

Supporting Information

Triple Functionalization of Carved N-doped Carbon Nanoboxes

with Synergistic Tri-metallic Sulfide for High Performance

Lithium-Sulfur Batteries

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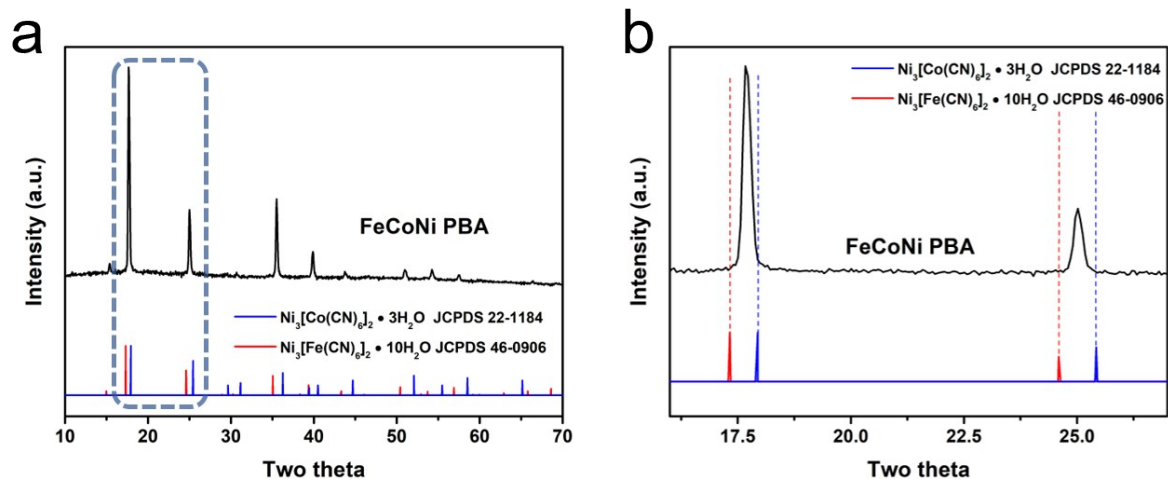


Figure S1. (a) XRD pattern of FeCoNi PBA, (b) locally enlarged XRD pattern.

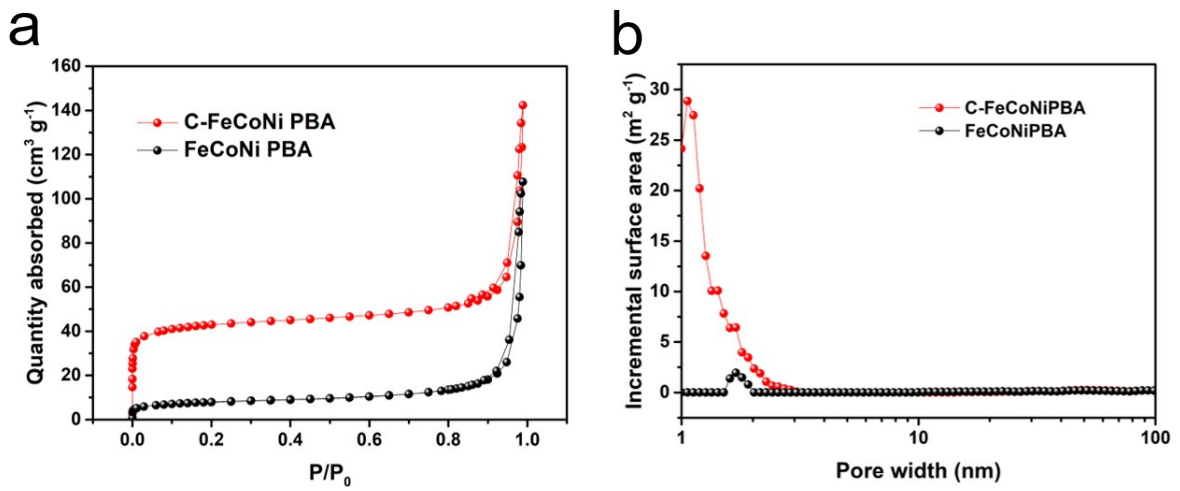


Figure S2. (a) N₂ adsorption/desorption isotherms and (b) incremental pore size distributions of C-FeCoNi PBA and FeCoNi PBA.

