Supporting Information

A Bifunctional Iminophosphorane Squaramide Catalyzed Enantioselective Synthesis of Hydroquinazolines via Intramolecular Aza-Michael Reaction to α,β-Unsaturated Esters

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Supporting Information

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1. General Experimental Details

Reagents and solvents were purchased at reagent-grade from Acros Organics, Sigma-Aldrich, Alfa Aeser, and Fluorochem and used without further purification unless stated. Solvents for extraction or column chromatography were of technical quality. All water used was purified via a Merck Millipore reverse osmosis purification system prior to use. All reactions were performed under N₂ atmosphere if not stated otherwise. Anhydrous solvents (tetrahydrofuran, toluene, dichloromethane, and diethyl ether) were dried by filtration through activated alumina (Sigma-Aldrich, 58 Å pore size, powder 150 mesh, basic) columns and stored under N₂ atmosphere prior to use. Solvents were removed under reduced pressure using Büchi Rotavapor apparatus.

Thin-layer chromatography was performed on SiO_2 -60 UV₂₅₄ coated aluminium sheets from Merck (silica gel 60 F254). Visualisation was achieved with a UV lamp at a wavelength of 254 nm, or with a KMnO₄ solution.

Flash column chromatography was carried out on silica gel 60 (VWR, 40-63 μ m). Solvents for extraction and chromatography were of technical quality. Solvent mixtures are individually reported in parenthesis.

Proton, Carbon, and Fluorine nuclear magnetic resonance (¹H, ¹³C, and ¹⁹F NMR) spectra were recorded on Bruker DPX200 (200 MHz) Bruker AVG400 (400/101 MHz), Bruker AVH400 (400/101 MHz), Bruker AVC500 (500/126 MHz) and Bruker AVB500 (500/126 MHz) NMR spectrometers at 25 °C. Chemical shifts (δ) are given in ppm, coupling constants (*J*) in Hz. Peak multiplicities are described as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), pentet (p), or a combination e.g. doublet of doublets, or as a multiplet over a peak range. Some peaks are described as broad (b). The residual deuterated solvent was used as internal standard (CDCl₃: $\delta_{\rm H} = 7.26$ ppm; CD₃OD: $\delta_{\rm H} = 3.31$ ppm; (CD₃)₂SO: $\delta_{\rm H} = 2.50$ ppm). HSQC, COSY and HMBC experiments were used for ¹H and ¹³C NMR signals assignment where required.

Melting points (m.p.) were determined with a Leica Galen III Hot-stage melting point apparatus and microscope and on a Kofler hot block and are reported uncorrected.

Infrared (IR) spectra were recorded on a Bruker Tensor 27 FT-IR spectrometer as a thin film.

High-resolution mass spectrometry (HR-MS-ESI) was performed on a Bruker μ TOF mass spectrometer. The molecular ion (M^+) is reported in m/z units.

Chiral HPLC The enantiomeric excesses were determined by HPLC analysis on an Agilent 1200 Series instrument employing a chiral stationary phase column specified in the individual experiment and by comparing the samples with the appropriate racemic mixtures.

 $[\alpha]_D^T$ Optical rotations were recorded using a Perkin Elmer 341 polarimeter; $[\alpha]_D^T$ values are reported in 10⁻¹ deg·cm² g⁻¹; concentrations (c) are quoted in g/100 mL; D refers to the D-line of sodium (589 nm); temperatures (T) are given in degrees Celsius (°C). (+) and (–) compound number prefixes indicate the sign of the optical rotation.

2. Optimization Results

General Procedure for Optimization of Model Reaction:



Urea **1a** (16.9 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 eq) was added to a solution of catalyst (0.005 mmol, 0.1 eq) in the appropriate solvent under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at the specified temperature for 24 hours unless otherwise indicated. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc) afforded the pure products, which were taken the isolated yield and analysed by chiral HPLC. (Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 220 nm, t_R (major) = 36.6 min, t_R (minor) = 57.4 min)

entry	cat. X	Conc.	temp/°C	solvent	reaction time	Yield (%) ^[a]	er ^[b]
1	А	0.1M	rt	toluene	24h	0	N.D.
2	в	0.1M	rt	toluene	24h	0	N.D.
3	с	0.1M	rt	toluene	24h	0	N.D.
4	D	0.1M	rt	toluene	24h	0	N.D.
5	E	0.1M	rt	toluene	24h	0	N.D.
6	F	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	96	68.5:31.5
7	G	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	95	63:37
8	н	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	73	74:26
9	I.	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	22	75.5:24.5
10	J	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	51	71:29
11	к	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	16	62:38
12	L	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	32	66.5:33.5
13	м	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	36	69:31
14	N	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	99	53.5:46.5
15	о	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	99	60:40
16	Р	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	99	60:40
17	Q	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	>99	74.5:25.5

Table	S1 :	Catal	vst	Screen
			,	

entry	cat. X	Conc.	temp/°C	solvent	reaction time	Yield (%) ^[a]	er ^[b]
18	R	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	>99	71.5:28.5
19	s	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	0	N.D.
20	т	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	>99	75:25
21	U	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	>99	72.5:27.5
22	v	0.025M	rt	toluene	4h	11	65.5:34.5
23	w	0.025M	rt	toluene	4h	53	67.5:32.5
24	x	0.025M	rt	toluene	4h	36	70:30
25	Y	0.025M	rt	toluene	4h	17	68.5:31.5
26	z	0.025M	rt	toluene	10h	76	79:21
27	AA	0.025M	rt	toluene	10h	71	80.5:19.5
28	AB	0.025M	rt	toluene	4h	23	70:30
29	AC	0.025M	rt	toluene	4h	24	71.5:28.5
30	AD	0.025M	rt	toluene	4h	62	80:20
31	AE	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	10	67:33
32	AF	0.025M	rt	toluene	24h	91	54.5:45.5
33	AG	0.025M	rt	toluene	24h	>99	91.5:8.5
34	АН	0.025M	rt	toluene	24h	>99	94.5:5.5
35	AI	0.025M	rt	toluene	24h	>99	83.5:16.5
36	AJ	0.025M	rt	toluene	24h	>99	92.5:7.5
37	AK	0.025M	rt	toluene	24h	>99	92:8

Table S1. Detailed catalyst screen results for the intramolecular aza-Michael reaction of urea 1a. [a] determined by ¹H NMR analysis of

 crude reaction mixture. [b] determined by HPLC analysis on chiral stationary phase. rt = room temperature. N.D. = not determined.



Figure S1. Selected catalysts studied in the optimization of the intramolecular aza-Michael reaction of urea 1a.

entry	cat. X	Conc.	temp/°C	solvent	reaction time	Yield (%) ^[a]	er ^[b]
1	Q	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	4h	>99	74.5:25.5
2	Q	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	9h	97	75:25
3	Q	0.1M	rt	Et ₂ O	24h	>99	74.5:25.5
4	Q	0.1M	rt	EtOAc	9h	60	67.5:32.5
5	Q	0.1M	rt	TBME	9h	>99	76:24
6	Q	0.1M	rt	dioxane	9h	51	77.5:22.5
7	Q	0.1M	rt	toluene	9h	>99	76.5:23.5
8	Q	0.1M	rt	THF	9h	73	70:30
9	Q	0.1M	rt	CPME	9h	>99	76:24
10	Q	0.1M	rt	PhF	4h	>99	69.5:30.5
11	Q	0.1M	rt	2-methyl THF	4h	64	74:26
12	Q	0.1M	-15	toluene	4h	47	63.5:36.5
13	Q	0.1M	10	toluene	4h	67	70.5:29.5
14	Q	0.1M	35	toluene	4h	>99	77.5:22.5
15	Q	0.1M	55	toluene	4h	>99	77.5:22.5
16	Q	0.3M	rt	toluene	4h	98	74.5:25.5
17	Q	0.025M	rt	toluene	4h	99	78:22
18	Q	0.025M	55	toluene	4h	>99	78.5:21.5
19	Q	0.025M	75	toluene	4h	>99	77.5:22.5
20	Q	0.025M	95	toluene	4h	>99	77:23
21	AG	0.1M	rt	toluene	24h	>99	90.5:9.5
22	AG	0.025M	rt	toluene	24h	>99	91.5:8.5
23	AG	0.025M	-15	toluene	24h	trace	N.D.
24	AG	0.025M	50	toluene	24h	>99	90.5:9.5
25	AG	0.025M	5	toluene	24h	22	91.5:8.5
26	AG	0.025M	rt	PhCF ₃	24h	0	N.D.
27	AG	0.025M	rt	MeCN	24h	>99	56:44
28	AG	0.025M	rt	EtOAc	24h	77	80.5:19.5
29	AG	0.025M	rt	DCM	24h	>99	72.5:27.5
30	AG	0.025M	rt	CPME	24h	79	85.5:14.5
31	AG	0.025M	rt	THF	24h	>99	66.5:33.5
32	АН	0.025M	rt	toluene	24h	>99	94.5:5.5
33	АН	0.025M	rt	PhF	24h	91	89:11
34	АН	0.025M	rt	o-xylene	24h	>99	94.2:5.8
35	АН	0.025M	rt	<i>p</i> -xylene	24h	87	91.5:8.5
36	АН	0.025M	rt	<i>m</i> -xylene	24h	92	94.5:5.5

Table S2: Solvent and Conditions Optimization

Table S2. Detailed solvent and conditions optimization results for the intramolecular aza-Michael reaction of urea **1a**. [a] yields of isolated products. [b] determined by HPLC analysis on chiral stationary phase. rt = room temperature. N.D. = not determined. TBME = *tert*-butyl methyl ether. CPME = cyclopentyl methyl ether.

entry	cat. X	Conc.	PR ₃	solvent	Yield (%) ^[b]	er ^[c]
1 ^[d]	Q	0.1M	P(PMP) ₃	toluene	>99	76.5:23.5
2	Q	0.1M	PPh3	toluene	24	76:24
3	Q	0.1M	P(4-Cl-Ph)3	toluene	0	N.D.
4 ^[e]	Q	0.1M	P(ⁿ Bu) ₃	toluene	>99	65:35
5	Q	0.1M	dppf	toluene	44	69:31
6	Q	0.1M	dppe	toluene	34	65:35
7	Q	0.1M	dppm	toluene	>99	67:33
8	Q	0.1M	I	toluene	>99	60:40
9	Q	0.1M	II	toluene	>99	64:36
10	Q	0.1M	Ш	toluene	0	N.D.
11 ^[e]	R	0.1M	P(PMP) ₃	Et ₂ O	>99	71.5:28.5
12	R	0.1M	IV	Et ₂ O	76	66:34
13	R	0.1M	V	Et ₂ O	24	62.5:37.5
14	R	0.1M	VI	Et ₂ O	0	N.D.
15	R	0.1M	VII	Et ₂ O	31	60:40
16	R	0.1M	VIII	Et ₂ O	0	N.D.

Table S3: Phosphine Screen^[a]

Table S3. Detailed phosphine screen results for the intramolecular aza-Michael reaction of urea **1a**. [a] reaction was carried out at room temperature for 4 hours unless otherwise indicated. [b] yields of isolated products. [c] determined by HPLC analysis on chiral stationary phase. [d] reaction was carried out for 9 hours. [e] reaction was carried out for 24 hours. N.D. = not determined. PMP = *para*-methoxy phenyl. dppm = 1,1-Bis(diphenylphosphino)methane. dppf = 1,1'-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ferrocene. dppe = 1,2-Bis(diphenylphosphino)ethane.



Figure S2. Selected phosphines studied in the optimization of the intramolecular aza-Michael reaction of urea 1a.

Scheme S1: Evaluation of Other Conjugate Acceptors



3. Preparation of Catalyst Precursor and Catalyst

3.1 Synthesis of Catalyst Precursor



Scheme S2. A). Synthesis of (*S*)-1-azido-3-phenylpropan-2-amine (S4). i. NaBH₄, I₂, THF, reflux, 20h, 75%; ii. Et₃N, (Boc)₂O, DCM, rt, 8h; iii. Et₃N, TsCl, DCM, rt, 16h, 59% over ii and iii; iv. NaN₃, DMF, 45 °C, 14h, 46%; v. TFA, 0 °C to rt, 2h, quantative yield. B). Synthesis of (S)-3-((2-azido-1-phenylethyl)amino)-4-methoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (S6). vi. trimethyl orthoformate, MeOH, reflux, 24h, 82%; vii. compound **XX**, Et₃N, MeOH, rt, 16h, 51%. C). Synthesis of catalyst precursor (S9). viii. (Boc)₂O, Na₂CO₃, MeOH/H₂O, rt, 24h, 96%; ix. (*R*)-1-phenylethan-1-amine, HATU, Et₃N, DCM, rt, 20h, 94%; x. TFA, 0 °C to rt, 2h; xi. compound **S6**, Et₃N, MeOH, 50 °C, 20h, 80%.

3.2 Synthesis of Catalyst



Staudinger reaction for *in-situ* generation of the active BIMP catalysts: Et_2O (0.025 M) was added to the BIMP catalysts precursors (1.0 eq) and the appropriate phosphine (1.0 eq) in a mass spectrometry vial under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 hours before evaporating to dryness under a stream of nitrogen gas. The iminophosphorane product was confirmed by LRMS and TLC. The resulting mixture was used as crude for enantioselective reactions without any purification.

(*S*)-2-amino-3-phenylpropan-1-ol (*S*1) was prepared according to the literature procedure reported by S. Ruppenthal *et. al.* ¹ A solution of I₂ (15.37 g, 60.54 mmol, 1.0 eq) in THF (40 mL) was added dropwise to a solution of NaBH₄ (5.50 g, 145.30 mmol, 2.4 eq) and L-phenylalanine (10.00 g, 60.54 mmol, 1.0 eq) in THF (160 mL) over 30 mins under N₂ at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 20 hours. After cooled back to room temperature, methanol (25 mL) was added dropwise to the mixture. The resulting clear solution was stirred for 30 mins and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. 20% KOH solution (200 mL) was then added and stirring was maintained for 4 hours. The mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 100 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by recrystallization from toluene afforded the title compound as a white solid (6.86 g, 75%). Data is consistent with the published literature.

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)**: δ 7.34 – 7.16 (m, 5H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 3.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂OH), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 10.7, 7.2 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂OH), 3.12 (m, 1H, C<u>H</u>NH₂), 2.79 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 5.2 Hz, 1H, PhC<u>H</u>₂), 2.52 (dd, *J* = 13.4, 8.7 Hz, 1H, PhC<u>H</u>₂), 2.12 (brs, 3H, N<u>H</u>₂ and O<u>H</u>) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.3 (*m*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (*o*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.5 (*p*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 66.4 (<u>C</u>H₂OH), 54.3 (NH₂<u>C</u>H), 40.9 (Ph<u>C</u>H₂) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₉H₁₄NO ([M+H]⁺) 152.10699, found 152.10725



(*S*)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-phenylpropyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (S2) was prepared according to the literature procedure reported by S. Bera, *et. al.* ² Triethylamine (3.95 g, 39.02 mmol, 1.2 eq) was added to a solution of (*S*)-2-amino-3-phenylpropan-1-ol (S1) (5.00 g, 33.07 mmol, 1.0 eq) in CH₂Cl₂ (116 ml) under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was cooled to 0 °C and di-*tert*-butyl decarbonate (8.52 g, 39.02 mmol, 1.2 eq) was added. The stirring was maintained at 0 °C for 1 hour and then room temperature for 8 hours. The mixture was washed with water (100 mL) and brine (100 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over MgSO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAC = 3/2 then 2/3) afforded the *N*-boc protected amino alcohol as a white solid (7.32 g, 88%).

Triethylamine (3.1 g, 30.64 mmol, 1.1 eq) and *p*-toluenesulfonyl chloride (5.31g, 27.85 mmol, 1.0 eq) were added sequentially to a solution of the N-boc protected amino alcohol (7.00 g, 27.85 mmol, 1.0 eq) in CH₂Cl₂ (103 mL) under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 16 hours and partitioned by the addition of H₂O (100mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 100 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (200 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAC = 9/1) afforded the title compound as a pale yellow solid (7.56 g, 67%). Data is consistent with the published literature.

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl**₃): δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, C₆<u>H</u>₄CH₃), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, C₆<u>H</u>₄CH₃), 7.25 – 7.15 (m, 3H, C₆<u>H</u>₅CH₂), 7.12 – 7.04 (m, 2H, C₆<u>H</u>₅CH₂), 4.76 – 4.70 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 4.06 – 3.85 (m, 3H, NHC<u>H</u> and C<u>H</u>₂O), 2.93 – 2.72 (m, 2H, PhC<u>H</u>₂), 2.46 (s, 3H, C₆H₄C<u>H</u>₃), 1.38 (s, 9H, C(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.1 (O<u>C</u>(O)N), 145.2 (SO₂Ar<u>C</u>), 136.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 132.7 (SO₂Ar<u>C</u>CH₃), 130.1 (*m*-SO₂Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.4 (*m*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (*o*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.1 (*o*-SO₂Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.9 (*p*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 80.0 (<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 70.1 (<u>C</u>H₂O), 50.9 (NH<u>C</u>H), 37.3 (Ph<u>C</u>H₂), 28.4 (C(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 21.8 (C₆H₄<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₂₇NO₅²³Na³²S ([M+Na]⁺) 428.15021, found 428.14987



tert-Butyl (*S*)-(1-azido-3-phenylpropan-2-yl) carbamate (S3) was prepared according to the literature procedure reported by S. Bera, *et. al.*² Sodium azide (1.30 g, 19.96 mmol, 1.1 eq) was added to a solution of (*S*)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3-phenylpropyl 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (S2) (7.36 g, 18.15 mmol, 1.0 eq) in DMF (61 mL) under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was warmed to 45 °C and stirred for 14 hours. The mixture was cooled to room temperature and diluted with water (100 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with Et₂O (3 x 100 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over MgSO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/Et₂O = 9/1 then 4/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (2.33 g, 46%). Data is consistent with the published literature.

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)**: δ 7.35 – 7.17 (m, 5H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 4.65 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 3.97 (brs, 1H, NHC<u>H</u>), 3.46 – 3.27 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂N₃), 2.94 – 2.74 (m, 2H, PhC<u>H</u>₂), 1.43 (s, 9H, C(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 155.2 (O<u>C</u>(O)N), 137.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.4 (*m*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.8 (*ο*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.9 (*p*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 79.9 (<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 53.3 (<u>C</u>H₂N₃), 51.5 (NH<u>C</u>H), 38.3 (Ph<u>C</u>H₂), 28.5 (C(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₄H₂₀N₄O₂²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 299.14785, found 299.14781



3,4-dimethoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (S5) was prepared according to the literature procedure reported by M. Lu *et. al.* ³ Trimethyl orthoformate (13.70 g, 129.00 mmol, 2.1 eq) was added to a solution of 3,4-Dihydroxy-3-cyclobutene-1,2-dione (7.00 g, 61.40 mmol, 1.0 eq) in anhydrous MeOH (62 mL) under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 24 hours. After cooled back to room temperature, the mixture was evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc= 2/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (7.11 g, 82%). Data is consistent with the published literature.

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl**₃): δ 4.36 (s, 6H, C<u>H</u>₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.3 (<u>C</u>=O), 184.6 (<u>C</u>OCH₃), 61.1 (<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_6H_7O_4$ ([M+H]⁺) 143.0339, found 143.0340



(*S*)-3-((2-azido-1-phenylethyl)amino)-4-methoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (S6) was prepared according to the following procedure. According to the modified literature procedure reported by D. M. Rotstein *et. al.*, ⁴ trifluoroacetic acid (7.8 mL) was added to the *tert*-butyl (*S*)-(1-azido-3-phenylpropan-2-yl) carbamate (S3) (2.03 g, 7.74 mmol, 1.0 eq) under N₂ at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 hours at 0 °C, before warming to room temperature. Volatiles were removed under a stream of nitrogen gas behind a blast shield to afford TFA salt of (*S*)-1-azido-3-phenylpropan-2-amine (S4) which was used as crude for next step without any purification.

A solution of 3,4-dimethoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione (**S5**) (2.21 g, 15.50 mmol, 2.0 eq) and triethylamine (5.48 g, 54.20 mmol, 7.0 eq) in anhydrous MeOH (39 mL) was added to a solution of the TFA salt of (*S*)-1-azido-3-phenylpropan-2-amine (**S4**) in anhydrous MeOH (116 mL) over 2h under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 hours before evaporating to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeCN = 9/1) afforded the title compound as a pale yellow oil (1.07 g, 51%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl**₃): δ 7.74 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.43 – 7.32 (m, 5H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 4.87 (brs, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 4.41 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃), 3.83 (dd, *J* = 12.7, 8.2 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 3.71 (brs, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 179.1 (<u>CO</u>), 171.7 (<u>CO</u>), 137.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 61.0 (<u>C</u>H₃), 59.1 (<u>C</u>H), 55.6 (<u>C</u>H₂) ppm. (C=C not observed)

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{13}H_{13}N_4O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 273.0982, found 273.0981



(*R*)-2-((tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3,3-dimethylbutanoic acid (S7) was prepared according to the literature procedure reported by M. S. Manna, *et. al.* ⁵ Na₂CO₃ (4.55 g, 42.90 mmol, 1.1 eq) was added to a solution of (*D*)-tert-leucine (5.13 g, 39.00 mmol, 1.0 eq) in MeOH/H₂O (1:1) (156 mL) under N₂ at room temperature. Di-*tert*-butyl decarbonate (9.37 g, 42.90 mmol, 1.1 eq) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 h. MeOH was evaporated under reduced pressure. The aqueous mixture was acidified to pH = 4 with saturated aqueous solution of citric acid (200 mL) and then extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (4 × 100 mL) and Et₂O (2 × 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure to afford title compound as a white foam (4:1 (**A:B**) mixture of rotamers), (8.71 g, 96%) which was used as crude for next step without any purification. Data is consistent with the published literature.

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CD₃OD)**: δ 3.95 (s, 0.8H, C<u>H</u> (**A**)), 3.83 (s, 0.2H, C<u>H</u> (**B**)), 1.45 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃), 1.00 (s, 9H, CHC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CD₃OD) δ 174.8 (<u>C</u>O₂), 158.0 (NH<u>C</u>O₂), 80.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 63.4 (<u>C</u>HC(CH₃)₃), 34.9 (CH<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.7 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 27.1 (CHC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₁H₂₁NO₄²³Na([M+Na]⁺) 254.1374, found 254.1364



tert-Butyl ((*R*)-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo-1-(((*R*)-1-phenylethyl)amino)butan-2-yl)carbamate (S8) was prepared according to the following procedure. Triethylamine (0.90 g, 8.80 mmol, 2.0 eq) was added to a solution of (*R*)-2-((*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino)-3,3-dimethylbutanoic acid (S7) (1.02 g, 4.40 mmol, 1.0 eq), (*R*)-1-phenylethan-1-amine (1.07 g, 8.80 mmol, 2.0 eq) and HATU (2.01 g, 5.28 mmol, 1.2 eq) in CH_2Cl_2 (22 mL) under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours before quenching with a saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO₃ (50 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH_2Cl_2 (3 x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na₂SO4, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc= 9/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (1.39 g, 94%).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 7.38 – 7.22 (m, 5H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.88 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, N<u>H</u>CO), 5.32 – 5.19 (m, 1H, N<u>H</u>CO₂), 5.11 (p, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>CH₃), 3.76 (d, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>C(CH₃)₃), 1.49 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H, CHC(<u>H</u>₃), 1.44 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃), 0.93 (s, 9H, CHC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.1 (NH<u>C</u>O), 156.0 (NH<u>C</u>O₂), 143.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.8 (*m*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.6 (*p*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.4 (*o*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 79.8 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 62.7 (<u>C</u>HC(CH₃)₃), 49.1 (<u>C</u>HCH₃), 34.8 (CH<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.5 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 26.7 (CHC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 21.7 (CH<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₉H₃₀N₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 357.2149, found 357.2149

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3312, 2972, 2524, 2160, 2030, 1977, 1685, 1648, 1523, 1454, 1391, 1366, 1322, 1246, 1173, 1128, 1062, 1009, 913, 863, 759, 700 cm⁻¹.

m .p.: 141-142 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +47.5 \text{ (c}=0.99, \text{CHCl}_{3}\text{)}.$



Catalyst Precursor (*R*)-2-((2-(((*S*)-2-azido-1-phenylethyl)amino)-3,4-dioxocyclobut-1-en-1yl)amino)-3,3-dimethyl-*N*-((*R*)-1-phenylethyl)butanamide (S9) was prepared according to the following procedure. According to the modified literature procedure reported by D. M. Rotstein *et. al.*, ⁴ trifluoroacetic acid (2.7 mL) was added to the *tert*-butyl ((*R*)-3,3-dimethyl-1-oxo-1-(((*R*)-1phenylethyl)amino)butan-2-yl)carbamate (S8) (0.89 g, 2.67 mmol, 1.0 eq) under N₂ at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred for 2 hours at 0 °C, before warming to room temperature. Volatiles were removed under a stream of nitrogen gas behind a blast shield to afford TFA salt of (*R*)-2-amino-3,3-dimethyl-*N*-((*R*)-1-phenylethyl)butanamide which was used as crude for next step without any purification.

A solution of the TFA salt of (R)-2-amino-3,3-dimethyl-N-((R)-1-phenylethyl)butanamide in anhydrous MeOH (5.7 mL) was added to a solution of (*S*)-3-((2-azido-1-phenylethyl)amino)-4-methoxycyclobut-3-ene-1,2-dione **(S6)** (0.73 g, 2.67 mmol, 1.0 eq) and triethylamine (1.89 g, 18.70 mmol, 7.0 eq) in anhydrous MeOH (3.2 mL) under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was heated to 50 °C and stirred for 20 hours. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeCN = 4/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (1.02 g, 80%).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO): δ 8.93 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H, N<u>H</u>CO), 8.33 (d, J = 9.1 Hz, 1H, N<u>H</u>CHCH₂), 7.95 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H, N<u>H</u>CHCO), 7.47 – 7.39 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 5H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.46 – 5.25 (m, 1H, NHC<u>H</u>CH₂), 4.98 (p, J = 7.0 Hz, 1H, NHC<u>H</u>CH₃), 4.51 (d, J = 10.0 Hz, 1H, NHC<u>H</u>CO), 3.94 – 3.74 (m, 2H, NHCHC<u>H₂), 1.37 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H, NHCHC<u>H₃</u>), 0.82 (s, 9H, CHC(C<u>H₃</u>)₃) ppm.</u>

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO) δ 182.31 (C<u>C</u>O), 182.25 (C<u>C</u>O), 168.2 (NH<u>C</u>O), 167.5 (<u>C</u>CO), 166.7 (<u>C</u>CO), 144.3 (Ar<u>C</u>CHCH₃), 139.1 (Ar<u>C</u>CHCH₂), 128.8 (*m*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.2 (*m*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.0 (*p*-Ar<u>C</u>H),

126.7 (*p*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.6 (*o*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.2 (*o*-Ar<u>C</u>H), 63.6 (<u>C</u>HC(CH₃)₃), 56.4 (NH<u>C</u>HCH₂), 55.6 (NHCH<u>C</u>H₂), 48.1 (<u>C</u>HCH₃), 35.5 (CH<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 26.0 (CHC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 22.5 (CH<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{26}H_{31}N_6O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 475.2452, found 475.2452

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3448, 2996, 2913, 2360, 2160, 1978, 1665, 1437, 1407, 1311, 1043, 1024, 953, 932, 898, 698, 668 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 235-237 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +1.7 \text{ (c}=0.65, (CH_3)_2SO).$

4. Preparation of Starting Materials

4.1. General Procedure A for Preparation of Starting Materials 1a to 1q, 1s to 1t and 1z to 1ae



Scheme S3. Synthesis of starting materials 1a to 1q, 1s to 1t and 1z to 1ae. i. PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂, *tert*-butyl acrylate, triethylamine, 100 °C, 24h; ii. Pd(OAc)₂, *tert*-butyl acrylate, triethylamine, tris(*o*-tolyl)phosphine, acetonitrile, 120 °C, 24h; iii. Isocyanate, toluene, rt, 16h.

