

Electronic Supplementary Information for

**Construction of hierarchical IrTe nanotubes with assembled nanosheets for  
overall water splitting electrocatalysis**

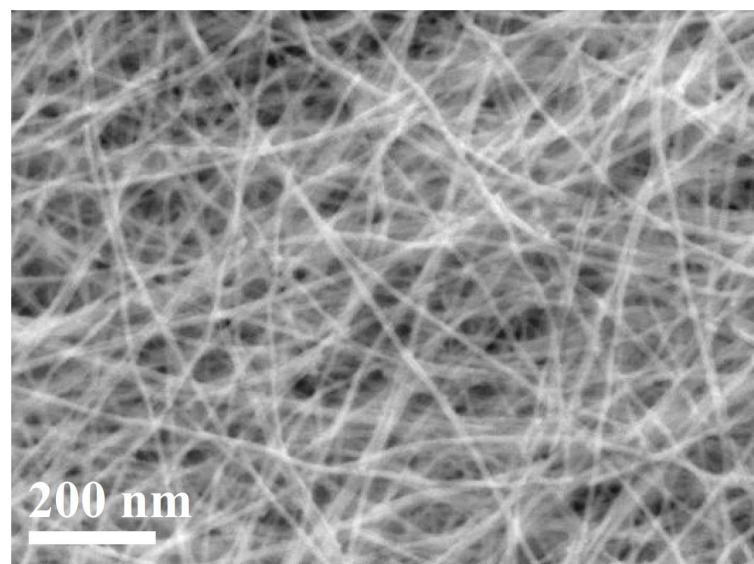
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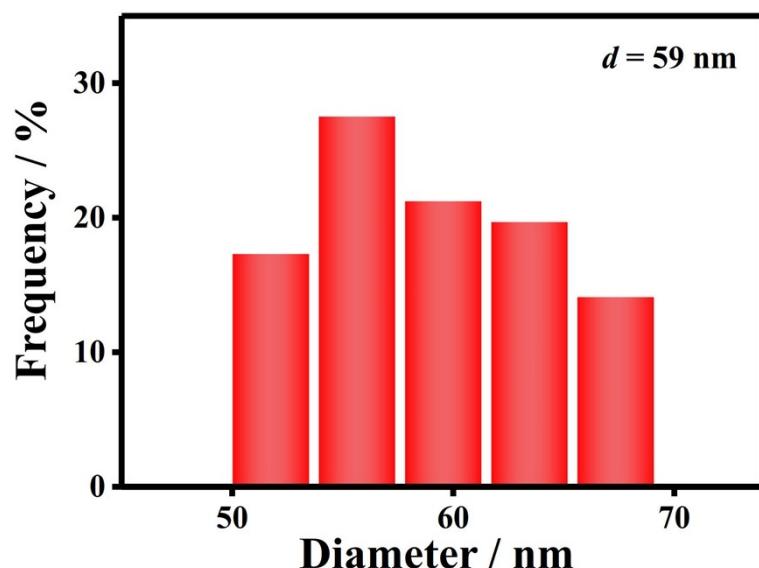
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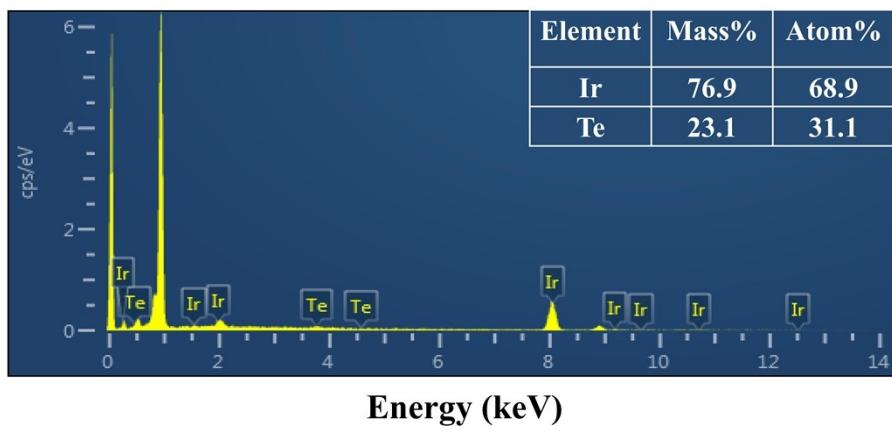
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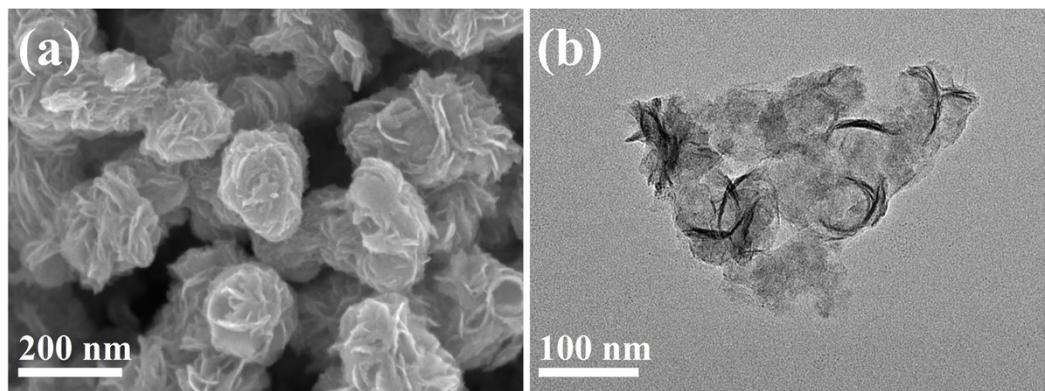
**Fig. S1** SEM image of the Te NWs.



