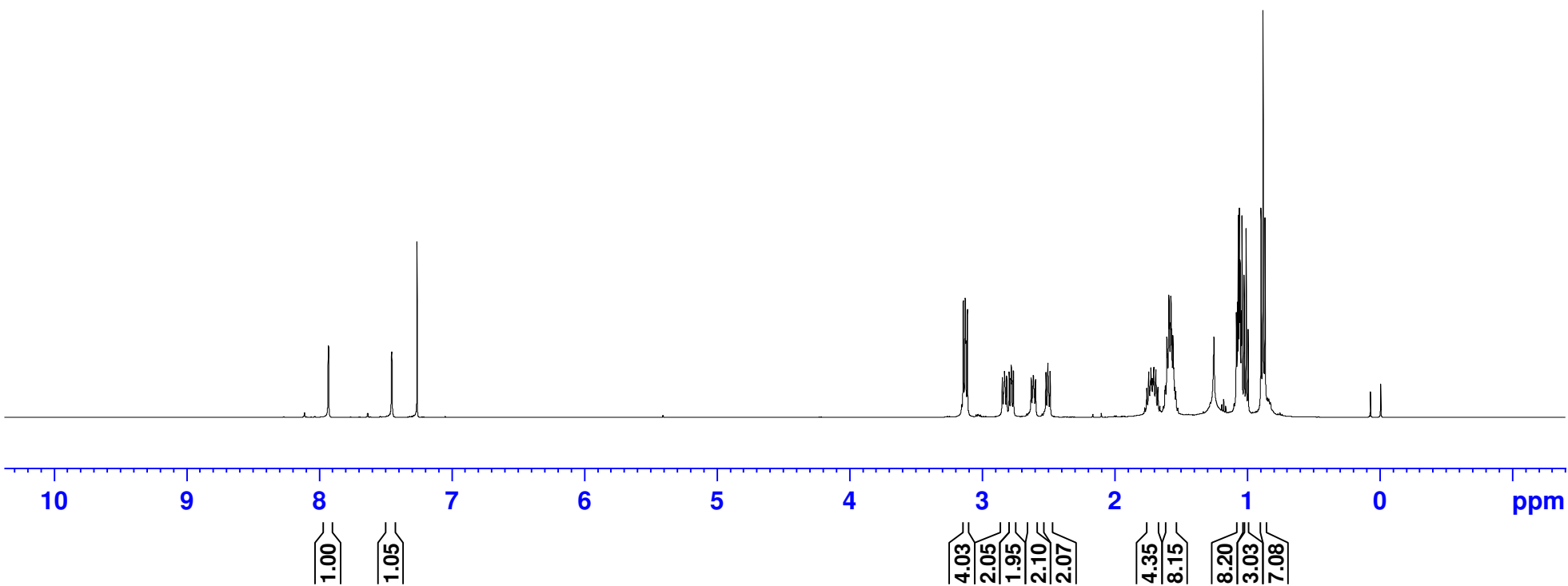


MJ-17-94



7.930
7.928
7.452
7.450
7.260

3.139
3.124
3.108
2.844
2.828
2.812
2.792
2.777
2.761
2.626
2.610
2.594
2.516
2.500
2.484
1.770
1.755
1.740
1.724
1.701
1.686
1.671
1.617
1.614
1.603
1.587
1.583
1.572
1.568
1.557
1.535
1.078
1.071
1.064
1.056
1.036



MJ-17-94

155.85
154.36

141.94
137.51
137.25
137.02

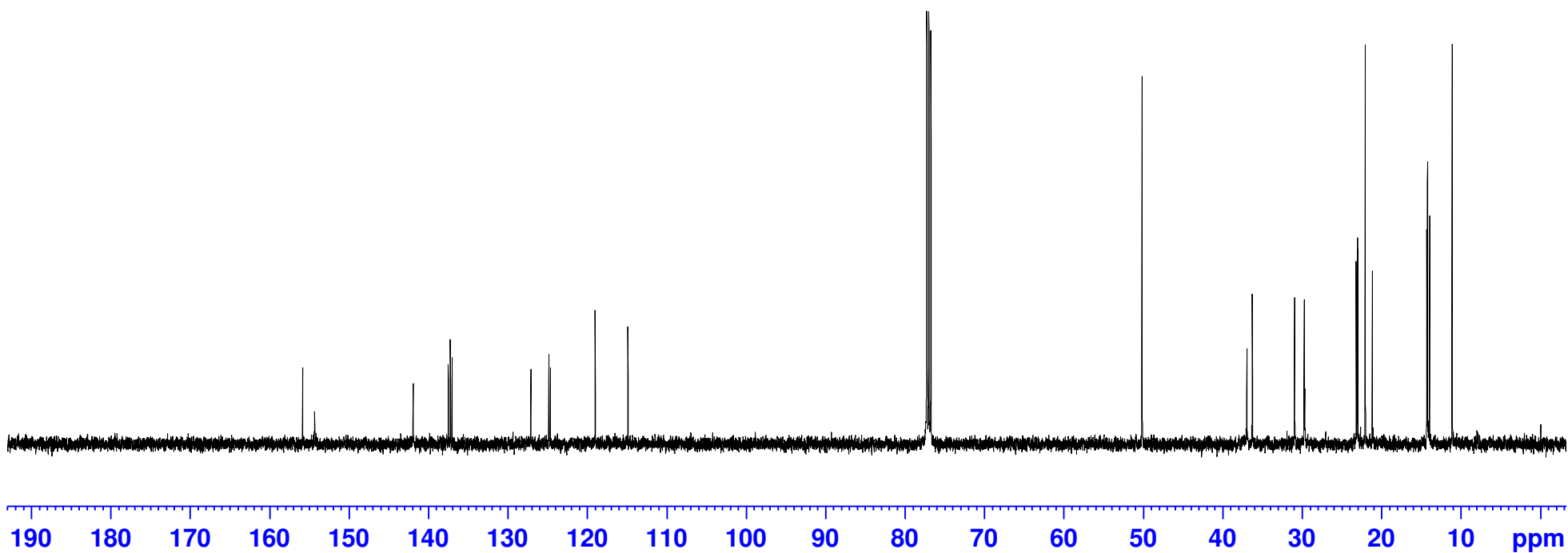
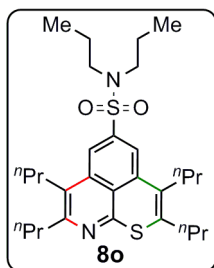
127.12
124.86
124.66

