Supporting Information

A time and resource efficient machine learning assisted design of non-fullerene small molecule acceptors for P3HT-based organic solar cells and green solvent selection

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Fig. S1. Distribution of experimental efficiencies of P3HT-based OSC in the data set.



Fig. S2. Pearson correlation between experimental PCE and predicted PCE calculated through knearest neighbor (k-NN), artificial neural network (ANN) and linear regression (LR) using 4 and 7 descriptors.

Table S1. Difference between experimental and predicted HOMO and LUMO values for NFAs not included in training and test sets.

No	Acceptor	Exp.	Pred.	Diff	Exp.	Pred.	Diff.	Ref.
	-	HOMO	HOMO		LUMO	LUMO		

		(eV)	(eV)		(eV)	(eV)		
1	CDTCN	-5.39	-5.41	0.02	-3.80	-3.73	0.07	1
2	FOC6-IC	-5.42	-5.42	0.00	-3.77	-3.79	0.02	2
3	FOC6-FIC	-5.47	-5.46	0.01	-3.81	-3.89	0.08	2
	cis-							
4	PolyPBI	-5.82	-5.78	0.04	-3.79	-3.82	0.03	3
5	NTIC-OMe	-5.53	-5.47	0.06	-3.70	-3.72	0.02	4
6	NTIC-F	-5.52	-5.49	0.03	-3.77	-3.77	0.00	4
	DTFT5-							
7	FIC	-5.52	-5.47	0.05	-3.87	-3.88	0.01	5
8	BTTPC	-5.47	-5.51	0.04	-3.78	-3.81	0.03	6
	IDTV-							
9	ThIC	-5.43	-5.38	0.05	-3.72	-3.71	0.01	7
10	BCDT-4F	-5.46	-5.50	0.04	-3.86	-3.79	0.07	8
11	NFTI	-5.46	-5.41	0.05	-3.77	-3.78	0.01	9
12	ITOM1	-5.5	-5.43	0.07	-3.76	-3.73	0.03	10
13	ITOM4	-5.49	-5.44	0.05	-3.81	-3.75	0.06	10
14	ITThC	-5.47	-5.43	0.04	-3.76	-3.76	0.00	11
15	FDICTF	-5.43	-5.50	0.07	-3.71	-3.76	0.05	12
16	FDNCTF	-5.42	-5.49	0.07	-3.73	-3.73	0.00	13
17	O-NTIC	-5.51	-5.51	0.00	-3.67	-3.75	0.08	14
18	O-NTNC	-5.54	-5.51	0.01	-3.78	-3.74	0.04	14
19	Y9	-5.59	-5.50	0.04	-3.78	-3.75	0.03	15
20	IDTT-T	-5.52	-5.44	0.06	-3.54	-3.56	0.02	16

 Table S2. Experimental and DFT calculated HOMO and LUMO values of NFAs

No.	Exp.	Calc.	Diff.	Exp.	Calc.	Diff.	Method	Ref.
	HOMO	HOMO		LUMO	LUMO			
	(eV)	(eV)		(eV)	(eV)			
1	-5.56	-4.98	0.58	-3.81	-2.91	0.9	B3LYP/6-	17
							31G(d)	
2	-5.7	-6.83	1.13	-3.99	-1.34	2.65	B3LYP/6-	17
							31G(d)	
3	-5.5	-5.56	0.06	-3.25	-2.94	0.31	B3LYP/6-	18
							31G*	
4	-5.55	-5.86	0.31	-3.29	-3.26	0.03	B3LYP/6-	18
							31G*	
5	-6.07	-5.82	0.25	-3.96	-3.05	0.91	B3LYP/6-	19
							31g+(d,p)	
6	-6.14	-5.87	0.27	-4.21	-3.65	0.56	B3LYP/6-	19
							31g+(d,p)	
7	-5.52	-4.55	0.97	-3.86	-2.7	1.16	B3LYP/6-	20