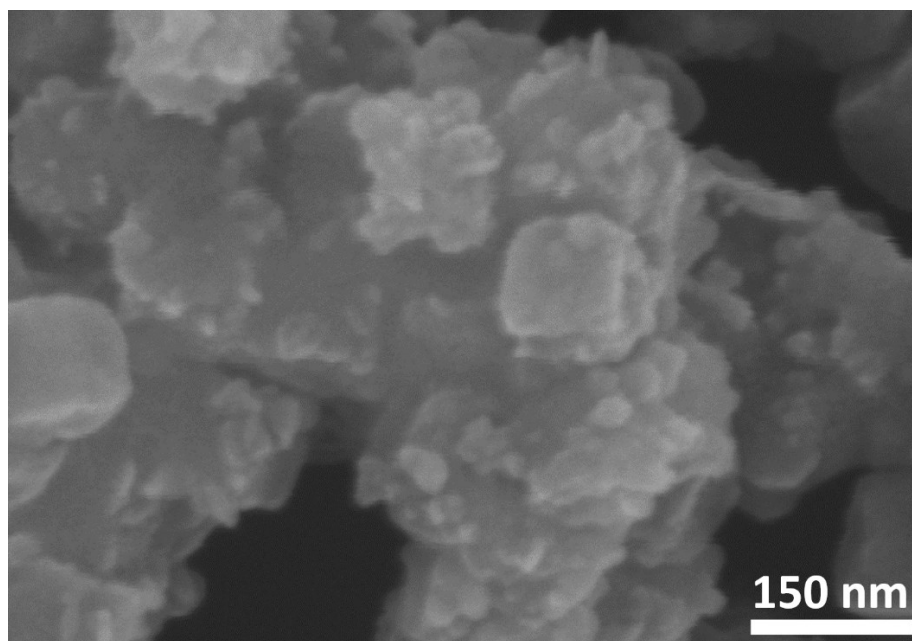


Figure S3. SEM image of S-FeCoNi@C-CNB without coating of PDA.

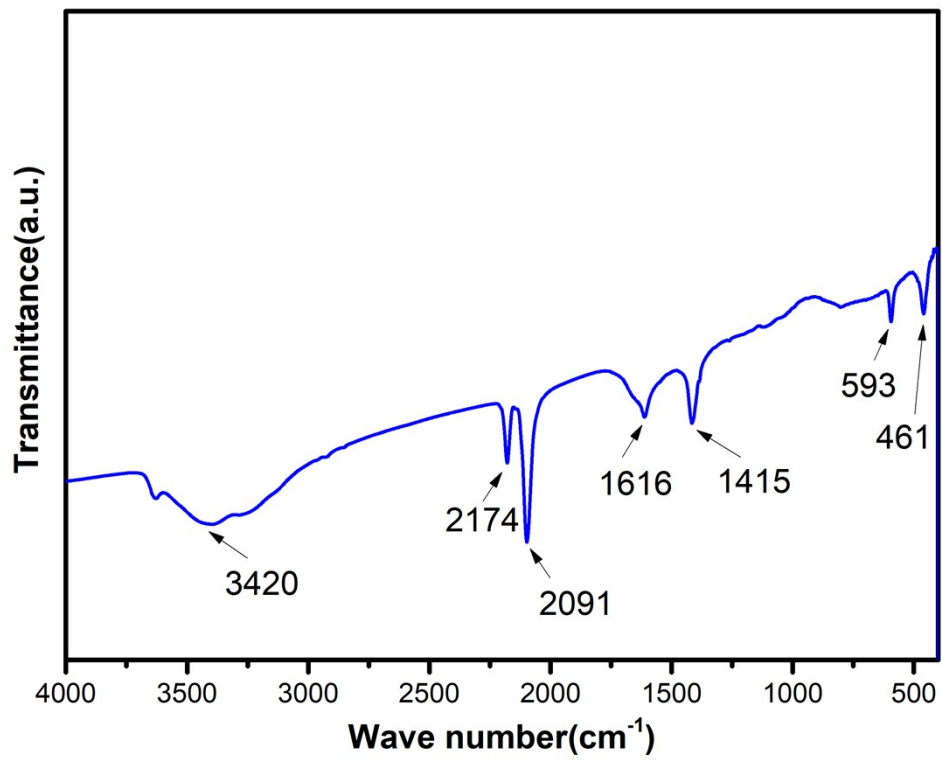


Figure S4. FT-IR spectrum of C-FeCoNi PBA@PDA.

