

Supporting Information for
Modelling the Active SARS-CoV-2 Helicase Complex as a Basis for Structure-
based Inhibitor Design

Dénes Berta,^{†, a, b} Magd Badaoui,^{†, a, b} Sam Alexander Martino,^{a, b} Pedro J. Buigues,^{a, b} Andrei V. Pislakov,^{*c} Nadia Elghobashi-Meinhardt,^{*d} Geoff Wells,^{*e} Sarah A. Harris,^{*f} Elisa Frezza,^{*g} Edina Rosta^{*a, b}

† Equal contributions

^a Department of Physics and Astronomy, University College London; London WC1E 6BT, UK
E-mail: e.rosta@ucl.ac.uk

^b Department of Chemistry, King's College London; London SE1 1DB, UK

^c Computational Biology, School of Life Sciences, University of Dundee, Dow Street, Dundee, DD1 5EH, UK E-mail: a.pislakov@dundee.ac.uk

^d Department of Chemistry, Technische Universität Berlin, 10623 Berlin, Germany E-mail: n.elghobashi-meinhardt@campus.tu-berlin.de

^e UCL School of Pharmacy, University College London, 29/39 Brunswick Square, London WC1N 1AX, UK E-mail: g.wells@ucl.ac.uk

^f School of Physics & Astronomy, University of Leeds, Leeds LS2 9JT, UK E-mail: s.a.harris@leeds.ac.uk

^g Université de Paris, CiTCoM, CNRS, F-75006 Paris, France E-mail: elisa.frezza@parisdescartes.fr

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List of Homologous PDB Structures

Table S1: PDB list of PDB structured used in structural comparison. Sequence similarity and RMSD is based on the mustang alignment (see Homology Modelling in the main text).

PDB ID	Sequence Length	Number of Identical Residues	RMSD	Nucleotide	NA
2xzo	770	85	7.2	ADP+AlF ₄ ⁻	ssRNA
5mzn	825	84	12.9	ADP	-
6jim	668	56	10.5	ADP+AlF ₃	ssRNA
4f93	1778	49	23.0	ATP	-
3o8d	823	44	20.3	ADP	-
3o8r	822	41	20.6	ADP+BeF ₃	ssRNA
3rrm	687	35	16.2	ADP	-
3i61	748	32	17.6	ADP+BeF ₃	ssRNA
4tyw	762	32	19.8	ADP+BeF ₃	ssRNA
6c90	968	32	18.8	ADP	-
3kqu	709	31	18.6	ADP+BeF ₃	ssDNA
1xtj	689	30	13.3	ADP	-
3i62	750	29	17.4	ADP+AlF ₄ ⁻	ssRNA
4tz0	753	29	18.0	GDP+BeF ₃	ssRNA
2whx	797	29	26.2	ADP	-
5e4f	722	28	19.5	ADP+AlF ₄ ⁻	-
6uv3	711	28	17.0	ADP+BeF ₃	ssRNA
3kx2	985	28	21.9	ADP	-
6uv2	715	27	16.1	ADP+BeF ₃	ssRNA
6uv4	705	27	17.3	ADP+BeF ₃	ssRNA
5xdr	952	27	21.3	ADP	-
5y6m	691	26	21.1	ADP+AlF ₃	-
3kql	704	26	20.2	ADP+AlF ₃	ssDNA
2jlr	723	26	18.5	ANP	-
6adx	695	25	21.3	ADP	-
6uv1	706	25	17.8	ADP+BeF ₃	ssRNA
3kqn	711	25	18.3	ADP+BeF ₃	ssDNA
5k8u	712	25	19.5	ADP	-
5vhc	1059	25	23.2	ADP+BeF ₃	-
2jls	723	24	20.2	ADP	-
5e3h	889	24	26.0	ADP+BeF ₃	dsRNA
2jlv	706	23	20.2	ANP	ssRNA
6ady	695	23	21.6	ADP	-
2jlx	712	23	19.9	ADP+VO ₄ ³⁻	ssRNA
2pl3	653	22	18.0	ADP	-
2jlz	721	22	18.2	ADP	ssRNA
4ljy	738	22	27.8	ADP	-
5y6n	704	21	19.3	ADP	-
5y4z	714	21	20.0	ANP	-
3dkp	650	20	18.9	ADP	-
3wrx	711	18	23.3	AGS	-
3ex7	619	15	17.7	ADP+AlF ₃	ssRNA
5sup	685	14	21.1	ADP+BeF ₃	ssRNA

Protonation State of Protein Residues

The protonation state of aspartate and glutamate residues are all deprotonated, lysine and arginine residues are protonated. Corresponding PROPKA estimates are shown in Table S2.

Table S2. pKa estimates (in order of decreasing acidity) of aspartate, glutamate, lysine and arginine residues.

Asp	pKa	Glu	pKa	Lys	pKa	Arg	pKa
458	2.27	341	1.9	202	9.16	567	9.14
328	2.46	540	2.16	320	9.36	15	11.27
113	2.63	143	2.72	40	10.24	332	11.49
435	2.75	201	3.29	465	10.26	560	11.57
580	2.76	244	3.41	131	10.28	303	11.67
578	2.84	197	3.55	94	10.28	339	11.7
59	2.93	261	3.55	171	10.29	129	11.91
223	3.3	142	3.75	508	10.35	409	11.93
466	3.51	551	3.76	477	10.36	507	12.06
32	3.64	498	4.18	347	10.36	442	12.12
450	3.82	128	4.3	271	10.36	427	12.13
119	3.83	375	4.34	473	10.37	390	12.14
160	3.85	365	4.4	218	10.38	22	12.29
483	3.85	156	4.52	189	10.43	490	12.29
101	3.89	168	4.53	288	10.44	248	12.34
344	3.91	353	4.56	524	10.45	155	12.38
56	3.96	418	4.58	345	10.45	497	12.38
260	3.96	591	4.58	76	10.46	173	12.42
534	3.98	420	4.71	467	10.47	594	12.47
204	3.98	447	4.73	414	10.47	392	12.47
583	3.98	136	5.07	462	10.53	502	12.65
207	4.01	162	5.22	73	10.54	178	12.69
542	4.06	319	5.96	430	10.55	443	12.86
369	4.19			569	10.59	21	12.9
105	4.2			394	10.81	595	13.17
315	4.45			192	10.82	579	13.19
383	4.61			460	11.43	161	13.47
401	5.11			323	11.44	337	13.89
374	6.2			146	11.47	186	14.06
				276	11.49	212	14.15
				329	11.49		
				28	11.67		
				139	12.54		
				584	12.63		

The structure does not contain any disulphide bond thus cysteines are protonated, except the ones involved in zinc coordination (residues 5, 8, 16, 19, 26, 29, 50, 55 and 72). All histidines

are single protonated, their protonation state was assigned according to their hydrogen-binding network as detailed in Table S3.

Table S3. Histidine residues and their protonation state (HSD: delta protonated, HSE epsilon protonated), with reasoning based on the environment of the sidechains.

Residue	Protonation state	coordination
33	HSD	N ϵ coordinates Zn ²⁺
39	HSE	N δ coordinates Zn ²⁺
75	HSE	N δ coordinates Zn ²⁺
164	HSD	H δ donates hydrogen-bond to Asp207 backbone
230	HSD	H δ donates hydrogen-bond to Ura7 backbone
245	HSD	
290	HSE	N δ accepts hydrogen-bond from ATP ribose
311	HSE	N δ accepts hydrogen-bond from Arg332 H ϵ donates hydrogen-bond to Ura6 backbone
395	HSD	H δ donates hydrogen-bond to Gln275 backbone
464	HSD	
482	HSD	N ϵ accepts hydrogen-bond from Thr552
554	HSD	

Supplementary Note 1: MD Simulations Details

CHARMM/NAMD

The helicase model was used as starting point for MD simulations. The system consists of the helicase, three Zn²⁺ ions, ATP, Mg²⁺ and ssRNA with eight uracil bases. The MD simulations were performed using NAMD 2.13,¹ using CHARMM36 force field.² The system was solvated by 50,000 – 70,000 TIP3P water molecules resulting in a box of 120 Å per side. To neutralize the system and account for a 0.15 M KCl solution we added 171 K⁺ and 189 Cl⁻ ions.³ Periodic boundary conditions (PBC) were used in all the simulations and the particle mesh Ewald (PME) method was used for long-range electrostatic interactions. SHAKE algorithm was deployed to constraint the covalent bonds involving hydrogen atoms. A cutoff 12 Å was used to treat non-bonding interactions. The energy of the system was minimized using a standard protocol via steepest descent algorithm for a total number of 10,000 steps, followed by 50 ns equilibration with restrained heavy atoms (heavy atom of the backbone of the protein and the nucleic acid with an isotropic force of 1000 kJmol⁻¹nm⁻¹) in constant pressure and temperature (NPT) and constant volume and temperature (NVT; up to 1ns) at 303.15 K via standard MD procedure with a time step of 2 fs. To maintain the tetrahedral coordination of the three zinc ions in the ZBD domain, we applied a combination of angle and distance restrain during all the MD simulations. To help equilibrate the complexes, we used a harmonic constraint on selected contacts with a force constant of 10 kcal/mol for 15 ns in our preliminary MD simulations to maintain relevant contacts. These constraints were subsequently progressively reduced and removed during the next 20 ns, using the colvar function implemented in NAMD.

Amber/Gromacs

To compare simulation results obtained with MD, we also carried out MD simulations using GROMACS 2018⁴⁻⁷ with the Amber ff99+ parmbsc0+chioL3 force field^{8,9} for ssRNA and Amber14SB¹⁰ for the helicase. To maintain the coordination of the Zn²⁺ ions, the ZAFF model was used¹¹. The molecular systems were placed in a cubic box and solvated with TIP3P water molecules.³ The distance between the solute and the box was set to at least 14 Å. The solute was neutralized with potassium cations and then K⁺Cl⁻ ion pairs were added to reach the salt concentration of 0.15 M. We used the ion corrections of Joung et al.¹² as this force field has been shown to produce stable RNA structures.¹³ The parameters for Mg²⁺ are taken from Ref. ¹⁴. Long-range electrostatic interactions were treated using the particle mesh Ewald method^{15,16} with a real-space cut-off of 10 Å. The hydrogen bond lengths were restrained using P-LINCS,^{5,17} allowing a time step of 2 fs.¹⁸ Translational movement of the solute was removed every 1000 steps to avoid any kinetic energy build-up.¹⁹ After energy minimization of the solvent and equilibration of the solvated system for 10 ns using a Berendsen thermostat ($\tau_T = 1$ ps) and Berendsen pressure coupling ($\tau_P = 1$ ps),¹⁸ simulations were carried out in an NTP ensemble at a temperature of 300 K and a pressure of 1 bar using a Bussi velocity-rescaling thermostat²⁰ ($\tau_P = 1$ ps) and a Parrinello-Rahman barostat ($\tau_P = 1$ ps).²¹ During minimization and heating, all the heavy atoms of the solute were kept fixed using positional restraints. The restraints on the RNA and the protein backbone were relaxed slowly during the equilibration from 1000 kJmol⁻¹ nm² to 10 kJmol⁻¹ nm².

Amber/Amber-GPU

Additional MD simulations, constructed using the AmberTools20 building package, were performed with the GPU version of Amber18 using the ff14SB force field to represent the protein,¹⁰ the ff99OL3 force field for the RNA,^{8,9} ATP parameters from Meagher et al²² and parameters for Mg²⁺ are taken from Ref. ²³. The tetrahedral coordination state of the zinc was maintained using the ZAFF bonded force field.²³ Note that additional parameters were required for the HIS-33 that interacted with the zinc via its epsilon nitrogen by reference to comparable parameters in the ZAFF using a hybrid of the center ID 4 and 6 models.²⁴ For structures where ATP is bound, the octahedral coordination of the Mg²⁺ (which involves bonds to the ATP β and γ phosphate oxygen atoms, one with oxygen of the Ser289 hydroxyl group and three structural water molecules) was constructed using the Chimera metal center builder.²⁵ The solute was neutralized with potassium cations, then the protein was immersed in a box of TIP3P water molecules extending a minimum of 10 Å from the protein surface, and K⁺Cl⁻ ion pairs were added to achieve a salt concentration of 0.14 M. MD simulations were performed in the NTP ensemble, with Berendsen temperature and pressure coupling. SHAKE was applied to all bonds involving hydrogen, allowing an MD integration timestep of 2 fs. Long-range electrostatic interactions were treated using the particle mesh Ewald method^{15,16} with a real-space cut-off of 12 Å. To equilibrate the protein and nucleo-protein complexes, the systems was initially energy minimized with positional restraints placed upon the solute, followed by minimization of both solvent and solute. The system was then heated to 300 K in

the presence of positional restraints upon the solute, which were gradually reduced from 50 kcal/mol Å² to 1.0 kcal/mol Å² over a timescale of 100 ps. For the apo-helicase structure, all restraints were then removed. For the ATP-ssRNA helicase complex which included the coordinated Mg²⁺ ion, an additional 50 ns of equilibration was performed with harmonic distance restraints (set at 2.1 Å with a spring constant of 20 kcal/mol Å²) to maintain the positions of coordinated atoms, and angle restraints imposing the octahedral geometry around the Mg²⁺ ion. An additional restraint was imposed to maintain the orientation of Asp374 and Glu375 to the adjacent coordinated water molecule, as observed in the MutS-ATP complex (PDB ID 1w7a²⁶). Three 1 μs simulations of the apo-structure at a salt concentration of 140 mM, and one 1.5 μs simulation in neutralizing salt were performed. We have also obtained 1 μs simulations of the ATP-helicase (two replicas), the RNA-helicase and the ATP-ssRNA-helicase complex. For all coordinated ATP Mg²⁺ metal centers, these equilibration protocols provide stable octahedral geometries, including the complexed water molecules, during unrestrained MD over 1 μs timescales.