Aniline-ester

i. (for starting materials **1b** to **1i**) According to the modified literature procedure reported by M. M. Ahire et. al., ⁶ tert-butyl acrylate (1.2 eq) was added to a solution of 2-halogen-aniline (1.0 eq) and PdCl₂(PPh₃)₂ (0.05 eq) in triethylamine (1.2M) in a sealed tube under N₂ at room temperature. The sealed tube was flushed twice with argon gas before sealed with a screw cap. The reaction mixture was heated to 100 °C and stirred for 24 hours. After cooled back to room temperature, the resulting mixture was diluted with H₂O (50 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (4 x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. The resulting paste was flushed through silica gel with (pentane/Et₂O = 4/1) to afford the aniline-ester as a yellow solid which was used as crude for next step without any further purification.

ii. (for starting materials **1a**, **1j** to **1q**, **1s** to **1t** and **1z** to **1ae**) According to the modified literature procedure reported by Yamanaka *et. al.*, ⁷ *tert*-butyl acrylate (2.0 eq) and triethylamine (2.0 eq) were added to a solution of 2-halogen-aniline (1.0 eq), tris(*o*-tolyl)phosphine (0.06 eq) and Pd(OAc)₂ (0.03 eq) in acetonitrile (0.42M) in a sealed tube under N₂ at room temperature. The sealed tube was flushed twice with argon gas before sealed with a screw cap. The reaction mixture was heated to 120 °C and stirred for 24 hours. After cooled back to room temperature, the resulting mixture was diluted with H₂O (50 mL), made alkaline with K₂CO₃ and then extracted with CHCl₃ (4 x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. The resulting paste was flushed through silica gel with (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH = 95/5) to afford the aniline-ester as a yellow solid which was used as crude for next step without any further purification.

Starting materials 1a to 1q, 1s to 1t and 1z to 1ae. According to the modified literature procedure reported by S. J. Park *et. al.*, ⁸ the corresponding isocyanate (2.0 eq) was added to a solution of the aniline-ester (1.0 eq) in toluene (0.24M) under N_2 at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 20 hours, filtered and washed with pentane (2 x 100 mL) to afford starting materials 1a to 1q, 1s to 1t and 1z to 1ae as an off-white solid.

4.2 General Procedure B for Preparation of Starting Materials 1r and 1u to 1y



Scheme S4. Synthesis of starting materials 1r and 1u to 1y. i. Phenyl chloroformate, Na₂HPO₄, EtOAc/H₂O, 12h at rt then 2h at 60 °C; ii. Amine, triethylamine, THF, reflux, 7h.

Phenyl carbamate aniline-ester. According to the modified literature procedure reported by G. R. Humphrey *et. al.*, 9 Na₂HPO₄ (1.5 eq) and H₂O (1.1M) were added to a solution of the aniline-ester (1.0 eq) in EtOAc (0.35M) at room temperature, followed by dropwise addition of phenyl chloroformate (1.25 eq). The reaction mixture was stirred for 12h at room temperature and then 2h at 60 °C. More EtOAc was added at 60 °C until all solids were dissolved and the layer was then separated. The organic layer was washed with H₂O (100 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. The resulting paste was flushed through silica gel with (pentane/EtOAc = 9/1) to afford the phenyl carbamate protected aniline-ester as an orange solid which was used as crude for next step without any further purification.

Starting materials 1r and 1u to 1y. Amine (2.0 eq) was added to a solution of the phenyl carbamate protected aniline-ester (1.0 eq) and triethylamine (2.0 eq) in THF (0.5M) in a sealed tube under N_2 at room temperature. The sealed tube was flushed twice with argon gas before sealed with a screw cap. The reaction mixture was heated to 50 °C and stirred for 7 hours. After cooled back to room temperature, the resulting mixture was evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (EtOAc in pentane) afforded the starting materials 1r and 1u to 1y as an off-white solid.



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1a) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (1.70 g, 7.75 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (1.85 g, 15.50 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as an off-white powder (2.32 g, 89%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO)** δ 8.95 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 8.46 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.83 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.73 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.38 (ddd, *J* = 8.3, 7.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.11 (tdd, *J* = 7.3, 1.3, 0.6 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 6.98 (tt, *J* = 7.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.47 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.49 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO) δ 165.6 (<u>C</u>(O)O), 152.7 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 139.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.9 (<u>C</u>H), 137.7 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>), 130.4 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 128.75 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.0 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>), 126.1 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 123.8 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 123.7 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 121.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 120.7 (<u>C</u>H), 118.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 80.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 27.8 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 361.15226, found 361.15231

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3319, 2978, 2160, 2027, 1707, 1650, 1600, 1581, 1553, 1499, 1444, 1392, 1367, 1320, 1235, 1150, 981, 873, 752, 693 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 181-184 °C



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(5-methyl-2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1b) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-bromo-4-methylaniline (1.86 g, 10.00 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (2.39 g, 20.00 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (1.03 g, 76%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.86 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.45 – 7.30 (m, 3H, N<u>H</u> and Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.22 – 7.19 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.15 – 7.08 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.01 (qd, *J* = 4.6, 3.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.31 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.28 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃), 1.45 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.4 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.8 (<u>C</u>H), 138.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 135.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 134.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.8 (<u>C</u>H), 121.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 21.0 (<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 375.1679, found 375.1680

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3323, 2977, 2160, 2032, 1707, 1648, 1598, 1553, 1498, 1443, 1392, 1367, 1317, 1240, 1151, 981 864, 752, 693 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 201-202 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-phenylureido)-5-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)acrylate (1c) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-bromo-4-(trifluoromethoxy)aniline (0.72 g, 2.80 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (0.58 g, 4.88 mmol, 2.00 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.84 g, 72%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.81 – 7.72 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u> and N<u>H</u>), 7.71 – 7.64 (m, 2H, N<u>H</u> and Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.20 – 7.12 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.10 (dq, *J* = 8.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.00 (ddt, *J* = 7.4, 6.4, 1.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.26 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.43 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.3 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 146.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 137.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 137.3 (<u>C</u>H), 135.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.3 (<u>C</u>H), 123.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.8 (<u>C</u>F₃), 121.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 119.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.2 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm. (C-F coupling not observed)

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -58.07 (s) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{21}F_3N_2O_4^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 445.1346, found 445.1346

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3689, 3308, 2980, 2519, 2362, 2160, 2028, 1978, 1711, 1652, 1601, 1557, 1498, 1445, 1369, 1324, 1259, 1221, 1154, 977, 752, 693, 625 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 192-193 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(5-fluoro-2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1d) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-bromo-4-fluoroaniline (0.67 g, 3.53 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (0.72, 6.00 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as an off-white powder (1.00 g, 80%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.73 (dd, *J* = 15.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H, ArC<u>H</u>=CH), 7.64 (brs, 2H, N<u>H</u>), 7.46 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 5.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.14 (qt, *J* = 8.5, 3.4 Hz, 5H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.03 – 6.95 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.91 (ddd, *J* = 8.9, 7.7, 2.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.22 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, ArCH=C<u>H</u>), 1.44 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 160.3 (d, *J* = 245.6 Hz, <u>C</u>F), 154.8 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 137.6 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H=CH), 132.6 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, CH=CHAr<u>C</u>), 130.9 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, CH=CHAr<u>C</u>), 129.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.1 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 124.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.9 (ArCH=<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 117.7 (d, *J* = 22.7 Hz, CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 113.0 (d, *J* = 23.4 Hz, CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 81.2 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.2 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -116.17 (s) ppm. (H-F coupling not observed)

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₁FN₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 379.1428, found 379.1429

FT-IR (thin film) *v*_{max} 3310, 2519, 2364, 2160, 2029, 1977, 1709, 1648, 1599, 1556, 1491, 1444, 1368, 1319, 1245, 1154, 980, 860, 752, 693 cm⁻¹.

т.р.: 177-179 ^оС



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(3-fluoro-2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1e) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-bromo-6-fluoroaniline (0.40 g, 2.10 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (0.50 g, 4.20 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as an off-white powder (0.40 g, 50%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.55 – 7.38 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 3H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.18 – 7.10 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.10 – 7.02 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.91 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 6.54 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 6.40 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.49 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -120.45 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{21}FN_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 379.1428, found 379.1428

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3310, 2529, 2160, 2031, 1977, 1709, 1651, 1600, 1556, 1499, 1476, 1444, 1368, 1321, 1252, 1153, 984, 753, 693, 620 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 209-210 ^oC



Methyl (E)-3-(3-(*tert***-butoxy)-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-4-(3-phenylureido)benzoate (1f)** was prepared following **General Procedure A**, using methyl 4-amino-3-bromobenzoate (0.53 g, 2.29 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (0.44 g, 3.70 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as an off-white powder (0.37 g, 41%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.16 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 8.03 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.95 (dd, J = 8.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.82 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.67 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.64 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.08 (ddd, J = 5.6, 4.4, 2.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.41 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.91 (s, 3H, OC<u>H</u>₃), 1.48 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6 (<u>C</u>(O)OCH₃), 166.4 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.3 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 141.0 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>), 137.8 (<u>C</u>H), 137.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.9 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 129.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.1 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 126.0 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>), 125.8 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>), 124.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.6 (<u>C</u>H), 122.9 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 121.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 52.3 (O<u>C</u>H₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₂H₂₄N₂O₅²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 419.1577, found 419.1577

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3345, 2979, 2518, 2364, 2160, 2030, 1977, 1711, 1655, 1602, 1585, 1552, 1499, 1438, 1368, 1289, 1252, 1196, 1152, 982, 849, 758, 693, 626 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 187-189 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-phenylureido)-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acrylate (1g) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodo-4-(trifluoromethyl)aniline (0.70 g, 2.43 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (0.58 g, 4.86 mmol, 2.00 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.49 g, 50%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.02 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.79 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.72 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.70 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.68 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.50 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 2.1 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.10 – 7.01 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.34 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.46 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C** NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta \delta 166.4$ (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.5 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 139.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 137.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 137.5 (<u>C</u>H), 129.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.4 (q, *J* = 3.3 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 125.8 (q, *J* = 103.8 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 125.7 (q, *J* = 198.2 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>F₃), 124.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.3 (q, *J* = 3.9 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.9 (<u>C</u>H), 123.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.7 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.2 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.40 (s) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{20}F_3N_2O_3$ ([M - H]⁺) 405.1432, found 405.1426

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3020, 2360, 2161, 2032, 1699, 1593, 1541, 1499, 1445, 1370, 1322, 1293, 1215, 1153, 1127, 1080, 980, 908, 844, 747, 668 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 203-205 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(5-cyano-2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1h) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 4-amino-3-iodobenzonitrile (0.81 g, 3.31 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (0.79 g, 6.62 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.48 g, 40%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.12 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.95 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.88 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.74 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.70 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.51 (dd, J = 8.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.37 – 7.28 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 3H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.13 – 7.05 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.31 (d, J = 15.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.49 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 152.9 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 141.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 137.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.6 (<u>C</u>H), 133.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 131.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 126.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.0 (<u>C</u>H), 122.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 118.5 (Ar<u>C</u>N), 107.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 82.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.2 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{21}N_3O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 386.1475, found 386.1475

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3649, 3340, 2980, 2360, 2228, 2161, 2033, 1710, 1659, 1607, 1583, 1557, 1500, 1445, 1393, 1369, 1299, 1239, 1153, 979, 851, 754, 694 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 146-150 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(4-(3-phenylureido)pyridin-3-yl)acrylate (1i) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 3-bromopyridin-4-amine (0.76 g, 4.40 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (1.05 g, 8.80 mmol, 2.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (50% EtOAc in CH_2Cl_2) afforded the title compound as a white powder (0.29 g, 19%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.57 (s, 1H, Ar(N)-<u>H</u>), 8.43 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H, Ar(N)-<u>H</u>), 8.17 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz, 1H, Ar(N)-<u>H</u>), 7.84 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.78 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.66 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.16 – 7.06 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.34 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.48 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃)₃) ppm.</u>

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.2 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 152.4 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 151.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 148.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 144.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 137.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 135.9 (<u>C</u>H), 129.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.4 (<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 120.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.9 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{19}H_{22}N_3O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 340.1656, found 340.1655

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3323, 2979, 2360, 2160, 2030, 1707, 1636, 1601, 1579, 1556, 1516, 1498, 1445, 1419, 1393, 1368, 1314, 1288, 1247, 1199, 1149, 1067, 1025, 979, 871, 841, 752, 692, 646 cm⁻¹. **m.p.**: 167-170 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1j) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.42 g, 1.90 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-iodo-4-isocyanatobenzene (0.93 g, 3.80 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.64 g, 73%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.64 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.58 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.47 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.46 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.96 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.33 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.45 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.9 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.7 (<u>C</u>H), 138.06 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.03 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 136.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.1 (<u>C</u>H), 87.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 81.3 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{21}^{127}IN_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 487.0489, found 487.0490

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3853, 3734, 3649, 3295, 2360, 2341, 2161, 2031, 1977, 1705, 1649, 1584, 1542, 1486, 1457, 1392, 1367, 1321, 1235, 1151, 982, 770, 669 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 216-217 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-bromophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1k) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.47 g, 2.15 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-bromo-4-isocyanatobenzene (0.85 g, 4.30 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.65 g, 72%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl**₃) δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.69 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 2H, N<u>H</u> and Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.12 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.07 – 6.99 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.31 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.45 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.8 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.1 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.7 (<u>C</u>H), 137.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 132.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 131.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.0 (<u>C</u>H), 116.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 81.2 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{21}^{80}BrN_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 439.0628, found 439.0628

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3323, 2361, 2161, 2031, 1706, 1650, 1591, 1544, 1488, 1456, 1395, 1367, 1321, 1235, 1151, 1073, 1009, 982, 871, 757, 668 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 199-200 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-bromophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (11) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.52 g, 2.38 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-bromo-2-isocyanatobenzene (0.94 g, 4.76 mmol, 2.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (10% EtOAc in pentane) afforded the title compound as an off-white powder (0.86 g, 87%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.20 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 8.04 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.95 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.66 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.55 – 7.48 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u> and N<u>H</u>), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.30 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.13 (dddd, *J* = 9.5, 6.4, 3.8, 1.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.78 (ddd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.30 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.44 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.5 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.9 (<u>C</u>H), 136.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 132.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 131.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.45 (<u>C</u>H), 122.40 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 81.2 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{21}BrN_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 439.0628, found 439.0628

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3297, 2977, 2161 2024, 1707, 1650, 1584, 1551, 1477, 1455, 1437, 1391, 1367, 1322, 1297, 1259, 1233, 1151, 1027, 980, 875, 752, 668 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 87-92 ^OC


tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-fluorophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1m) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.33 g, 1.50 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-fluoro-4-isocyanatobenzene (0.42 g, 3.00 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.33 g, 61%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.86 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.65 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.61 – 7.47 (brs, 2H, N<u>H</u>), 7.53 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.21 – 7.07 (m, 3H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.93 – 6.82 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.31 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.45 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃</u>)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 166.7 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 159.6 (d, *J* = 243.4 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>F), 154.3 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.6 (<u>C</u>H), 138.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 134.0 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 131.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.2 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.1 (<u>C</u>H), 115.8 (d, *J* = 22.5 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.2 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.2 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -118.58 (s) ppm. (H-F coupling not observed)

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₁FN₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 379.1428, found 379.1430

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3309, 2980, 2551, 2160, 2032, 1977, 1707, 1648, 1558, 1509, 1455, 1408, 1368, 1322, 1213, 1152, 982, 835, 760, 619 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 116-118 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-fluorophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1n) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.50 g, 2.25 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-fluoro-2-isocyanatobenzene (0.62 g, 4.50 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as an off-white powder (0.65 g, 81%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.06 (td, *J* = 8.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.94 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.79 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.48 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.34 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 7.5, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.13 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.05 – 6.99 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.99 – 6.93 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.93 – 6.87 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.33 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.45 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 167.0 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.5 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 153.1 (d, *J* = 244.1 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>F), 139.1 (<u>C</u>H), 136.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.9 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 125.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.5 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.6 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.2 (<u>C</u>H), 122.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.9 (d, *J* = 19.4 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.3 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -130.44 (s) ppm. (H-F coupling not observed)

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{21}FN_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 379.1428, found 379.1428

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3326, 2979, 2160, 2032, 1707, 1655, 1620, 1583, 1546, 1488, 1456, 1392, 1368, 1322, 1250, 1186, 1150 1098, 1034, 982, 872, 753, 668 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 163-164 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(3-fluorophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (10) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.47 g, 2.12 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-fluoro-3-isocyanatobenzene (0.58 g, 4.24 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as an off-white powder (0.51 g, 67%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.86 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.74 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.71 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.51 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.06 – 7.00 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.87 (ddd, J = 8.0, 2.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.65 (tdd, J = 8.3, 2.6, 0.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.31 (d, J = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.44 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 166.9 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 163.1 (d, *J* = 244.8 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>F), 154.1 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 139.9 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 138.7 (<u>C</u>H), 136.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 130.1 (d, *J* = 9.5 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.73 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.71 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.9 (<u>C</u>H), 115.8 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 110.4 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 107.8 (d, *J* = 25.5 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.2 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.2 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -111.80 (dt, *J* = 11.0, 7.6 Hz) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{21}FN_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 379.1428, found 379.1429

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3734, 3649, 2978, 2501, 2359, 2160, 2032, 1977, 1707, 1653, 1609, 1556, 1492, 1456, 1393, 1368, 1322, 1282, 1251, 1220, 1149, 976, 863, 771, 682 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 167-168 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1p) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.33 g, 1.50 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1,3-dichloro-5-isocyanatobenzene (0.57 g, 3.00 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.59 g, 96%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO)** δ 9.28 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 8.65 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.78 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.77 – 7.73 (m, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.64 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.54 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.44 – 7.35 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.23 – 7.13 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.48 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.48 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃)₃) ppm.</u>

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO) δ 165.6 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 152.7 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 142.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.9 (<u>C</u>H), 137.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 134.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H or Ar<u>C</u>), 127.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H or Ar<u>C</u>), 124.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 120.8 (<u>C</u>H), 116.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 80.1 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 27.8 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{20}Cl_2N_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 429.0743, found 429.0744

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3323, 2979, 2360, 2161, 2031, 1706, 1653, 1584, 1544, 1487, 1448, 1410, 1368, 1322, 1249, 1213, 1151, 1113, 981, 845, 758, 670 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: >250 °C



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(*p*-tolyl))ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1q) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.33 g, 1.50 mmol, 1.0 eq) and *p*-tolyl isocyanate (0.40 g, 3.00 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.48 g, 91%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.72 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.54 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.34 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 7.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.31 – 7.16 (m, 2H, N<u>H</u>), 7.15 – 7.10 (m, 3H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.32 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.27 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃), 1.47 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.2 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.7 (<u>C</u>H), 136.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 135.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 134.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.39 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.37 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.3 (<u>C</u>H), 121.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.1 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 21.0 (C<u>H₃</u>) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₂₄N₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 375.1679, found 375.1680

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3313, 2979, 2160, 2026, 1707, 1647, 1603, 1581, 1548, 1515, 1481, 1455, 1392, 1367, 1319, 1295, 1236, 1150, 981, 873, 816, 759 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 219 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-hexylphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1r) was prepared following General Procedure B, using 2-iodoaniline (0.40 g, 1.84 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 4-hexylaniline (0.66 g, 3.68 mmol, 2.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (20% Et_2O in pentane) afforded the title compound as a white powder (0.42 g, 54%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.87 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.72 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.53 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.39 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.32 (ddd, J = 8.2, 7.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.29 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.19 – 7.08 (m, 3H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.08 – 7.00 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.32 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.56 – 2.47 (m, 2H, ArC<u>H</u>₂), 1.64 – 1.47 (m, 2H, ArCH₂C<u>H</u>₂), 1.46 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃), 1.36 – 1.22 (m, 6H, ArCH₂CH₂C<u>H</u>₂C<u>H</u>₂C<u>H</u>₂CH₃), 0.92 – 0.82 (m, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.2 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 139.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.7 (<u>C</u>H), 136.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 135.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.1 (<u>C</u>H), 121.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 35.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H₂), 31.9 (ArCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 31.6 (ArCH₂<u>C</u>H₂), 29.1 (ArCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 22.8 (ArCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 14.2 (<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₆H₃₄N₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 445.2462, found 445.2462

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3734, 3324, 2927, 2360, 2161, 2031, 1707, 1648, 1605, 1550, 1456, 1367, 1320, 1237, 1151, 982, 772 cm₋₁.

m.p.: 180-183 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1s) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.48 g, 2.20 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-isocyanato-4-(trifluoromethoxy)benzene (0.89 g, 4.40 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.58 g, 63%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO)** δ 9.15 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 8.51 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.80 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.75 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.72 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.61 – 7.52 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.38 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.33 – 7.25 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.13 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.47 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.48 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO)** δ 165.6 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 152.8 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 142.6 (Ar<u>C</u>O), 139.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.9 (<u>C</u>H), 137.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 124.13 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.95 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.5 (<u>C</u>F₃), 120.8 (<u>C</u>H), 119.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 80.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 27.8 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm. (C-F coupling not observed)

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO)** δ -56.89 (s)(assigned to self-cyclized product in (CD₃)SO during nmr measurement), -57.11 (s) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{21}F_3N_2O_4^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 445.1346, found 445.1347

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3325, 2980, 2360, 2161, 2032, 1708, 1652, 1610, 1557, 1509, 1457, 1411, 1369, 1323, 1263, 1238, 1202, 1154, 982, 849, 761, 670 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 180 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1t) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.32 g, 1.43 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 4-Methoxyphenyl isocyanate (0.34 g, 2.86 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.43 g, 82%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.85 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.52 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.42 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.35 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.30 (ddd, *J* = 8.3, 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.14 – 7.06 (m, 3H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u> and Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.85 – 6.67 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.30 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.74 (s, 3H, OC<u>H₃</u>), 1.45 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃</u>)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 166.6 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 156.9 (<u>C</u>OCH₃ or <u>C</u>(O)NH), 154.7 (<u>C</u>OCH₃ or <u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.7 (<u>C</u>H), 136.9 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u> or Ar<u>C</u>), 130.9 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 130.8 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u> or Ar<u>C</u>), 128.0 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u> or Ar<u>C</u>), 127.2 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 125.3 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 125.2 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 124.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.0 (<u>C</u>H), 114.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 55.6 (O<u>C</u>H₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₂₄N₂O₄²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 391.1628, found 391.1629

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3628, 3309, 2520, 2364, 2160, 2028, 1978, 1707, 1646, 1555, 1511, 1367, 1322, 1233, 1151, 982, 832, 760, 626 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 208-210 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-methoxyphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1u) was prepared following General Procedure B, using 2-iodoaniline (0.29 g, 1.31 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 2-methoxyaniline (0.33 g, 2.62 mmol, 2.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (15% EtOAc in pentane) afforded the title compound as an off-white powder (0.44 g, 90%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.14 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.93 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.77 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.54 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.50 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.48 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.36 (ddd, *J* = 8.3, 7.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.19 – 7.10 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.95 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.90 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.79 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.34 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.73 (s, 3H, OC<u>H₃</u>), 1.46 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃</u>)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.4 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 148.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 139.1 (<u>C</u>H), 137.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.25 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.19 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.2 (<u>C</u>H), 121.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 119.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 110.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.1 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 55.7 (O<u>C</u>H₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₂₄N₂O₄²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 391.1628, found 391.1629

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3649, 3333, 2979, 2916, 2850, 2360, 2341, 2161, 2031, 1707, 1654, 1635, 1602, 1582, 1542, 1489, 1459, 1435, 1367, 1323, 1291, 1248, 1217, 1151, 1122, 1029, 982, 871, 749, 669 cm⁻¹. **m.p.**: 191-192 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(3-methoxyphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1v) was prepared following General Procedure B, using 2-iodoaniline (0.29 g, 1.30 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 3-methoxyaniline (0.32 g, 2.60 mmol, 2.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (20% EtOAc in pentane) afforded the title compound as an off-white powder (0.29 g, 60%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.69 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.57 – 7.50 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u> and N<u>H</u>), 7.42 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.33 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 7.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.15 – 7.10 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.01 (t, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.69 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0, 0.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.57 (ddd, *J* = 8.2, 2.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.33 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.72 (s, 3H, OC<u>H₃</u>), 1.45 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃</u>)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.7 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 160.4 (Ar<u>C</u>O), 154.0 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 139.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.7 (<u>C</u>H), 136.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.54 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.50 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.2 (<u>C</u>H), 113.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 110.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 106.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.1 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 55.4 (O<u>C</u>H₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₂₄N₂O₄²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 391.1628, found 391.1629

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3317, 2978, 2553, 2160, 2031, 1706, 1650, 1603, 1582, 1553, 1494, 1455, 1429, 1392, 1367, 1322, 1289, 1252, 1221, 1155, 1042, 981, 858, 760, 689 cm⁻¹.

