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Supporting Information

Improving the oxygen evolution reaction using electronic structure modulation of sulfur-retaining nickel-based electrocatalysts

Man Ho Han [1, 2], Min-wook Pin [3], Jae Hyun Koh [1], Jong Hyeok Park [4], Jihyun Kim [2], Byoung Koun Min [1, 5], Woong Hee Lee [1, 6] *, and Hyung-Suk Oh [1, 7, 8] *

[1] Clean Energy Research Center, Korea Institute of Science and Technology (KIST), Hwarang-ro 14-gil 5, Seongbuk-gu, Seoul 02792, Republic of Korea

[2] Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, Korea University, 145 Anam-ro, Seongbuk-gu, Seoul 02841, Republic of Korea

[3] Advanced Process and Materials R&D group, Korea Institute of Industrial Technology (KITECH), 156 Gaetbeol-ro, Yeonsu-gu, Incheon 21999, Republic of Korea

[4] Department of Chemical and Biomolecular Engineering, Yonsei University, 50 Yonsei-ro, Seodaemun-gu, Seoul 03722, Republic of Korea

[5] KU·KIST Graduate School of Energy and Environment, Korea University, 145 Anam-ro, Seongbuk-gu, Seoul 02841, Republic of Korea

[6] Department of Chemistry, Seoul National University, 1 Gwanak-ro, Gwanak-gu, Seoul 08826, Republic of Korea

[7] Division of Energy and Environmental Technology, KIST school, Korea University of Science and Technology, Seoul 02792, Republic of Korea

[8] KHU-KIST Department of Conversing Science and Technology, Kyung Hee University, Seoul 02447, Republic of Korea

***Corresponding Authors**

E-mail address: abcabac@snu.ac.kr (W. H. Lee), hyng-suk.oh@kist.re.kr (H.-S. Oh)

