

Supporting Information

Regulation of the Adsorption Site of Ni₂P by Ru and S Co-doping for Ultra-efficient Alkaline Hydrogen Evolution

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ECSA and TOF

The electrochemical active surface area (ECSA) was estimated using the capacitance (C_{dl}) by the following equation, where the specific capacitance for a flat surface is used as 40 μF cm⁻² as reported.

$$A_{ECSA}^{NiP2} = \frac{C_{dl}}{40 \mu F cm^{-2} per cm^2}$$

To calculate the per-site turnover frequency (TOF), we used the following formula:

$$TOF = \frac{\#total\ hydrogen\ turn\ overs / cm^2\ geometric\ area}{\#surface\ sites / cm^2\ geometric\ area}$$

The total number of hydrogen turn overs was calculated from the current density according to :

$$\begin{aligned} \#_{H_2} &= (j\ cm^2) \left(\frac{1\ C\ s^{-1}}{1000\ mA} \right) \left(\frac{1\ mol\ e^{-}}{96485.3\ C} \right) \left(\frac{1\ mol\ H_2}{2\ mol\ e^{-}} \right) \left(\frac{6.022 \times 10^{23}\ H_2\ molecules}{1\ mol\ H_2} \right) \\ &= 3.12 \times 10^{15} \frac{H_2/s}{cm^2} per \frac{mA}{cm^2} \times |j| \end{aligned}$$

#surface sites per real surface area:

For Ni₂P

$$\begin{aligned} \#surface\ sites &= \left(\frac{3\ atoms/unit}{100.0397\ \text{\AA}^3/unit} \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \\ &= 0.9654 \times 10^{14} atoms\ cm^{-2} \end{aligned}$$

Finally, plot of current density can be converted into a TOF plot according to

$$TOF = \frac{3.12 \times 10^{15} \frac{H_2/s}{cm^2} per \frac{mA}{cm^2} \times |j|}{\#surface\ sites \times A_{ECSA}^{NiP2}}$$

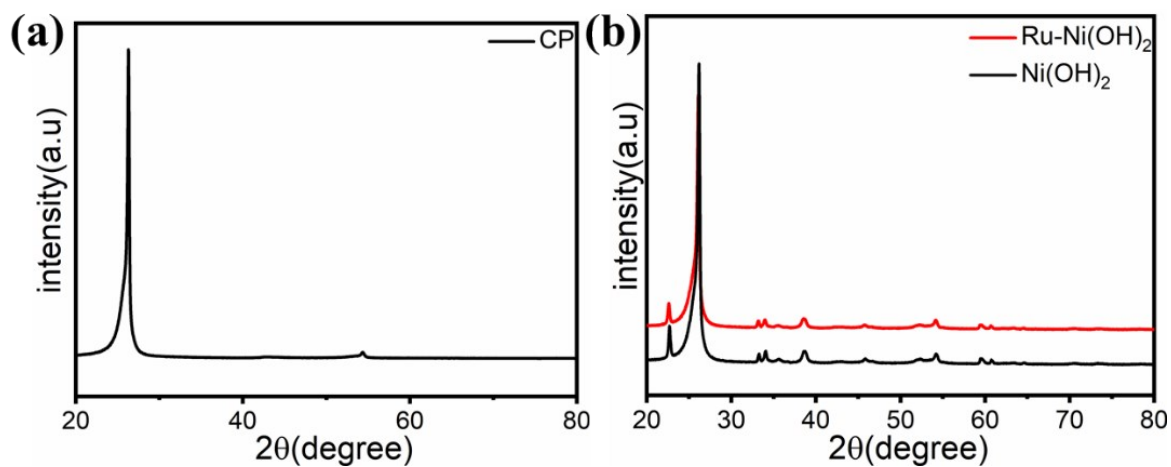


Figure S1 XRD patterns for (a) CP and (b) Ru-Ni(OH)₂ and Ni(OH)₂.

