Electronic Supplementary Information

In-Situ Embedding of Cobaltous Sulfide Quantum Dots among Transition Metal Layered Double Hydroxide for High Performance All-Solid-State Asymmetric Supercapacitors

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Figure S1. SEM micrographs of (a-c) Ni_1Mn_3Co -LDH/NF at different magnifications,

(d-i) EDS elemental mapping images of Ni_1Mn_3Co -LDH/NF.



Figure S2. SEM micrographs of (a-c) Ni₂Mn₂Co-LDH/NF at different magnifications, (d-i) EDS elemental mapping images of Ni₂Mn₂Co-LDH/NF.



Figure S3. CV curves of Ni_xMn_{4-x} Co-LDH composited with various Ni/Co ratios at

50 mV s⁻¹.



Figure S4. XRD patterns of the Co-MOF and nickel foam.



Figure S5. (a) N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherms and (b) pore size distribution patterns of Ni_3Mn_1Co -LDH/NF and $Ni_3Mn_1Co@Co_9S_8$ -QDs/NF.



Figure S6. CV curves of the (a) Co-MOF/NF and (b) Ni_1Mn_3Co -LDH/NF and (c) Ni_2Mn_2Co -LDH/NF and (d) Ni_3Mn_1Co -LDH/NF electrode at different scan rates ranging from 5 to 100 mV s⁻¹.



Figure S7. GCD curves of the (a) Co-MOF/NF and (b) Ni_1Mn_3Co -LDH/NF and (c) Ni_2Mn_2Co -LDH/NF and (d) Ni_3Mn_1Co -LDH/NF electrode at different current densities ranging from 1 to 20 A g⁻¹.



Figure S8. A comparison of the specific capacitances of our $Ni_3Mn_1Co@Co_9S_8$ -QDs/NF electrode with those previously reported cobalt sulfide electrode materials.



Figure S9. (a) XRD patterns of the Fe₂O₃@C/CC. The narrow spectra of (b) Fe 2p, (c)





Figure S10. (a) CV curves of the Fe₂O₃@C/CC electrode at different scan rates ranging from 5 to 100 mV s⁻¹ (b) GCD curves of the Fe₂O₃@C/CC electrode at different current densities ranging from 1 to 20 A g⁻¹.



Figure S11 (a, b) TEM images of Co_9S_8 -QDs synthesized from different concentrations of TAA (c-h) CV and GCD curves of Co_9S_8 -QDs synthesized from different concentrations of TAA.

Active material	Electrolyte	Capacitance	Energy density	Ref.
Ni ₃ Mn ₁ Co@Co ₉ S ₈ -QDs/NF	6 М КОН	492.1 mAh g ⁻¹ (3534 F g ⁻¹) at 1 A g ⁻¹	71.48 Wh kg ⁻¹	This work
CoS-NiO	3 M KCl	1527 F g ⁻¹ at 1 A g ⁻¹	39 Wh kg ⁻¹	[1]
Co ₃ O ₄ /CoS NSs	2 М КОН	1658 F g ⁻¹ at 1 A g ⁻¹	23.6 Wh kg ⁻¹	[4]
5-NiS@CoS	2 М КОН	1210 F g ⁻¹ at 1 A g ⁻¹	24.1 Wh kg ⁻¹	[5]
KCu ₇ S ₄ @NiMn LDHs	1 M LiOH	879 F g ⁻¹ at 1 mV s ⁻¹	15.9 Wh kg ⁻¹	[6]
CC@NiCo- LDH/Co ₉ S ₈	6 М КОН	2438 F g ⁻¹ at 5 A g ⁻¹	38 Wh kg ⁻¹	[7]
MC@CF-LDH-3	6 М КОН	903.15 C g ⁻¹ at 1 A g ⁻¹	60.82 Wh kg ⁻¹	[8]
NiCoP/NiCo- OH30	3 М КОН	1100 F g ⁻¹ at 1 A g ⁻¹	34 Wh kg ⁻¹	[9]

Table S1 Compared the performances reported in our work and those recently reported

 on LDHs and cobalt sulfide related materials for supercapacitors.

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