Tel.: +82 (0)2 958 5292

Fax: +82 (0)2 958 5890

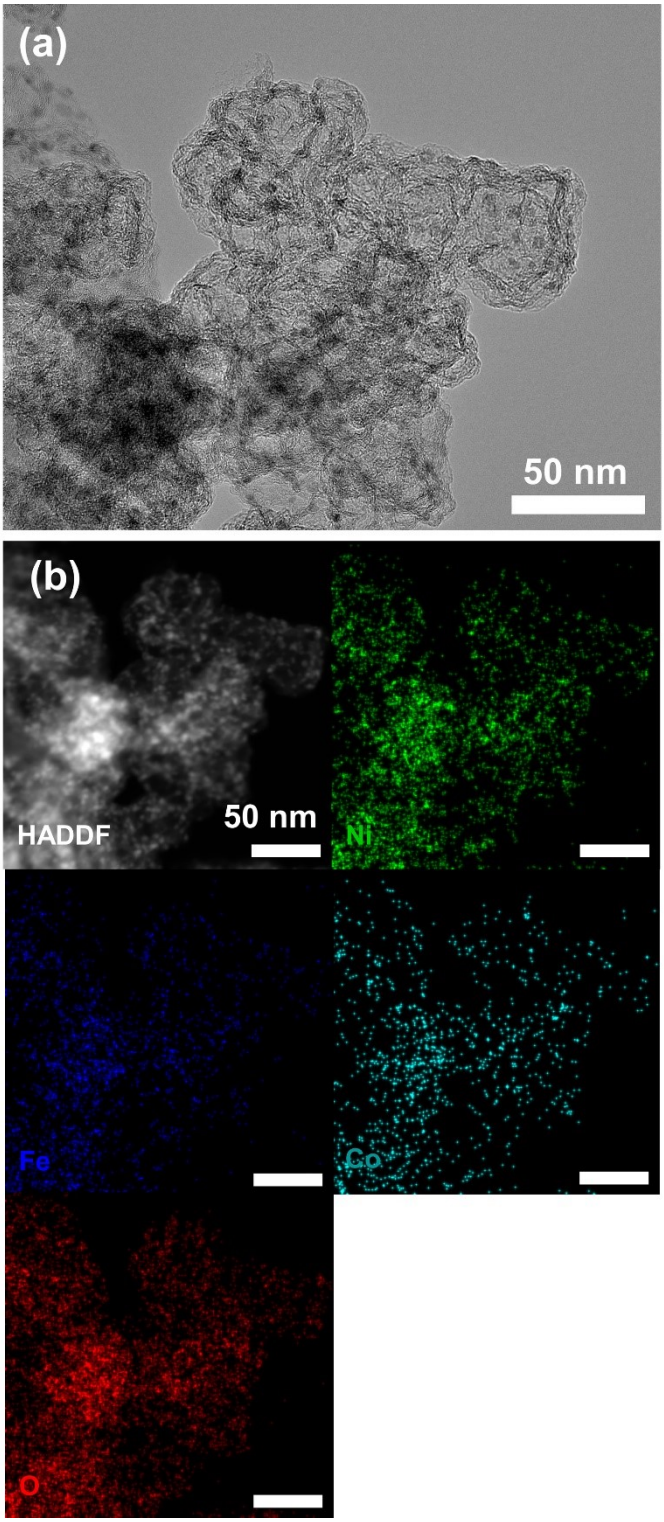

Figure S1. (a) HR-TEM image of NiFeCo/C. (b) HR-TEM EDS elemental mapping images of NiFeCo/C. Green, blue, cyan, and red indicate Ni, Fe, Co and O, respectively.