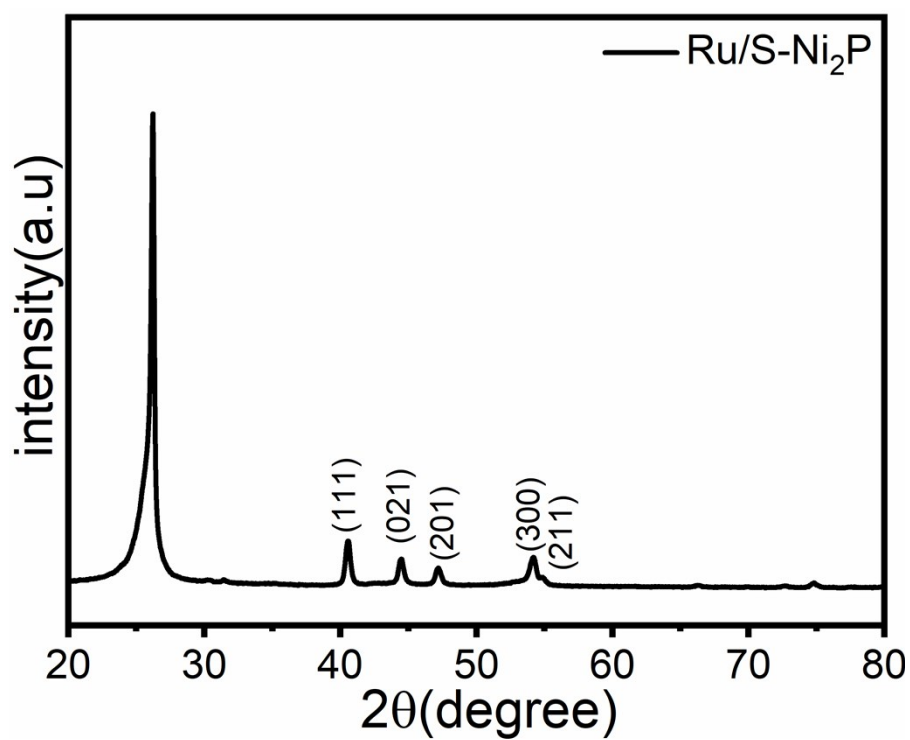


Figure S2 XRD for Ru/S-Ni₂P.

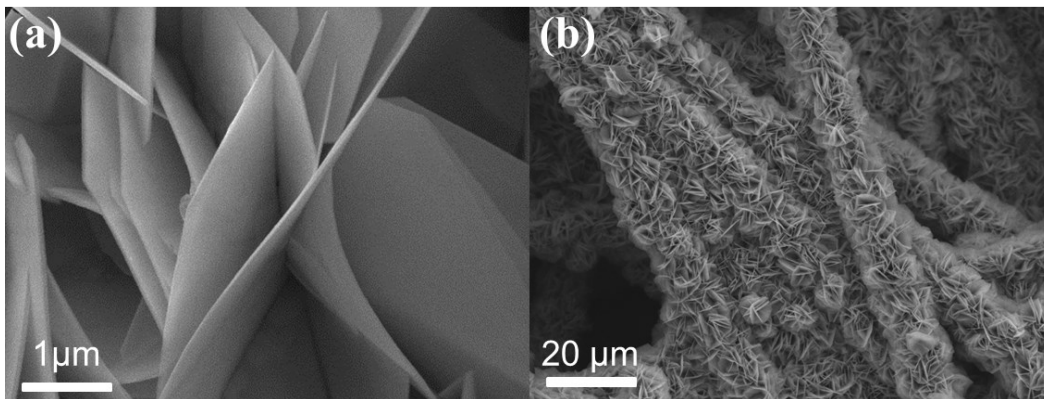


Figure S3 SEM images for (a) Ni(OH)₂ and Large-scale SEM images for (b) Ni(OH)₂.

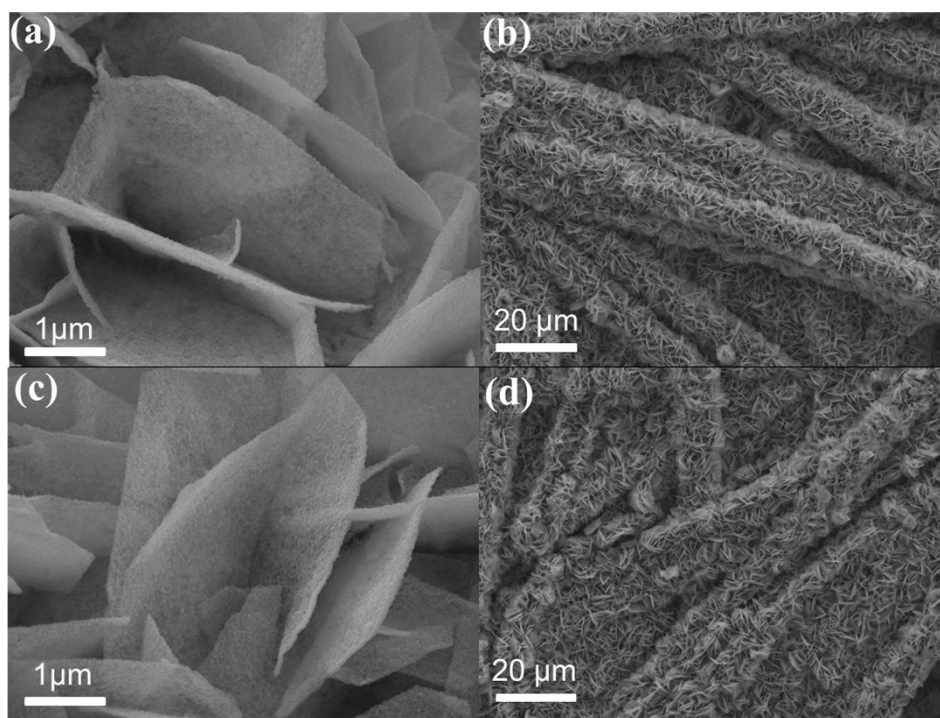


Figure S4 SEM images for (a) Ni₂P, (c) S-Ni₂P. Large-scale SEM images for (b) Ni₂P and (d) S-Ni₂P.