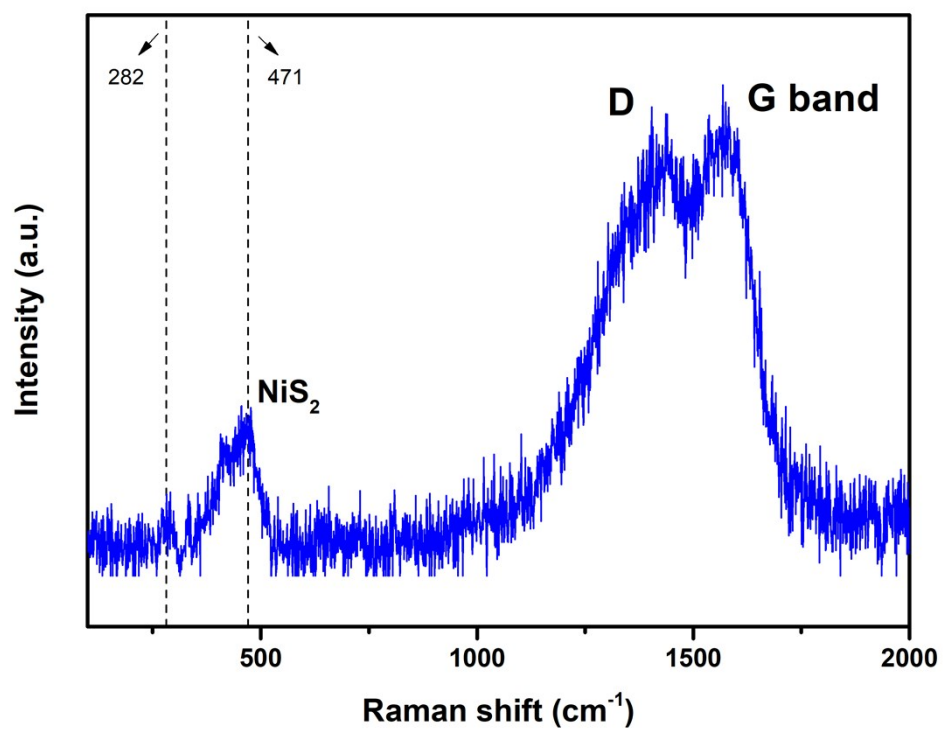


Figure S5. Raman spectrum of S-FeCoNi@C-CNB.

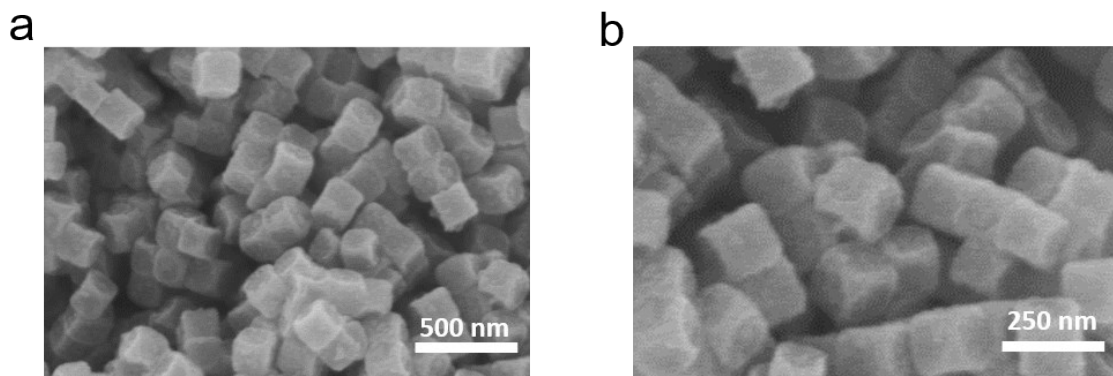


Figure S6. (a) Low and (b) high magnification SEM images of S-FeCoNi@CNB.