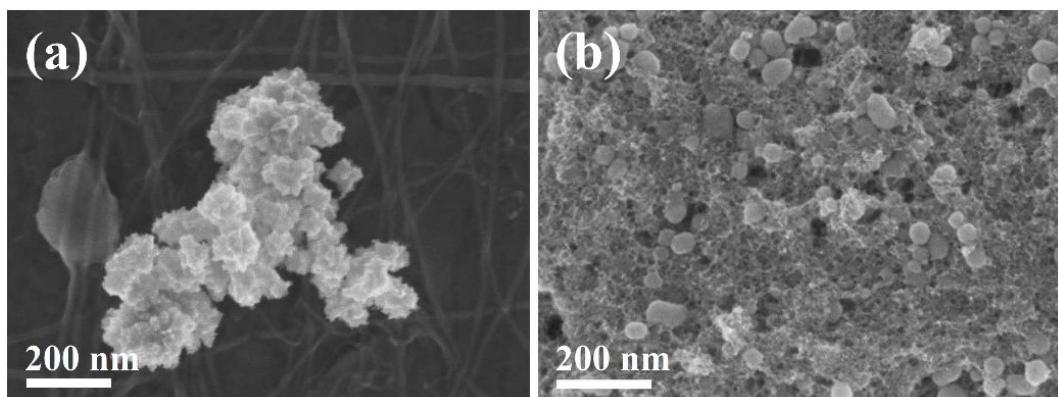
**Fig. S2** Histogram of the diameter of IrTe NTs.