119.02
114.89

77.25
77.00
76.74

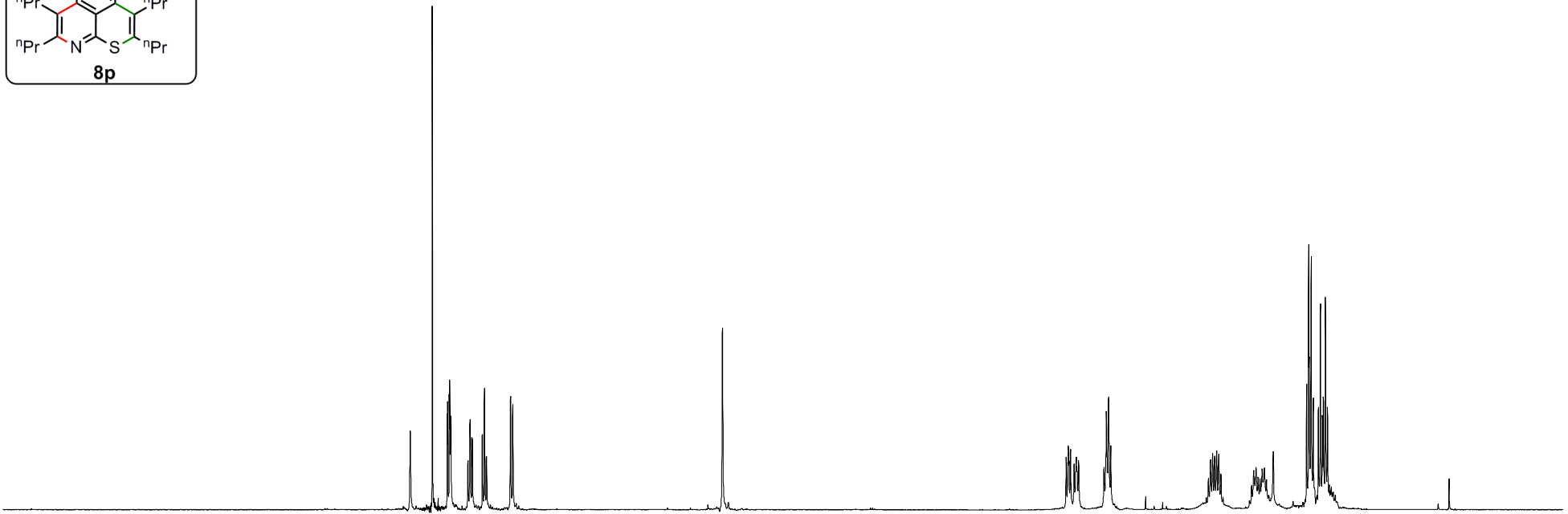
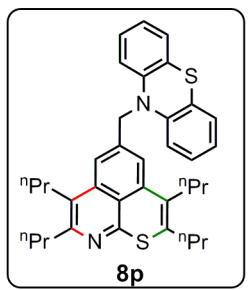
50.17

36.27
30.95
29.75
23.20
23.04
22.98
22.06
21.17
14.33
14.23
14.22
13.95
11.12



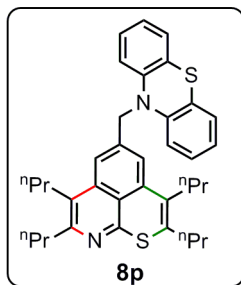
7.417
7.260
7.153
7.151
7.138
7.135
7.129
7.008
7.005
6.993
6.992
6.990
6.977
6.974
6.904
6.902
6.889
6.887
6.874
6.872
6.703
6.702
6.687
6.686
5.191
2.740
2.728
2.725
2.721
2.709
2.684
2.668
2.651
2.471
2.454
2.438
2.422
1.711
1.696
1.682
1.667
1.652
1.387
1.344
1.327
1.026
1.011
1.008
0.996
0.993
0.978
0.942
0.928
0.913
0.906
0.891
0.877

SRS-8-93



10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 ppm

1.06
0.97
2.13
2.03
2.11
2.05
2.00
2.16
2.13
4.09
4.08
4.20
6.11
3.13
3.07



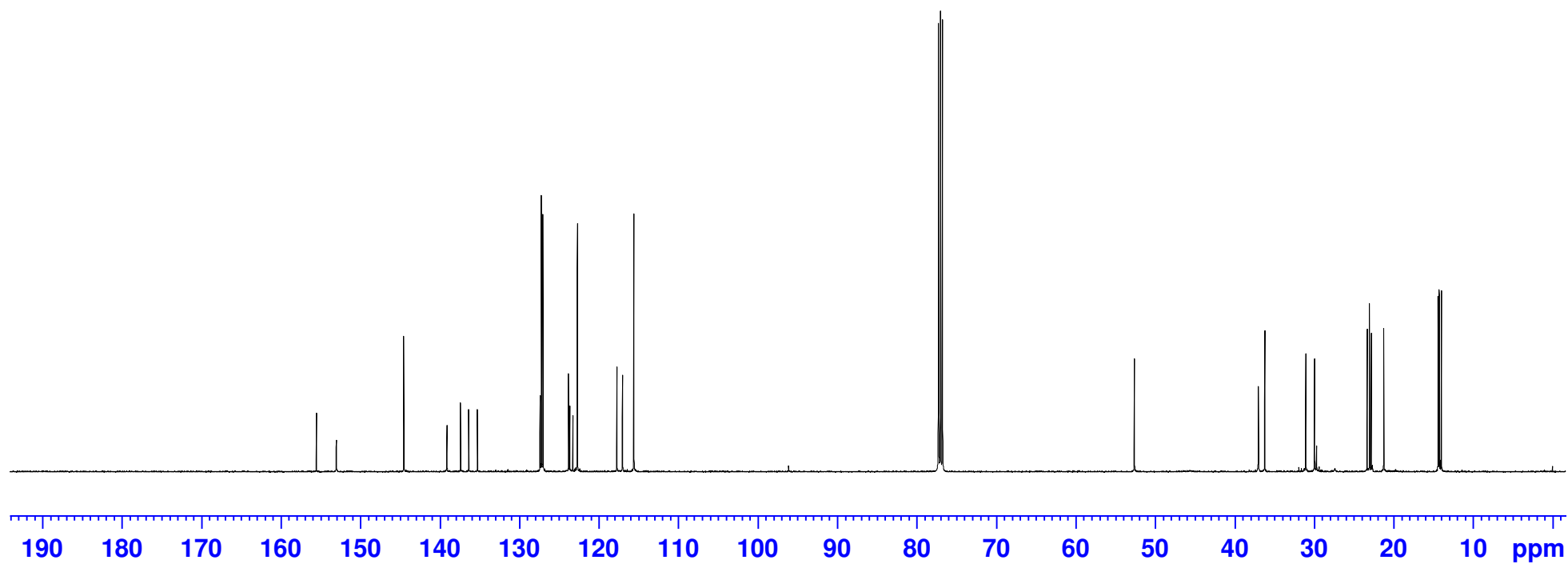
155.53
153.02
144.54
139.11
137.40
136.38
135.28
127.39
127.22
127.02
123.81
123.64
123.25
122.69
117.72
117.02
115.58