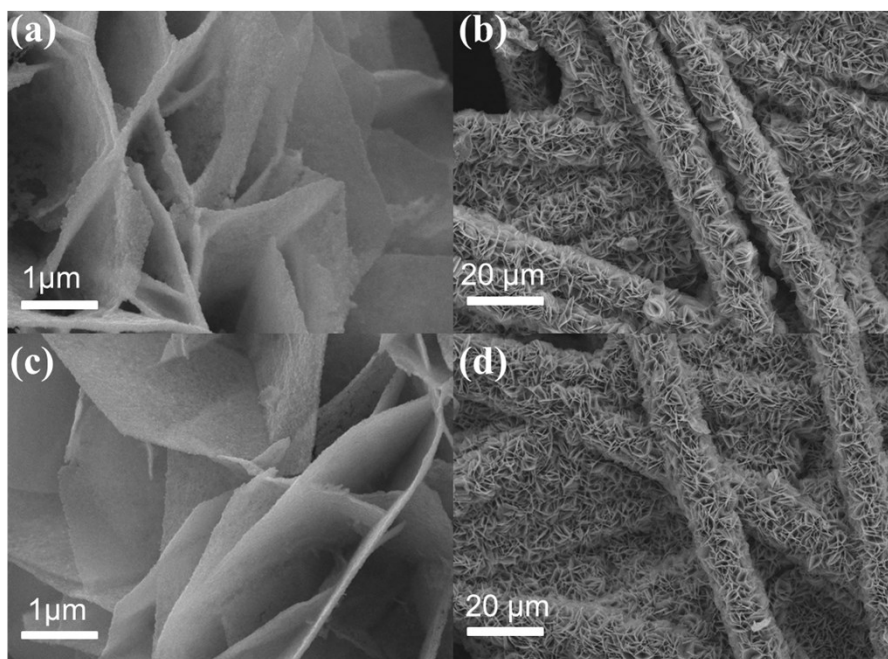


Figure S5 SEM images for (a) Ru-Ni₂P, (c) Ru/S-Ni₂P. Large-scale SEM images for (b) Ru-Ni₂P and (d) Ru/S-Ni₂P.

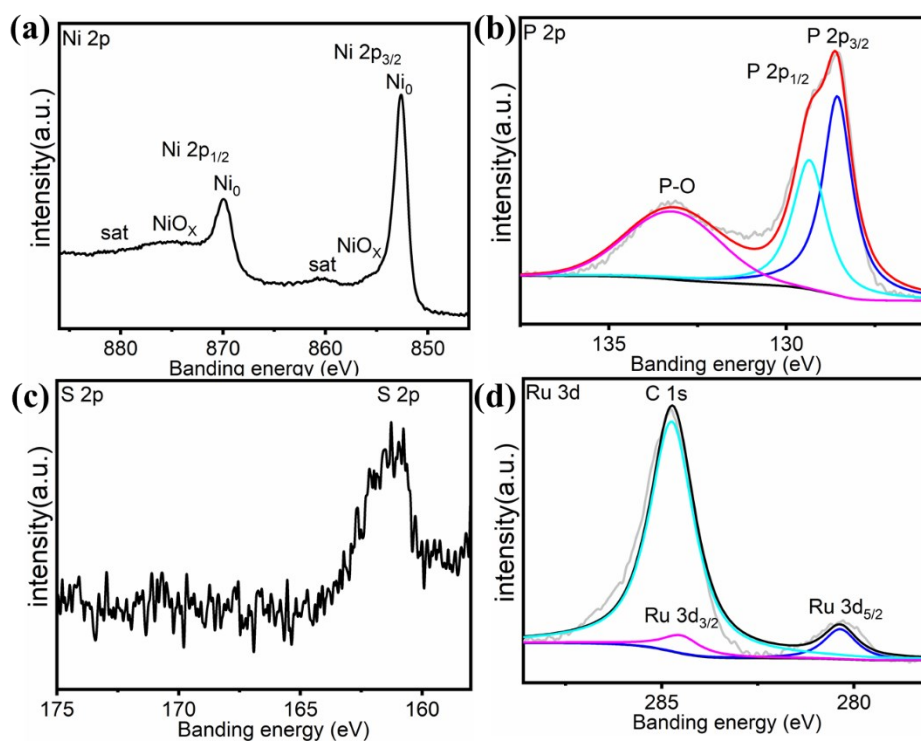


Figure S6 XPS spectra of (a) Ni 2p, (b) P 2p, (c) S 2p and (d) Ru 3d regions for Ru/S-Ni₂P.