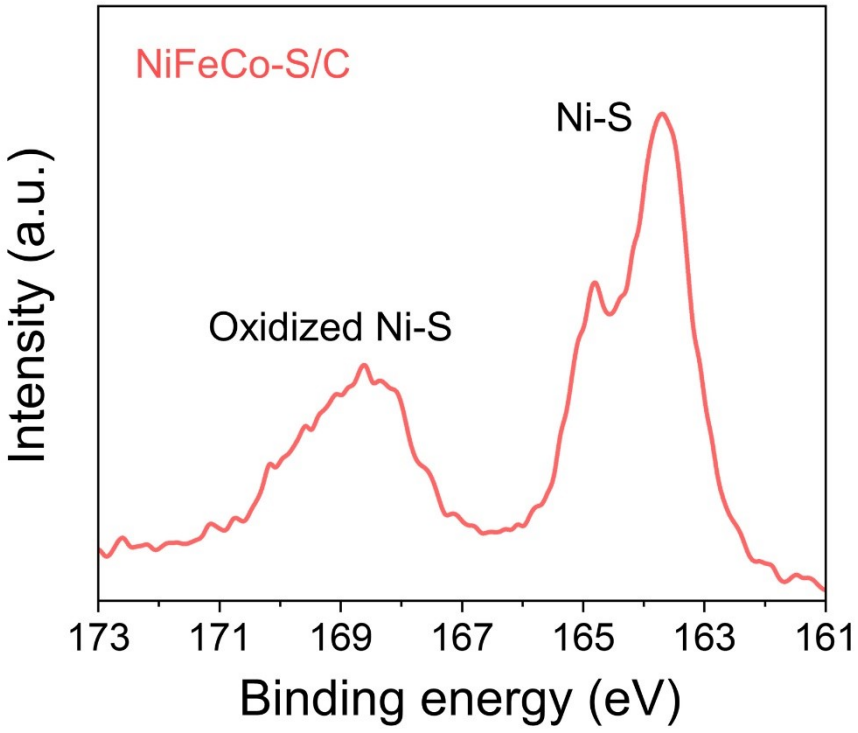

Figure S2. XPS spectra of S 2p for the NiFeCo-S/C

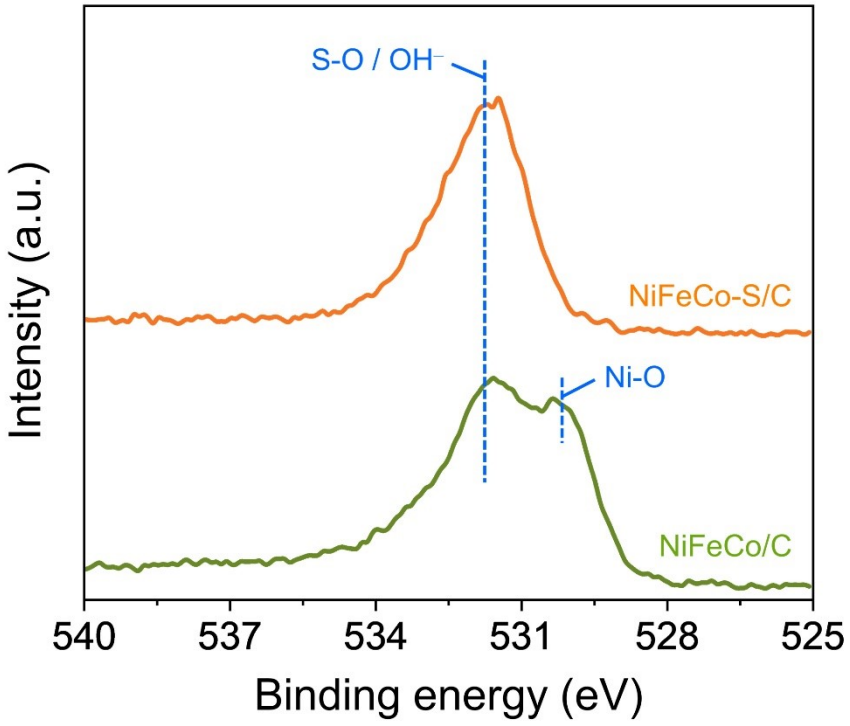

Figure S3. XPS spectra of O 1s for the NiFeCo-S/C and NiFeCo/C

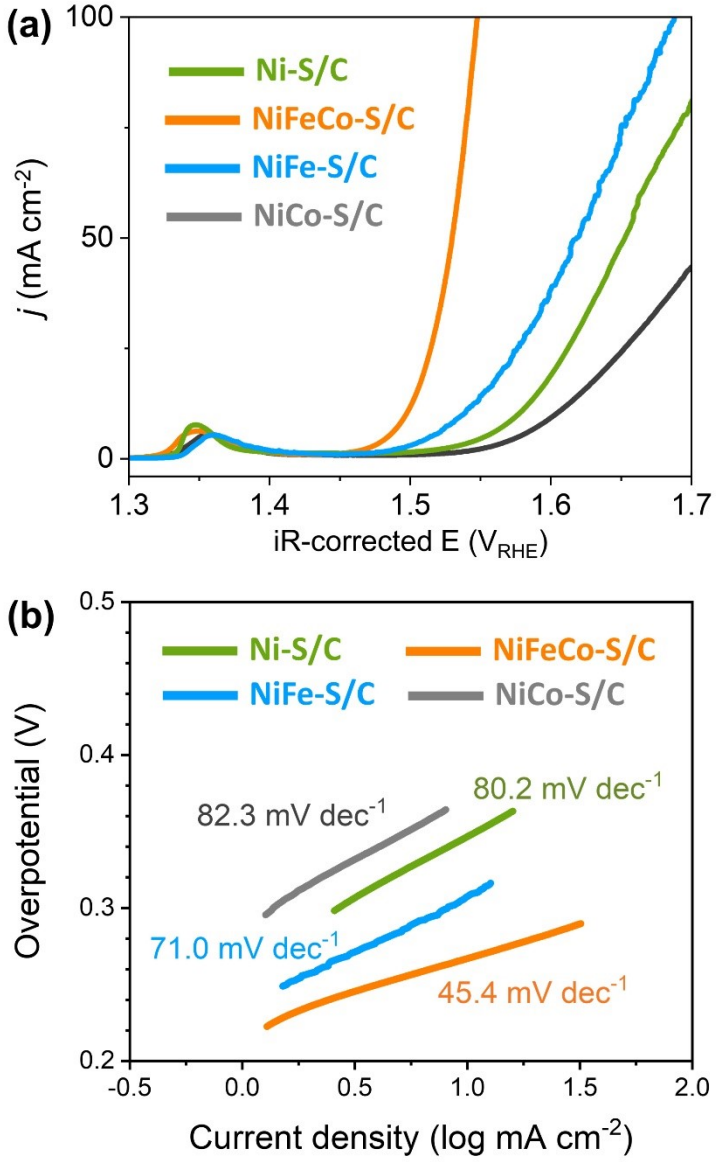

Figure S4. (a) Polarization curves, and (b) Tafel plots of Ni-S/C, NiFeCo-S/C, NiFe-S/C, and NiCo-S/C catalysts