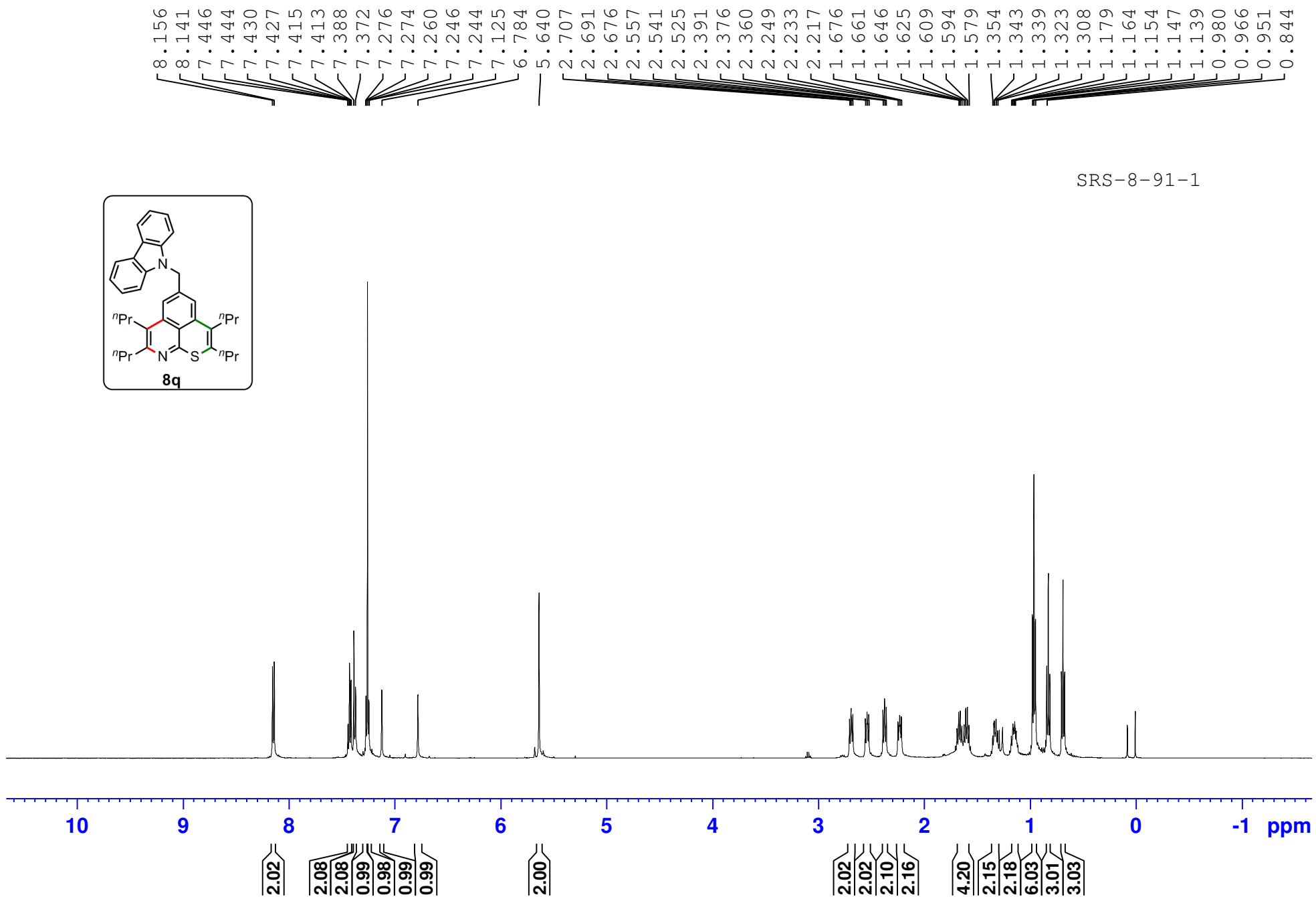
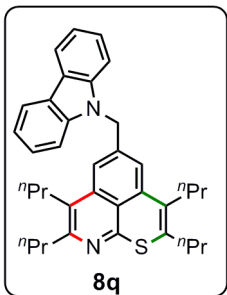
77.25
77.00
76.74

52.60

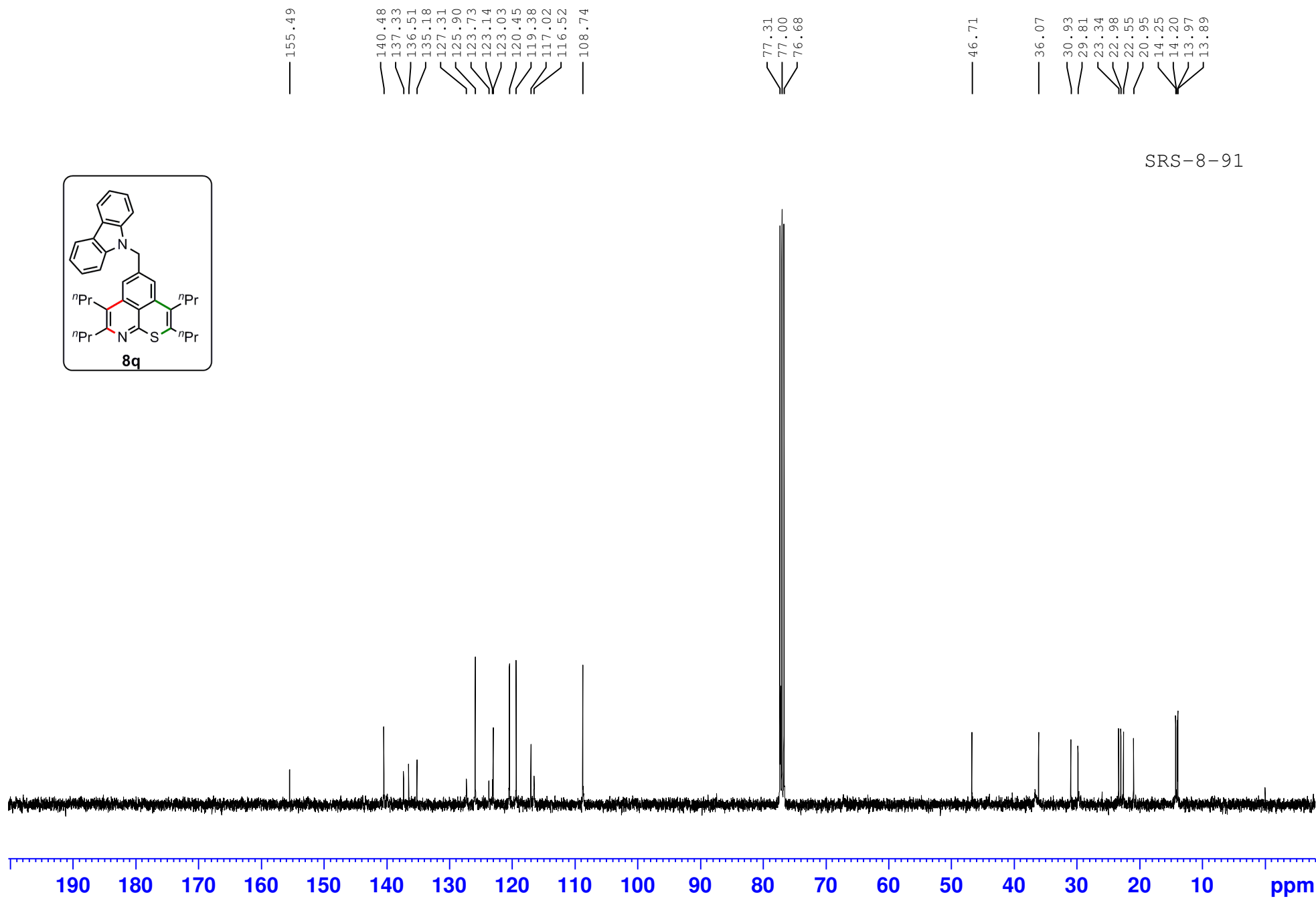
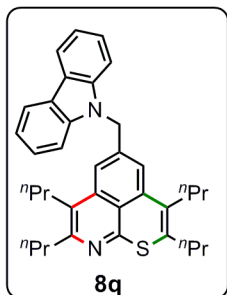
36.99
36.19
31.02
29.91
23.30
22.99
22.77
21.20
14.37
14.23
14.20
13.95