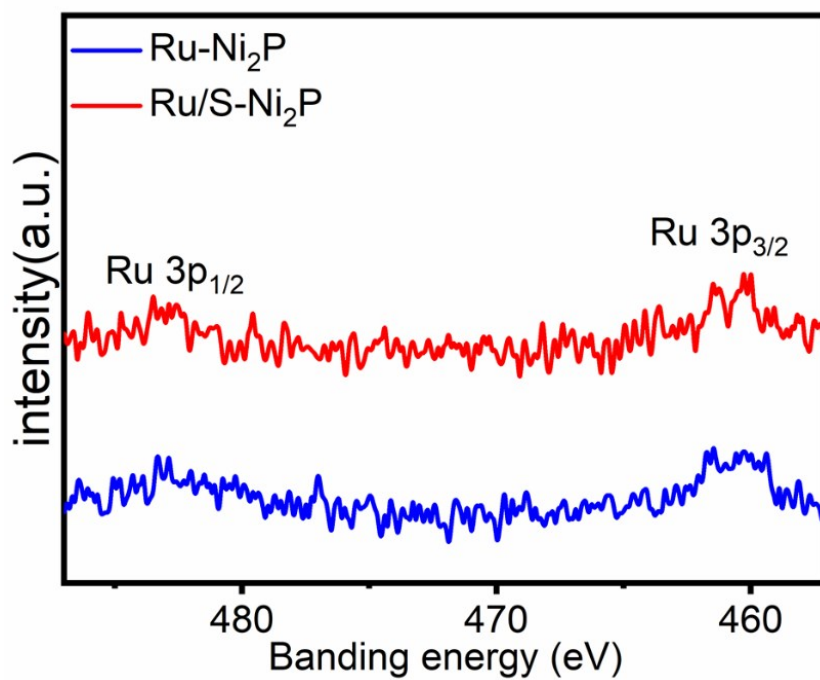


Figure S7 XPS spectra of Ru 3p regions for Ru-Ni₂P and Ru/S-Ni₂P.

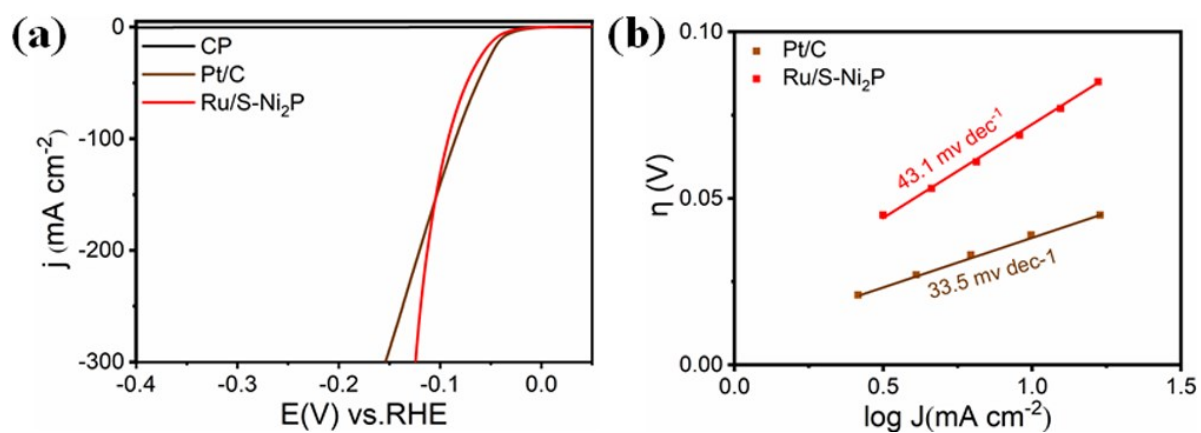


Figure S8 (a) LSV curves of Pt/C and Ru/S-Ni₂P in 1 M KOH. (b) The corresponding Tafel plots.