List of MD Runs, Force Fields and Software.

Table S4. Details of the molecular dynamic simulations ran.

	Name	Time	Force field	MD Software	Monomer/ Dimer
apo	Gromacs - Replica 1	1 μs	Amber ¹	Gromacs	Dimer
	Gromacs - Replica 2	1 μs	Amber ¹	Gromacs	Dimer
	Namd - Replica 1	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Dimer
	Namd - Replica 2	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Dimer
	Namd - Replica 3	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Monomer
	Namd - Replica 4	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Monomer
	Namd - Replica 5	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Monomer
	Amber -Replica 1	1 μs	Amber ²	Amber	Monomer
	Amber -Replica 2	1 μs	Amber ²	Amber	Monomer
	Amber -Replica 3	1 μs	Amber ²	Amber	Monomer
holo	Gromacs - Replica 1	1.5 μs	Amber ¹	Gromacs	Monomer
	Gromacs - Replica 2	1.5 μs	Amber ¹	Gromacs	Monomer
	Gromacs - Replica 3	500 ns	Amber ¹	Gromacs	Monomer
	Namd - Replica 1	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Monomer
	Namd - Replica 2	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Monomer
	Namd - Replica 3	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Monomer
	Namd - Replica 4	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Monomer
	Namd - Replica 5	1 μs	CHARMM36	Namd 2.13	Monomer
	Amber -Replica 1	1 μs	Amber ²	Amber	Monomer

¹ Amber14SB for the protein - Amber ff99+ parmbc0+chioL3 for the RNA

² Amber14SB for the protein – Amber ff99OL3 for the RNA

RMSD

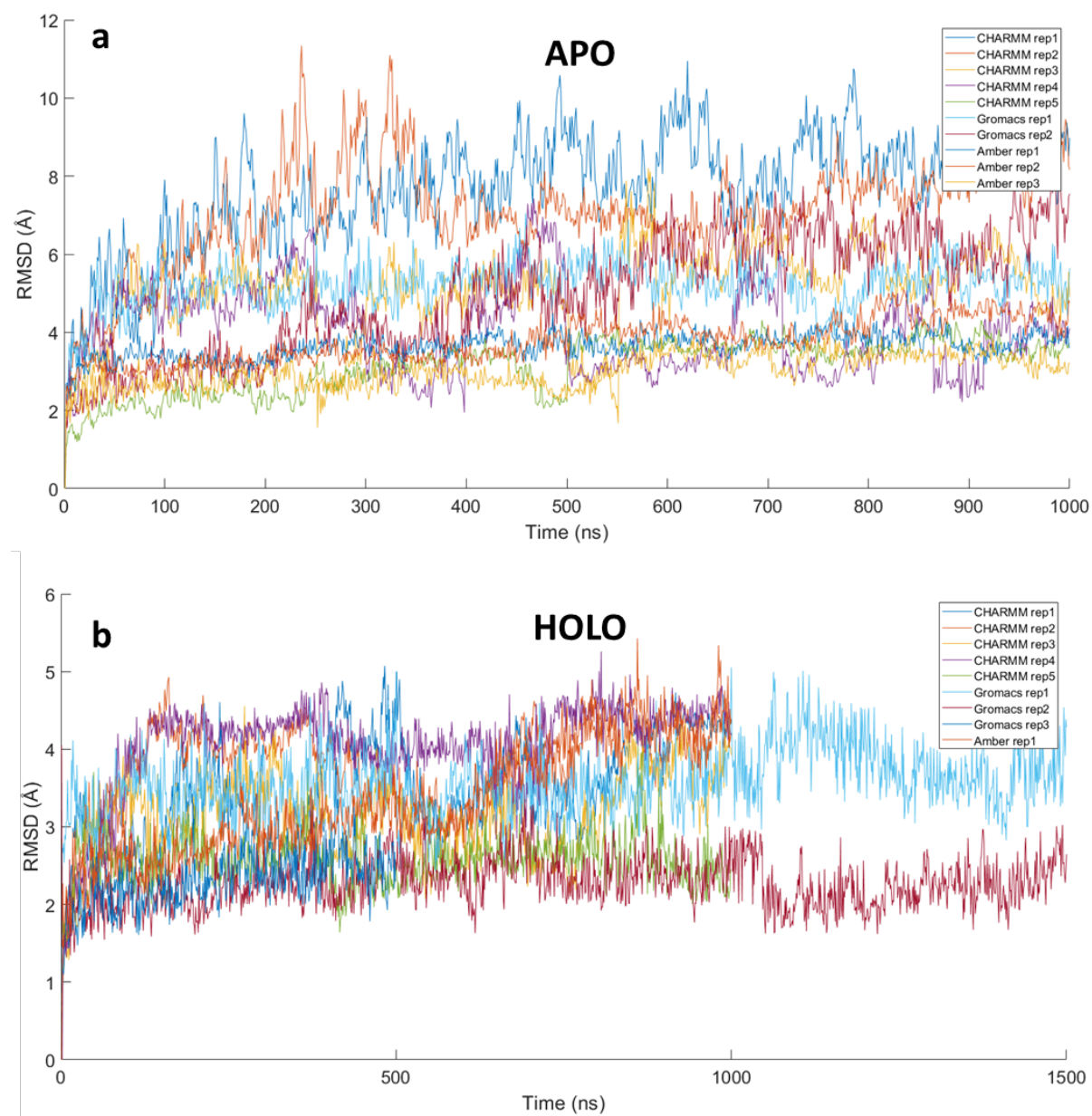


Figure S1. RMSD of the protein backbone along unbiased MD trajectories for the apo (a) and holo (b) models.

UniProt Sequence Similarity

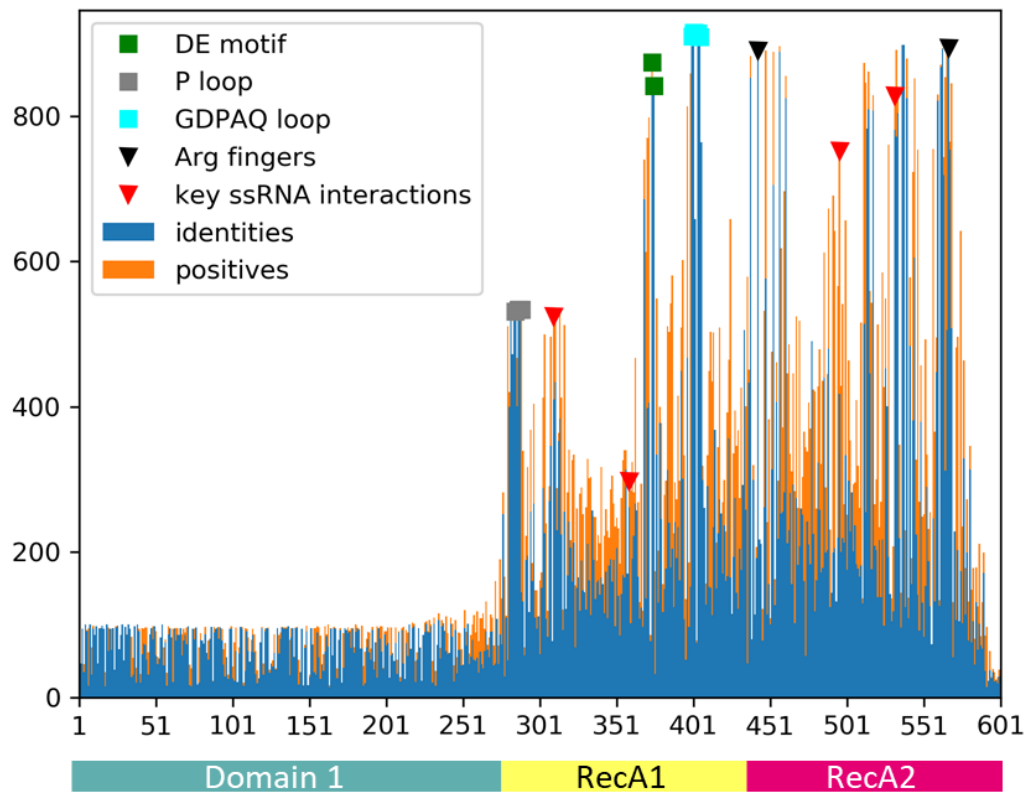


Figure S2. Sequence similarity of the sequences fetched from UniProtKB search aligned to the 601-residue long SARS-CoV-2 RNA helicase. Domain 1 shows similarity only to the close relatives (96 coronaviruses), while the RecA1 and RecA2 domains are more common across ATPase sequences. The pairwise alignments by UniProt do not recognize the first half of RecA1 (residues 270-350), by default. Key structural motifs are highlighted using symbols (P-loop: grey square, DE motif: green square, arginine fingers: black triangle, ssRNA interactions: red triangles).

Supplementary Note 2: Redundancy in the Similar Sequences from UniProtKB

The multiple sequence alignment produced for the representative 796 sequences is available [here](#).

List of clusters determined by cd-hit, using 90% sequence identity as a cluster criterium. Sequences are identified by their UniProt ID

>Cluster 0	A0A1U8JRD3	>Cluster 10	H9TEX0	A0A1S3T8P0
A0A1B6QLF6	A0A2P5YLH7	A0A0S2ZXRO	POC6Y5	>Cluster 31
A0A1D6GSE4	A0A5B6WJY7	POC6Y1	>Cluster 20	A0A2G5SB99
A0A1D6GSF6	A0A5D2W139	POC6Y2	A0A3P9B9E6	A0A2G5SBB2
A0A1D6GSF7	A0A5D2W1E1	POC6Y3	A0A3Q3BZA6	A0A2G5SBC8
A0A1D6GSG0	A0A5D3A3F8	>Cluster 11	I3J4V8	>Cluster 32
A0A1D6GSG6	>Cluster 4	A0A0R0FTR0	>Cluster 21	A0A222AID8
A0A1D6GSH0	A4ZTX2	A0A0R0FTS4	A0A446UEE1	A0A222AIG8
A0A1D6GSH7	A4ZU49	A0A0R0FU35	A0A446UEG0	>Cluster 33
A0A1D6GSH9	POC6W7	A0A0R0G4W7	A0A446UEG3	A0A140H1G9
A0A1D6KB56	POC6W8	>Cluster 12	>Cluster 22	POC6X2
A0A1D6KB59	POC6W9	A0A0D2V3N8	A0A4Q4VLQ6	>Cluster 34
A0A1D6KB66	POC6X0	A0A0D2VWW4	A0A4Q4YDI2	POC6W1
A0A1D6KB68	POC6X6	A0A1U8NI48	A0A4Q4YZM4	POC6W3
A0A1D6KB81	>Cluster 5	A0A5D2VBC6	>Cluster 23	>Cluster 35
>Cluster 1	A0A087R8F9	>Cluster 13	A0A1H3Q4V8	COKYW8
A0A096XNP3	A0A091PRY0	A0A446QZ97	A0A1I5GPT8	POC6X8
A0A0K1YZY7	A0A091SQJ3	A0A446QZ99	A4FJR6	>Cluster 36
A0A0U1WHG0	A0A093BG16	A0A446S195	>Cluster 24	PODTD1
A0A0U1WHG8	A0A093F1K1	M7ZRY7	A0A1X7PJG2	>Cluster 37
B8Q8Q1	A0A093Q6I6	>Cluster 14	A0A2V2LJ54	K9N7C7
POC6V9	>Cluster 6	A0A091H140	A8U4B0	T2B9U0
POC6W2	A0A125R5A3	A0A091L8Q7	>Cluster 25	>Cluster 38
POC6W6	C6GHC4	A0A091M2W0	A0A1H8TJ13	A0A0E3GHV1
POC6X7	C6GHJ8	A0A091P171	A0A1I3F1P9	A0A0E3J9G4
Q692E6	Q98VG9	>Cluster 15	A0A365TPT7	>Cluster 39
Q6UZF1	V9PIT1	A0A1P8B6E0	>Cluster 26	A3EXI1
Q6UZF5	>Cluster 7	B6SFA4	A0A3F2U1C2	A3EXI9
R9QTA1	A0A3B6LP85	R0F313	A0A4R2GIQ6	>Cluster 40
>Cluster 2	A0A3B6LPI6	V4LZ12	A0A5C6TQ54	A0A0U1UZ20
A0A287NTV4	A0A446UEE6	>Cluster 16	>Cluster 27	B1PHK0
A0A287NTV8	A0A446UEH8	A0A453N5V2	A0A1B1S8W4	>Cluster 41
A0A287NU34	A0A446UEJ4	A0A453N5W1	A0A3N2N7G0	A0A096XNJ3
A0A287NUL5	>Cluster 8	A0A453N730	A0A4Q0IZW9	A0A1X9JPE2
A0A3B6HX52	A0A0L9UQ79	A0A453N739	>Cluster 28	>Cluster 42
A0A3B6IRK6	A0A1S3U570	>Cluster 17	A0A0R0IIL5	A0A0U1UZ30
A0A3B6ISC7	A0A1S3U583	A3EXD8	A0A0R0IIN5	A0A0U1WHG4
A0A446QZD2	A0A3Q0EYP4	A3EXE7	V7B556	>Cluster 43
A0A446QZIO	A0A3Q0F2N5	POC6W4	>Cluster 29	H9EJ42
A0A446S183	>Cluster 9	>Cluster 18	A0A078IRV0	POC6X5
A0A446S188	A0A095EZF8	I1TMH0	A0A0D3A7W4	>Cluster 44
A0A446S1A0	A0A0T5P2F0	POC6X9	M4EXG0	A0A0U1WHF6
>Cluster 3	A0A2T7G1E9	POC6Y0	>Cluster 30	A8JNZ0
A0A0B0MLF3	A0A369TG04	>Cluster 19	A0A0L9TB91	>Cluster 45
A0A0D2NIC2	A0A399J4N2	A0A0U2LWJ9	A0A1S3T8N6	B2BW31