Table S1. Specific surface areas and specific pore volumes of characterized samples.

sample	Specific surface area (m² g⁻¹)	Total pore volume (cm³ g⁻¹)	t-plot micropore volume (cm³ g⁻¹)
FeCoNi PBA	26.8	0.17	0.0038
C-FeCoNi PBA	138	0.22	0.047
C-FeCoNi PBA@PDA	120	0.22	0.034
S-FeCoNi@C- CNB	96.1	0.34	0.0041
S-FeCoNi@CNB	49.4	0.13	0.0016

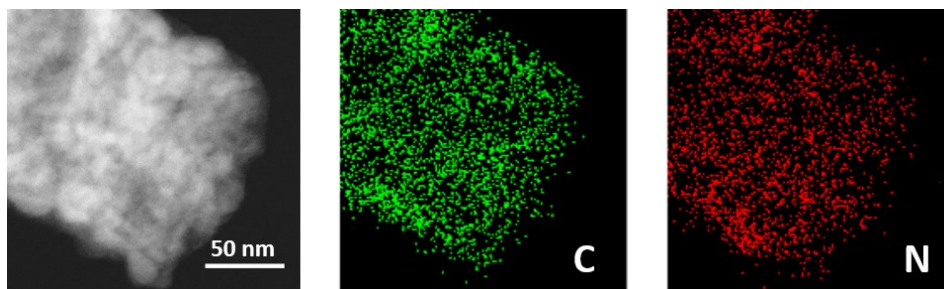


Figure S7. TEM-EDS elemental mapping of C and N in S-FeCoNi@C-CNB.

Table S2. Atomic percentages of constituent elements of S-FeCoNi@C-CNB determined with TEM-EDS and ICP-OES.

Atomic %	TEM-EDS	ICP-OES
Fe	3.03	7.1
Co	2.26	6.9
Ni	7.22	19.9
S	26.1	65.9
C	33.3	--
N	20.9	--
O	7.18	--