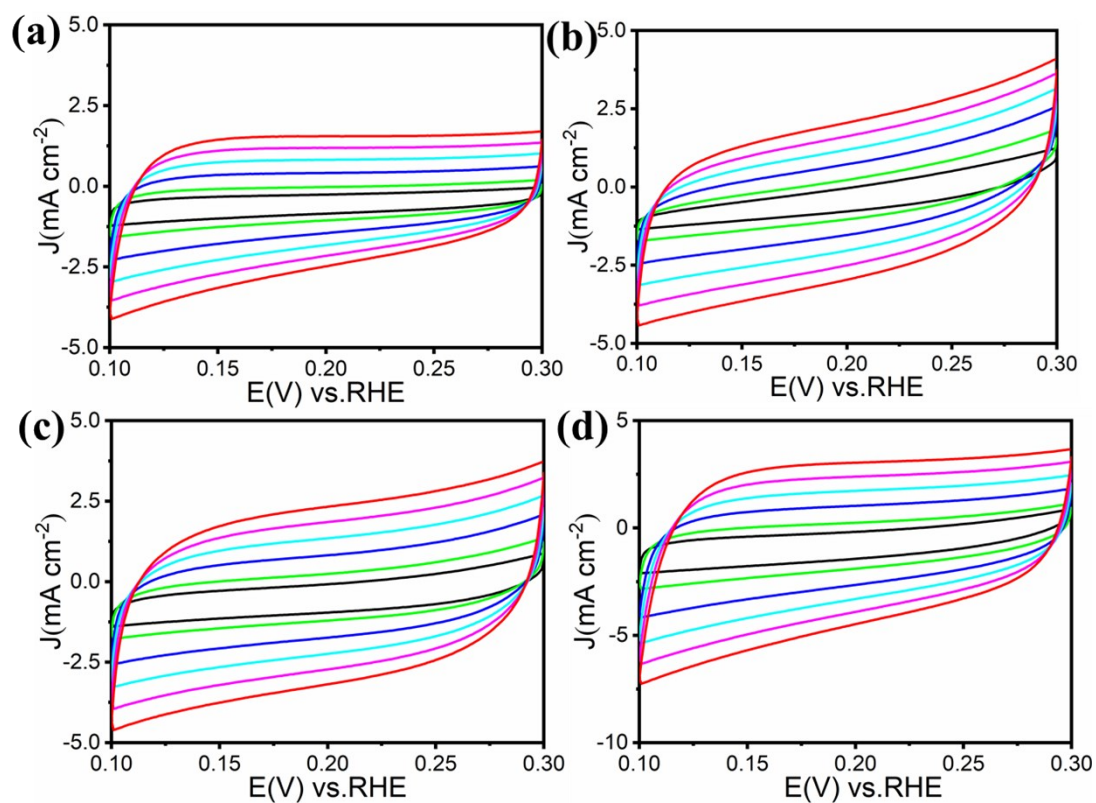


Figure S9 CVs for Ni₂P (a), S-Ni₂P (b), Ru-Ni₂P (c) and Ru/S-Ni₂P (d).

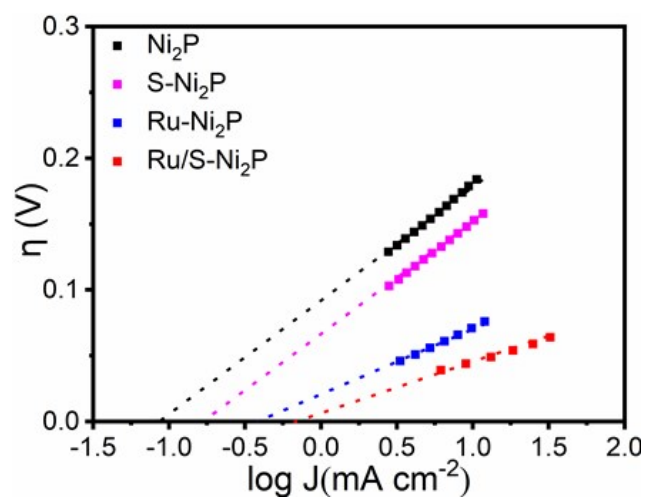


Figure S10 Calculated exchange current density for Ni₂P, S-Ni₂P, Ru-Ni₂P and Ru/S-Ni₂P in 1 M KOH by applying extrapolation method to the Tafel plot.

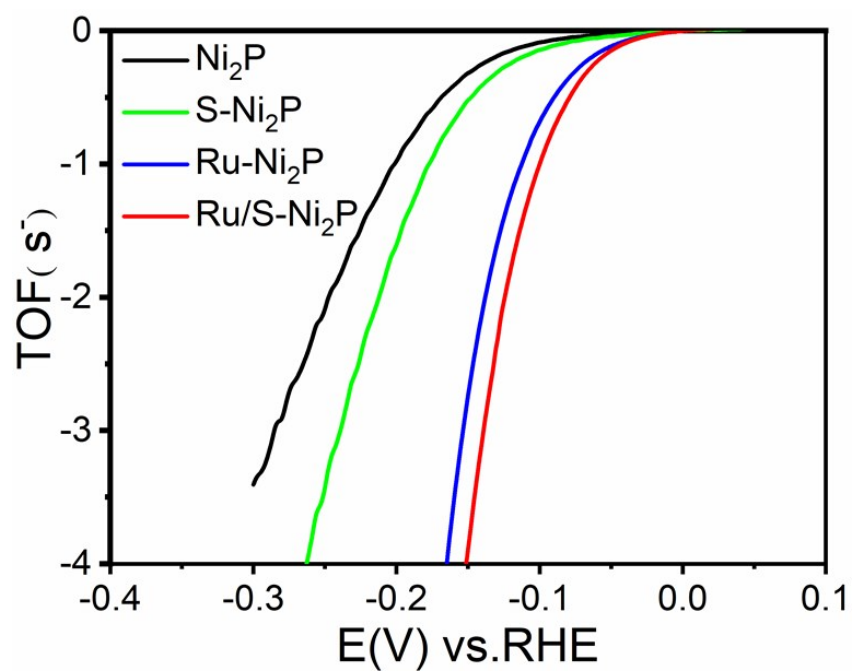


Figure S11 Calculated TOF for Ni₂P, S-Ni₂P, Ru-Ni₂P and Ru/S-Ni₂P in 1 M KOH.