V5TFR4	>Cluster 64	>Cluster 87	H9BR24	>Cluster 142
>Cluster 46	A0A0X3TQ91	A0A1B3Q5W8	>Cluster 115	A0A2P5EQ39
A0A140ESF0	A0A1H5YI87	>Cluster 88	A0A1L3KIX8	>Cluster 143
H9BQZ9	>Cluster 65	A0A0U1WHB2	>Cluster 116	A0A1Y1VMB4
>Cluster 47	A0A3E0HQ86	>Cluster 89	A0A0F6PMZ2	>Cluster 144
A0A1R1XUS5	W7SCC7	POC6W5	>Cluster 117	A0A0D3DWW3
A0A1R1Y4B2	>Cluster 66	>Cluster 90	H3EV11	>Cluster 145
>Cluster 48	A0A2G5SCH3	A0A166ZL34	>Cluster 118	J3MYT5
V7BXW1	A0A2G5UX19	>Cluster 91	Q55EG2	>Cluster 146
V7C1R1	>Cluster 67	Q008X6	>Cluster 119	A0A4W5MRY2
>Cluster 49	M4S6T9	>Cluster 92	A0A1L3KJ46	>Cluster 147
A0A139HN52	T0KAO0	S5YAF0	>Cluster 120	A0A2IOAM03
A0A139I5B4	>Cluster 68	>Cluster 93	A0A091DNS4	>Cluster 148
>Cluster 50	A0A1S3HNJ9	POC6W0	>Cluster 121	A0A087HP32
A0A1P8AT95	A0A1S3IUM2	>Cluster 94	A0A1R0GY31	>Cluster 149
R0ILM7	>Cluster 69	K4K1U5	>Cluster 122	A0A1P8AT74
>Cluster 51	A0A255SDT7	>Cluster 95	A0A3Q1FPH2	>Cluster 150
V4KYN5	A0A255TAJ9	POC6Y4	>Cluster 123	C4R155
V4L5V5	>Cluster 70	>Cluster 96	A0A1S3LB00	>Cluster 151
>Cluster 52	A0A444ZTB1	A0A1L2KGB4	>Cluster 124	D7KEJ0
R0LNH8	A0A445DMQ4	>Cluster 97	A0A2T9ZDP7	>Cluster 152
U3J0G9	>Cluster 71	POC6X1	>Cluster 125	F4I5Z7
>Cluster 53	A0A059EJP1	>Cluster 98	W1PPC2	>Cluster 153
D0MSE8	A0A059F572	POC6V8	>Cluster 126	C5M7X3
W2QDY2	>Cluster 72	>Cluster 99	G5AT46	>Cluster 154
>Cluster 54	A0A0D3EHN6	U5IJ65	>Cluster 127	A0A367YHY0
A0A1D6KB54	M4CXZ8	>Cluster 100	S7Q2S4	>Cluster 155
A0A1D6KB69	>Cluster 73	B3U1H4	>Cluster 128	A0A397JD47
>Cluster 55	A0A386JUR1	>Cluster 101	A0A2K1K0G6	>Cluster 156
A0A1D6GSJ5	>Cluster 74	Q9WPZ7	>Cluster 129	A0A4T0X5S3
A0A1D6KB88	A0A345GNZ4	>Cluster 102	A0A0K6GGY7	>Cluster 157
>Cluster 56	>Cluster 75	A0A0F6WGL5	>Cluster 130	A0A2D3UR11
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>Cluster 723	A0A563U2Z6	>Cluster 754	A0A166G1M4	>Cluster 785
Q6LWX3	>Cluster 739	L2GL01	>Cluster 770	A0A0N4VWY0
>Cluster 724	A0A1H4GKN2	>Cluster 755	X6M8C8	>Cluster 786
X7Y5T7	>Cluster 740	A0A150AGX0	>Cluster 771	A0A1X6MRM5
>Cluster 725	D3S311	>Cluster 756	A0A482SHI2	>Cluster 787
A0A1M5JD62	>Cluster 741	A0A0C2GW16	>Cluster 772	A0A4S8MLD2
>Cluster 726	A0A0Q5H458	>Cluster 757	A0A2H2IFQ8	>Cluster 788
A0A518G5E4	>Cluster 742	Q8SVI3	>Cluster 773	A0A4R0XRT5
>Cluster 727	A0A257K799	>Cluster 758	O28319	>Cluster 789
F0SEP5	>Cluster 743	A0A059C832	>Cluster 774	A0A067M9A8
>Cluster 728	F2IEP2	>Cluster 759	S8CAX4	>Cluster 790
A0A444ZTC7	>Cluster 744	R7ZUK0	>Cluster 775	A0A067MMS4
>Cluster 729	A0A2P7T9L4	>Cluster 760	A0A371QRX3	>Cluster 791
V6LSU3	>Cluster 745	A0A0D7BAT7	>Cluster 776	A0A0C9U5Z5
>Cluster 730	A0A519GZC1	>Cluster 761	A0A3P5VKV2	>Cluster 792
A0A199VK37	>Cluster 746	F2KNT4	>Cluster 777	A0A2U1KB04
>Cluster 731	A0A0N8GLX8	>Cluster 762	A0A0M0JR31	>Cluster 793
C4V6S2	>Cluster 747	N0BDX2	>Cluster 778	F8PYC3
>Cluster 732	A0A0U1PWH0	>Cluster 763	U2RPE4	>Cluster 794
K7JWU9	>Cluster 748	L7JU07	>Cluster 779	A0A2T4CG31
>Cluster 733	A0A2U2HLZ1	>Cluster 764	Q09594	>Cluster 795
A0A1I7BKl6	>Cluster 749	S8DTU5	>Cluster 780	J9DLZ7
>Cluster 734	A0A4Y7SQX7	>Cluster 765	J9DT93	
A0A1Y2RBK3	>Cluster 750	A0A075AUX8	>Cluster 781	

ATP Binding Distances

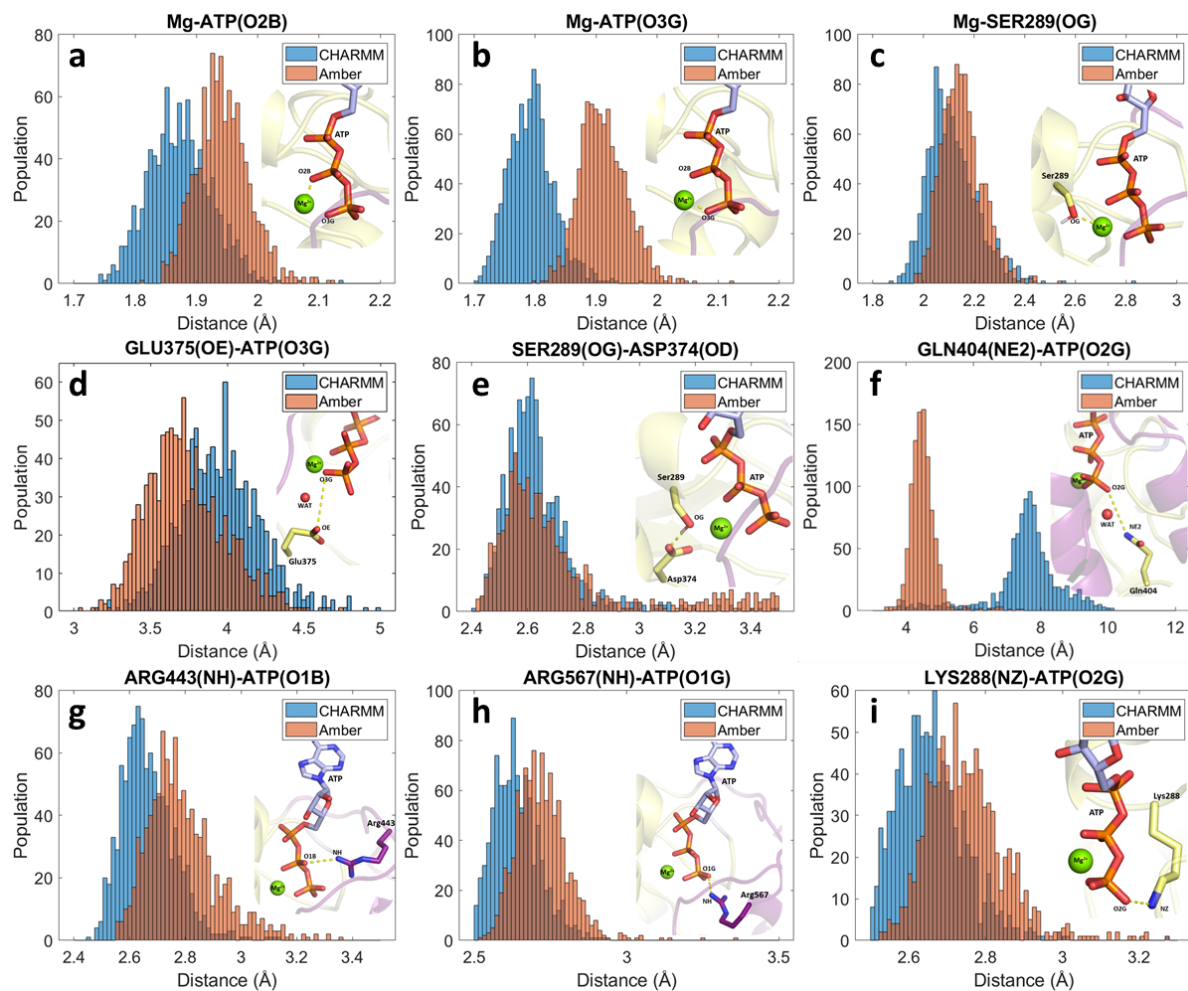


Figure S3. Histograms of nine key interactions in the ATP pocket has been monitored during the multiple MD simulations. For each distance (see title above each plot), we represent the distribution along multiple replicas for the CHARMM (blue) and Amber (orange) force field. The structural representation of each distance is shown in the insets.