							21C(dn)	
8	5.46	1.56	0.0	3.81	2 72	1.00	$\frac{310(u,p)}{P31 VP/6}$	20
0	-5.40	-4.30	0.9	-5.01	-2.72	1.09	31G(d n)	_
0	5.64	5.08	0.56	3 00	2.2	0.60	B31 VP/6	20
9	-5.04	-5.08	0.50	-5.99	-5.5	0.09	31G(d n)	_
10	5 5 1	5.2	0.21	2 5 5	2.12	0.42	$\frac{\text{D1U}(\mathbf{u},\mathbf{p})}{\text{P2UVP}/6}$	21
10	-5.51	-3.2	0.51	-5.55	-5.15	0.42	D5L1F/0-	
11	5 42	5.10	0.21	2.20	2.05	0.42	D2LVD/6	22
11	-3.45	-3.12	0.51	-3.38	-2.93	0.45	D3L1P/0-	
10	5.0	(02	0.420	2.02	2.00	0.05		23
12	-5.0	-0.03	0.429	-3.03	-2.98	0.05	B3LPY/0-	25
10	5.00	(10	0.050	2.00	2.07	0.01	311+G(d)	23
13	-5.92	-6.18	0.258	-2.98	-2.97	0.01	B3LPY/6-	23
	5.00		0.000	2.1.1	2.12	0.00	$\frac{311+G(d)}{1000}$	22
14	-5.23	-5.53	0.299	-3.44	-3.42	0.02	B3LPY/6-	23
							311+G(d)	22
15	-5.47	-5.77	0.299	-3.64	-3.42	0.22	B3LPY/6-	23
-							311+G(d)	
16	-5.92	-6.45	0.533	-3.82	-3.94	0.119	B3LPY/6-	23
-							311+G(d)	
17	-5.69	-6.18	0.494	-3.9	-3.94	0.039	B3LPY/6-	23
							311+G(d)	
18	-5.66	-6.02	0.356	-3.29	-3.47	0.178	B3LPY/6-	23
							311+G(d)	
19	-6	-6.29	0.29	-3.4	-3.65	0.25	B3LYP/6-	24
							31G(d,p)	
20	-5.8	-5.76	0.04	-3.3	-3.15	0.15	B3LYP/6-	24
							31G(d,p)	
21	-5.7	-5.77	0.07	-3.4	-3.27	0.13	B3LYP/6-	24
							31G(d,p)	
22	-6.09	-5.87	0.22	-4.09	-3.48	0.61	B3LYP/6-	25
							31G**	
23	-6.14	-5.88	0.26	-4.08	-3.48	0.6	B3LYP/6-	25
							31G**	
24	-6.19	-5.94	0.25	-4.08	-3.49	0.59	B3LYP/6-	25
							31G**	
25	-5.93	-5.24	0.69	-3.78	-3.35	0.43	B3LYP/6-	26
							31G	
26	-5.68	-5.23	0.45	-3.81	-3.26	0.55	B3LYP/6-	26
							31G	
27	-5.57	-5.49	0.08	-3.95	-3.14	0.81	B3LYP/6-	26
							31G	
28	-5.81	-5.46	0.35	-3.99	-3.46	0.53	B3LYP/6-	27
							31G*	
29	-5.4	-5.04	0.36	-3.65	-3.07	0.58	B3LYP/6-	28
							31G(d.p)	
30	-54	-5	04	-3.61	-3.05	0.56	B3LYP/6-	28
			· · ·					