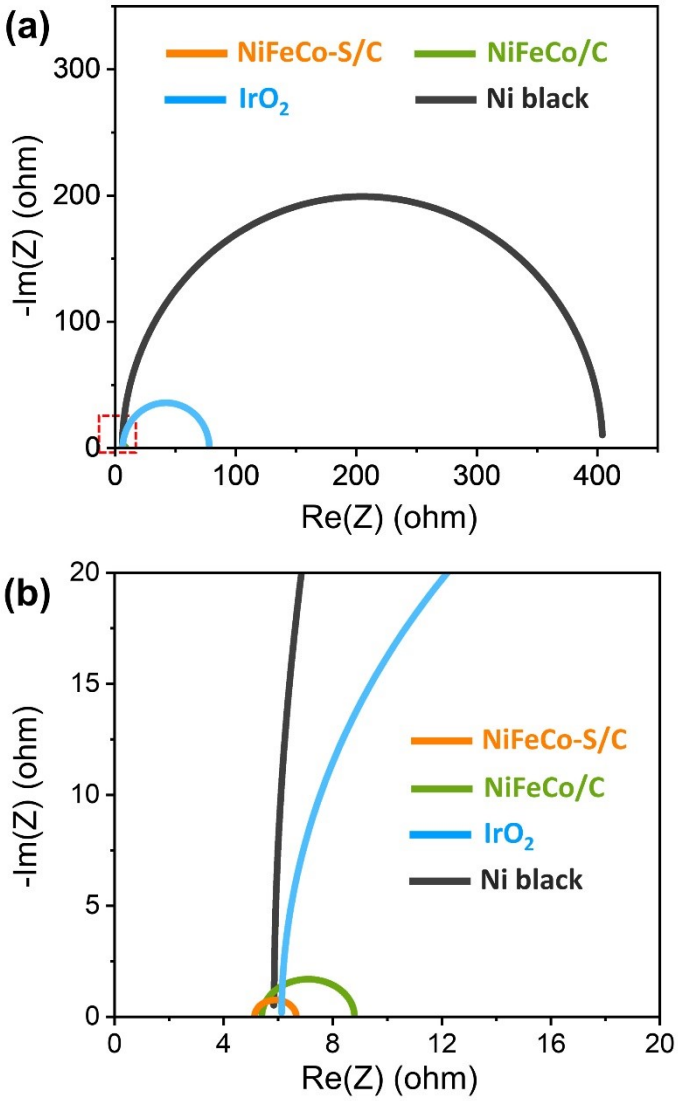

Figure S5. Nyquist plots for NiFeCo-S/C, NiFeCo/C and reference catalysts.

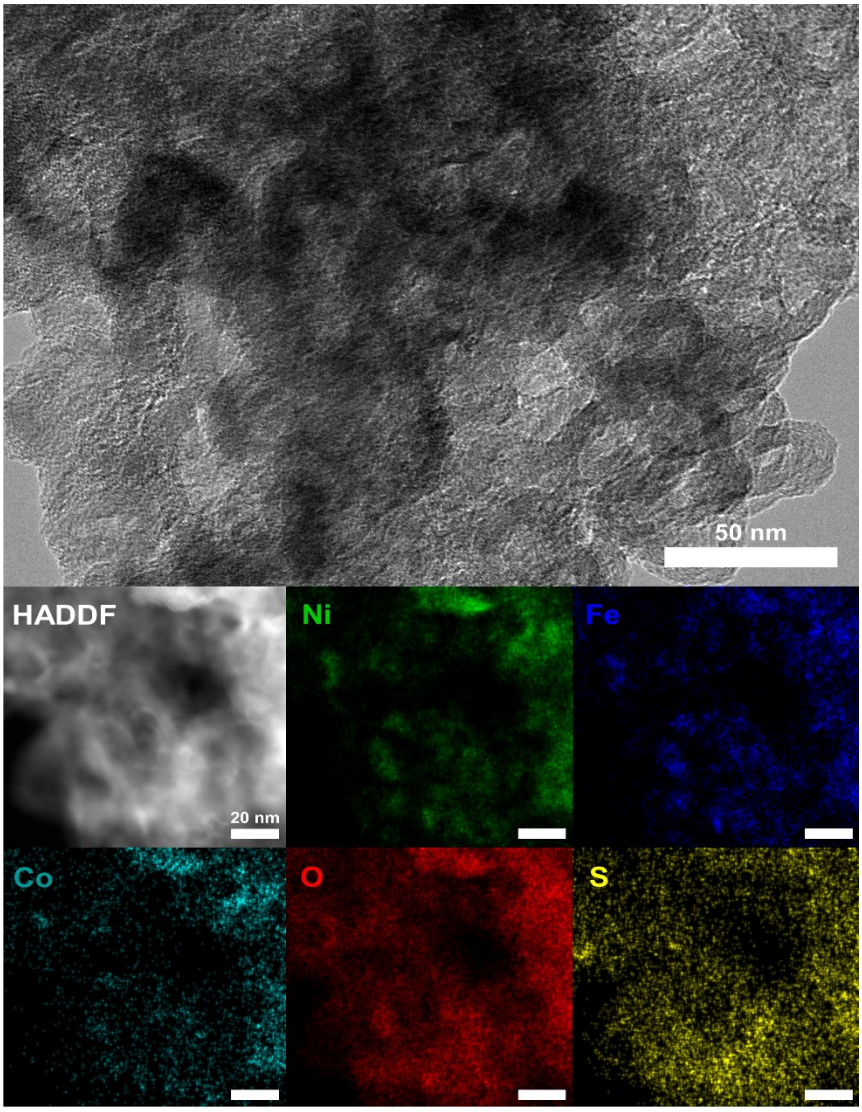

Figure S6. HR-TEM image and HR-TEM EDS elemental mapping images of NiFeCo-S/C after OER tests (24 h). Green, blue, cyan, red and yellow indicate Ni, Fe, Co, O and S, respectively.