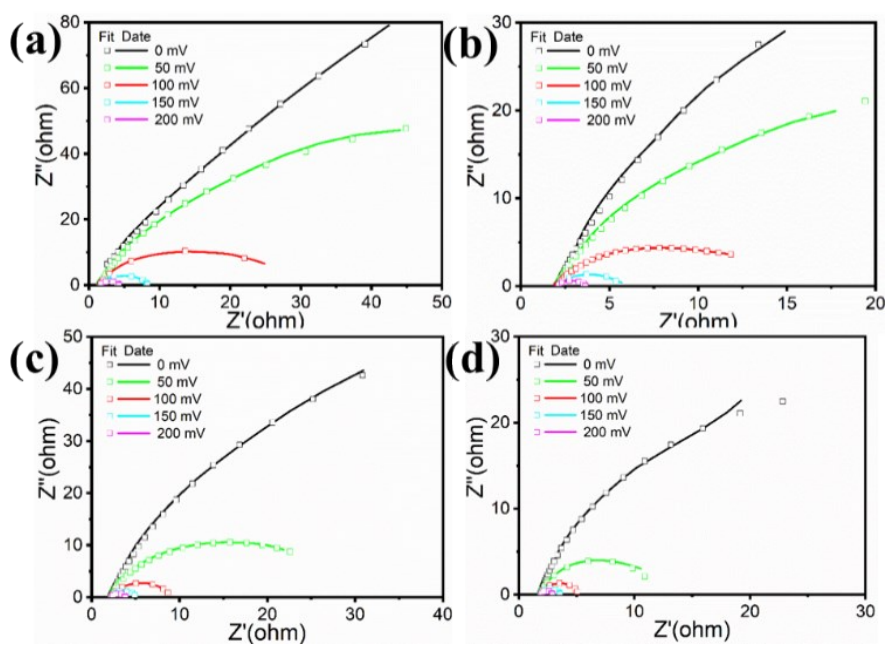


Figure S12 Nyquist plots of Ni₂P (a), S-Ni₂P (b), Ru-Ni₂P (c) and Ru/S-Ni₂P (d) at different overpotential.

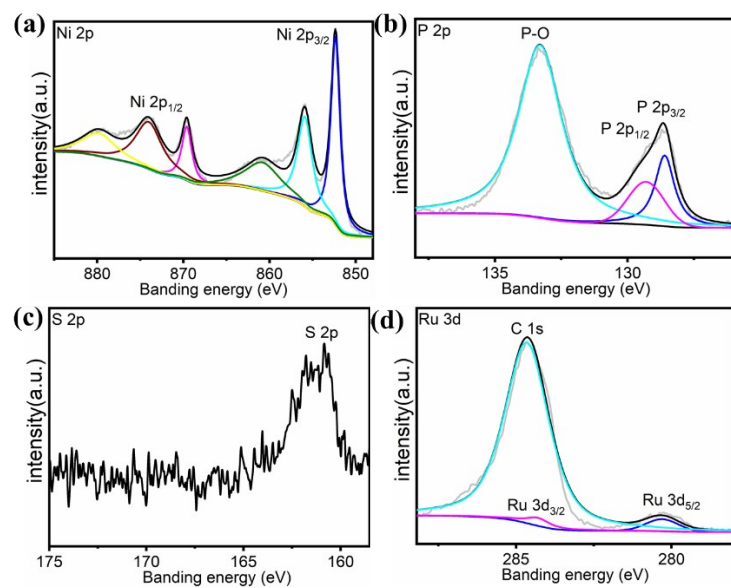


Figure S13. XPS spectra of (a) Ni 2p, (b) P 2p, (c) S 2p and (d) Ru 3d regions for Ru/S-Ni₂P after HER hydrolysis.