							31G(d,p)	
31	-6.1	-6	0.1	-4.3	-3.5	0.8	B3LYP/6-	28
							31G(d,p)	
32	-5.42	-5.18	0.24	-3.68	-3.25	0.43	B3LYP/6-	29
							31G	
33	-5.63	-5.27	0.36	-3.59	-3.15	0.44	B3LYP/6-	29
							31G(d,p)	
34	-5.32	-4.98	0.34	-3.23	-2.81	0.42	B3LYP/6-	30
							31G	
35	-5.41	-5.05	0.36	-3.55	-2.99	0.56	B3LYP/6-	30
							31G	
36	-5.37	-5.21	0.16	-3.64	-3.18	0.46	B3LYP/6-	30
							31G	
37	-5.31	-5.34	0.03	-3.44	-3.17	0.27	B3LYP/6-	31
							31G (d, p)	
38	-5.31	-5.41	0.1	-3.42	-3.28	0.14	B3LYP/6-	31
							31G	
39	-5.62	-6.06	0.44	-3.65	-3.78	0.13	B3LYP/6-	32
							31G(d)	
40	-5.46	-5.36	0.1	-3.61	-3.41	0.2	B3LYP/	33
							6-31G	
41	-5.48	-5.56	0.08	-3.44	-2.97	0.47	B3LYP/6-	34
							31G(d)	
42	-5.62	-5.76	0.14	-3.42	-2.96	0.46	B3LYP/6-	34
							31G(d)	
43	-5.54	-5.67	0.13	-3.46	-2.83	0.63	B3LYP/6-	34
							31G(d)	
44	-6.25	-6.18	0.07	-4.14	-3.67	0.47	B3LYP/6-	35
							31G(d,p)	
45	-6.05	-6.1	0.05	-4.13	-3.64	0.49	B3LYP/6-	35
							31G(d,p)	
46	-5.69	-5.79	0.1	-4.28	-3.9	0.38	B3LYP/6-	35
							31G(d,p)	
47	-5.15	-4.69	0.46	-3.65	-2.8	0.85	B3LYP/6-	36
							31G	26
48	-5.2	-4.7	0.5	-3.74	-2.81	0.93	B3LYP/6-	36
							31G	26
49	-5.25	-4.88	0.37	-3.68	-2.88	0.8	B3LYP/6-	36
							31G	26
50	-5.33	-4.89	0.44	-3.61	-2.89	0.72	B3LYP/6-	36
							31G	27
51	-5.01	-5.15	0.14	-3.4	-2.91	0.49	B3LYP/6-	37
	- 00					0.00	31G(d)	27
52	-5.08	-5.38	0.3	-3.62	-3.4	0.22	B3LYP/6-	5/
					.	0.65	31G(d)	20
53	-5.44	-4.71	0.73	-3.44	-2.81	0.63	B3LYP/6-	- 38

							31G(d,p)	
54	-5.3	-4.54	0.76	-3.41	-2.76	0.65	B3LYP/6-	38
							31G(d,p)	
55	-5.42	-4.81	0.61	-3.65	-3.03	0.62	B3LYP/6-	39
							31G (d, p)	
56	-5.91	-6.17	0.26	-3.79	-3.71	0.08	B3LYP/6-	40
							31G*	
57	-5.89	-6.11	0.22	-3.81	-3.68	0.13	B3LYP/6-	40
							31G*	
58	-5.82	-5.75	0.07	-3.55	-3.54	0.01	B3LYP/6-	41
							31G+(d,p)	
59	-4.79	-5.66	0.87	-3.57	-4.83	1.26	B3LYP/6-	42
							31+G(d,p)	
60	-4.87	-5.76	0.89	-3.61	-4.88	1.27	B3LYP/6-	42
							31+G(d,p)	
61	-4.92	-5.82	0.9	-3.63	-4.93	1.3	B3LYP/6-	42
							31+G(d,p)	
62	-4.94	-5.88	0.94	-3.64	-4.99	1.35	B3LYP/6-	42
							31+G(d,p)	
63	-5.07	-6	0.93	-3.74	-5.12	1.38	B3LYP/6-	42
							31+G(d,p)	
64	-5.45	-5.04	0.41	-2.59	-1.9	0.69	B3LYP-6-	43
							31G(d,p)	
65	-5.26	-4.9	0.36	-2.69	-2.05	0.65	B3LYP/6-	43
							31+G(d,p)	
66	-5.1	-5.1	0	-2.3	-1.9	0.4	B3LYP/ 6-	44
							31G**	
67	-5.24	-4.98	0.26	-2.82	-2.8	0.02	B3LYP/6-	45
							31G(d, p)	
68	-5.04	-4.84	0.2	-2.7	-2.45	0.25	B3LYP/6-	45
							31G(d, p)	
69	-5.3	-4.68	0.62	-3.18	-2.82	0.36	B3LYP/6-	46
							31G(d)	
70	-5.3	-4.68	0.62	-3.2	-2.83	0.37	B3LYP/6-	46
							31G(d, p)	
71	-5.57	-5.54	0.03	-3.94	-3.55	0.39	B3LYP/6-	47
							31G(d,p)	
72	-5.59	-5.54	0.05	-3.89	-3.54	0.35	B3LYP/6-	47
							31G(d,p)	10
73	-5.67	-5.81	0.14	-3.94	-3.6	0.34	B3LYP/6-	48
							31G(d)	10
74	-5.62	-5.76	0.14	-3.92	-3.55	0.37	B3LYP/6-	48
							31G(d)	40
75	-5.58	-5.66	0.08	-3.85	-3.42	0.43	B3LYP/6-	48
							31G(d)	
76	-5.31	-4.66	0.65	-3.24	-2.72	0.52	B3LYP/6-	49