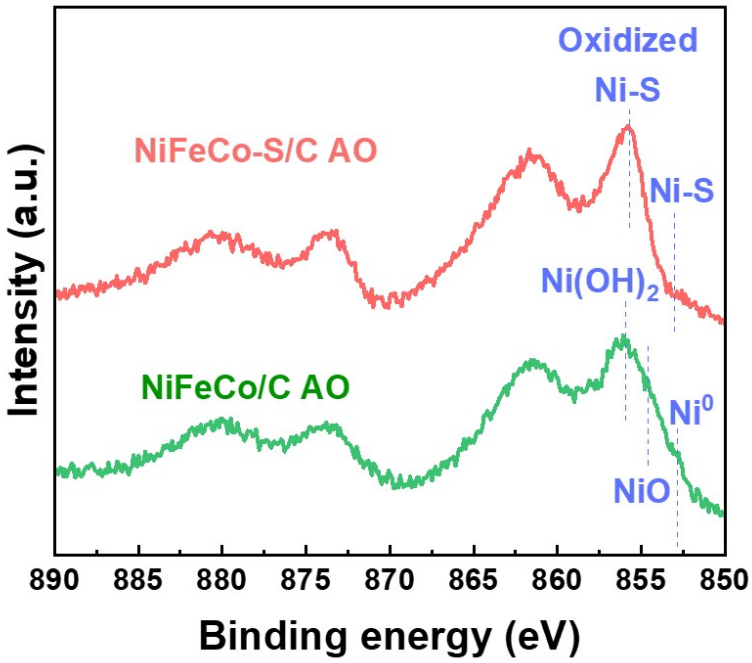

Figure S7. XPS spectra of Ni 2p for the NiFeCo-S/C and NiFeCo/C after OER tests (AO).

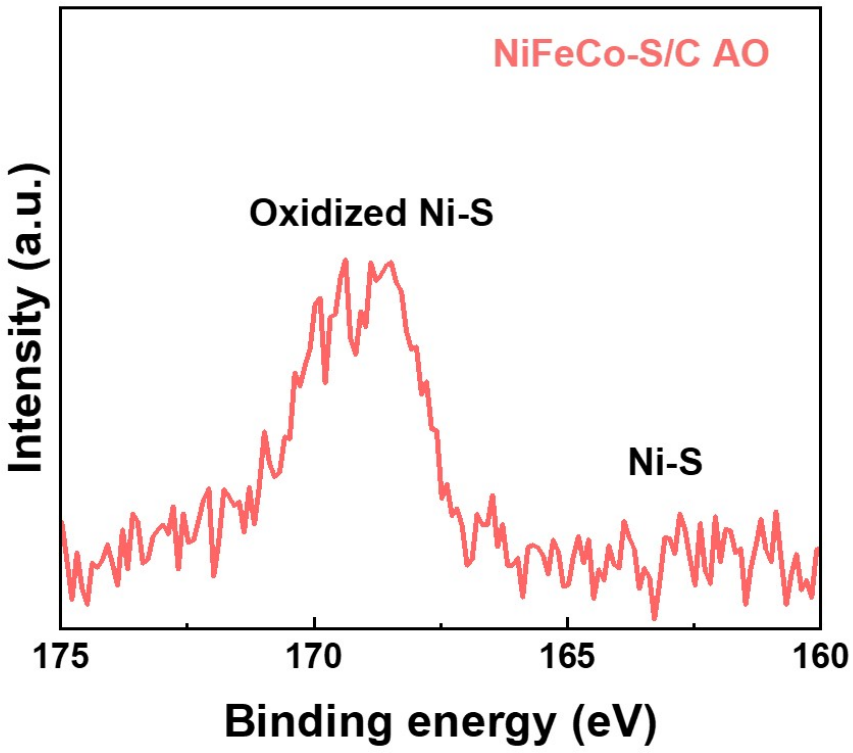

Figure S8. XPS spectra of S 2p for the NiFeCo-S/C after OER tests (AO).

