Supporting Information



Figure S1. (a) The sheet resistance and T_{550} of PET/AgNWs/sol-gel ZnO films with different concentrations of sol-gel ZnO.



Figure S2. The UV-vis absorption spectra of the ZnO NPs and sol-gel ZnO films with different concentrations.



Figure S3. The sheet resistance of the AgNWs/sol-gel ZnO films.



Figure S4. AFM images of (a) the Ag NWs, (b) Ag NWs/sol-gel ZnO, (c) Ag NWs/sol-gel ZnO/ZnO NPs, and (d) Ag NWs/ZnO NPs films.



Figure S5. The evolution of normalized (a) V_{OC} , (b) J_{SC} , (c) FF, (d) PCE of the 1 cm² flexible devices.

| Table 51. The calculated results of the resistor and capacitor from Lib. | | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|
| ETL | R _{sheet} | R _{CT} | С |
| | (Ω) | (Ω) | (F) |
| ZnO NPs | 8.14 | 690 | 2.81 x 10 ⁻⁶ |
| Bi-layer 0.1 M | 8.42 | 84 | 4.66 x 10 ⁻⁸ |

 Table S1. The calculated results of the resistor and capacitor from EIS.