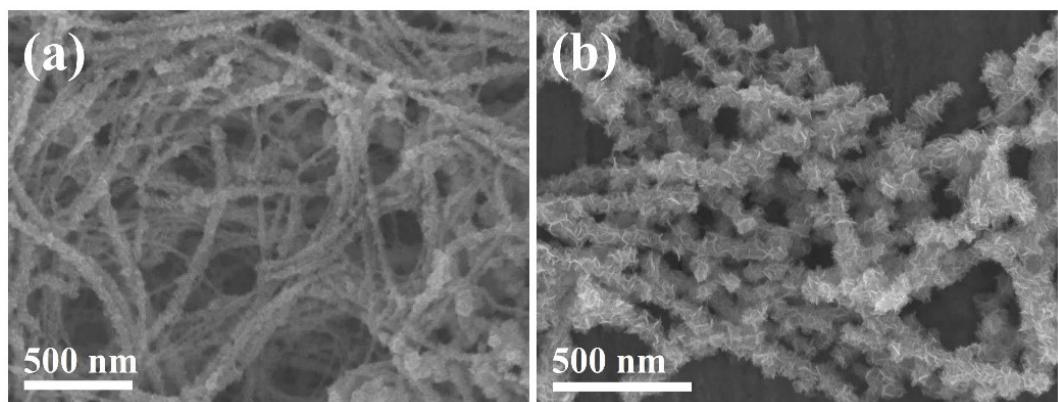
**Fig. S3** EDX spectrum of the IrTe NTs.



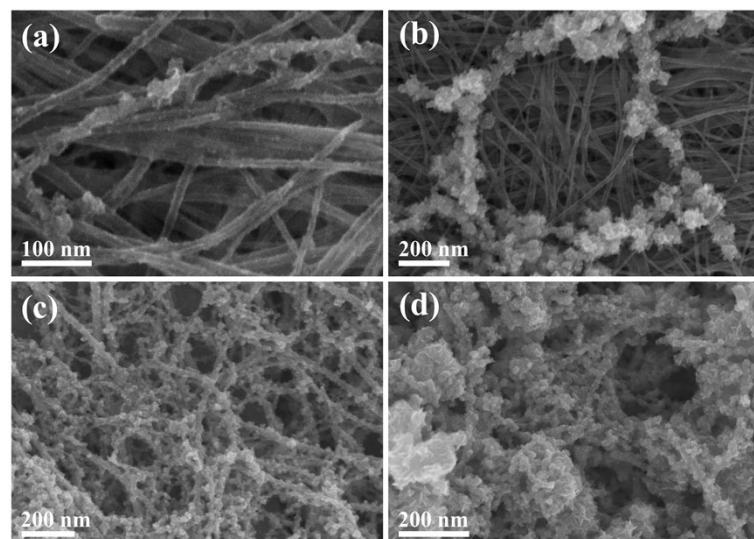
**Fig. S4** (a) SEM and (b) TEM images of Ir NSs.



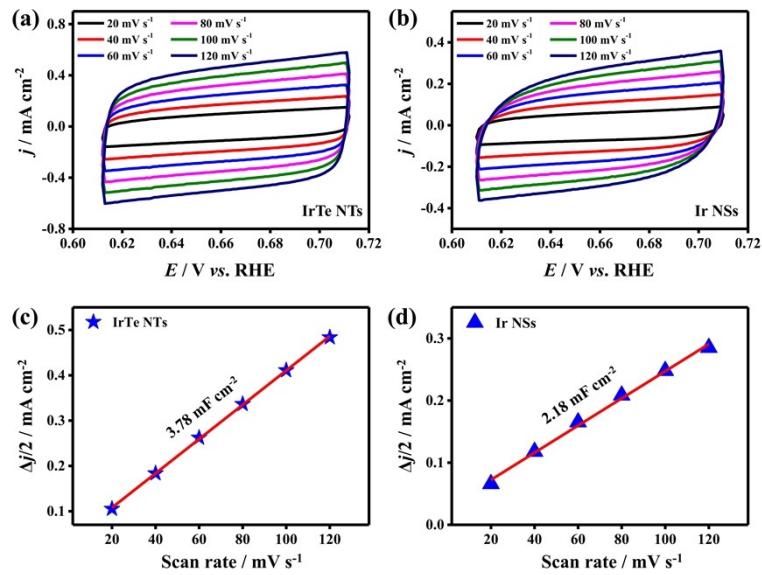
**Fig. S5** SEM images of the samples obtained by replacing formic acid with (a) L-ascorbic acid and (b)  $\text{NaBH}_4$ .