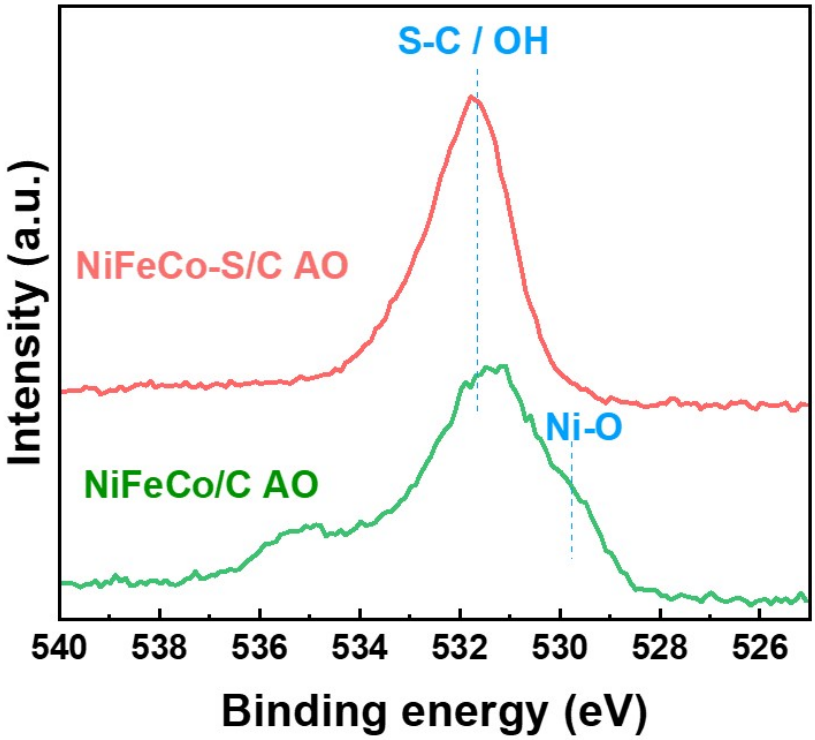

Figure S9. XPS spectra of O 1s for the NiFeCo-S/C and NiFeCo/C after OER tests (AO).