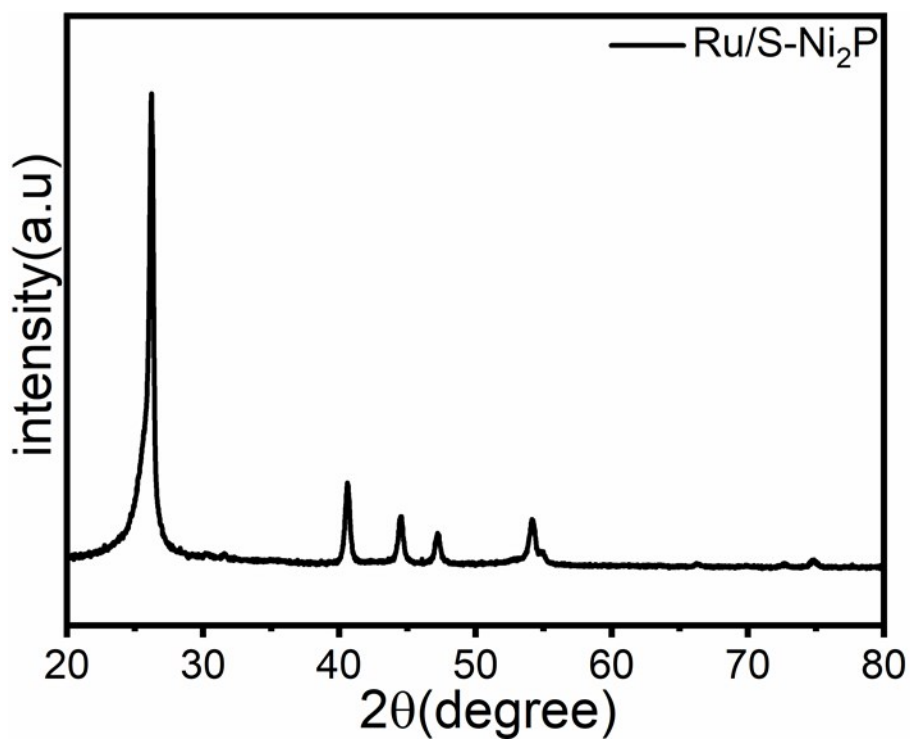


Figure S14 (a) XRD pattern for Ru/S-Ni₂P after HER hydrolysis.

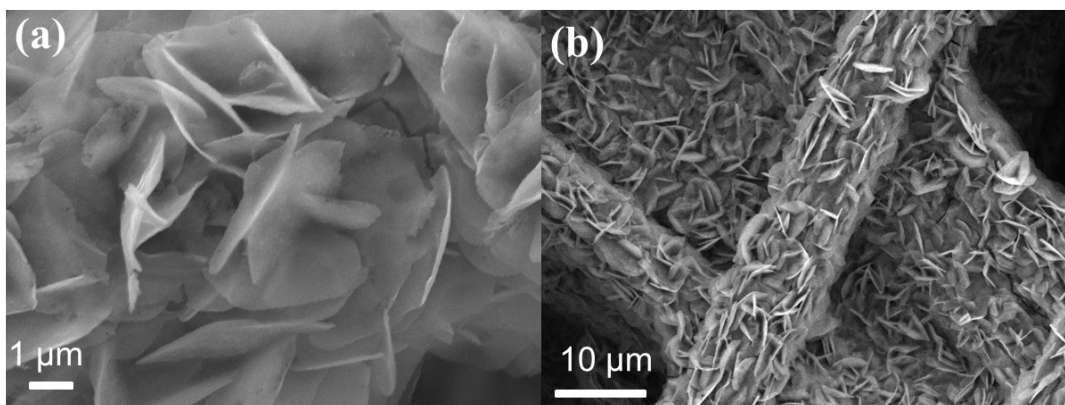


Figure S15. (a) SEM image of the Ru/S-Ni₂P after electrolysis.

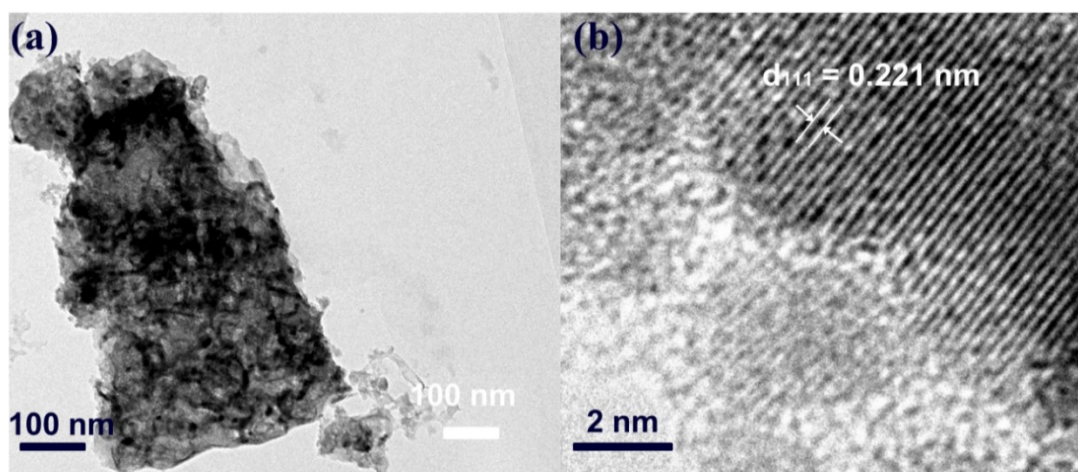


Figure S16. (a) TEM images and (b) lattice image of the Ru/S-Ni₂P after electrolysis.