SRS-8-93

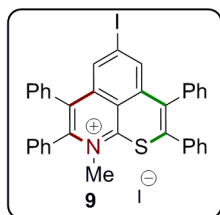




SRS-8-91-1



SRS-8-91



7.569
7.566
7.507
7.503
7.478
7.459
7.423
7.418
7.407
7.403
7.388
7.367
7.349
7.330
7.313
7.218
7.201

3.710
3.410

2.521
2.516
2.512

MAJII-MJ-17-sALT

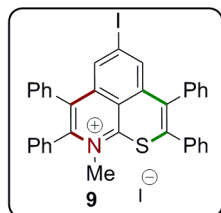


10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 ppm

1.02
1.03
2.05
13.09
3.17
2.04

3.00

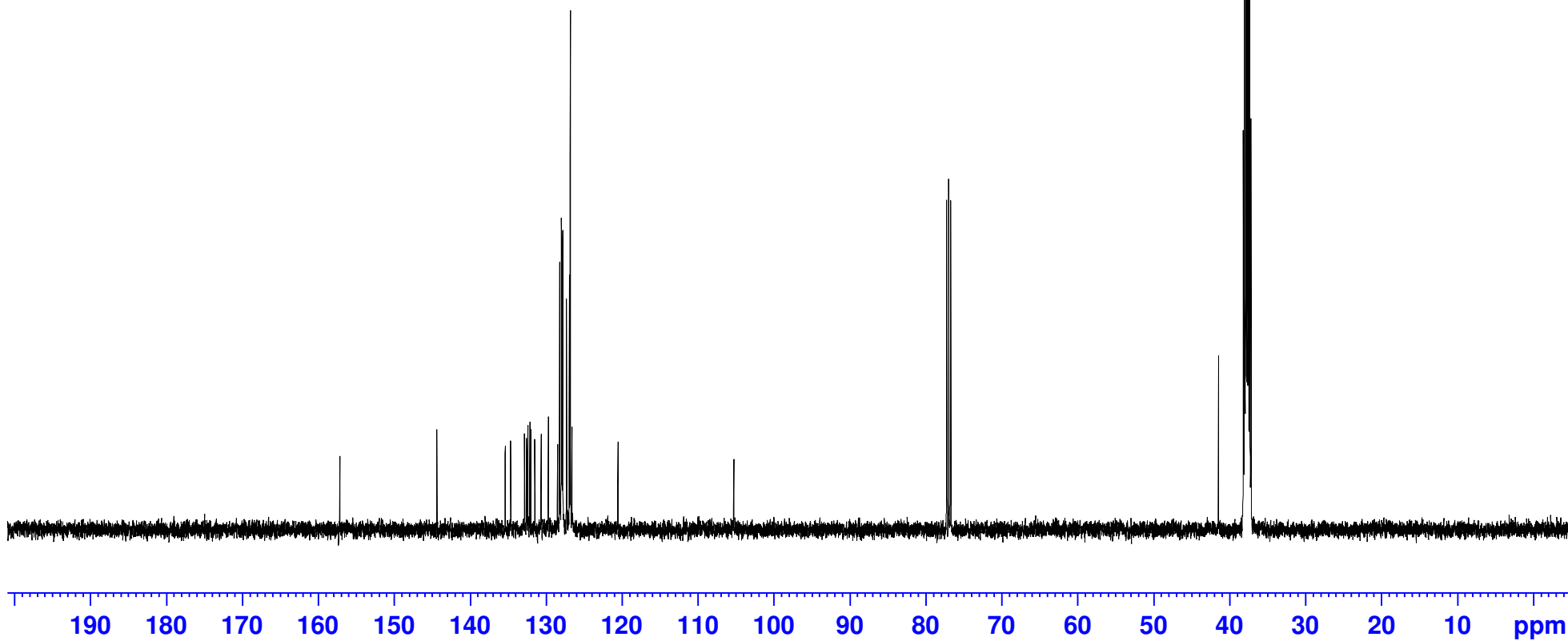
SD-17-221



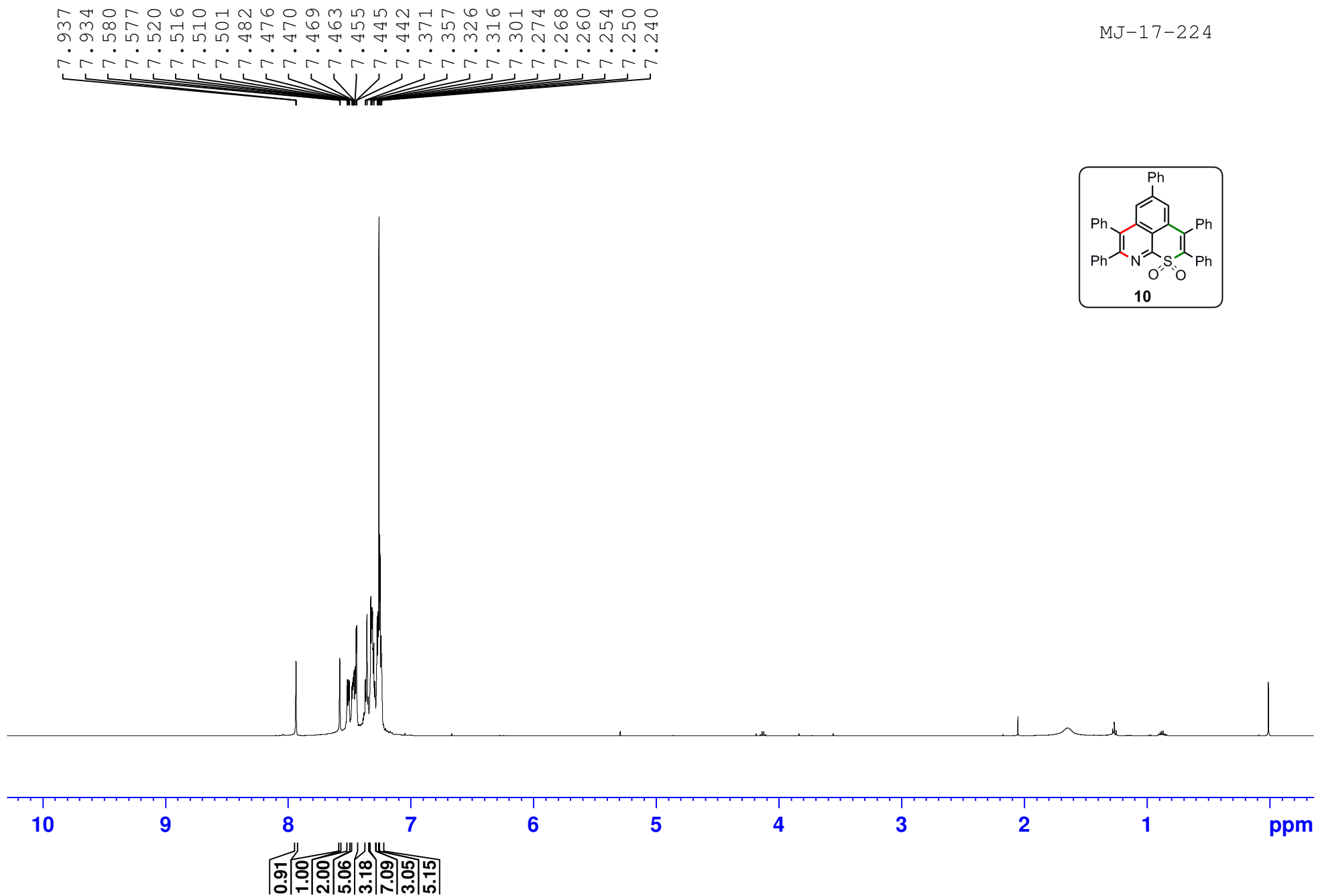
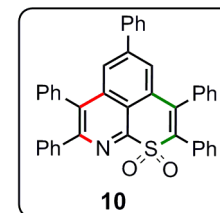
157.17
144.41
135.40
134.69
132.87
132.60
132.43
132.16
132.01
131.50
130.67
129.70
128.50
128.23
128.01
127.95
127.89
127.81
127.32
126.96
126.62
120.56