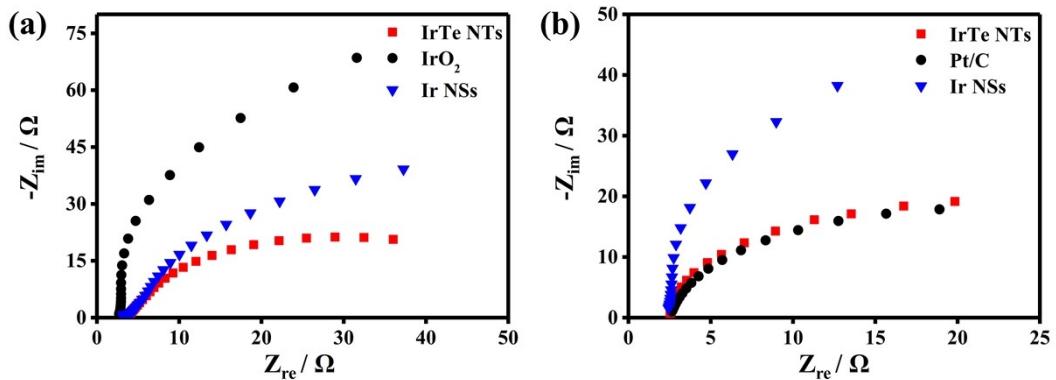
**Fig. S6** SEM images of the samples prepared with (a) 5 mM and (b) 20 mM  $\text{IrCl}_3$ .



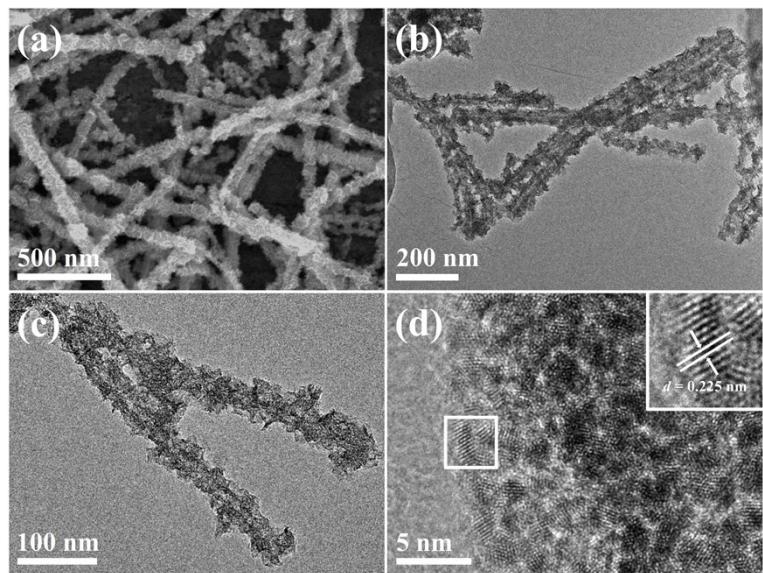
**Fig. S7** SEM images of the samples prepared at different reaction times in the typical synthesis conditions: (a) 0.5 h, (b) 1 h, (c) 2 h and (d) 4 h.