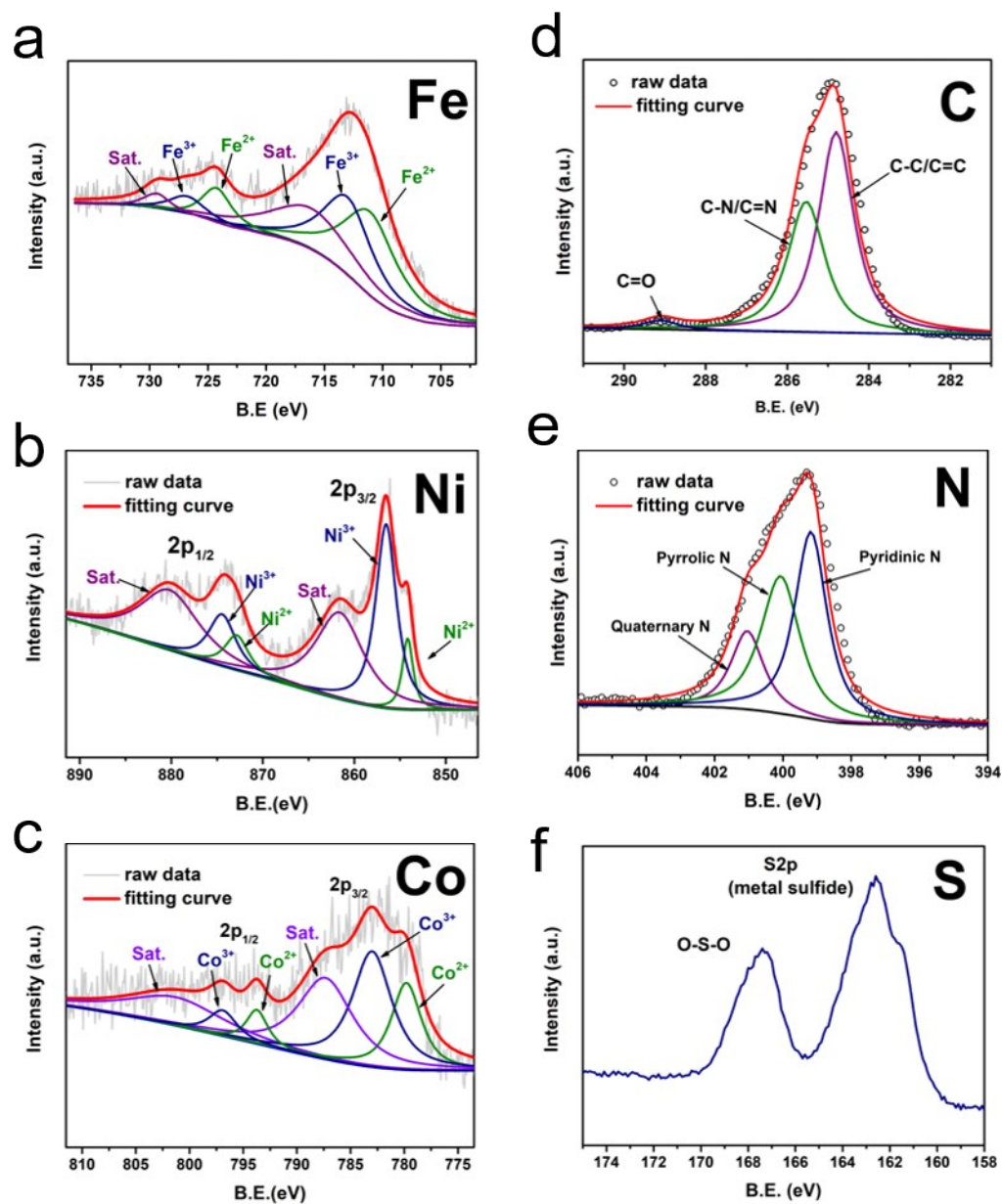


Figure S8. HRXPS patterns of (a) Fe, (b) Ni, (c) Co, (d) C, (e) N, and (f) S.

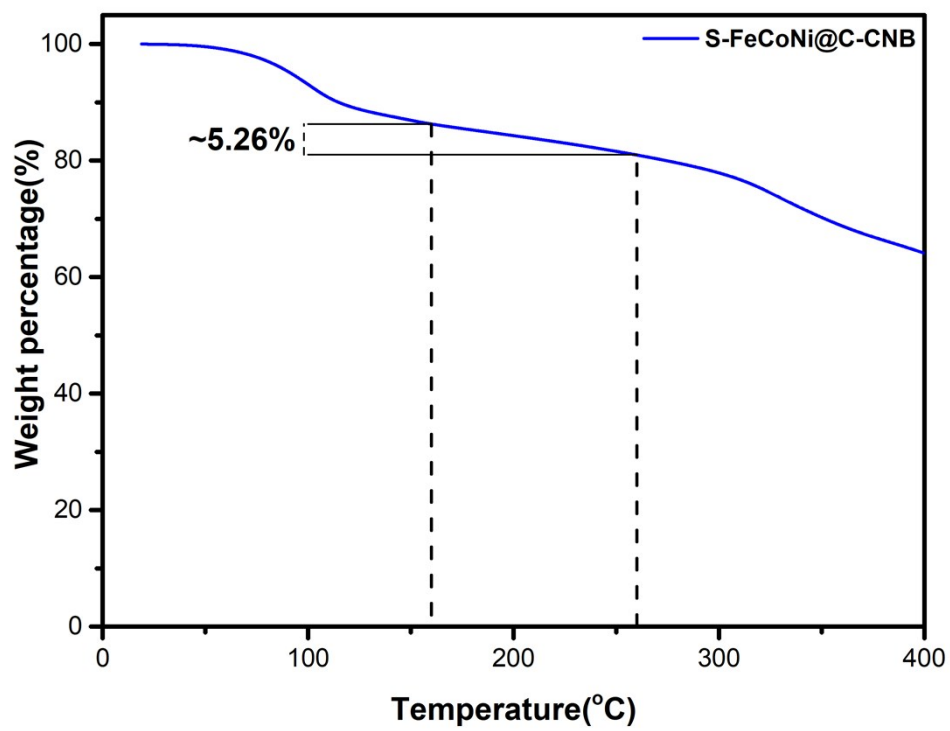


Figure S9. TG analysis of S-FeCoNi@C-CNB.