							31G(d)	
77	-5.48	-4.78	0.7	-3.32	-2.81	0.51	B3LYP/6-	49
							31G(d)	
78	-5.33	-5.05	0.28	-3.27	-2.8	0.47	B3LYP/6-	49
							31G(d)	
79	-5.84	-5.74	0.1	-4.06	-3.51	0.55	B3LYP/6-	50
							31G(d, p)	
80	-5.75	-5.64	0.11	-4.04	-3.47	0.57	B3LYP/6-	50
							31G(d, p)	
81	-5.69	-5.57	0.12	-4.01	-3.44	0.57	B3LYP/6-	50
							31G(d, p)	
82	-5.45	-5.18	0.27	-3.79	-3.27	0.52	B3LYP/6-	51
							31G	
83	-5.7	-5.8	0.1	-3.87	-3.29	0.58	B3LYP/6-	52
							31G(d)	
84	-5.73	-5.95	0.22	-3.93	-5.95	2.02	B3LYP/6-	52
							31G(d)	
85	-4.02	-6.03	2.01	-5.78	-3.58	2.2	B3LYP/6-	52
							31G(d)	
86	-5.47	-5.25	0.22	-3.9	-3.29	0.61	B3LYP/6-	53
							31G**	
87	-5.32	-5.06	0.26	-3.95	-3.3	0.65	B3LYP/6-	53
							31G**	
88	-5.51	-5.45	0.06	-3.9	-3.39	0.51	B3LYP/6-	54
							31G(d)	
89	-5.5	-5.37	0.13	-3.97	-3.35	0.62	B3LYP/6-	54
							31G(d)	
90	-5.61	-5.47	0.14	-4.04	-3.41	0.63	B3LYP/6-	54
							31G(d)	
91	-5.32	-5.35	0.03	-3.85	-3.36	0.49	B3LYP/6-	55
							31G(d)	
92	-5.49	-5.53	0.04	-4.09	-3.59	0.5	B3LYP/6-	55
							31G(d)	
93	-5.67	-5.58	0.09	-3.85	-3.42	0.43	B3LYP/6-	56
							31G(d,p)	
94	-5.53	-5.64	0.11	-3.83	-3.56	0.27	B3LYP/6-	57
							31G	
95	-5.5	-5.56	0.06	-3.81	-3.48	0.33	B3LYP/6-	57
							31G	
96	-5.66	-5.7	0.04	-3.86	-3.6	0.26	B3LYP/6-	57
							31G	
97	-5.99	-5.75	0.24	-3.95	-3.49	0.46	B3LYP/6-	58
							31G*	
98	-5.74	-5.46	0.28	-3.93	-3.5	0.43	B3LYP/6-	58
							31G*	
99	-5.62	-5.67	0.05	-3.9	-3.59	0.31	B3LYP/6-	59