Supplementary Note 3: Puckering Analysis

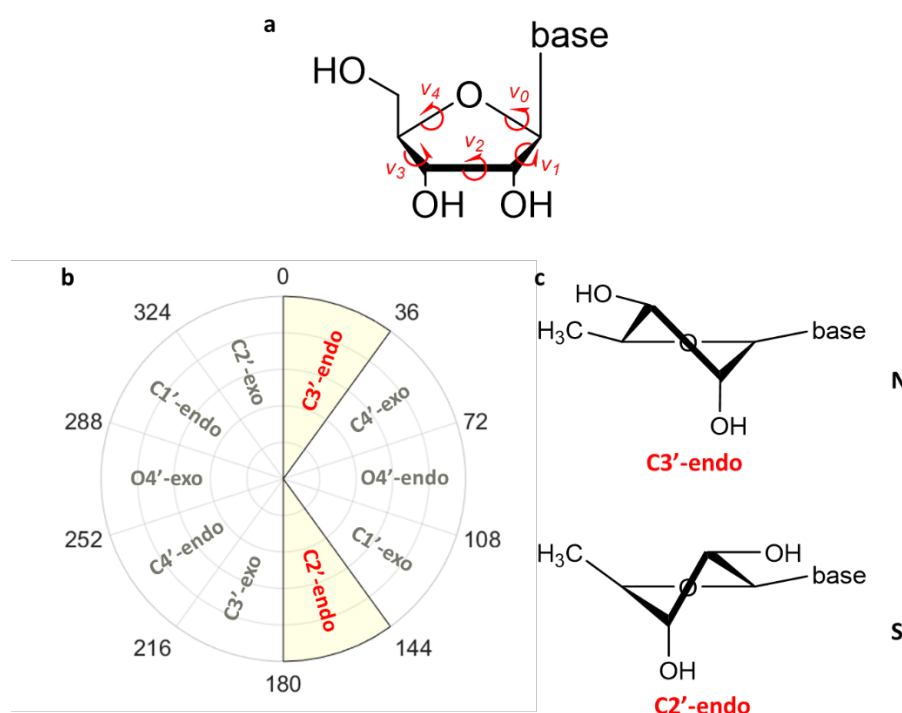


Figure S4. a: Dihedral angles involved in the conformational description. b: Envelope conformers of the ribose ring associated to puckering angle values. c: Schematic example conformers of C3'-endo and C2'-endo highlighting the out-of-plane atoms.

To take the ribose conformation into account, we described the sugar ring using pseudorotation parameters (Figure S4). Although there are four possible pseudorotation parameters for a five-membered ring,²⁷ two in particular are useful to characterize the sugar conformation: the phase (*Pha*) and the amplitude (*Amp*). While the amplitude describes the degree of ring puckering, the phase describes which atoms are most out of the mean ring plane. We calculated these parameters using the expression:²⁸

$$Amp = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} ; Pha = \cos^{-1} \left(\frac{a}{Amp} \right)$$

where $a = 0.4 \sum_{i=1}^5 v_i \cos[0.8\pi(i-1)]$ and $b = -0.4 \sum_{i=1}^5 v_i \sin[0.8\pi(i-1)]$, with v_i the ring dihedral angle i . This approach has the advantage of processing the five ring dihedrals from v_1 (C1-C2-C3-C4) to v_5 (O4-C1-C2-C3) in an equivalent manner. Conventionally, sugar ring puckers are divided into 10 families described by the atom which is most displaced from the mean ring plane (C1, C2, C3, C4 or O4) and the direction of such displacement (endo for displacements on the side of the C5 atom and exo for displacements on the other side). Using the Curves+ program²⁹ for each simulation trajectory, for each nucleotide we computed the percentage of appearance for each family. To understand the interplay between the sugar conformation and the chemical reactivity, we grouped the sugar puckers into two large families. The sugar puckers C1'-exo, C2'-endo, C3'-exo, C4'-endo belong to the B-like family, while C1'-endo, C2'-exo, C3'-endo, C4'-exo belong to the A-like family.

Puckering Results

PDBID	2jlx	2jlz	2xzl	2xzo	3ex7	3i61	3i62	3o8r	4tyw	4tz0	5sup	6jim	6uv1	6uv2	6uv3	6uv4
nt 1			C3' endo	C3' endo		C2' endo	C2' endo		C3' endo	C3' endo		C2' endo				
nt 2	C3' endo	C3' endo	C2' endo	C2' endo	C1' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C2' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C2' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo
nt 3	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C2' endo	C3' endo	C4' exo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo
nt 4	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C2' exo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C4' exo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo
nt 5	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C2' exo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo
nt 6	C1' exo	C3' endo	C2' endo	C4' exo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo
nt 7	C4' exo	C3' endo	C2' endo		O4' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C2' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C3' endo	C2' endo
nt 8	C3' endo	C3' endo	C2' endo			C3' endo	C3' endo						C3' exo	C3' endo		C2' endo
nt 9						C3' exo	C3' exo									
nt 10						C3' endo	C3' endo									

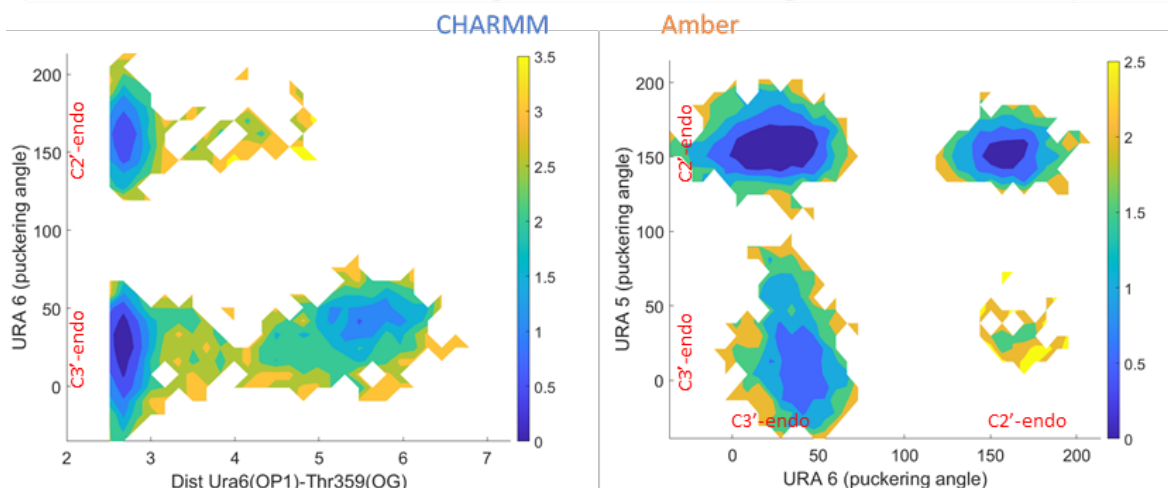
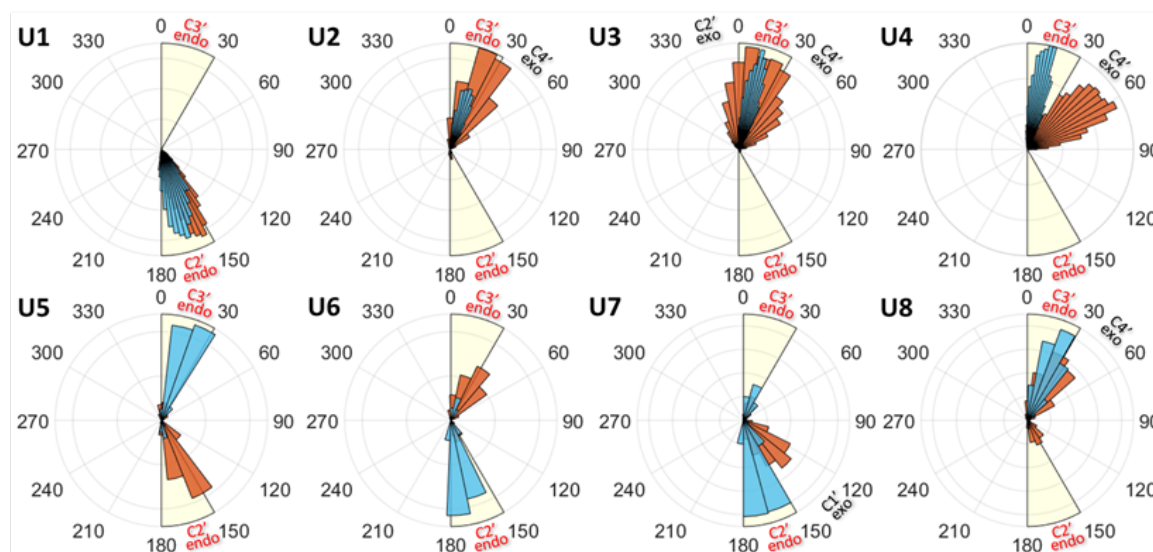


Figure S5: top PDB table of different RNA-helicase structures with the relative puckering values for each nucleotide in the RNA. center Circular histogram representing the puckering angle distribution for the eight nucleotides present in our MD simulations (CHARMM: blue and Amber: orange). bottom 2D energy surfaces of the puckering angle of uracil in position 6 of the RNA and the Ura6(OP1) – Thr359(OG) distance (left plot) and the puckering angles of Ura5 (y axis) and Ura6 (x axis).

RNA stability

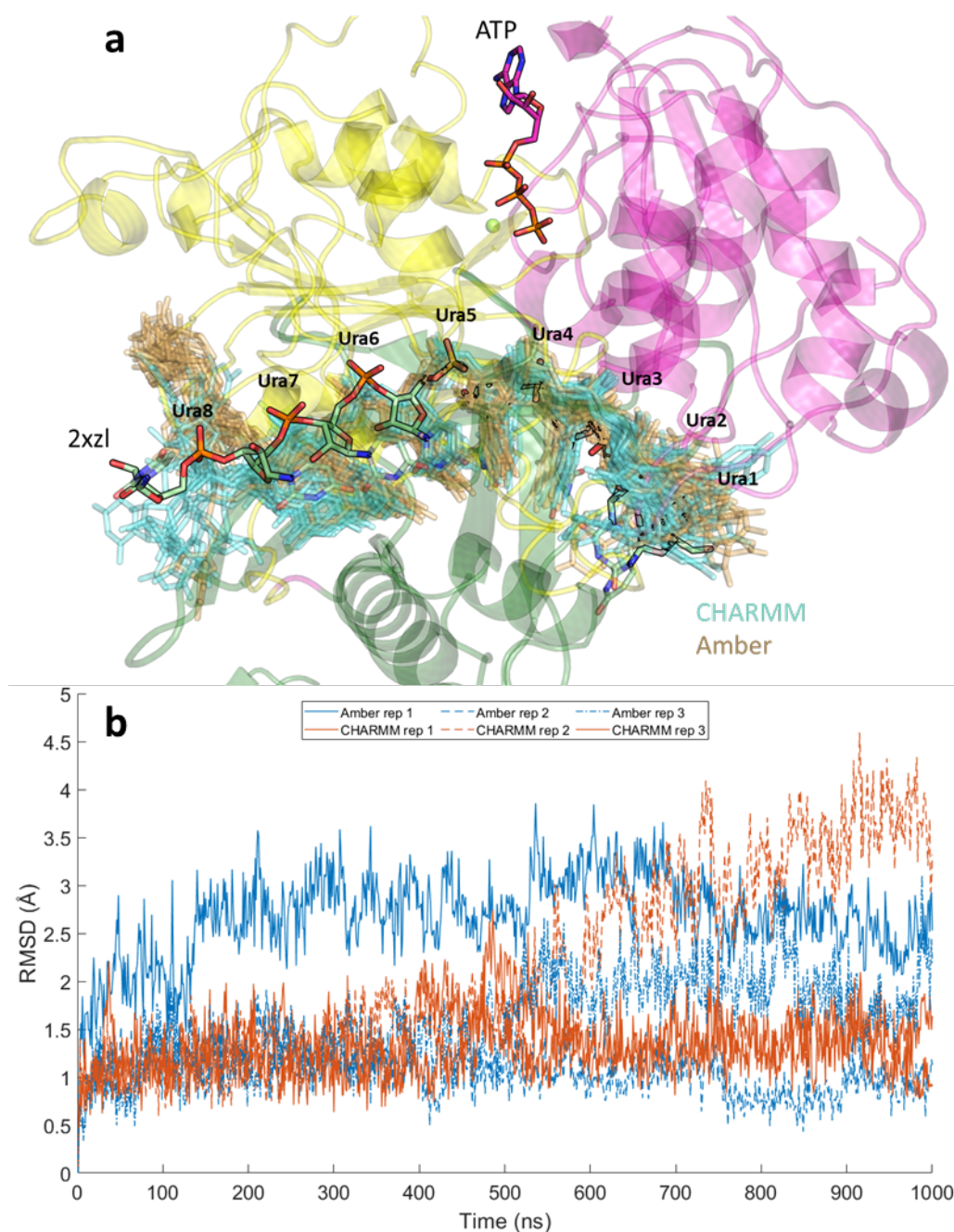


Figure S6. **a**: Structural comparison of the RNA chains using two different force fields (CHARMM: blue and Amber: orange), The ssRNA from 2xzl is shown in sticks with outline, as a reference. Excluding the terminal nucleotides (Ura1 and Ura8), the RNA is stable in the pocket and aligns well with 2xzl. **b** RMSD of the backbone of the ssRNA residues, excluding terminal uracils 1, 7 and 8.