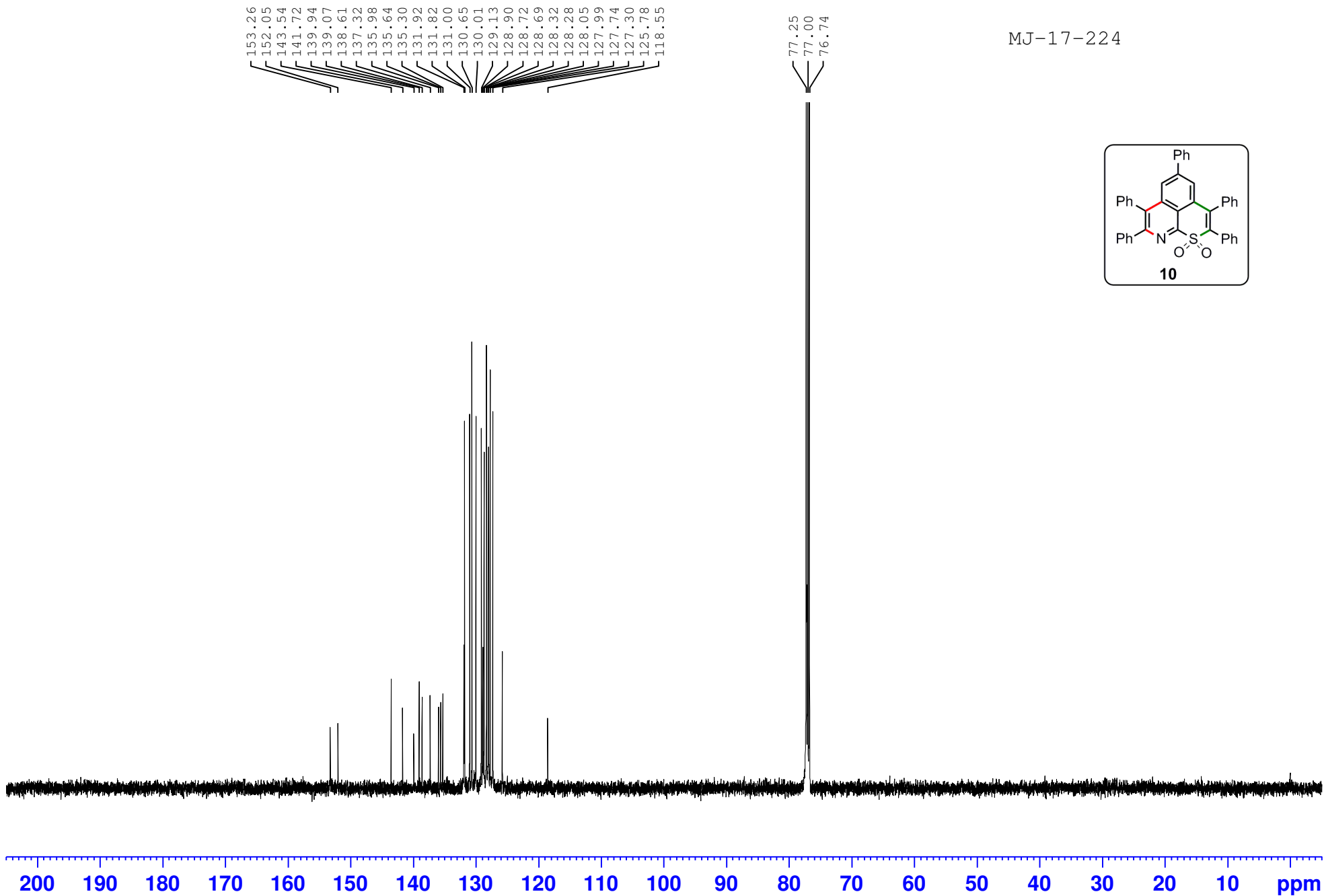
77.26
77.00
76.73

41.48
38.20
38.04
37.87
37.70
37.53
37.37
37.20

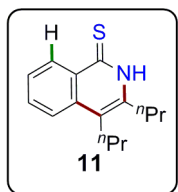


MJ-17-224





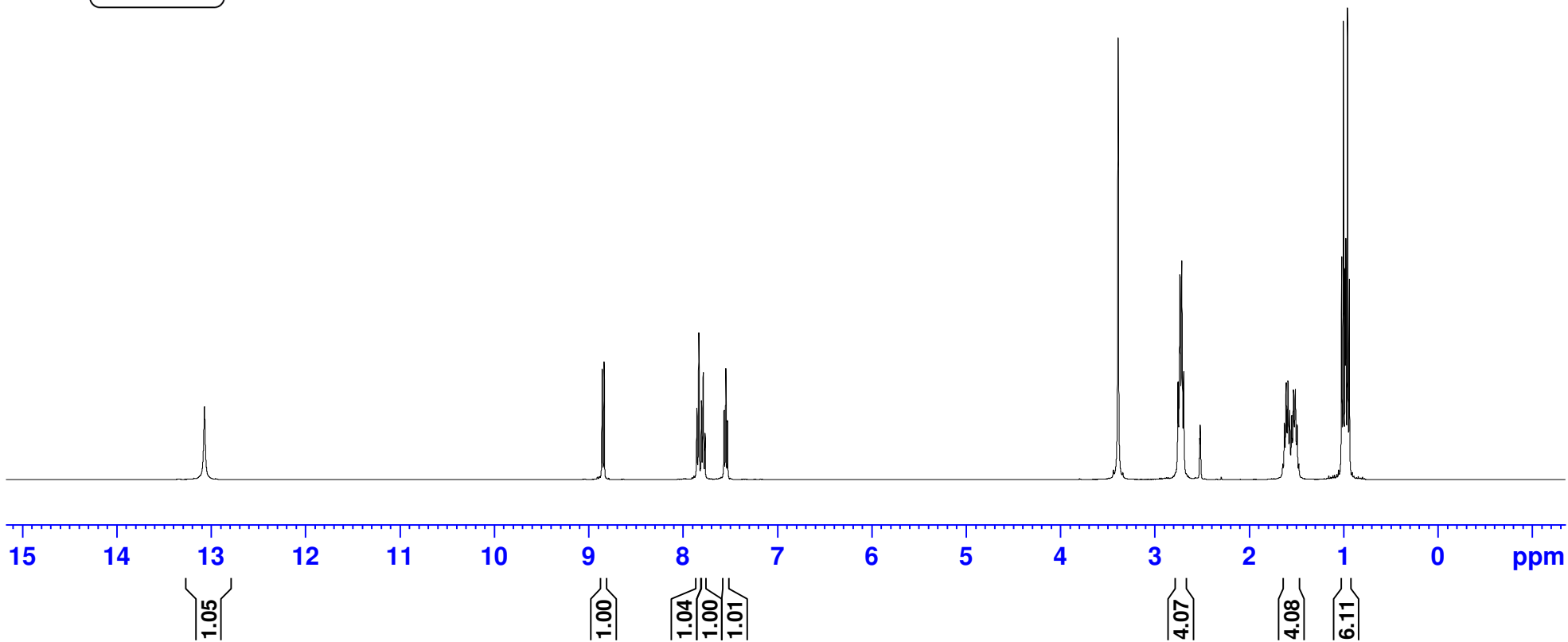
SD-17-MON



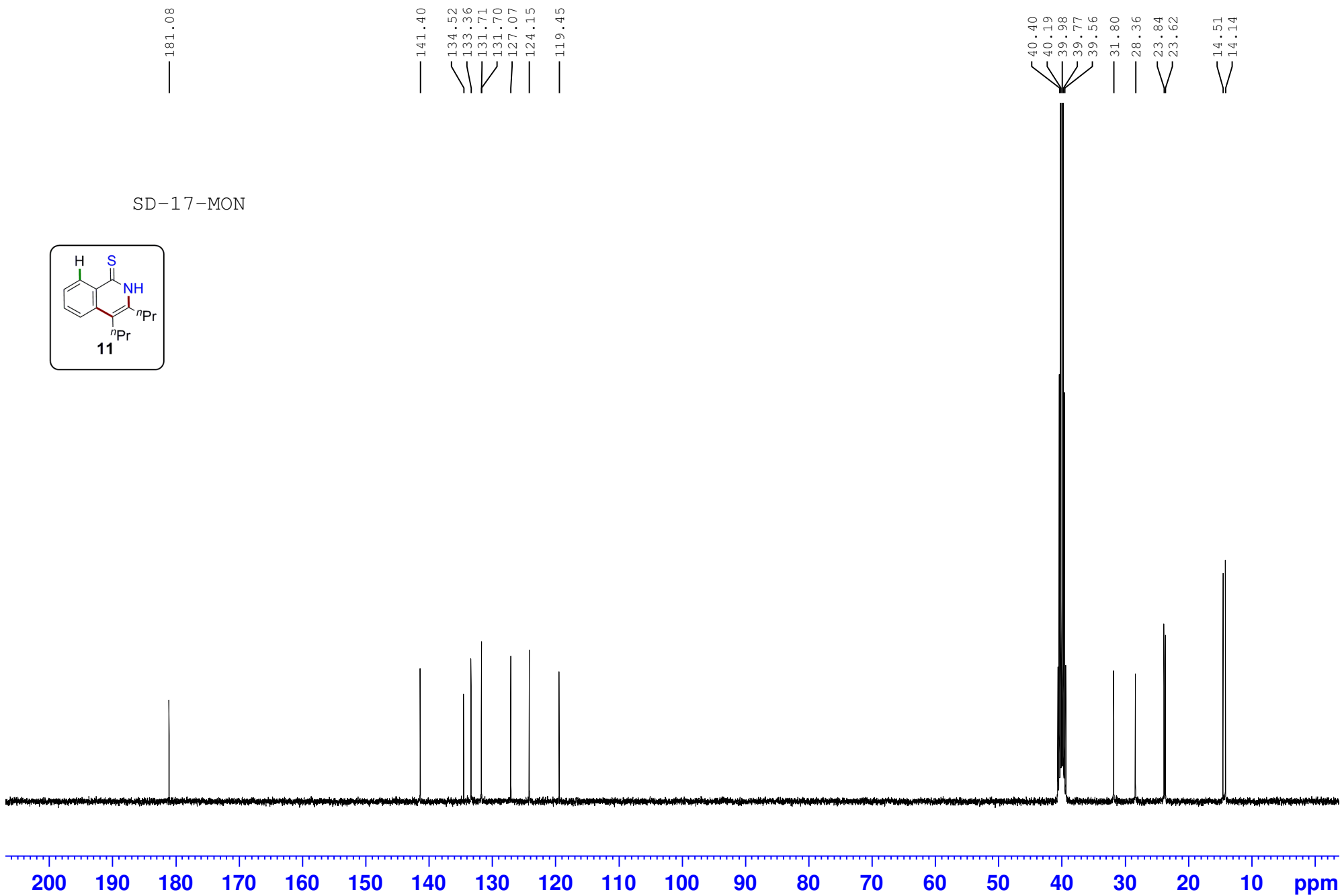
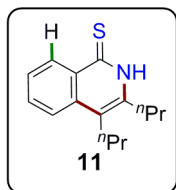
— 13.069

8.855
8.853
8.835
8.832
7.850
7.830
7.804
7.800
7.787
7.783
7.766
7.763
7.564
7.561
7.544
7.526
7.523

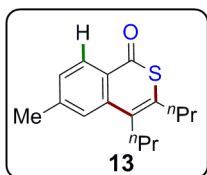
3.386
2.751
2.730
2.711
2.691
2.520
2.516
2.512
1.642
1.624
1.605
1.586
1.567
1.547
1.527
1.508
1.489
1.470
1.017
0.999
0.980
0.972



