

Supplementary Information

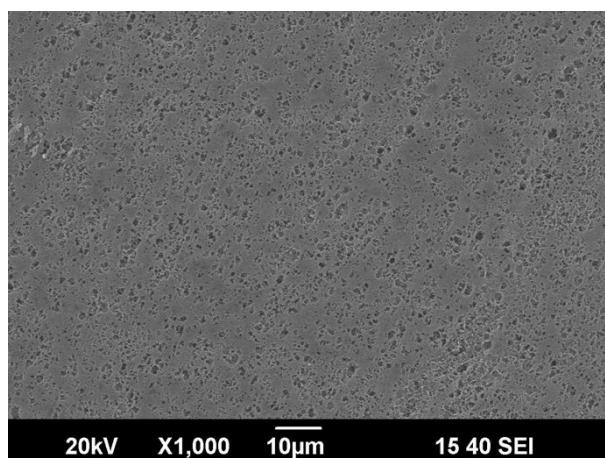


Figure S1. SEM image of surface area of polypyrrole film.

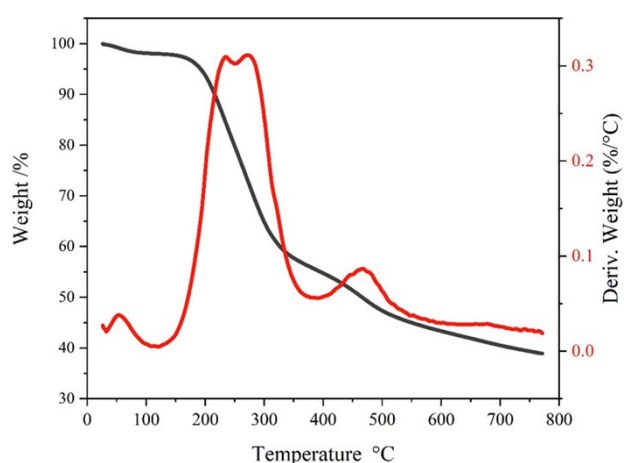


Figure S2. TG analysis of as-prepared DSA doped polypyrrole.

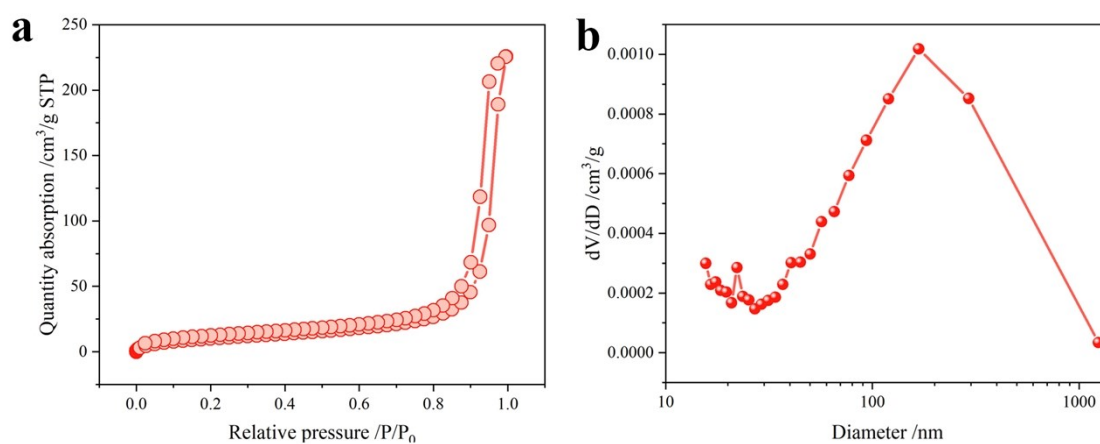


Figure S3. (a) Nitrogen adsorption–desorption isotherms and (b) corresponding pore-size distribution.

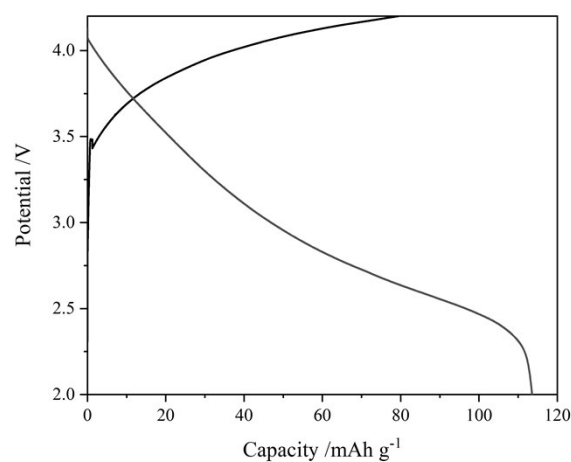


Figure S4. The initial charge-discharge cycle of DSA-doped PPy.