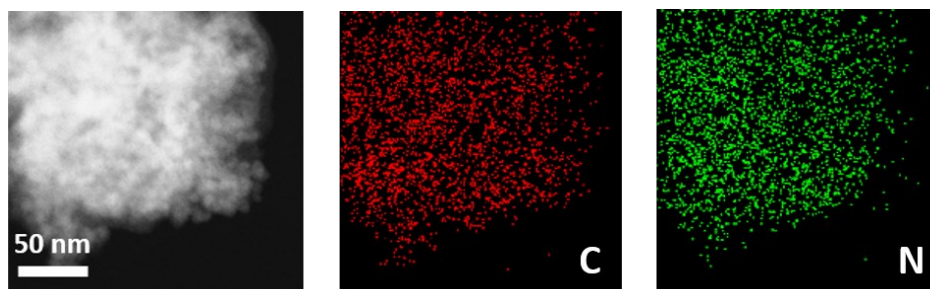


Figure S10. TEM-EDS elemental mapping of C and N in S-FeCoNi@C-CNB/S.

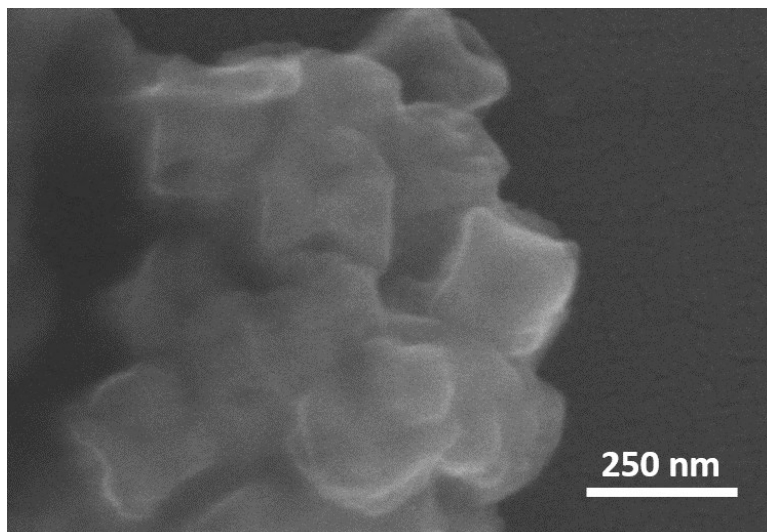


Figure S11. SEM image of S-FeCoNi@C-CNB/S after stability test.

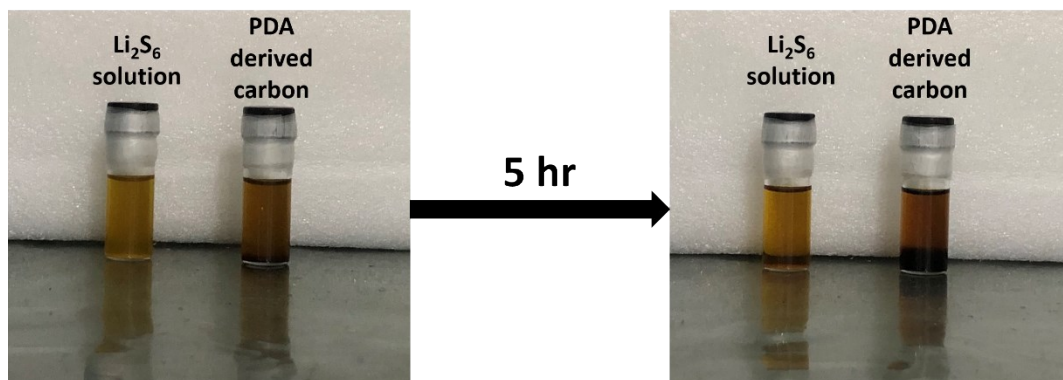


Figure S12. Results of LiPS adsorption test of PDA derived carbons.