Principal Component Analysis (PCA)

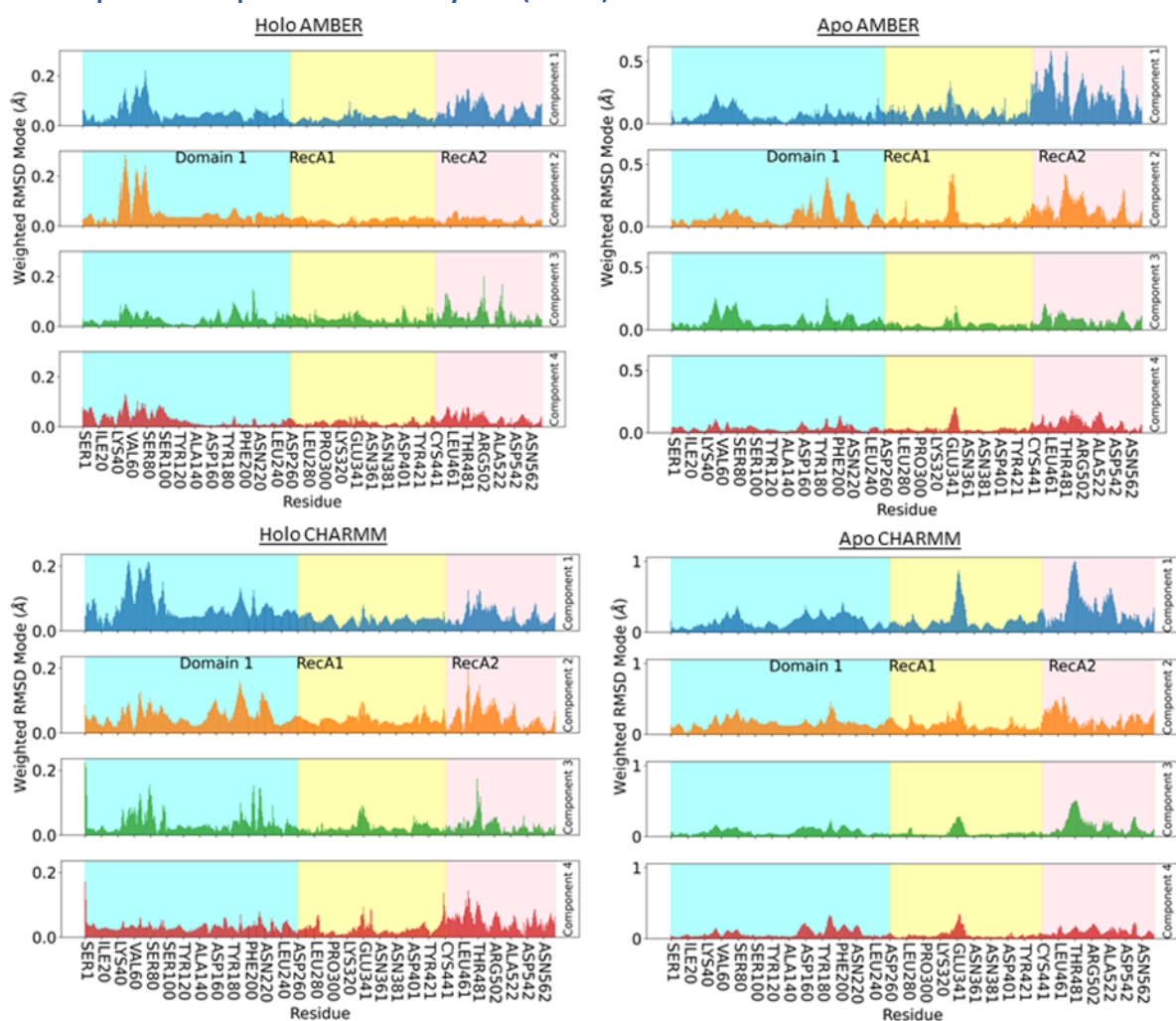


Figure S7. Weighted RMSD modes for the first four PCA components of each simulation type. A larger value indicates that residue contributes more to the motion described by the respective PCA component.

DCC Maps

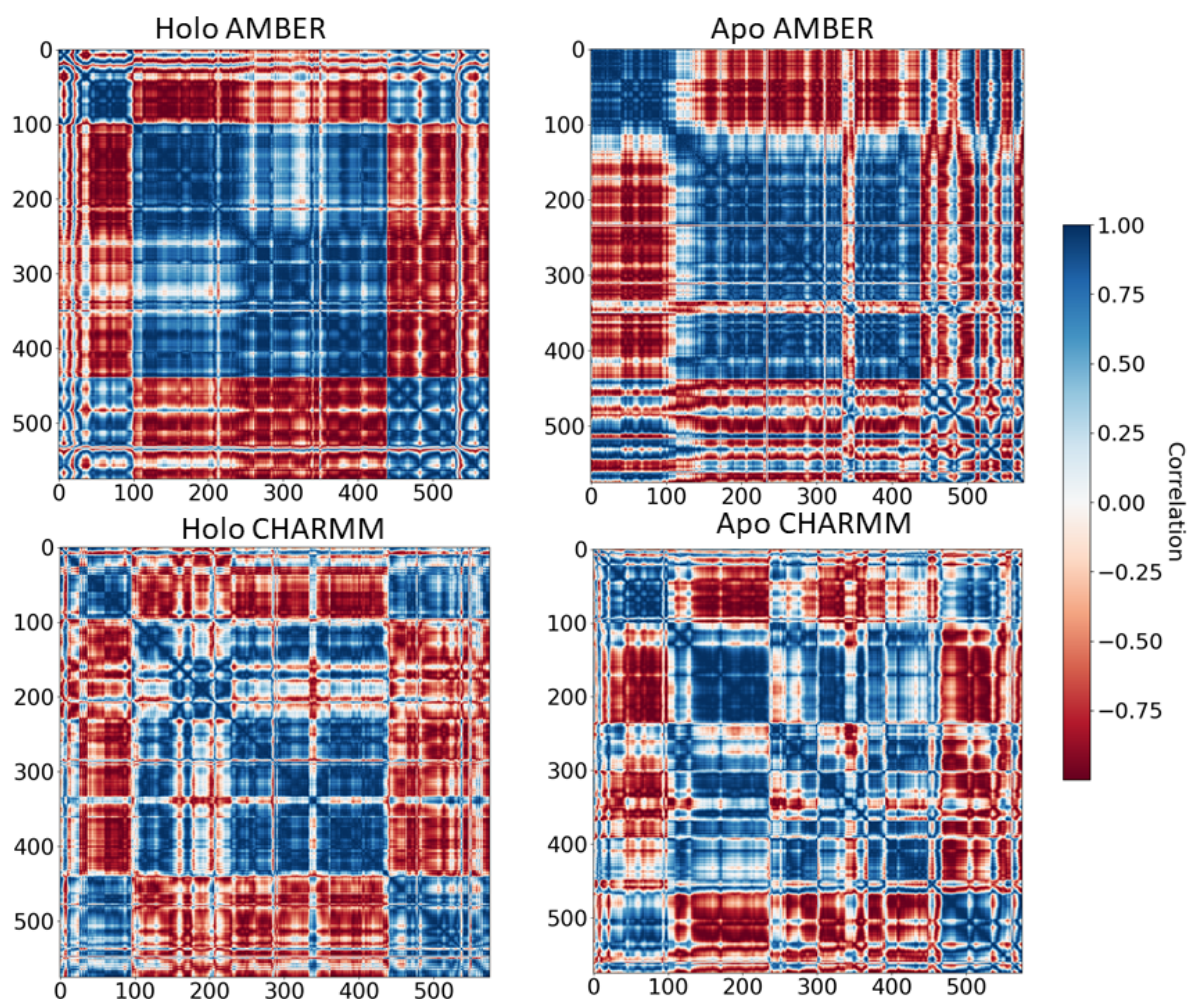


Figure S8. DCC maps showing the correlation between the interatomic displacements over the motion described by the first principal component.

Supplementary Note 4: Apo Structures

All replicas of the apo structure show low flexibility and no major changes of the backbone structure of the dimer. We analyze the overall flexibility of the dimers and compare our results with the experimental b-factor obtained in 6jyt and 6zsl (Figure S9 in the main text). Our model, in common with the two crystal structures, shows higher flexibility on the external shell of RecA2 domain, while the ATP and the RNA pockets appear to be more conserved. The ZBD shows low flexibility, in agreement with the b-value of 6jyt, but not with 6zsl (especially chain A), in which the temperature factor is higher, due to the different dimerization of the crystal structures (Figure S9).

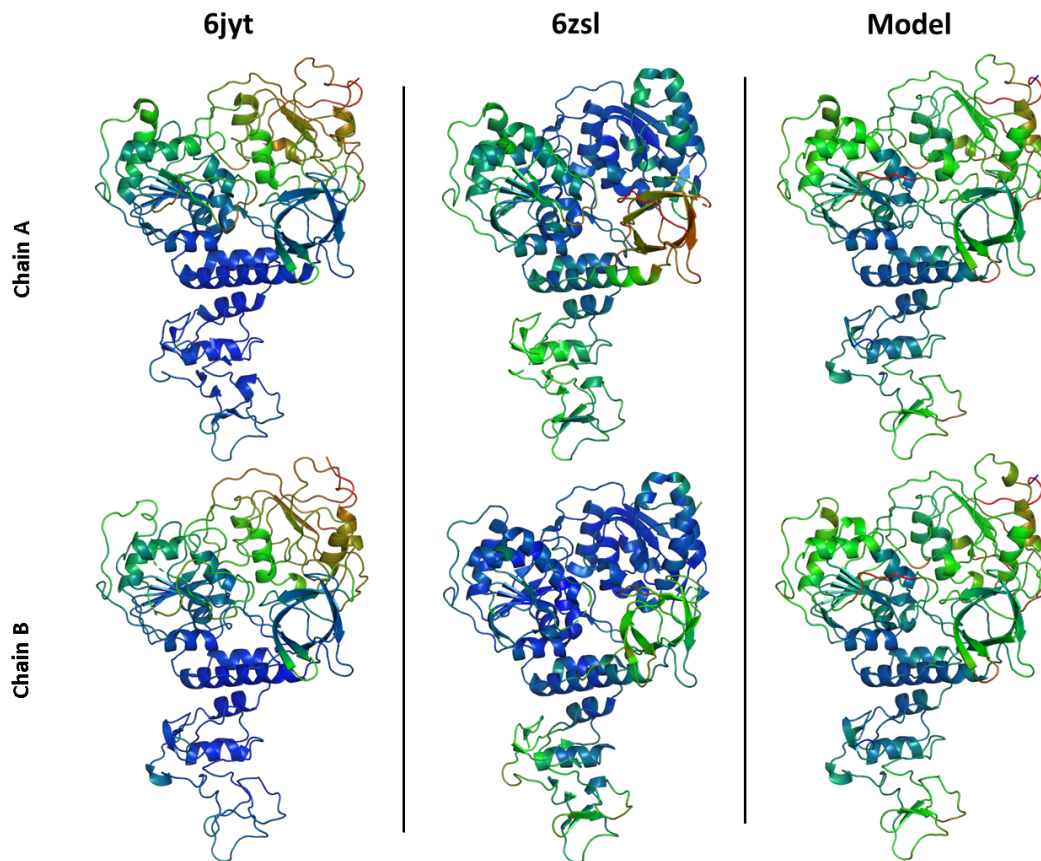


Figure S9. Conformational flexibility of the apo helicase protomers from 6jyt, 6zsl and our model if the apo dimer from the MD simulations. The residues are colored according to the deposited PDB B-factors (6jyt and 6zsl; from blue: low B-factor to red: high B-factor), and by the residue RMSD from the MD trajectory.