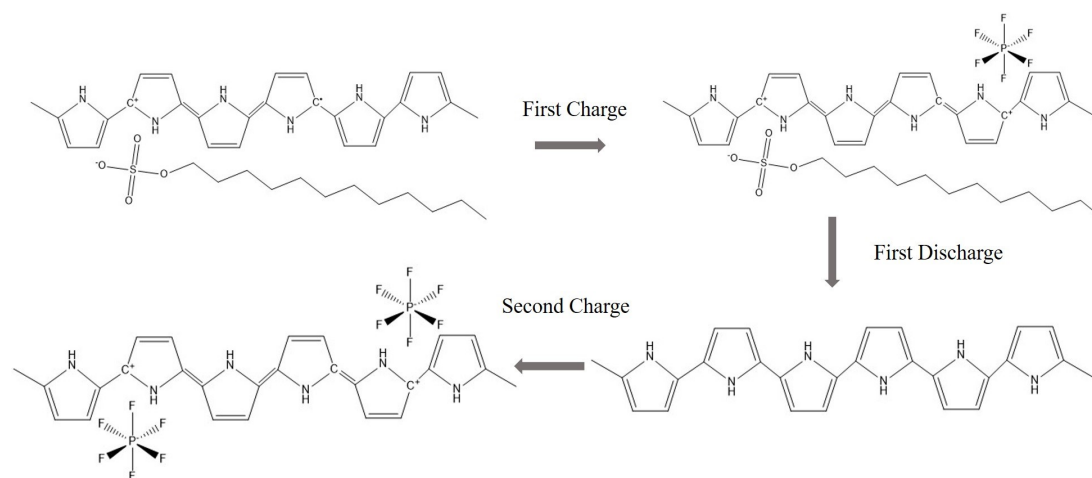


Figure S5. Proposed mechanism for the differences between the first cycle and the subsequent charge-discharge cycles.

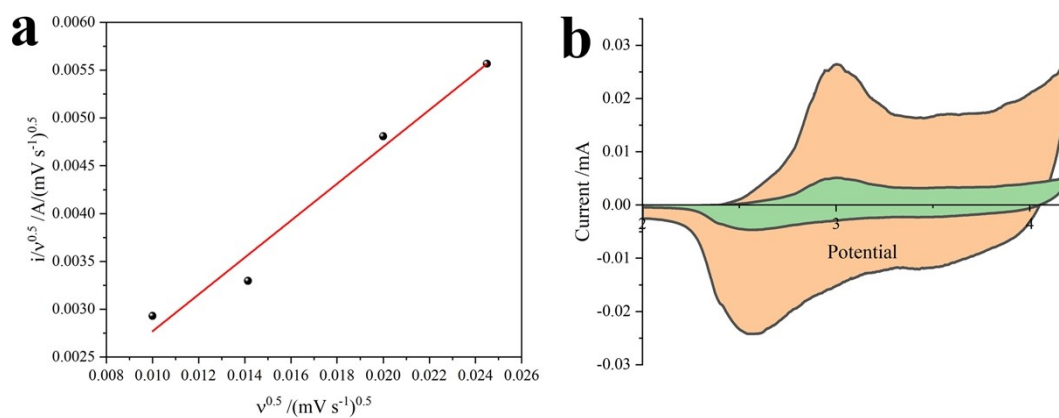


Figure S6. (a) Linear behavior of $i/v^{1/2}$ as a function of $v^{1/2}$ calculated from Figure 3c. (b) CV profile with estimated capacitive contribution shown in the shaded region.