т.р.: 177-179 ^оС



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-(methylthio)phenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1w) was prepared following General Procedure B, using 2-iodoaniline (0.43 g, 1.93 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 2-(methylthio)aniline (0.54 g, 3.86 mmol, 2.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (20% EtOAc in pentane) afforded the title compound as an off-white powder (0.51 g, 69%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.07 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.92 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.73 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.70 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.59 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.39 (ddd, *J* = 8.1, 7.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.35 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.29 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.22 (ddt, *J* = 9.7, 7.5, 1.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.99 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.35 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.21 (s, 3H, SC<u>H</u>₃), 1.47 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.4 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.7 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.7 (<u>C</u>H), 138.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 132.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 130.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 126.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.6 (<u>C</u>H), 121.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 18.4 (S<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{24}{}^{32}SN_2O_3{}^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 407.1400, found 407.1400

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3298, 2978, 2360, 2160, 2031, 1707, 1652, 1578, 1534, 1479, 1455, 1437, 1392, 1367, 1322, 1295, 1259, 1228, 1150, 1039, 981, 871, 755, 668 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 171-172 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-(tert-butyl)phenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1x) was prepared following General Procedure B, using 2-iodoaniline (0.27 g, 1.22 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 2-(*tert*-butyl)aniline (0.37 g, 2.44 mmol, 2.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (40% Et₂O in pentane) afforded the title compound as an off-white powder (0.37 g, 77%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.72 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.67 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.48 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.43 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.32 (ddd, *J* = 8.1, 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.30 – 7.20 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.20 – 7.09 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.67 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 6.56 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 6.22 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 1.49 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃), 1.37 (s, 9H, ArC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.9 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.8 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 146.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.5 (<u>C</u>H), 136.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 135.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 130.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.64 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.62 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.9 (<u>C</u>H), 80.8 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 35.2 (Ar<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 30.8 (ArC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₄H₃₀N₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 417.2149, found 417.2149

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3271, 2966, 2555, 2160, 2025, 1977, 1708, 1631, 1599, 1550, 1485, 1366, 1320, 1288, 1236, 1151, 983, 866, 755 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 182-184 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-ethynylphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1y) was prepared following General Procedure B, using 2-iodoaniline (0.32 g, 1.46 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 2-ethynyl aniline (0.30 g, 2.54 mmol, 2.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (25% Et₂O in pentane) afforded the title compound as an off-white powder (0.42 g, 79%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.24 (dd, J = 8.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.92 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.63 (ddd, J = 8.0, 6.7, 1.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.52 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.41 (td, J = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.37 – 7.23 (m, 3H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.18 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 6.93 (td, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.37 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.16 (s, 1H, C=C<u>H</u>), 1.47 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.3 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.3 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.4 (<u>C</u>H), 136.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 132.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 131.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 130.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 122.9 (<u>C</u>H), 122.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 119.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 110.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 84.0 (C=<u>C</u>H), 81.1 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃ or <u>C</u>=CH), 79.4 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃ or <u>C</u>=CH), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₂H₂₂N₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 385.1523, found 385.1523

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3278, 2977, 2511, 2160, 2032, 1977, 1707, 1648, 1608, 1580, 1546, 1480, 1448, 1391, 1367, 1322, 1298, 1239, 1152, 1043, 979, 876, 755, 668, 629 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 160-162 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-allylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1z) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.22 g, 1.00 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 3-isocyanatoprop-1-ene (0.17 g, 2.00 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.25 g, 82%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.87 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>CH), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.55 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.34 (ddd, *J* = 8.1, 7.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.21 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.18 – 7.10 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.33 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>CH), 5.83 (ddt, *J* = 17.2, 10.3, 5.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>=CH₂), 5.68 - 4.57 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 5.17 (dq, *J* = 17.2, 1.6 Hz, 1H, CH=C<u>H₂</u>), 5.09 (dq, *J* = 10.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H, CH=C<u>H₂</u>), 3.83 (dt, *J* = 5.5, 1.6 Hz, 2H, NHC<u>H₂</u>), 1.47 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃</u>)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 156.3 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.8 (<u>C</u>HCH), 137.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 135.1 (<u>C</u>H=CH₂), 131.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.2 (CH<u>C</u>H), 116.1 (CH=<u>C</u>H₂), 81.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 43.0 (NH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₂₂N₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 325.1523, found 325.1523

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3333, 2978, 2160, 2031, 1707, 1637, 1556, 1476, 1455, 1392, 1367, 1322, 1242, 1150, 985, 918, 872, 760, 668 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 136-138 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-benzylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1aa) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.31 g, 1.42 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-isocyanatobutane (0.38 g, 2.84 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.38 g, 86%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.63 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H, N<u>H</u> and Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 5H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.12 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.31 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 5.57 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H, CH₂N<u>H</u>), 4.29 (d, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 2H, C<u>H₂</u>), 1.46 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃</u>)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 156.4 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.9 (<u>C</u>H), 138.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 137.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.0 (<u>C</u>H), 81.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 44.4 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 375.1679, found 375.1680

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3333, 2980, 2531, 2359, 2161, 2027, 1977, 1707, 1639, 1558, 1455, 1367, 1322, 1250, 1150, 983, 761, 698 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 123-124 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-chloroethyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1ab) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.22 g, 1.00 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-chloro-2-isocyanatoethane (0.21 g, 2.00 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.26 g, 78%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.52 (ddd, *J* = 13.8, 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.29 (td, *J* = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.14 – 7.08 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.06 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 6.27 (d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 5.45 (brs, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 3.60 – 3.53 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 3.50 (td, *J* = 5.0, 4.5, 1.3 Hz, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.41 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 156.1 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.6 (<u>C</u>H), 136.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.84 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.78 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.4 (<u>C</u>H), 81.1 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 44.7 (<u>C</u>H₂), 42.3 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₂₁ClN₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 347.1133, found 347.1133

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3334, 2978, 2161, 2032, 1705, 1640, 1556, 1476, 1455, 1392, 1368, 1322, 1248, 1150, 983, 871, 759, 658 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 128-129 ^OC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-butylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1ac) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.30 g, 1.35 mmol, 1.0 eq) and 1-isocyanatobutane (0.27 g, 2.70 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.33 g, 76%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.87 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.61 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.54 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.32 (ddd, J = 8.1, 7.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.27 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.16 – 7.07 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.32 (d, J = 15.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 5.24 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 3.18 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H, C<u>H₂</u>), 1.49 – 1.39 (m, 11H, OC(C<u>H₃</u>)₃ and C<u>H₂</u>), 1.36 – 1.23 (m, 2H, C<u>H₂</u>), 0.88 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H, CH₂C<u>H₃</u>) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.6 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 156.5 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.9 (<u>C</u>H), 137.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 127.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.9 (<u>C</u>H), 80.9 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 40.3 (<u>C</u>H₂), 32.3 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.3 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 20.2 (<u>C</u>H₂), 13.9 (CH₂<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{18}H_{26}N_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 341.1836, found 341.1836

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3329, 2961, 2931, 2161, 2025, 1709, 1639, 1560, 1476, 1455, 1392, 1367, 1321, 1244, 1149, 983, 759 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 127-129 ^oC



tert-Butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-ethylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1ad) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (0.23 g, 1.02 mmol, 1.0 eq) and isocyanatoethane (0.15 g, 2.04 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (0.23 g, 76%).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO)** δ 8.18 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.75 (d, *J* = 15.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.68 (ddd, *J* = 7.8, 5.1, 1.5 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.31 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 7.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.03 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.0 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.47 – 6.35 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u> and N<u>H</u>), 3.11 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 5.5 Hz, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.49 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃), 1.06 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO) δ 165.7 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 155.3 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 139.3 (<u>C</u>H), 138.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 123.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 120.1 (<u>C</u>H), 79.9 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 34.1 (<u>C</u>H₂), 27.9 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 15.4 (<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{16}H_{22}N_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 313.1523, found 313.1523

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3327, 2979, 2161, 2026, 1707, 1640, 1557, 1476, 1455, 1367, 1322, 1243, 1149, 982, 876, 759, 668 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 111-113 ^OC



Methyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1ae) was prepared following General Procedure A, using 2-iodoaniline (8.18 g, 37.35 mmol, 1.0 eq) and phenyl isocyanate (8.90 g, 74.70 mmol, 2.0 eq) to afford the title compound as a white powder (10.09 g, 91%). Data is consistent with the published literature.¹⁰

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO)** δ 8.94 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 8.49 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.89 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 2H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.40 (ddd, *J* = 8.6, 7.3, 1.3 Hz, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.16 – 7.11 (m, 1H, CH=CHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.02 – 6.95 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.59 (d, *J* = 15.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.74 (s, 3H, OC<u>H</u>₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO) δ 166.7 (<u>C</u>(O)O), 152.7 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 139.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 139.6 (<u>C</u>H), 137.8 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>), 130.7 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 128.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.5 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>), 127.1(CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 123.8 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 123.7 (CH=CHAr<u>C</u>H), 121.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 118.8 (<u>C</u>H), 118.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 51.5 (O<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{17}H_{17}N_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 297.12337, found 297.12327

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3280, 2950, 2555, 2160, 2024, 1977, 1718, 1642, 1599, 1582, 1552, 1498, 1445, 1322, 1275, 1235, 1195, 1171, 976, 760, 749, 693 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 181-182 ^OC

5. Preparation of Racemic Compounds

DBU (0.2 eq) was added to a solution of starting materials (0.20 mmol, 1.0 eq) in THF (0.1M) under N_2 at room temperature. The reaction was stirred at room temperature for 16 hours. before diluting with CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL). The resulting mixture was then washed with 1M HCl aqueous solution (20 mL) and H₂O (20 mL). The combined organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure to afford the pure samples of racemic compounds for HPLC analysis.

6. Preparation of Enantioenriched Products

General Procedure C for the intramolecular aza-Michael reaction

 Et_2O (0.0125 M, 1.6 mL) was added to the BIMP catalysts precursors **S9** (9.5 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 eq) and tris(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphine (7.2 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.1 eq) in a sealed mass spectrometry vial under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 hours before evaporating to dryness under a stream of nitrogen gas. The iminophosphorane product was confirmed by HRMS and TLC and used as crude for enantioselective reactions without any purification.

Active BIMP catalyst HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{47}H_{52}N_4O_6P$ ([M+H]⁺) 799.3619, found 799.3615.

Corrsponding urea (0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq) was added to a solution of the *in situ* generated catalyst (0.02 mmol, 0.1 eq) in toluene (0.025M, 8 mL) unless otherwise indicated under N_2 at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours unless otherwise indicated before loaded directly onto silica gel. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc) afforded the pure intramolecular aza-Michael reaction products, which were taken the isolated yield and analysed by chiral HPLC.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(2-oxo-3-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2a) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1a) (16.9 mg, 0.05 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (9:1 (A:B) mixture of rotamers) (16.7 mg, 99%, 94.5:5.5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.12 (s, 0.1H, N<u>H</u> (**B**)), 8.08 (s, 0.9H, N<u>H</u> (**A**)), 7.48 – 7.39 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.30 (ddt, *J* = 5.7, 4.6, 3.8 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.19 (ddd, *J* = 15.9, 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.97 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.81 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 0.1H, Ar-<u>H</u>, (**B**)), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 0.9H, Ar-<u>H</u>, (**A**)), 5.23 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 4.6 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.84 – 2.66 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.32 (s, 8.1H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**A**)), 1.31 (s, 0.9H, (**B**)) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.4 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.9 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 141.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.3 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.1 (<u>C</u>H), 41.2 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{23}N_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 339.1703, found 339.1704

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3020, 2453, 2160, 2030, 1977, 1677, 1422, 1215, 909, 745, 669, 628 cm⁻¹. **m.p.**: 200-202 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -2.5 \text{ (c}=2.00, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t_R (major) = 36.6 min, t_R (minor) = 57.4 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(6-methyl-2-oxo-3-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2b) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 80 °C), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(5-methyl-2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1b) (70.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as an off-white solid (69.8 mg, 99%, 91:9 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl**₃) δ 8.60 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.28 (ddd, *J* = 5.7, 4.5, 2.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.00 – 6.89 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.71 – 6.61 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.15 (dd, *J* = 8.6, 4.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.82 – 2.62 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.24 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃), 1.30 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.0 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 141.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 134.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.3 (s, 2 non-equivalent C, Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.3 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.2 (<u>C</u>H), 41.2 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 20.8 (<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{25}N_2O_3$ ($[M+H]^+$) 353.1860, found 353.1861

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3020, 2402, 2161, 2029, 1721, 1673, 1516, 1445, 1369, 1296, 1215, 1143, 1030, 928, 745, 668, 628 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 200-201 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -96.1 \text{ (c}=0.55, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel IA, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 19.0 min, t_R (minor) = 14.8 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(2-oxo-3-phenyl-6-(trifluoromethoxy)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2c) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-phenylureido)-5-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)acrylate (1c) (84.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (9:1 (A:B) mixture of rotamers) (82.6 mg, 98%, 93.5:6.5 er).

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 9.41 (s, 0.1H, N<u>H</u> (**B**)), 9.37 (s, 0.9H, N<u>H</u> (**A**)), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 4H, NAr-<u>H</u>), 7.33 (tt, *J* = 6.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H, NAr-<u>H</u>), 7.08 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H, NHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 1H, NHAr-<u>H</u>), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 0.1H, NHAr-<u>H</u> (**B**)), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 0.9H, NHAr-<u>H</u> (**B**)), 5.21 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 4.3 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.80 (dd, *J* = 15.2, 4.3 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.73 (dd, *J* = 15.2, 8.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.33 (s, 8.1H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**A**)), 1.31 (s, 0.9H, OC(C(<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**B**)) ppm.

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.2 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.9 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 143.8 (q, J = 2.0 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>OCF₃), 140.6 (NAr<u>C</u>), 135.6 (NHAr<u>C</u>), 129.5 (NAr<u>C</u>H), 127.7 (NAr<u>C</u>H), 127.3 (NAr<u>C</u>H), 122.4 (NHAr<u>C</u>), 121.9 (NHAr<u>C</u>H), 120.6 (q, J = 257.1 Hz, <u>C</u>F₃)119.3 (NHAr<u>C</u>H), 115.6 (NHAr<u>C</u>H), 81.7 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 59.7 (<u>C</u>H), 40.7(<u>C</u>H₂), 27.9 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -58.27 (s) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{22}F_3N_2O_4$ ($[M+H]^+$) 423.1526, found 423.1526

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3235, 2981, 2160, 2032, 1726, 1680, 1596, 1510, 1480, 1457, 1397, 1369, 1254, 1215, 1162, 1075, 1008, 914, 827, 755, 698, 620 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 96-99 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -119.5 \text{ (c}=0.47, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 37.4 min, t_R (minor) = 28.6 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(6-fluoro-2-oxo-3-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2d) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 80 °C for 16 hours), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(5-fluoro-2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1d) (71.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (60.9 mg, 85%, 92.5:7.5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.39 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 4H, NAr-<u>H</u>), 7.32 (ddt, *J* = 6.9, 4.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H, NAr-<u>H</u>), 6.98 – 6.86 (m, 2H, NHAr-<u>H</u>), 6.80 – 6.67 (m, 1H, NHAr-<u>H</u>), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.83 – 2.66 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.33 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 169.2 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 158.2 (d, *J* = 240.9 Hz, <u>C</u>F), 153.7 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.7 (NAr<u>C</u>), 132.8 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, NHAr<u>C</u>), 129.5 (NAr<u>C</u>H), 127.6 (NAr<u>C</u>H), 127.2 (NAr<u>C</u>H), 122.7 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, NHAr<u>C</u>), 115.6 (d, *J* = 23.1 Hz, NHAr<u>C</u>H), 115.5 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, NHAr<u>C</u>H), 113.1 (d, *J* = 24.2 Hz, NHAr<u>C</u>H), 81.7 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 59.9 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, <u>C</u>H), 40.8 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -121.25 (td, *J* = 8.5, 4.6 Hz) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂FN₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺) 357.1609, found 357.1610

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3020, 2402, 2160, 2028, 1721, 1675, 1509, 1446, 1370, 1298, 1243, 1215, 1138, 1030, 925, 745, 668, 625 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 131-135 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -129.9 \text{ (c}=0.83, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel IA, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 220 nm, t_R (major) = 91.0 min, t_R (minor) = 75.2 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(8-fluoro-2-oxo-3-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2e) was prepared following General Procedure C, (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 40 °C for 30h), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(3-fluoro-2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1e) (71.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 4/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (70.6 mg, 99%, 82:18 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.49 – 7.37 (m, 5H, Ar-<u>H</u> and N<u>H</u>), 7.30 (ddt, *J* = 6.8, 5.7, 2.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.03 (ddd, *J* = 10.0, 8.0, 1.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.00 – 6.97 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.92 (td, *J* = 8.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.26 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.83 – 2.66 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.33 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 169.1 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 152.5 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 149.2 (d, *J* = 243.9 Hz, <u>C</u>F), 140.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.1 (d, *J* = 13.6 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 123.6 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 122.2 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.5 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.9 (d, *J* = 17.5 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.6 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.0 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, <u>C</u>H), 41.0 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -135.54 (td, *J* = 12.5, 10.0, 5.0 Hz) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂FN₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺) 357.1609, found 357.1610

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3220, 2160, 2032, 1723, 1675, 1632, 1595, 1511, 1422, 1367, 1292, 1256, 1145, 1074, 1007, 922, 757, 703 621 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 56-58 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -42.9$ (c=0.42, CHCl₃).

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 29.9 min, t_R (minor) = 35.9 min.



Methyl (*R*)-4-(2-(*tert*-butoxy)-2-oxoethyl)-2-oxo-3-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazoline-6carboxylate (2f) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out for 48 hours), using methyl (*E*)-3-(3-(*tert*-butoxy)-3-oxoprop-1-en-1-yl)-4-(3phenylureido)benzoate (1f) (79.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 3/2) afforded the title compound as a white solid (70.6 mg, 89%, 94.5:5.5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.99 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, NHAr-<u>H</u>), 7.49 – 7.39 (m, 4H, NAr-<u>H</u>)), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H, NAr-<u>H</u>)), 6.87 – 6.73 (m, 1H, NHAr-<u>H</u>), 5.26 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.87 (s, 3H, OC<u>H</u>₃), 2.92 – 2.53 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.32 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.9 (<u>C</u>(O)), 166.5 (<u>C</u>(O)), 153.4 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 140.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.8 (NHAr<u>C</u>H), 129.5 (NAr<u>C</u>H), 127.9 (NHAr<u>C</u>H), 127.8 (NAr<u>C</u>H), 127.4 (NAr<u>C</u>H), 124.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 120.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.3 (NHAr<u>C</u>H), 81.8 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.0 (<u>C</u>H), 52.1 (O<u>C</u>H₃), 41.4 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₂H₂₅N₂O₅ ([M+H]⁺) 397.1758, found 397.1758

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3218, 3066, 2950, 2545, 2161, 2029, 1977, 1719, 1679, 1617, 1606 1494, 1456, 1434, 1399, 1368, 1290, 1262, 1199, 1144, 1104, 1009, 958, 915, 844, 758, 698, 652, 615 cm⁻¹. **m.p.**: 174-176 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -79.9 \text{ (c}=0.85, \text{CHCl}_{3}\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 220 nm, t_R (major) = 40.0 min, t_R (minor) = 48.3 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(2-oxo-3-phenyl-6-(trifluoromethyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2g) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-phenylureido)-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acrylate (1g) (81.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc =7/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (81.2 mg, 99%, 94:6 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 9.52 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.52 – 7.32 (m, 7H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.26 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 4.3 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.82 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 4.3 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.72 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 9.1 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.32 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 169.0 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.8 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 139.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.1 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.3 (q, *J* = 32.7 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>CF₃), 124.25 (q, *J* = 272.3 Hz, CF₃), 123.4 (q, *J* = 4.0 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.8 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 59.9 (<u>C</u>H), 40.9 (<u>C</u>H₂), 27.9 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -61.74 (s) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₁H₂₂F₃N₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺) 407.1577, found 407.1577

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3020, 2161, 2035, 1977, 1722, 1681, 1626, 1496, 1455, 1406, 1370, 1330, 1295, 1215, 1165, 1145, 1128, 1074, 924, 837, 746, 697, 668 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 80-83 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -115.6 \text{ (c}=0.50, \text{CHCl}_{3}\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 35.1 min, t_R (minor) = 26.5 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(6-cyano-2-oxo-3-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2h) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(5-cyano-2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1h) (72.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 13/7) afforded the title compound as an off-white solid (6:1 (A:B) mixture of rotamers) (64.0 mg, 88%, 87.5:12.5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 9.66 (s, 0.14H, N<u>H</u> (**B**)), 9.62 (s, 0.86H, N<u>H</u> (**A**)), 7.52 – 7.44 (m, 3H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.43 – 7.34 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 0.14H, Ar-<u>H</u> (**B**)), 6.74 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 0.86H, Ar-<u>H</u> (**A**)), 5.21 (dd, J = 8.6, 4.4 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.77 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 8.6 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.33 (s, 7.7H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**A**)), 1.31 (s, 1.3H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**B**)) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.8 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.3 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 140.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 133.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 130.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 118.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 115.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 105.2 (Ar<u>C</u>N), 82.0 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 59.5 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 40.9 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{22}N_3O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 364.1656, found 364.1656

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3242, 2978, 2934, 2533, 2224, 2160, 2032, 1977, 1722, 1680, 1615, 1597, 1498 1456, 1402, 1367, 1295, 1146, 1030, 959, 900, 836, 756, 699, 627 cm⁻¹. **m.p.**: 95-97 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -88.2 \text{ (c}=0.69, \text{CHCl}_{3}\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel IA, hexane/isopropanol = 85/15, 1.0 ml/min, $\lambda = 220$ nm, t_R (major) = 19.1 min, t_R (minor) = 25.1 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(2-oxo-3-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydropyrido[4,3-d]pyrimidin-4-yl)acetate (2i) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(4-(3-phenylureido)pyridin-3-yl)acrylate (1i) (67.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 3/7) afforded the title compound as a white solid (8:1 (A:B) mixture of rotamers) (66.1 mg, 97%, 89.5:10.5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 9.70 (s, 0.11H, N<u>H</u> (**B**)), 9.66 (s, 0.89H, N<u>H</u> (**A**)), 8.33 (s, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 8.24 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.51 – 7.37 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.34 (ddt, *J* = 8.5, 6.8, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.65 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 0.11H, Ar-<u>H</u> (**B**)), 6.58 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz, 0.89H, Ar-<u>H</u> (**A**)), 5.24 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.4 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.80 – 2.60 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.31 (s, 8H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**A**)), 1.28 (s, 1H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**B**)) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.8 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.2 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 149.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 146.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 143.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 140.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 116.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 109.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.8 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 57.9 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 41.3 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 27.9 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{19}H_{22}N_3O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 340.1656, found 340.1657

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3243, 3063, 2977, 2513, 2160, 2029, 1977, 1723, 1682, 1601, 1494, 1446, 1410, 1367, 1319, 1291, 1141, 1057, 955, 840, 755, 699, 642 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 108-110 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -120.1 \text{ (c}=0.74, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel IA, hexane/isopropanol = 85/15, 1.0 ml/min, $\lambda = 280$ nm, t_R (major) = 23.5 min, t_R (minor) = 16.7 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2j) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4iodophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1j) (92.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (88.5 mg, 96%, 93:7 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.50 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.78 – 7.70 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.97 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.76 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.21 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.79 – 2.61 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.32 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.2 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.6 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 136.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 91.7 (<u>CI</u>), 81.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.0 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 41.2 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{22}^{127}IN_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 465.0670, found 465.0669

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3247, 3064, 2978, 2932, 2543, 2361, 2341, 2161, 2025, 1977, 1721, 1675, 1605, 1504, 1485, 1449, 1413, 1394, 1368, 1280, 1207, 1145, 1075, 1009, 948, 828, 804, 756, 724 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 102-105 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -23.0$ (c=1.12, CH₃OH).

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 220 nm, t_R (major) = 9.8 min, t_R (minor) = 11.0 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-bromophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2k) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4bromophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1k) (83.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (83.0 mg, 99%, 92:8 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.56 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.59 – 7.51 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.20 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.01 – 6.92 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.76 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.21 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.78 – 2.63 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.32 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.3 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.6 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 132.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 120.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.0 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 41.2 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{22}^{80}BrN_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 417.0808, found 417.0809

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3236, 3065, 2979, 2929, 2544, 2360, 2341, 2161, 2031, 1977, 1722, 1674, 1604, 1489, 1452, 1418, 1398, 1367, 1294, 1256, 1142, 1071, 1034, 1013, 956, 831, 804, 756, 726, 624 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 72-74 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -59.51 \text{ (c}=0.79, \text{CH}_{3}\text{OH}).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_{R} (major) = 8.8 min, t_{R} (minor) = 10.5 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(2-bromophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2l) was prepared following General Procedure C, (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out with 5 mol% Cat.AH for 72h), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-bromophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1l) (167.0 mg, 0.4 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 1/1) afforded the title compound as an off-white solid (6.8:1 (A:B) mixture of rotamers) (151.2 mg, 91%, 93:7 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 7.92 (s, 0.88H, Ar-<u>H</u> (**A**)), 7.86 (s, 0.12H, Ar-<u>H</u> (**B**)), 7.69 (dt, *J* = 8.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.57 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.46 – 7.31 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.25 – 7.13 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.98 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.83 – 6.66 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.26 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 4.6 Hz, 0.12H, C<u>H</u> (**B**)), 5.12 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 5.3 Hz, 0.88H, C<u>H</u> (**A**)), 3.02 (dd, *J* = 15.5, 4.6 Hz, 0.12H, C<u>H</u>₂ (**B**)), 2.79 – 2.65 (m, 1.88H, C<u>H</u>₂ (**A**)), 1.31 (s, 7.8H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**A**)), 1.30 (s, 1.2H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**B**)) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.3 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.4 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 139.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 134.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 133.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 122.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.4 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 58.9 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 41.2 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{22}BrN_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 417.0808, found 417.0807

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3020, 2161, 2027, 1978, 1722, 1678, 1603, 1476, 1450, 1369, 1287, 1215, 1143, 1029, 929, 745, 668, 627 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 80-82 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -190.9 \text{ (c}=0.45, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel AS-H, hexane/isopropanol = 85/15, 1.0 ml/min, $\lambda = 240$ nm, t_R (major) = 21.1 min, t_R (minor) = 35.6 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2m) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-fluorophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1m) (71.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 13/7) afforded the title compound as an off-white solid (67.3 mg, 95%, 92:8 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.88 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.45 – 7.36 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.24 – 7.06 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.95 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.83 – 6.72 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.18 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 4.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.79 – 2.61 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.32 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 169.3 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 161.3 (d, *J* = 246.5 Hz, <u>C</u>F), 154.0 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 136.9 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 136.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.6 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 116.2 (d, *J* = 22.6 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.4 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.3 (<u>C</u>H), 41.2 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -114.80 (ddd, *J* = 13.1, 8.5, 4.9 Hz) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂FN₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺) 357.1609, found 357.1609

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3699, 3236, 3071, 2929, 2552, 2160, 2032, 1977, 1722, 1675, 1602, 1509, 1453, 1412, 1368, 1294, 1217, 1143, 1016, 841, 755, 661, 616 cm⁻¹. **m.p.:** 68-72 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -80.5 \text{ (c}=0.55, \text{CHCl}_{3}\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t_R (major) = 19.3 min, t_R (minor) = 24.8 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(2-fluorophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2n) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-fluorophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1n) (71.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (68.8 mg, 96%, 93.5:6.5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.75 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.47 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.8 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.39 – 7.29 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.26 – 7.11 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.95 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.85 – 6.70 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.13 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.82 – 2.75 (m, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.70 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 8.2 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.31 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 169.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 158.7 (d, *J* = 250.4 Hz, <u>C</u>F), 153.5 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 136.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.3 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.3 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 126.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 124.7 (d, *J* = 3.7 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 116.8 (d, *J* = 20.3 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.3 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 59.8 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, <u>C</u>H), 41.5 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -118.90 (s) ppm (H-F coupling not observed).

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂FN₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺) 357.1609, found 357.1609

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3219, 3069, 2978, 2554, 2160, 2029, 1723, 1680, 1603, 1501, 1453, 1420, 1367, 1289, 1257, 1216, 1143, 1106, 1034, 960, 846, 824, 754, 686 cm⁻¹. **m.p.**: 168-170 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -112.7 \text{ (c}=0.75, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 10.6 min, t_R (minor) = 14.7 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (20) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(3-fluorophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (10) (71.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 3/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (69.8 mg, 97%, 91.5:8.5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 9.02 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.46 – 7.34 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.20 – 7.14 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.05 – 6.92 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.80 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.26 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.78 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.70 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 8.2 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.33 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 169.3 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 162.9 (d, *J* = 246.5 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 153.8 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 142.5 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 136.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 130.3 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.6 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.9 (d, *J* = 23.3 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 113.8 (d, *J* = 20.9 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.0 (<u>C</u>H), 41.3 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹**F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -111.62 (td, *J* = 10.4, 9.7, 7.0 Hz) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₀H₂₂FN₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺) 357.1609, found 357.1609

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3233, 3068, 2978, 2930, 2539, 2160, 2031, 1977, 1723, 1678, 1605, 1487, 1454, 1416, 1368, 1288, 1209, 1141, 1038, 1014, 870, 844, 755, 697, 634 cm⁻¹. **m.p.**: 134-139 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -83.2 (c=0.66, CHCl_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 13.4 min, t_R (minor) = 18.8 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(3,5-dichlorophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2p) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(3,5dichlorophenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1p) (81.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 17/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (6:1 (A:B) mixture of rotamers) (79.9 mg, 98%, 87.5:12.5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.62 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.38 (d, J = 1.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.29 (t, J = 1.8 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.25 – 7.20 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.17 (dd, J = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.00 (tdd, J = 7.5, 2.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.79 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.23 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.80 – 2.61 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.34 (s, 7.75H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃(**A**)), 1.33 (s, 1.25H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃(**B**)) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.1 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.4 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 142.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 135.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.96 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.8 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.0 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 41.4 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{20}H_{21}Cl_2N_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 407.0924, found 407.0924

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3229, 3074, 2979, 2930, 2361, 2160, 2031, 1977, 1725, 1681, 1605, 1586, 1570, 1504, 1453, 1414, 1368, 1302, 1142, 1036, 847, 804, 756, 684 cm⁻¹. **m.p.:** 62-64 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -74.7$ (c=0.69, CH₃OH).