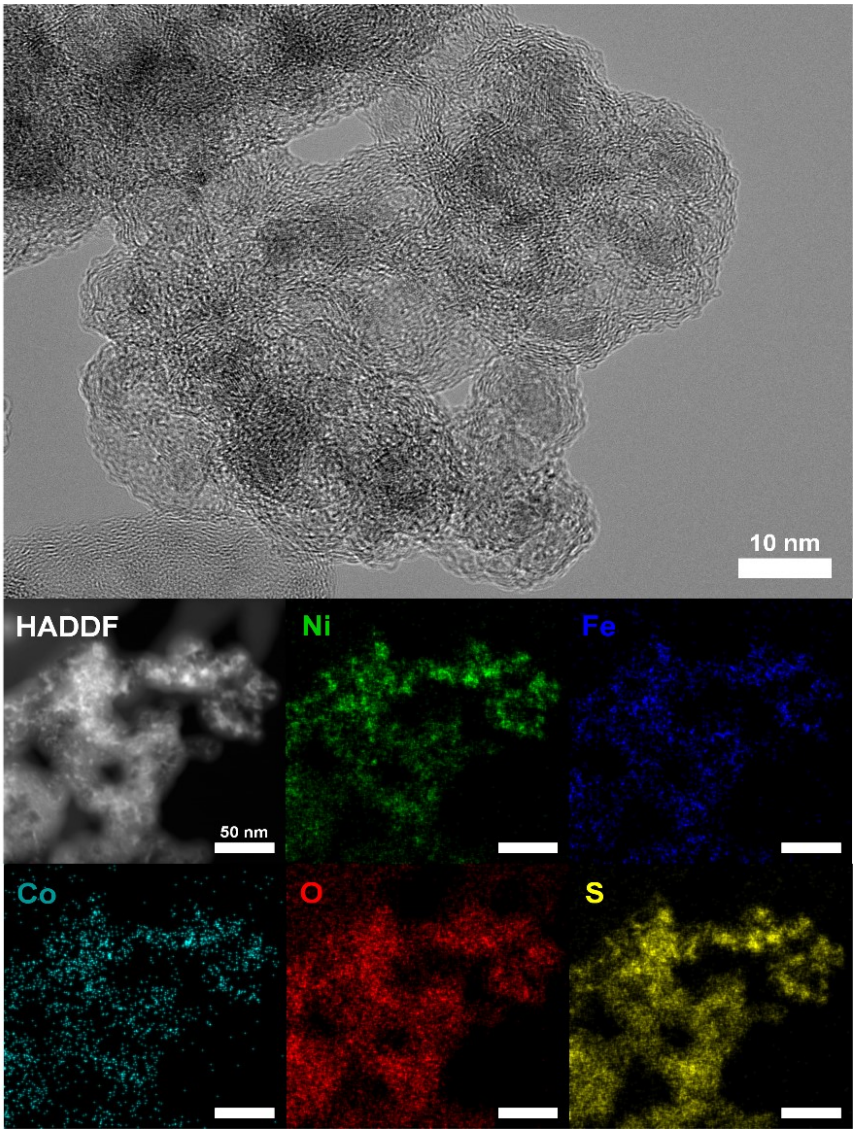

Figure S10. HR-TEM image and HR-TEM EDS elemental mapping images of NiFeCo-S/C after OER tests. Green, blue, cyan, red and yellow indicate Ni, Fe, Co, O and S, respectively.

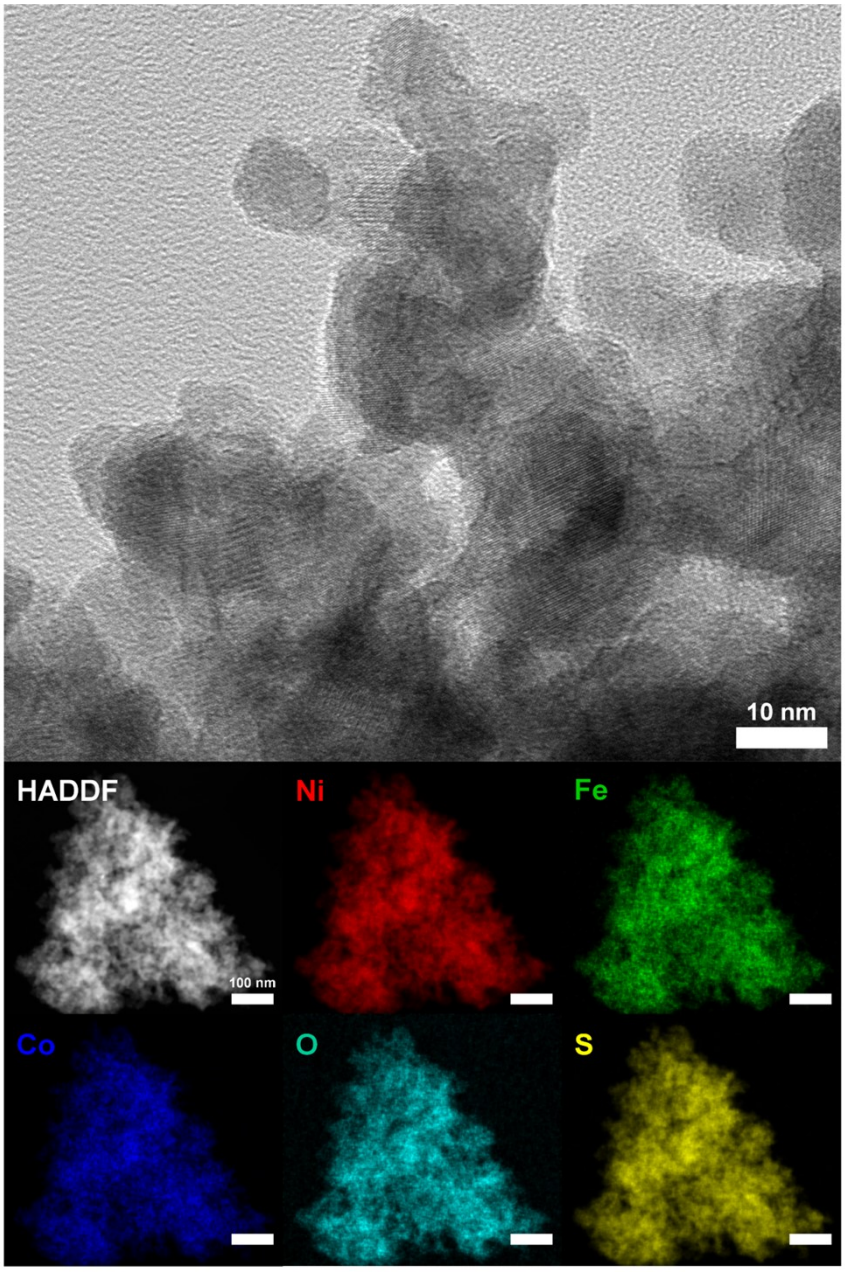

Figure S11. IL HR-TEM image and HR-TEM EDS elemental mapping images of NiFeCo-S/C before OER tests. Green, blue, cyan, red and yellow indicate Ni, Fe, Co, O and S, respectively.