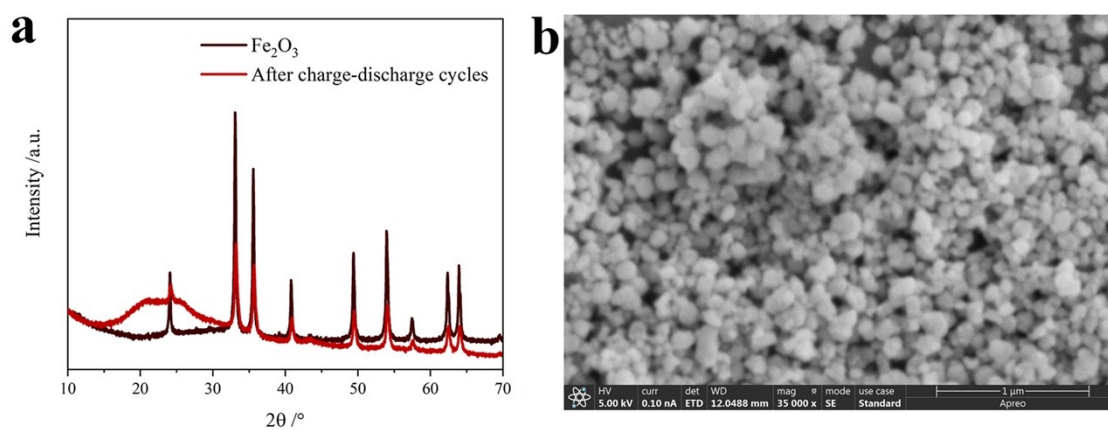


Figure S7. (a) XRD patterns of Fe_2O_3 before and after cycling. (b) SEM images of Fe_2O_3 nanoparticles.

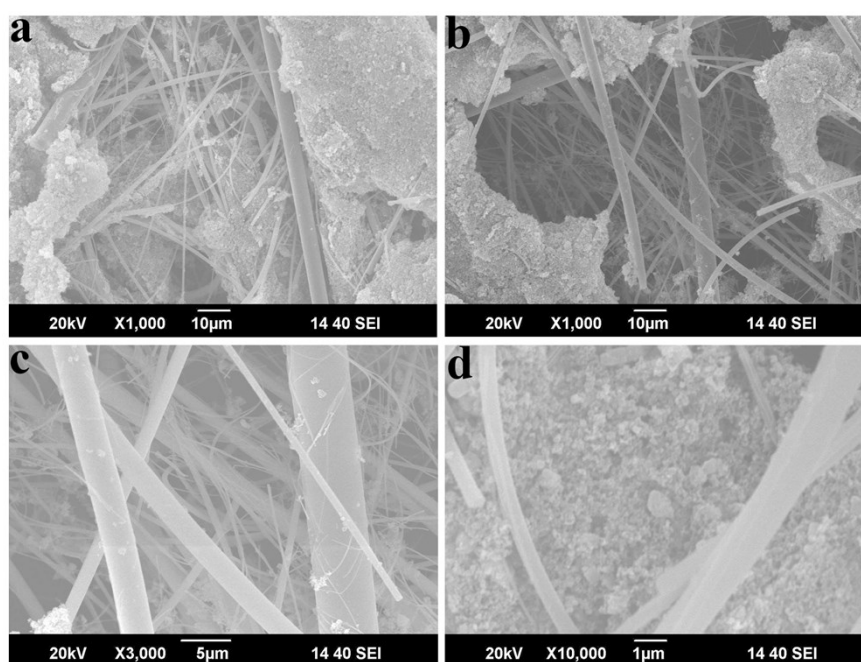


Figure S8. SEM images of Fe_2O_3 nanoparticles coated on a glass fiber with different magnitudes.

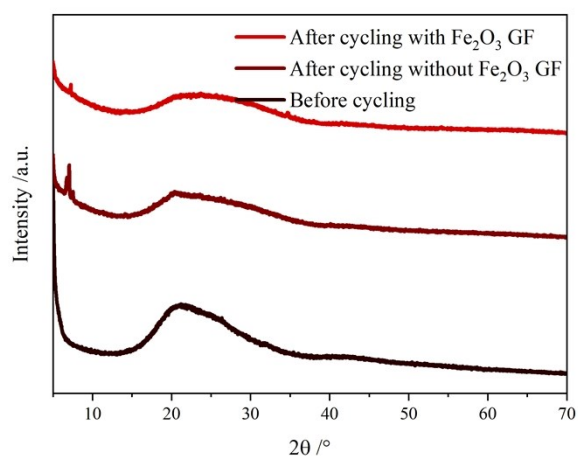


Figure S9. Comparison of XRD patterns of PPy samples with or without Fe_2O_3 GF.