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel IA, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 25.4 min, t_R (minor) = 14.1 min.


tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(2-oxo-3-(p-tolyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2q) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out for 48 hours), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(*p*-tolyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1q) (70.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 13/7) afforded the title compound as a white solid (62.3 mg, 88%, 94:6 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.79 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.21 – 7.12 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.93 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.77 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.18 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.82 – 2.64 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.38 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃), 1.32 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.1 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129. (Ar<u>C</u>H)9, 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.2 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.2 (<u>C</u>H), 41.1 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 21.2 (<u>C</u>H₃)ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{25}N_2O_3$ ($[M+H]^+$) 353.1860, found 353.1861

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3225, 2160, 2031, 1722, 1675, 1603, 1514, 1454, 1367, 1291, 1144, 1076, 1007, 914, 754, 659 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 88-91 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -89.3 \text{ (c}=0.35, \text{CHCl}_{3}\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 21.4 min, t_R (minor) = 30.0 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-hexylphenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2r) was prepared following General Procedure C, (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out for 48h), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-hexylphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1r) (84.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 4/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (76.7 mg, 91%, 95:5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.73 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.26 – 7.22 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.16 (dd, J = 8.5, 6.8 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.94 (td, J = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.84 – 6.73 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.20 (dd, J = 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>CH₂), 2.83 – 2.67 (m, 2H, CHC<u>H₂</u>), 2.67 – 2.59 (m, 2H, ArC<u>H₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 1.70 – 1.58 (m, 2H, ArCH₂C<u>H₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 1.43-1.29 (m, 15H, OC(C<u>H₃)₃ and ArCH₂CH₂C<u>H₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 0.98 – 0.87 (m, 3H, C<u>H₃) ppm.</u></u></u></u></u>

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.0 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 141.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.7(Ar<u>C</u>), 129.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.2 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.2 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 41.1 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 35.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 31.8 (ArCH₂<u>C</u>H₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 31.4 (ArCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 29.1 (ArCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 22.7 (ArCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃), 14.2 (ArCH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₂CH₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{26}H_{35}N_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 423.2642, found 423.2642

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3216, 2928, 2857, 2160, 2031, 1724, 1676, 1604, 1512, 1451, 1413, 1367, 1282, 1143, 846, 754 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 42-45 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -64.5 \text{ (c}=1.28, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t_R (major) = 8.9 min, t_R (minor) = 11.4 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(2-oxo-3-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2s) was prepared following General Procedure C, using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-(trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1s) (84.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 3/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (83.7 mg, 99%, 90:10 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.98 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.53 – 7.45 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.07 – 6.93 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.87 – 6.73 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.24 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 4.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 8.0 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.32 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 169.3 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.9 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 147.5 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, Ar<u>C</u>), 139.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.9 (s, 2 non-equivalent C, Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 120.6 (q, *J* = 257.5 Hz, <u>C</u>F₃), 114.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.2 (<u>C</u>H), 41.3 (<u>C</u>H₂), 27.9 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

¹⁹F NMR (377 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -57.87 (s) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{22}F_3N_2O_4$ ([M+H]⁺) 423.1526, found 423.1526

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3241, 2512, 2160, 2032, 1977, 1724, 1677, 1605, 1509, 1451, 1413, 1369, 1260, 1222, 1206, 1164, 1020, 845, 755 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 124-126 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -37.4$ (c=0.61, CHCl₃).

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 230 nm, t_R (major) = 6.5 min, t_R (minor) = 8.7 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2t) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 50 °C for 29 hours), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(4-methoxyphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1t) (73.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 1/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (73.4 mg, 99%, 92:8 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.37 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.24 – 7.11 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.01 – 6.90 (m, 3H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.75 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.14 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.83 (s, 3H, OC<u>H</u>₃), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 8.2 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.32 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 158.5 (<u>C</u>(O)NH or Ar<u>C</u>O), 154.1 (<u>C</u>(O)NH or Ar<u>C</u>O), 136.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 133.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.3 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.4 (<u>C</u>H), 55.6 (O<u>C</u>H₃), 41.1(<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{25}N_2O_4$ ([M+H]⁺) 369.1809, found 369.1810

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 2857, 2160, 1675, 1605, 1581, 1495, 1450, 1380, 1305, 1249, 1188, 1117, 1035, 996, 975, 933, 889, 840, 761, 687, 666, 646 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 66-89 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -98.8 \text{ (c}=0.63, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 280 nm, t_R (major) = 33.3 min, t_R (minor) = 46.6 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2u) was prepared following General Procedure C, (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 50 °C), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-methoxyphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1u) (73.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 1/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (8:1 (A:B) mixture of rotamers) (58.9 mg, 80%, 91:9 er).

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.57 (s, 0.11H, NH (B)), 8.46 (s, 0.88H, NH (A)), 7.41 (brs, 1H, Ar-H),
7.32 (ddd, J = 8.2, 7.5, 1.7 Hz, 1H, Ar-H), 7.20 – 7.10 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.06 – 6.96 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 6.96 –
6.87 (m, 1H, Ar-H), 6.78 (dd, J = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 0.11H, Ar-H (B)), 6.73 (dd, J = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 0.88H, Ar-H
(A)), 5.10 (dd, J = 8.3, 4.7 Hz, 1H, CH), 3.80 (d, J = 3.4 Hz, 3H, OCH₃), 2.86 – 2.60 (m, 2H, CH₂), 1.31 (s, 8H, OC(CH₃)₃(A)), 1.29 (s, 1H, OC(CH₃)₃(B)) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 155.3 (<u>C</u>(O)NH or Ar<u>C</u>O), 153.7 (<u>C</u>(O)NH or Ar<u>C</u>O), 136.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 120.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 112.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.1 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 58.0 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 55.8 (O<u>C</u>H₃), 41.6 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{25}N_2O_4$ ([M+H]⁺) 369.1809, found 369.1809

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3791, 3213, 3068, 2932, 2161, 2035, 1978, 1723, 1676, 1601, 1502, 1454, 1423, 1367, 1288, 1259, 1143, 1116, 1027, 847, 752, 692 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 70-73 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -147.4 (c=0.63, CHCl_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel IA, hexane/isopropanol = 85/15, 1.0 ml/min, $\lambda = 240$ nm, t_R (major) = 15.1 min, t_R (minor) = 13.3 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2v) was prepared following General Procedure C, (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 50 °C), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(3-methoxyphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1v) (73.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 3/2) afforded the title compound as a white solid (71.4 mg, 97%, 93:7 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.91 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.34 (ddd, J = 8.3, 7.4, 0.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.17 (dd, J = 8.0, 6.6 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.07 – 6.99 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.94 (td, J = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.86 (ddd, J = 8.3, 2.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.82 – 6.75 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.23 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.82 (s, 3H, OC<u>H₃</u>), 2.84 – 2.65 (m, 2H, C<u>H₂</u>), 1.33 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃</u>)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.4 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 160.3 (Ar<u>C</u>O), 153.9 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 142.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 119.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 113.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 112.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.3 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.1 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 55.5 (O<u>C</u>H₃), 41.2 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{25}N_2O_4$ ([M+H]⁺) 369.1809, found 369.1810

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3221, 3068, 2978, 2161, 2027, 1977, 1722, 1674, 1604, 1489, 1453, 1416, 1368, 1289, 1207, 1142, 1045, 844, 755, 697 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 54-57 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -92.1 \text{ (c}=0.92, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel IA, hexane/isopropanol = 85/15, 1.0 ml/min, $\lambda = 240$ nm, t_R (major) = 20.5 min, t_R (minor) = 12.1 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(2-(methylthio)phenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2w) was prepared following General Procedure C, (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 50 °C), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-(methylthio)phenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1w) (76.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 1/1) afforded the title compound as a white solid (74.8 mg, 98%, 96:4 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.75 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.45 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.28 – 7.20 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.18 – 7.09 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.93 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.11 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 5.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.83 – 2.67 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.33 (s, 3H, SC<u>H</u>₃), 1.31 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.8 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 137.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 137.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.1 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 58.0 (<u>C</u>H), 41.2 (<u>C</u>H₂), 27.9 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 14.5 (S<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{25}^{32}SN_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 385.1580, found 385.1581

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3019, 2161, 2026, 1722, 1675, 1603, 1473, 1447, 1369, 1295, 1215, 1143, 929, 745, 668, 628 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 85-87 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -261.9 \text{ (c}=0.70, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 15.2 min, t_R (minor) = 20.8 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(2-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2x) was prepared following General Procedure C, (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 50 °C), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-(tert-butyl)phenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1x) (78.9 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (71.1 mg, 90%, 97:3 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.97 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.60 – 7.53 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.40 – 7.28 (m, 3H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.14 (td, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.09 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.91 (td, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.72 (dd, J = 8.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 4.89 (dd, J = 9.5, 4.3 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 2.99 (dd, J = 14.2, 4.3 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.80 (dd, J = 14.2, 9.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.305 (s, 9H, C(C<u>H</u>₃)₃), 1.296 (s, 9H, C(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.6 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 155.1 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 147.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 133.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.2 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.6 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 40.1 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 35.7 (Ar<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 31.6 (C(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 28.0 (C(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₄H₃₁N₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺) 395.2329, found 395.2329

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3214, 3065, 2972, 2513, 2160, 2028, 1978, 1724, 1677, 1602, 1503, 1486, 1447, 1418, 1367, 1289, 1140, 1092, 1054, 960, 847, 755, 725, 667, 630 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 178-180 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -147.7 \text{ (c}=0.71, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel IA, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 17.3 min, t_R (minor) = 18.9 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(2-ethynylphenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2y) was prepared following General Procedure C, (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out for 48h), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-ethynylphenyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1y) (72.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 3/2) afforded the title compound as a white solid (65.8 mg, 91%, 96:4 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.57 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.60 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.44 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.31 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.14 (dtd, *J* = 8.0, 3.9, 1.3 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.92 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.74 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.33 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.10 (s, 1H), 2.83-2.74 (m, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 8.3 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.31 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.6 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 142.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 134.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 130.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 121.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 82.9 (C≡<u>C</u>H), 81.2 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 80.3 (<u>C</u>≡CH), 59.6 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 41.4 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₂H₂₃N₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺) 363.1703, found 363.1703

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3019, 2160, 2031, 1721, 1675, 1604, 1485, 1451, 1422, 1369, 1287, 1215, 1143, 929, 745, 668, 628 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 76-78 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -306.6 \text{ (c}=0.68, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t_R (major) = 24.2 min, t_R (minor) = 36.5 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-allyl-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2z) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 60 °C), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-allylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1z) (60.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/Et₂O = 7/13) afforded the title compound as a colorless oil (60.4 mg, 99%, 85:15 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.88 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.17 (tt, *J* = 7.7, 2.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.08 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.99 – 6.86 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.86 – 6.78 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.83 (dddd, *J* = 17.0, 10.1, 6.7, 4.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>=CH₂), 5.24 (dd, *J* = 17.3, 1.6 Hz, 1H, CH=C<u>H₂</u>), 5.19 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 1.5 Hz, 1H, CH=C<u>H₂</u>), 4.83 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 4.66 (ddt, *J* = 15.8, 5.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H, NC<u>H₂</u>), 3.68 (dd, *J* = 15.7, 6.7 Hz, 1H, NC<u>H₂</u>), 2.69 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 4.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H₂</u>), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 8.4 Hz, 1H, C<u>H₂</u>), 1.38 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃)₃) ppm.</u>

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 169.9 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 155.0 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 136.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 133.4 (<u>C</u>H=CH₂), 128.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 117.7 (CH=<u>C</u>H₂), 114.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.3 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 55.2 (<u>C</u>H), 47.8 (N<u>C</u>H₂), 41.1 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.1 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{17}H_{23}N_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 303.1703, found 303.1704

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3211, 3067, 2977, 2930, 2535, 2160, 2028, 1722, 1669, 1605, 1466, 1416, 1368, 1289, 1259, 1147, 995, 925, 846, 755 cm⁻¹.

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +38.1 \text{ (c}=1.83, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel IA, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t_R (major) = 20.1 min, t_R (minor) = 22.2 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-benzyl-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2aa) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 50 °C for 30 hours), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-benzylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1aa) (70.5 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as a white solid (5:1 (A:B) mixture of rotamers) (67.7 mg, 96%, 85:15 er).

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.92 (s, 0.8H, N<u>H</u> (**A**)), 8.77 (s, 0.2H, N<u>H</u> (**B**)), 7.35 – 7.24 (m, 5H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.17 (td, J = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 0.2H (**B**)), 7.14 (td, J = 7.7, 1.5 Hz, 0.8H (**A**)), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.89 (td, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 0.2H (**B**)), 6.87 (td, J = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 0.8H (**A**)), 6.83 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 0.2H (**B**)), 6.77 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.1 Hz, 0.8H, Ar-<u>H</u> (**A**)), 5.31 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H, NC<u>H</u>₂), 4.79 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 4.23 (dd, *J* = 15.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H, NC<u>H</u>₂), 2.72 – 2.51 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.38 (s, 7.5H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**A**)), 1.37 (s, 1.5H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃ (**B**)) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.8 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 155.6 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 137.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 114.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.4 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 55.4 (<u>C</u>H), 48.7 (N<u>C</u>H₂), 44.2, 41.2 (C<u>H₂</u>), 28.1 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{21}H_{24}N_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 375.1679, found 375.1680

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3204, 3064, 2977, 2929, 2534, 2160, 2032, 1977, 1715, 1666, 1605, 1493, 1467, 1454, 1367, 1294, 1259, 1151, 1074, 1030, 958, 845, 756, 714 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 43-46 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = +43.6 \text{ (c}=0.93, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 20.7 min, t_R (minor) = 13.1 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(2-chloroethyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2ab) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out for 120h), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-(2-chloroethyl)ureido)phenyl)acrylate (1ab) (65.0 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 13/7) afforded the title compound as a colorless oil (62.0 mg, 96%, 81:19 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.92 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.19 (tt, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.93 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.86 – 6.78 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 4.93 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 5.5 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 4.27 (ddd, *J* = 14.2, 6.3, 5.1 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂CH₂), 3.78 – 3.62 (m, 2H, CH₂C<u>H₂), 3.41 – 3.30 (m, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂CH₂), 2.74 – 2.63 (m, 1H, CHC<u>H</u>₂), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 7.7 Hz, 1H, CHC<u>H</u>₂), 1.39 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.</u>

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.7 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 155.0 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 136.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 58.0 (<u>C</u>H), 48.5 (<u>C</u>H₂CH₂), 42.0 (CH₂<u>C</u>H₂), 41.9 (CH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.1 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₆H₂₁ClN₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 347.1133, found 347.1134

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3019, 2160, 2031, 1715, 1667, 1605, 1466, 1369, 1294, 1259, 1215, 1150, 1012, 929, 844, 745, 668, 626 cm⁻¹.

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +44.6 \text{ (c}=1.89, \text{CHCl}_3\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 280 nm, t_R (major) = 16.0 min, t_R (minor) = 11.0 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-butyl-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2ac) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out at 80 °C for 72 hours), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-butylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1ac) (63.7 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 3/1) afforded the title compound as a colorless oil (45.9 mg, 72%, 86:14 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.44 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.17 (tt, *J* = 7.9, 1.4 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.10 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.90 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.79 (ddd, *J* = 7.9, 4.1, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 4.8 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 4.05 – 3.92 (m, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.97 (ddd, *J* = 14.0, 7.9, 6.2 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.71 – 2.61 (m, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂C(O)O), 2.59 – 2.48 (m, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂C(O)O), 1.66 – 1.52 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.38 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃), 1.36 – 1.29 (m, 2H, C<u>H</u>₂), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) 170.0 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 162.6, 152.3 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 138.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 135.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 115.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 56.2 (<u>C</u>H), 41.0 (<u>C</u>H₂C(O)O), 30.2 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.2 (<u>C</u>H₂), 28.1 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 20.4 (<u>C</u>H₂), 14.0 (<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₈H₂₆N₂O₃²³Na ([M+Na]⁺) 341.1836, found 341.1836

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3207, 2960, 2932, 2873, 2160, 2028, 1714, 1663, 1607, 1493, 1454, 1409, 1370, 1287, 1149, 1077, 949, 845, 757, 693 cm⁻¹.

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +22.8$ (c=1.41, CHCl₃).

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 95/5, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 11.6 min, t_R (minor) = 8.3 min.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-ethyl-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2ad) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out for 216 hours), using *tert*-butyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-ethylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1ad) (58.1 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/Et₂O = 7/13) afforded the title compound as an off-white solid (33.1 mg, 57%, 89:11 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.34 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.17 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.11 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.91 (td, *J* = 7.6, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.82 – 6.75 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.99 (dq, *J* = 14.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H, NC<u>H</u>₂), 3.10 (dq, *J* = 14.2, 7.1 Hz, 1H, NC<u>H</u>₂), 2.72 – 2.62 (m, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.55 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 8.4 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 1.39 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃), 1.22 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.0 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 154.8 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 136.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.4 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 55.7 (<u>C</u>H), 41.6 (<u>C</u>H₂), 40.7 (N<u>C</u>H₂), 28.1 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃), 13.8 (<u>C</u>H₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{16}H_{22}N_2O_3^{23}Na$ ([M+Na]⁺) 313.1523, found 313.1523

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3020, 2402, 2161, 2028, 1666, 1605, 1471, 1215, 1148, 929, 745, 668, 627 cm⁻¹. **m.p.**: 51-53 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = +23.1$ (c=0.47, CHCl₃).

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t_R (major) = 10.2 min, t_R (minor) = 6.6 min.



Methyl (*R*)-2-(2-oxo-3-phenyl-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2ae) was prepared following General Procedure C (variation from standard conditions: reaction carried out for 48 hours), using methyl (*E*)-3-(2-(3-phenylureido)phenyl)acrylate (1ae) (59.3 mg, 0.2 mmol, 1.0 eq). Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded the title compound as an off-white solid (10:1 (A:B) mixture of rotamers) (58.5 mg, 99%, 92:8 er). Data is consistent with the published literature. ¹¹

¹**H** NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.99 (s, 0.1H, N<u>H</u> (**B**)), 8.94 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u> (**A**)), 7.49 – 7.40 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.23 – 7.11 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.95 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.2 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.0, 0.1H, Ar-<u>H</u> (**B**)), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.0, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u> (**A**)), 5.29 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.52 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃ (**A**)), 3.50 (s, 0.3H, C<u>H</u>₃ (**B**)) 2.90 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 4.9 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.79 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 8.4 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂) ppm.

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.5 (<u>C</u>(O)OCH₃), 154.0 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 60.0 (<u>C</u>H), 51.8 (<u>C</u>H₃), 40.0 (<u>C</u>H₂) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{17}H_{17}N_2O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 297.1234, found 297.1235

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3280, 2950, 2555, 2160, 2024, 1977, 1718, 1642, 1599, 1582, 1552, 1498, 1445, 1322, 1275, 1235, 1195, 1171, 976, 760, 749, 693 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 52-54 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -113.6 \text{ (c}=0.28, \text{CHCl}_{3}\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 240 nm, t_R (major) = 12.5 min, t_R (minor) = 15.8 min.

7. Derivatization and Scale-up

7.1. Scale-up

CPME (0.0125 M, 32 mL) was added to the BIMP catalysts precursors **S9** (189.8 mg, 0.4 mmol, 0.02 eq) and tris(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphine (141.0 mg, 0.4 mmol, 0.02 eq) in a 100 mL RBF under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred for 24 hours before transferring to a 1000 mL RBF and evaporating to dryness under reduced pressure. The iminophosphorane product was confirmed by HRMS and TLC and used as crude for enantioselective reactions without any purification.

Urea **1**j (9.29 g, 20 mmol, 1.0 eq) was added to a solution of the *in situ* generated catalyst (0.4 mmol, 0.02 eq) in toluene (0.025M, 800 mL) under N₂ at 50 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 20 hours before evaporating to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 7/3) afforded **2**j as an off-white solid (7.90 g, 85%, 92.5:7.5 er).

Material was dissolved in the minium volume of CH_2Cl_2 before carefully layering with pentane in a RBF. The flask was sealed with a suba-seal. A needle was placed in the seal to allow slow evaporation. The crushed out solid after several days was filtered out. The combined filtrate was concentrated under reduced pressure to afford colourless crystal of enantioenriched **2j** (99.5:0.5 er).

7.2. Derivatization



Methyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (3) was prepared according to the following procedure. Trifluoroacetic acid (3 mL, 7 mL/mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of the *tert*-butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2j) (200 mg, 0.43 mmol, 1.0 eq, 99.5:0.5 er) in CH₂Cl₂ (6 mL, 2 x Volume of trifluoroacetic acid) under N₂ at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 5 hours. Volatiles were removed under a stream of nitrogen gas to afford (*R*)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetic acid which was used as crude for next step without any purification.

Thionyl chloride (112.6 mg, 0.95 mmol, 2.2 eq) was added dropwise to a solution of the (R)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetic acid in MeOH (11 mL, 0.04M) under N₂ at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 21 hours before quenching with a saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO₃ (50 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure to afford the title compound as an off-white solid (176.7 mg, 97%, 99.4:0.6 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.38 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.78 – 7.70 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.24 – 7.13 (m, 4H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.98 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.78 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.1 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.26 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 5.0 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 3.53 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃), 2.85 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 5.0 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂), 2.76 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 8.2 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>₂) ppm. ¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 170.4 (<u>C</u>(O)OCH₃), 153.5 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 136.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 91.8(<u>C</u>I), 59.9 (<u>C</u>HCH₂), 52.0 (<u>C</u>H₃), 40.0 (CH<u>C</u>H₂) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₁₇H₁₆IN₂O₃ ([M+H]⁺) 423.0200, found 423.0198

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3213, 3064, 2950, 2544, 2160, 2032, 1734, 1677, 1603, 1503, 1485, 1449, 1419, 1396, 1358, 1296, 1251, 1207, 1148, 1059, 1037, 1009, 919, 828, 755, 722 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 57-59 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -92.6 \text{ (c}=0.94, \text{CHCl}_{3}\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 70/30, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 254 nm, t_R (major) = 10.3 min, t_R (minor) = 8.2 min.



(*R*)-*N*-benzyl-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetamide (4) was prepared according to the following procedure. Trifluoroacetic acid (3 mL, 7 mL/mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of the *tert*-butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2j) (200 mg, 0.43 mmol, 1.0 eq, 99.5:0.5 er) in CH₂Cl₂ (6 mL, 2 x Volume of trifluoroacetic acid) under N₂ at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was warmed to room temperature and stirred for 5 hours. Volatiles were removed under a stream of nitrogen gas to afford (*R*)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4,yl)acetic acid which was used as crude for next step without any purification.

Oxalyl chloride (81.9 mg, 0.65 mmol, 1.5 eq) and a few drops of DMF was added dropwise to a solution of the (R)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetic acid in CH₂Cl₂ (0.9 mL, 0.5M) under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 hours. Volatiles were removed under a stream of nitrogen gas to afford (R)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetyl chloride which was used as crude for next step without any purification.

Benzylamine (3 mL) and Et₃N (3.8 mL) was added to a solution of the afford (*R*)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetyl chloride in CH₂Cl₂ (5 mL) under N₂ at room temperature. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 24 hours before quenching with H₂O (50 mL). The aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with 1M HCl aqueous solution (50 mL), saturated aqueous solution of NaHCO₃ (50 mL) and H₂O (50 mL). The resulting mixture was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 2/3) afforded the title compound as an off-white solid (77.3 mg, 36%, >99.5:0.5 er). ¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.19 (s, 1H, ArN<u>H</u>), 7.68 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.30 – 7.11 (m, 7H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.08 – 7.00 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.94 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.73 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.78 (t, *J* = 5.7 Hz, 1H, N<u>H</u>CH₂), 5.30 (dd, *J* = 9.1, 4.0 Hz, 1H, C<u>H</u>), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H, NHC<u>H₂</u>), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 14.6, 4.3 Hz, 1H, NHC<u>H₂</u>), 2.75 (dd, *J* = 13.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H, CHC<u>H₂</u>), 2.52 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 9.1 Hz, 1H, CHC<u>H₂</u>) ppm.

¹³**C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 168.6 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 153.7 (N<u>C</u>(O)NH), 140.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 138.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 137.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 129.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.8 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.7 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 91.6 (<u>C</u>I), 60.0 (<u>C</u>H), 43.7 (NH<u>C</u>H₂), 41.9 (CH<u>C</u>H₂) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₂₃H₂₁IN₃O₂ ([M+H]⁺) 498.0673, found 498.0673

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3020, 2542, 2160, 2032, 1978, 1676, 1602, 1485, 1451, 1215, 1009, 929, 745, 669, 629 cm⁻¹.

т.р.: 108-112 °С

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -124.2 \text{ (c}=0.27, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OD, hexane/isopropanol = 80/20, 1.0 ml/min, $\lambda = 240$ nm, $t_R = 17.2$ min, (minor enantiomer not observed), >99.5:0.5 er.



tert-Butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-(1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-4-yl)phenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4yl)acetate (5) was prepared according to the following procedure. To an oven-dried screw-cap vial equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar was added *tert*-butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (2j) (200 mg, 0.43 mmol, 1.0 eq, 99.5:0.5 er), 1-methyl-1H-pyrazole-3boronic acid pinacol ester (107.4 mg, 0.52 mmol, 1.2 eq), Pd(dppf)Cl₂·CH₂Cl₂ (17.6 mg, 0.02 mmol, 0.05 eq), Cs₂CO₃ (280.2 mg, 0.86 mmol, 2.0 eq), 1,4-dioxane (3.5 mL, 0.13M) and H₂O (0.6 mL, 0.7M). The reaction mixture was stirred under air at 110 °C for 23 hours. After cooled to room temperature, the mixture was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3 x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (50 mL). The resulting mixture was dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (pentane/EtOAc = 3:7 to EtOAc) afforded the title compound as an off-white solid (159.4 mg, 89%, >99.5:0.5 er).

¹**H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.03 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.76 (s, 1H, NNC<u>H</u>), 7.61 (s, 1H, NNC<u>H</u>), 7.51 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.97 (td, *J* = 7.5, 0.9 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.77 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.23 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 4.5 Hz, 1H, NC<u>H</u>CH₂), 3.96 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃), 2.79 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H, NCHC<u>H₂), 2.71 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 8.5 Hz, 1H, NCHC<u>H₂), 1.32 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H₃)₃) ppm.</u></u></u>

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.4 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 153.6 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 139.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.7 (N-Ar<u>C</u>H), 136.5 (Ar<u>C</u>), 131.3 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.4 (N-Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 122.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 81.4 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 60.1 (N<u>C</u>HCH₂), 41.2 (NCH<u>C</u>H₂), 39.3 (<u>C</u>H₃), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for $C_{24}H_{27}N_4O_3$ ([M+H]⁺) 419.2078, found 419.2073

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3221, 2978, 2528, 2161, 2034, 1977, 1722, 1673, 1604 1572, 1505, 1452, 1416, 1367, 1301, 1213, 1142, 987, 956, 840, 755, 626 cm⁻¹. **m.p.**: 87-89 °C

 $[\alpha]_{D}^{25} = -89.2 \text{ (c}=0.58, \text{CHCl}_{3}\text{)}.$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel OJ, 98/2 to 70/30 gradient hexane/isopropanol, 1.0 ml/min, $\lambda = 280$ nm, $t_R = 38.7$ min, (minor enantiomer not observed), >99.5:0.5 er.



tert-Butyl (R)-2-(3-(4-((3-((6,7-bis(2-methoxy)quinazolin-4-

yl)amino)phenyl)ethynyl)phenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4-yl)acetate (6) was prepared according to the following procedure. To an oven-dried screw-cap vial equipped with a magnetic stirrer bar was added *tert*-butyl (*R*)-2-(3-(4-iodophenyl)-2-oxo-1,2,3,4-tetrahydroquinazolin-4yl)acetate (2j) (200 mg, 0.43 mmol, 1.0 eq, 99.5:0.5 er), erlotinib (HCl complex) (172.7 mg, 0.43 mmol, 1.0 eq), copper iodide (16.4 mg, 0.09 mmol, 0.2 eq), bis(triphenylphosphine) palladium dichloride (30.2 mg, 0.043 mmol, 0.1 eq), triphenylphosphine (56.4 mg, 0.22 mmol, 0.5 eq) and anhydrous triethylamine (1.5 mL, 0.3M). The vial was closed, evacuated and back-filled with nitrogen three times before heating to 90 °C for 18 hours. After cooled to room temperature, the reaction mixture was quenched with water (10 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (3 x 50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (100 mL), dried over Na₂SO₄, filtered and evaporated to dryness under reduced pressure. Purification by silica gel chromatography (CH₂Cl₂/MeOH = 95:5) afforded the title compound as a pale yellow solid (155.1 mg, 50%, 98:2 er).

¹**H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 8.61 (s, 1H, NC<u>H</u>N), 8.39 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 8.18 (s, 1H, N<u>H</u>), 7.90 (s, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.72 – 7.61 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.44 (ddd, *J* = 8.8, 7.1, 3.0 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.32 – 7.27 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.25 – 7.18 (m, 2H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 7.00 – 6.94 (m, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 6.81 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H, Ar-<u>H</u>), 5.21 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 4.6 Hz, 1H, NC<u>H</u>), 4.28 (t, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 2H, OC<u>H</u>₂CH₂O), 4.19 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz, 2H, OCH₂C<u>H</u>₂O), 3.78 (dq, *J* = 19.7, 6.3, 5.0 Hz, 4H, OC<u>H</u>₂C<u>H</u>₂O), 3.42 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃), 3.41 (s, 3H, C<u>H</u>₃), 2.69 (qd, *J* = 14.9, 6.3 Hz, 2H, NCHC<u>H</u>₂), 1.30 (s, 9H, OC(C<u>H</u>₃)₃) ppm.

¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 169.2 (<u>C</u>(O)OC(CH₃)₃), 156.7 (NH<u>C</u>=N or Ar<u>C</u>), 154.6 (NH<u>C</u>=N or Ar<u>C</u>), 153.5 (<u>C</u>(O)NH), 153.3 (N<u>C</u>HN), 148.8 (Ar<u>C</u>), 140.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 139.0 (Ar<u>C</u>), 136.2 (Ar<u>C</u>), 132.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 132.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 132.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 129.0 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.9 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 128.7 (Ar<u>C</u>), 128.6 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 127.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 126.1 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 125.2 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 123.6 (Ar<u>C</u>), 122.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 122.4 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 121.9 (Ar<u>C</u>), 121.1 (Ar<u>C</u>), 114.3 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 109.4 (Ar<u>C</u>), 103.5 (Ar<u>C</u>H), 90.1 (C=<u>C</u>), 88.8 (<u>C</u>=C), 81.5 (O<u>C</u>(CH₃)₃), 70.9 (O<u>C</u>H₂CH₂O), 70.5 (O<u>C</u>H₂CH₂O), 69.2 (OCH₂CH₂O), 68.4 (OCH₂CH₂O), 59.9 (N<u>C</u>HCH₂), 59.344 (<u>C</u>H₃), 59.336 (<u>C</u>H₃), 41.2 (NCH<u>C</u>H₂), 28.0 (OC(<u>C</u>H₃)₃) ppm.

HRMS (ESI) m/z calcd. for C₄₂H₄₄N₅O₇ ([M+H]⁺) 730.3235, found 730.3227

FT-IR (thin film) ν_{max} 3019, 2452, 2160, 2032, 1977, 1722, 1671, 1622, 1602, 1578, 1510, 1434, 1369, 1291, 1215, 1143, 1033, 931, 843, 748, 668, 630 cm⁻¹.

m.p.: 148-152 °C

 $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -32.0 \text{ (c}=0.60, \text{CHCl}_3).$

Chiral HPLC: Chiralcel AD-H, hexane/isopropanol = 90/10, 1.0 ml/min, λ = 220 nm, t_R (major) = 27.1 min, t_R (minor) = 26.0 min.

8. Single Crystal X-Ray Diffraction Data

X-ray diffraction data has been made available in the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre as CCDC 2054508

8.1 Preparation of single crystal sample: crystal preparation under air led to decomposition of 2j. Anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 and pentane were degassed under N_2 for 30 minutes before being used for the crystal preparation. Material 2j (99.5:0.5 er) was dissolved in minimum volume of CH_2Cl_2 under N_2 before carefully layering with pentane (approximately 3 x volume of CH_2Cl_2) in a vial equipped with a suba seal. The vial was closed, wrapped with aluminum foil and left at room temperature for a few hours to afford colourless crystal of enantiopure 2j for single crystal X-ray diffraction experiment.

8.2 General X-ray Crystallography Methods

Single crystal X-ray diffraction data were collected using an Rigaku Oxford Diffraction SuperNova diffractometer fitted with an Oxford Cryosystems Cryostream 700 plus open flow nitrogen cooling device.¹² The CrysAlisPro software was used for data collection and integration. The structure was solved using charge flipping¹³ with SuperFlip method¹⁴ within the CRYSTALS suite.¹⁵ The structures were then modified, improved and optimized by full-matrix least squares on F2 as per the SI (CIF). Full refinement details are given in the Supporting Information (CIF); Crystallographic data have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre (CCDC 2054508) and can be obtained via www. ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data_request/cif.



Table S4. Crystal data and structure refinement for 7355.

7355	
C20 H21 I N2 O3	
464.30	
150 K	
1.54184 Å	
Monoclinic	
P 2 ₁	
a = 13.46500(10) Å	$\alpha = 90^{\circ}$.
b = 9.55400(10) Å	$\beta = 93.8204(9)^{\circ}$
c = 15.72860(10) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$.
2018.90(3) Å ³	
4	
1.527 Mg/m^{3}	
12.635 mm ⁻¹	
928	
$0.23 \ge 0.10 \ge 0.08 \text{ mm}^3$	
2.816 to 76.574°.	
-16<=h<=16, -11<=k<=	11, -19<=l<=19
22597	
8251 [R(int) = 0.031]	
99.9 %	
Semi-empirical from equivalents	
0.36 and 0.03	
Full-matrix least-squares on F ²	
8251 / 1 / 470	
1.0586	
R1 = 0.0748, $wR2 = 0.173$	60
R1 = 0.0752, $wR2 = 0.174$	6
0	
1.58 and -0.66 e.Å ⁻³	
	7355 C20 H21 I N2 O3 464.30 150 K 1.54184 Å Monoclinic P 2 ₁ a = 13.46500(10) Å b = 9.55400(10) Å c = 15.72860(10) Å 2018.90(3) Å ³ 4 1.527 Mg/m ³ 12.635 mm ⁻¹ 928 0.23 x 0.10 x 0.08 mm ³ 2.816 to 76.574°. -16<=h<=16, -11<=k<= 22597 8251 [R(int) = 0.031] 99.9 % Semi-empirical from equiv 0.36 and 0.03 Full-matrix least-squares of 8251 / 1 / 470 1.0586 R1 = 0.0748, wR2 = 0.173 R1 = 0.0752, wR2 = 0.174 0 1.58 and -0.66 e.Å ⁻³



9. Computational Studies

9.1 Details of TS studies

The highly flexible nature of the BIMP squaramide catalyst prompted us to perform a conformational analysis on model substrates of the catalyst (Figure S3). For this purpose, we explored the conformation spaces of the "*left arm* – LA" (side containing the amide moiety with the *tert*-butyl group) and "*right arm* – RA" (side with the iminophosphorane moiety with phenyl group) of the organocatalyst. Regarding the *left arm*, two conformations are possible which form a hydrogen bonding between the amide and the squaramide, and the model substrate **LA-1** with O(amide)–H(squaramide) interaction was preferred over **LA-2** with O(squaramide)–H(amide) ($\Delta G = 1.6$ kcal mol⁻¹). On the other hand, the *right arm* of the catalyst can have the iminophosphorane located either on the top or bottom side of the squaramide plane. Similar energies between **RA-1** and **RA-2** were observed ($\Delta G = 0.1$ kcal mol⁻¹). Taken altogether, these findings indicate that the various conformations of the catalyst are likely assessable. Below we detail the reactivity for every possible conformation of the BIMP squaramide catalyst.





In general, there are two modes for which the substrate may bind to the substrate in the transition structures (TSs, Mode A and Mode B) as originally hypothesized by Pápai (Figure S4).¹⁶ In the mode A, the squaramide coordinates to the electrophile (ester) and the protonated iminophosphorane coordinates

to the nucleophile (urea). In the mode B, the squaramide coordinates to the nucleophile (urea) and the protonated iminophosphorane coordinates to the electrophile (ester). Both activation modes were considered in the calculations of the TSs described below.



Figure S4. Activation modes of the BIMP catalyst.

Due to the conformational freedom and the existence of two potential activation modes of the BIMP catalyst, we computed and compared all the possible TSs for the stereoenantiochemistry-determining Michael reaction step involving substrate 1ae. (Figure S5).



Figure S5. Relative stability of the possible intramolecular aza-Michael reaction transition structures computed at COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP. Energies (kcal mol⁻¹) are provided in the insert.



Scheme S5. (A) Transition structure geometry of TS–ModeA–LA1–RA1–R, (B) ADFview2020 plot of non-covalent interaction (NCI) regions materialized by reduced density gradient isosurfaces (all default settings were used) colored according to the sign of the signed density $\lambda 2\rho$ (red and blue colors are associated with negatively and positively signed terms) for the transition structure geometry of TS–ModeA–LA1–RA1–R from the from view and (C) ADFview2020 plot of noncovalent interaction (NCI) for the transition structure geometry of TS–ModeA–LA1–RA1–R from the back view computed at COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP. A forming bond length (Å) of TS geometry is provided in the insert.



Scheme S6. (A) Transition structure geometry of TS–ModeA–LA2–RA2–S, (B) ADFview2020 plot of non-covalent interaction (NCI) regions materialized by reduced density gradient isosurfaces (all default settings were used) colored according to the sign of the signed density $\lambda 2\rho$ (red and blue colors are associated with negatively and positively signed terms) for the transition structure geometry of TS–ModeA–LA2–RA2–S from the from view and (C) ADFview2020 plot of noncovalent interaction (NCI) for the transition structure geometry of TS–ModeA–LA2–RA2–S from the back view computed at COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP. A forming bond length (Å) of TS geometry is provided in the insert.

Table S5. Cartesian coordinates (in Å), energies (in kcal mol⁻¹), and number of imaginary frequencies of all stationary points, computed at COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP.

LA-1

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP

E = -8181.81

G = -7993.69

 $N_{imag} = 0$

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С	1.02607602	-1.13652637	-3.87229419
С	1.39718648	-2.41751193	-4.64555062
С	2.02945575	-1.53659228	-2.85133557
С	2.36533902	-2.71726597	-3.55134596
Ο	0.24783170	-0.18895296	-4.00108868
Ο	1.06328527	-2.98106841	-5.68848355
Ν	3.22911281	-3.71392999	-3.33394415
Ν	2.46461092	-0.97453309	-1.71839814
С	1.88655118	0.26517389	-1.18035373
С	1.64678561	0.00087021	0.31850215
Н	0.93359059	0.43783135	-1.69745046
С	2.81489056	1.50945330	-1.45487963
Н	3.00170107	-1.51114453	-1.03090726
С	3.33221004	-4.88972107	-4.21110093
Н	2.69271425	-4.72278369	-5.08273315
Ν	0.59871935	0.65550588	0.86610582
С	0.22340231	0.53747097	2.28947152
Н	3.80536446	-3.69536965	-2.49184665
Н	-0.01713655	1.18771940	0.25292513
С	-0.68342719	-0.68388387	2.50910210
С	-0.42810043	1.84740760	2.74469786
Н	1.16690251	0.38302114	2.83252270
Н	-0.91471489	-0.79967360	3.57749589
Н	-0.18334476	-1.59577344	2.15799215
Н	-1.62835884	-0.56336613	1.95875400
Н	1.98576099	2.79873559	0.12551727
Н	1.11780837	2.90046667	-1.43153966
Н	2.70729696	3.67130483	-1.24383258
Н	4.05686602	1.30233674	0.34742859
Н	4.81956830	2.20536830	-0.98701297
Н	4.68549215	0.43518750	-1.07383776
Н	3.63255604	2.50322331	-3.20950373
Н	2.07611352	1.68132796	-3.51466607

Н	3.57294777	0.73273914	-3.36393368
Н	-0.68858167	1.78728594	3.80989747
Н	-1.35478643	2.03790968	2.18112215
Н	0.25257451	2.69719139	2.59878377
С	2.10922651	2.79202893	-0.96489317
С	3.03407000	1.60964678	-2.98157324
С	4.17345177	1.34977493	-0.74347047
Ο	2.40148023	-0.75313359	0.95849775
Н	2.99812958	-5.79252481	-3.68240766
Н	4.37036914	-5.02378058	-4.53974572

LA-2

Н

Η

Н

Η

Н

4.44256376

4.45589675

3.33595352

2.69762753

2.25719559

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -8181.27 *G* = -7992.14 $N_{imag} = 0$ С -0.36202093 -3.08228059 -6.47323294 С -0.76346998-1.60961205 -6.64442330 С -0.24157402 -2.82526116 -5.01778024 С -0.61001022 -1.46661403 -5.16392401 Ο -0.16285345 -4.05537305 -7.21153535 Ο -1.05033054 -0.84853706 -7.56618259 Ν -0.73610707 -0.44085470 -4.32271948 Ν 0.07487736 -3.59751318 -3.96215530 С 0.67442124 -4.93900665 -4.16741756 С 2.16559800 -4.71219423 -4.52710930 Н 0.16282085 -5.36286920 -5.04045263 С -5.88708632 0.40110780 -2.96599264 Н 0.33529984 -3.13396732 -3.08994120 С 0.90727146 -1.14139754 -4.75152550 Η -0.36683685 1.63583641 -4.48059702 Ν 2.39603500 -4.75649864 -5.86306552 С 3.63393161 -4.22528066 -6.46562735 Н -0.56930030 -0.59121760 -3.32684324 Η 1.57204333 -4.79443907 -6.47610558 С 3.52431217 -2.69646135 -6.61037500 С 3.88221550 -4.92794383 -7.80412763

-4.46374630

-2.27973627

-2.23606045

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-7.03419250

-5.76068575

-7.01963733

-5.63115734

-7.28748868

-3.19733453

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Н	0.68720470	-6.01098445	-0.81581608
Н	0.24493632	-4.38903170	-1.35872176
Н	-1.35431489	-6.83004698	-2.07575438
Н	-1.44411685	-6.68006645	-3.84905727
Н	-1.69250658	-5.24660735	-2.82108788
Н	4.81249849	-4.56069821	-8.25842628
Н	3.05779258	-4.72735475	-8.50528301
Н	3.96458350	-6.01441054	-7.66356613
С	1.17220922	-7.20102267	-3.22246262
С	-1.11653116	-6.17660197	-2.92732561
С	0.84458766	-5.27524441	-1.61797648
Ο	3.02746982	-4.44399501	-3.67369062
Н	-2.08955077	1.18625838	-4.27414936
Н	-1.26941333	0.89777168	-5.83751105

RA-1

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -13314.81 *G* = -13038.16 $N_{imag} = 0$ С -1.07340398 -3.49640520 0.60966236 С 0.80404882 -2.31481986 -4.39044765 С 1.64563579 -1.64510748 -2.59236819 -3 40917300 1 81080067 2 78457300 C

C	1.81989967	-2./845/399	-3.4091/300
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Ο	0.33746442	-2.76394626	-5.43862031
Ν	2.60722107	-3.86002603	-3.34159721
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С	1.87440685	0.05649510	-0.81866019
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Н	1.03433742	0.49879816	-1.36208214
Н	-0.00040749	-10.86994733	0.78540196
Н	2.94353785	-1.79026997	-1.02705798
С	2.49372868	-5.00149945	-4.26005661
Н	1.60566421	-4.84166250	-4.88576363
С	2.31271073	-6.26928681	-3.37674939
Н	4.97680172	-3.77746941	-4.07083309
Н	3.10504963	-4.10912911	-2.47786814
Н	1.29307482	-6.24817702	-2.95058847

Ν	3.32874256	-6.22000684	-2.32204955
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Р	3.94119128	-7.54215526	-1.70992554
Н	4.40451173	-10.51086843	-1.87191815
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С	6.25549155	-7.84724957	-0.14223713
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С	6.88837067	-6.31424025	1.62499388
С	5.77493498	-5.51640884	1.33505545
С	4.89946905	-5.88196875	0.31035564
Н	6.45114695	-8.74708707	-0.72176731
Н	7.99911055	-8.09412335	1.10359219
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С	2.71191760	-8.81842617	0.51278924
Н	1.82454225	-9.24646132	-2.75887361
Н	2.73873457	0.73233620	-0.87818614
Н	1.59506307	-0.08562585	0.23300825

RA-2

COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - M06 - 2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - BLYP - D3(BJ)/DZP

E = -13312.34

G = -13038.05

 $N_{imag} = 0$

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Ο	1.88982050	-1.23093237	-7.58904733
Ο	2.80929618	-4.28454742	-6.66867168
Ν	1.74839172	-3.53906862	-3.53068297
Ν	0.86787263	-0.62756066	-4.52886212
С	0.57649048	0.65125475	-5.19438249
Н	2.11800998	-7.32952391	-8.39831848
Н	0.82816591	0.55035109	-6.25401561
Н	0.53413843	-9.24097443	-8.14282410
Н	0.67677053	-0.69424061	-3.52849940
С	2.10794029	-4.92919980	-3.15843844
Н	2.20162434	-4.90936711	-2.06336966
С	3.50152321	-5.33032037	-3.70539095
Н	0.96073965	-6.74315588	-1.51703203
Н	1.20641256	-3.04239100	-2.82232972
Н	3.45059436	-5.34852111	-4.80158624
Ν	3.89784575	-6.58691015	-3.07312119
Н	4.20351312	-4.52236364	-3.43041428
Р	4.16708215	-7.89474436	-3.91865071
Н	5.23440268	-9.40886971	-6.30293959
Н	2.06246612	-9.97817688	-4.18684961
Н	2.74699371	-8.32031529	-1.46149775
Н	0.50322788	-10.54827722	-6.02356119
С	5.79784877	-7.97936739	-4.77699980
С	6.83382805	-7.18142362	-4.26744068
С	8.09941421	-7.21076848	-4.85970461
С	-0.89912622	-7.88943053	-4.13001148
С	8.33647436	-8.03761067	-5.96384454
С	7.30507845	-8.83165675	-6.47866728
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С	0.56442924	-6.81936744	-2.52898428
Н	0.91028952	-5.41786847	-5.61031584
Н	8.89975778	-6.58636469	-4.46337886
Н	9.32245941	-8.05827598	-6.42740244
Н	7.48634979	-9.46931961	-7.34361084
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С	4.88236094	-10.47268370	-3.01049099
С	4.77020886	-11.56619869	-2.14670424
С	-0.44003585	-7.01365572	-5.11885007
С	3.92369269	-11.49860483	-1.03455151
С	3.19502197	-10.33069519	-0.78020388
С	3.30404368	-9.23560760	-1.64052477
Н	5.54806431	-10.52861143	-3.86889497
Н	5.34620693	-12.47045733	-2.34153338
Н	3.83646578	-12.35313778	-0.36387667
Н	2.53977638	-10.27444087	0.08889214
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Н	-0.81232562	-7.09883152	-6.13810646
Н	-1.63912122	-8.65111803	-4.37451145
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С	3.00467467	-7.60750291	-6.45730501
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С	1.22358550	-8.99050637	-7.33660186
С	1.20801383	-9.72667234	-6.14871129
С	2.08625236	-9.40541464	-5.11114503
Н	3.69692481	-6.77972745	-6.58973893
Н	1.17775119	1.45741470	-4.75322401
Н	-0.48903281	0.89412328	-5.09331999

TS-ModeA-LA1-RA1-R

COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - M06 - 2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - BLYP - D3(BJ)/DZP*E* = -25764.79 *G* = -25188.12 $N_{imag} = 1, 192i \text{ cm}^{-1}$ С -5.28606512 0.37238647 1.71949568 С -6.44543735 -0.20000749 0.89280764 С -5.24995212 1.51154386 0.76299450

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Ν	-4.56373818	2.64511679	0.67655121
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Н	-3.41377027	2.13956911	2.31346093
С	-4.08770016	4.18024870	2.60997326
Н	-4.75623549	3.27836041	-0.11879789
С	-8.05138752	0.72283845	-1.71502246
Н	-8.38133804	-0.02598696	-0.98460794
С	-7.69308691	-0.01537307	-3.02704503
Н	-7.99116761	3.50365645	-1.99743303
Н	-6.44245830	2.19905061	-1.60648275
Н	-8.61800812	-0.29666961	-3.54447525
Ν	-6.88464745	-1.21561193	-2.77838586
Н	-7.14717685	0.66325163	-3.69243797
Р	-7.50103613	-2.70793345	-3.00006962
Н	-8.61833912	-2.56274726	-0.30838026
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Н	-6.12808859	3.37770294	2.69330740
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Н	-4.94662699	0.09695790	-7.99316669
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Ν	-1.15713767	2.74971718	1.42193445
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Н	-1.25450540	2.11587860	2.21250224
С	1.12016031	1.86614309	1.35904399

С	0.70998751	4.37746971	1.25048195
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Н	2.11137497	1.97468458	0.89944054
Н	0.72321851	0.88006089	1.08678949
Н	1.24212257	1.91387958	2.45289430
Н	1.69435516	4.55207956	0.79216505
Н	0.81148924	4.46453346	2.34244667
Н	0.01628977	5.14786982	0.89248247
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С	0.89717581	0.94346555	-2.06741162
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Н	-0.87027011	3.47963369	-3.51075124
Н	1.46948022	2.65264406	-3.26172680
Н	1.91911044	0.59119520	-1.93151616
Н	0.02918258	-0.68157870	-0.92751943
Ν	-2.58101741	-0.01953760	-1.14947597
С	-4.78456336	4.06747913	-2.77554922
С	-3.15423474	2.31129804	-2.39497202
Н	-3.53200719	2.31662794	-1.37673642
С	-3.60123494	3.42780233	-3.15405657
Н	-3.10731793	3.72906895	-4.07296598
Ο	-5.55871359	3.76067677	-1.81101272
Ο	-5.12806190	5.14383278	-3.60020233
С	-6.35681170	5.82774582	-3.24815638
Н	-6.39054482	6.71124991	-3.89357280
Н	-7.22846007	5.19063868	-3.44354082
Н	-6.35633411	6.12262622	-2.19260463
С	-3.70174698	-0.23284783	-1.96033844
Н	-2.39380292	-0.80298647	-0.52115707
Ο	-4.37181916	-1.28945115	-1.81414465
Ν	-3.98266469	0.77773976	-2.81966443
Н	-3.00827575	-1.18663332	-4.35908476
Н	-5.88521455	-1.14076717	-2.42776347
С	-4.29527404	0.53805458	-4.16165185
С	-5.15605765	1.41630460	-4.84903715
С	-5.38041859	1.25612373	-6.22025879
С	-4.76804471	0.21672010	-6.92521356
С	-3.92184940	-0.67074221	-6.24421494
С	-3.67966558	-0.50770066	-4.88208304

Н	-5.64478677	2.21667102	-4.30678052
С	-9.18991126	1.69959741	-1.96750259
С	-10.48712528	1.18105577	-2.10840581
С	-11.56258660	2.02377386	-2.39569071
С	-11.35232298	3.39988017	-2.55060319
С	-10.06270432	3.92104576	-2.40991025
С	-8.98435124	3.07713840	-2.11796611
Н	-10.65690309	0.11283899	-1.98547981
Н	-12.56554505	1.60865524	-2.49335629
Н	-12.18957468	4.06043108	-2.77385417
Н	-9.89236563	4.99146701	-2.52282551
С	-6.43855193	-3.87308947	-2.11759960
С	-5.94649986	-5.02043195	-2.76434871
С	-5.12386203	-5.90588639	-2.06545271
С	-4.78905845	-5.64941904	-0.73152985
С	-5.26843224	-4.49942746	-0.09601044
С	-6.08924532	-3.60517866	-0.78219143
Н	-6.18484230	-5.21512972	-3.80608799
Н	-4.73891068	-6.79240253	-2.56758064
Н	-4.14585595	-6.34269669	-0.19040351
Н	-4.99775180	-4.28632960	0.93729732
С	-7.55973265	-3.17933011	-4.75030831
С	-6.88452977	-2.36521135	-5.67147018
С	-6.87890657	-2.71075297	-7.02429957
С	-7.54022660	-3.86317017	-7.45743414
С	-8.21260819	-4.67873987	-6.53692045
С	-8.22784276	-4.33935285	-5.18354926
Н	-6.36174007	-1.47629206	-5.33169062
Н	-6.35375725	-2.07626073	-7.73470981
Н	-7.53274282	-4.13013491	-8.51387880
Н	-8.72701649	-5.57715137	-6.87554511
С	-9.22064481	-2.70257885	-2.39497654
С	-10.30394181	-2.65513280	-3.28900447
С	-11.60506590	-2.51687369	-2.79833685
С	-11.82921365	-2.42091859	-1.42202197
С	-10.74972858	-2.45402533	-0.53184735
С	-9.44646627	-2.59127568	-1.01029666
Н	-10.13733909	-2.70764258	-4.36188304
Н	-12.44089313	-2.47375744	-3.49538822
Н	-12.84399415	-2.30714290	-1.04220056
Н	-10.91821914	-2.35800682	0.53993926

TS-ModeA-LA1-RA2-*R*

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -25761.27 *G* = -25185.17

 $N_{imag} = 1, 142i \text{ cm}^{-1}$ С -5.56800433 0.76642829 1.81987460 С -6.98616839 0.70466091 1.24406686 С -5.28826423 1.87728608 0.86953695 С -6.58339214 1.78232525 0.29418627 Ο -4.91459625 0.15975640 2.67549989 Ο -8.02004741 0.06141774 1.47171449 Ν -7.13131115 2.47215749 -0.70695689 Ν -4.24498009 2.67396595 0.64251008 С -2.99287337 1.39593716 2.51388383 С -1.83443763 2.55755124 0.38513336 Н -3.03614466 1.52394354 1.86774408 С -2.84036994 3.57580190 2.55171562 Н -4.28573835 -0.11899592 3.36947073 С -8.41889543 2.15117797 -1.33695084 Н 2.99668223 -1.99968019 -8.60626155 С 2.17788517 -9.56580951 -0.30399455 Н -8.72574845 -0.48776435 -0.55076914Н -6.51765696 3.16424005 -1.20105872 Н -9.55321894 1.28393704 0.32316677 Ν -10.86017897 2.33711792 -0.98447247 Н -9.41753049 3.04798710 0.35145779 Р -12.08434705 1.28426333 -1.24841585 Н -12.01622739 -1.46156659 -2.34846650 Н -10.47746625 0.18553318 -3.40220201 Н -0.05642873 -14.48224409 -0.23220443 Н -2.02047989 5.15974893 1.26850219 Н -2.71313889 5.72851447 2.81247173 Н -3.78207329 5.23031908 1.48458152 Н -4.07664076 2.39222278 3.92837600 Η -4.98462707 3.62230018 3.02090255 Н -3.92452648 4.12075913 4.35720042 Н -1.49479964 2.26604296 3.68995734 Н -1.45877147 3.97276091 4.18420578 Η -0.64548026 3.47186811 2.68554539 Н -10.11505349 9.20854151 -0.99154552 -8.54030923 Η 8.88104610 0.91737693 Н -7.15819987 6.80734595 1.03213519

С	-1.52729053	3.30121000	3.31629682
С	-4.03096505	3.41190500	3.52323067
С	-2.83375207	5.00921326	1.98928202
Ο	-1.82241762	3.36166956	-0.55875301
Ν	-0.83919395	1.66381195	0.61501461
С	0.40917522	1.64195700	-0.17219775
Н	-0.90460587	1.05470437	1.42874685
С	1.02311218	0.24079300	-0.09790450
С	1.37459137	2.73761758	0.30923232
Н	0.11269930	1.86277392	-1.20805181
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Н	0.31711025	-0.51609727	-0.46650690
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Н	2.27851626	2.75039809	-0.31666611
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С	-7.05471817	4.70673645	-6.19650035
С	-7.41993749	4.34046591	-7.49651912
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С	-9.55709567	3.56320421	-6.66534980
С	-9.19000302	3.94847092	-5.36826627
Н	-6.06968702	5.12260219	-5.99358632
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Н	-10.53928930	3.12612612	-6.83660743
Ν	-10.08719921	3.77278432	-4.30227987
С	-5.40498196	5.31105813	-2.44727947
С	-7.46125617	4.71599443	-3.69425462
Н	-7.29970333	3.74605212	-3.21765436
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Ο	-5.34048859	4.31425149	-1.65558825
Ο	-4.42325822	6.30038394	-2.37764710
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Н	-2.79972101	7.02219559	-1.39027294
Н	-4.06282662	6.34955734	-0.31235364
Н	-2.99432911	5.24346923	-1.22582115
С	-10.09630499	4.58578901	-3.16623570
Н	-11.00764219	3.39299474	-4.52023099
Ο	-11.14873800	4.62412151	-2.46191759
Ν	-8.92851960	5.19368276	-2.88671035