SD-17-MON

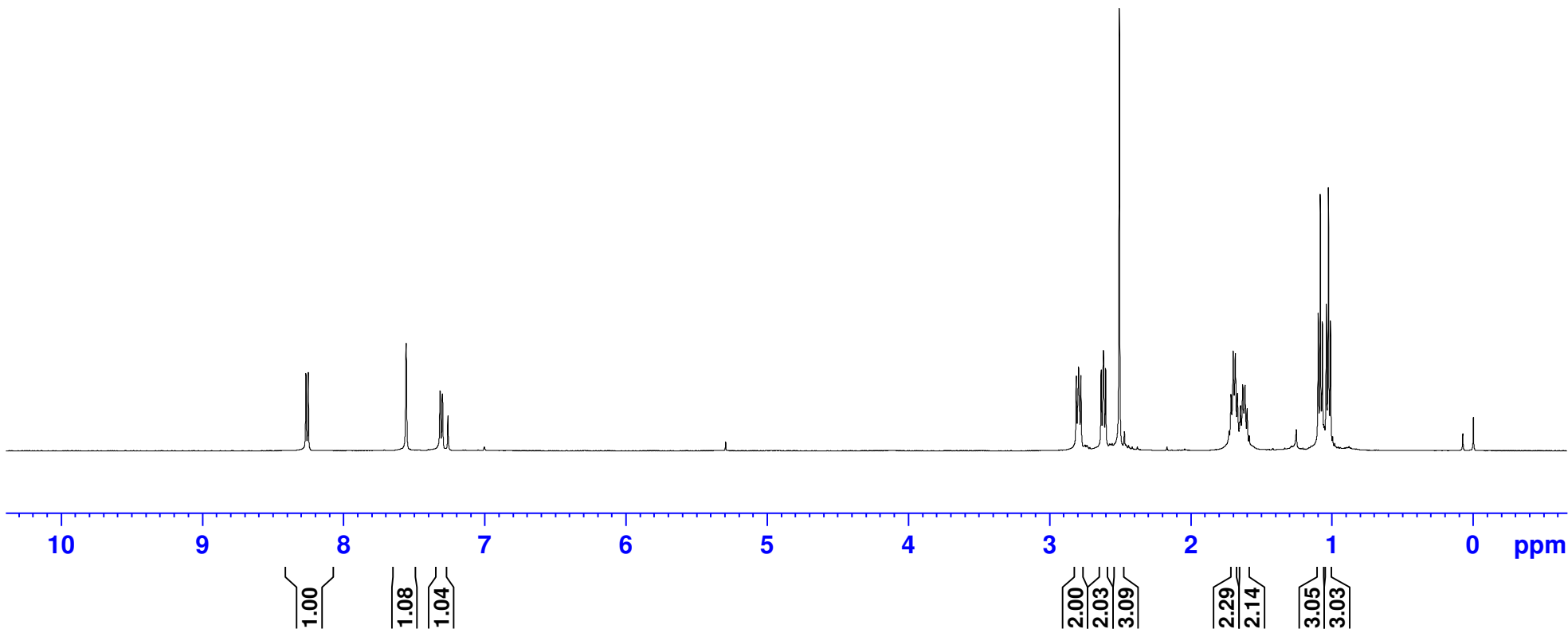


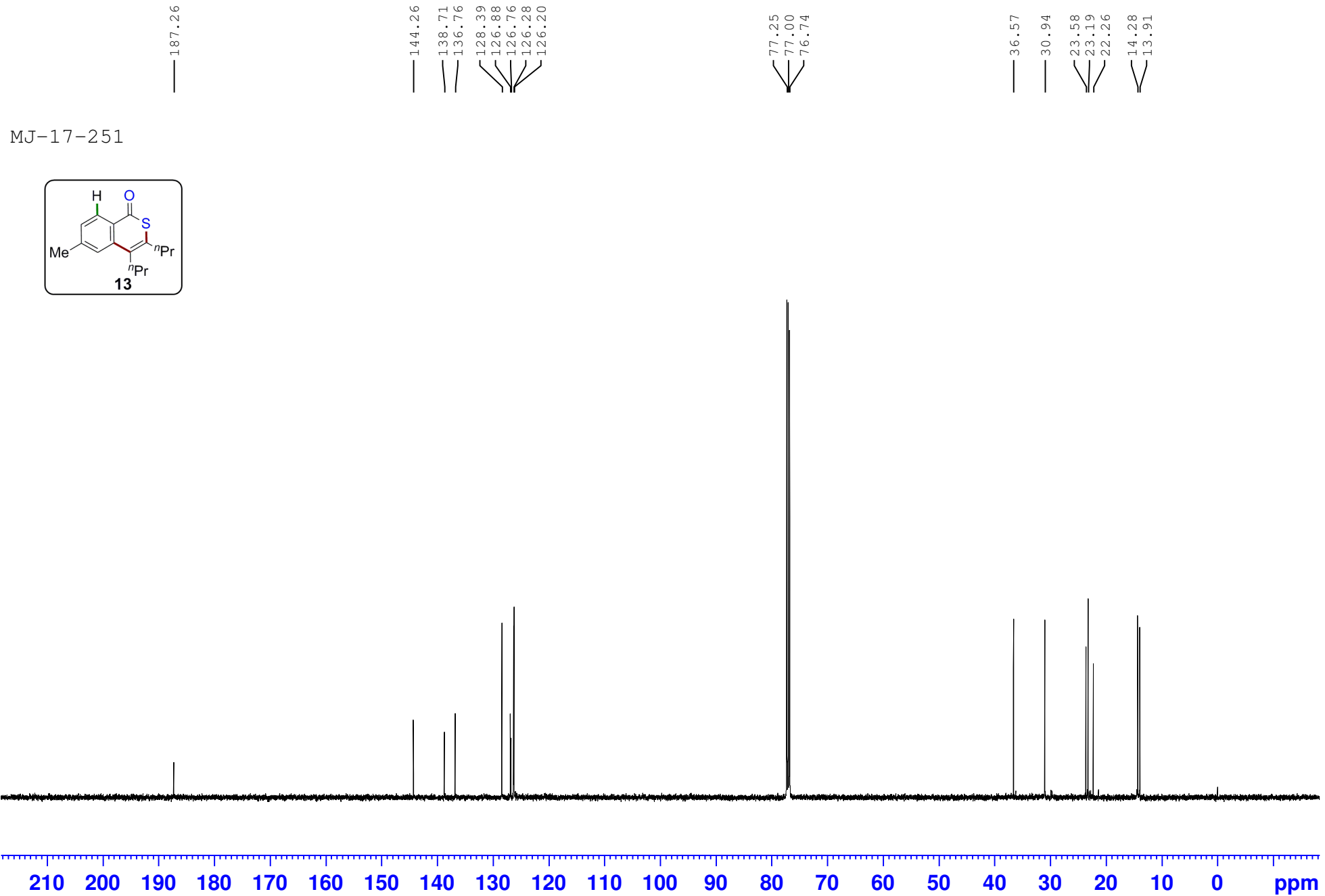
MJ-17-251

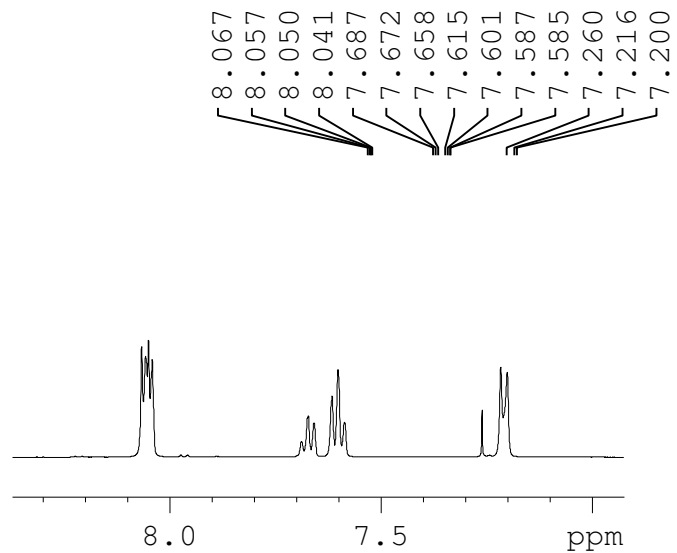


8.265
8.249
7.556
7.316
7.299
7.260

2.809
2.793
2.777
2.633
2.617
2.601
2.504
1.713
1.698
1.683
1.667
1.630
1.614
1.599
1.095
1.081
1.066
1.038
1.023
1.009