Principal Protein Motion

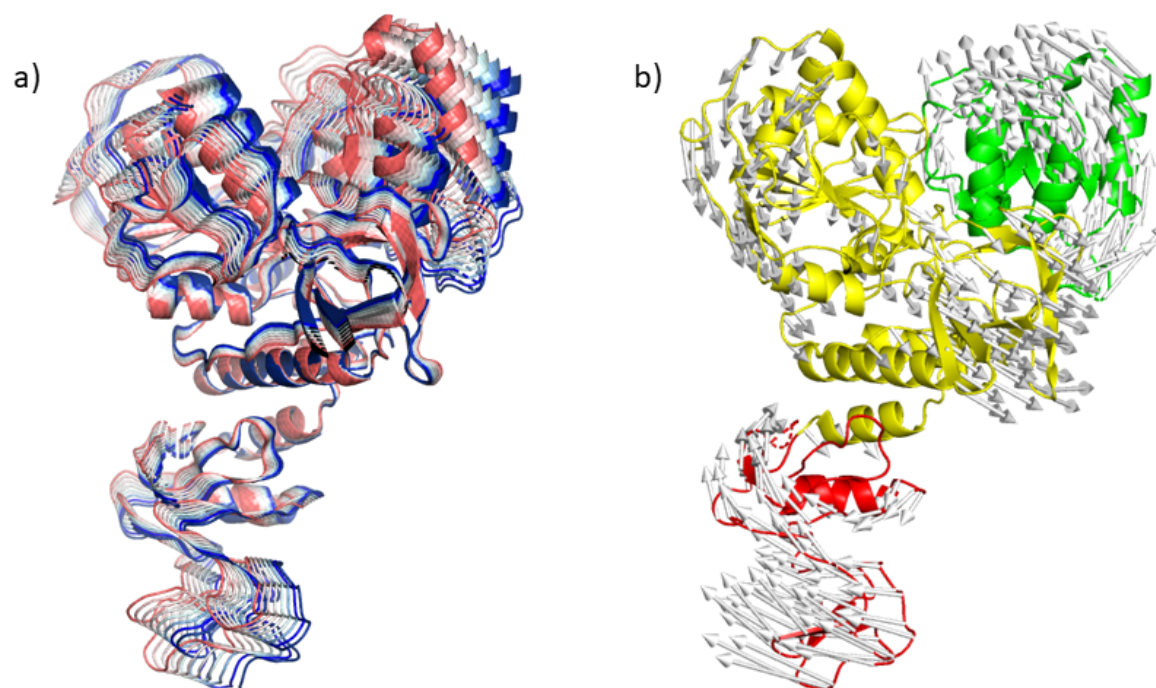


Figure S10. This shows the motion described by the first PCA component for holo simulations carried out in AMBER. a) Represents the motion using full structures, starting from the minimum value of the principal component observed (blue) to the maximum value (red). b) Represents the motion with displacement vectors. The cartoon is colored by regions defined in Figure 6e in the main text: red: (i) the ZBD domain, yellow: (ii) the rest of Domain 1 along with RecA1, and green: (iii) RecA2.

Pocket Analysis

Along the simulation trajectories, we define pocket distances to every 10th alpha carbons, and use these internal coordinates for identification. A representative pocket is selected from one frame and the similarity of other pockets from all frames are calculated via the pocket distances. A pocket is deemed identical to the reference, if it is below a threshold for the Cartesian distance within the space of the internal coordinates. This threshold is determined using the distribution of pocket distances. The analysis is implemented into our version of pyvol, and available together with the thresholds used via the link: <https://github.com/bertadenes/pyvol>."

Table S5. Extended statistics of pocket volumes in different simulations. Pockets are named as depicted in Figure 7 in the main text. Holo and apo refers to whether the ATP and RNA substrates were bound to the helicase in the simulation. CH and Am are CHARMM and Amber Force Fields (FFs).

	system	FF	ATP pocket	RNA pocket	RecA2 pocket1	RecA2 pocket2	RecA2 pocket3	Stalk pocket	ZBD pocket
Presence (%)	holo	CH	96,28	98,60	18,45	22,25	54,57	26,52	16,91
	monomer	Am	98,28	98,18	34,92	18,12	-	16,40	20,26
	apo	Am	81,40	99,74	35,06	-	37,00	17,77	7,89
	monomer	CH	93,03	84,57	89,27	-	91,63	92,03	19,90
	dimer	Am	70,11	99,55	27,99	-	-	25,70	4,99
	chain A	CH	99,17	99,17	72,17	94,17	70,73	36,00	-
Volume / Å ³	dimer	Am	69,81	99,70	42,96	-	-	22,46	5,04
	chain B	CH	630±263	1472±858	276±64	409±179	405±200	449±202	268±74
	holo	Am	542±223	1911±565	330±91	353±119	-	300±75	246±47
	monomer	Am	665±338	2415±873	303±106	-	286±99	282±73	247±50
	apo	CH	695±473	2889±1025	477±327	-	451±305	693±468	256±66
	dimer	Am	699±287	3035±968	312±103	-	-	282±68	253±62
	chain A	CH	1657±1507	2411±1564	356±149	392±185	432±200	329±96	-
	dimer	Am	746±374	3127±1056	338±127	-	-	285±76	244±41
	chain B								

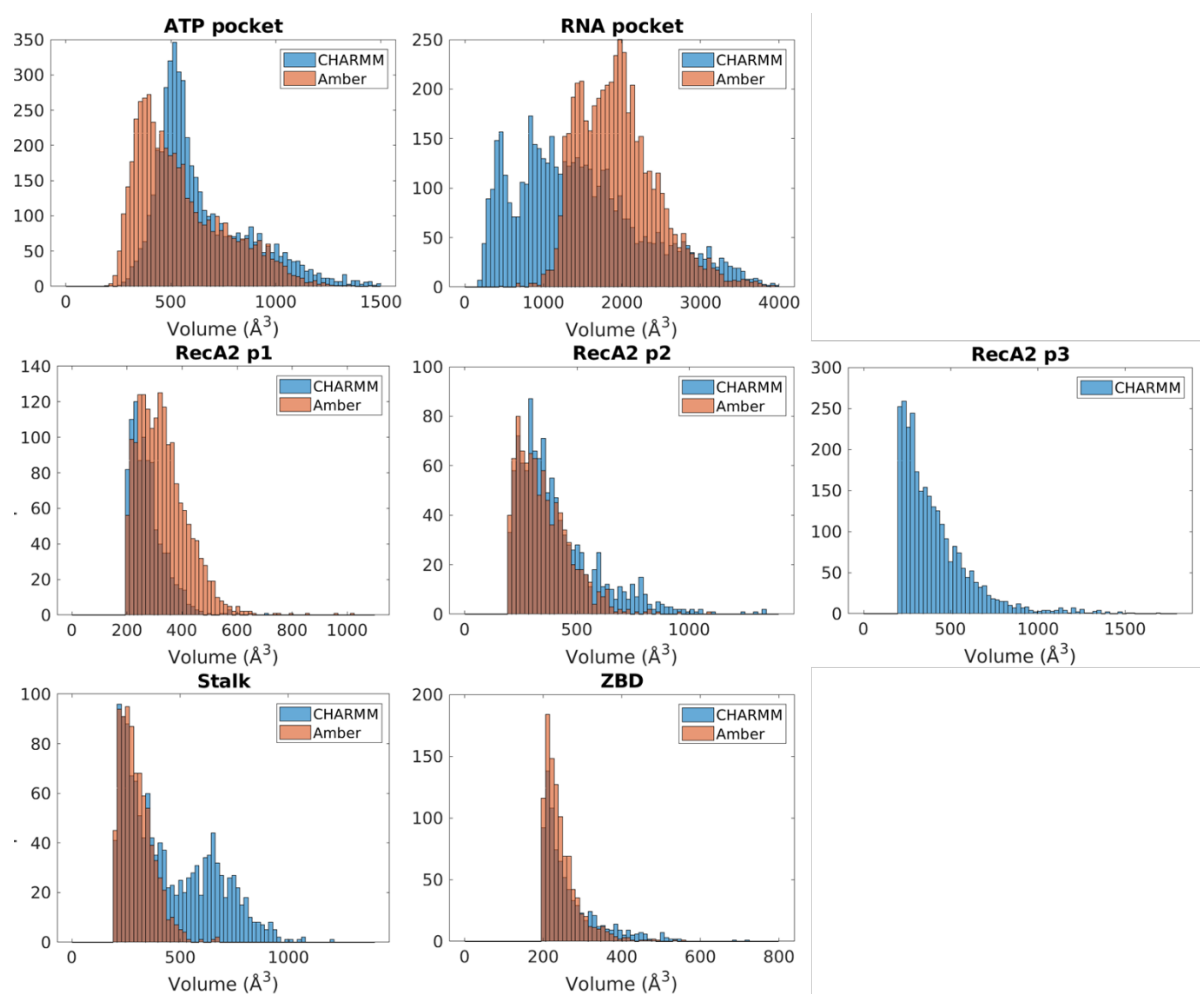


Figure S11. Distribution of pockets grouped by force fields, data collected from holo simulations. Pockets are named as depicted in Figure 7 in the main text.

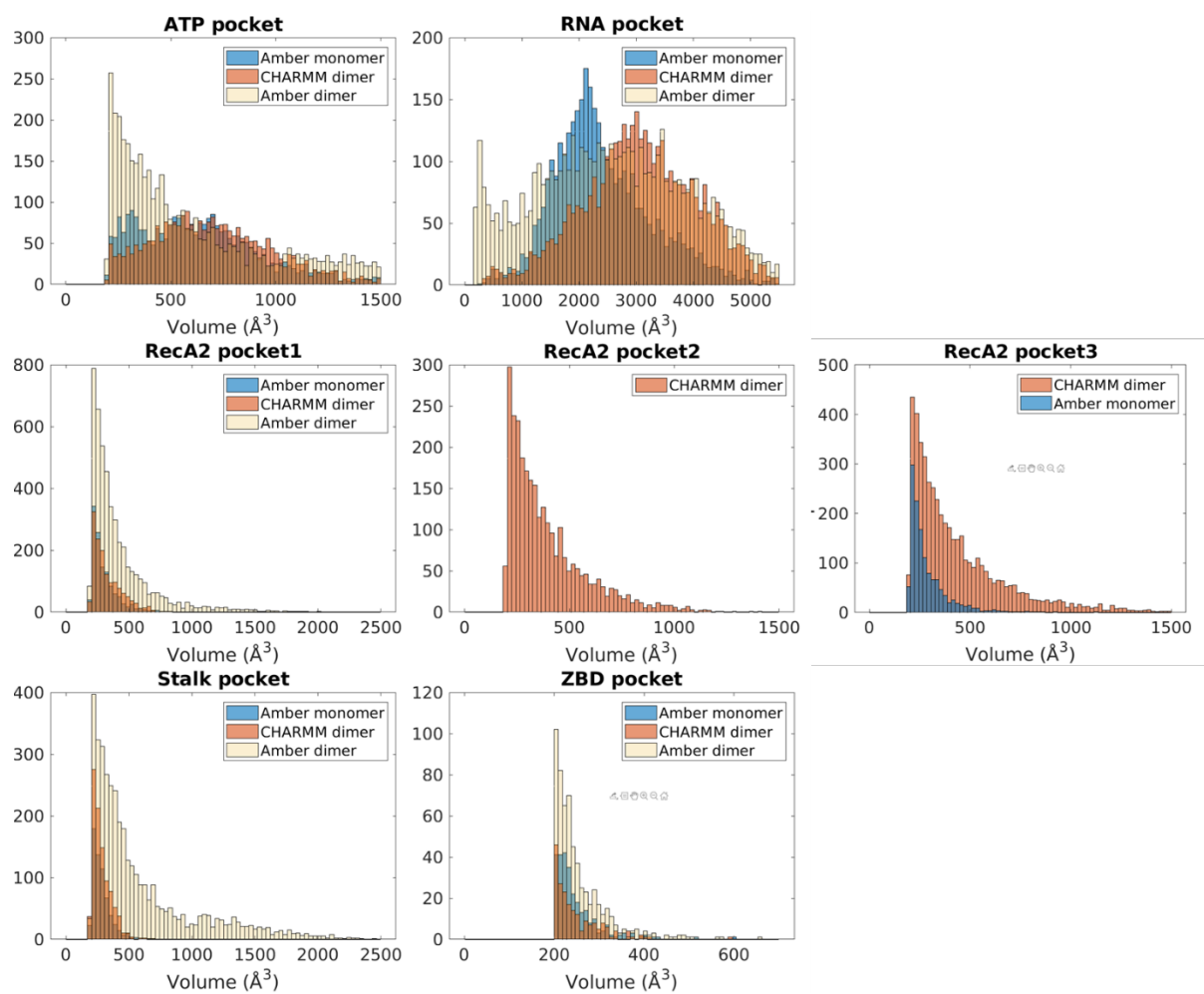


Figure S12. Distribution of pockets grouped by force field, data collected from holo simulations. Pockets are named as depicted in Figure 7 in the main text.

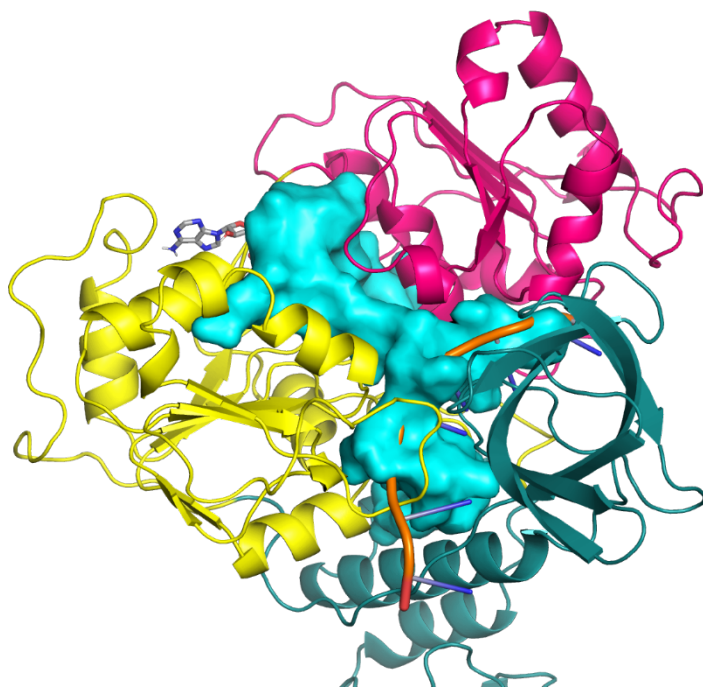


Figure S13. Example for a merged pocket along the domain interfaces in apo simulations (cyan surface). ATP (sticks) and ssRNA (cartoon) are included as visual aid for determining protein orientation.