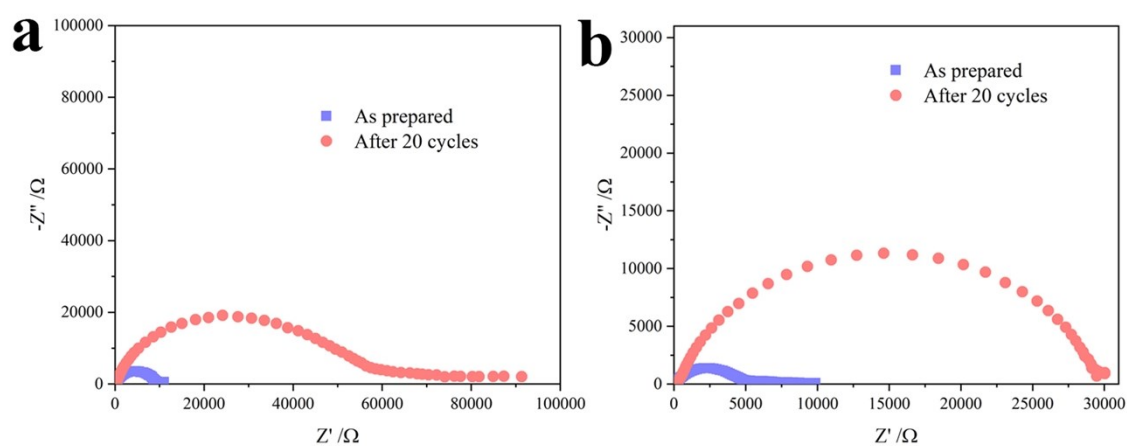


Figure S10. EIS plots before and after cycling for PPy-based KIBs (a) without Fe_2O_3 GF and (b) with Fe_2O_3 GF.

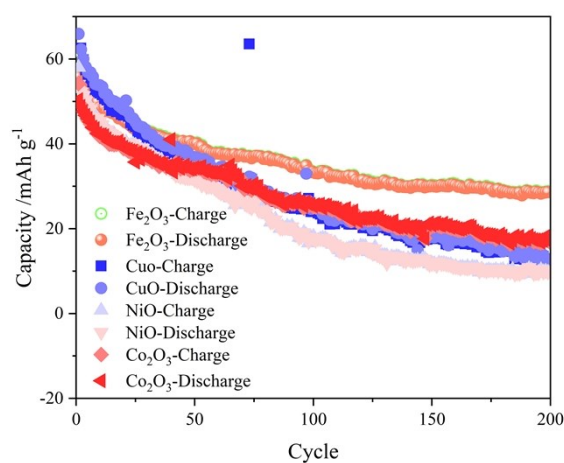


Figure S11. Capacity retentions for samples with different coating layer of metal oxides at a current density of 10 mAh g^{-1} .

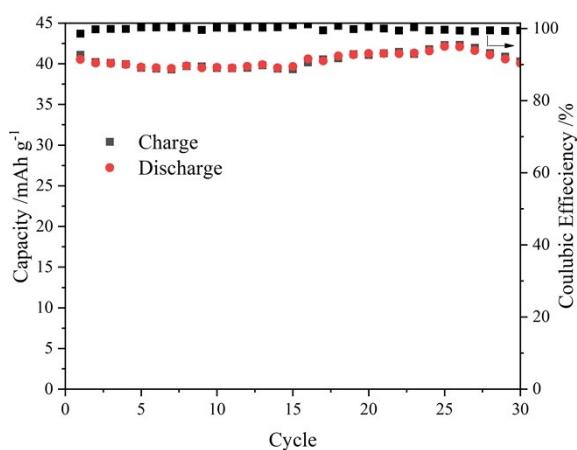


Figure S12. Charge-discharge cycles for PPy film at -10°C .

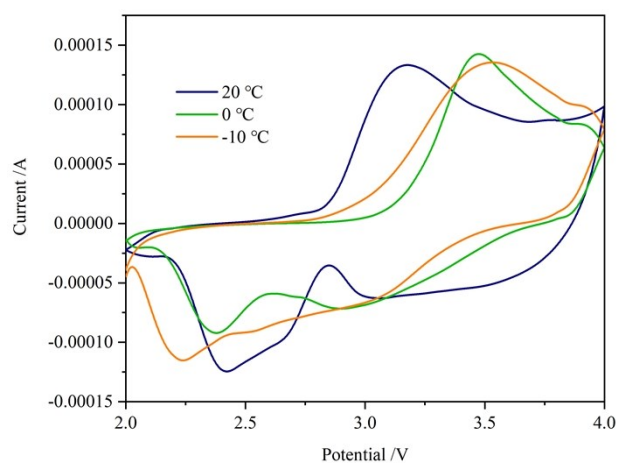


Figure S13. CV curves of PPy film at different temperatures.

Table 1 Summary of polypyrrole with different dopants

Parameter Additive	$2\theta / ^\circ$	$d / \text{\AA}$	Gel or not
SDS	20.38	5.36	Gel
HTAB	21.80	5.02	Not
HCl	23.56	4.65	Not
DA	23.34	4.69	Not
PEO	23.92	4.61	Gel