							31G(d,p)	
100	-5.54	-5.53	0.01	-3.91	-3.55	0.36	B3LYP/6-	59
							31G(d,p)	
101	-5.6	-5.42	0.18	-3.65	-2.85	0.8	B3LYP/6-	60
							31G**	
102	-5.57	-5.4	0.17	-3.63	-2.89	0.74	B3LYP/6-	60
							31G**	
103	-5.75	-5.66	0.09	-3.7	-2.91	0.79	B3LYP/6-	60
							31G**	
104	-5.48	-5.4	0.08	-3.35	-2.45	0.9	B3LYP/6-	61
							31G (d)	
105	-5.39	-5.17	0.22	-2.84	-2.13	0.71	B3LYP/6-	61
							31G (d)	
106	-5.81	-6.2	0.39	-3.95	-4.03	0.08	B3LYP/6-	62
							311G**	
107	-5.6	-5.7	0.1	-3.95	-3.8	0.15	B3LYP/6-	62
							311G**	
108	-5.62	-5.8	0.18	-3.57	-3.22	0.35	B3LYP/6-	63
							311+G(d,p)	
109	-5.64	-6.2	0.56	-4.1	-4.21	0.11	B3LYP/6-	63
							311+G(d,p)	
110	-5.75	-5.93	0.18	-3.56	-3.18	0.38	B3LYP/6-	63
							311+G(d,p)	
111	-5.8	-6.37	0.57	-4.07	-4.06	0.01	B3LYP/6-	63
							311+G(d,p)	
112	-5.3	-5.2	0.1	-3.6	-3.22	0.38	B3LYP/6-	64
							31G(d,p)	
113	-5.6	-5.46	0.14	-3.6	-3.22	0.38	B3LYP/6-	64
							31G(d,p)	
114	-5	-4.89	0.11	-3.6	-3.26	0.34	B3LYP/6-	64
							31G(d,p)	
115	-5.95	-5.8	0.15	-4.02	-3.52	0.5	B3LYP/6-	65
							31G(d)	
116	-6.01	-6.1	0.09	-3.8	-3.43	0.37	B3LYP/6-	65
							31G(d)	
117	-5.98	-6.07	0.09	-3.77	-3.4	0.37	B3LYP/6-	65
							31G(d)	
118	-5.96	-6.04	0.08	-3.76	-3.39	0.37	B3LYP/6-	65
							31G(d)	
119	-6.34	-7.69	1.345	-3.73	-2.75	0.98	B3LYP/6-	66
							31G(d)	
120	-6.38	-7.67	1.292	-3.98	-3.05	0.93	B3LYP/6-	66
							31G(d)	
121	-5.87	-7.27	1.397	-3.9	-2.8	1.1	B3LYP/6-	67
							31G(d)	
122	-6.05	-7.44	1.388	-3.89	-2.68	1.21	B3LYP/6-	67

							31G(d)	
123	-5.8	-5.78	0.02	-3.9	-3.45	0.45	B3LYP/6-	68
							31G(d)	
124	-6.1	-6.05	0.05	-4	-3.47	0.53	B3LYP/6-	68
							31G(d)	
125	-5.4	-5.34	0.06	-3.8	-3.44	0.36	B3LYP/6-	69
							31G(d)	
126	-5.82	-6.33	0.51	-3.49	-3.92	0.43	B3LYP/6-	70
							31G*	
127	-5.97	-6.95	0.98	-4.11	-2.48	1.63	B3LYP/6-	71
							31G**	
128	-5.73	-6.79	1.06	-4.18	-2.51	1.67	B3LYP/6-	71
							31G**	
129	-5.95	-6.11	0.16	-3.57	-3.62	0.05	B3LYP/6-	72
							31G	
130	-5.59	-5.54	0.05	-3.59	-3.49	0.1	B3LYP/6-	72
							31G	

Table S3. HOMO energy level, LUMO energy level, PCE and structures of NFAs with >7.5%PCE for P3HT based OSCs

No	HOMO	LUMO	PCE	Structure
	(eV)	(eV)	(%)	
1	5.368	3.726	8.101	$ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
2	5.448	3.785	7.992	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

3	5.449	3.79	7.992	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
4	5.41	3.694	7.888	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
5	5.409	3.692	7.888	+ + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + + +
6	5.373	3.758	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

7	5.38	3.779	7.58	$CI \\ S \\ S \\ CN \\ CN \\ CN \\ CN \\ S \\ $
8	5.379	3.773	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} Br \\ S \\ S \\ C \\ NC \\ C \\ $
9	5.389	3.738	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
10	5.392	3.752	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} Br \\ Br \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ $
11	5.395	3.763	7.58	$\begin{array}{c} c_{i} \\ c_{i} \\$