Н	-10.28585997	7.47585073	-2.77297749
Н	-10.98238251	3.22615226	-1.53320748
С	-8.85468645	6.15659000	-1.85111365
С	-7.96932551	5.97493375	-0.78133111
С	-7.85574191	6.95587426	0.20808208
С	-8.62927002	8.11838413	0.14421682
С	-9.51252677	8.30238105	-0.92881274
С	-9.61615555	7.33300432	-1.92674896
Н	-7.35610176	5.08277881	-0.72525832
С	-8.34352684	0.88221673	-2.18113298
С	-8.05016491	0.97752873	-3.55117358
С	-7.95405439	-0.16731470	-4.34419663
С	-8.15998200	-1.42980321	-3.77670644
С	-8.43855060	-1.53397402	-2.40987308
С	-8.52019345	-0.38740251	-1.61375174
Н	-7.91461249	1.94803171	-4.01553171
Н	-7.73004351	-0.06952598	-5.40615137
Н	-8.09868560	-2.32582358	-4.39411470
Н	-8.59961895	-2.51142300	-1.95738590
С	-12.37618157	1.15940505	-3.03588500
С	-13.51878383	1.72933117	-3.62048242
С	-13.64162617	1.75531017	-5.01303015
С	-12.63564136	1.21090207	-5.81811164
С	-11.50190969	0.63310340	-5.23429395
С	-11.36690245	0.61116129	-3.84824484
Н	-14.29888966	2.16106389	-2.99831948
Н	-14.52216974	2.20757010	-5.46730625
Н	-12.73218208	1.24380984	-6.90291026
Н	-10.70854762	0.22144501	-5.85516469
С	-13.61527966	1.91083054	-0.50825391
С	-13.79081468	3.29705183	-0.35994821
С	-14.98982333	3.78281651	0.16620255
С	-16.00206618	2.89455996	0.54652706
С	-15.82143690	1.51425124	0.40311642
С	-14.62883351	1.01715102	-0.12699285
Н	-13.00321617	3.98808206	-0.65546207
Н	-15.13077729	4.85639307	0.28274777
Н	-16.93357794	3.27901659	0.96058965
Н	-16.60705000	0.82424781	0.70799301
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С	-11.35670263	-0.37478339	0.83247511
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C -11.72966142 -1.49418520 -1.30136	686
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Н -11.36147916 0.52772045 1.4401	0628
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Н -10.67044959 -3.69976034 1.06935	5169
Н -11.38288455 -3.61799495 -1.31462	288

TS-ModeA-LA2-RA1-R

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP E = -25763.76*G* = -25186.60 $N_{\rm imag} = 1,\,193i\,{\rm cm}^{-1}$ С -5.71978838 0.43427722 1.95762335 С -6.92503284 0.01272879 1.12946840 С -5.44170170 1.47827576 0.93541745 С -6.56180210 1.06687253 0.15530322 Ο -5.16961001 0.05780519 3.00727570 Ο -7.81685433 -0.84789745 1.20312862 Ν -7.04561187 1.49574121 -1.00394571 Ν -4.54340381 2.44046475 0.75247113 С -3.41345890 2.68512220 1.67487231 С -2.27945782 1.64760234 1.38254874 Н -3.78454928 2.47552389 2.68934472 С -2.97969285 4.17826164 1.64361664 Н -4.68998563 3.05464356 -0.06917407 С -8.17302739 0.83669237 -1.66598129 -8.57740585 Н 0.11398025 -0.94621330 С -7.65887198 0.04968740 -2.89729543 Н -8.12916220 3.61236519 -1.88435055 Н -6.53725937 2.28091144 -1.45865651 Н -8.51606215 -0.26688403 -3.50295940 Ν -6.87145435 -1.11994186 -2.49589404 Н -7.04343622 0.70433891 -3.52372994 Р -7.39618289 -2.65216551 -2.69799253 Н -8.87044557 -2.42699723 -0.17016622 Н -6.74533389 -2.41443440 0.13165741 Н -4.05796779 -8.32722339 -5.10630220 Η -1.78387860 3.98114773 -0.18435140 Н -2.14233257 5.66326637 0.29926852 Η -3.39938057 4.68058262 -0.46053504 Н -4.49590460 4.73817594 3.13258835

Н	-5.03781681	4.93085362	1.44498533
Н	-3.88947450	6.09382750	2.14670604
Н	-2.08523802	3.99522677	3.63989674
Н	-1.54549867	5.41709287	2.71491038
Н	-0.92256358	3.79958120	2.29801259
Н	-3.21920661	-1.27280555	-6.88184056
Н	-4.85094400	0.16595419	-8.11391963
Н	-6.12646695	1.91291285	-6.87287581
С	-1.80742570	4.35229611	2.63602980
С	-4.17798611	5.03298011	2.12082623
С	-2.54973030	4.64325958	0.23153554
Ο	-1.28049451	1.89131309	0.69193364
Ν	-2.54247295	0.43874988	1.93771918
С	-1.72042464	-0.75674564	1.70837668
Н	-3.39477627	0.31937315	2.50553330
С	-2.63987669	-1.94684557	1.38724960
С	-0.80917447	-1.02938014	2.91701375
Н	-1.07874175	-0.51379201	0.84959425
Н	-2.04657251	-2.85001475	1.18537309
Н	-3.28016746	-1.74538937	0.51823924
Н	-3.29826599	-2.15417434	2.24338538
Н	-0.16924843	-1.90360384	2.72816465
Н	-1.41445659	-1.22873716	3.81379026
Н	-0.16853477	-0.15897180	3.11250287
С	-1.82830955	2.07584516	-2.78001774
С	-0.90967972	2.88650993	-3.45124163
С	0.44060839	2.52523768	-3.52041340
С	0.88034857	1.34475291	-2.90931340
С	-0.02993822	0.50930282	-2.25704009
С	-1.37677637	0.87318223	-2.20877383
Н	-1.24876180	3.82623733	-3.88179237
Н	1.15089479	3.17139893	-4.03470781
Н	1.93335458	1.06755726	-2.94713984
Н	0.30135967	-0.41948045	-1.79367254
Ν	-2.33836505	0.03611287	-1.60633425
С	-4.97041818	4.15439000	-2.60604563
С	-3.25564722	2.41764314	-2.53860203
Н	-3.46837916	2.35767361	-1.47136627
С	-3.85416513	3.54632110	-3.17613234
Н	-3.50707650	3.88997069	-4.14584175
Ο	-5.57646236	3.81824260	-1.53369239
Ο	-5.43599910	5.25651952	-3.33156953

С	-6.52006691	6.00077015	-2.72240936
Н	-6.57965844	6.93846773	-3.28441451
Н	-7.46661295	5.45640636	-2.81348793
Н	-6.31820284	6.19811349	-1.66376598
С	-3.60456586	-0.14379271	-2.12168679
Н	-2.00990776	-0.72163926	-1.01104945
Ο	-4.25144172	-1.18102604	-1.82872673
Ν	-4.08917250	0.88410624	-2.90445818
Н	-2.86413988	-0.95338904	-4.45445260
Н	-5.86737916	-1.02153743	-2.17813514
С	-4.31584269	0.63996034	-4.26795889
С	-5.23013141	1.44994003	-4.97128447
С	-5.41309666	1.27901122	-6.34597796
С	-4.69916522	0.29913140	-7.04330855
С	-3.78624308	-0.50794729	-6.35093535
С	-3.58850476	-0.33511913	-4.98216890
Н	-5.78308398	2.21378707	-4.43491640
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С	-10.53179375	1.25312312	-2.40745448
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С	-10.12674440	4.00750113	-2.59191612
С	-9.08516962	3.17635746	-2.16264632
Н	-10.69658428	0.17982369	-2.32645764
Н	-12.54045190	1.65151814	-3.08278462
Н	-12.17928434	4.11447785	-3.26217913
Н	-9.96653042	5.08322236	-2.65712337
С	-6.37245670	-3.66682693	-1.60722021
С	-5.65961409	-4.76712181	-2.11137544
С	-4.81172400	-5.48386131	-1.26376520
С	-4.67316211	-5.10711656	0.07599981
С	-5.38175627	-4.00949126	0.57392581
С	-6.22751345	-3.28297631	-0.26173519
Н	-5.74225790	-5.04875745	-3.15745512
Н	-4.25098033	-6.33104271	-1.65630616
Н	-4.00458065	-5.66537270	0.73050558
Н	-5.26837786	-3.70322540	1.61179040
С	-7.23211514	-3.26174516	-4.39679611
С	-6.53684411	-2.47378234	-5.32635809
С	-6.39942546	-2.92409389	-6.64228477
С	-6.94535990	-4.15258974	-7.02461212
С	-7.63394479	-4.94151498	-6.09336917

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Н	-5.86496062	-2.30960836	-7.36261763
Н	-6.83611081	-4.49904789	-8.05180583
Н	-8.05748321	-5.89914017	-6.39347282
С	-9.17573189	-2.67232155	-2.31120451
С	-10.12727654	-2.69280145	-3.34625783
С	-11.48449549	-2.55306756	-3.04523113
С	-11.89619392	-2.39256612	-1.71919048
С	-10.94926703	-2.36428460	-0.68928608
С	-9.59107240	-2.50083853	-0.97808283
Н	-9.81454532	-2.79944647	-4.38174626
Н	-12.21727509	-2.56071080	-3.85111151
Н	-12.95460903	-2.27732213	-1.48796941
Н	-11.26382951	-2.22036237	0.34340491

TS-ModeA-LA2-RA2-R

 $\label{eq:cosmo} COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP\\ \textit{\textbf{\textit{E}}} = -25752.29$

G = -25173.96

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Ο	-6.23844667	1.05280920	3.47187051
Ο	-8.76614058	0.89700801	1.30298241
Ν	-6.86068892	2.59753305	-0.86581917
Ν	-4.57268715	2.95661740	1.36389048
С	-3.60886705	2.64812983	2.45365866
С	-2.85888426	1.38362343	1.97016379
Н	-4.22427705	2.36968457	3.31718832
С	-2.75800951	3.86461714	2.89826197
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TS-ModeB-LA1-RA1-R

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TS-ModeB-LA1-RA2-R

Ο

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -25759.27 *G* = -25179.24 $N_{imag} = 1, 157 i \text{ cm}^{-1}$ С -4.72709814 1.25802609 1.14109975 С -5.03666983 1.93496221 2.48526990 С -5.20965296 -0.01594464 1.74255124 С -5.40633946 0.58931505 3.01180192

-4.27183763 1.59882730 0.04694507

Ο	-5.02078336	3.08518769	2.93722564
Ν	-5.83204584	0.04172125	4.15489464
Ν	-5.45762023	-1.25901561	1.32590082
С	-5.34746096	-1.69599510	-0.07325064
С	-4.97117729	-3.18370778	-0.01581732
Н	-4.53834949	-1.11556090	-0.53774387
С	-6.64814258	-1.44383984	-0.93876688
Н	-5.66170711	-1.97207786	2.04499393
С	-6.24326200	0.75916933	5.37269931
Н	-6.84070962	0.02226807	5.92337753
С	-7.20651601	1.93504579	5.01889584
Н	-4.16314082	2.50837554	4.83600672
Н	-5.86854462	-0.99386595	4.18423255
Н	-6.68486798	2.89701578	5.01252382
Ν	-8.37878590	1.99235434	5.90955849
Н	-7.60313847	1.77088208	4.00873605
Р	-8.43507059	2.74672089	7.37397707
Н	-7.01546559	3.45326089	9.89612108
Н	-10.01326890	3.05455456	9.81615995
Н	-9.20000174	5.49290324	6.78189000
Н	-5.44552947	-1.49733390	-2.77815855
Н	-7.19586704	-1.67951633	-3.03242150
Н	-6.24767787	-3.04379080	-2.39734980
Н	-7.25861465	0.44477053	-0.00490310
Н	-7.74375024	0.26606753	-1.70271343
Н	-6.04750862	0.64436803	-1.29016528
Н	-7.72023360	-3.24379915	-0.29027597
Н	-8.73956523	-2.00036607	-1.04147054
Н	-8.15007073	-1.77968108	0.62196170
Н	-4.84978165	-2.27865337	8.33778605
Н	-6.22968717	-3.52826282	10.00170374
Н	-8.40271513	-4.53195051	9.27318306
С	-6.36186446	-1.95110639	-2.37037215
С	-6.93269582	0.07251536	-0.98570260
С	-7.88397592	-2.16506268	-0.37020924
Ο	-5.61762139	-3.99070151	0.68136980
Ν	-3.91368048	-3.54997340	-0.76978811
С	-3.39959024	-4.93469816	-0.81229774
Н	-3.39590128	-2.82737047	-1.26768923
С	-2.50776190	-5.21198024	0.40814366
С	-2.67248021	-5.15538877	-2.14203584
Н	-4.28540792	-5.58457573	-0.75977915

Н	-2.18006242	-6.26116993	0.40795431
Н	-3.06228945	-5.01799755	1.33514367
Н	-1.61677978	-4.56720905	0.38511857
Н	-2.31645953	-6.19208660	-2.20688993
Н	-1.79691446	-4.49224194	-2.22125225
Н	-3.33988125	-4.96115440	-2.99294865
С	-9.96394327	-3.70158532	3.60281560
С	-11.22914924	-4.29241839	3.52988635
С	-11.54858957	-5.18908276	2.50293677
С	-10.59240739	-5.49942917	1.52917562
С	-9.32010491	-4.92727031	1.58840586
С	-9.00762909	-4.03410321	2.62204519
Н	-11.97987042	-4.02048740	4.26846737
Н	-12.54188237	-5.63414992	2.45950150
Н	-10.83409309	-6.19141065	0.72287222
Н	-8.56482208	-5.17374789	0.84434573
Ν	-7.74396024	-3.43481362	2.69102147
С	-10.53529953	-1.26324732	6.43026673
С	-9.58907181	-2.65980656	4.61877178
Н	-9.33085351	-1.70560061	4.13901634
С	-10.44521048	-2.47698361	5.74460382
Н	-11.00711112	-3.31659690	6.14311681
Ο	-9.92423867	-0.18013806	6.20389460
Ο	-11.45053369	-1.31689461	7.49705946
С	-11.67513262	-0.06530820	8.19107926
Н	-12.49052476	-0.26714363	8.89347848
Н	-10.78431364	0.25076445	8.74445078
Н	-11.96108405	0.73021312	7.49492247
С	-7.13026388	-3.06758925	3.88216307
Н	-7.07500721	-3.61745705	1.92828088
Ο	-5.90948528	-2.72338374	3.83058660
Ν	-7.93117481	-3.11458514	4.97476947
Н	-5.60192144	-2.04453420	6.01556880
Н	-8.95184068	1.11223223	5.89968257
С	-7.45151768	-3.13712997	6.29565802
С	-8.22136218	-3.84533664	7.24512949
С	-7.79281451	-3.96909402	8.56614939
С	-6.57529946	-3.41185997	8.97503337
С	-5.80505488	-2.71226792	8.04333590
С	-6.23772408	-2.55862679	6.72336673
Н	-9.13129783	-4.33695728	6.92154769
С	-5.08387826	1.17465725	6.27120279

С	-5.02069260	0.68433714	7.58122843
С	-4.02392661	1.11615576	8.46081690
С	-3.05869111	2.02960615	8.02631333
С	-3.10162638	2.50597330	6.70988848
С	-4.11133621	2.09057799	5.83911923
Н	-5.76979027	-0.01821857	7.92691309
Н	-4.00995946	0.74305639	9.48409799
Н	-2.27834640	2.36931850	8.70721750
Н	-2.35236863	3.21727776	6.36207013
С	-7.47701488	4.27222585	7.27644825
С	-6.08494707	4.24372168	7.46984714
С	-5.34144396	5.40965317	7.29034866
С	-5.97983284	6.60117434	6.93134616
С	-7.36750508	6.63227879	6.75167620
С	-8.12122764	5.46968247	6.92043675
Н	-5.58534291	3.32319326	7.74891879
Н	-4.26181142	5.38096170	7.42527305
Н	-5.39486296	7.50940319	6.79029753
Н	-7.86391343	7.56201557	6.47762709
С	-7.86670511	1.78314357	8.80224236
С	-8.14491516	0.40445770	8.81262848
С	-7.77580116	-0.36396224	9.91488963
С	-7.11793004	0.23059383	10.99689917
С	-6.84332607	1.60192999	10.98684595
С	-7.22552502	2.38611036	9.89614004
Н	-8.63508447	-0.06123829	7.95973804
Н	-7.98502903	-1.43016954	9.91267870
Н	-6.81709625	-0.37680411	11.85030252
Н	-6.33035276	2.06467519	11.82921709
С	-10.18478475	3.11307622	7.65572191
С	-11.04311944	3.29578890	6.55974783
С	-12.38893173	3.59196384	6.78168714
С	-12.87699445	3.70365082	8.08772116
С	-12.02002126	3.51939258	9.17841173
С	-10.67294112	3.22264262	8.96749118
Н	-10.65888917	3.18720560	5.54817562
Н	-13.05930183	3.72278393	5.93325616
Н	-13.93062066	3.92363886	8.25686886
Н	-12.40361241	3.59497845	10.19499574

TS-ModeB-LA2-RA1-R

COSMO(toluene) - ZORA- M06- 2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene) - ZORA- BLYP- D3(BJ)/DZP

E = -	25763.31			
<i>G</i> = -25186.50				
$N_{ m imag}$	$= 1, 159i \mathrm{cm}^{-1}$			
С	-4.86516574	2.77886326	1.97242848	
С	-4.23235466	2.19576134	3.24087508	
С	-5.40989005	1.42715689	1.68015786	
С	-4.78831484	0.88025400	2.83310610	
Ο	-4.85840677	3.85964489	1.36447055	
Ο	-3.53068937	2.60315364	4.17234626	
Ν	-4.67010519	-0.37244793	3.28582747	
Ν	-6.15622346	0.91330149	0.70740248	
С	-6.91559858	1.76310576	-0.23551363	
С	-6.10462284	1.92153323	-1.56186613	
Н	-6.96529027	2.75983196	0.22382276	
С	-8.38315744	1.26335695	-0.37471113	
Н	-6.33133966	-0.10109458	0.73922019	
С	-4.25312057	-0.63012994	4.66545185	
Н	-3.64666638	0.22930205	4.96663193	
С	-3.39628405	-1.91275455	4.75302917	
Н	-4.18533862	-0.19541260	7.33160755	
Н	-5.27754391	-1.06391644	2.81460312	
Н	-3.17739548	-2.10017630	5.81404889	
Ν	-2.15093797	-1.88225933	3.96791653	
Н	-3.97915852	-2.76694033	4.38233410	
Р	-0.92860108	-0.80365501	4.17259033	
Н	0.26983236	1.92742524	4.26675808	
Н	1.53927625	-0.00459155	2.79635727	
Н	0.12961187	-1.95175483	6.63891317	
Н	-9.05337534	3.25907119	-0.98768012	
Н	-10.19267199	1.94794604	-1.37412594	
Н	-8.71320676	2.15573276	-2.34952419	
Н	-8.53940746	0.67636425	1.74017478	
Н	-10.09562796	1.03869522	0.95628563	
Н	-9.00315509	2.36737151	1.42154110	
Н	-7.95818184	-0.28566649	-1.85899094	
Н	-9.52414216	-0.46945004	-1.01685234	
Н	-8.02458283	-0.89807290	-0.18040914	
Н	-1.39794808	-0.89725670	-0.92614340	
Н	-2.79032791	-0.09389319	-2.83819671	
Н	-5.21009935	-0.69560502	-2.93223482	
С	-9.12721741	2.21729350	-1.33629270	
С	-9.04075123	1.34149639	1.02446609	

С	-8.46679682	-0.19035096	-0.89445133
Ο	-6.38486175	1.32530191	-2.60917537
Ν	-5.05898993	2.77373143	-1.39471916
С	-3.94996262	3.02525114	-2.34084163
Н	-4.96428609	3.22006247	-0.47259506
С	-3.17525449	4.24761660	-1.82430350
С	-4.42256217	3.23782792	-3.78690554
Н	-3.28023546	2.14725151	-2.31182373
Н	-2.26198712	4.39165146	-2.41726727
Н	-2.89285348	4.12349815	-0.77046988
Н	-3.79533679	5.15414234	-1.90352292
Н	-3.55406230	3.48797147	-4.41356505
Н	-5.13773447	4.07435201	-3.82985008
Н	-4.91334752	2.34266668	-4.18041653
С	-5.29996900	-5.67367182	1.11734866
С	-5.17314648	-6.93878819	0.53514753
С	-6.25541510	-7.82537972	0.50010623
С	-7.48068970	-7.45123301	1.06377961
С	-7.63419064	-6.18414835	1.63212260
С	-6.55143150	-5.29691239	1.64428519
Н	-4.20412494	-7.23822183	0.14175636
Н	-6.13755199	-8.80984651	0.04921725
Н	-8.32414127	-8.14065575	1.05221181
Н	-8.59232566	-5.87694558	2.05145632
Ν	-6.68586767	-3.99153530	2.16623886
С	-1.70643164	-4.55211142	1.16862316
С	-4.15177814	-4.72557033	1.30587086
Н	-3.99030770	-4.52881391	2.37425322
С	-2.92324770	-4.96269078	0.61615926
Н	-2.92505525	-5.38408363	-0.38557796
Ο	-1.50645221	-3.93209004	2.25533029
Ο	-0.60002267	-4.86657183	0.36670596
С	0.67666198	-4.44568772	0.90663512
Н	1.40739712	-4.64912159	0.11701555
Н	0.67202729	-3.37943371	1.16060383
Н	0.92615790	-5.01733276	1.80847949
С	-6.05654598	-2.89644235	1.56249755
Н	-7.58826537	-3.74313814	2.57399125
Ο	-6.56196445	-1.74255957	1.73663027
Ν	-4.92296758	-3.18204827	0.91042465
Н	-2.42736471	-2.27424115	0.86125433
Н	-2.00284178	-2.65512674	3.27418232

С	-4.37117123	-2.31772650	-0.05538406
С	-5.14543036	-1.88097047	-1.14385366
С	-4.58478614	-1.06809596	-2.12642979
С	-3.23058326	-0.71588091	-2.06008431
С	-2.45159353	-1.16690183	-0.99243826
С	-3.01954986	-1.95467692	0.01330201
Н	-6.18880059	-2.18118462	-1.20809149
С	-5.41978565	-0.73291518	5.64129195
С	-6.70549120	-1.10153738	5.22497710
С	-7.73763629	-1.22894325	6.16112661
С	-7.49475330	-0.99081881	7.51749869
С	-6.21195152	-0.61923394	7.93675390
С	-5.18089564	-0.49205700	7.00270455
Н	-6.91405482	-1.27787326	4.17151347
Н	-8.73603110	-1.51065901	5.82715965
Н	-8.30128977	-1.08721975	8.24354795
Н	-6.01652984	-0.42235818	8.99057307
С	-0.95377437	-0.22419488	5.89287169
С	-1.61329621	0.97042791	6.23183989
С	-1.72195110	1.33808757	7.57502466
С	-1.17880233	0.52633534	8.57498328
С	-0.51428446	-0.65819620	8.23536886
С	-0.39682964	-1.03591387	6.89719426
Н	-2.06565141	1.59937090	5.46698183
Н	-2.24180423	2.25926024	7.83520870
Н	-1.27027017	0.81589954	9.62129145
Н	-0.08429796	-1.28791531	9.01297259
С	-1.03649058	0.64505815	3.09501965
С	-1.81801406	0.53177334	1.93825238
С	-1.91315246	1.60595129	1.05334826
С	-1.23149656	2.79322484	1.32955703
С	-0.44153279	2.90406343	2.48117653
С	-0.33517451	1.83296672	3.36688684
Н	-2.37208813	-0.37976541	1.75563131
Н	-2.54076710	1.51270875	0.16958592
Н	-1.31901392	3.64233645	0.65574659
Н	0.08174697	3.83490984	2.69480545
С	0.61037582	-1.68157375	3.81090271
С	0.75846844	-3.01383421	4.23414930
С	1.96792210	-3.67276161	4.01980476
С	3.01980651	-3.01843543	3.37090906
С	2.86420273	-1.70034296	2.92989952

С	1.66194789	-1.02534382	3.15032027
Н	-0.07537096	-3.53728722	4.69460780
Н	2.08142794	-4.70709534	4.34072941
Н	3.95847072	-3.54252999	3.19387619
Н	3.67644141	-1.19729620	2.40683402

TS-ModeB-LA2-RA2-R

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -25755.00 *G* = -25176.00 $N_{imag} = 1, 180i \text{ cm}^{-1}$ С -5.34526207 2.94987146 1.87595971 С -5.24532850 2.83667746 3.40772240 С -6.25846612 1.78547229 1.89192973 С -6.12381497 1.62740544 3.29670474 Ο -4.83611586 3.65059147 0.98657715 Ο -4.69428929 3.46113617 4.30976085 Ν -6.65560982 0.68195215 4.08986119 Ν -6.93643109 0.97418789 1.08894848 С -6.74138216 1.28891804 -0.47531121 5 44053023 0.86704703 C0 52732785 3 6

C	-5.44055025	0.52/52/85	-0.80/04/03
Н	-6.55761408	2.36296708	-0.61683613
С	-8.01909912	0.92768314	-1.28292656
Н	-7.40198119	0.23014275	1.29462434
С	-5.99847745	0.08091596	5.27172605
Н	-5.95255302	-0.99238319	5.03759328
С	-6.90763774	0.17945375	6.51835085
Н	-4.84059538	1.76712149	7.17153621
Н	-7.28909861	0.03002694	3.58205969
Н	-6.79468986	1.13291774	7.04707164
Ν	-6.70150773	-0.94177221	7.45972794
Н	-7.95041746	0.12146656	6.17902853
Р	-5.74836672	-0.97125925	8.79547969
Н	-3.28250287	-0.55589487	10.42489163
Н	-4.51008934	-2.63663870	10.86524005
Н	-7.97341803	0.07832583	10.25415714
Н	-7.31504767	2.11526048	-2.98728453
Η	-8.60850863	0.95759060	-3.38092031
Н	-6.94612229	0.37313602	-3.11267483
Η	-9.34447144	1.85612743	0.19956111
Н	-10.05435412	1.70042093	-1.42853828
Н	-8.83423764	2.95842768	-1.10394439

Н	-7.71323478	-1.23912701	-1.24166700
Н	-9.37672575	-0.72848546	-1.64981192
Н	-8.81982684	-0.64983210	0.02994606
Н	-3.16457739	-3.38138723	4.21446007
Н	-2.55453345	-2.81739222	1.86405703
Н	-4.37207962	-2.15075750	0.25434588
С	-7.69678580	1.10294953	-2.78379208
С	-9.13013857	1.92322162	-0.87588093
С	-8.50420680	-0.51671612	-1.01363517
Ο	-5.42544750	-0.65551513	-1.24400594
Ν	-4.33088377	1.27975395	-0.66342517
С	-2.97561954	0.71276578	-0.57141582
Н	-4.45590814	2.22551293	-0.27683358
С	-2.56177981	0.63034387	0.90862792
С	-1.99810643	1.54702898	-1.41073740
Н	-3.04873282	-0.29992909	-0.99014982
Н	-1.56695194	0.17217095	1.00738758
Н	-3.28244131	0.02505419	1.46890958
Н	-2.52977031	1.63314073	1.35924225
Н	-0.98804626	1.11627818	-1.36106296
Н	-1.94939792	2.57922811	-1.03197440
Н	-2.31859035	1.57554909	-2.46109861
С	-9.22685594	-4.79646053	3.33391627
С	-9.37306418	-6.17165138	3.12249608
С	-10.36389309	-6.66366528	2.26574516
С	-11.22952650	-5.77509461	1.61654035
С	-11.08598002	-4.39713885	1.79619053
С	-10.07903627	-3.91463705	2.64023106
Н	-8.73110222	-6.85934606	3.66812238
Н	-10.47151256	-7.73755807	2.11959020
Н	-12.01065299	-6.15253631	0.95746897
Н	-11.73839655	-3.69805165	1.27326787
Ν	-9.86458269	-2.53048891	2.80427808
С	-6.83856531	-4.63871866	6.24326638
С	-8.29239810	-4.19089099	4.33300256
Н	-8.84298579	-3.56722599	5.04816888
С	-7.31707367	-5.00492724	4.97794255
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Ο	-5.92239953	-5.55633744	6.77767139
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С	-3.63613394	0.11854300	4.45942525
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С	-1.85441180	1.24223408	5.64581283
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Н	-0.80015738	1.49872480	5.74481631
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Н	-8.40069973	2.23062659	11.40091472
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С	-5.55467007	-2.92396916	10.77919304
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TS-ModeA-LA1-RA1-S

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP E = -25753.73*G* = -25175.52 $N_{\rm imag} = 1,245i\,{\rm cm}^{-1}$ 0.91830663 -1.19143806 С 0.86669541 С 0.20032329 -0.48067464 -1.34606921 С 2.17856304 0.10118397 -0.95648277 С 1.51613929 -1.13985840 -1.13051694 Ο -1.27573306 0.63645341 2.06591258 Ο -0.94740527 -0.88276816 -1.56928672 Ν 1.90119899 -2.42610018 -1.20541986 Ν 3.43672101 0.46928853 -0.73927371 С 3.84735455 1.86776258 -0.89684729 С 4.63592176 2.28355325 0.35526107 Н 2.92085030 2.45216417 -0.96202171 С 4.63976982 2.10017647 -2.24377112 Н 4.12122825 -0.25923769 -0.48951225 С 0.95626571 -3.39217422 -1.79506870 Н -0.04041259 -2.97354249 -1.57480378 С 0.95318458 -4.74204706 -1.07357161 Н 1.80915787 -1.45658465 -3.56005891 Н 2.90332525 -2.63418108 -1.06634680 Н 0.87317541 -4.53495339 0.00108639 Ν 2.14212749 -5.59934815 -1.31092251 Н 0.02997798 -5.26499503 -1.35851905 Р 2.45344500 -6.87167843 -0.30875927 Н 5.28152015 -7.48199610 -0.73169274