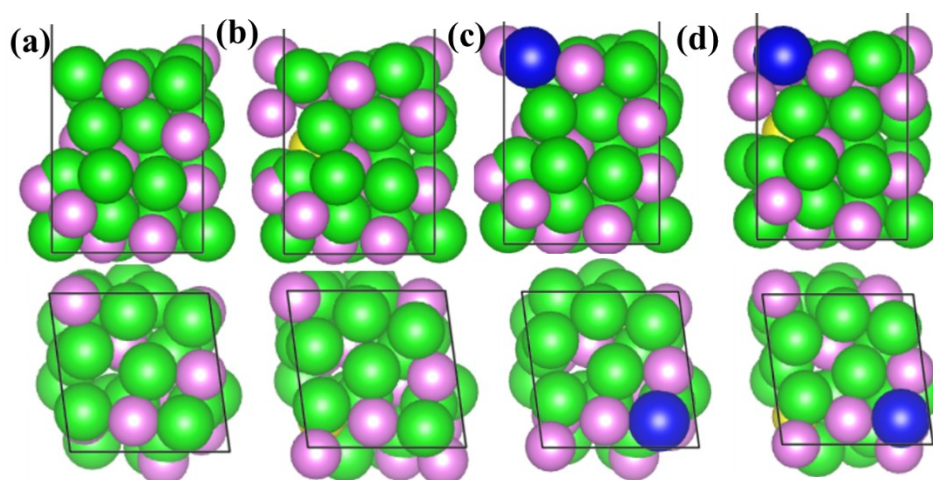


Figure S17. Top and side view of Ni₂P (a), S-Ni₂P (b), Ru-Ni₂P (c) and Ru/S-Ni₂P (d). Green, pink, yellow and blue balls represent Ni, P, S and Ru atoms, respectively.

Table S1 Comparison of HER performance in alkaline media for Ru/S-Ni₂P with other TMs HER electrocatalysts.

Catalysts	J(mA cm ⁻²)	η (mV vs RHE)	Tafel Slope (mV dec ⁻¹)	Ref
Ni ₂ P /Ni	10	141	68	S1 ¹
Ni ₂ P/Ti	10	120	60	S2 ²
NiP ₂ NS/CC	10	75	51	S3 ³
Ni ₂ P NPs	20	130	81	S4 ⁴
N-MoP/CC	10	70	55	S5 ⁵
Mo-Ni ₂ P	10	81	53.4	S6 ⁶
Mn-CoP	10	76	52	S7 ⁷
O, Cu-CoP	10	72	62.6	S8 ⁸
Ni ₂ P-NiSe ₂	10	66	72.6	S9 ⁹
S-MoP	10	104	56	S10 ¹⁰
Ni ₃ S ₂ /NF	10	149	127	S11 ¹¹
N, Mn-MoS ₂	10	66	50	S12 ¹²
P/Ni-Mo ₂ C	10	165	53.6	S13 ¹³
Ni _{1.5} Co _{1.4} P@Ru	10	52	50	S14 ¹⁴
Ni@Ni ₂ P-Ru	10	80	41	S15 ¹⁵
S-Co ₂ P@NCC	10	105	77	S16 ¹⁶

S,N-MoP	10	63	44	S17¹⁷
FeP₂/C	10	~150	66	S18¹⁸
Ni-P/Ni/NF	10	129	70	S19¹⁹
Ni₂P–Ni₁₂P₅	10	76	68	S20²⁰
Fe-Ni₂P	10	106	37.7	S21²¹
Ru/S-Ni₂P	10 50	49 75	49.5	This work

Table S2. Summary of the electrochemical properties of Ni₂P, Ru-Ni₂P, S-Ni₂P and Ru/S-Ni₂P. Note that the $J_{0,\text{normalized}}$ is normalized by relative surface area (C_{dl}).

Sample	J_0 (mA/cm²)	C_{dl} (mF/cm²)	Relative surface area	$J_{0,\text{normalized}}$ (mA/cm²)
Ni₂P	0.095x10⁻³	19.2	1	0.095x10⁻³
S-Ni₂P	0.178x10⁻³	23.5	1.2	0.148x10⁻³
Ru-Ni₂P	0.398x10⁻³	25.8	1.34	0.297x10⁻³
Ru/S-Ni₂P	0.668x10⁻³	34.6	1.80	0.371x10⁻³

Table S3 Summary of the R_{ct} values for Ni₂P, Ru-Ni₂P, S-Ni₂P and Ru/S-Ni₂P at certain overpotential from 0 mV to 200 mV.

Sample	0 mV (Ω)	50 mV (Ω)	100 mV (Ω)	150 mV (Ω)	200 mV (Ω)
Ni₂P	611.20	139.80	26.03	6.70	1.40
S-Ni₂P	171.10	63.64	11.59	3.50	1.32

Ru-Ni₂P	146.70	27.07	6.79	2.85	1.05
Ru/S-Ni₂P	60.64	10.07	3.29	1.68	1.02

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