12	5.39	3.73	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
13	5.388	3.73	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
14	5.379	3.763	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
15	5.401	3.794	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

16	5.389	3.775	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
17	5.385	3.77	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
18	5.387	3.772	7.58	Br NC CN CN CN CN CN CN CN
19	5.393	3.784	7.58	Br NC NC CN S

20	5.395	3.786	7.58	$\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
21	5.45	3.79	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\$
22	5.451	3.798	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ &$
23	5.451	3.798	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$

24	5.451	3.798	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\$
25	5.497	3.77	7.52	$ \begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & $
26	5.497	3.775	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\$
27	5.462	3.785	7.52	$ \begin{array}{c c} & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & $

28	5.462	3.785	7.52	$ \begin{array}{c} & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & $
29	5.401	3.679	7.58	NC + CN + S + CN + CN + CN + CN + CN + C
30	5.406	3.7	7.58	$C_{i} \xrightarrow{C_{l}} O_{i} \xrightarrow{C_{l}} O_{i} \xrightarrow{F} O_{i} \xrightarrow{F} O_{i} \xrightarrow{K} O$
31	5.403	3.69	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} Br \\ H \\ $

32	5.404	3.695	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} Br \\ H \\ $
33	5.409	3.742	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} Br \\ H \\ $
34	5.402	3.678	7.58	Br + c + c + c + c + c + c + c + c + c +
35	5.405	3.682	7.58	$CI \rightarrow CN$ $NC \rightarrow CN$ $S \rightarrow CN$ $F \rightarrow CN$ $CN \rightarrow CN$ $CN \rightarrow CN$ $F \rightarrow CN$ $C \rightarrow CN$

36	5.434	3.726	7.58	$F + \left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
37	5.399	3.673	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
38	5.399	3.667	7.58	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
39	5.5	3.768	7.964	$\begin{array}{c} & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$

40	5.446	3.702	7.52	$\begin{array}{c c} & & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$
41	5.445	3.708	7.52	NC + CO + O + CN + CN + CN + CN + CN + C
42	5.441	3.663	7.58	NC + O + S + O + CN
43	5.44	3.654	7.58	NC + O + S + CN CN + S + CN O + CN

44	5.441	3.652	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
45	5.476	3.754	7.58	$\mathbb{R}^{n} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N}} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N}} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N}} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N}} \xrightarrow{N}_{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N}} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N}} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N}} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N}} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N}} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N} \xrightarrow{N}} \xrightarrow{N} $
46	5.447	3.684	7.58	$\begin{array}{c} C_{1} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

47	5.443	3.673	7.58	$ \begin{array}{c} Br \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ $
48	5.444	3.755	7.52	
49	5.439	3.748	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

50	5.444	3.771	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
51	5.445	3.769	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
52	5.445	3.765	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

53	5.444	3.762	7.52	$ \begin{array}{c} Br \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ $
54	5.444	3.759	7.52	$ \begin{array}{c} Br \\ NC \\ CN \\ CN \\ S \\ $
55	5.441	3.718	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
56	5.455	3.756	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

57	5.453	3.744	7.52	NC + S + S + S + CN + CN + S + S + CN + S + S + CN + S + S + S + S + S + S + CN + S + S + S + S + S + S + S + S + S +
58	5.45	3.706	7.52	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
59	5.454	3.719	7.52	NC + CN +

60	5.459	3.738	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
61	5.449	3.684	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
62	5.414	3.778	7.656	$ \begin{array}{c} NC \\ s \\ o \\ o \\ s \\ o \\ s \\ o \\ $

63	5.42	3.754	7.656	$ \begin{array}{c} \circ & \circ & \circ \\ \circ & \circ & \circ \\ \circ & \circ & \circ \\ \circ & \circ &$
64	5.426	3.749	7.656	$ \begin{array}{c} C \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $
65	5.441	3.748	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
66	5.441	3.754	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