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Н	8.40112279	-7.44454739	-2.37605647
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Н

2.42651048

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -25763.58 *G* = -25185.65 $N_{imag} = 1,201 i \text{ cm}^{-1}$ С 0.87724262 1.03533219 -1.89128395 С 0.26437012 -0.34176357 -2.13110841 С 2.09873650 0.34966786 -1.39329557 С 1.53475289 -0.94003297 -1.61728522 Ο 0.53818825 2.21355836 -2.04891234 Ο -0.81131921 -0.77422654 -2.57333982 Ν 2.06867658 -2.15288452 -1.41144698 Ν 3.27660189 0.76310199 -0.94578057 С 3.64077585 2.18448095 -0.93822615 С 4.28177738 2.47927866 0.43033207 Н 2.70459479 2.74750984 -1.04663001 С 4.56449532 2.57056077 -2.15660135 Н 3.97963130 0.05838955 -0.66398821 С 1.54831338 -3.41672744 -1.95461165

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Н	0.89474071	0.26057118	-8.42743732
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С	0.76412499	-6.33556226	-6.73253271
Н	-2.58224625	-6.09909153	-6.02105430
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Н	1.67305639	-7.94586782	-7.83240174

TS-ModeA-LA2-RA1-S

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -25757.84 *G* = -25178.21 $N_{imag} = 1,286i \text{ cm}^{-1}$ С 1.06033987 0.19822919 -2.76828955 С 0.96446695 -1.15037975 -3.48869373 С 2.24495609 -0.32826193 -2.03960365 С 2.08387927 -1.61668854 -2.61699699 Ο 0.39803209 1.24701581 -2.70898271 Ο 0.28652069 -1.65186371 -4.38726309 Ν 2.64266095 -2.80465722 -2.38882219

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Н	3.45889703	-2.83955241	-1.75121617
Н	1.46085644	-5.92566670	-2.94736081
Ν	1.94973087	-5.12219784	-0.99694478
Н	3.15211332	-5.80380327	-2.50667961
Р	0.49148002	-4.73042332	-0.31510804
Н	-0.89310380	-5.65177488	-2.69683701
Н	-0.57904106	-4.76136730	2.43279359
Н	1.32254725	-7.50866262	0.24050336
Н	3.75124398	3.91697420	0.59122717
Н	3.30920766	4.30819680	-1.09405334
Н	5.00015579	4.45660405	-0.55807964
Н	6.36299647	2.36772772	-0.03198930
Н	5.66875019	0.74954120	-0.20714507
Н	5.10284792	1.81484088	1.10450368
Н	5.81604597	2.89986771	-2.41084220
Н	4.13856001	2.82075543	-3.00847159
Н	5.03174265	1.31988427	-2.65767081
Н	2.89740198	-3.48812278	3.31398525
Н	3.59235170	-5.06910649	5.10423297
Н	5.06140245	-7.00728650	4.53510701
С	4.08353843	3.85857468	-0.45390701
С	4.86549930	2.35415967	-2.32654321
С	5.43282612	1.78749713	0.06184761
Ο	2.70689816	1.62115980	1.62107005
Ν	0.85705631	1.73980674	0.26045064
С	-0.15888565	1.67228965	1.32270123
Н	0.53677191	1.75731458	-0.71733467
С	-1.21243935	0.61718455	0.95825498
С	-0.77432787	3.06064087	1.56233736
Н	0.38095579	1.36141455	2.22722935
Н	-1.99059002	0.56733499	1.73261644
Н	-0.74875739	-0.37103488	0.87450217

Н	-1.69520392	0.86531113	0.00124069
Н	-1.50138215	3.02133990	2.38611622
Н	-1.29275454	3.41333391	0.65822936
Н	0.01053133	3.78451134	1.81971648
С	6.97964783	-5.30847436	-1.66547088
С	8.25907700	-4.85250468	-1.99962041
С	9.07682339	-5.57347716	-2.87643110
С	8.60739342	-6.76604632	-3.43725426
С	7.34134659	-7.25023024	-3.10047273
С	6.53269656	-6.53393818	-2.20875730
Н	8.59095778	-3.89787876	-1.59528631
Н	10.06626945	-5.19717935	-3.13250046
Н	9.22901640	-7.32747836	-4.13411533
Н	6.97653640	-8.18535982	-3.52557564
Ν	5.24233956	-6.98895749	-1.88987350
С	5.58000798	-2.34479303	0.23340103
С	6.02035935	-4.47565313	-0.88392526
Н	5.12924176	-4.23055777	-1.46700867
С	6.43587612	-3.41855709	-0.04773923
Н	7.34437694	-3.51460919	0.54234707
Ο	4.45822199	-2.08589598	-0.30570220
Ο	6.08345919	-1.49544249	1.21946998
С	5.08374868	-0.90257794	2.09215705
Н	5.63412006	-0.22313181	2.74976705
Н	4.60219451	-1.69330257	2.68223578
Н	4.33124322	-0.33871093	1.54195545
С	4.61055608	-6.75867467	-0.65242468
Н	4.89162060	-7.81240655	-2.37962578
Ο	3.52240679	-7.36141659	-0.41111552
Ν	5.21368166	-5.84335389	0.10985310
Н	3.65188838	-3.83991205	0.97517958
Н	2.46877073	-5.86961567	-0.48248216
С	4.76720679	-5.61909900	1.42722671
С	5.17467500	-6.50226320	2.44338604
С	4.74835170	-6.31054532	3.75740997
С	3.92405936	-5.22215714	4.07751814
С	3.53642180	-4.33274357	3.07285953
С	3.95703874	-4.52528814	1.75424317
Н	5.81871708	-7.34022533	2.18017511
С	3.23415098	-4.03226746	-4.44246815
С	2.87377328	-3.40477826	-5.64431803
С	3.76598325	-3.37774778	-6.72124480

С	5.03066505	-3.96686318	-6.60589741
С	5.39782657	-4.58934218	-5.40771988
С	4.50095979	-4.62264296	-4.33743508
Н	1.90122535	-2.91937622	-5.72019273
Н	3.47479993	-2.88848649	-7.65057721
Н	5.72659375	-3.93782382	-7.44389762
Н	6.38022545	-5.04708713	-5.29538243
С	0.71172908	-3.63053526	1.10634693
С	1.49022873	-2.46859077	0.95394722
С	1.52988684	-1.52247488	1.97566523
С	0.80492022	-1.73407982	3.15323994
С	0.05591630	-2.90218272	3.31958584
С	0.00363184	-3.85386366	2.29767592
Н	2.07120676	-2.31538528	0.05341584
Н	2.11777904	-0.61632205	1.85807715
Н	0.83572299	-0.98858545	3.94758351
Н	-0.48853628	-3.07909941	4.24632488
С	-0.58306696	-3.87318870	-1.48831101
С	-0.94740105	-2.53109595	-1.28692298
С	-1.84889794	-1.91877160	-2.15605414
С	-2.38276668	-2.63507162	-3.22837202
С	-2.02838528	-3.97402898	-3.42778973
С	-1.13877805	-4.60073850	-2.55740778
Н	-0.53393309	-1.96852767	-0.45896186
Н	-2.10828847	-0.87202082	-2.01110731
Н	-3.07005396	-2.14746308	-3.91782296
Н	-2.44730331	-4.53235228	-4.26359762
С	-0.41958363	-6.20093932	0.23389824
С	-1.80393454	-6.10766669	0.46607896
С	-2.50029698	-7.21793142	0.94346961
С	-1.82184564	-8.41858540	1.18596061
С	-0.44912349	-8.51403887	0.93882018
С	0.26123561	-7.40865918	0.46048774
Н	-2.33175721	-5.17631067	0.26778952
Н	-3.57250409	-7.14806846	1.12171654
Н	-2.36812602	-9.28430009	1.55875861
Н	0.07511184	-9.45307835	1.11134543

TS-ModeA-LA2-RA2-S

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP E = -25764.36G = -25186.88
$N_{ m ima}$	$_{\rm g} = 1,199i{\rm cm}^{-1}$		
С	0.92748103	1.24572494	-2.08221080
С	0.28032966	-0.11091810	-2.31340263
С	2.12768689	0.54308476	-1.56775454
С	1.53062704	-0.73816719	-1.77798029
Ο	0.59183704	2.43401547	-2.21379022
Ο	-0.80928468	-0.51547951	-2.74282008
Ν	2.01583732	-1.95485136	-1.51172393
Ν	3.31865715	0.92145930	-1.11420606
С	3.63320661	2.34697792	-0.86861831
С	3.02074057	2.70050905	0.51342249
Н	3.08912117	2.91425614	-1.63551064
С	5.14084192	2.66278062	-1.06313064
Н	3.93813671	0.17723763	-0.74513371
С	1.46087070	-3.22522190	-2.00247867
Н	2.32143242	-3.89291860	-2.13078071
С	0.82292930	-2.99256886	-3.38232264
Н	-0.62777409	-2.07553302	-0.61787076
Н	3.00018078	-1.97120088	-1.15524738
Н	-0.12802844	-2.46995340	-3.23755302
Ν	0.58206108	-4.28054337	-4.08100291
Н	1.47917705	-2.34400072	-3.97830370
Р	-0.55933328	-4.15821650	-5.29234036
Н	0.42245275	-4.06254081	-8.07272170
Н	-1.57999405	-5.01505203	-2.73193072
Н	1.57519956	-5.83616655	-6.41243195
Н	5.12653414	4.38851206	0.29081427
Н	4.67848152	4.78352765	-1.39182586
Н	6.37785713	4.45435605	-0.97494948
Н	5.83613645	2.01492325	0.91158109
Н	7.11192562	2.08276835	-0.35807456
Н	5.94937115	0.74704573	-0.34586600
Н	6.54781062	2.60042219	-2.73040455
Н	4.87665704	2.98074870	-3.22241237
Н	5.32418075	1.31578209	-2.78135124
Н	5.47435456	-5.76943808	-0.30596894
Н	6.63389702	-7.50267583	-1.67750757
Н	6.71551646	-7.25481737	-4.16038119
С	5.33824169	4.16560528	-0.76364868
С	5.48933508	2.37180287	-2.54015471
С	6.05838117	1.82325023	-0.14807809
Ο	3.59871201	2.48924603	1.59025865

Ν	1.75314286	3.18067362	0.40577948
С	0.81900446	3.17587263	1.54661099
Н	1.32335939	3.17203951	-0.52917086
С	0.19519963	1.77508405	1.69319150
С	-0.23475292	4.26995141	1.34414106
Н	1.42289077	3.39633688	2.43785158
Н	-0.47241797	1.73558254	2.56615144
Н	0.98321010	1.02053385	1.82046282
Н	-0.38859084	1.52462033	0.79492470
Н	-0.92927745	4.29075198	2.19519690
Н	-0.81896081	4.07914684	0.43089136
Н	0.24153512	5.25587461	1.25356770
С	5.18307189	-1.00435764	-4.82360344
С	6.22133982	-0.08188708	-4.99701688
С	6.35384781	0.64437215	-6.18415986
С	5.43401478	0.45188321	-7.22091062
С	4.41105813	-0.48861223	-7.08300786
С	4.29555579	-1.22415161	-5.89603938
Н	6.90238899	0.09391581	-4.16869700
Н	7.15900255	1.36975292	-6.29107458
Н	5.51803727	1.02380945	-8.14469571
Н	3.70916859	-0.66634825	-7.89593153
Ν	3.30523662	-2.21827844	-5.76638747
С	5.68408214	-1.68119971	-1.15612339
С	4.90805242	-1.65841784	-3.50291162
Н	3.94311815	-1.32935542	-3.10816322
С	5.94445168	-1.70470334	-2.52537362
Н	6.97319900	-1.85605758	-2.84394877
Ο	4.55554189	-1.57019932	-0.56692430
Ο	6.82999788	-1.77057592	-0.37149004
С	6.59781044	-1.81542747	1.06139467
Н	7.59318863	-1.90308499	1.50706846
Н	5.98138023	-2.68286632	1.32752253
Н	6.10390932	-0.90191853	1.41144724
С	3.55611472	-3.41918610	-5.07678220
Н	2.72117353	-2.37672301	-6.58847154
Ο	2.96239460	-4.46812439	-5.46095109
Ν	4.36738916	-3.30522658	-4.01399791
Н	4.39973004	-3.83671428	-1.39706127
Н	1.48863776	-4.63762148	-4.46244388
С	4.93533661	-4.44069708	-3.40290298
С	5.60818314	-5.40884578	-4.16979433

С	6.20430814	-6.50782509	-3.55313650
С	6.15996371	-6.64738477	-2.15825010
С	5.51023793	-5.67730458	-1.39122118
С	4.89941317	-4.58029810	-2.00683031
Н	5.64924753	-5.29181152	-5.25078822
С	0.47167846	-3.88504585	-1.05752696
С	0.52495666	-5.27145407	-0.86939612
С	-0.44500276	-5.91959106	-0.09713703
С	-1.47179931	-5.17997512	0.49893421
С	-1.52281439	-3.79304041	0.31975158
С	-0.55929087	-3.14868089	-0.45895232
Н	1.32284602	-5.84691551	-1.33853650
Н	-0.39648164	-6.99959878	0.04028998
Н	-2.22700436	-5.68194801	1.10342170
Н	-2.32281382	-3.21162583	0.77730740
С	-2.13263191	-3.84979731	-4.47449832
С	-3.12089894	-3.06529705	-5.09107827
С	-4.33471297	-2.85333388	-4.43566268
С	-4.55765668	-3.41736435	-3.17467087
С	-3.57128632	-4.19971631	-2.56451547
С	-2.35641041	-4.42392363	-3.21010026
Н	-2.93997756	-2.61634793	-6.06538338
Н	-5.10157425	-2.23902888	-4.90483996
Н	-5.50246147	-3.23952772	-2.66210642
Н	-3.73906955	-4.62707174	-1.57843607
С	-0.20247151	-2.78897742	-6.43083007
С	-0.29888810	-1.46468569	-5.95640167
С	0.18111589	-0.41516913	-6.74036371
С	0.74187539	-0.67161786	-7.99569031
С	0.81727720	-1.98308752	-8.47728968
С	0.35030197	-3.04464805	-7.69811698
Н	-0.72566257	-1.24321685	-4.98041874
Н	0.12199798	0.60408489	-6.36152049
Н	1.11958474	0.15236773	-8.59955712
Н	1.24453431	-2.18394392	-9.45898596
С	-0.58437750	-5.72220527	-6.18805367
С	-1.81983072	-6.33334370	-6.46126345
С	-1.84983491	-7.53608033	-7.17028700
С	-0.65735524	-8.12644961	-7.60056388
С	0.57152811	-7.51668812	-7.32362735
С	0.61891409	-6.31255209	-6.61939604
Н	-2.74612848	-5.88032632	-6.11496813

Н	-2.80571948	-8.01355391	-7.38063549
Н	-0.68507644	-9.06636549	-8.15065550
Н	1.49976940	-7.97925049	-7.65623172

TS-ModeB-LA1-RA1-S

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP E = -25763.33G = -25185.03

 $N_{imag} = 1, 166i \text{ cm}^{-1}$

С	3.22167447	-0.25309816	1.88681090
С	1.97746800	-0.56721679	1.02921899
С	3.75185865	0.51049916	0.72026869
С	2.61627638	0.20171114	-0.06720085
Ο	3.65454119	-0.54997394	3.00460057
Ο	0.94121674	-1.23052537	1.13715647
Ν	2.28771039	0.41741876	-1.35403491
Ν	4.86244942	1.20913902	0.48974636
С	6.02458005	1.04949681	1.37469113
С	6.66165818	-0.32635658	1.08225467
Н	5.65017938	1.04273361	2.40721758
С	7.02443048	2.24136990	1.26034864
Н	4.99893884	1.54007396	-0.49428234
С	0.87133986	0.31458216	-1.74839896
Н	0.49192083	-0.61988248	-1.31425578
С	0.68271922	0.27497949	-3.27414681
Н	-1.56148614	0.09597497	-0.58162613
Н	2.90842578	1.04873057	-1.87285714
Н	-0.40424967	0.23940522	-3.43626988
Ν	1.36729188	-0.81049775	-4.00280350
Н	1.03843793	1.20782004	-3.72908724
Р	1.28255069	-2.41666133	-3.66488297
Н	-0.25249784	-4.67806267	-4.65618807
Н	0.48959962	-4.24231476	-1.42569470
Н	1.72098267	-2.36355670	-0.74194663
Н	8.28330140	3.27003047	-0.17272697
Н	6.78803086	2.64535397	-0.89481207
Н	8.11139341	1.52470160	-0.50576441
Н	6.89669858	4.40683885	1.48535197
Н	6.05542930	3.50309761	2.77151702
Н	5.32795731	3.63293138	1.15074941
Н	8.74261136	2.89723873	2.43656634
Н	8.89856623	1.23651103	1.81736790

Н	7.82803594	1.57633081	3.19993584
Н	1.51873637	4.28183449	-4.56359205
Н	2.20894953	4.94218363	-6.87221641
Н	4.24005794	3.90713767	-7.88818758
С	8.19270561	1.96647320	2.23827403
С	6.27629875	3.52394640	1.69355969
С	7.58173101	2.42273116	-0.16964771
Ο	7.13006366	-0.61464212	-0.03754004
Ν	6.63765373	-1.18023942	2.12818239
С	7.11242136	-2.57408716	2.05750091
Н	6.06652304	-0.91497904	2.93359062
С	6.02614282	-3.51847200	2.58640372
С	8.43715613	-2.72130283	2.82329371
Н	7.29663976	-2.76138552	0.99116238
Н	6.33651473	-4.56438916	2.45817542
Н	5.07934797	-3.36301781	2.05955168
Н	5.84819962	-3.34306784	3.65838007
Н	8.83176610	-3.74106684	2.70953709
Н	8.28619513	-2.52544270	3.89519751
Н	9.18202338	-2.01157757	2.43915295
С	5.86622383	-1.18210618	-4.76282677
С	6.43921354	-2.13925294	-5.60615939
С	7.51483186	-2.92784284	-5.18079403
С	8.03064222	-2.75439817	-3.89149012
С	7.47399844	-1.80594515	-3.03273206
С	6.39061023	-1.02625599	-3.46447674
Н	6.01499689	-2.28028464	-6.59806375
Н	7.94449624	-3.67081359	-5.85178629
Н	8.86626893	-3.36448210	-3.54809271
Н	7.85268661	-1.67271607	-2.02202786
Ν	5.80198185	-0.10302076	-2.58850971
С	3.06175167	0.11240795	-6.98079118
С	4.65051117	-0.38908431	-5.14105825
Н	3.79450347	-0.67436503	-4.51910687
С	4.33632358	-0.25762890	-6.53048378
Н	5.14362630	-0.25265747	-7.25905988
Ο	1.99980871	0.26920653	-6.30899781
Ο	3.01190610	0.32331139	-8.35981562
С	1.72648366	0.77956000	-8.85265555
Н	1.87011486	0.93723763	-9.92616371
Н	1.43854852	1.71670636	-8.36162547
Н	0.94925574	0.02505402	-8.67761696

С	5.13823969	1.04447914	-2.99969409
Н	6.15477913	-0.10941399	-1.61973758
Ο	4.78275641	1.89786707	-2.12985838
Ν	4.92829519	1.15217442	-4.33064873
Н	2.80332086	2.57539833	-3.33105989
Н	1.66031439	-0.49451442	-4.98877336
С	4.23928082	2.24498233	-4.90362184
С	4.65078405	2.65856469	-6.18246234
С	3.91808721	3.61591672	-6.88863225
С	2.78037718	4.19596569	-6.32086779
С	2.39094991	3.82150049	-5.02830132
С	3.10758378	2.85116406	-4.33066460
Н	5.54481067	2.21640082	-6.61281890
С	0.01649395	1.43849642	-1.17772470
С	0.44613052	2.77081098	-1.21702253
С	-0.37366000	3.79059608	-0.72612572
С	-1.63057672	3.48416871	-0.19185990
С	-2.06065420	2.15368461	-0.14466943
С	-1.23766923	1.13529034	-0.63466127
Н	1.42761059	3.01978731	-1.61582465
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TS-ModeB-LA1-RA2-S

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP E = -25758.09*G* = -25183.49 $N_{\rm imag} = 1,236i\,{\rm cm}^{-1}$ С 4.04079035 0.43295258 2.32144831 С 2.74329820 0.68697904 1.52875779 С 4.50345868 -0.39605945 1.17824776 С 3.32912616 -0.13412486 0.43278707 Ο 4.51588856 0.74806260 3.41744840 Ο 1.66664906 1.26761743 1.70875197 Ν 3.03074467 -0.53650164 -0.80211470 Ν 5.58548992 -1.12441447 0.91546774 С 6.72957251 -1.15712091 1.83351352 С 6.96366977 -2.61811096 2.25726553 Н 6.42966336 -0.56374242 2.70685216 С 7.99402681 -0.47165709 1.20624974 Н 5.62943025 -1.67888138 0.05251160 С 1.79276754 -0.29340619 -1.55120455 Н 2.07957576 -0.41047620 -2.60227700 С 1.29275471 1.17086121 -1.38430029 Н 0.52068346 -0.72154161 0.83637688 Η 3.67382140 -1.24465294 -1.20025756 П 0 55161403 1 25007422 0 50440072

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Н	-2.88453778	-0.55426455	-3.48988391
Н	-2.99651166	-2.66782782	-4.76681892
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TS-ModeB-LA2-RA1-S

Н

-1.12296262

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -25760.33 *G* = -25182.47 $N_{imag} = 1, 59i \text{ cm}^{-1}$ С 3.01097843 -0.15029601 2.37038138 С 1.71259336 -0.15696659 1.53859642 С 3.76613556 -0.14796331 1.09118092 С 2.57639352 -0.15975239 0.32668310 Ο 3.32088279 -0.24499751 3.56684634 Ο 0.49843473 -0.23165985 1.73943590 Ν 2.35408454 -0.25996016 -0.98070465 Ν 5.05925903 -0.18338656 0.73589030 С 6.08614375 -0.53355930 1.74527584 С 5.98542316 -2.06793017 1.88735368 Н 5.76799219 -0.07047816 2.68829429 С 7.48485657 0.03840655 1.38995018 Н 5.24537555 -0.47308002 -0.24556139 С 0.98465222 -0.36308873 -1.53454030 Н 0.36147909 -0.79846810 -0.74668263 С 1.07446388 -1.32931188 -2.72434783

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Р	-1.48619493	-1.34015099	-3.75136758
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Н	-2.30258580	-1.45771077	-6.58899806
Н	0.48313873	-1.23800224	-5.77140104
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Н	7.27510150	0.03183441	-0.80279938
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Н	6.64111755	1.97164391	0.79330654
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Н	8.59087900	-1.58355132	2.36929562
Н	8.15665996	-0.23930339	3.46061645
Н	3.40341914	1.17217860	-5.77631894
Н	4.09097072	0.13231862	-7.95043081
Н	5.00220745	-2.19106697	-7.95367770
С	8.48483158	-0.49247760	2.44091862
С	7.39476571	1.57837068	1.48953603
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Ο	6.48735111	-2.84387207	1.04549094
Ν	5.19244038	-2.46764355	2.90391191
С	4.60412062	-3.82178085	2.96571201
Н	4.69884508	-1.73296625	3.42911526
С	3.32000544	-3.86910063	2.11588893
С	4.35320821	-4.19827392	4.42955060
Н	5.35241636	-4.49781747	2.53195564
Н	2.90880287	-4.88846771	2.10251465
Н	3.52226354	-3.56898161	1.08064745
Н	2.56220877	-3.19058099	2.53438418
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Н	3.63561320	-3.50213249	4.88954800
Н	5.28859619	-4.16837224	5.00464114
С	4.23285205	-5.13225670	-2.66306904
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С	5.49720861	-6.85067327	-0.82916550
С	5.44553527	-5.48047066	-0.57119379
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Ν	4.78228478	-3.23790973	-1.24384496	
С	1.96239602	-4.14009880	-5.51349460	
С	3.43473323	-4.18962151	-3.52317818	
Н	2.53114130	-3.89012671	-2.97247103	
С	3.07512132	-4.64206485	-4.84590395	
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Ο	1.09675666	-3.31419511	-5.09759504	
Ο	1.81908187	-4.63936489	-6.82216631	
С	0.63326835	-4.16988755	-7.50700660	
Н	0.62476872	-4.69671301	-8.46724340	
Н	0.67754249	-3.08546790	-7.67473707	
Н	-0.27439177	-4.39852246	-6.93640698	
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Ο	5.02399823	-1.07839135	-1.97453333	
Ν	4.32979183	-2.72884234	-3.46829818	
Н	3.57877106	-0.11028246	-3.68693591	
Н	0.15489604	-2.80200311	-3.75931263	
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Н	5.19868864	-3.45474001	-5.83058448	
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Н	1.95249325	1.39865495	-3.40406171	
Н	1.14370865	3.66849000	-3.92589739	
Н	-0.83700949	4.59860863	-2.73103538	
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С	-3.37436436	-4.67712578	-6.29075447
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Н	-3.31984570	-5.84985103	-4.47383028
Н	-3.80161778	-5.48138647	-6.88852793
Н	-3.30591869	-3.27892197	-7.93757478
С	-2.65059809	-0.85818481	-2.45807824
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С	-4.44995892	-0.16398058	-0.43923896
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Н	1.23584499	0.52811889	-7.33488172

TS-ModeB-LA2-RA2-S

COSN	MO(toluene)-ZORA	-M06-2X/TZ2P//C	OSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-I	D3(BJ)/DZP
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G = -	25181.93			
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С	3.51694840	0.42100578	-0.12073406	
Ο	5.04085439	1.55985907	2.60689206	
Ο	2.13728655	2.17123130	1.05821241	
Ν	2.97961002	-0.26299514	-1.12575262	
Ν	5.73013833	-0.69900573	0.27449379	
С	6.65633819	-1.09396278	1.36599376	

С	5.83793170	-2.08904168	2.23099664
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Н	5.53598116	-1.40637182	-0.45025431
С	1.64700934	-0.10410478	-1.71713258
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Ν	0.65881147	1.67143397	-3.18619078
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Р	-0.89046335	1.42136427	-3.66320790
Н	0.54878057	-0.31902323	-5.42019103
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Н	7.32547670	-3.54756300	0.16969421
Н	9.69977350	-0.66378969	-0.23175796
Н	8.92890161	0.41387733	0.96209551
Н	8.12540985	0.08061096	-0.59429348
Н	9.86460869	-2.35879367	1.69898447
Н	8.38554883	-3.00255413	2.45738430
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Н	6.06366619	2.65748054	-2.68494600
Н	8.42629166	1.86782583	-2.77123224
Н	8.91873442	-0.49678370	-3.38885239
С	8.84633689	-2.10391560	2.02635543
С	8.73617880	-0.35916849	0.20223235
С	7.87265620	-2.69009045	-0.23744534
Ο	5.74405835	-3.29814864	1.97431054
Ν	5.13665001	-1.46026805	3.21642115
С	3.92562042	-2.05555446	3.81384528
Н	5.21337911	-0.43855431	3.27203139
С	2.69981067	-1.72255656	2.93983409
С	3.76918157	-1.56196506	5.25592264
Н	4.09021864	-3.14164771	3.80370295
Н	1.79686620	-2.21156658	3.33275772
Н	2.85405081	-2.06401913	1.90770752
Н	2.52442753	-0.63727726	2.92507791
Н	2.88221338	-2.01555622	5.71958111