Allosteric Pockets

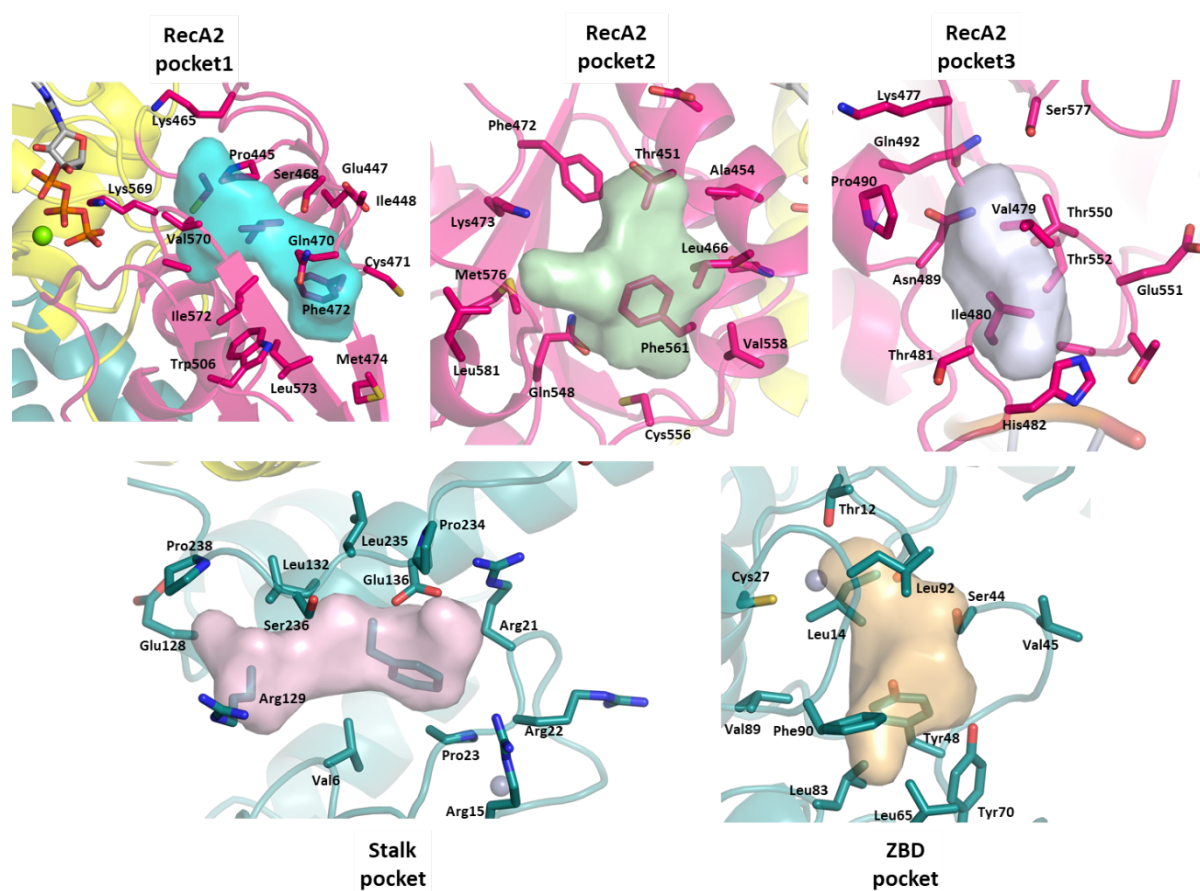


Figure S14. Allosteric pockets and residues near them. Sidechains within 4 Å of the pocket are depicted as sticks.

Supplementary Note 5: Correlation of Trajectory Features and Pockets

We defined residue-residue distances by the shortest non-hydrogen distance between the two residues. To filter for contacts that are producing significant variations in the trajectory, we selected those distances that are below 4.5 Å in 40-60% of the trajectory. These interactions were tested against the pocket volume data for correlation defined by Pearson's coefficient. Distances presented in Figure 9 of the main text were selected according to the high correlation/anti-correlation to the pocket data.

Table S6. Tables showing the Pearson Correlation Coefficient (PCC) between the pocket size (columns) and the obtained inter-atomic distances or Principal Components (rows) for each simulation type (top left cell). PCC values range from -1 to 1. Cells are colored accordingly, with blue cells indicating a positive value/correlation, white meaning little relation is seen between the quantities, and red showing a negative correlation.

AMBER Monomer	ATP	RNA	RecA2p1		RecA2p3	Stalk	ZBD
Distance 169:209	-0,066	0,453	0,003		0,093	-0,045	-0,013
Distance 180:214	0,223	-0,052	-0,143		-0,026	0,073	-0,024
Distance 203:534	0,231	0,046	-0,138		-0,165	-0,054	0,006
Distance 209:167	-0,073	0,477	-0,013		0,116	-0,037	-0,030
Distance 209:175	-0,067	0,439	-0,004		0,087	-0,046	-0,051
Distance 251:275	-0,145	-0,431	0,175		-0,095	-0,033	-0,034
Distance 275:254	-0,136	-0,424	0,188		-0,124	-0,053	-0,050
Distance 281:430	-0,076	-0,251	0,090		-0,162	-0,090	-0,062
Distance 283:463	0,054	-0,140	-0,172		0,006	0,089	-0,049
Distance 285:463	0,078	-0,102	-0,180		-0,012	0,085	-0,058
Distance 289:440	-0,016	0,438	0,037		0,134	-0,015	-0,032
Distance 290:319	0,235	0,304	-0,194		0,089	0,058	0,031
Distance 291:318	0,232	0,302	-0,143		0,083	0,065	0,031
Distance 294:319	0,233	0,075	-0,109		0,041	0,025	-0,013
Distance 301:254	-0,098	-0,383	0,212		-0,219	-0,065	-0,038
Distance 303:255	-0,021	0,073	-0,128		0,222	0,030	-0,013
Distance 314:539	-0,213	-0,295	0,090		-0,129	-0,019	-0,027
Distance 340:183	-0,028	0,451	0,027		0,186	0,029	0,064
Distance 342:216	0,225	-0,074	-0,212		-0,022	0,096	0,013
Distance 34:37	-0,101	-0,005	0,050		-0,014	-0,090	0,059
Distance 377:311	-0,302	-0,057	0,245		-0,063	-0,083	0,001
Distance 410:182	-0,118	0,539	0,035		0,236	-0,018	0,055
Distance 42:62	0,104	0,086	0,014		0,087	-0,027	0,224
Distance 449:589	-0,061	-0,199	0,344		-0,039	-0,019	0,011
Distance 452:456	0,093	-0,022	-0,025		-0,150	-0,047	-0,102
Distance 453:567	-0,023	0,018	0,116		-0,018	-0,012	0,103
Distance 457:454	0,079	0,075	-0,121		0,032	-0,002	-0,100
Distance 458:454	0,089	0,023	-0,117		-0,005	-0,004	-0,113
Distance 463:288	0,105	0,079	-0,118		0,060	0,086	0,005
Distance 466:443	0,204	-0,133	-0,249		-0,073	0,085	-0,039
Distance 470:447	-0,183	-0,271	0,296		-0,189	-0,071	0,002
Distance 473:574	-0,193	-0,108	0,438		0,063	-0,040	-0,012
Distance 475:576	0,013	0,488	-0,015		0,229	0,053	0,032
Distance 475:580	0,129	0,432	-0,160		0,117	0,049	0,052
Distance 476:501	0,017	0,088	-0,144		0,282	0,061	-0,043
Distance 476:575	-0,079	0,273	-0,009		0,273	0,050	-0,014
Distance 489:486	-0,149	0,206	0,082		0,134	0,010	0,119
Distance 490:552	0,167	0,288	-0,154		0,144	0,097	0,009

Distance 491:551	0,166	0,318	-0,321		0,087	0,039	0,033
Distance 491:552	0,184	0,203	-0,331		0,025	0,046	-0,032
Distance 493:479	-0,052	0,088	0,078		0,281	0,025	-0,001
Distance 497:577	0,200	0,165	-0,329		0,056	0,053	0,002
Distance 49:46	0,005	0,034	0,019		-0,019	-0,002	-0,108
Distance 513:498	0,129	0,131	-0,291		0,059	0,061	-0,016
Distance 522:205	0,193	0,143	-0,204		-0,005	0,086	-0,033
Distance 548:516	-0,059	0,367	0,107		0,314	0,067	-0,032
Distance 553:557	0,030	0,055	-0,016		-0,011	0,005	0,135
Distance 554:487	0,087	0,418	-0,094		0,215	0,049	-0,005
Distance 569:286	0,246	0,182	-0,046		0,051	0,040	0,036
Distance 580:583	0,163	0,200	-0,338		0,004	0,043	0,008
AMBER Dimer A	ATP	RNA	RecA2p1			Stalk	ZBD
Distance 13:94	0,014	0,044	-0,032			-0,028	0,185
Distance 195:344	0,205	-0,403	0,256			0,083	-0,036
Distance 196:344	0,203	-0,392	0,235			0,073	-0,037
Distance 205:519	-0,182	0,394	-0,297			-0,122	0,044
Distance 274:438	-0,270	0,254	-0,243			-0,058	-0,050
Distance 314:539	-0,367	0,333	-0,244			-0,113	0,023
Distance 315:539	-0,367	0,309	-0,275			-0,122	0,015
Distance 329:347	-0,187	0,396	-0,316			-0,142	0,050
Distance 342:336	-0,252	0,280	-0,306			-0,075	-0,027
Distance 346:196	0,174	-0,392	0,280			0,092	-0,035
Distance 348:320	-0,186	0,322	-0,371			-0,136	0,053
Distance 348:324	-0,192	0,353	-0,348			-0,139	0,051
Distance 348:332	-0,188	0,371	-0,343			-0,130	0,057
Distance 348:334	-0,168	0,333	-0,332			-0,115	0,070
Distance 355:349	-0,222	0,304	-0,352			-0,143	0,044
Distance 364:336	0,127	-0,256	0,272			0,174	-0,064
Distance 411:144	0,112	-0,183	0,262			0,184	-0,046
Distance 411:382	0,108	-0,175	0,322			0,200	-0,053
Distance 441:283	0,154	-0,393	0,316			0,117	-0,043
Distance 458:560	0,170	-0,339	0,358			0,133	-0,045
Distance 474:471	0,206	-0,408	0,348			0,125	-0,051
Distance 474:590	0,156	-0,275	0,379			0,150	-0,032
Distance 475:583	-0,165	0,259	-0,280			-0,164	0,073
Distance 477:581	-0,224	0,327	-0,344			-0,123	-0,006
Distance 482:551	-0,280	0,385	-0,266			-0,136	0,000
Distance 482:552	-0,290	0,287	-0,138			-0,080	-0,043
Distance 483:486	-0,035	0,053	0,080			0,179	-0,035
Distance 485:488	0,174	-0,159	0,034			-0,133	0,068
Distance 489:483	-0,256	0,288	-0,204			-0,056	-0,049
Distance 490:206	-0,176	0,392	-0,295			-0,115	0,034
Distance 490:495	0,068	0,041	0,128			-0,024	0,075
Distance 516:566	0,185	-0,403	0,292			0,126	-0,035
Distance 522:206	-0,168	0,372	-0,290			-0,138	0,069
Distance 539:406	0,292	-0,373	0,226			0,084	-0,032
Distance 539:535	0,149	-0,307	0,304			0,174	-0,041
Distance 551:520	0,131	-0,261	0,331			0,160	-0,049
Distance 553:581	0,194	-0,321	0,385			0,119	-0,014
Distance 555:559	-0,119	0,253	-0,286			-0,176	0,051
Distance 561:421	0,081	-0,102	0,200			0,121	-0,072
Distance 562:548	-0,194	0,393	-0,240			-0,129	0,028
Distance 587:456	-0,285	0,172	-0,217			-0,036	-0,048
Distance 589:583	-0,288	0,326	-0,330			-0,125	0,038
Distance 589:584	-0,166	0,257	-0,320			-0,144	0,069
Distance 91:96	-0,005	0,022	-0,019			-0,008	0,091
PCA 1	0,155	-0,239	0,354			0,233	-0,055