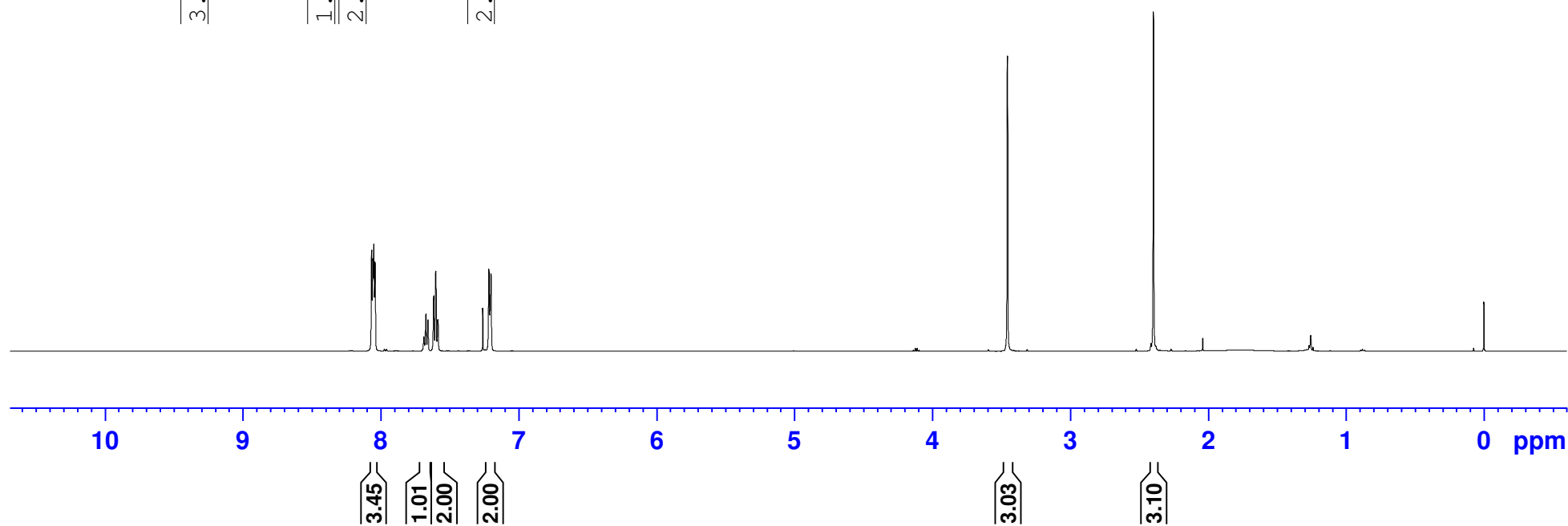
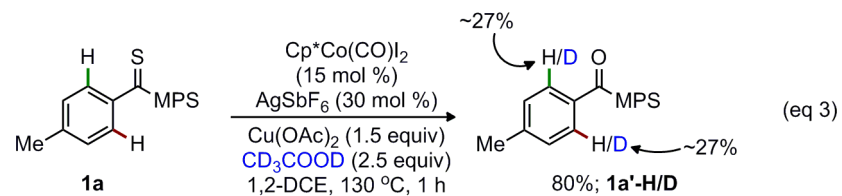




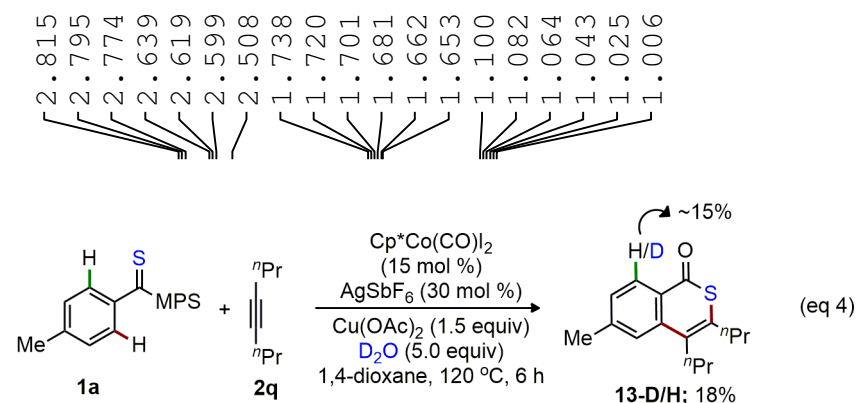
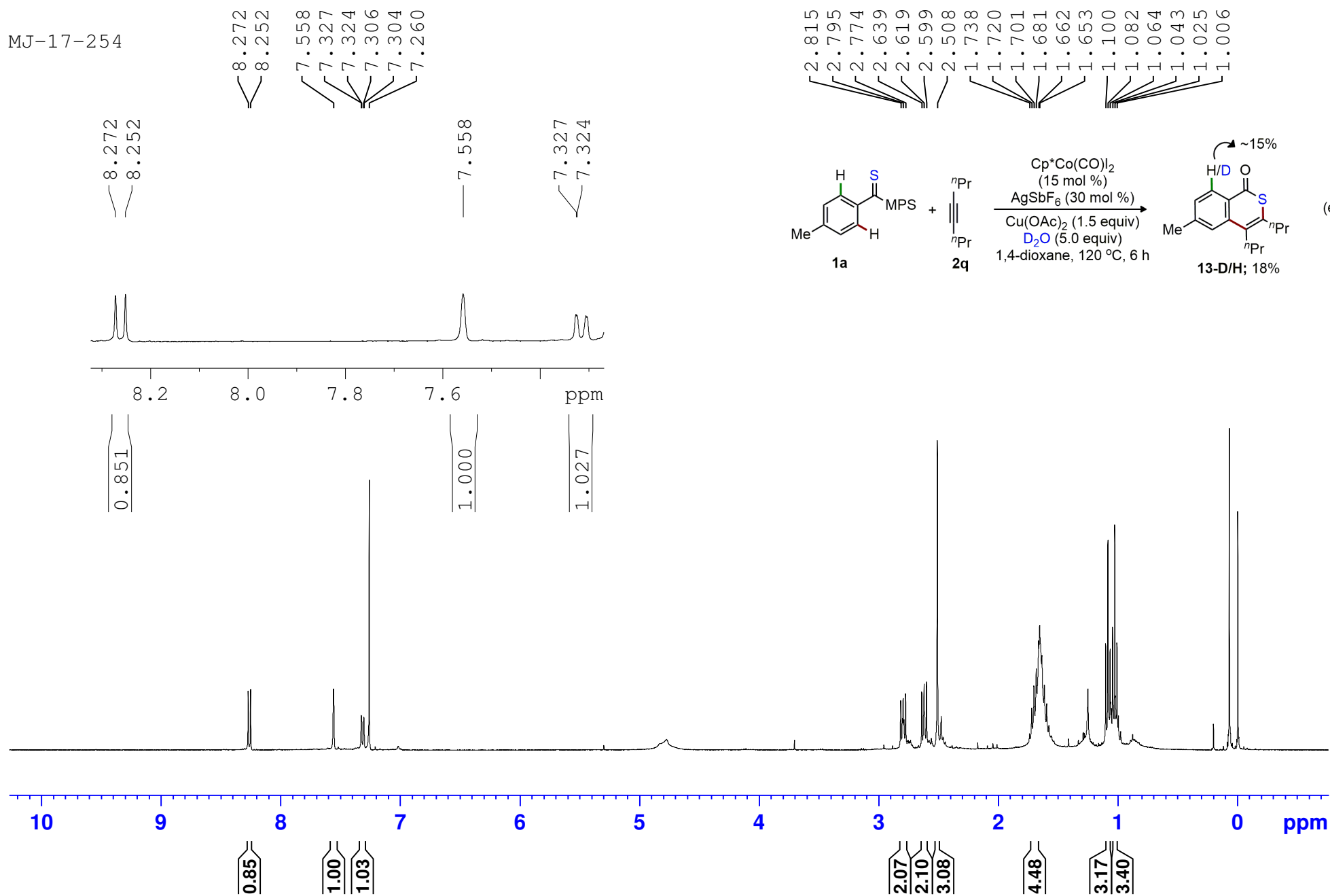


3.456
2.396

MJ-16-166



MJ-17-254



MJ-16-168