Н	3.64398160	-0.46839150	5.27878739
Н	4.65275082	-1.82388633	5.85387784
С	2.92640669	-2.39121284	-5.71637546
С	2.68859646	-2.64124940	-7.07227504
С	2.19315174	-3.87682510	-7.50438143
С	1.92247810	-4.87901626	-6.56496923
С	2.18429235	-4.66131875	-5.21065603
С	2.70277727	-3.43000644	-4.78604294
Н	2.84862266	-1.83184966	-7.78244479
Н	2.00104287	-4.04794636	-8.56298502
Н	1.51992148	-5.83935212	-6.88655957
Н	2.00011726	-5.44869476	-4.47921705
Ν	2.99229178	-3.20639902	-3.43031247
С	3.33672840	1.32028034	-5.90295041
С	3.26967355	-1.02925627	-5.20673061
Н	2.49794902	-0.65405243	-4.52841633
С	3.74494404	-0.01264405	-6.07148329
Н	4.44506380	-0.24760571	-6.86983548
Ο	2.53839866	1.79829568	-5.04611586
Ο	3.89415875	2.18954791	-6.84334367
С	3.39975498	3.55315262	-6.76946437
Н	3.93416776	4.09482222	-7.55618163
Н	3.61277210	3.99381889	-5.78799263
Н	2.31692232	3.58435668	-6.94679287
С	4.06146703	-2.39654995	-2.99419960
Н	2.80375712	-3.97134896	-2.78052899
Ο	4.47681153	-2.55525679	-1.80521345
Ν	4.46354783	-1.48012721	-3.87510993
Н	4.21027987	1.09016652	-3.21129991
Н	1.37055652	1.62402917	-3.96986700
С	5.51454275	-0.58496024	-3.57902765
С	6.84550634	-1.02220283	-3.64935147
С	7.88837829	-0.14394930	-3.35426663
С	7.61163142	1.18339764	-3.00541535
С	6.28604990	1.62565324	-2.95624359
С	5.23909169	0.74776528	-3.24500114
Н	7.04416561	-2.05836759	-3.91978007
С	0.61901600	-0.95810526	-0.99428329
С	0.02287654	-2.04107001	-1.65015896
С	-0.93804622	-2.81946521	-0.99641498
С	-1.28949082	-2.53116452	0.32596860
С	-0.67540906	-1.46269370	0.99340149

С	0.27020658	-0.67638306	0.33615004
Н	0.29844868	-2.26586232	-2.67824572
Н	-1.41290102	-3.64693417	-1.52234049
Н	-2.03684281	-3.13784555	0.83734140
Н	-0.94150750	-1.23789262	2.02597350
С	-1.10992894	2.50168130	-5.09486736
С	-0.37186698	3.69486414	-5.18310393
С	-0.55824506	4.53631341	-6.28020049
С	-1.47355697	4.19252799	-7.28217420
С	-2.20487065	3.00163142	-7.19421892
С	-2.02423635	2.15013554	-6.10294548
Н	0.35189013	3.94350103	-4.40990872
Н	0.01847404	5.45762257	-6.35680290
Н	-1.61198502	4.85020588	-8.13970251
Н	-2.90910949	2.73079805	-7.98070135
С	-1.26396166	-0.26754029	-4.22104124
С	-2.40556629	-0.97475112	-3.81529720
С	-2.58361090	-2.29645931	-4.23188056
С	-1.63632638	-2.90531752	-5.05910204
С	-0.51577971	-2.18863631	-5.49711745
С	-0.32707302	-0.87127293	-5.08274162
Н	-3.14408674	-0.50889025	-3.16832792
Н	-3.46085309	-2.85115853	-3.90075130
Н	-1.76900739	-3.94071445	-5.37137594
Н	0.20956132	-2.65816216	-6.15415374
С	-2.00663229	1.86629105	-2.31629389
С	-2.21158335	0.98254173	-1.24101213
С	-3.00779186	1.37696931	-0.16605778
С	-3.61030443	2.64026176	-0.16410140
С	-3.41715086	3.51508244	-1.23932652
С	-2.61471222	3.13479258	-2.31687795
Н	-1.75118912	0.00118553	-1.23541973
Н	-3.15141356	0.69467098	0.66999670
Н	-4.23222525	2.94477524	0.67715862
Н	-3.88943784	4.49710297	-1.23896706

methyl acrylate

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP E = -2315.25 G = -2276.98 $N_{imag} = 0$ C -1.68675780 -1.52956762 -0.72924969

Н	-2.42263683	-0.73326906	-0.83765877
С	-0.44975131	-1.25859780	-0.30110715
Н	0.30310469	-2.03834585	-0.18371502
Ο	1.27183302	0.13826572	0.44820056
Н	1.73861637	2.12732644	-0.05896330
С	-0.03496535	0.12605865	0.04206534
Ο	-0.73964068	1.12520083	-0.02092880
С	1.78910291	1.45998877	0.80782783
Н	1.20089688	1.87893360	1.63092568
Н	2.82356433	1.28611574	1.11113113
Н	-1.99080570	-2.54435770	-0.97956684

dimethylurea

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP

E = -2611.87 *G* = -2560.35

 $N_{imag} = 0$

-			
Н	-2.39494922	4.07472871	1.46055424
Н	-3.53028941	4.10369821	2.83595810
Н	-8.18693387	2.64151680	0.40100115
Ο	-6.07456986	3.50564238	2.41039408
Н	-8.64399288	4.20144142	-0.35407480
Н	-8.40874579	4.09286492	1.41096509
Ν	-6.65153089	4.13004659	0.26847060
Ν	-4.41344163	4.10055345	0.93048157
С	-3.34471452	3.68326694	1.84150181
С	-5.73409113	3.86267650	1.27051371
Н	-3.27665161	2.58800075	1.93412520
Н	-6.30694474	4.18604347	-0.68914602
Н	-4.17681822	4.15009869	-0.05959171
С	-8.05109603	3.73401249	0.44006351

dimethylthiourea

Н

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -2490.26 *G* = -2440.24 $N_{\text{imag}} = 0$ Н -3.24717177 2.72216835 2.20891024 Н -2.40106957 4.04174258 1.33491922 Н -8.34538542 2.76594387 0.85994935 S -6.21492079 3.27294068 2.84881364

Н	-8.45327358	4.53120525	1.06775542
Ν	-6.62728437	3.81647752	0.24073928
Ν	-4.43710574	3.94426701	0.93931198
С	-3.31920055	3.76344246	1.86420476
С	-5.73820026	3.69762475	1.27199541
Н	-3.44478864	4.40981216	2.74101716
Н	-6.29886308	4.26413766	-0.61578294
Н	-4.20415148	4.00996765	-0.05212681
С	-8.07690490	3.73062044	0.41458232

dimethylsquaramide

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -3662.31 *G* = -3600.64 $N_{imag} = 0$ С 2.22551465 1.77085581 -6.21359213 С -7.56216265 2.61096089 1.13426919 С -5.57210941 3.20812307 0.85343125 С -6.80953323 3.56010768 0.26794292 Ο -5.80759578 2.64451497 1.45748048 Ο -8.74767879 2.29997284 1.25992843 Ν -7.18065978 4.42710372 -0.68299212 Ν -4.30634620 3.60319652 0.67059086 С -3.17288807 3.03130696 1.41326670 Н 5.58229190 -8.88130136 -1.17118730 Н -3.56665890 2.31639872 2.14152158 Н -2.48949017 2.51245417 0.72779487 Н -4.09959428 4.29651469 -0.04894201 С 4.53176279 -8.56496845 -1.17005826 Н -9.20896835 3.95764266 -0.49769023 Н -2.62713837 3.82479429 1.94025058 Н -8.64947800 4.12411925 -2.18694295 Н -6.46264513 4.94849925 -1.18698445

N-phenylurea

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -3719.16 *G* = -3654.03 $N_{imag} = 0$ С -4.10877813 1.53737612 -1.75311124 С -1.37601735 -5.43368525 1.32338923 Н -6.98173776 2.62850637 -4.10986810

Н	-7.51667271	1.54536402	-1.92623145
Н	-5.64612557	0.84994648	-0.41786957
С	-6.48130562	1.71198390	-2.21966847
С	-6.17785813	2.31836796	-3.44239346
С	-4.85470554	2.54138871	-3.83523169
Н	-3.29903018	1.23002194	-1.09038633
С	-1.87910188	2.92699410	-4.41195012
Н	0.00483603	2.21753792	-3.87108382
Ο	-2.52449928	3.43658606	-5.33299872
Ν	-2.44111621	2.32410851	-3.29480574
Н	-4.62481133	3.01589659	-4.78171642
Ν	-0.48625705	2.96107308	-4.36833442
С	-3.80525624	2.14893105	-2.98555619
Н	-0.06991014	3.19559493	-5.26999987
Н	-1.79719562	2.02356481	-2.56425438

deprotonated N-phenylurea

COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - M06 - 2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - BLYP - D3(BJ)/DZP

E = -3655.42

G = -3597.72

 $N_{imag} = 0$

С	-4.09192229	1.52534688	-1.77300011
С	-5.41426111	1.30396939	-1.39798249
Н	-6.96679275	2.67986517	-4.09481950
Н	-7.51048917	1.54273574	-1.93389835
Н	-5.62584145	0.80652358	-0.44895627
С	-6.47408082	1.71415787	-2.22537604
С	-6.15998105	2.35083516	-3.43516379
С	-4.83731821	2.57687870	-3.82495943
Н	-3.27250487	1.20848232	-1.12584460
С	-1.93956169	2.88295117	-4.39158333
Н	-0.05472841	2.40029121	-3.72504838
Ο	-2.54527787	3.28167214	-5.42803455
Ν	-2.39406278	2.33477155	-3.24144781
Н	-4.60940359	3.06601089	-4.76661529
Ν	-0.51328402	3.05465126	-4.36317373
С	-3.74181976	2.17022181	-2.99959375
Н	-0.11433650	3.03050834	-5.30408917

U-MA

 $\label{eq:cosmo} \mbox{COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP} \mbox{${\it E}$ = -4933.27$}$

G = -4830.72

$N_{imag} = 0$

B			
Н	-3.05210047	5.87650815	1.75104718
Н	-3.71921997	4.77779827	2.98875390
С	-5.44338408	3.57424823	1.32655691
Ο	-5.40957201	2.90002699	2.37206355
Н	-7.13541810	1.50889820	1.00814917
Н	-7.90431665	2.16805180	-0.46118027
Ν	-6.31194037	3.29475894	0.28231448
Ν	-4.60889827	4.64902138	1.09487800
С	-3.43305082	4.86520733	1.93492560
Ο	-5.27994060	5.37715995	-1.77069268
Н	-2.63113132	4.13604436	1.73275730
Ο	-4.29008699	6.04223893	-3.71363895
Н	-4.59990748	5.02991811	0.14664162
С	-7.46651875	2.42635421	0.50999049
Н	-8.23658354	2.90307256	1.13831898
С	-4.48746701	5.16834224	-2.68961912
Н	-2.91236626	4.00972956	-3.67691498
Н	-6.40124320	4.01118328	-0.44003941
С	-3.70911934	2.91657431	-2.03933660
Н	-4.43428835	2.87256953	-1.22807070
С	-3.62358207	3.97723119	-2.85109183
С	-5.09727906	7.26475810	-3.65273680
Н	-4.80108389	7.84065989	-4.53171369
Н	-6.16087163	7.00802548	-3.68775178
Н	-4.87538663	7.80882244	-2.72913623
Н	-3.05895443	2.05466722	-2.18210702

TU-MA

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -4812.66 *G* = -4711.00 $N_{imag} = 0$ Н -2.83414956 5.66831451 1.71782333 Н -3.79042291 3.09985037 5.04945513 С -5.42940228 3.58359366 1.32381163 S -5.43533646 2.52803001 2.66402122 Н 1.49531296 0.33778551 -7.03480183 Н -7.95757109 2.65092774 -0.67326859 Ν -6.33994254 3.49223375 0.31337522 Ν -4.50569408 4.57211507 1.16784037

С	-3.40853631	4.81562158	2.09732451
Ο	-5.08728812	5.48956848	-1.62230315
Н	-2.75201655	3.93787605	2.17837423
Ο	-4.49769665	5.90594603	-3.78187516
Н	-4.53566521	5.11344346	0.30018626
С	-7.42511094	2.51967850	0.27554953
Н	-8.12403361	2.67010668	1.11013020
С	-4.50784959	5.14759022	-2.65546793
Н	-3.30081192	3.76909538	-3.85232548
Н	-6.26157405	4.16090486	-0.45546415
С	-3.60682037	2.96789245	-1.91158359
Н	-4.04883010	3.08597591	-0.92640644
С	-3.74627890	3.89636411	-2.86545324
С	-5.22887146	7.17362137	-3.68847820
Н	-5.11290681	7.63737844	-4.66987166
Н	-6.28237961	6.97679981	-3.46563336
Н	-4.79082854	7.79557234	-2.90159560
Н	-3.04058231	2.05774959	-2.10218799

SQ-MA

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP E = -5985.24 G = -5872.93 $N_{imag} = 0$ C -6.24251953 2.01194292 1.16696903

C	0.21251755	2.0117 272	1.10070703
С	-7.57537390	2.68344253	0.78342691
С	-5.55154407	3.20158224	0.59968979
С	-6.77702882	3.81915724	0.24667323
Ο	-5.87319534	0.96059687	1.69718220
Ο	-8.77951869	2.42520894	0.86102803
Ν	-7.08581542	4.97453536	-0.35114108
Ν	-4.26998639	3.55766343	0.46112889
С	-3.15292861	2.70868732	0.89118800
Ο	-4.43157573	6.01863974	-1.20168467
Н	-3.56004895	1.81023766	1.36421148
Ο	-3.39924256	7.02992694	-2.95960853
Н	-4.06957404	4.43949541	-0.01995361
С	-8.46624699	5.38770663	-0.63032885
Н	-9.14418697	4.62613011	-0.23386182
С	-4.07777977	6.00785241	-2.38514374
Н	-8.67987104	6.35091536	-0.14767062
Н	-6.31425593	5.57448486	-0.65741920

С	-4.97495987	3.80109941	-3.05933034
Н	-5.37923970	3.61440383	-2.06930474
С	-4.31534017	4.92496394	-3.36328427
С	-3.10812652	8.16735280	-2.07710028
Н	-2.55396840	8.86964550	-2.70217425
Н	-4.04616963	8.60578650	-1.72269376
Н	-2.50710743	7.82963166	-1.22738626
Н	-3.91928634	5.09408362	-4.36475395
Н	-2.54020809	2.41560267	0.02715768
Н	-2.52262193	3.24538398	1.61295972
Н	-8.62467002	5.48474846	-1.71330263
Н	-5.13045965	3.02746754	-3.80942558

$TS_{\text{uncatalyzed}}$

COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - M06 - 2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - BLYP - D3(BJ)/DZP

E = -5967.72

G = -5858.40 $N_{imag} = 1,253i \text{ cm}^{-1}$

1 ∎imag	=1,255i cm		
Н	-0.00670841	2.46707357	-3.02674704
Н	-2.51676693	5.87447976	-4.15730365
С	-1.95297309	3.11061328	-2.33334748
Ν	-0.20719095	2.80765902	-0.10094907
С	-3.34326968	2.91985896	-2.48259302
С	-3.83646793	1.92465656	-3.33007394
Н	-0.88778312	0.65418634	-4.47518274
Н	-3.35416094	0.31368953	-4.69744280
Н	-4.91471167	1.79600896	-3.43132938
Ο	-4.96915002	5.75997028	-1.91257686
С	-2.96430152	1.09295767	-4.04248906
Ο	-4.99437111	5.89779508	-4.22289183
С	-1.58010604	1.28268903	-3.91309255
С	-1.08121507	2.29300313	-3.08911115
Н	-4.02222944	3.55436642	-1.91755318
С	-4.30953319	5.85008920	-2.96949509
Н	-1.01216589	6.24633653	-2.18401860
Н	-0.43977264	2.00322229	-0.68342389
С	-2.02358376	5.86807694	-2.03605579
Н	-2.44505542	6.15267488	-1.07101344
С	-2.90781094	5.91318997	-3.14143431
С	-6.42636020	5.76987140	-4.11232460
Н	-6.80765061	5.81378281	-5.13916928
Н	-6.70594352	4.81357305	-3.64820862

Н	-6.85915160	6.58432771	-3.51470593
С	-0.49939521	4.09033278	-0.63270243
Н	0.73234694	2.76452232	0.29559093
Ο	0.08339375	5.09051997	-0.15248043
Ν	-1.49278687	4.16798386	-1.55375965

TS_{U-MA}

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -8593.17 *G* = -8416.41 $N_{imag} = 1,292i \text{ cm}^{-1}$ Н -2.57864623 3.15167138 1.29449440 Н -3.88702599 2.14447598 1.98485773 С -5.63686649 2.92697210 -0.04108698 Ν -0.64585685 1.10105860 -0.78645701 Н -7.07821727 2.63062004 -2.46782661 Н -7.98946022 4.12841045 -2.10406680 Ν -6.37376611 3.80924840 -0.82178457 Ν -4.44831265 0.42118498 3.44707260 С -3.47175293 2.56380769 1.05854479 Ο -4.33184873 5.76010801 -1.40765735 Н -3.17354871 1.73582604 0.40024520 Ο -4.27830152 6.36994674 -3.62913645 Н -4.09038620 4.26669850 -0.08298303 С -7.44872391 3.28420996 -1.65876162 Н -8.14611866 2.69992076 -1.04637191 С -3.65672746 5.88230554 -2.46391711 Ο -6.04197080 1.78171152 0.24776440 Н -5.84622331 4.61398317 -1.18604295 С -1.50036707 5.04043139 -1.63495034 Η -1.83853424 5.16739825 -0.60787246 С -2.28996697 5.59643151 -2.65846357 С -3.51428212 -5.70425121 6.57856923 Н -6.00747477 7.05655634 -4.45183255 Н -6.23087887 5.62114239 -3.40184689 Н -5.94764251 7.22195936 -2.65995863 С -0.66122981 2.51564423 -0.80605576 Н 0.22809474 0.72654129 -0.41624328 Ο 0.05835563 3.14103955 0.00886995 Ν -1.56717504 3.11538745 -1.61715079 Н -0.29014563 -3.62103675 1.81825770 Н -1.89866702 5.67870425 -3.67111107

С	-2.13431179	2.54386728	-2.75020565
С	-3.51495816	2.71814880	-2.98242607
С	-4.11043384	2.25234628	-4.15577244
Н	-1.36014210	0.93772074	-5.67935456
Н	-3.81499532	1.22858528	-6.04249571
Н	-5.18012204	2.39672785	-4.30786446
С	-3.34770232	1.59753778	-5.12958368
С	-1.97016731	1.43060658	-4.92089800
С	-1.36738217	1.91365534	-3.75845699
Н	-4.10932602	3.20451916	-2.21965853
Н	-0.41691819	5.07503716	-1.73939650
Н	-0.98424612	0.61819589	-1.61841052

$TS_{\text{TU-MA}}$

COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - M06 - 2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene) - ZORA - BLYP - D3(BJ)/DZP

E = -8473.82

G = -8297.56 $N_{imag} = 1, 278i \text{ cm}^{-1}$

1 ∎ımag	=1,2707 cm		
Н	-2.55370399	3.10352255	1.16749165
Н	-3.87466633	2.21538107	1.99906769
С	-5.65573685	2.89553385	-0.07814446
Ν	-0.60910399	1.09705758	-0.79697005
Н	-7.65871795	2.54130745	-2.03929006
Н	-7.92197364	4.31275344	-2.09740636
Ν	-6.32473584	3.73972289	-0.91169318
Ν	-4.42061048	3.32372357	0.28876375
С	-3.46117389	2.50822789	1.02506689
Ο	-4.35746789	5.70704621	-1.41013811
Н	-3.19821569	1.59938216	0.46720598
Ο	-4.30972100	6.31546445	-3.63236407
Н	-4.07266774	4.16981768	-0.18193931
С	-7.64744927	3.47055154	-1.45088697
Н	-8.39463859	3.37107373	-0.65024795
С	-3.68425777	5.83916411	-2.46895480
S	-6.33018249	1.41018761	0.45665427
Н	-5.82118821	4.58660790	-1.21553772
С	-1.51888952	5.03829640	-1.63065838
Н	-1.85651598	5.16145432	-0.60331773
С	-2.31243929	5.57632130	-2.65750069
С	-5.74113100	6.49187603	-3.53035555
Н	-6.04448489	6.97789116	-4.46349279
Н	-6.24562055	5.52032969	-3.44103174

Н	-6.00755769	7.11609846	-2.66891072
С	-0.67705549	2.50913652	-0.78215212
Н	0.26323504	0.74284952	-0.40408259
Ο	-0.00617191	3.13992650	0.07034141
Ν	-1.58148412	3.09645544	-1.60326047
Н	-0.18990934	1.92642877	-3.60752444
Н	-1.92058855	5.65929595	-3.66970284
С	-2.09048821	2.53416813	-2.76882978
С	-3.47095196	2.64971358	-3.03520107
С	-4.00940587	2.20060441	-4.24227896
Н	-1.15697327	1.07600439	-5.72918344
Н	-3.61112823	1.26580762	-6.15605962
Н	-5.08115181	2.29726096	-4.41850699
С	-3.18854153	1.62150478	-5.21644111
С	-1.81120222	1.51110357	-4.97220129
С	-1.26610221	1.97725365	-3.77496937
Н	-4.11453420	3.07113726	-2.27336740
Н	-0.43587113	5.07058654	-1.73845598
Н	-0.90550987	0.62229640	-1.64934887

TS_{SQ-MA}

С

Н

С

Н

COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-M06-2X/TZ2P//COSMO(toluene)-ZORA-BLYP-D3(BJ)/DZP *E* = -9649.45 *G* = -9461.74 $N_{imag} = 1,225i \text{ cm}^{-1}$ Н -0.03335930 -2.96272124 2.51928968 Н -2.51066918 5.78422768 -4.23885191 С -2.00649658 3.09012106 -2.27678276 Ν -0.21432063 2.79487538 -0.06261326 С -3.38838482 2.87070238 -2.46619148 С -3.84427824 1.90731659 -3.36849417 Н -0.84586159 0.76822685 -4.51898792 Н -3.29738481 0.37884726 -4.80406114 Н -4.91707967 1.75705323 -3.49496723 Ο -4.87684994 5.78231881 -1.91324166 С -2.93915883 1.13349017 -4.10413568 4.20413228 5 00827100 5 87880575 Ο С 180

-5.0082/199	5.8/8805/5	-4.20413228
-1.56293915	1.35087439	-3.93887480
-1.10244149	2.32710628	-3.05492421
-4.09344772	3.46243705	-1.88872081
-4.27091567	5.85375472	-3.01780104
-0.93737702	6.14973575	-2.33144133

Н	-0.43484421	1.98283674	-0.63875010
С	-1.98419384	5.92297843	-2.13854970
Н	-2.34044191	6.29701889	-1.18136381
С	-2.87709210	5.89778293	-3.22040325
С	-6.44143686	5.75591573	-4.03537325
Н	-6.84821788	5.67651900	-5.04851196
Н	-6.69224663	4.86235105	-3.45088063
Н	-6.85682657	6.64153722	-3.53622204
С	-0.55969661	4.06677034	-0.57460431
Н	0.72423682	2.77643543	0.33739111
Ο	0.00153229	5.08337417	-0.10203788
Ν	-1.60026461	4.12412797	-1.44443742
С	-5.86217340	5.52963339	2.80162803
С	-5.37197858	5.54911086	1.39441120
Ο	-5.39397991	5.16405824	3.88891846
Ν	-4.24854427	5.18647043	0.78087140
С	-3.10829650	4.58390411	1.48382441
Н	-3.33132558	4.55905046	2.55502878
Н	-4.20381836	5.32195205	-0.24367387
Н	-2.93348551	3.56476521	1.11602149
Н	-2.19911635	5.17036406	1.30296601
С	-7.16879758	6.15019013	2.29578388
С	-6.59099812	6.12466857	0.93218198
Ο	-8.24968052	6.52108807	2.78321856
Ν	-7.02035425	6.49165885	-0.27831116
С	-8.35009331	7.05856344	-0.51063903
Н	-8.86404661	7.16142174	0.45038826
Н	-6.38226232	6.32995092	-1.07612325
Н	-8.94140426	6.40154285	-1.16568636
Н	-8.26687820	8.04781515	-0.98343770

10. NMR Spectra

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **S6**







¹H NMR: (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO, 298K) of Catalyst Precursor S9



225 215 205 195 185 175 165 155 145 135 125 115 105 95 85 75 65 55 45 35 25 15 5 -5 -15 -25 f1 (ppm)

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **1b**



f1 (ppm)



225 215 205 195 185 175 165 155 145 135 125 115 105 95 85 75 65 55 45 35 25 15 5 -5 -15 -25 f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **1c**



80 60 40 20 0 -20 -40 -60 -80 -100 -120 -140 -160 -180 -200 -220 -240 f1 (ppm)

220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)

$^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of 1d

														1 1		1 1	1 1	
	80		60	40	20	0	_20	_40	_60	_80	_100	_120	_140	_160	_180	_200	_220	_240
f1 ₍ ppm)																		

80 60 40 20 0 -20 -40 -60 -80 -100 -120 -140 -160 -180 -200 -220 -240 f1 (ppm)






$^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of $1\mathrm{g}$



80 60 40 20 0 -20 -40 -60 -80 -100 -120 -140 -160 -180 -200 -220 -240 f1 (ppm)











220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)



¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **1**l





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220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)

$^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of $1\mathrm{m}$



¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **1n**



220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **1n**



-60 -80 f1 (ppm) 80 60 40 20 0 -20 -40 -100 -120 -160 -180 -200 -220 -240 -140

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **10**





220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **10**





¹H NMR: (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO, 298K) of **1**p

220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)







$^{19}{\rm F}$ NMR: (377 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO, 298K) of 1s



-60 -80 f1 (ppm) 80 60 40 20 0 -20 -40 -100 -120 -160 -180 -200 -220 -240 -140





¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **1u**













¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **1**y















¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **1ac**

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	A 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	3.3.3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
		000	





¹H NMR: (400 MHz, (CD₃)₂SO, 298K) of 1ad

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of 2a









220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)







¹⁹F NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2d**





220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)



¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2f**











220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)







220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm) ¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **21**



¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2m**



220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2m**





20 0 -220 80 60 40 -20 -40 -60 -80 -100 -120 -200 -240 -140 -160 -180 f1 (ppm)

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2n**

$\begin{array}{c} 7.8.8\\ 7.47\\ 7.47\\ 7.47\\ 7.47\\ 7.45\\ 7.45\\ 7.75$



$^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of 2n



80 60 40 20 0 -20 -200 -220 -240 -40 -60 -80 -100 -120 -160 -180 -140 f1 (ppm)

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **20**





¹⁹F NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **20**

-111.59 -111.61 -111.62 -111.62 -111.62 -111.64 -111.64 -111.64



80 20 0 60 40 -20 -40 -60 -80 -100 -120 -180 -200 -220 -240 -140 -160 f1 (ppm)



¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2q**

 1.332

 2.276

 2.733

 2.733

 2.733

 2.334

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 2.344

 2.345



$\begin{array}{c} 8.8.7\\ 7.33\\ 7.34\\ 7.25\\ 7.7.2$



¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2s**



220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 -20 f1 (ppm)

$^{19}\mathrm{F}$ NMR: (377 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of 2s



80 40 20 0 -20 -200 -220 -240 60 -40 -60 -80 -100 -120 -160 -180 -140 f1 (ppm)

¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of 2t





¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2v**

$\begin{array}{c} 8.8\\ 7.738\\ 7.738\\ 7.738\\ 7.737\\ 7.737\\ 7.737\\ 7.737\\ 7.737\\ 7.748\\ 7.717\\ 7.748\\ 7.717\\ 7.728\\ 7.728\\ 7.717\\ 7.728\\ 7.729\\ 7.728\\ 7.72$





11 (pp...)





8.8.8 8.8.8 7.7.7 7.7.7 7.7.7 7.7.7 7.7.7 7.7.7 7.7.7 7.7.15 7.7.09 8.8.9 8.8.9 8.9.9 9.9.9</lis









¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2ab**

8 8 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 8 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8





¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **2ad**

400000000000000000000	0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0,0	
00777777700	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	$\rho \rho \sigma \sigma \sigma \sigma$
		(a) (a) (b) (b) (b) (b) (b) (b) (b) (b) (b) (b
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¹H NMR: (400 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of 4



.

¹H NMR: (500 MHz, CDCl₃, 298K) of **6**











































































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