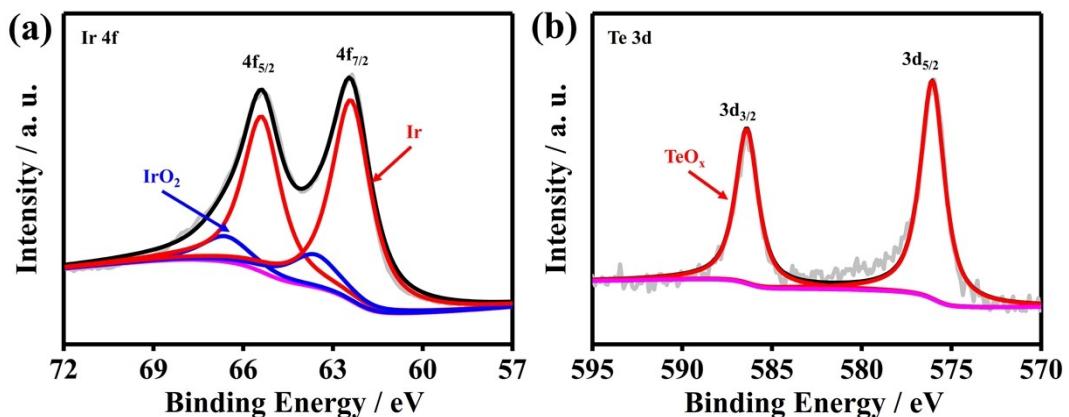
**Fig. S8** Cyclic voltammograms for (a) IrTe NTs and (b) Ir NSs recorded in the same potential range with increasing scan rates. Capacitive current densities at 0.66 V derived from CVs against scan rates for (c) IrTe NTs, (d) Ir NSs.



**Fig. S9** Nyquist plots for different catalysts recorded at (a) 1.49 V (vs. RHE) and (b) -0.1 V (vs. RHE). The frequency ranges from 100 kHz to 0.1 Hz.



**Fig. S10** SEM (a), TEM (b, c) and HRTEM (d) images of the IrTe NTs after the stability test. The inset in (d) reveals the square area of the Fourier-filtered lattice.



**Fig. S11** Ir 4f (a) and Te 3d (b) XPS spectra of IrTe NTs after the stability test.

**Table S1.** Comparisons of the OER activity for the IrTe NTs and some recently reported catalysts.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Current density	$\eta$ (mV)	Ref.
<b>IrTe NTs</b>	<b>0.5 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></b>	<b>10 mA cm<sup>-2</sup></b>	<b>271</b>	<b>This work</b>
IrTe NTs	0.1 M HClO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	290	1
Ir WNWs	0.1 M HClO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	280	2
IrNi NCs	0.1 M HClO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	280	3
Ir-Ni oxide	0.1 M HClO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	310	4
Co-IrCu ONC/C	0.1 M HClO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	~293	5
IrNiCu DNF/C	0.1 M HClO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	300	6
IrOx-Ir	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	290	7
3D IrRuMn sphere	0.5 M HClO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	260	8
IrNi NFs	0.1 M HClO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	293	9
Ni–Ir NCs	0.05 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	302	10

**Table S2.** Comparisons of the HER activity for the IrTe NTs and some recently reported catalysts.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Current density	$\eta$ (mV)	Ref.
<b>IrTe NTs</b>	<b>0.5 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></b>	<b>10 mA cm<sup>-2</sup></b>	<b>36</b>	<b>This work</b>
IrNi NCs	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	20 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	32	3
Ru/C <sub>3</sub> N <sub>4</sub> /C	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	70	11
Rh/Si	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	50 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	110	12
Rh-MoS <sub>2</sub>	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	47	13
CoS P/CNT	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	64	14
Ni <sub>0.33</sub> Co <sub>0.67</sub> S <sub>2</sub> nanowires	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup>	73	15

**Table S3.** Comparisons of the overall water splitting performance for the IrTe NTs and some recently reported catalysts.

Catalysts	Electrolyte	Voltage at 10 mA cm <sup>-2</sup> (V)	Ref.
<b>IrTe NTs</b>	<b>0.5 M H<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub></b>	<b>1.53</b>	<b>This work</b>
Ir-Ag nanotubes	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	1.55	16
Ir-SA@Fe@NCNT	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	1.51	17
Co-RuIr	0.1 M HClO <sub>4</sub>	1.52	18
IrNi NCs	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	1.58	3
IrCoNi/CFP	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	1.56	19
RhCo-ANAs/CF	0.5 M H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>	1.51	20

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