67	5.441	3.75	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
68	5.441	3.75	7.52	NC NC NC S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S
69	5.413	3.757	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

70	5.431	3.761	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
71	5.447	3.765	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} S \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ $
72	5.422	3.696	7.888	$\begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
73	5.43	3.772	7.52	NC Se Se NC

74	5.424	3.72	7.52	$ \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
75	5.422	3.771	7.52	$ \begin{array}{c} NC \\ CN \\ S \\ S \\ S \\ S \\ C \\ NC \\ S $
76	5.43	3.796	7.888	$\begin{array}{c c} & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\ & & & & \\$
77	5.412	3.748	7.52	Br NC CN S S CN CN CN CN CN CN CN CN

78	5.435	3.75	7.52	$C_{I} + C_{I} + C_{I$
79	5.424	3.701	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + \\ + $
80	5.419	3.726	7.52	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
81	5.41	3.68	7.52	CN NC S S S CN S S CN S CN S CN S CN S

82	5.451	3.714	8.284	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$
83	5.451	3.715	8.284	$\begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & &$
84	5.451	3.724	8.284	$\begin{array}{c} \begin{array}{c} \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\$

85	5.518	3.798	7.52	$NC \qquad CN \qquad NC \qquad NC \qquad NC \qquad NC \qquad NC \qquad NC \qquad$
86	5.357	3.694	7.52	CN S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S
87	5.374	3.793	7.52	$ \begin{array}{c} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & $

Table S4. Green solvents for selected for 87 NFAs.

NFAs	Solvent 1	Solvent 2	Solvent 3	Solvent 4	Solvent 5
1	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
2	Ethyl Lactate	2-Butanol	1-Pentanol	1-Butanol	Acetone
3	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Lactate	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Butanol
4	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
5	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
6	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
7	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
8	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
9	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
10	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole

11	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
12	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	Acetone	2-Methylanisole	1-Pentanol
13	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
14	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
15	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	Anisole	2-Methylanisole
16	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
17	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
18	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
19	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
20	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
21	2-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	1-Butanol	Acetone
22	1-Butanol	2-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	Acetone
23	2-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	1-Butanol	Acetone
24	2-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	1-Butanol	Acetone
25	1-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	2-Butanol	1-Pentanol	Acetone
26	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
27	1-Butanol	2-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	Acetone
28	2-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	1-Butanol	Acetone
29	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
30	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	2-Methylanisole
31	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
32	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	Butyl Lactate	2-Methylanisole	Acetone
33	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	2-Methylanisole
34	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
35	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
36	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
37	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
38	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
39	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Lactate	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Butanol
40	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
41	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
42	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
43	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
44	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
45	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Lactate	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Butanol
46	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Lactate	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Butanol
47	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
48	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
49	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
50	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
51	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
52	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
53	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
54	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
55	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole

56	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	Butyl Lactate	2-Methylanisole	Acetone
57	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	2-Methylanisole
58	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
59	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
60	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	2-Methylanisole
61	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
62	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
63	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
64	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
65	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	1-Butanol	Acetone
66	1-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	2-Butanol	1-Pentanol	Acetone
67	1-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	2-Butanol	1-Pentanol	Acetone
68	1-Butanol	Ethyl Lactate	2-Butanol	1-Pentanol	Acetone
69	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
70	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
71	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
72	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole
73	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	2-Methylanisole	Butyl Lactate	Acetone
74	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	2-Methylanisole	Butyl Lactate	Acetone
75	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
76	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	2-Methylanisole
77	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
78	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole	2-Methylanisole	Butyl Lactate	Acetone
79	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	Butyl Lactate	2-Methylanisole	Acetone
80	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole	2-Methylanisole	Butyl Lactate	Acetone
81	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	2-Methylanisole	Butyl Lactate	Acetone
82	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
83	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	Anisole	Ethyl Acetate	2-Methylanisole
84	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
85	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Lactate	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Butanol
86	Butyl Lactate	Acetone	1-Pentanol	Ethyl Acetate	Anisole
87	Acetone	Butyl Lactate	1-Pentanol	2-Butanol	Anisole

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