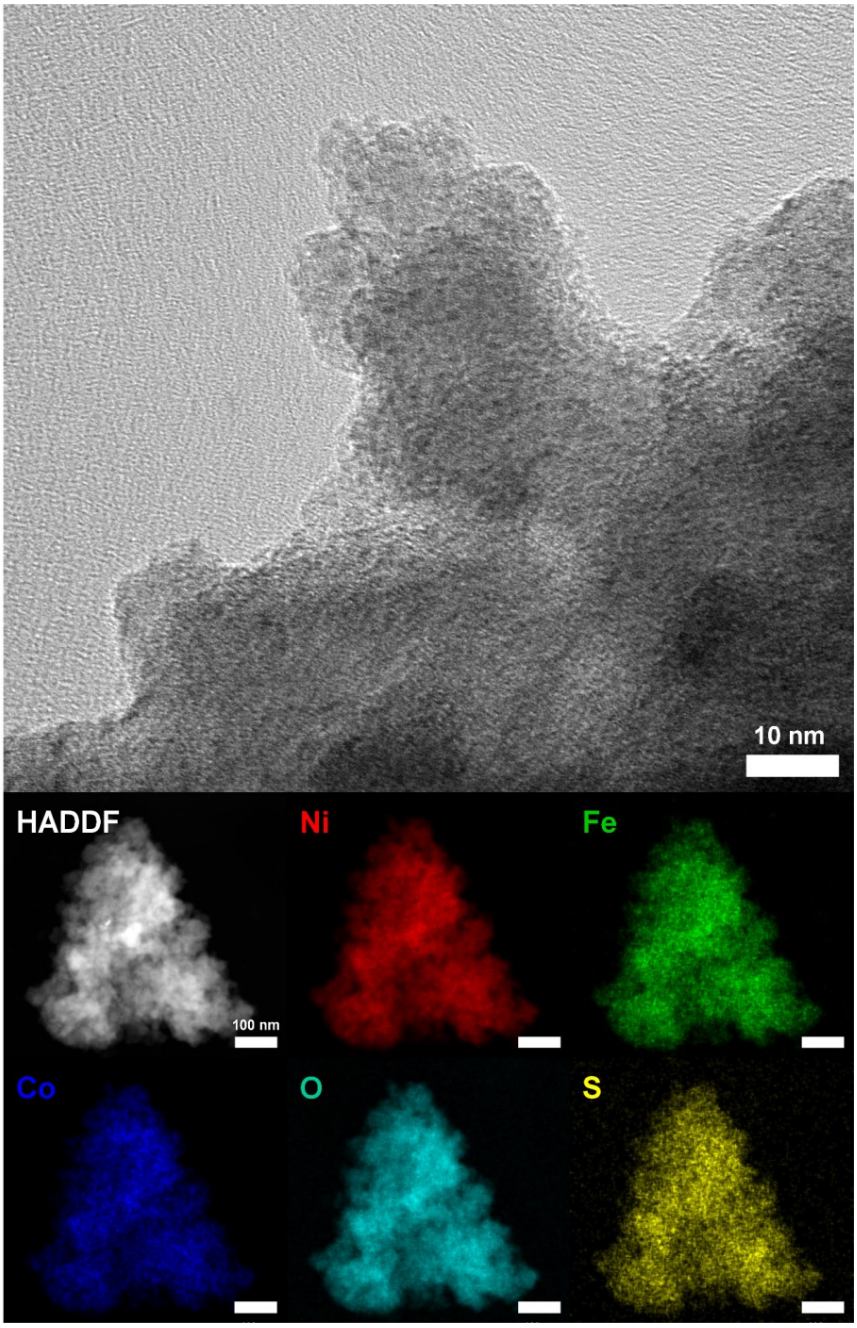

Figure S12. IL HR-TEM image and HR-TEM EDS elemental mapping images of NiFeCo-S/C after OER tests. Green, blue, cyan, red and yellow indicate Ni, Fe, Co, O and S, respectively.