PCA 4	-0,040	0,013	0,072			-0,185	0,072
Distance 579:582	0,001	-0,136	0,071			-0,073	-0,047
Distance 411:181	0,150	-0,368	0,165			0,116	-0,047
Distance 594:476	-0,206	0,259	-0,283			-0,120	0,047
Distance 203:519	0,159	-0,365	0,317			0,147	-0,046
AMBER Dimer B	ATP	RNA	RecA2p1			Stalk	ZBD
Distance 135:23	0,023	0,058	0,060			0,117	-0,002
Distance 13:94	0,062	0,322	0,291			0,088	0,037
Distance 17:2	0,040	-0,183	-0,187			-0,088	-0,004
Distance 17:27	0,043	0,242	0,233			-0,054	0,087
Distance 17:43	0,018	0,057	0,098			0,098	0,044
Distance 17:46	0,161	0,425	0,444			-0,026	0,071
Distance 180:534	-0,157	-0,301	-0,356			-0,036	0,009
Distance 19:44	0,055	0,193	0,177			-0,111	-0,034
Distance 212:518	-0,168	-0,372	-0,467			0,009	-0,023
Distance 277:438	0,077	0,074	0,166			0,013	0,057
Distance 283:431	0,080	0,189	0,066			0,007	-0,060
Distance 283:462	0,072	0,074	0,192			-0,066	0,059
Distance 286:568	0,089	0,530	0,565			-0,016	0,040
Distance 287:568	0,066	0,513	0,561			0,000	0,022
Distance 334:351	0,110	0,538	0,575			-0,008	0,044
Distance 345:359	0,098	0,530	0,560			-0,022	0,037
Distance 357:301	-0,001	-0,103	-0,066			0,085	0,007
Distance 377:401	0,098	0,522	0,563			-0,039	0,045
Distance 391:367	-0,010	-0,003	-0,036			-0,082	-0,011
Distance 39:112	0,020	0,086	0,051			0,155	0,010
Distance 3:46	0,079	0,422	0,436			-0,010	0,109
Distance 3:47	0,078	0,308	0,336			0,021	0,133
Distance 411:424	-0,156	-0,453	-0,503			0,034	-0,046
Distance 417:557	-0,147	-0,479	-0,545			0,022	-0,039
Distance 41:112	0,008	0,119	0,072			0,123	0,039
Distance 444:287	-0,155	-0,438	-0,487			0,056	-0,029
Distance 461:464	-0,151	-0,439	-0,504			0,035	-0,028
Distance 474:589	0,098	0,497	0,569			-0,016	0,044
Distance 475:592	0,096	0,537	0,460			0,003	0,015
Distance 476:583	0,119	0,502	0,565			-0,024	0,047
Distance 483:486	-0,107	-0,510	-0,562			0,024	-0,044
Distance 489:484	0,088	0,564	0,530			-0,018	0,025
Distance 50:93	0,034	0,060	0,035			0,044	0,060
Distance 516:551	-0,170	-0,244	-0,349			0,006	-0,019
Distance 517:557	0,148	0,467	0,397			0,026	0,014
Distance 521:534	0,081	0,362	0,323			0,046	0,057
Distance 554:557	0,105	0,549	0,515			-0,016	0,021
Distance 555:559	0,085	0,560	0,526			-0,006	0,021
Distance 556:415	-0,149	-0,434	-0,495			0,031	-0,032
Distance 558:551	0,086	0,550	0,513			-0,022	0,025
Distance 558:552	0,084	0,550	0,505			-0,013	0,020
Distance 579:582	0,084	0,499	0,558			-0,043	0,037
Distance 579:583	0,092	0,526	0,561			-0,028	0,035
Distance 580:550	-0,068	-0,556	-0,552			0,028	-0,030
Distance 583:560	-0,100	-0,546	-0,546			0,020	-0,051
Distance 82:68	-0,024	-0,074	-0,057			-0,020	0,058
PCA 1	-0,106	-0,535	-0,551			0,050	-0,043
PCA 2	-0,018	-0,068	-0,044			0,089	0,037
Distance 434:459	-0,044	-0,466	-0,477			-0,009	-0,044
Distance 379:428	0,013	-0,155	-0,145			-0,018	0,044
CHARMM Dimer A	ATP	RNA	RecA2p1	RecA2p2	RecA2p3	Stalk	ZBD
Distance 113:39	0,005	-0,076	0,005	-0,026	0,013	0,307	

Distance 114:124	-0,009	0,293	-0,025	-0,050	-0,085	-0,065	
Distance 121:117	0,028	0,287	-0,001	-0,062	-0,083	-0,061	
Distance 122:412	-0,007	0,313	-0,014	-0,101	-0,178	0,011	
Distance 129:104	-0,037	-0,077	-0,020	-0,016	-0,096	0,200	
Distance 135:112	0,026	-0,042	-0,036	0,051	0,116	-0,251	
Distance 163:215	-0,024	0,093	-0,021	0,111	0,192	-0,079	
Distance 188:192	-0,053	0,307	-0,064	-0,094	-0,147	-0,021	
Distance 199:216	0,001	-0,285	0,023	0,058	0,100	0,095	
Distance 202:179	-0,044	0,149	-0,031	0,050	0,012	-0,207	
Distance 215:199	0,024	-0,251	0,054	-0,068	-0,079	0,224	
Distance 215:200	0,045	-0,234	0,084	-0,082	-0,129	0,287	
Distance 217:163	0,030	0,071	-0,027	0,182	0,226	-0,108	
Distance 219:213	0,108	0,106	-0,028	0,143	0,095	0,006	
Distance 267:292	0,105	-0,120	-0,043	0,160	0,271	-0,073	
Distance 267:440	-0,075	0,082	-0,240	0,025	0,069	-0,079	
Distance 285:462	-0,034	-0,234	0,186	-0,076	-0,076	0,238	
Distance 313:199	-0,032	0,341	-0,079	-0,115	-0,158	-0,055	
Distance 313:335	-0,001	-0,233	-0,103	0,184	0,199	-0,002	
Distance 324:334	-0,036	0,351	-0,014	-0,102	-0,150	-0,061	
Distance 329:356	-0,101	0,031	-0,198	-0,024	-0,001	-0,084	
Distance 413:119	0,022	-0,228	0,174	-0,051	-0,099	0,299	
Distance 450:462	-0,030	-0,213	0,202	-0,051	-0,051	0,157	
Distance 453:286	-0,120	0,066	-0,153	-0,060	-0,071	0,101	
Distance 458:453	0,031	-0,143	0,204	0,032	0,073	0,023	
Distance 458:455	0,001	-0,065	-0,163	0,148	0,243	-0,171	
Distance 462:454	-0,051	-0,224	0,200	-0,065	-0,073	0,174	
Distance 465:442	0,008	-0,193	0,183	-0,075	-0,069	0,211	
Distance 466:445	0,040	-0,159	0,201	-0,069	-0,045	0,078	
Distance 473:574	0,139	-0,080	-0,016	0,084	0,116	-0,040	
Distance 474:574	0,132	-0,039	0,028	0,063	0,045	-0,021	
Distance 490:550	0,043	0,028	0,211	0,041	0,065	-0,077	
Distance 493:549	-0,022	-0,019	0,224	-0,016	0,030	-0,062	
Distance 494:512	0,020	-0,045	0,211	-0,030	0,022	-0,005	
Distance 506:510	-0,139	0,060	-0,052	-0,011	0,064	-0,150	
Distance 513:542	0,139	0,208	0,056	-0,007	-0,024	-0,059	
Distance 515:549	-0,014	-0,220	0,002	0,154	0,204	0,154	
Distance 521:207	-0,181	-0,194	0,124	-0,024	0,024	0,160	
Distance 524:207	-0,206	-0,157	0,156	-0,034	0,000	0,093	
Distance 538:406	-0,104	0,020	0,075	-0,141	-0,143	0,087	
Distance 555:516	0,107	0,046	-0,113	0,158	0,245	-0,177	
Distance 556:516	0,076	0,050	-0,107	0,214	0,265	-0,169	
Distance 564:286	0,123	-0,029	0,009	-0,073	-0,084	-0,051	
Distance 578:550	0,101	0,116	-0,119	0,220	0,298	-0,217	
Distance 582:559	-0,128	0,062	-0,126	-0,044	-0,035	-0,056	
Distance 591:472	0,026	-0,280	0,065	-0,026	0,024	0,125	
Distance 593:500	0,027	-0,294	0,073	-0,040	0,011	0,131	
Distance 94:14	0,022	0,288	-0,051	-0,049	-0,133	-0,029	
PCA 2	-0,144	-0,026	-0,097	0,020	0,063	-0,187	
PCA 3	-0,076	-0,111	0,217	-0,113	-0,162	0,120	
CHARMM Dimer B	ATP	RNA	RecA2p1	Column1	RecA2p3	Stalk	ZBD
Distance 105:35	-0,009	-0,511	-0,270		-0,228	-0,011	0,291
Distance 114:124	-0,134	0,005	-0,161		-0,113	-0,138	0,072
Distance 123:422	0,053	0,344	0,198		0,156	0,047	-0,222
Distance 180:536	-0,008	-0,611	-0,289		-0,259	-0,015	0,233
Distance 217:197	-0,143	0,075	-0,032		-0,024	-0,140	0,132
Distance 219:188	-0,117	0,053	-0,096		-0,076	-0,119	0,029
Distance 225:220	-0,149	0,021	-0,127		-0,089	-0,151	0,110
Distance 28:101	-0,056	-0,396	-0,227		-0,194	-0,057	0,311

Distance 290:285	0,157	-0,048	0,194		0,049	0,158	-0,029
Distance 338:348	0,013	0,428	0,092		0,075	0,018	-0,208
Distance 341:344	-0,070	0,384	-0,016		-0,031	-0,063	-0,140
Distance 406:567	-0,104	-0,193	-0,302		-0,238	-0,111	0,157
Distance 423:119	0,053	0,333	0,211		0,162	0,047	-0,218
Distance 444:288	0,019	-0,490	-0,278		-0,247	0,011	0,186
Distance 445:288	-0,035	-0,423	-0,131		-0,137	-0,044	0,177
Distance 449:469	-0,035	-0,394	-0,098		-0,144	-0,035	0,098
Distance 451:443	-0,010	0,402	0,023		-0,008	-0,005	-0,157
Distance 466:443	-0,125	-0,199	-0,244		-0,109	-0,135	0,115
Distance 491:488	0,053	0,061	0,241		0,228	0,049	-0,048
Distance 492:488	0,070	0,040	0,199		0,239	0,059	-0,064
Distance 493:519	0,073	0,015	0,255		0,239	0,070	-0,016
Distance 493:550	0,095	0,238	0,135		0,243	0,085	-0,196
Distance 4:15	-0,119	-0,079	-0,072		-0,056	-0,121	0,081
Distance 507:510	0,079	0,251	0,306		0,187	0,092	-0,091
Distance 508:544	-0,103	-0,300	-0,278		-0,182	-0,119	0,130
Distance 538:312	-0,091	-0,467	-0,301		-0,230	-0,102	0,238
Distance 548:493	0,065	0,022	0,277		0,300	0,058	-0,074
Distance 556:581	0,105	0,354	0,159		0,146	0,105	-0,199
Distance 563:406	-0,058	-0,103	-0,280		-0,227	-0,065	0,085
Distance 577:581	0,061	0,278	0,331		0,243	0,059	-0,183
Distance 578:581	0,053	0,347	0,120		0,114	0,050	-0,213
Distance 580:584	0,086	0,348	0,302		0,201	0,089	-0,220
Distance 99:96	-0,118	-0,263	-0,259		-0,210	-0,114	0,314
PCA 1	-0,076	-0,363	-0,183		-0,145	-0,080	0,228
PCA 4	-0,036	0,288	0,289		0,167	-0,037	-0,129
Distance 3:46	-0,063	-0,137	0,011		0,002	-0,068	0,156
Distance 286:406	-0,085	-0,232	-0,250		-0,194	-0,089	0,155
Distance 42:62	-0,090	-0,186	-0,250		-0,197	-0,093	0,153
Distance 533:536	-0,011	-0,169	-0,024		-0,118	-0,007	0,153
Distance 465:451	0,045	0,164	-0,003		0,034	0,046	-0,153
Distance 436:439	-0,012	0,310	0,048		-0,002	-0,005	-0,153
Distance 585:453	-0,002	0,304	0,064		0,041	0,010	-0,151
Distance 533:542	-0,097	-0,312	-0,274		-0,179	-0,104	0,150
Distance 571:447	0,100	0,361	0,044		0,072	0,101	-0,149
Distance 283:403	0,038	0,251	0,112		0,048	0,051	-0,148
Distance 270:440	0,010	0,295	0,077		0,014	0,016	-0,145
Distance 450:573	0,071	0,323	-0,078		-0,021	0,068	-0,143
Distance 293:438	0,021	-0,203	-0,136		-0,100	0,025	0,143
Distance 570:445	0,059	0,359	-0,050		-0,034	0,063	-0,143
Distance 26:15	0,094	0,085	0,116		0,122	0,089	-0,142

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