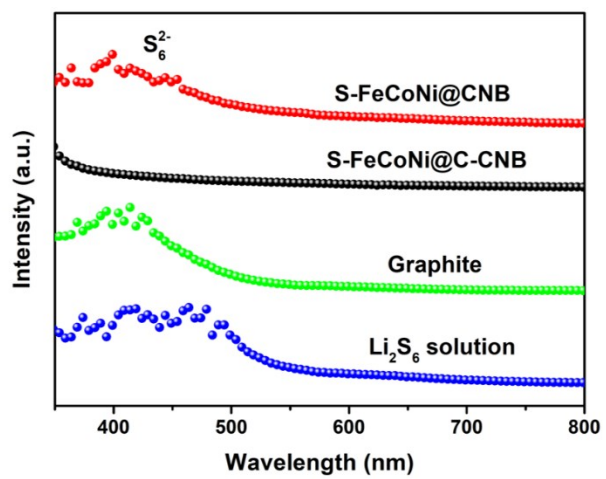


Figure S13. UV-visible spectroscopy of Li_2S_6 solutions after adsorption tests.

Table S3. Lithium ion diffusion coefficients of S-FeCoNi@C-CNB/S and S-FeCoNi@CNB/S determined based on in different reaction.

sample	Peak B' (m² s⁻¹)	Peak B (m² s⁻¹)
S-FeCoNi@C-CNB	$1.4 \times 10^{-13} \sim 1.1 \times 10^{-14}$	$1.5 \times 10^{-13} \sim 1.2 \times 10^{-14}$
S-FeCoNi@CNB	$9.0 \times 10^{-14} \sim 7.1 \times 10^{-15}$	$4.0 \times 10^{-14} \sim 3.2 \times 10^{-15}$

Table S4. Electrochemical energy storage performances of S-FeCoNi@C-CNB/S vs. recently reported state-of-the-art cathodes of LSBs.

reference	material	maximum capacity (mAh/g)	maximum C rate	cycle number	capacity decay rate (% per cycle)	sulfur content (wt%)	ratio of electrolyte to sulfur ($\mu\text{L}/\text{mg}$)
This work	S-FeCoNi @C-CNB/S	1238 (0.1 C)	2 (655 mAh/g)	200 (1 C)	0.049	75	36
[S1]	ZIF-67-S-PPy-60%	~990 (0.1 C)	1 (~410 mAh/g)	200 (0.1 C)	~0.3	54	26~63
[S2]	flower-like CoSP	1225 (0.1 C)	2 (606 mAh/g)	900 (1 C)	0.046	73	18
[S3]	NiCo ₂ S ₄ @CN Ts/S	780 (0.6 C)	3 (530 mAh/g)	>1000 (0.6C)	0.049	66	N/A
[S4]	HKUST-1	1377 (0.05 C)	0.6 (541 mAh/g)	300 (0.2 C)	0.06	N/A	N/A
[S5]	S/NiS@CHS	1196 (0.1 C)	2 (674 mAh/g)	300 (0.5 C)	0.013	73.7	20
[S6]	Co ₉ S ₈ @N-CNTs	1016 (0.1 C)	2 (543 mAh/g)	300 (0.5 C)	0.1	75	N/A
[S7]	NC/MoS ₃ -S	1267 (0.1 C)	3 (597 mAh/g)	500 (0.5 C)	0.076	70	15
[S8]	CFS-2/CP	1500 (0.1 C)	1 (790 mAh/g)	400 (0.2 C)	0.11	70	24
[S9]	S@Na ₂ Fe[Fe(CN) ₆]@PEDOT	1147 (0.2 C)	5 (683 mAh/g)	200 (2 C)	0.1	82	N/A
[S10]	S@S-ZIF-8@CNTs	1480 (0.05 C)	1 (840 mAh/g)	500 (0.1 C)	0.08	64	N/A

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